

European Union international trade in services

Analytical aspects

Data 1997-2005

2007 edition

How to obtain EU publications

Our priced publications are available from EU Bookshop (<http://bookshop.europa.eu>), where you can place an order with the sales agent of your choice.

The Publications Office has a worldwide network of sales agents. You can obtain their contact details by sending a fax to (352) 29 29-42758.

*Europe Direct is a service to help you find answers
to your questions about the European Union*

Freephone number (*):

00 800 6 7 8 9 10 11

(* Certain mobile telephone operators do not allow access
to 00 800 numbers or these calls may be billed.

More information on the European Union is available on the Internet (<http://europa.eu>).

Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 2007

ISBN 978-92-79-05055-8

ISSN 1725-4477

Cat. No. KS-EB-07-001-EN-N

Theme: Economy and finance

Collection: Statistical books

© European Communities, 2007

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	page 5
I ANALYTICAL ASPECTS	7
EU International Trade in Services in 2005	9
II DESCRIPTION OF THE TABLES	19
III STATISTICAL TABLES	25
Tables 3.1	27
Tables 3.2	33
Tables 3.3	53
IV METHODOLOGICAL FRAMEWORK	75
V ANNEXES	85
Exchange rates	87
BOP geographical zones	91
BOP economic zones	97

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

Mio	Million
Bn	'000 million
0	nul or data between -0.5 Mio EUR and 0.5 Mio EUR (ECU to end 1998)
:	figure not available
..	not applicable
ECU	European Currency Unit
EUR	euro
c.i.f	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b	free on board
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific countries signatories of the Lomé convention
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund Balance of Payments Manual
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
ECB	European Central Bank
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EMU	Economic and Monetary Union
EU	European Union
EU-15	Total of the 15 Member States of the European Union (from 1st January 1995) (Belgium, Denmark, Germany, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Finland, Sweden, United Kingdom, European Union Institutions). Belgium and Luxembourg constitute the Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)
EU-25	Total of the 25 Member States of the European Union (from 1st May 2004) (EU-15, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Lithuania, Latvia, Malta, Poland, Slovenia, Slovakia)
EU-27	Total of the 27 Member States of the European Union (from 1st January 2007) (EU-25, Bulgaria, Romania)
Euro-area	Member States of the Economic and Monetary Union: Belgium, Germany, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Finland, Slovenia (from 1st January 2007).
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
IMF	International Monetary Fund
MERCOSUR	Countries of the South Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Association
NICs1	The Core Newly Industrialising Countries
NICs2A	Asian NICs of the second wave of industrialisation
NICs2LA	Latin American NICs of the second wave of industrialisation
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPEC	Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries
WTO	World Trade Organisation

PREFACE

The European Union continued to be the most important global player in international trade in services in 2005. The EU25 increased its external surplus from €47.6bn in 2004 to €56.9bn in 2005.

- Did you know that service trade continued to exceed service output growth?
- Did you know that the EU was the most important single service trader in the world?
- Did you know that the USA was the EU's main trading partner?
- Did you know that EU recorded surplus in transportation and other services and a deficit in travel?
- Did you know that trade between Member States exceeded Extra-EU trade?
- Did you know that the USA had a steady surplus in external trade in services, while Japan a persistent deficit?
- Did you know that in 2005 the EU had the highest surplus in international trade in services with Switzerland and the biggest deficit with Turkey?

This publication provides you with the most recent and comparable statistics of the EU-15, the EU-25, Norway, the USA and Japan on annual international transactions in services.

Emphasis is put on Trade in Services and on the diversity of trading partners. Therefore, these statistics can be used to monitor the external commercial performance of different economies and thus assist trade negotiations in the context of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS).

In the first part of this publication you can find an analysis of 2005 main features through comments, graphs and tables. The second and third parts provide a detailed review of 2005, displaying a complete set of tables for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan. Finally, the fourth part gives a short description of the methodological framework.

Your needs as a user are our main concern. We can only improve with your help, so please feel free to make your comments and suggestions.

Mr Mushtaq HUSSAIN
EUROSTAT, Balance of Payments Unit
European Commission
Bech E4/818
L 2721 - Luxembourg
Tel.: (+352) 4301 35811; Fax: (+352) 4301 33859
E-mail: mushtaq.hussain@ec.europa.eu

Data extracted: 8 February 2007

Analytical aspects



EU INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES IN 2005

EU external surplus increased to €56.9bn

The European Union continued to be the biggest global player in international trade in services (ITS). In 2005, the EU-25's international trade in services recorded a surplus of €56.9 billion, compared to 47.6bn in 2004 and 38.5bn in 2003. The USA remained the EU's main trading partner. The development of trade with Japan continued to be rather slow. Of all the EU Member States, the UK was the biggest contributor to extra-EU transactions.

Service trade continued to exceed service output growth

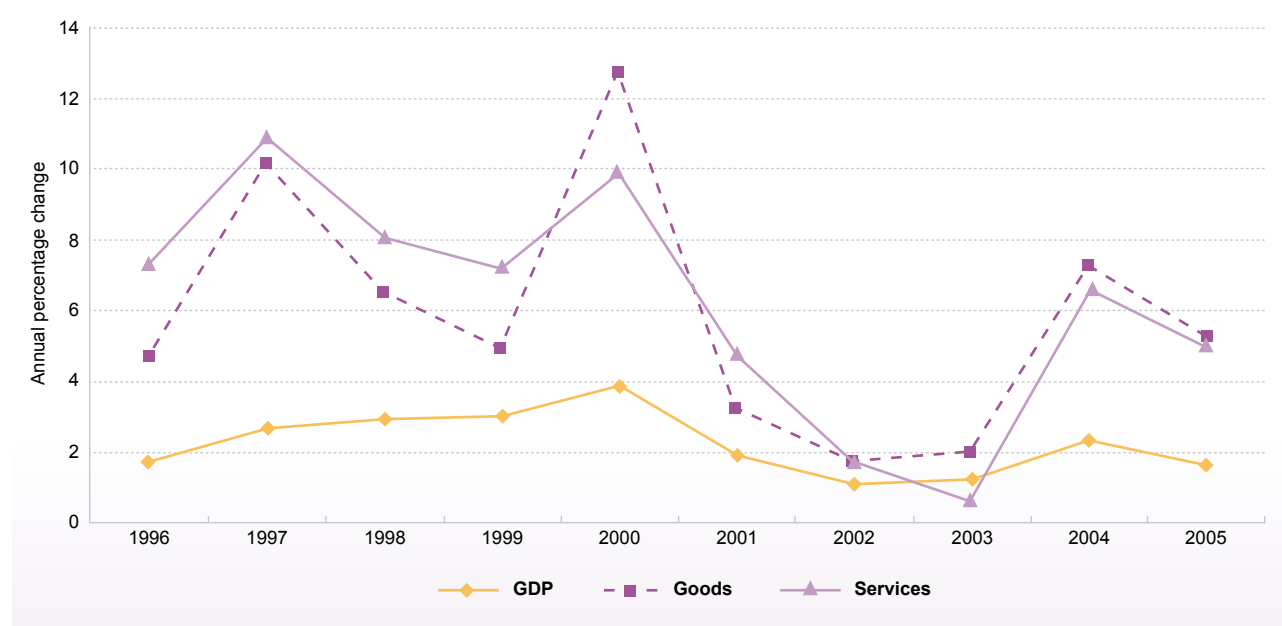
Services are increasingly important in modern economies. In 2005, their shares in EU-25 gross value added and employment were 71.9% and 67.6% respectively (Eurostat database). Recent decades have witnessed a steady rise in their importance in the EU economy.

The strong and growing role of services is not, however, reflected in international trade. On average service sectors exported less than 6% of their output, compared to an export share of close to 40% for manufacturing industry (European Commission, Quarterly Report on the Euro Area, vol. 5, No. 2). Due to their intangible nature, trade in services is inherently subject to more constraints than trade in goods. The service sectors are highly varied in their nature - some sectors being more exposed to international trade than others.

With the increasing tradability of large parts of the service economy, trade in services is now growing at similar rates to trade in goods and consequently at a pace substantially higher than that of GDP. Expansion of service trade continued to exceed service output growth by a sizeable margin.

Chart 1: EU GDP and exports of goods and services, 1996-2005

(At 1995 prices and exchange rates, annual percentage change)



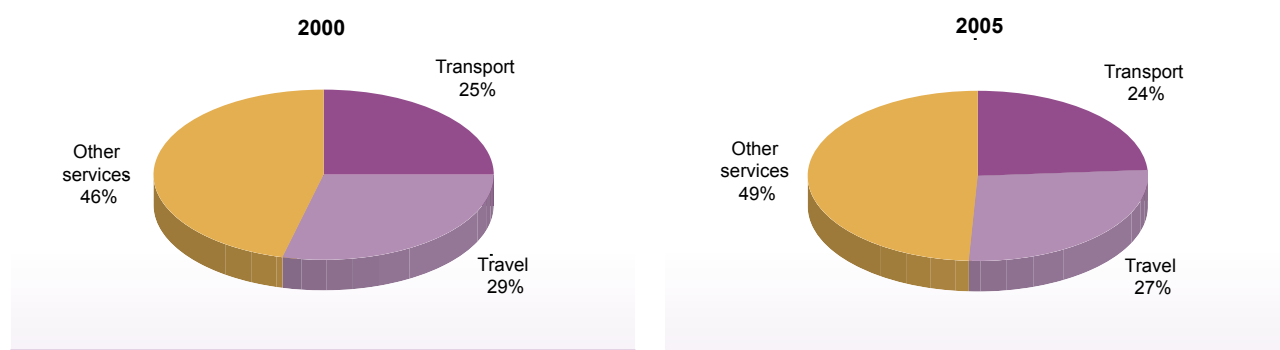
Source: Eurostat

Since the 1990s growth in the export of goods and services has evolved in a broadly similar pattern; both growing by about 6% per year on average and services consequently retaining their roughly 20% share of overall international trade over this period. However, chart 1 shows that for the third year in a row services exports lagged behind merchandise exports.

