

22.12.1983

LABOUR COSTS IN INDUSTRY AND SERVICES - 1981

Results of the 1981 Community survey

Introduction

The Statistical Office of the European Communities and the statistical Services of the Member States conducted in 1982 a survey of labour costs in industry, the distributive trades, banking and insurance for the reference year 1981 and hereby give notice of the publication of the complete results (1).

The present Bulletin gives principal results expressed in national currencies and European currency units (ECU). Certain results of the survey converted into purchasing power standards (PPS) have also been compiled - see table 4/III of this bulletin. This allows additional interesting comparisons between Member States. It should be pointed out, however, that comparisons of this kind must be drawn with prudence.

THE DATA OF THIS BULLETIN ARE TAKEN FROM THE MICROFICHE-EDITION OF THE COMPLETE COMMUNITY TABLES WHICH APPEARS AT THE SAME TIME AND WHICH IS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST. Included are tables of results broken down by cost elements as well as according to the size of the establishment and the regions of the Community.

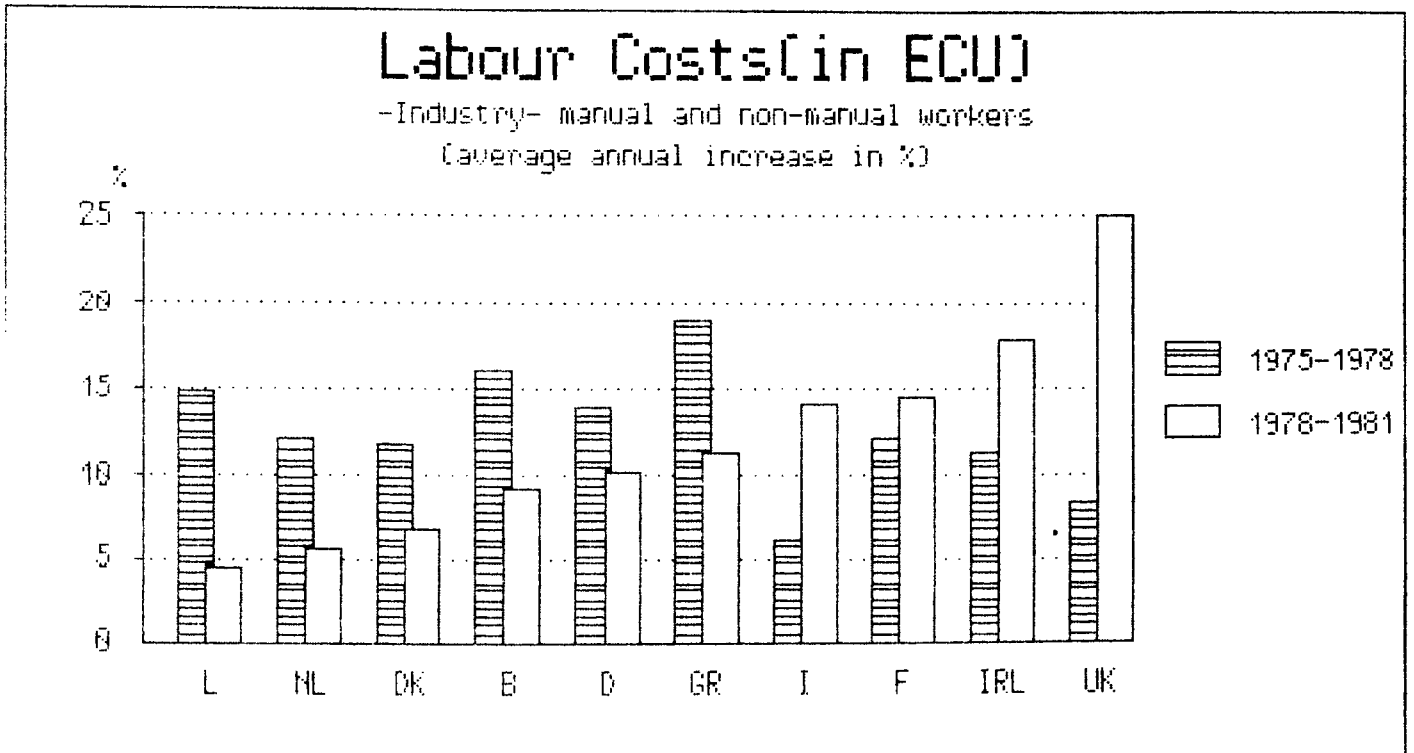
A printed two-volume edition is under preparation, giving the most important results as follows:

- Volume 1: Principal results
- Volume 2: Results by size classes and regions.

(1) Excluding, for Ireland and Greece, data on building and civil engineering (NACE 50) and, for Greece, on services (NACE 61, 64/65, 81 and 82); for the latter country, data shown for periods other than 1981 are based on national sources.

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LABOUR COSTS IN INDUSTRY

As shown in the above graph, increases in hourly labour costs in industry, expressed in ECU, were characterized by marked differences between Member States during the last triennial period under review (1978-1981) as well as in comparison with the previous period (1975-1978). Thus, some countries experienced much stronger rises than in the previous period: UK (25,0% against 8,1%), IRL (17,8% against 11,2%), F (14,4% against 11,9%), and I (13,9% against 6,1%) whereas the opposite was the case for the other countries: L (4,5% against 14,8%), NL (5,6% against 11,9%), DK (6,7% against 11,8%), B (9,1% against 16,0%), D (10,2% against 13,8%) and GR (11,2% against 19,1%). It is obvious that fluctuations in foreign exchange rates contributed greatly to these changes in certain countries.

Comparing data expressed in national currencies, changes in labour costs were quite different by country. During the 1978/1981 period, the highest annual increases were recorded in Greece (21,9%), Italy (20,0%) and Ireland (19,4%) while rises were smallest in Luxembourg (5,6%) and the Netherlands (6,3%).

Tab. 1. Hourly Labour Costs in Industry ¹⁾
manual and non-manual workers

		RESULTS OF LABOUR COSTS SURVEYS									
		1969	1969/72 average annual increase %	1972	1972/75 average annual increase %	1975	1975/78 average annual increase %	1978	1978/81 average annual increase %	1969/81 average annual increase %	1981
Deutschland	ECU	2,26	15,0	3,44	18,7	5,76	13,8	8,49	8,8	14,0	10,94
	DM	8,89	11,4	12,29	12,7	17,57	7,3	21,71	8,2	9,9	27,49
France	ECU	2,11	7,2	2,60	20,9	4,60	11,9	6,44	14,4	13,5	9,63
	FF	10,93	10,5	14,73	18,4	24,44	14,8	36,95	16,3	15,0	58,18
Italia	ECU	1,83	12,0	2,57	17,8	4,20	6,1	5,01	13,9	12,3	7,40
	LIT	1144	13,7	1680	26,5	3400	16,8	5412	20,0	19,1	9345
Nederland	ECU	2,29	14,1	3,40	23,7	6,44	11,9	9,03	5,5	13,6	10,59
	HFL	8,29	13,8	12,23	18,2	20,21	7,2	24,87	6,3	11,3	29,91
Belgique/ België	ECU	2,20	12,4	3,12	24,1	5,97	16,0	9,31	9,1	15,2	12,08
	BFR	110	11,9	154	20,9	272	11,1	373	10,2	13,4	499
Luxembourg	ECU	2,34	11,5	3,24	20,2	5,62	14,8	8,51	4,5	12,6	9,71
	LFR	117	11,0	160	17,0	256	10,0	341	5,6	10,8	401
United Kingdom	ECU	-	-	*)1973 2,15	*) 18,5	3,02	8,1	3,81	25,0	*)16,8	7,43
	UKL	-	-	*)1973 1,08	*) 25,1	1,69	14,4	2,53	17,7	*)18,2	4,11
Ireland ²⁾	ECU	-	-	-	-	2,68	11,2	3,69	17,8	*)14,5	6,03
	IRL	-	-	-	-	1,50	17,8	2,45	19,4	*)18,6	4,17
Danmark	ECU	-	-	-	-	5,67	11,8	7,93	6,7	*)9,2	9,63
	DKR	-	-	-	-	40,40	11,3	55,68	11,1	*)11,2	76,30
Hellas ²⁾	ECU	0,97	3,3	1,07	16,2	1,68	19,1	2,84	11,2	12,3	3,91
	DRA	29	7,5	36	23,0	67	25,7	133	21,9	19,3	241

*) different period

1) total of industry excl. electricity, gas, water (NACE 1-5, excl. 16 and 17)

2) without building and civil engineering

In the period between 1969 and 1981 average labour costs in the Community of Six, expressed in ECU, increased by 4,6 times the initial value; this corresponds to an annual average increase of approximately 14%. The highest increase was in Belgium (15,2%) while Italy (12,3%) was at the other end of the scale. For the countries which entered the Community in 1973 corresponding statistics covering the whole of this period are not available; for the period after 1973, trends in the rise of labour costs were similar to those observed for the older Member countries.

According to the survey results, average hourly labour costs in the industry of the Community amounted to approximately 9 ECU in 1981 as against about 7 ECU in 1978. As in the past, costs were highest in the Benelux countries and in Germany (B: 12,1 ECU, D: 10,9 ECU, NL: 10,6 ECU and L: 9,7 ECU). Denmark and France came in the middle with 9,6 ECU while labour costs were considerably lower in the other countries (UK and I: 7,4 ECU, IRL: 6,0 ECU and GR: 3,9 ECU).

As far as individual industrial groups in the industries of the Member States are concerned, hourly labour costs varied between 2,52 ECU in the Greek clothing industry and 21,31 ECU in mineral oil refining in Belgium; this corresponds to a ratio of 1 to 8,5. Within the Member States the ratio between the highest and lowest costs per industrial group was greatest in Greece (1 to 3,4) and Belgium (1 to 3,0) and smallest in Denmark (1 to 1,7).

Industrial groups which have always had particularly low labour costs in relation to the national average tended to increase this discrepancy. For example, the footwear and clothing industries (NACE 45), which were already well established at the bottom end of the scale, increased their distance from the national average in all countries.

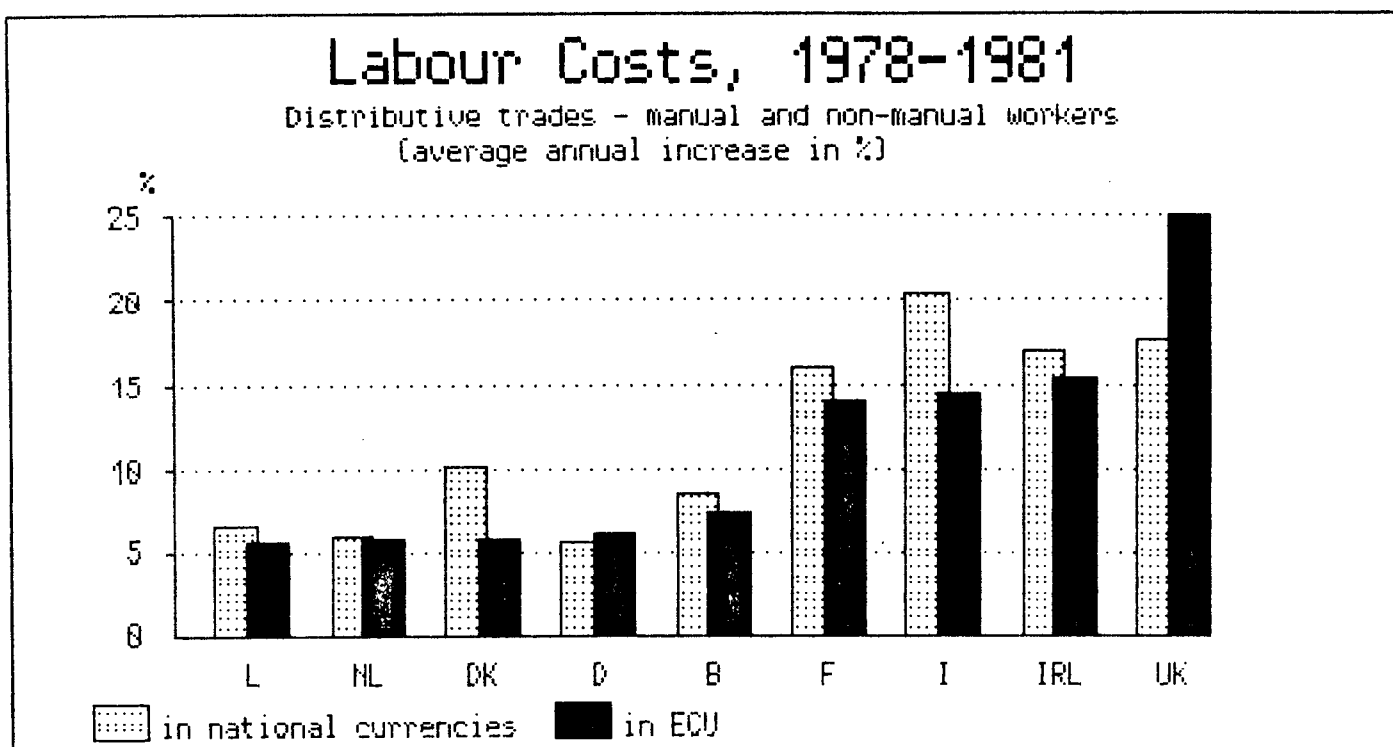
Table 2 - Structure of monthly labour costs in industry
manual and non-manual workers