According to figures published by the International Monetary Fund¹ total world international trade in services (exports + imports) in 2005 amounted to €3977.2 billion (of which intra-EU-25 trade accounted for €1057.0 billion), a 9.8% increase in value terms compared to 2004.

Looking at the different categories of services for which total world figures are available (transport², travel³ and other services⁴) between 2000 and 2005 the share of travel in total services decreased by 2 percentage points, down to 27% in 2005. The share of other services gained 3 percentage points (up to 49%), while the share of transport decreased from 25% to 24% in 2005 (see chart 2).

Chart 2: Breakdown of total world trade in services, in %



Source: IMF Balance of Payments Statistics, 2006

The EU remained the world's largest trader in services

In 2005, the European Union remained the world's largest exporter and importer of services. The EU-25 accounted for 28.3% of global exports and 24.7% of imports⁵. It was followed by the USA (19.0%) and, at some considerable distance, by Japan (6.7%), China (4.4%) and Canada (3.3%).

The EU-25's share in total world trade in services decreased slightly, from 26.5% in 2004 to 25.9% in 2005. The USA and Japan also saw their shares decrease marginally - down from 19.3% to 19.0% in 2005 in the case of the USA, and from 7.1% to 6.7% for Japan. On the other hand China continued to increase its share - up from 4.1% to 4.4%.

Table 1 summarises international trade in services transactions (exports and imports) for the 15 main trading economies. In 2005, these 15 economies accounted for more than three-quarters of total world transactions in services. As the EU is treated as a single entity, intra-EU transactions are not included in this analysis.

¹ IMF, Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook, 2006.

² Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of other and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods, rentals of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.

³ Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year to that economy.

⁴ Other services comprise: communication services, construction services, insurance services, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and license fees, other business services, personal, cultural and recreational services and government services.

⁵ Intra-EU transactions are excluded from this analysis since the EU is treated as a single entity.

This group of countries as a whole recorded a surplus of €62.7bn (up from 39.3bn in 2004). However, this total amount masks different patterns in individual countries. The EU-25 recorded a surplus of €56.9bn, compared to €47.6bn in 2004. Other countries persistently running surpluses were the USA, Switzerland, Turkey and Norway. On the other hand Japan recorded the highest deficit (€-19.3bn). Other countries with significant deficits were Russia, South Korea, Canada, China, Thailand and Mexico.

Table 1: Trade in services for main trading countries (in million euro)

Million Euro	2004			2005			Share of world (%)		Rank	
	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance	2004	2005	2004	2005
EU25	372620	325044	47576	406292	349357	56935	26.5	25.9	1	1
United States of America	274083	233361	40722	302860	252853	50006	19.3	19.0	2	2
Japan	78472	108943	-30471	88586	107914	-19328	7.1	6.7	3	3
China	50192	57989	-7797	59805	67354	-7548	4.1	4.4	4	4
Canada	39481	47362	-7881	43121	52211	-9090	3.3	3.3	5	5
Singapore	37606	40201	-2595	41241	43614	-2373	3.0	2.9	6	6
South Korea	33670	40138	-6468	36472	46995	-10523	2.8	2.9	7	7
Switzerland	34637	19617	15021	37864	21090	16774	2.1	2.0	8	8
Russia	16312	27118	-10806	19746	31682	-11936	1.7	1.8	9	9
Australia	21193	21738	-545	22862	23599	-738	1.6	1.6	10	10
Norway	20558	18546	2012	23045	21960	1085	1.5	1.5	11	11
Thailand	15307	18552	-3245	16596	22194	-5598	1.3	1.3	12	12
Malaysia	13480	15337	-1857	15735	17648	-1913	1.1	1.1	13	13
Turkey	18448	8170	10277	20784	9558	11226	1.0	1.0	14	14
Mexico	11293	15901	-4608	12971	17233	-4263	1.0	1.0	15	15

Source: Eurostat; IMF Balance of Payments Statistics, 2006

Surplus in transportation and other services, deficit in travel

In 2005, EU-25 services trade was marked by an increase of 9.0% in exports and 7.5% in imports, compared to 2004. As a result the surplus continued to grow, reaching €56.9bn in 2005. Table 2 shows that this increased surplus was mainly due to a higher surplus in transportation (+18.4bn in 2005 compared to +14.4bn in 2004) and in “other services” (+54.3bn in 2005 compared to +47.8bn in 2004). The deficit registered for travel was slightly higher (-15.5bn compared to -14.4bn).

International receipts from transportation services rose by 11.1% in 2005, again faster than those from travel and other services, which grew in euro terms by 6.3% and 9.5% respectively. The relative strength of transportation services in a year with less dynamic merchandise trade growth seems to show stronger price increases in the transportation sector.

The surplus registered in other services in 2005 was mainly due to the surpluses recorded in other business services (+30.0bn), financial services (+20.9bn), computer and information services (+8.3bn) and construction services (+4.9bn). The largest deficit was registered in royalties and licence fees (-8.0bn).

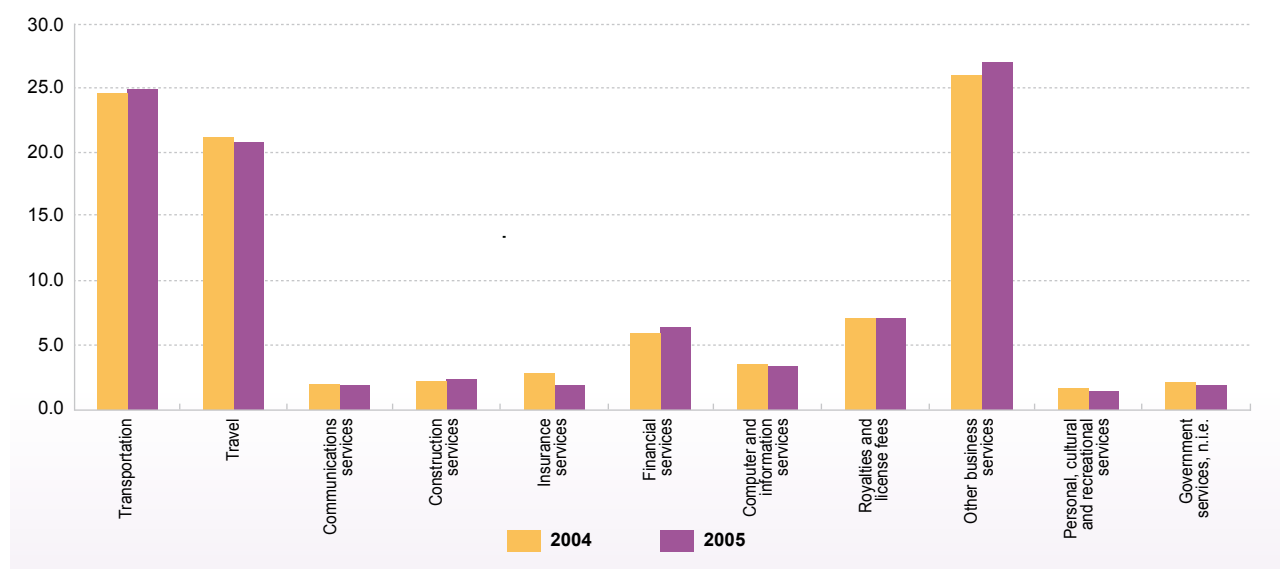
In relative terms, financial services, construction services, other business services and royalties and licence fees expanded at double digit rates on the export side. On the import side financial services and government services experienced similar growth rates.

Table 2: EU international trade in services with the rest of the world (in bn euro)

Billion Euro	2003			2004			2005		
	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance
Total Services	343.0	304.5	38.5	372.6	325.0	47.6	406.3	349.4	56.9
Transportation	77.4	70.5	7.0	93.1	78.7	14.4	103.4	84.9	18.4
Travel	63.8	77.3	-13.4	66.8	81.3	-14.4	71.0	86.5	-15.5
Other services	199.2	153.8	45.4	209.8	162.1	47.8	229.7	175.4	54.3
Communications services	5.9	6.7	-0.9	6.5	7.2	-0.7	6.8	7.6	-0.8
Construction services	10.1	5.7	4.4	9.7	6.0	3.7	11.2	6.3	4.9
Insurance services	15.0	6.4	8.6	10.9	8.6	2.3	6.3	8.1	-1.8
Financial services	25.1	10.6	14.5	29.7	11.9	17.8	35.0	14.1	20.9
Computer and information services	16.6	7.5	9.1	16.4	8.1	8.3	16.9	8.5	8.3
Royalties and license fees	17.4	28.1	-10.7	20.3	29.3	-9.1	23.2	31.2	-8.0
Other business services	95.4	76.6	18.8	101.9	79.1	22.8	117.2	87.2	30.0
Personal, cultural and recreational services	4.5	5.7	-1.3	5.4	6.2	-0.8	4.9	5.9	-1.0
Government services, n.i.e.	9.3	6.4	2.9	9.1	5.6	3.6	8.1	6.4	1.7
Services not allocated	2.5	2.9	-0.4	2.9	3.1	-0.2	2.2	2.6	-0.3

Source: Eurostat

Chart 3 shows that in terms of total transactions (exports + imports) the shares of transportation, financial services and other business services in total EU international trade in services increased, while items such as travel and insurance services saw their shares fall.

Chart 3: Shares in EU-25 ITS transactions with the rest of the world (in %)

Source: Eurostat

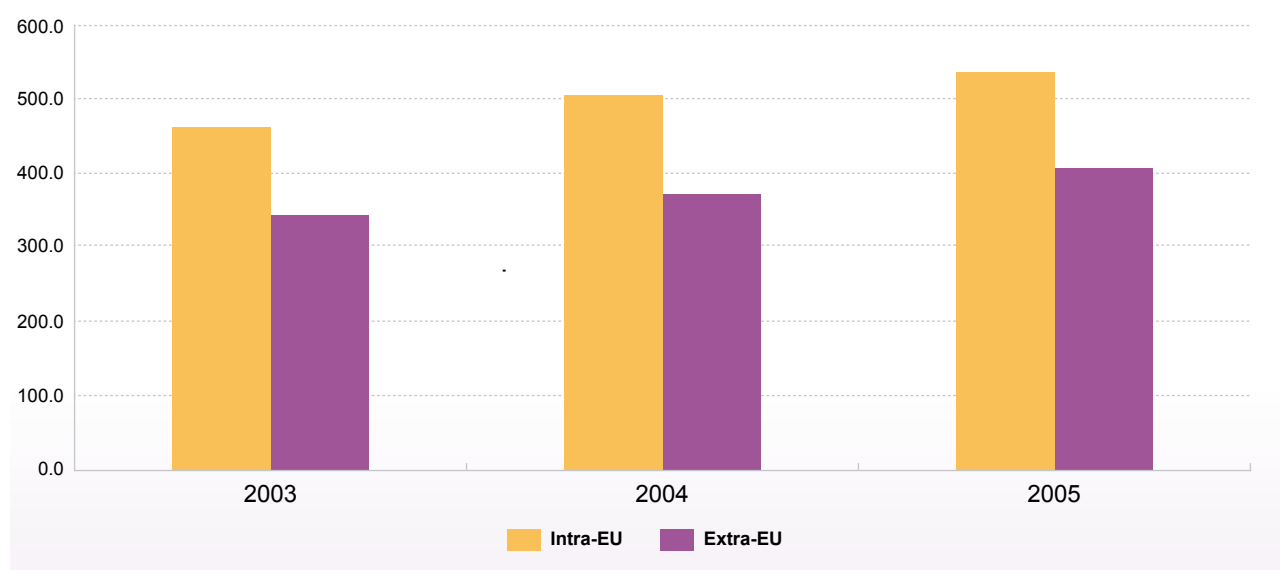
Trade between Member States exceeds Extra-EU trade

Almost 60% of EU trade in services was between EU Member States (Intra-EU transactions). In 2005, intra-EU exports (exports from Member States to Member States) amounted to €536.5bn, an increase of 6.5% in value terms, compared to

2004. The value of total intra-EU imports in 2005 was €520.5bn. Due to asymmetries in bilateral statistics, total intra-EU imports are not equal to total intra-EU exports. For details see *Asymmetries in EU current account data*, Eurostat Working Papers and Studies, 2006.

Extra-EU exports (exports from Member States to third countries) increased by 9.0% over the same period, reaching an amount of €406.3bn. Extra-EU imports (imports from third countries to the EU) grew by 7.5% and amounted to €349.4bn.

Chart 4: Intra-EU and Extra-EU exports of services (in bn euro)



Source: Eurostat

The EU recorded surpluses with most of its partners

An analysis of the composition and trend of EU transactions with the rest of the world (Extra-EU transactions) shows that the USA continued to be the biggest trading partner for the EU. In 2005, 30.2% of total exports from the EU-25 went to and 33.2% of total imports came from the USA. However, imports from the USA increased at a faster rate than exports, leading to a reduction in the trade surplus from €10.2bn in 2004 to €6.9bn in 2005. Other important trading partners were Switzerland, Japan and Norway. These were also the countries with which the EU has considerable surpluses.

On the other hand, the highest deficits were recorded with Morocco, Thailand, Croatia, Egypt and Turkey, mainly due to deficits recorded for the item travel.

In 2005 EU exports to Russia grew at a faster rate than imports from Russia. As a result, the EU was able to increase its surplus appreciably. The value of exports to and imports from China also increased significantly. In 2005 China accounted for 2.7% of total extra-EU exports (up from 2.4% in 2004) and 2.5% of total extra-EU imports (up from 2.2% in 2004).

Table 3: EU-25 trade with its main partners, total services (in million euro)

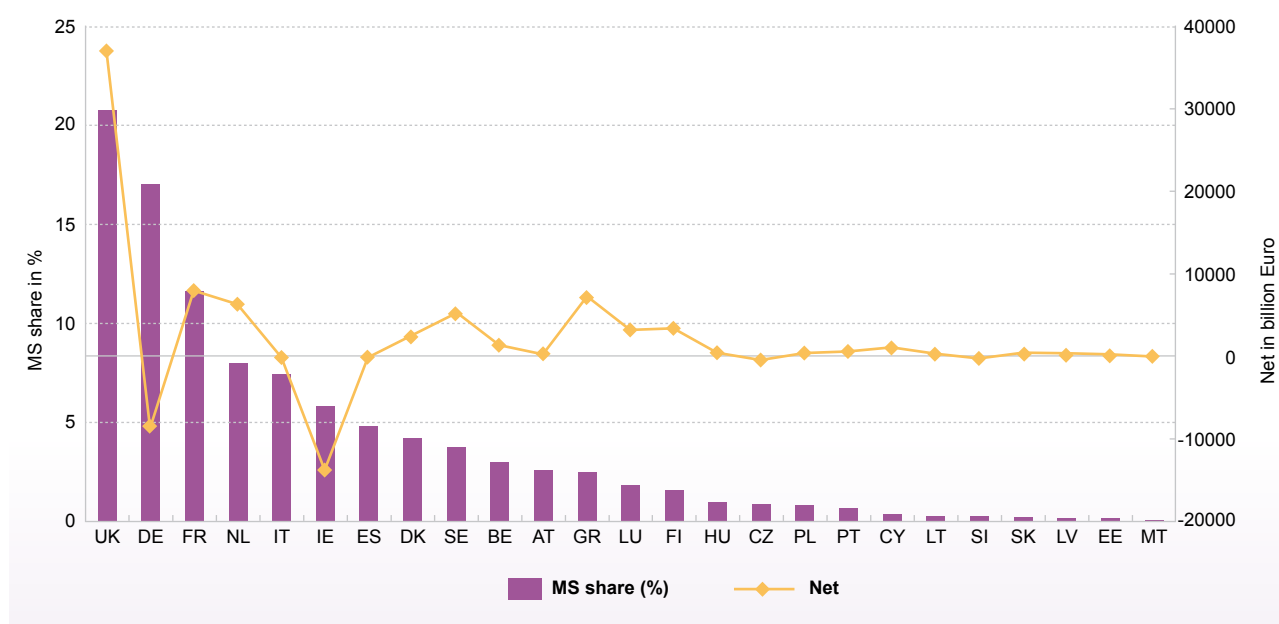
Rank*	Trading partner	2004			2005		
		Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance
1	Switzerland	45734	34407	11326	49565	36677	12888
2	Japan	18712	10665	8047	19969	11871	8098
3	United States of America	119979	109780	10200	122872	115967	6905
4	Norway	13172	9396	3776	15117	9668	5450
5	Russia	9094	6800	2294	11444	8125	3320
6	Singapore	7483	5047	2435	8264	5521	2743
7	Hong Kong	7209	5259	1950	8181	5645	2537
8	Nigeria	2970	859	2111	3371	964	2408
9	South Korea	5553	3281	2272	5725	3424	2300
10	China	9121	7183	1939	11109	8848	2261
11	Australia	7034	5198	1836	8054	5860	2194
12	Taiwan	3130	2055	1075	3267	1978	1289
13	Canada	8083	7122	961	8474	7642	832
14	South Africa	4311	3966	345	4833	4031	802
15	Mexico	3592	2741	851	3416	2653	763
16	Chile	1278	815	463	1650	957	692
17	Venezuela	937	474	463	1175	588	587
18	Israel	3047	1997	1050	2829	2249	580
19	India	3759	3962	-203	5261	4688	573
20	Brazil	3725	3452	273	4460	3939	522
21	Malaysia	1911	1507	404	1943	1518	425
22	New Zealand	1499	1161	339	1638	1318	319
23	Iceland	536	629	-93	768	628	140
24	Uruguay	252	207	45	318	203	115
25	Indonesia	1073	1051	22	1157	1047	110
26	Philippines	824	731	93	912	857	55
27	Argentina	1210	1201	8	1472	1417	54
28	Romania	2379	2296	84	2871	3058	-187
29	Liechtenstein	399	492	-94	407	611	-204
30	Bulgaria	1089	1661	-571	1144	2044	-900
31	Morocco	1499	2970	-1471	1403	3018	-1614
32	Thailand	1717	3357	-1640	1821	3736	-1915
33	Croatia	1725	3748	-2022	1722	4423	-2701
34	Egypt	1819	4164	-2345	2226	4933	-2708
35	Turkey	3920	9669	-5749	4456	10636	-6180

* ordered according to EU25 net in 2005

Source: Eurostat

UK continued to be the EU champion in trade in services

Of all the 25 Member States, the United Kingdom was the largest exporter of services in 2005. About a quarter of all EU exports to the rest of the world came from the UK. It was followed by Germany and France. Germany was the biggest importer, accounting for about 20% of total EU-25 imports. It was followed by the UK and France. The United Kingdom also registered the biggest surplus in 2005 (€ +36.9bn). The highest deficit in 2005 was recorded by Ireland, followed by Germany.