	Total costs (in ECU)		Percentages of total costs					
			Direct earnings		Direct costs (1)		Indirect costs (2)	
	1978	1981	1978	1981	1978	1981	1978	1981
D	1254	1547	59,4	57,6	78,1	77,7	21,9	22,3
F	989	1445	56,2	55,6	70,6	70,0	29,4	30,0
I	723	1062	52,1	54,2	70,8	73,4	29,2	26,6
NL	1258	1498	56,9	56,9	73,6	72,9	26,4	27,1
B	1271	1615	57,4	56,4	75,9	75,7	24,1	24,3
L	1217	1397	70,8	70,0	83,8	84,7	16,2	15,3
UK	621	1188	72,3	69,3	82,0	81,0	18,0	19,0
IRL	612	987	77,3	73,6	86,0	83,8	14,0	16,2
DK	1157	1379	86,5	85,4	94,4	94,4	5,6	5,6
GR	492	665	73,8	64,0	82,7	83,0	17,3	17,0

(1) Direct earnings, bonuses and premiums, payments for days not worked, payments in kind

(2) Social security contributions paid by the employer and other social expenditure

Table 2 informs about the structure of monthly labour costs in industry in 1978 and 1981. For most countries, there were little changes in the structural pattern between these two periods. However, this is not the case as regards direct earnings, i.e. compensation for hours actually worked, the proportion of which fell considerably, in particular in Greece (from 74 to 64%), Ireland (from 77 to 74%) and in the UK (from 72 to 69%); inversely, the percentage share rose in Italy (from 52 to 54%). Indirect costs showed continued tendencies to require an increased part of total costs in six countries (D, F, NL, B, UK, IRL) while a relative drop was recorded in Italy and Luxembourg.



LABOUR COSTS IN DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES, BANKING AND INSURANCE (1)

The graph illustrates for distributive trades the changes of labour costs, expressed in national currencies and in ECU, between 1978 and 1981, similar trends having been recorded for the banking and insurance activities. It is interesting to note that Member States which were traditionally flagged "low cost" countries up to now registered the strongest increases during the period under review, bringing them more in line by 1981 with the levels reached by the traditional "high cost" countries. To some extent, as in the case of industry, this phenomenon is attributable to foreign exchange rate changes.

Distributive trades

The Community level of labour costs - expressed in ECU - increased annually by about 11% in the 1978-1981 period. With an average annual increase of 25% the UK was in first place, thus narrowing considerably the gap between its level and the Community average.

In 1981, monthly labour costs in wholesale and retail distribution in the Community varied between 849 ECU in Ireland, 935 ECU in the United Kingdom and 1550 ECU in Belgium. This corresponds to a ratio of 1: 1,8. Without the Ireland and the United Kingdom however, the ratio is only 1: 1,4.

(1) These data are not available for Greece

Tab. 3. Monthly Labour Costs in Distributive Trades, Banking and Insurance
manual and non-manual workers

	Distributive trade					Banking					Insurance				
	1974	1974/78 average annual increase %	1978	1978/81 average annual increase %	1981	1974	1974/78 average annual increase %	1978	1978/81 average annual increase %	1981	1974	1974/78 average annual increase %	1978	1978/81 average annual increase %	1981
Deutschland ECU	657	12,3	1.045	6,1	1.249	896	13,3	1.477	6,2	1.770	898	14,8	1.559	6,5	1.881
DM	2.025	7,2	2.672	5,5	3.141	2.762	8,1	3.775	5,6	4.450	2.769	9,5	3.984	5,9	4.729
France ECU	539	13,7	900	13,9	1.330	841	14,4	1.438	13,4	2.098	720	14,8	1.250	12,1	1.763
FF	3.090	13,7	5.168	15,9	8.036	4.825	14,4	8.253	15,4	12.673	4.129	14,8	7.175	14,1	10.648
Italia ECU	498	10,4	741	14,3	1.106	1.096	7,3	1.452	11,0	1.985	893	9,9	1.303	10,0	1.732
1000 LIT	386	20,0	800	20,4	1.397	850	16,5	1.568	16,9	2.507	693	19,4	1.407	15,9	2.188
Nederland ECU	659	13,9	1.110	5,7	1.312	813	13,2	1.335	5,7	1.576	873	15,4	1.546	4,8	1.778
HFL	2.111	9,7	3.057	6,0	3.642	2.602	9,0	3.678	5,9	4.373	2.796	11,1	4.258	5,0	4.935
Belgique/ België ECU	606	19,8	1.250	7,4	1.550	1.030	18,3	2.016	9,2	2.626	835	19,9	1.723	6,2	2.066
BFR	28.105	15,5	50.059	8,5	64.015	47.791	14,0	80.773	10,3	108.457	38.754	15,5	69.028	7,3	85.294
Luxembourg ECU	497	17,4	945	5,5	1.111	771	19,8	1.587	3,2	1.744	777	19,7	1.595	6,5	1.925
LFR	23.068	13,2	37.864	6,6	45.887	35.765	15,5	63.592	4,2	72.008	36.035	15,4	63.908	7,5	79.472
United Kingdom ECU	306	11,9	480	25,0	935	516	9,1	731	28,1	1.533	500	9,8	728	26,5	1.470
UKL	156	19,6	319	17,5	517	263	16,5	485	20,6	848	255	17,3	483	19,0	813
Ireland ECU	339	13,0	553	15,4	849	555	13,7	929	13,5	1.357	522	11,4	803	17,0	1.285
IRL	173	20,7	367	16,9	587	283	21,5	617	15,0	938	266	19,0	533	18,5	888
Danmark ECU	745	12,7	1.201	5,8	1.421	914	10,5	1.363	8,6	1.745	1.040	9,0	1.467	6,3	1.760
DKR	5.405	11,7	8.429	10,1	11.259	6.632	9,6	9.564	13,1	13.828	7.547	8,1	10.296	10,6	13.940
Hellas ECU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Banking

In banking 1981 monthly labour costs were fairly evenly distributed at around 1500 to 2000 ECU; the only notable exceptions were Belgium (2626 ECU) and Ireland (1357 ECU).

Insurance

The 1981 labour cost distribution was even more uniform in insurance. Only Belgium (2066 ECU) and the United Kingdom (1285 ECU) differed substantially from the middle group average of about 1740 ECU.

Explanatory Note

Definition of labour costs

Labour costs include all expenditure borne by employers in connection with the employment of workers, i.e. they include, apart from payment for work done, all expenses and costs which are directly linked to the payment of these remunerations or which can be imputed for particular considerations of a social nature. The hourly labour cost is the result of the division of the total labour cost by the total number of hours worked.

Labour costs are made up of the following elements:

- direct pay for time worked including overtime, and bonuses and gratuities payable regularly at each pay period;
- payments contributing to workers' saving schemes and other bonuses and gratuities (not payable regularly at each pay period);
- payments for days not worked (paid annual leave, public holidays, holiday bonuses, redundancy pay and pay in lieu of notice);
- benefits in kind and corresponding compensatory payments;
- social security charges and family allowances paid by the employer (statutory, customary, contractual or voluntary);
- other expenditure of a social nature;
- vocational training expenditure;
- special levies and subsidies of a social nature.

TABLE 4 - LABOUR COSTS, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND HOURS WORKED IN INDUSTRY AND SERVICES - 1981

	D	F	I	NL	B	L	UK	IRL	DK	GR
	DM	FF	LIT	HFL	BFR	LFR	UKL	IRL	DKR	DR
<u>I. LABOUR COSTS (in national currencies)</u>										
1. INDUSTRY										
- Hourly costs - manual workers	24,63	-	8771	-	448	349	3,72	3,76	70,49	204
- Hourly costs - manual and non-manual workers	27,49	58,18	9345	29,79	499	401	4,11	4,17	76,30	241
- Monthly costs - non-manual w.	5070	-	1691139	-	95258	89179	759	821	13740	54098
- Monthly costs - manual and non-manual workers	3860	8589	1304561	4119	64636	57197	645	665	10878	39183
2. DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES										
- Monthly costs - manual and non-manual workers	3141	8036	1396769	3642	64015	45887	517	587	11259	-
3. BANKING										
- Monthly costs - manual and non-manual workers	4450	12673	2506548	4373	108457	72008	848	938	13828	-
4. INSURANCE										
- Monthly costs - manual and non-manual workers	4729	10648	2188021	4935	85294	79472	813	888	13940	-
<u>I. LABOUR COSTS (in ECU)</u>										
1. INDUSTRY										
- Hourly costs - manual workers	9,80	-	7,09	-	10,85	8,48	6,82	5,56	8,91	3,33
- Hourly costs - manual and non-manual workers	10,94	9,63	7,40	10,73	12,08	9,71	7,43	6,03	9,63	3,91
- Monthly costs - non-manual w.	2017	-	1339	-	2307	2160	1372	1188	1734	878
- Monthly costs - manual and non-manual workers	1535	1422	1033	1484	1565	1385	1166	962	1373	636
2. DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES										
- Monthly costs - manual and non-manual workers	1249	1330	1106	1312	1550	1111	935	849	1421	-
3. BANKING										
- Monthly costs - manual and non-manual workers	1770	2098	1984	1576	2626	1744	1533	1357	1745	-
4. INSURANCE										
- Monthly costs - manual and non-manual workers	1881	1763	1732	1778	2066	1925	1470	1285	1760	-

TABLE 4 - LABOUR COSTS, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND HOURS WORKED IN INDUSTRY AND SERVICES - 1981 (continued)

	D	F	I	NL	B	L	UK	IRL	DK	GR
	DM	FF	LIT	HFL	BFR	LFR	UKL	IRL	DKR	DR
<u>III. LABOUR COSTS (in PPS)</u>										
1. INDUSTRY										
- Hourly costs - manual workers	9,44	-	9,28	-	10,99	9,14	6,45	6,56	8,10	4,54
- Hourly costs - manual and non-manual workers	10,53	9,37	9,89	10,55	12,24	10,50	7,13	7,27	8,76	5,36
- Monthly costs - non-manual w.	1943	-	1789	-	2337	2335	1316	1432	1578	1203
- Monthly costs - manual and non-manual workers	1479	1384	1380	1459	1586	1448	1118	1160	1249	872
2. DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES										
- Monthly costs - manual and non-manual workers	1203	1295	1478	1290	1570	1202	896	1024	1293	-
3. BANKING										
- Monthly costs - manual and non-manual workers	1705	2042	2562	1549	2660	1886	1470	1636	1588	-
4. INSURANCE										
- Monthly costs - manual and non-manual workers	1812	1716	2315	1748	2092	2081	1409	1549	1601	-
<u>IV. NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY THE SURVEY (in 1000)</u> manual and non-manual workers										
1. INDUSTRY	8.505	5.338	3.332	1.124	825	49	7.200	210	400	386
2. DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES	2.000	1.145	359	431	215	10	2.573	59	160	-
3. BANKING	474	398	226	107	697	7	400	21	48	-
4. INSURANCE	181	114	37	32	26	0,5	169	8	15	-
<u>V. AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS WORKED DURING THE YEAR</u> manual and non-manual workers										
1. INDUSTRY	1686	1772	1681	1659	1557	1711	1882	1911	1713	1947
2. DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES	1853	1882	1840	1852	1795	1794	1968	1896	1815	-
3. BANKING	1802	1789	1799	1831	1691	1790	1748	1700	1769	-
4. INSURANCE	1907	1796	1795	1808	1733	1800	1685	1675	1727	-