Chart 5: Member States' (MS) share in total extra-EU ITS transactions (in %), net (in bn euro)

Left hand scale for MS share in percentage; Right hand scale for balance in bn euro

Source: Eurostat

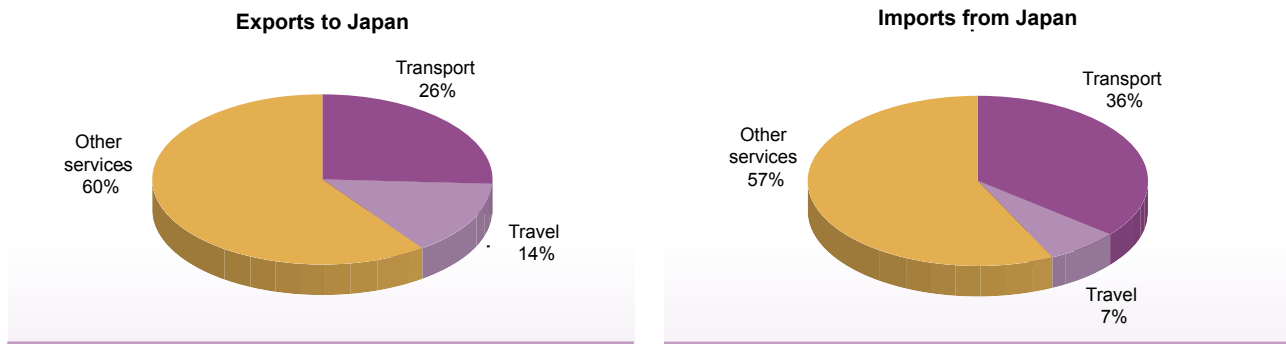
EU trade in services with Japan rather slow

Japan is one of the most important trading partners of the European Union, ranking third in both exports and imports, after the USA and Switzerland. Table 3 shows that Japan ranks second in terms of trade balance. Japan accounts for about 5% of total EU exports and 3.3% of total EU imports. In 2005, EU25 exports in services to Japan were worth €20bn, while the imports from Japan amounted to €12bn, resulting in a surplus of €8bn. EU exports to Japan have always exceeded imports, leading to persistent surpluses.

Table 4: EU-25 trade in services with Japan (in million euro)

Million Euro	2004			2005		
	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance
Total Services	18712	10665	8047	19969	11871	8098
Transportation	4974	3805	1169	5262	4154	1108
Travel	2840	706	2134	2807	851	1957
Other services	10828	5733	5096	11843	6516	5326
Communications services	326	81	245	306	86	220
Construction services	94	105	-11	88	82	6
Insurance services	278	129	150	261	137	124
Financial services	2320	1069	1251	3069	1188	1882
Computer and information services	657	245	412	573	203	370
Royalties and license fees	1887	1159	728	2054	1490	563
Other business services	4643	2793	1849	4948	3200	1748
Personal, cultural and recreational services	546	53	492	482	49	432
Government services, n.i.e.	77	98	-21	62	81	-19
Services not allocated	70	421	-351	56	350	-294

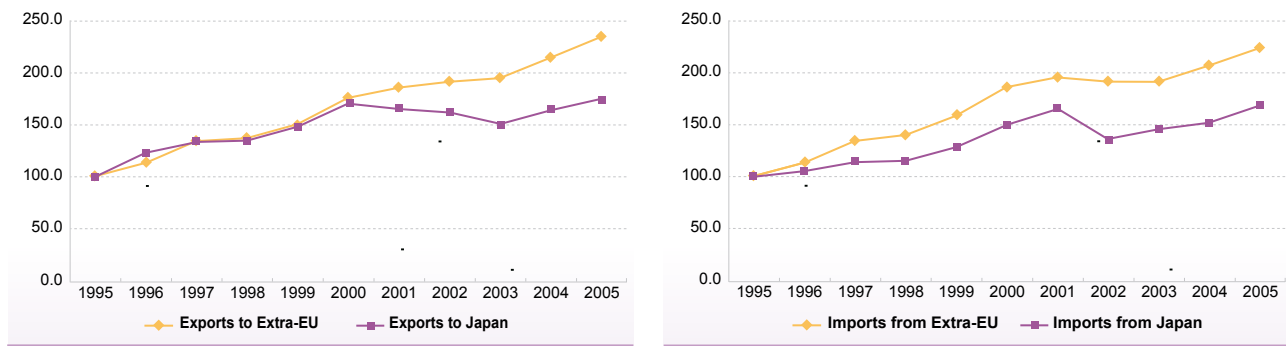
Source: Eurostat

Chart 6: Breakdown of EU-25 exports to and imports from Japan, 2005

Source: Eurostat

Table 4 shows that in 2005 the EU had surpluses with Japan in all service categories except for a small deficit in government services. The biggest surpluses were recorded in travel (€ +2bn), financial services (+1.9bn) and other business services (+1.7bn).

Chart 6 shows that the composition of EU exports to Japan differs from that of imports from Japan. While transportation services accounts for 26% of total exports to Japan, their share in total imports is 36%. Travel plays a much bigger role in exports to Japan (14%) than imports from Japan (7%). The shares of other services are almost the same for both exports and imports (60% in exports against 57% in imports).

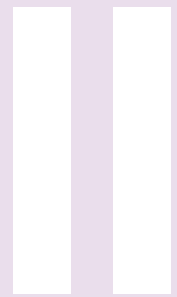
Chart 7: Evolution of EU-15 exports and imports in services, at current prices (1995=100)

Source: Eurostat

Data on trade between EU15 and Japan (for which a much longer time series is available) show that the development of trade in services with Japan in recent years has been rather very sluggish. Over the period 1995-2005, EU-15 exports and imports of services to the rest of the world more than doubled. During that same period trade in services with Japan increased only 1.7 fold.

The United Kingdom accounted for 29.8% of all EU-25 exports to and 26.2% of EU-25 imports from Japan. It was followed by Germany and France in both exports and imports. More than 55% of total exports and imports to and from Japan involved these three countries.

Description of the tables





WHICH TABLE CONTAINS THE INFORMATION THAT YOU WANT?

Figures for different international transactions in services with the main partners

From tables 3.1.1. and 3.1.2., one can obtain information

- on **exports, imports** and **net** flows, expressed in million of **EURO**;
- for the year **2005**;
- of the EU-25 (table 3.1.1) and the EU-15 (table 3.1.2);
- in relation to **World** (including intra zone flows), **rest of the world** (Extra-EU-25/Extra EU-15), **Canada, USA** and **Japan**;
- for the **main services items of the Balance of Payments** and **44 items of internationally tradable services**.

For example:

Table 3.1.1: in **2005**, the **EU-25** exported **€ 117 207 million**, and imported **€ 87 219 million** of **Other business services** from the **rest of the world** (Extra-EU-25).

A more precise geographical detail of the main international transactions in services

Each table of this set refers to one service item.

Tables 3.2.1. to 3.2.17. report information

- on **exports, imports** and **net** flows, expressed in million of **EURO**;
- for the year **2005**;
- of **17 items of services** (total services, transportation, travel, communications services, construction...);
- of the **EU-25, the EU-15, Norway, USA** and **Japan** (in columns);
- in relation to **50 partner countries and zones**.

For example:

Table 3.2.1: in **2005** the **exports** of **Services** towards **China** were of **€ 11 109 million** for **EU-25** when they were of **€ 10 919 million** for **EU-15**, **€ 9 146 million** for **USA** and **€ 5 680 million** for **Japan**.

Table 3.2.14: in **2005** the **EU-25** imported **Other business services** from the **USA** for **€ 36 966 million**, from **Asia** for **€ 16 927 million** and from **Switzerland** for **€ 10 930 million**.



Historical series since 1997

Each table of this set reports data of the European Union trade with one partner.

From tables 3.3.1. to 3.3.6., one can find information

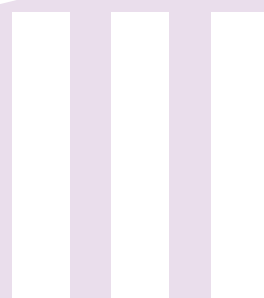
- on **exports, imports** and **net** flows, expressed in million of **EURO** (million of **ECU** to end of 1998);
- of the **EU-15** for the period 1997-2005;
- of the **EU-25** for the period 2003-2005;
- in relation to partners **World, Intra-EU-15, Extra-EU-15, Canada, USA** and **Japan**;
- for the **main services items of the Balance of Payments** and **44 items of internationally tradable services**.

For example:

Table 3.3.3.: for **Sea transport** the **EU-15** turned from a deficit with the **rest of the world** in **1997 (ECU – 4 419 million)** to a surplus in **2005 (€ 12 566 million)**. **EU-25** recorded a surplus of **€ 11 164 million** and **€ 13 570 million** in 2004 and 2005 respectively.

Table 3.3.4.: **Insurance services** imports from **Canada** to the **EU** registered an important increase between **1997 (ECU 58 million)** compared to **2005 (€ 293 million)**.

Statistical tables



Tables 3.1



3.1.1 Complete EU-25 item breakdown with World, Extra-EU-25, Canada, USA, Japan as partners

Year: 2005
 Reporter: EU-25

(Mio EUR)

	World ⁽¹⁾			Extra-EU-25			Canada			USA			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
SERVICES	942 778	869 887	72 890	406 292	349 357	56 935	8 474	7 642	832	122 872	115 967	6 905	19 969	11 871	8 098
Transportation	207 524	191 486	16 038	103 381	84 938	18 443	2 370	1 694	676	31 067	19 596	11 471	5 262	4 154	1 108
Sea transport	92 397	77 018	15 379	56 222	42 652	13 570	778	594	183	18 976	9 446	9 530	2 738	2 771	-33
Passenger transport on sea	2 655	1 357	1 298	1 072	232	840	3	1	2	541	50	492	5	4	1
Freight transport on sea	77 293	45 015	32 279	49 438	22 937	26 501	707	296	411	17 792	2 782	15 010	2 494	2 098	396
Supp., aux. and other services	12 448	30 647	-18 199	5 714	19 487	-13 773	67	294	-227	644	6 614	-5 971	238	669	-431
Air transport	69 340	61 804	7 536	36 007	29 715	6 292	1 407	999	408	10 194	8 366	1 827	2 300	981	1 319
Passenger transport by air	41 300	33 458	7 842	20 724	13 542	7 182	1 156	528	628	6 813	2 925	3 888	1 402	279	1 124
Freight transport by air	9 547	7 292	2 255	6 352	4 425	1 927	120	74	45	1 409	1 555	-146	485	218	267
Supp., aux. and other services	18 496	21 051	-2 555	8 932	11 747	-2 815	129	395	-266	1 971	3 886	-1 916	414	484	-70
Other transportation	45 787	52 663	-6 876	11 152	12 568	-1 416	185	102	84	1 897	1 784	113	225	402	-177
Space transport	315	135	180	230	132	99	0	-8	8	97	98	-1	22	0	22
Rail transport	6 377	5 735	642	1 892	1 415	477	43	12	32	260	161	100	21	35	-13
Road transport	32 967	36 632	-3 665	6 272	6 748	-476	109	41	68	1 198	556	641	124	177	-54
Inland waterway transport	602	1 050	-448	78	197	-119	0	1	-1	12	21	-9	1	33	-32
Pipeline transport	2 806	2 246	560	1 503	791	712	1	0	0	38	23	14	3	1	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	2 718	6 860	-4 142	1 177	3 283	-2 106	32	54	-22	293	924	-631	53	155	-102
Travel	232 530	235 572	-3 041	70 956	86 451	-15 495	2 393	2 631	-238	21 158	17 115	4 043	2 807	851	1 957
Other services	495 809	431 942	63 867	229 706	175 399	54 308	3 676	3 251	426	70 364	78 631	-8 267	11 843	6 516	5 326
Communications services	23 556	23 375	181	6 816	7 640	-825	143	144	-1	2 544	2 649	-105	306	86	220
Postal and courier services	4 770	4 849	-79	1 640	1 770	-130	30	19	11	805	1 042	-237	31	37	-6
Telecommunication services	18 784	18 526	258	5 174	5 873	-699	113	125	-12	1 737	1 607	130	275	49	226
Construction services	20 736	14 899	5 837	11 241	6 326	4 915	128	101	26	986	567	418	88	82	6
Construction abroad	19 230	11 121	8 109	10 904	5 668	5 236	125	93	32	900	462	438	85	75	10
Constr. in the compiling economy	1 507	3 777	-2 271	336	658	-322	2	6	-5	86	105	-20	2	7	-5
Insurance services	19 314	21 268	-1 954	6 331	8 115	-1 783	671	294	377	397	1 472	-1 075	261	137	124
Financial services	76 150	37 140	39 010	34 957	14 077	20 879	461	132	330	11 452	6 160	5 292	3 069	1 188	1 882
Computer and information services	47 778	25 104	22 673	16 883	8 542	8 341	394	207	187	6 115	4 605	1 510	573	203	370
Computer services	41 375	22 647	18 728	14 158	7 880	6 278	199	191	8	5 552	4 199	1 352	539	197	342
Information services	6 400	2 453	3 947	2 720	659	2 061	195	14	182	562	403	159	33	6	28
Royalties and licence fees	38 071	49 453	-11 382	23 240	31 228	-7 988	351	315	36	10 015	20 798	-10 783	2 054	1 490	563
Other business services	242 481	229 763	12 718	117 207	87 219	29 988	1 372	1 781	-409	34 063	36 966	-2 903	4 948	3 200	1 748
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	48 935	35 737	13 199	25 794	12 639	13 155	117	116	2	4 653	3 705	947	1 094	338	756
Merchandising	25 127	0	25 127	16 542	0	16 542	53	0	53	2 858	0	2 858	688	0	688
Other trade-related services	23 805	35 736	-11 930	9 253	12 639	-3 385	62	116	-53	1 794	3 705	-1 911	403	338	65
Operational leasing	10 020	12 439	-2 419	4 194	4 635	-441	146	37	109	567	2 195	-1 628	103	153	-50
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	183 524	181 587	1 938	87 219	69 945	17 274	1 111	1 628	-518	28 843	31 064	-2 222	3 750	2 706	1 044
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	30 881	30 046	835	13 388	11 719	1 668	297	349	-53	5 129	4 888	241	661	321	340
Adv., market research & polling	16 357	23 299	-6 942	6 908	8 681	-1 773	44	87	-43	2 872	4 267	-1 395	275	159	116
Research and development	25 278	26 464	-1 186	13 917	11 589	2 328	94	503	-409	7 934	8 486	-551	1 242	365	877
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	27 098	19 909	7 189	15 547	7 665	7 882	212	195	17	3 261	2 130	1 132	444	562	-118
Agric., mining & on-site processing	5 368	2 624	2 745	3 722	982	2 740	28	23	6	603	119	485	50	41	9
Other	43 478	41 648	1 830	19 655	16 231	3 424	265	320	-54	4 122	5 400	-1 278	600	880	-280
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	35 065	37 593	-2 527	14 080	13 077	1 003	168	153	15	4 919	5 775	-856	478	377	101
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	10 673	12 947	-2 274	4 921	5 885	-963	41	113	-71	1 751	3 507	-1 755	482	49	432
Audio-visual and related services	7 317	10 075	-2 758	3 389	4 865	-1 476	27	94	-67	1 466	3 176	-1 710	436	33	402
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	3 357	2 872	485	1 530	1 020	510	14	20	-5	285	330	-46	46	17	29
Government services, n i e	17 050	17 992	-941	8 111	6 367	1 744	115	164	-48	3 042	1 907	1 135	62	81	-19
Services not allocated	6 915	10 888	-3 974	2 248	2 569	-321	35	67	-32	283	625	-342	56	350	-294

⁽¹⁾ Including Intra-EU-25

3.1.2 Complete EU-15 item breakdown with World, Extra-EU-15, Canada, USA, Japan as partners
Year: 2005
Reporter: EU-15

(Mio EUR)