HOURLY LABOUR COSTS
MANUAL AND NON-MANUAL WORKERS
IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

Tab. 5.a
1981

COUT HORAIRE DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE
OUVRIERS ET EMPLOYES
EN MONNAIE NATIONALE

- 13 -

DEUTSCH- LAND	FRANCE	ITALIA	NEDER- LAND	BELGIQUE BELGIE	LUXEM- BOURG	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	DANMARK	HELLAS		
DM	FF	LIT	HFL	BFR	LFR	UKL	IRL	DKR	DRA		
27.68	59.11	9570	30.06	513	404	4.19	4.28	76.54	252.00	*A	ENSEMBLE DE L'INDUSTRIE (1 A 5)
27.49	58.18	9345	29.79	499	401	4.11	4.17	76.30	241.00	*B	ENSEMB.INDUSTRIE(1 - 5 EX 16,17)
35.44	72.98	10485	41.65	578	395	6.02	4.72	75.51	354.00	*C	INDUST. EXTRACTIVES(11,13,21,23)
27.56	59.29	9278	29.90	502	425	4.05	4.14	75.60	236.00	*D	INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIERES
37.43	85.78	-	38.76	782	-	6.26	5.85	-	445.00	*1	ENERGIE, EAU
37.58	70.41	9261	-	614	-	6.32	-	-	532.00	*11	EXTRACTION COMBUSTIBLES SOLIDES
37.80	70.41	-	-	614	-	-	-	-	-	*111.1	EXTRACTION DE HOUILLE
37.13	78.42	-	-	614	-	-	-	-	-	*111.1a	EXTRACTION DE HOUILLE, FOND
38.57	63.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*111.1b	EXTRACTION DE HOUILLE, JOUR
-	-	10987	-	569	-	5.10	-	-	-	*12	COKERIES
39.32	110.31	12969	45.99	-	-	7.57	-	-	223.00	*13	EXTRACTION PETROLE, GAZ NATUREL
46.12	96.86	11544	43.48	880	-	6.56	6.12	83.54	343.00	*14	RAFFINAGE DU PETROLE
28.29	86.30	-	-	-	-	6.06	-	-	-	*15	INDUSTRIES COMBUSTIBLES NUCLEAIR
36.14	90.72	12696	36.77	967	538	6.38	6.21	85.06	464.00	*16	ELECTRICITE GAZ VAPEUR
29.15	69.55	12326	36.55	498	-	5.12	4.00	-	373.00	*17	CAPTAGE, DISTRIBUTION D'EAU
30.33	82.46	11138	-	-	-	-	5.59	-	322.00	*21	EXTRACTION DE MINERAIS METALLIQ.
:	83.29	12044	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*211	EXTRACTION DE MINERAI DE FER
:	87.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*211 a	EXTRACTION MINERAIS DE FER, FOND
:	77.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*211 b	EXTRACTION MINERAIS DE FER, JOUR
29.93	65.09	10518	36.28	635	445	5.14	4.03	78.28	333.00	*22	PRODUCTION,TRANSFORMATION METAUX
30.93	68.57	10700	39.74	654	448	6.52	:	79.02	343.00	*221	SIDERURGIE SELON TRAITE CECA
28.96	67.26	10017	32.96	612	-	4.25	:	83.05	417.00	*224	PRODUCTION METAUX NON FERREUX
25.93	64.86	10135	33.73	471	-	3.93	4.56	75.51	270.00	*23	AUTRES EXTRACTION DE MINERAUX
24.96	53.15	8743	28.50	510	361	3.85	4.76	73.65	274.00	*24	PRODUITS MINERAUX NON METALL.
25.34	65.03	9453	30.09	523	-	4.51	5.04	75.17	311.00	*247	INDUSTRIE DU VERRE
22.90	50.11	8872	25.38	438	-	3.19	3.66	71.44	232.00	*248	FABRICATION DE PRODUITS CERAMIQ.
33.14	75.11	10509	35.89	611	410	4.90	5.58	85.03	299.00	*25	INDUSTRIE CHIMIQUE
29.96	64.76	9683	-	560	-	4.11	4.33	-	269.00	*26	PRODUCTION DE FIBRES ARTIFICIEL.
29.05	61.81	9556	29.48	514	402	4.18	4.11	75.07	267.00	*3	TRANSFORMATION METAUX
26.09	54.84	9338	26.38	465	382	3.88	3.86	72.67	247.00	*31	FABRICATION D'OUVRAGE EN METAUX
27.31	56.60	9846	25.93	474	441	3.91	4.66	71.41	251.00	*311	FONDERIES
27.23	53.79	9078	26.85	474	345	4.38	4.25	76.34	274.00	*314	CONSTRUCTION METALLIQUE
24.71	52.39	8773	25.91	439	379	3.84	3.57	71.00	241.00	*316	FABRICATION D'OUTILLAGE EN METAUX
28.55	60.02	9648	27.82	502	446	4.07	3.83	76.55	226.00	*32	MACHINES, MATERIEL MECANIQUE
43.67	101.88	10006	43.40	-	-	4.81	4.25	73.36	-	*33	CONSTRUCTION MACHINES DE BUREAU
28.64	62.44	9358	32.06	539	435	3.94	3.67	74.15	240.00	*34	CONSTRUCTION ELECTRIQUE,ELECTRON
32.87	62.30	9874	30.59	524	303	4.54	5.11	70.66	280.00	*35	AUTOMOBILES, PIECES DETACHEES
35.40	67.19	10028	34.39	556	-	4.54	5.51	75.65	270.00	*351	VEHICULES AUTOMOBILES
30.60	70.14	9821	29.61	571	-	4.66	4.99	77.98	323.00	*36	AUTRES MATERIELS DE TRANSPORT
29.62	58.95	8914	29.88	600	-	4.31	4.17	78.83	291.00	*361	CONSTRUCTION NAVALE
33.94	81.41	9843	-	557	-	5.14	6.78	-	454.00	*364	CONSTRUCTION D'AERONEFS
25.22	56.54	9905	26.99	495	-	4.22	4.15	72.43	239.00	*37	INSTRUMENTS DE PRECISION,OPTIQUE
23.61	54.83	9310	28.76	458	335	3.81	4.32	76.35	217.00	*41/42	PROD. ALIMENT., BOISSONS, TABAC
22.18	51.96	9253	28.36	453	292	3.55	4.00	73.02	207.00	*411-23	PRODUITS ALIMENTAIRES
26.11	67.18	9748	31.67	473	403	4.46	5.90	93.59	249.00	*424-28	BOISSONS
34.41	:	9015	29.63	468	-	5.38	5.21	71.23	227.00	*429	TABAC
20.68	44.54	8131	26.28	358	-	3.02	3.30	64.31	198.00	*43	INDUSTRIE TEXTILE
21.03	44.36	8439	26.14	364	-	2.99	3.10	65.63	202.00	*431	INDUSTRIE LAINIERE
21.45	44.47	8542	27.87	360	-	2.88	3.78	-	-	*432	INDUSTRIE COTONNIERE
18.51	41.47	7099	21.00	295	-	2.73	2.65	58.99	175.00	*436	BONNETERIE
18.35	42.09	7944	22.86	355	-	2.79	3.80	60.07	293.00	*44	INDUSTRIE DU CUIR
18.44	39.67	7101	20.80	298	306	2.55	2.65	58.86	166.00	*45	INDUSTRIE CHAUSSURES,HABILLEMENT
18.23	40.38	7032	21.50	361	-	3.18	2.87	61.74	192.00	*451/52	INDUSTRIE DES CHAUSSURES
18.43	38.42	7114	20.41	292	-	2.39	2.58	57.36	155.00	*453/54	INDUSTRIE DE L'HABILLEMENT
23.70	44.56	7719	24.49	393	300	3.55	3.46	65.14	200.00	*46	INDUSTRIE DU BOIS,MEUBLE EN BOIS
26.59	67.24	10103	30.19	560	464	4.55	4.73	92.21	257.00	*47	INDUSTRIE DU PAPIER,IMPRIMERIE,
27.87	69.33	10223	30.82	527	-	4.16	:	73.06	215.00	*471	FABRICATION PATE, PAPIER, CARTON
23.49	55.29	8838	27.93	456	-	4.08	:	81.44	232.00	*472	TRANSFORMATION PAPIER CARTON
27.51	72.20	10442	30.64	510	-	4.80	5.01	96.77	286.00	*473/74	IMPRIMERIE ET EDITION
24.75	54.09	9822	27.78	489	467	3.68	4.09	72.96	226.00	*48	INDUSTRIE CAOUTCHOUC - PLASTIQUE
26.90	55.89	10431	29.46	493	-	3.87	4.60	68.75	275.00	*481	INDUSTRIE DU CAOUTCHOUC
23.75	52.22	9396	27.15	488	-	3.52	3.83	74.14	214.00	*483	TRANSFORMATION MATIERES PLASTIQ.
22.16	51.88	7905	24.85	374	-	3.29	3.28	69.21	207.00	*49	AUTRES INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIERES
25.44	51.56	10026	29.10	458	318	3.85	-	80.19	-	*50	BATIMENT ET GENIE CIVIL
25.71	51.18	9954	30.45	460	315	3.85	-	79.34	-	*500-02	BATIMENT, SAUF INSTALLATION