	World ⁽¹⁾			Extra-EU-15			Canada			USA			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
SERVICES	890 666	827 501	63 165	413 356	365 723	47 633	8 171	7 431	740	119 338	112 055	7 283	19 138	11 578	7 560
Transportation	191 882	181 221	10 660	102 734	89 313	13 421	2 277	1 644	633	30 043	18 885	11 158	5 223	4 071	1 151
Sea transport	89 388	74 770	14 618	56 406	43 840	12 566	768	587	181	18 660	9 267	9 393	2 723	2 732	-9
Passenger transport on sea	2 456	1 315	1 141	1 103	256	847	3	1	2	539	49	490	2	1	1
Freight transport on sea	75 851	43 514	32 338	50 018	23 570	26 449	704	292	412	17 602	2 665	14 937	2 489	2 069	420
Supp., aux. and other services	11 080	29 942	-18 862	5 284	20 015	-14 731	61	292	-231	520	6 554	-6 034	230	662	-432
Air transport	66 110	58 921	7 188	36 290	30 213	6 077	1 352	961	391	9 767	7 945	1 822	2 291	965	1 326
Passenger transport by air	38 804	32 253	6 551	20 576	14 159	6 418	1 113	507	606	6 470	2 831	3 639	1 397	278	1 119
Freight transport by air	9 354	6 841	2 512	6 432	4 430	2 002	116	72	44	1 384	1 532	-148	483	205	278
Supp., aux. and other services	17 954	19 825	-1 870	9 282	11 625	-2 343	121	380	-259	1 912	3 583	-1 671	412	481	-69
Other transportation	36 383	47 529	-11 146	10 037	15 258	-5 220	157	98	59	1 616	1 673	-57	210	374	-164
Space transport	315	135	180	230	133	98	0	-8	8	97	98	-1	22	0	22
Rail transport	4 559	4 705	-146	1 449	1 370	79	36	11	25	215	139	76	20	33	-13
Road transport	27 611	33 790	-6 179	6 800	9 207	-2 407	95	39	57	1 030	521	509	115	158	-43
Inland waterway transport	552	987	-435	86	222	-136	0	1	-1	11	20	-9	1	33	-32
Pipeline transport	1 357	1 891	-534	477	865	-389	1	0	0	35	23	11	3	1	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	1 989	6 020	-4 031	997	3 458	-2 461	24	52	-28	229	872	-642	48	149	-102
Travel	213 630	223 931	-10 301	72 954	95 944	-22 990	2 262	2 588	-326	20 431	16 636	3 794	2 643	834	1 810
Other services	478 327	411 544	66 783	234 582	176 864	57 717	3 598	3 135	464	68 585	75 911	-7 325	11 216	6 325	4 891
Communications services	22 519	22 093	426	7 231	7 843	-612	139	140	-1	2 479	2 583	-103	305	85	219
Postal and courier services	4 669	4 742	-73	1 698	1 835	-137	29	18	11	797	1 024	-227	30	36	-6
Telecommunication services	17 849	17 351	498	5 533	6 007	-474	109	121	-12	1 681	1 558	123	274	49	226
Construction services	19 258	13 759	5 499	11 786	6 914	4 872	127	101	26	941	556	385	87	81	6
Construction abroad	18 268	10 746	7 522	11 525	6 130	5 396	124	93	31	888	454	434	84	75	10
Constr. in the compiling economy	990	3 013	-2 023	260	784	-524	2	6	-5	53	102	-49	1	6	-5
Insurance services	19 129	20 306	-1 177	6 757	8 128	-1 371	671	293	378	383	1 423	-1 040	261	137	124
Financial services	74 957	35 467	39 490	34 857	13 526	21 331	459	124	336	11 350	5 958	5 393	3 069	1 183	1 885
Computer and information services	46 683	23 772	22 911	17 534	8 580	8 954	393	192	201	5 888	4 460	1 428	570	191	379
Computer services	40 362	21 439	18 923	14 788	7 948	6 840	197	176	21	5 334	4 067	1 268	536	186	351
Information services	6 319	2 327	3 991	2 745	628	2 117	195	14	182	553	391	162	33	5	28
Royalties and licence fees	37 194	47 299	-10 105	23 480	31 093	-7 614	333	310	23	9 665	20 128	-10 463	1 802	1 408	394
Other business services	232 855	219 906	12 949	120 391	88 832	31 559	1 328	1 711	-382	33 181	36 148	-2 967	4 919	3 128	1 791
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	46 180	34 825	11 355	26 723	13 045	13 678	103	114	-11	4 238	3 661	578	1 083	337	746
Merchandising	23 130	0	23 130	17 278	0	17 278	41	0	41	2 486	0	2 486	679	0	679
Other trade-related services	23 047	34 825	-11 778	9 443	13 045	-3 603	59	114	-54	1 753	3 661	-1 908	401	337	64
Operational leasing	9 765	11 896	-2 131	4 349	4 499	-149	145	36	109	536	1 993	-1 457	103	151	-49
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	176 909	173 184	3 726	89 318	71 288	18 029	1 082	1 560	-479	28 405	30 494	-2 089	3 732	2 636	1 095
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	29 196	28 170	1 026	13 361	12 005	1 356	289	337	-47	4 957	4 732	225	657	311	346
Adv., market research & polling	15 406	22 577	-7 171	6 857	8 913	-2 056	44	82	-38	2 820	4 234	-1 414	274	158	116
Research and development	24 873	25 737	-864	14 688	11 829	2 859	90	482	-392	7 895	8 334	-439	1 240	353	887
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	26 495	18 628	7 866	16 024	8 068	7 956	203	189	14	3 213	2 084	1 128	439	531	-93
Agric., mining & on-site processing	5 139	2 572	2 567	3 671	1 014	2 656	28	22	6	579	118	462	49	41	9
Other	41 769	38 987	2 782	20 565	15 955	4 610	260	309	-49	4 056	5 267	-1 211	595	870	-275
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	34 033	36 508	-2 475	14 154	13 500	654	166	142	24	4 884	5 727	-843	477	371	106
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	9 235	11 570	-2 335	4 448	5 258	-810	35	106	-71	1 681	2 825	-1 143	146	38	107
Audio-visual and related services	6 215	9 052	-2 837	3 031	4 354	-1 323	25	90	-65	1 427	2 528	-1 100	102	24	77
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	3 021	2 519	501	1 417	903	514	10	16	-7	253	296	-43	44	15	29
Government services, n i e	16 496	17 373	-876	8 099	6 691	1 408	114	158	-45	3 016	1 830	1 186	59	73	-14
Services not allocated	6 828	10 804	-3 976	3 086	3 602	-515	34	65	-31	279	623	-344	56	348	-292

⁽¹⁾ Including Intra-EU-15

Tables 3.2



3.2.1 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2005
Item: Services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	942778	869887	72890	890666	827501	63165	23583	23784	-201	302860	252853	50006	88837	108141	-19304
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	536479	520532	15947	502181	492443	9738	14343	17271	-2929	:	:	:	21377	22622	-1244
EXTRA-EU-25	406292	349357	56935	388481	335060	53421	9241	6513	2728	:	:	:	67459	85519	-18060
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	506583	484560	22023	477312	461778	15533	14149	16990	-2840	88017	88939	-922	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	436194	385329	50865	413356	365723	47633	9434	6792	2642	214843	163914	50928	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	65856	47584	18272	63879	46081	17797	571	342	228	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	49565	36677	12888	48134	35501	12633	518	308	210	2978	2821	158	945	1781	-836
Norway	15117	9668	5450	14633	9472	5160	:	:	:	2072	2407	-334	:	:	:
Other European countries	31113	34919	-3807	25233	31063	-5831	170	505	-335	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	1144	2044	-900	1070	1881	-811	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	2871	3058	-187	2341	2791	-450	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	11444	8125	3320	8573	6946	1627	13	47	-34	:	:	:	387	389	-1
Turkey	4456	10636	-6180	4298	10376	-6078	3	341	-338	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	24645	26842	-2198	24450	26337	-1887	200	253	-53	5517	-	-	1054	1874	-820
North African countries	8445	13304	-4859	8354	12894	-4540	15	76	-60	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	1403	3018	-1614	1393	3009	-1616	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	16200	13536	2664	16096	13440	2655	185	177	8	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	158251	149628	8623	153905	145236	8668	6906	3965	2941	:	:	:	26757	34240	-7483
Canada	8474	7642	832	8171	7431	740	277	223	54	28514	-	-	2184	1568	616
USA	122872	115967	6905	119338	112055	7283	6043	3374	2669	:	:	:	24572	32672	-8100
Central American countries	15354	16992	-1638	14959	16787	-1828	510	275	235	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	3416	2653	763	3395	2590	805	:	:	:	20350	19453	898	631	270	362
South American countries	11479	8876	2602	11366	8810	2555	79	94	-14	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	1472	1417	54	1447	1404	43	:	:	:	1786	-	-	:	:	:
Brazil	4460	3939	522	4385	3911	474	72	61	11	5664	2214	3449	719	311	408
Asia	92096	67927	24168	89996	66527	23469	1142	1231	-89	:	:	:	30934	32666	-1733
Near & Middle East countries	19742	12673	7069	19248	12351	6897	120	95	25	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	2068	1897	172	1991	1831	159	6	11	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	72354	55253	17101	70748	54175	16573	1023	1136	-113	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	11109	8848	2261	10919	8657	2263	26	72	-46	9146	8929	217	5680	6441	-761
India	5261	4688	573	5189	4642	547	30	29	1	-	3138	-	620	275	346
Japan	19969	11871	8098	19138	11578	7560	537	295	242	40264	16752	23513	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	10021	7929	2092	9896	7851	2045	252	217	35	:	:	:	2126	5464	-3338
Australia	8054	5860	2194	7950	5800	2150	217	184	33	6074	4301	1773	1640	2737	-1096
New Zealand	1638	1318	319	1629	1310	319	23	24	-0	1442	2034	-592	374	570	-196
International organisations	4170	1643	2528	4150	1622	2528	:	:	:	-	-	-	:	:	:
OECD countries	768625	715448	53176	728736	682198	46538	:	:	:	:	:	:	57264	68945	-11681
Central & Eastern Europe c.	7501	11394	-3893	5869	9770	-3902	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	134766	126266	8500	130906	122075	8831	:	:	:	:	:	:	27388	34510	-7122
ACP countries	17993	18701	-708	17836	18564	-728	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	22955	12777	10178	22751	12645	10105	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	5212	7471	-2259	5177	7281	-2105	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	3406	6308	-2902	3322	6057	-2735	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	25444	16573	8871	25155	16188	8966	:	:	:	23107	26320	-3214	18777	19203	-426
NICS2A	4676	6114	-1438	4627	6024	-1397	:	:	:	1998	2128	-129	4148	4394	-246
NICS2LA	11000	8958	2042	10876	8851	2025	:	:	:	29307	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	14876	13706	1170	14754	13469	1285	:	:	:	:	:	:	10568	11408	-840
CIS countries	16392	12977	3415	12186	10981	1205	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	6298	5612	685	6197	5567	631	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.2 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2005
Item: Transportation

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	207524	191486	16038	191882	181221	10660	12380	7679	4701	50780	70873	-20092	28824	32493	-3669
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	104145	106548	-2403	94178	99625	-5447	6567	4703	1864	:	:	:	6599	7432	-833
EXTRA-EU-25	103381	84938	18443	97705	81598	16107	5813	2976	2837	:	:	:	22225	25061	-2836
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	97462	97536	-74	89150	91910	-2760	6515	4535	1980	16381	26606	-10225	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	110064	93951	16113	102734	89313	13421	5865	3144	2721	34399	44267	-9867	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	10929	9768	1161	10268	9535	732	338	110	228	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	6968	5705	1263	6530	5550	980	304	107	197	726	1116	-390	297	332	-35
Norway	3779	3804	-25	3576	3741	-165	:	:	:	572	1121	-549	:	:	:
Other European countries	6854	9392	-2537	4386	8291	-3905	98	65	33	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	211	489	-278	182	458	-276	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	582	701	-119	454	634	-180	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	2899	3486	-587	1163	2955	-1793	9	18	-9	:	:	:	69	101	-32
Turkey	1366	2381	-1015	1314	2312	-997	1	20	-19	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	6748	8395	-1647	6679	8264	-1585	146	149	-2	659	617	43	484	1596	-1112
North African countries	2114	4175	-2061	2082	4092	-2010	9	66	-56	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	477	795	-318	472	792	-319	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	4634	4221	414	4598	4173	425	137	83	55	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	41122	27570	13552	39794	26720	13075	4218	1654	2564	:	:	:	6518	4984	1535
Canada	2370	1694	676	2277	1644	633	145	169	-24	4553	3806	748	360	340	20
USA	31067	19596	11471	30043	18885	11158	3557	1212	2345	:	:	:	6158	4644	1514
Central American countries	2997	3398	-401	2802	3341	-539	450	205	245	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	783	586	197	779	582	197	:	:	:	2430	1544	886	139	31	108
South American countries	4656	2857	1799	4643	2826	1817	67	68	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	583	420	163	580	413	167	:	:	:	336	149	187	:	:	:
Brazil	1972	1267	705	1965	1249	715	63	50	13	1032	571	461	191	58	133
Asia	27546	24923	2623	27215	24259	2957	814	829	-15	:	:	:	11692	11271	421
Near & Middle East countries	4415	3885	530	4291	3756	535	78	36	43	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	621	569	52	588	550	38	5	0	5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	23133	21039	2094	22925	20505	2420	736	793	-57	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	3760	3505	254	3722	3353	368	10	35	-25	1787	2832	-1045	2230	1846	384
India	2218	1212	1006	2207	1195	1011	24	24	1	392	393	-1	130	56	75
Japan	5262	4154	1108	5223	4071	1151	403	225	177	6523	6306	217	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	3475	1623	1851	3455	1611	1843	198	170	27	:	:	:	788	1157	-369
Australia	2541	1192	1349	2531	1186	1345	168	146	22	746	973	-227	647	843	-196
New Zealand	751	233	518	749	231	519	14	16	-2	203	551	-348	87	169	-82
International organisations	2049	777	1272	2036	777	1259	:	:	:	:	3394	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	159120	144360	14760	147887	136615	11271	:	:	:	:	:	:	16432	16377	55
Central & Eastern Europe c.	1572	1944	-372	1166	1718	-552	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	34221	21881	12339	33098	21113	11984	:	:	:	:	:	:	6656	5014	1642
ACP countries	4710	5115	-405	4625	5040	-416	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	4648	4617	31	4589	4571	18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	1201	2296	-1095	1183	2261	-1078	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	1090	1897	-807	1056	1840	-784	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	8696	7599	1098	8632	7386	1246	:	:	:	4855	10667	-5812	7203	8049	-846
NICS2A	1712	1815	-103	1705	1782	-78	:	:	:	856	962	-106	1431	1179	252
NICS2LA	4177	2770	1407	4163	2741	1421	:	:	:	4119	2534	1584	:	:	:
ASEAN	4580	4620	-40	4546	4497	49	:	:	:	:	:	:	3507	3605	-98
CIS countries	4055	5922	-1867	2053	5135	-3082	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	2567	1708	859	2557	1684	873	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



3.2.3 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2005
 Item: Sea transport

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	92397	77018	15379	89388	74770	14618	9398	6120	3278	4312	28757	-24444	20564	20967	-403
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	36175	34367	1808	34464	32913	1552	4312	3276	1036	:	:	:	4125	4209	-84
EXTRA-EU-25	56222	42652	13570	54923	41858	13065	5086	2845	2242	:	:	:	16439	16758	-319
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	34501	32240	2261	32982	30930	2052	4268	3162	1106	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	57896	44779	13118	56406	43840	12566	5130	2958	2172	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	5275	5273	2	5038	5204	-166	316	83	233	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	3381	2684	697	3280	2653	627	286	80	205	:	:	:	229	247	-18
Norway	1831	2497	-665	1700	2464	-763	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1706	3814	-2108	1562	3699	-2137	78	60	17	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	49	157	-109	48	154	-106	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	79	140	-61	74	138	-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	424	1712	-1289	343	1657	-1314	7	17	-9	:	:	:	60	28	31
Turkey	657	1088	-431	653	1075	-422	1	19	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	3230	3728	-498	3198	3697	-499	117	148	-30	:	:	:	465	1568	-1103
North African countries	911	1792	-881	898	1769	-871	9	65	-56	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	212	236	-23	211	235	-23	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2318	1935	382	2299	1930	369	108	82	26	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	24478	13433	11045	24040	13196	10844	3633	1573	2060	:	:	:	4816	2113	2704
Canada	778	594	183	768	587	181	108	152	-44	:	:	:	246	79	167
USA	18976	9446	9530	18660	9267	9393	3172	1150	2022	:	:	:	4570	2034	2536
Central American countries	2077	1877	200	1968	1840	128	289	204	85	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	353	226	126	352	226	126	:	:	:	:	:	:	102	26	76
South American countries	2621	1499	1123	2618	1487	1132	67	68	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	216	188	28	215	186	29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	1093	642	452	1092	634	458	63	50	13	:	:	:	45	3	42
Asia	15658	13688	1970	15557	13414	2143	762	813	-50	:	:	:	8373	6932	1441
Near & Middle East countries	1979	1624	354	1945	1581	364	70	35	34	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	218	212	6	204	204	-0	4	0	4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	13679	12063	1616	13612	11834	1778	693	777	-84	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	2337	2212	125	2323	2164	159	10	35	-25	:	:	:	1644	893	751
India	991	568	423	989	562	427	24	23	1	:	:	:	105	14	91
Japan	2738	2771	-33	2723	2732	-9	386	223	163	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	2401	1031	1370	2397	1028	1370	179	168	11	:	:	:	359	471	-112
Australia	1639	758	880	1638	757	881	154	145	8	:	:	:	284	357	-73
New Zealand	612	133	479	612	131	480	14	15	-1	:	:	:	45	58	-13
International organisations	3	1	2	3	1	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	67858	54406	13452	65710	52733	12977	:	:	:	:	:	:	11105	8751	2354
Central & Eastern Europe c.	278	532	-254	237	507	-270	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	20107	10268	9839	19780	10081	9699	:	:	:	:	:	:	4918	2139	2779
ACP countries	2459	2398	60	2408	2377	31	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	2380	2248	132	2360	2233	126	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	542	841	-298	534	838	-304	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	391	993	-602	375	968	-593	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	6012	5134	878	5985	5017	968	:	:	:	:	:	:	5239	5530	-292
NICS2A	831	660	171	829	649	181	:	:	:	:	:	:	813	418	395
NICS2LA	2340	1422	918	2337	1411	926	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	2658	2379	279	2640	2295	345	:	:	:	:	:	:	2490	2306	183
CIS countries	872	2173	-1301	725	2046	-1321	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	1300	799	501	1297	789	508	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.4 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2005
Item: Air transport