HOURLY LABOUR COSTS
MANUAL AND NON-MANUAL WORKERS
IN ECU

Tab. 5.b
1981

COUT HORAIRE DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE
OUVRIERS ET EMPLOYES
EN ECU

	* DEUTSCH- * LAND *	* FRANCE *	* ITALIA *	* NEDER- * LAND *	* BELGIQUE* * BELGIE *	* LUXEM- * BOURG *	* UNITED * KINGDOM *	* IRELAND *	* DANMARK *	* HELLAS *	
*A	ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5)	11.01	9.79	7.58	10.83	12.42	9.78	7.58	6.19	9.66	4.09
*B	ALL INDUSTRIES(1 - 5 EXCP 16,17)	10.94	9.63	7.40	10.73	12.08	9.71	7.43	6.03	9.63	3.91
*C	MINING AND QUARRYING(11,13,21,23)	14.10	12.08	8.30	15.01	14.00	9.57	10.88	6.83	9.53	5.74
*D	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	10.96	9.82	7.34	10.77	12.16	10.29	7.32	5.99	9.54	3.83
*1	ENERGY, WATER	14.89	14.20	-	13.97	18.94	-	11.32	8.47	-	7.22
*11	EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	14.95	11.66	7.33	-	14.87	-	11.43	-	-	8.63
*111.1	HARD COAL MINES	15.04	11.66	-	-	14.87	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1a	HARD COAL MINES, UNDERGROUND	14.77	12.98	-	-	14.87	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1b	HARD COAL MINES, SURFACE	15.34	10.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*12	COKE OVENS	-	-	8.70	-	13.78	-	9.22	-	-	-
13	EXTRACTION PETROLEUM,NATURAL GAS	15.64	18.26	10.27	16.57	-	-	13.69	-	-	3.62
*14	MINERAL OIL REFINING	18.35	16.04	9.14	15.67	21.31	-	11.86	8.86	10.54	5.57
*15	NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	11.25	14.29	-	-	-	-	10.96	-	-	-
*16	ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM	14.38	15.02	10.05	13.25	23.42	13.03	11.53	8.99	10.74	7.53
*17	WATER SUPPLY	11.60	11.52	9.76	13.17	12.06	-	9.26	5.79	-	6.05
21	EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	12.06	13.65	8.82	-	-	-	-	8.09	-	5.23
*211	IRON ORE MINES	-	13.79	9.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 a	IRON ORE MINES, UNDERGROUND	-	14.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 b	IRON ORE MINES, SURFACE	-	12.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*22	PRODUCTION OF METALS	11.91	10.78	8.33	13.07	15.38	10.78	9.29	5.83	9.88	5.40
221	IRON,STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY	12.30	11.32	8.47	14.32	15.84	10.85	11.79	-	-	9.97
224	PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	11.52	11.14	7.93	11.88	14.82	-	7.68	-	10.48	6.77
*23	OTHER MINERALS,PEAT EXTRACTION *	10.31	10.74	8.02	12.15	11.41	-	7.11	6.60	9.53	4.38
*24	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PROD.	9.93	9.63	6.92	10.27	12.35	8.74	6.96	6.89	9.30	4.45
*247	MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	10.08	10.77	7.48	10.84	12.67	-	8.15	7.29	9.49	5.05
*248	MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	9.11	8.30	7.02	9.15	10.61	-	5.77	5.30	9.02	3.76
*25	CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	13.18	12.44	8.40	12.93	14.80	9.93	8.86	8.07	10.73	4.85
*26	MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	11.92	10.72	7.67	-	13.56	-	7.43	6.27	-	4.37
*3	METAL MANUFACTURE,ENGINEERING	11.56	10.23	7.57	10.62	12.45	9.73	7.56	5.95	9.48	3.33
*31	MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	10.38	9.08	7.39	9.51	11.26	9.25	7.01	5.59	9.17	4.01
*311	FOUNDRIES	10.86	9.37	7.79	9.34	11.48	10.68	7.07	6.74	9.01	4.07
314	MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT.METAL PROD	10.83	8.91	7.19	9.68	11.48	8.35	7.92	6.15	9.64	4.45
*316	TOOLS,FINISHED METAL GOODS	9.83	8.67	6.95	9.34	10.63	9.18	6.94	5.17	8.96	3.91
*32	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	11.36	9.94	7.64	10.02	12.16	10.80	7.36	5.54	9.66	3.67
33	OFFICE MACHINERY,DATA PROCESSING	17.37	16.87	7.92	15.64	-	-	8.70	6.15	9.26	-
*34	ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	11.39	10.34	7.41	11.55	13.05	10.53	7.12	5.31	9.36	3.89
35	MOTOR VEHICLES,PARTS,ACCESSORIES	13.08	10.31	7.82	11.02	12.69	7.34	8.21	7.39	8.92	4.54
*351	MOTOR VEHICLES	14.08	11.12	7.94	12.39	13.46	-	8.21	7.97	9.55	4.38
*36	OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	12.17	11.61	7.77	10.67	13.83	-	8.42	7.22	9.84	5.24
*361	SHIPBUILDING	11.78	9.76	7.06	10.77	14.53	-	7.79	6.03	9.95	4.72
*364	AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	13.50	13.48	7.79	-	13.49	-	9.29	9.81	-	7.37
*37	INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	10.03	9.36	7.13	9.73	11.99	-	7.63	6.01	9.14	3.73
*41/42	FOOD,DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY *	9.59	9.08	7.37	10.36	11.09	8.11	6.89	6.25	9.64	3.52
*411-23	FOOD INDUSTRY	8.82	8.60	7.33	10.22	10.97	7.07	6.42	5.79	9.22	3.36
*424-28	DRINK INDUSTRY	10.39	11.12	7.72	11.48	11.45	9.76	8.06	8.54	11.81	4.04
*429	TOBACCO INDUSTRY	13.69	-	7.14	10.70	11.33	-	9.73	7.54	8.99	3.68
*43	TEXTILE INDUSTRY	8.23	7.37	6.44	9.47	8.67	-	5.46	4.78	8.12	3.21
*431	WOOL INDUSTRY	8.39	7.34	6.68	9.42	8.81	-	5.41	4.49	8.28	3.28
*432	COTTON INDUSTRY	8.53	7.36	6.76	10.04	8.72	-	5.21	5.47	-	-
*436	KNITTING INDUSTRY	7.36	6.87	5.62	7.57	7.14	-	4.94	3.83	7.45	2.84
44	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	7.30	6.97	6.29	8.24	8.60	-	5.04	5.50	7.58	3.29
45	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING,FOOTWEAR	7.34	6.47	5.62	7.50	7.22	7.41	4.61	3.83	7.43	2.69
*451/52	MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	7.25	6.69	5.57	7.75	8.74	-	5.75	4.15	7.79	3.12
*453/54	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	7.33	6.36	5.63	7.35	7.07	-	4.32	3.73	7.24	2.52
46	TIMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	9.43	7.38	6.11	8.82	9.52	7.26	6.42	5.01	8.22	3.25
*47	PAPER , PRINTING , PUBLISHING *	10.58	11.13	8.00	10.88	12.11	11.24	8.23	6.84	11.64	4.17
471	MANUFACTURE OF PULP,PAPER, BOARD	11.09	11.48	8.09	11.11	12.76	-	7.52	-	9.22	3.49
*472	PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD *	9.34	9.15	7.00	10.08	11.04	-	7.38	-	10.28	3.76
*473/74	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	10.94	11.95	8.27	11.04	12.35	-	8.68	7.25	12.21	3.54
48	PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	9.85	8.96	7.78	10.01	11.84	11.31	6.65	5.92	9.21	3.47
*481	MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	10.70	9.27	8.26	10.62	11.94	-	7.00	6.66	8.68	3.46
*483	PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	9.45	8.65	7.44	9.78	11.82	-	6.36	5.54	9.36	3.47
*49	OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES *	8.81	8.59	6.26	8.95	9.06	-	5.95	4.75	8.74	3.36
*50	BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	10.12	8.54	7.94	10.49	11.09	7.70	6.96	-	10.12	-
*500-02	BUILDING, EXCL. INSTALLATION	10.23	8.47	7.88	10.97	11.14	7.63	6.96	-	10.01	-

HOURLY LABOUR COSTS
MANUAL WORKERS
IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

Tab. 6.a
1981

COUT HORAIRE DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE
OUVRIERS
EN MONNAIE NATIONALE

- 15 -

DEUTSCH- LAND	FRANCE	ITALIA	NEDER- LAND	BELGIQUE BELGIE	LUXEM- BOURG	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	DANMARK	HELLAS	
DM	FF	LIT	HFL	BFR	LFR	UKL	IRL	DKR	DRA	
24.77	-	8956	-	448	350	3.77	3.84	70.56	205.00	*A
24.63	-	8771	-	448	349	3.72	3.76	70.49	204.00	*B
32.94	-	10178	-	549	367	5.77	4.60	65.77	258.00	*C
24.25	-	8676	-	446	365	3.63	3.71	69.22	203.00	*D
34.17	-	-	-	597	-	5.85	5.10	-	318.00	*1
35.07	-	8688	-	588	-	6.10	-	-	259.00	*11
35.37	-	-	-	588	-	-	-	-	-	*111.1
37.07	-	-	-	588	-	-	-	-	-	*111.1a
32.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*111.1b
-	-	10905	-	546	-	4.75	-	-	-	*12
31.85	-	12455	-	-	-	7.49	-	-	224.00	*13
36.57	-	10471	-	720	-	6.03	5.22	69.36	317.00	*14
23.39	-	-	-	-	-	5.85	-	-	-	*15
33.05	-	12483	-	603	455	5.73	5.47	73.91	327.00	*16
27.63	-	11296	-	481	-	4.42	3.61	-	328.00	*17
28.15	-	10816	-	-	-	-	5.42	-	301.00	*21
-	-	11467	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*211
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*211 a
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*211 b
27.38	-	10052	-	584	385	4.83	3.66	71.35	284.00	*22
28.17	-	10177	-	611	385	6.19	-	72.97	316.00	*221
26.77	-	9631	-	545	-	4.00	-	73.26	346.00	*224
23.87	-	9947	-	431	-	3.62	4.50	65.77	245.00	*23
22.96	-	8318	-	463	317	3.56	4.30	66.96	236.00	*24
23.42	-	9037	-	456	-	4.13	4.79	68.70	280.00	*247
20.75	-	8393	-	411	-	2.97	3.35	66.23	211.00	*248
27.44	-	9613	-	522	323	4.22	4.89	71.48	228.00	*25
26.55	-	9328	-	479	-	3.80	4.12	-	237.00	*26
25.74	-	8969	-	461	344	3.77	3.71	69.09	233.00	*3
24.03	-	8829	-	423	340	3.57	3.62	67.34	221.00	*31
25.81	-	9484	-	429	393	3.70	4.53	67.41	220.00	*311
25.15	-	8687	-	429	309	4.19	4.11	72.72	241.00	*314
22.22	-	8346	-	406	327	3.53	3.31	64.29	216.00	*316
25.89	-	8976	-	456	376	3.71	3.63	70.11	212.00	*32
27.34	-	9223	-	-	-	3.65	3.42	65.06	-	*33
23.78	-	8614	-	453	381	3.44	3.14	65.13	209.00	*34
29.96	-	9417	-	491	275	4.18	4.69	67.51	258.00	*35
32.15	-	9590	-	525	-	4.18	5.14	73.56	241.00	*351
26.67	-	9403	-	534	-	4.30	4.61	75.43	271.00	*36
27.73	-	8841	-	574	-	4.11	3.64	76.44	270.00	*361
26.98	-	9350	-	490	-	4.69	6.64	-	359.00	*364
22.93	-	8177	-	408	-	3.56	3.75	64.51	191.00	*37
21.02	-	8764	-	405	283	3.46	3.89	71.35	185.00	*41/42
20.03	-	8702	-	401	268	3.26	3.69	69.41	177.00	*411-23
23.01	-	9017	-	418	319	4.02	5.09	83.33	199.00	*424-28
27.59	-	8953	-	404	-	4.90	4.40	62.82	208.00	*429
18.47	-	7669	-	326	-	2.74	3.03	57.45	179.00	*43
18.70	-	7857	-	338	-	2.73	2.76	63.38	182.00	*431
19.42	-	8150	-	331	-	2.67	3.58	-	-	*432
16.68	-	6747	-	270	-	2.48	2.33	52.95	164.00	*436
16.53	-	7712	-	331	-	2.46	3.73	56.28	189.00	*44
16.63	-	6839	-	275	238	2.29	2.40	54.17	158.00	*45
16.69	-	6889	-	347	-	2.95	2.56	57.73	188.00	*451/52
16.56	-	6804	-	270	-	2.14	2.36	52.73	148.00	*453/54
22.50	-	7483	-	379	276	3.21	3.33	59.90	186.00	*46
23.53	-	9461	-	459	438	4.28	4.21	89.58	220.00	*47
24.87	-	9787	-	489	-	3.73	-	68.29	187.00	*471
20.67	-	8406	-	396	-	3.79	-	76.47	201.00	*472
24.59	-	9674	-	477	-	4.64	4.47	97.67	247.00	*473/74
21.93	-	9304	-	424	400	3.33	3.63	66.52	202.00	*48
24.18	-	9938	-	442	-	3.51	4.11	63.10	245.00	*481
20.84	-	8844	-	419	-	3.20	3.38	67.57	190.00	*483
19.89	-	7440	-	329	-	2.82	2.83	62.60	200.00	*49
24.91	-	9651	-	436	300	3.51	-	77.16	-	*50
24.95	-	9574	-	435	297	3.51	-	75.09	-	*500-02

HOURLY LABOUR COSTS
MANUAL WORKERS
IN ECU

Tab. 6.b
1981

COUT HORAIRE DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE
OUVRIERS
EN ECU

	* DEUTSCH-*	* FRANCE *	* ITALIA *	* NEDER-*	*BELGIQUE*	*LUXEM-*	*UNITED *	*IRELAND *	*DANMARK *	* HELLAS *	
	* LAND *			* LAND *	* BELGIE *	* BOURG *	*KINGDOM *				
*A	ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5)	9.85	-	7.09	-	10.85	8.48	6.82	5.56	8.91	3.33
*B	ALL INDUSTRIES(1 - 5 EXCP 16,17)	9.80	-	6.94	-	10.85	8.45	6.73	5.44	8.90	3.31
*C	MINING AND QUARRYING(11,13,21,23)	13.10	-	8.06	-	13.29	8.89	10.43	6.66	8.30	4.19
*D	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	9.65	-	6.87	-	10.80	8.84	6.56	5.37	8.74	3.29
*1	ENERGY, WATER	13.59	-	-	-	14.46	-	10.58	7.38	-	5.16
*11	EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	13.95	-	6.88	-	14.24	-	11.03	-	-	4.20
*111.1	HARD COAL MINES	14.07	-	-	-	14.24	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1a	HARD COAL MINES, UNDERGROUND	14.75	-	-	-	14.24	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1b	HARD COAL MINES, SURFACE	12.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*12	COKE OVENS	-	-	8.63	-	13.22	-	8.59	-	-	-
*13	EXTRACTION PETROLEUM,NATURAL GAS	12.67	-	9.86	-	-	-	13.54	-	-	3.63
*14	MINERAL OIL REFINING	14.55	-	8.29	-	17.44	-	10.90	7.55	8.75	5.14
*15	NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	9.30	-	-	-	-	-	10.58	-	-	-
*16	ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM	13.15	-	9.88	-	14.60	11.02	10.36	7.92	9.33	5.31
*17	WATER SUPPLY	10.99	-	8.94	-	11.65	-	7.99	5.22	-	5.32
*21	EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	11.20	-	8.56	-	-	-	-	7.84	-	4.88
*211	IRON ORE MINES	-	-	9.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 a	IRON ORE MINES, UNDERGROUND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 b	IRON ORE MINES, SURFACE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*22	PRODUCTION OF METALS	10.89	-	7.96	-	14.14	9.32	8.73	5.30	9.01	4.61
*221	IRON,STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	11.21	-	8.06	-	14.80	9.32	11.19	-	9.21	5.13
*224	PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	10.65	-	7.62	-	13.20	-	7.23	-	9.25	5.61
*23	OTHER MINERALS,PEAT EXTRACTION	9.50	-	7.87	-	10.44	-	6.54	6.51	8.30	3.98
*24	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PROD.	9.13	-	6.58	-	11.21	7.68	6.44	6.22	8.45	3.83
*247	MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	9.32	-	7.15	-	11.04	-	7.47	6.93	8.67	4.54
*248	MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	8.25	-	6.64	-	9.95	-	5.37	4.85	8.36	3.42
*25	CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	10.92	-	7.61	-	12.64	7.82	7.63	7.08	9.02	3.7
*26	MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	10.56	-	7.38	-	11.60	-	6.87	5.96	-	3.8
*3	METAL MANUFACTURE,ENGINEERING	10.24	-	7.10	-	11.16	8.33	6.82	5.37	8.72	3.78
*31	MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	9.56	-	6.99	-	10.24	8.23	6.45	5.24	8.50	3.59
*311	FOUNDRIES	10.27	-	7.51	-	10.39	9.52	6.69	6.56	8.51	3.57
*314	MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT.METAL PROD	10.00	-	6.88	-	10.39	7.48	7.58	5.95	9.18	3.91
*316	TOOLS,FINISHED METAL GOODS	8.84	-	6.61	-	9.83	7.92	6.38	4.79	8.11	3.51
*32	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	10.30	-	7.11	-	11.04	9.11	6.71	5.25	8.85	3.44
*33	OFFICE MACHINERY,DATA PROCESSING	10.88	-	7.30	-	-	-	6.60	4.95	8.21	-
*34	ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	9.46	-	6.82	-	10.97	9.23	6.22	4.54	8.22	3.39
*35	MOTOR VEHICLES,PARTS,ACCESSORIES	11.92	-	7.45	-	11.89	6.66	7.56	6.79	8.52	4.19
*351	MOTOR VEHICLES	12.79	-	7.59	-	12.71	-	7.56	7.44	9.28	3.91
*36	OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	10.61	-	7.44	-	12.93	-	7.77	6.67	9.52	4.40
*361	SHIPBUILDING	11.03	-	7.00	-	13.90	-	7.43	5.27	9.65	4.38
*364	AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	10.73	-	7.40	-	11.87	-	8.48	9.61	-	5.83
*37	INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	9.12	-	6.47	-	9.88	-	6.44	5.43	8.14	3.10
*41/42	FOOD,DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	8.36	-	6.94	-	9.81	6.85	6.26	5.63	9.01	3.00
*411-23	FOOD INDUSTRY	7.97	-	6.89	-	9.71	6.49	5.89	5.34	8.76	2.87
*424-28	DRINK INDUSTRY	9.15	-	7.14	-	10.12	7.72	7.27	7.37	10.52	3.23
*429	TOBACCO INDUSTRY	10.97	-	7.09	-	9.78	-	8.86	6.37	7.93	3.38
*43	TEXTILE INDUSTRY	7.35	-	6.07	-	7.89	-	4.95	4.38	7.25	2.90
*431	WOOL INDUSTRY	7.44	-	6.22	-	8.19	-	4.94	3.99	8.00	2.95
*432	COTTON INDUSTRY	7.73	-	6.45	-	8.02	-	4.83	5.18	-	-
*436	KNITTING INDUSTRY	6.64	-	5.34	-	6.54	-	4.48	3.37	6.68	2.66
*44	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	6.58	-	6.11	-	8.02	-	4.45	5.40	7.10	3.07
*45	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING,FOOTWEAR	6.62	-	5.41	-	6.66	5.76	4.14	3.47	6.84	2.56
*451/52	MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	6.64	-	5.45	-	8.40	-	5.33	3.70	7.29	3.05
*453/54	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	6.59	-	5.39	-	6.54	-	3.87	3.42	6.66	2.40
*46	TIMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	8.95	-	5.92	-	9.18	6.68	5.80	4.82	7.56	3.02
*47	PAPER , PRINTING , PUBLISHING	9.36	-	7.49	-	11.12	10.61	7.74	6.09	11.31	3.57
*471	MANUFACTURE OF PULP,PAPER, BOARD	9.89	-	7.75	-	11.84	-	6.74	-	8.62	3.03
*472	PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	8.22	-	6.65	-	9.59	-	6.85	-	9.65	3.2
*473/74	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	9.78	-	7.66	-	11.55	-	8.39	6.47	12.33	4.01
*48	PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	8.72	-	7.37	-	10.27	9.69	6.02	5.25	8.40	3.28
*481	MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	9.62	-	7.87	-	10.70	-	6.35	5.95	7.96	3.98
*483	PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	8.29	-	7.00	-	10.15	-	5.79	4.89	8.53	3.08
*49	OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	7.91	-	5.89	-	7.97	-	5.10	4.10	7.90	3.25
*50	BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	9.91	-	7.64	-	10.56	7.26	6.35	-	9.74	-
*500-02	BUILDING, EXCL. INSTALLATION	9.92	-	7.58	-	10.53	7.19	6.35	-	9.48	-

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS
MANUAL AND NON-MANUAL WORKERS
IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

Tab. 7.a
1981

COUT MENSUEL DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE
OUVRIERS ET EMPLOYES
EN MONNAIE NATIONALE

- 17 -

	* DEUTSCH- * LAND	* FRANCE * FF	* ITALIA * LIT	* NEDER- * LAND * HFL	* BELGIE * BELGIE * BFR	* LUXEM- * BOURG * LFR	* UNITED * KINGDOM * UKL	* IRELAND * IRL	* DANMARK * DKR	* HELLAS * DRA
*A ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5)	3889	8728	1340998	4157	66675	57669	657	682	10926	40950
*B ALL INDUSTRIES(1 - 5 EXCP 16,17)	3860	8589	1304561	4119	64636	57197	645	665	10878	39183
*C MINING AND QUARRYING(11,13,21,23)	4809	10548	1512627	6144	71220	55792	842	750	11317	56842
*D MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3891	8710	1297534	4152	65993	60753	633	660	10803	38305
*1 ENERGY, WATER	5197	12618	-	5428	104335	-	904	911	-	71127
*11 EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	4962	10074	1362013	-	73700	-	846	-	-	84380
*111.1 HARD COAL MINES	4936	10074	-	-	73700	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1a HARD COAL MINES, UNDERGROUND	4550	10529	-	-	73700	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1b HARD COAL MINES, SURFACE	5451	9635	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*12 COKE OVENS	-	-	1545323	-	76630	-	867	-	-	-
*13 EXTRACTION PETROLEUM,NATURAL GAS	5991	16414	1909950	6701	-	-	1195	-	-	35326
*14 MINERAL OIL REFINING	6736	14433	1731730	6182	126672	-	1011	947	12228	59888
*15 NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	4155	12702	-	-	-	-	926	-	-	-
*16 ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM	5205	13441	1874649	5113	134121	78623	953	966	12731	72511
*17 WATER SUPPLY	4176	10334	1902571	5050	74507	-	812	624	-	60116
*21 EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	4169	10761	1579860	-	-	-	-	744	-	51135
*211 IRON ORE MINES	-	10473	1608680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 a IRON ORE MINES, UNDERGROUND	-	10301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 b IRON ORE MINES, SURFACE	-	10722	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*22 PRODUCTION OF METALS	4148	9455	1431194	4766	83202	63186	796	633	11262	55701
*221 IRON,STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY	4198	9936	1442720	5126	87217	63572	987	-	11345	58191
*224 PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	4086	9680	1384174	4531	79448	-	670	-	12019	69071
*23 OTHER MINERALS,PEAT EXTRACTION	3937	9726	1463722	5089	62966	-	661	745	11317	43939
*24 NON-METALLIC MINERAL PROD.	3615	8457	1258401	3864	64968	50628	617	772	10426	45193
*24a MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	3601	9149	1304145	4150	70279	-	710	781	10669	53276
*24b MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	3245	7263	1252154	3436	56973	-	475	580	10024	38180
*25 CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	4707	11026	1544398	5012	85462	60208	777	896	12480	49436
*26 MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	4244	9309	1351974	-	73900	-	625	700	-	48224
*3 METAL MANUFACTURE,ENGINEERING	4069	9079	1330086	4087	66985	57931	644	650	10814	44447
*31 MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	3714	8134	1311947	3631	60867	54752	603	620	10419	40689
*311 FOUNDRIES	3835	8202	1307358	3358	62856	62963	600	765	10220	41004
*314 MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT.METAL PROD	4020	8231	1297560	3817	64070	49825	698	651	10959	45447
*316 TOOLS,FINISHED METAL GOODS	3450	7661	1233006	3512	57345	54475	584	572	10174	39454
*32 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	4058	8939	1379884	3954	65557	64655	628	598	11044	37241
*33 OFFICE MACHINERY,DATA PROCESSING	6259	15352	1406381	6212	-	-	744	702	10561	-
*34 ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	3978	9211	1282860	4433	69883	61557	612	571	10758	38714
*35 MOTOR VEHICLES,PARTS,ACCESSORIES	4439	8825	1316158	3946	68625	43759	679	782	10148	46719
*351 MOTOR VEHICLES	4720	9419	1341773	4231	72231	-	679	834	10904	43980
*36 OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	4396	10427	1367830	4129	74450	-	717	847	11141	55376
*361 SHIPBUILDING	4313	8648	1257045	4139	75184	-	691	731	11257	52019
*364 AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	4906	12424	1414169	-	77964	-	780	1077	-	71563
*37 INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	3549	8423	1291385	3835	64615	-	659	627	10476	38076
*41/42 FOOD,DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	3500	8233	1340633	4064	63737	48476	627	716	10859	34486
*411-23 FOOD INDUSTRY	3284	7842	1338659	4017	63165	41960	593	665	10380	32764
*424-28 DRINK INDUSTRY	3914	9891	1427885	4504	66614	59143	712	966	13337	40733
*429 TOBACCO INDUSTRY	4907	-	1189581	4065	61807	-	780	828	10142	36000
*43 TEXTILE INDUSTRY	2867	6432	1111817	3523	44088	-	471	511	8890	32381
*431 WOOL INDUSTRY	2993	6439	1199353	3460	45152	-	483	474	9053	33549
*432 COTTON INDUSTRY	2947	6395	1099814	3707	44432	-	439	585	-	-
*436 KNITTING INDUSTRY	2539	5963	960420	2754	32873	-	423	404	8124	27463
*44 LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	2576	6202	1112860	3138	46211	-	435	591	8067	33349
*45 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING,FOOTWEAR	2504	5648	943313	2877	35298	44447	387	402	8117	25514
*451/52 MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	2478	5875	946219	2977	40304	-	471	438	8416	29889
*453/54 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	2489	5537	938002	2819	34655	-	354	390	7919	23706
*46 TIMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	3381	6651	1110338	3424	51108	41770	565	544	9256	32661
*47 PAPER, PRINTING, PUBLISHING	3879	9863	1460592	4255	69373	65366	714	740	13036	42424
*471 MANUFACTURE OF PULP,PAPER, BOARD	4135	10013	1443259	4277	76543	-	698	-	10069	37379
*472 PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	3384	8159	1219773	3827	61348	-	632	-	11270	39791
*473/74 PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	4020	10608	1548385	4358	70391	-	748	768	13789	45455
*48 PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	3479	7948	1363086	3823	66862	68667	581	628	10572	36388
*481 MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	3663	8198	1462089	4008	66873	-	597	693	9923	45414
*483 PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	3387	7693	1293498	3758	66859	-	568	597	10752	34148
*49 OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3099	7649	1092939	3525	43620	-	524	530	9855	33434
*50 BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	3475	7807	1365008	3960	54452	45010	645	-	11283	-
*500-02 BUILDING, EXCL. INSTALLATION	3452	7696	1347371	4120	53974	44386	645	-	11144	-

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS
MANUAL AND NON-MANUAL WORKERS
IN ECU

Tab. /b
1981

COUT MENSUEL DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE
OUVRIERS ET EMPLOYES
EN ECU

	* DEUTSCH- * LAND *	* FRANCE *	* ITALIA *	* NEDER- * LAND *	* BELGIQUE* * BELGIE *	* LUXEM- * BOURG *	* UNITED * KINGDOM *	* IRELAND *	* DANMARK *	* HELLAS *	
*A	ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5)	1547	1445	1062	1498	1615	1397	1188	987	1379	665
*B	ALL INDUSTRIES(1 - 5 EXCP 16,17)	1535	1422	1033	1484	1565	1385	1166	962	1373	636
*C	MINING AND QUARRYING(11,13,21,23)	1913	1746	1197	2214	1725	1351	1522	1085	1428	922
*D	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1548	1442	1027	1496	1598	1471	1144	955	1364	622
*1	ENERGY, WATER	2067	2089	-	1956	2527	-	1634	1318	-	1154
*11	EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	1974	1668	1078	-	1785	-	1530	-	-	1369
*111.1	HARD COAL MINES	1963	1668	-	-	1785	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1a	HARD COAL MINES, UNDERGROUND	1810	1743	-	-	1785	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1b	HARD COAL MINES, SURFACE	2168	1595	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*12	COKE OVENS	-	-	1223	-	1856	-	1567	-	-	-
*13	EXTRACTION PETROLEUM,NATURAL GAS	2383	2718	1512	2415	-	-	2160	-	-	573
*14	MINERAL OIL REFINING	2679	2390	1371	2228	3068	-	1828	1370	1543	972
*15	NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	1653	2103	-	-	-	-	1674	-	-	-
*16	ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM	2070	2225	1484	1842	3248	1904	1723	1398	1607	1177
*17	WATER SUPPLY	1661	1711	1506	1820	1804	-	1468	903	-	976
*21	EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	1658	1782	1251	-	-	-	-	1077	-	830
*211	IRON ORE MINES	-	1734	1274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 a	IRON ORE MINES, UNDERGROUND	-	1705	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 b	IRON ORE MINES, SURFACE	-	1775	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*22	PRODUCTION OF METALS	1650	1565	1133	1717	2015	1530	1439	916	1422	904
*221	IRON,STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	1670	1645	1142	1847	2112	1539	1784	-	1432	944
*224	PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	1625	1603	1096	1633	1924	-	1211	-	1517	1121
*23	OTHER MINERALS,PEAT EXTRACTION	1566	1610	1159	1834	1525	-	1195	1078	1428	-
*24	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PROD.	1438	1400	996	1392	1573	1226	1115	1117	1316	-
*247	MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	1432	1515	1032	1495	1702	-	1284	1130	1347	865
*248	MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	1291	1202	991	1238	1380	-	859	839	1265	620
*25	CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	1872	1826	1223	1806	2070	1458	1405	1297	1575	802
*26	MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	1688	1541	1070	-	1790	-	1130	1013	-	783
*3	METAL MANUFACTURE,ENGINEERING	1619	1503	1053	1473	1622	1403	1164	961	1365	721
*31	MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	1477	1347	1039	1308	1474	1326	1090	897	1315	660
*311	FOUNDRIES	1526	1358	1035	1210	1522	1525	1085	1107	1290	665
*314	MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT.METAL PROD	1599	1363	1027	1375	1552	1207	1262	942	1383	737
*316	TOOLS,FINISHED METAL GOODS	1372	1268	976	1266	1389	1319	1056	828	1284	640
*32	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	1614	1480	1092	1425	1588	1566	1135	865	1394	604
*33	OFFICE MACHINERY,DATA PROCESSING	2490	2542	1113	2238	-	-	1345	1016	1333	-
*34	ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	1582	1525	1016	1597	1692	1491	1106	826	1358	628
*35	MOTOR VEHICLES,PARTS,ACCESSORIES	1766	1461	1042	1422	1662	1060	1228	1132	1281	758
*351	MOTOR VEHICLES	1878	1559	1062	1525	1749	-	1228	1207	1376	714
*36	OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	1749	1726	1083	1488	1803	-	1296	1226	1406	899
*361	SHIPBUILDING	1716	1432	995	1491	1821	-	1249	1058	1421	844
*364	AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	1952	2057	1120	-	1888	-	1410	1559	-	1161
*37	INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	1412	1395	1022	1382	1565	-	1191	907	1322	618
*41/42	FOOD,DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	1392	1363	1061	1464	1543	1174	1134	1036	1371	560
*411-23	FOOD INDUSTRY	1306	1298	1060	1448	1530	1016	1072	962	1310	532
*424-28	DRINK INDUSTRY	1557	1638	1130	1623	1613	1432	1287	1427	1683	661
*429	TOBACCO INDUSTRY	1952	-	942	1465	1497	-	1410	1198	1280	584
*43	TEXTILE INDUSTRY	1140	1065	880	1269	1068	-	852	739	1122	525
*431	WOOL INDUSTRY	1191	1066	949	1247	1093	-	873	686	1143	544
*432	COTTON INDUSTRY	1172	1059	871	1336	1076	-	794	847	-	-
*436	KNITTING INDUSTRY	1010	987	760	996	796	-	765	585	1025	446
*44	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	1025	1027	881	1131	1119	-	786	855	1018	541
*45	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING,FOOTWEAR	956	935	747	1037	855	1076	700	582	1025	414
*451/52	MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	986	973	749	1073	976	-	852	634	1062	485
*453/54	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	990	917	743	1016	839	-	658	564	1000	385
*46	TIMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	1345	1101	879	1234	1238	1012	1021	787	1168	-
*47	PAPER, PRINTING, PUBLISHING	1543	1633	1156	1533	1680	1583	1291	1071	1645	688
*471	MANUFACTURE OF PULP,PAPER, BOARD	1645	1658	1143	1541	1854	-	1262	-	1271	607
*472	PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	1346	1351	966	1379	1486	-	1143	-	1423	646
*473/74	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	1599	1756	1226	1570	1705	-	1352	1111	1740	738
*48	PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	1384	1316	1079	1378	1619	1663	1050	909	1334	589
*481	MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	1457	1357	1157	1444	1619	-	1079	1003	1252	737
*483	PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	1347	1274	1024	1354	1619	-	1027	864	1357	554
*49	OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1233	1266	855	1270	1056	-	947	767	1244	543
*50	BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	1382	1293	1081	1427	1319	1090	1166	-	1424	-
*500-02	BUILDING, EXCL. INSTALLATION	1373	1274	1067	1485	1307	1075	1166	-	1407	-

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS
NON-MANUAL WORKERS
IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

Tab. 8.a
1981

COUT MENSUEL DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE
EMPLOYES
EN MONNAIE NATIONALE

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	* DEUTSCH- * LAND	* FRANCE * FF	* ITALIA * LIT	* NEDER- * LAND * HFL	* BELGIQUE * BELGIE * BFR	* LUXEM- * BOURG * LFR	* UNITED * KINGDOM * UKL	* IRELAND * IRL	* DANMARK * DKR	* HELLAS * DRA	
*A	ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5)	5096	-	1725120	-	99303	89141	777	843	13779	56923
*B	ALL INDUSTRIES(1 - 5 EXCP 16,17)	5070	-	1691139	-	95258	89179	759	821	13740	54098
*C	MINING AND QUARRYING(11,13,21,23)	6573	-	1802755	-	103099	77931	1088	784	15345	69267
*D	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	5103	-	1683843	-	95786	91645	753	822	13743	52592
*1	ENERGY, WATER	6383	-	-	-	126948	-	1045	1054	-	73614
*11	EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	6898	-	1628889	-	105004	-	1152	-	-	86336
*111.1	HARD COAL MINES	6930	-	-	-	105004	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1a	HARD COAL MINES, UNDERGROUND	6356	-	-	-	105004	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1b	HARD COAL MINES, SURFACE	6945	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*12	COKE OVENS	-	-	1812347	-	105561	-	1145	-	-	-
13	EXTRACTION PETROLEUM,NATURAL GAS	7168	-	2051520	-	-	-	1170	-	-	33042
*14	MINERAL OIL REFINING	8030	-	1935516	-	150538	-	1095	1062	15177	64035
*15	NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	4527	-	-	-	-	-	1029	-	-	-
*16	ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM	5895	-	1983379	-	136987	88542	1036	1084	14582	72601
*17	WATER SUPPLY	4601	-	2067104	-	76200	-	898	771	-	63475
21	EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	5775	-	1839829	-	-	-	-	962	-	55416
*211	IRON ORE MINES	-	-	2115991	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 a	IRON ORE MINES, UNDERGROUND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 b	IRON ORE MINES, SURFACE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*22	PRODUCTION OF METALS	5497	-	1807320	-	118023	100217	872	764	14256	71308
*221	IRON,STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	5653	-	1841482	-	118376	101581	1028	-	14560	66632
224	PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	5170	-	1714964	-	114161	-	759	-	14902	84628
*23	OTHER MINERALS,PEAT EXTRACTION	5048	-	1724716	-	97093	-	791	727	15345	51434
*24	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PROD.	4707	-	1642623	-	97125	84097	720	980	13921	56846
*25	MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	4784	-	1697245	-	101418	-	828	948	13786	65980
*25	MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	4596	-	1734726	-	83025	-	630	802	14017	48405
*26	CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	5823	-	1826512	-	105934	75442	890	996	14905	59395
*25	MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	5850	-	1683233	-	123645	-	766	794	-	66059
*3	METAL MANUFACTURE,ENGINEERING	5250	-	1679531	-	93983	82115	745	806	13345	57086
*31	MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	4776	-	1664996	-	87952	80136	710	714	13383	54831
*311	FOUNDRIES	4918	-	1725099	-	92794	86184	714	794	13129	62832
314	MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT.METAL PROD	4913	-	1562642	-	87559	78628	739	684	13222	58831
*316	TOOLS,FINISHED METAL GOODS	4630	-	1571957	-	82180	78067	699	713	13683	52464
*32	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	4895	-	1708692	-	88883	83539	704	674	13465	44601
33	OFFICE MACHINERY,DATA PROCESSING	7552	-	1606177	-	-	-	894	860	13739	-
*34	ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	5277	-	1643542	-	98349	87441	715	807	13334	51085
35	MOTOR VEHICLES,PARTS,ACCESSORIES	6081	-	1769805	-	99625	71636	850	966	12374	54312
*351	MOTOR VEHICLES	6500	-	1774625	-	106769	-	850	997	12687	53791
*36	OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	5509	-	1650915	-	97183	-	798	971	13210	66168
*361	SHIPBUILDING	5247	-	1439913	-	101695	-	756	915	13308	61631
*364	AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	5765	-	1600372	-	96161	-	832	1125	-	71650
*37	INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	4444	-	1655545	-	87476	-	765	805	12752	48229
*41/42	FOOD,DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	4353	-	1703706	-	87899	74916	752	863	14320	46062
*411-23	FOOD INDUSTRY	4031	-	1703605	-	87759	58961	714	784	13201	43909
*424-28	DRINK INDUSTRY	4856	-	1742987	-	86576	87116	892	1126	18666	50461
*429	TOBACCO INDUSTRY	6639	-	1483012	-	92620	-	977	1028	14194	53991
*43	TEXTILE INDUSTRY	4100	-	1556860	-	77169	-	622	660	13136	45239
*431	WOOL INDUSTRY	4305	-	1659568	-	74381	-	640	705	11161	45641
*432	COTTON INDUSTRY	4143	-	1596102	-	73485	-	585	747	-	-
*436	KNITTING INDUSTRY	3783	-	1348790	-	69416	-	574	609	12907	42177
44	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	3731	-	1401468	-	69891	-	663	610	11433	46836
45	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING,FOOTWEAR	3802	-	1322852	-	65703	91511	573	573	11848	38078
*451/52	MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	3860	-	1246277	-	67979	-	614	639	12726	37117
*453/54	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	3808	-	1341431	-	65023	-	557	545	11568	34609
46	TIMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	4158	-	1342838	-	70577	61191	688	600	12696	44443
*47	PAPER, PRINTING, PUBLISHING	4779	-	1795417	-	88204	75028	748	858	14560	51015
471	MANUFACTURE OF PULP,PAPER, BOARD	5634	-	1874306	-	93803	-	845	-	14317	45850
*472	PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	4729	-	1613277	-	91891	-	733	-	14773	49552
*473/74	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	4699	-	1812138	-	85144	-	743	868	14544	52802
48	PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	4713	-	1759582	-	97798	95367	705	828	13412	47827
*481	MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	4950	-	1858975	-	91902	-	698	905	12858	61101
*483	PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	4622	-	1697314	-	99398	-	713	791	13574	45155
*49	OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	4154	-	1468339	-	73725	-	675	673	12584	41668
*50	BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	4270	-	1799009	-	86611	70623	739	-	13694	-
*500-02	BUILDING, EXCL. INSTALLATION	4535	-	1833569	-	89691	75390	739	-	14241	-

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS
NON-MANUAL WORKERS
IN ECU

Tab. 8.b
1981

COUT MENSUEL DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE
EMPLOYES
EN ECU

	* DEUTSCH-*	* FRANCE *	* ITALIA *	* NEDER-*	* BELGIQUE*	* LUXEM-*	* UNITED *	* IRELAND *	* DANMARK *	* HELLAS *	
	* LAND *			* LAND *	* BELGIE *	* BOURG *	* KINGDOM *				
*A	ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5)	2027	-	1366	-	2405	2159	1405	1220	1739	924
*B	ALL INDUSTRIES(1 - 5 EXCP 16,17)	2017	-	1339	-	2307	2160	1372	1188	1734	878
*C	MINING AND QUARRYING(11,13,21,23)	2615	-	1427	-	2497	1887	1967	1135	1937	1124
*D	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	2030	-	1333	-	2320	2219	1361	1190	1735	853
*1	ENERGY, WATER	2539	-	-	-	3074	-	1889	1525	-	1195
*11	EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	2744	-	1290	-	2543	-	2083	-	-	1401
*111.1	HARD COAL MINES	2757	-	-	-	2543	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1a	HARD COAL MINES, UNDERGROUND	2528	-	-	-	2543	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1b	HARD COAL MINES, SURFACE	2763	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*12	COKE OVENS	-	-	1435	-	2556	-	2070	-	-	-
*13	EXTRACTION PETROLEUM,NATURAL GAS	2851	-	1624	-	-	-	2115	-	-	536
*14	MINERAL OIL REFINING	3194	-	1532	-	3645	-	1980	1537	1916	1039
*15	NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	1801	-	-	-	-	-	1860	-	-	-
*16	ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM	2345	-	1570	-	3317	2144	1873	1569	1841	1178
*17	WATER SUPPLY	1830	-	1636	-	1845	-	1624	1116	-	1030
*21	EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	2297	-	1457	-	-	-	-	1392	-	899
*211	IRON ORE MINES	-	-	1675	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 a	IRON ORE MINES, UNDERGROUND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 b	IRON ORE MINES, SURFACE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*22	PRODUCTION OF METALS	2187	-	1431	-	2858	2427	1577	1106	1799	1157
*221	IRON,STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	2249	-	1458	-	2867	2460	1859	-	1838	1081
*224	PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	2057	-	1358	-	2765	-	1372	-	1881	1373
*23	OTHER MINERALS,PEAT EXTRACTION	2008	-	1365	-	2351	-	1430	1052	1937	835
*24	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PROD.	1872	-	1300	-	2352	2037	1302	1418	1757	922
*247	MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	1903	-	1344	-	2456	-	1497	1372	1740	1077
*248	MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	1828	-	1373	-	2011	-	1139	1161	1769	783
*25	CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	2316	-	1446	-	2565	1827	1609	1441	1881	983
*26	MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	2327	-	1333	-	2994	-	1385	1149	-	1072
*3	METAL MANUFACTURE,ENGINEERING	2088	-	1330	-	2276	1989	1347	1166	1684	926
*31	MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	1900	-	1318	-	2130	1941	1284	1033	1689	890
*311	FOUNDRIES	1956	-	1366	-	2247	2087	1291	1149	1657	1020
*314	MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT.METAL PROD	1954	-	1237	-	2120	1904	1336	990	1669	955
*316	TOOLS,FINISHED METAL GOODS	1842	-	1244	-	1990	1890	1264	1032	1727	851
*32	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	1947	-	1353	-	2152	2023	1273	975	1700	724
*33	OFFICE MACHINERY,DATA PROCESSING	3004	-	1272	-	-	-	1616	1245	1734	-
*34	ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	2099	-	1301	-	2382	2117	1293	1168	1683	829
*35	MOTOR VEHICLES,PARTS,ACCESSORIES	2419	-	1401	-	2413	1735	1537	1398	1562	881
*351	MOTOR VEHICLES	2586	-	1405	-	2586	-	1537	1443	1601	873
*36	OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	2191	-	1307	-	2353	-	1443	1405	1667	1074
*361	SHIPBUILDING	2087	-	1140	-	2463	-	1367	1324	1680	1000
*364	AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	2293	-	1267	-	2329	-	1504	1628	-	1163
*37	INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	1768	-	1311	-	2118	-	1383	1165	1610	783
*41/42	FOOD,DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	1732	-	1349	-	2129	1814	1360	1249	1807	747
*411-23	FOOD INDUSTRY	1603	-	1349	-	2125	1428	1291	1135	1666	713
*424-28	DRINK INDUSTRY	1932	-	1380	-	2097	2110	1450	1629	2356	819
*429	TOBACCO INDUSTRY	2641	-	1174	-	2243	-	1766	1488	1792	876
*43	TEXTILE INDUSTRY	1631	-	1232	-	1869	-	1125	955	1658	734
*431	WOOL INDUSTRY	1712	-	1314	-	1801	-	1157	1020	1409	741
*432	COTTON INDUSTRY	1648	-	1264	-	1780	-	1058	1081	-	-
*436	KNITTING INDUSTRY	1505	-	1068	-	1681	-	1058	881	1629	684
*44	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	1484	-	1109	-	1692	-	1199	883	1443	760
*45	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING,FOOTWEAR	1512	-	1047	-	1591	2216	1036	829	1495	618
*451/52	MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	1535	-	987	-	1646	-	1110	925	1606	602
*453/54	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	1515	-	1062	-	1575	-	1007	789	1460	562
*46	TIMBER,WOOD.FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	1654	-	1063	-	1709	1482	1244	868	1603	721
*47	PAPER , PRINTING , PUBLISHING	1901	-	1421	-	2136	1817	1352	1242	1838	873
*471	MANUFACTURE OF PULP,PAPER, BOARD	2241	-	1484	-	2272	-	1528	-	1807	713
*472	PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	1881	-	1277	-	2225	-	1325	-	1865	804
*473/74	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	1869	-	1435	-	2062	-	1343	1256	1836	857
*48	PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	1875	-	1393	-	2368	2309	1275	1198	1693	776
*481	MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	1969	-	1472	-	2226	-	1262	1310	1623	992
*483	PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	1839	-	1344	-	2407	-	1289	1145	1713	733
*49	OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1652	-	1162	-	1785	-	1220	974	1588	676
*50	BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	1699	-	1424	-	2097	1710	1336	-	1728	-
*500-02	BUILDING, EXCL. INSTALLATION	1804	-	1452	-	2172	1826	1336	-	1798	-

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS
IN NATIONAL CURRENCY
(all workers)

Tab. 9.a
1981

COUT MENSUEL DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE
EN MONNAIE NATIONALE
(tous salariés)

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	* DEUTSCH- * LAND *	* FRANCE * FF *	* ITALIA * LIT *	* NEDER- * LAND *	* BELGIQUE * BELGIE *	* LUXEM- * BOURG *	* UNITED * KINGDOM *	* IRELAND * IRL *	* DANMARK * DKR *	* HELLAS * DRA *
* E	3141	8036	1396767	3642	64015	45887	517	587	11259	-
* 61	3593	8814	1468821	4145	72574	52868	632	689	12195	-
* 611	3364	8681	1601543	4027	60083	65863	640	617	10948	-
* 612	4459	9988	1618069	4855	99456	-	773	1106	14035	-
* 613	3573	8214	1339318	3979	61993	47220	567	634	11498	-
* 614	3972	9604	1751979	4296	84889	53929	685	684	12914	-
* 615	3533	9065	1497254	3666	61913	57215	650	599	12459	-
* 616	3153	8371	1265814	3994	65523	42555	672	630	11314	-
* 617	3122	7593	1196641	3665	59890	48637	559	585	10801	-
* 618	3498	8935	1388735	4397	70023	41413	565	792	12797	-
* F	2796	7150	1294831	3003	53311	36827	458	482	9510	-
* 641/42	2530	6844	1305909	2663	53626	33667	408	458	8881	-
* 643/44	2633	8249	1441473	3399	63296	42779	464	418	9660	-
* 645	2713	6960	1276837	3225	47035	36911	456	2607	10122	-
* 646	2549	6910	1188722	2727	45769	35669	433	449	10033	-
* 647	2834	7405	1301347	3307	44890	-	496	487	10749	-
* 648/49	3157	7856	1315699	3232	53041	40506	-	496	10806	-
* 653	2917	7586	1486331	3417	54669	35199	489	518	10411	-
* 656	2992	7401	1214598	3076	54481	-	488	546	:	-
* 812/13	4450	12673	2506548	4373	108457	72008	848	938	13828	-
* 82	4729	10648	2188021	4935	85294	79472	813	888	13940	-

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS
IN ECU
(all workers)

Tab. 9.b
1981

COUT MENSUEL DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE
EN ECU
(tous salariés)

	* DEUTSCH- * LAND *	* FRANCE * FF *	* ITALIA * LIT *	* NEDER- * LAND *	* BELGIQUE * BELGIE *	* LUXEM- * BOURG *	* UNITED * KINGDOM *	* IRELAND * IRL *	* DANMARK * DKR *	* HELLAS * DRA *
* E	1249	1330	1106	1312	1550	1111	935	849	1421	-
* 61	1429	1459	1163	1494	1757	1280	1143	997	1539	-
* 611	1338	1437	1268	1451	1455	1595	1157	893	1382	-
* 612	1774	1654	1281	1786	2191	-	1398	1601	1772	-
* 613	1421	1369	1060	1434	1501	1143	1025	917	1451	-
* 614	1580	1599	1387	1548	2056	1306	1238	990	1630	-
* 615	1405	1501	1185	1393	1499	1386	1175	867	1578	-
* 616	1256	1386	1002	1439	1587	1031	1215	912	1428	-
* 617	1242	1257	947	1321	1450	1178	1011	847	1363	-
* 618	1391	1479	1099	1584	1696	1003	1021	1146	1615	-
* F	1112	1184	1025	1082	1291	892	828	698	1200	-
* 641/42	1006	1133	1034	960	1299	815	738	663	1121	-
* 643/44	1047	1366	1141	1225	1533	1036	839	605	1219	-
* 645	1079	1152	1011	1162	1139	894	824	3773	1278	-
* 646	1014	1144	941	983	1108	864	783	650	1266	-
* 647	1127	1226	1030	1192	1087	-	897	705	1357	-
* 648/49	1256	1361	1042	1165	1284	981	-	718	1364	-
* 653	1160	1256	1177	1231	1324	852	834	750	1314	-
* 656	1190	1225	962	1108	1319	-	832	790	:	-
* 812/13	1770	2098	1984	1576	2626	1744	1533	1357	1745	-
* 82	1881	1763	1732	1778	2066	1925	1470	1285	1760	-

AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS
WORKED DURING THE YEAR
MANUAL AND NON-MANUAL WORKERS

Tab. 10.a
1981

NOMBRE MOYEN D'HEURES
TRAVAILLEES DURANT L'ANNEE
OUVRIERS ET EMPLOYES

	* DEUTSCH- * LAND *	* FRANCE *	* ITALIA *	* NEDER- * LAND *	* BELGIQUE * BELGIE *	* LUXEM- * BOURG *	* UNITED * KINGDOM *	* IRELAND *	* DANMARK *	* HELLAS *	
*A	ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5)	1686	1772	1681	1659	1557	1711	1882	1911	1713	1947
*B	ALL INDUSTRIES(1 - 5 EXCP 16,17)	1685	1771	1675	1659	1552	1710	1885	1914	1711	1950
*C	MINING AND QUARRYING(11,13,21,23)	1628	1734	1731	1770	1476	1692	1677	1908	1798	1928
*D	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1695	1763	1678	1666	1575	1715	1876	1915	1715	1951
*1	ENERGY, WATER	1666	1765	-	1680	1599	-	1733	1869	-	1917
*11	EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	1584	1717	1765	-	1438	-	1608	-	-	1903
*111.1	HARD COAL MINES	1567	1717	-	-	1438	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1a	HARD COAL MINES, UNDERGROUND	1470	1611	-	-	1438	-	-	-	-	-
*111.1b	HARD COAL MINES, SURFACE	1696	1818	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*12	COKE OVENS	-	-	1688	-	1615	-	2041	-	-	-
*13	EXTRACTION PETROLEUM,NATURAL GAS	1828	1786	1767	1749	-	-	1895	-	-	1900
*14	MINERAL OIL REFINING	1753	1788	1800	1706	1726	-	1850	1857	1756	2098
*15	NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	1742	1766	-	-	-	-	1831	-	-	-
*16	ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM	1728	1778	1772	1668	1664	1753	1791	1868	1796	1876
*17	WATER SUPPLY	1719	1783	1852	1658	1792	-	1904	1870	-	1935
*21	EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	1649	1566	1702	-	-	-	-	1598	-	1904
*211	IRON ORE MINES	:	1509	1603	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 a	IRON ORE MINES, UNDERGROUND	:	1411	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*211 b	IRON ORE MINES, SURFACE	:	1650	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*22	PRODUCTION OF METALS	1663	1743	1633	1576	1571	1701	1857	1888	1726	2008
*221	IRON,STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	1629	1744	1618	1548	1598	1700	1817	:	1723	2036
*224	PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	1693	1727	1658	1650	1555	-	1889	:	1737	1989
*23	OTHER MINERALS,PEAT EXTRACTION	1822	1799	1733	1811	1603	-	2021	1962	1798	1953
*24	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PROD.	1738	1745	1727	1627	1527	1682	1924	1945	1699	1980
*247	MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	1705	1688	1656	1655	1610	-	1890	1857	1703	2054
*248	MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	1700	1739	1694	1624	1558	-	1785	1901	1684	1976
*25	CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	1704	1761	1747	1676	1677	1761	1904	1926	1761	1982
*26	MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	1700	1725	1676	-	1583	-	1825	1939	-	2151
*3	METAL MANUFACTURE,ENGINEERING	1681	1762	1670	1664	1563	1727	1849	1897	1729	1957
*31	MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	1708	1780	1686	1651	1568	1717	1863	1928	1721	1957
*311	FOUNDRIES	1685	1739	1593	1554	1588	1710	1842	1972	1717	1957
*314	MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT.METAL PROD	1772	1836	1715	1706	1619	1728	1914	1837	1723	1990
*316	TOOLS,FINISHED METAL GOODS	1675	1755	1687	1627	1565	1721	1824	1922	1720	1966
*32	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	1706	1787	1716	1705	1564	1738	1854	1871	1731	1979
*33	OFFICE MACHINERY,DATA PROCESSING	1720	1808	1687	1718	-	-	1856	1984	1728	-
*34	ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	1666	1770	1645	1659	1554	1698	1862	1864	1741	1939
*35	MOTOR VEHICLES,PARTS,ACCESSORIES	1621	1700	1600	1548	1570	1728	1793	1836	1723	2005
*351	MOTOR VEHICLES	1600	1682	1606	1476	1558	-	1793	1816	1730	1951
*36	OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	1724	1784	1671	1673	1563	-	1847	2038	1714	2060
*361	SHIPBUILDING	1748	1760	1692	1662	1502	-	1925	2107	1713	2145
*364	AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	1734	1831	1724	-	1678	-	1822	1905	:	1890
*37	INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	1689	1787	1721	1705	1564	-	1874	1814	1736	1990
*41/42	FOOD,DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	1779	1802	1728	1696	1666	1733	1975	1991	1707	1908
*411-23	FOOD INDUSTRY	1777	1811	1736	1700	1671	1719	2007	1993	1706	1896
*424-28	DRINK INDUSTRY	1799	1767	1758	1696	1687	1759	1916	2005	1710	1963
*429	TOBACCO INDUSTRY	1711	:	1583	1644	1581	-	1739	1907	1709	1902
*43	TEXTILE INDUSTRY	1664	1733	1641	1609	1476	-	1870	1857	1659	1967
*431	WOOL INDUSTRY	1703	1742	1705	1589	1485	-	1939	1830	1655	1989
*432	COTTON INDUSTRY	1649	1726	1545	1596	1480	-	1828	1855	:	-
*436	KNITTING INDUSTRY	1646	1725	1623	1579	1336	-	1859	1830	1653	1880
*44	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	1685	1768	1681	1647	1561	-	1871	1863	1611	1970
*45	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING,FOOTWEAR	1629	1734	1594	1660	1420	1739	1821	1818	1655	1846
*451/52	MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	1631	1746	1615	1662	1337	-	1779	1829	1636	1871
*453/54	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	1621	1729	1582	1658	1422	-	1822	1816	1657	1833
*46	TIMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	1712	1791	1726	1678	1558	1665	1912	1886	1705	1958
*47	PAPER , PRINTING , PUBLISHING	1751	1760	1735	1691	1661	1690	1881	1876	1696	1982
*471	MANUFACTURE OF PULP,PAPER, BOARD	1780	1733	1694	1665	1742	-	2011	:	1654	2084
*472	PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	1729	1771	1656	1641	1613	-	1857	:	1661	2055
*473/74	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	1753	1763	1779	1707	1654	-	1868	1839	1710	1909
*48	PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	1686	1763	1665	1651	1639	1761	1896	1842	1739	1928
*481	MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	1634	1757	1682	1632	1624	-	1850	1805	1732	1957
*483	PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	1712	1768	1652	1661	1643	-	1934	1871	1740	1957
*49	OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1678	1769	1659	1702	1397	-	1910	1941	1709	1957
*50	BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	1639	1817	1634	1633	1424	1694	2007	-	1688	-
*500-02	BUILDING, EXCL. INSTALLATION	1611	1804	1624	1624	1405	1686	2007	-	1686	-

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CUSTOMARY HOURS
WORKED DURING THE YEAR
(all workers)

Tab. 10.b
1981

DUREE MOYENNE D'HEURES CONVENTIONNELLES
TRAVAILLEES DURANT L'ANNEE
(tous salariés)

	* DEUTSCH- * LAND *	* FRANCE *	* ITALIA *	* NEDER- * LAND *	* BELGIQUE* * BELGIE *	* LUXEM- * BOURG *	* UNITED * KINGDOM *	* IRELAND *	* DANMARK *	* HELLAS *	
*E	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DISTRIB.	1853	1882	1840	1852	1795	1794	1968	1896	1815	-
*61	WHOLESALE DISTRIB. (EXC.SCRAP)	1849	1895	1823	1852	1820	1799	1940	1871	1815	-
*611	AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS	1857	1908	1862	1851	1825	1795	1862	1935	1833	-
*612	FUELS,ORES,METALS,CHEMICALS	1854	1874	1840	1841	1799	-	1950	1876	1813	-
*613	TIMBER AND BUILDING MATERIALS	1861	1935	1834	1853	1830	1811	2030	1879	1823	-
*614	MACHINERY,INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	1831	1894	1857	1851	1828	1796	1885	1848	1807	-
*615	FURNITURE,H'Hold GOODS,HARDWARE	1853	1885	1820	1848	1833	1787	1930	1822	1803	-
*616	TEXTILES,CLOTH. FOOTWEAR,LEATHER	1835	1873	1831	1853	1837	1796	1890	1765	1819	-
*617	FOOD,DRINK AND TOBACCO	1849	1913	1775	1858	1826	1811	1951	1900	1819	-
*618	PHARMACEUTICAL, MEDICAL GOODS	1877	1862	1843	1848	1811	1797	1927	1809	1811	-
*F	RETAIL DISTRIBUTION (EXC.FUELS,	1856	1867	1865	1853	1763	1787	1983	1922	1814	-
*641/42	FOOD , DRINK , TOBACCO	1911	1863	1836	1859	1816	1784	2045	2001	1818	-
*643/44	DISPENS. CHEMISTS,MEDICAL GOODS,	1842	1877	1859	1857	1804	1789	2202	1899	1783	-
*645	RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF CLOTHING	1824	1867	1839	1840	1809	1789	1893	1927	1817	-
*646	FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS	1827	1869	1822	1858	1795	1793	1897	1933	1893	-
*647	FURNISHING FABRICS,H'Hold TEXT.	1849	1899	1828	1861	1762	-	1940	1816	1814	-
*648/49	HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT,FITTINGS,	1831	1903	1838	1863	1824	1788	-	1892	1846	-
*653	BOOKS,NEWSPAPERS,OFFICE SUPPLIES	1907	1831	1828	1856	1839	1797	1809	1946	1811	-
*656	VARIOUS NON-FOOD PRODUCTS	1816	1850	1921	1843	1670	-	1979	1823	:	-
*812/13	CREDIT INSTITUTIONS	1802	1789	1799	1831	1691	1790	1748	1700	1769	-
*82	INSURANCE (EXC.SOCIAL INSURANCE)	1907	1796	1795	1808	1733	1800	1685	1675	1727	-

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