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	69340	61804	7536	66110	58921	7188	382	612	-231	23873	25148	-1275	8255	11478	-3223
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	33334	32088	1245	31270	30266	1005	227	535	-308	:	:	:	2473	3194	-721
EXTRA-EU-25	36007	29715	6292	34841	28656	6185	154	77	77	:	:	:	5782	8284	-2502
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	31680	30350	1331	29821	28709	1112	227	533	-305	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	37661	31454	6207	36290	30213	6077	154	80	74	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	3059	2113	946	2987	2058	928	0	19	-19	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1732	1396	337	1678	1353	324	0	19	-19	:	:	:	68	85	-17
Norway	1244	580	664	1230	568	662	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1911	2517	-606	1722	2359	-637	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	88	195	-106	78	177	-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	204	184	20	184	168	15	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	550	707	-158	485	668	-183	0	1	-1	:	:	:	9	72	-63
Turkey	470	968	-497	455	940	-485	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	3083	3995	-912	3067	3935	-868	0	0	0	:	:	:	18	27	-9
North African countries	1001	2079	-1079	989	2024	-1035	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	184	446	-262	184	445	-261	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2082	1914	168	2078	1910	168	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	14195	11450	2744	13709	10974	2735	153	46	107	:	:	:	1701	2864	-1163
Canada	1407	999	408	1352	961	391	28	15	13	:	:	:	114	260	-146
USA	10194	8366	1827	9767	7945	1822	124	30	94	:	:	:	1587	2604	-1016
Central American countries	688	932	-244	686	924	-239	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	383	327	56	382	325	57	:	:	:	:	:	:	37	4	33
South American countries	1906	1151	755	1904	1142	761	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	351	184	167	351	183	168	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	813	562	251	811	557	255	0	0	0	:	:	:	145	55	91
Asia	10464	7943	2521	10370	7751	2619	1	10	-9	:	:	:	3315	4332	-1016
Near & Middle East countries	2091	1854	238	2038	1796	242	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	334	309	24	325	300	24	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	8372	6089	2283	8331	5955	2376	0	10	-9	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	1255	918	337	1248	878	370	0	0	0	:	:	:	586	950	-364
India	1150	573	577	1148	568	580	0	0	0	:	:	:	25	42	-17
Japan	2300	981	1319	2291	965	1326	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	929	518	411	925	515	411	1	1	-0	:	:	:	430	686	-256
Australia	793	394	399	790	391	399	1	0	1	:	:	:	363	485	-122
New Zealand	115	95	21	115	94	21	0	1	-1	:	:	:	42	110	-69
International organisations	1933	771	1162	1933	771	1162	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	52093	45957	6136	49505	43591	5914	:	:	:	:	:	:	5324	7587	-2263
Central & Eastern Europe c.	584	589	-4	519	531	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	11981	9692	2289	11499	9230	2269	:	:	:	:	:	:	1738	2867	-1130
ACP countries	1920	2144	-224	1916	2138	-223	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	1873	1867	6	1855	1840	14	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	488	1215	-727	483	1185	-701	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	619	809	-190	611	780	-169	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	2400	1869	531	2384	1820	564	:	:	:	:	:	:	1962	2515	-553
NICS2A	756	1021	-264	754	1010	-256	:	:	:	:	:	:	617	760	-143
NICS2LA	1690	1156	534	1687	1147	540	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	1601	1847	-245	1595	1828	-232	:	:	:	:	:	:	1016	1297	-281
CIS countries	989	1178	-189	857	1090	-233	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	1173	785	388	1171	778	393	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



3.2.5 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2005
 Item: Other transportation

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	45787	52663	-6876	36383	47529	-11146	2601	947	1654	22594	16968	5626	5	47	-42
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	34635	40095	-5460	28443	36448	-8005	2028	892	1136	:	:	:	1	29	-28
EXTRA-EU-25	11152	12568	-1416	7942	11081	-3139	573	54	518	:	:	:	4	18	-15
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	31279	34946	-3667	26345	32272	-5927	2020	841	1179	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	14506	17717	-3210	10037	15258	-5220	581	106	475	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	2592	2384	209	2241	2274	-32	22	8	14	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1854	1624	231	1574	1542	33	19	8	11	:	:	:	-0	1	-1
Norway	702	727	-25	645	710	-65	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	3239	3061	178	1104	2232	-1128	20	2	18	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	72	139	-67	56	130	-73	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	298	376	-79	196	328	-133	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	1924	1066	858	335	633	-297	2	0	2	:	:	:	0	1	-1
Turkey	240	324	-84	209	298	-89	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	437	671	-234	416	630	-214	29	1	28	:	:	:	-0	1	-1
North African countries	201	301	-100	192	298	-105	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	82	112	-30	79	110	-32	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	234	371	-137	221	332	-111	29	1	28	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	2448	2685	-237	2044	2548	-503	432	36	397	:	:	:	1	7	-7
Canada	185	102	84	157	98	59	9	1	7	:	:	:	0	1	-1
USA	1897	1784	113	1616	1673	-57	262	33	229	:	:	:	1	7	-6
Central American countries	236	589	-353	151	577	-426	161	1	160	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	48	32	16	46	30	16	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	1	-1
South American countries	129	209	-80	121	198	-77	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	17	48	-32	15	45	-30	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	65	61	5	61	57	5	0	0	-0	:	:	:	-0	0	-0
Asia	1425	3292	-1866	1291	3092	-1801	51	7	44	:	:	:	3	7	-4
Near & Middle East countries	344	406	-62	308	378	-71	8	0	8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	69	50	19	59	48	11	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1082	2885	-1804	982	2713	-1732	43	6	36	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	169	374	-206	152	310	-159	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	3	-3
India	75	72	4	69	65	4	0	0	-0	:	:	:	-0	0	-0
Japan	225	402	-177	210	374	-164	17	2	15	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	143	73	70	130	68	62	18	1	17	:	:	:	-1	1	-1
Australia	110	40	70	104	38	66	14	1	13	:	:	:	0	1	-1
New Zealand	22	5	17	22	4	17	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
International organisations	114	5	109	100	5	95	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	39170	44001	-4831	32672	40296	-7623	:	:	:	:	:	:	3	39	-36
Central & Eastern Europe c.	712	820	-108	413	677	-264	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	2134	1922	212	1820	1803	17	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	8	-7
ACP countries	333	571	-238	303	525	-222	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	394	502	-108	374	496	-123	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	173	241	-68	167	239	-72	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	78	94	-16	69	93	-23	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	282	592	-310	262	548	-286	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	4	-1
NICS2A	127	134	-8	123	125	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	-0
NICS2LA	145	191	-46	137	182	-45	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	322	394	-72	311	375	-64	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	-0
CIS countries	2193	2569	-376	470	1997	-1527	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	95	125	-30	90	118	-28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.6 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2005
Item: Travel

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	232530	235572	-3041	213630	223931	-10301	2680	8187	-5506	81999	59125	22874	10018	30229	-20211
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	161575	149117	12458	147442	140800	6641	2266	7289	-5023	:	:	:	1109	4681	-3572
EXTRA-EU-25	70956	86451	-15495	66189	83129	-16940	414	898	-484	:	:	:	8909	25548	-16639
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	152907	134209	18698	140676	127986	12690	2190	7282	-5092	22207	19119	3088	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	79624	101362	-21738	72954	95944	-22990	490	905	-415	59792	40006	19785	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	16319	8749	7570	15900	8456	7444	54	14	40	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	10926	6423	4503	10708	6207	4500	53	2	51	580	334	245	37	392	-356
Norway	5079	2030	3049	4886	1958	2928	:	:	:	336	116	220	:	:	:
Other European countries	7444	16947	-9503	5080	15199	-10120	31	323	-292	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	420	1171	-752	398	1073	-675	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	1148	1388	-240	868	1293	-424	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	2529	1863	666	1790	1549	241	0	1	-1	:	:	:	96	88	9
Turkey	754	6742	-5988	736	6633	-5897	0	312	-312	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	3845	11708	-7863	3799	11388	-7589	5	8	-2	1760	-	-	9	40	-31
North African countries	1665	6776	-5112	1645	6476	-4831	1	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	164	1512	-1348	164	1508	-1343	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2182	4932	-2749	2156	4912	-2756	5	6	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	26471	27851	-1380	25576	27251	-1675	309	533	-224	:	:	:	1627	8284	-6656
Canada	2393	2631	-238	2262	2588	-326	38	2	35	7947	-	-	414	829	-415
USA	21158	17115	4043	20431	16636	3794	269	520	-251	:	:	:	1213	7454	-6241
Central American countries	1230	4889	-3659	1220	4824	-3604	1	3	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	801	1466	-664	794	1410	-617	:	:	:	6492	8457	-1964	71	63	8
South American countries	1676	3145	-1469	1651	3132	-1480	1	7	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	267	523	-255	247	519	-272	:	:	:	447	-	-	:	:	:
Brazil	876	1297	-421	875	1292	-417	-	-	-	1451	567	883	333	58	275
Asia	10651	13817	-3166	10162	13644	-3481	0	15	-15	:	:	:	6296	12625	-6329
Near & Middle East countries	2829	2743	86	2644	2662	-18	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	408	503	-96	395	479	-85	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	7822	11073	-3251	7518	10981	-3463	0	14	-14	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	1297	2303	-1006	1280	2291	-1010	0	0	-0	2223	1760	464	910	3153	-2243
India	656	1654	-998	650	1642	-993	-	-	-	-	1220	-	148	84	64
Japan	2807	851	1957	2643	834	1810	25	6	19	11130	2307	8823	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	2680	4016	-1335	2603	3989	-1386	14	5	9	:	:	:	308	3633	-3326
Australia	2335	2740	-405	2263	2719	-456	12	5	7	1917	1239	678	254	1372	-1118
New Zealand	323	875	-553	318	871	-553	5	2	4	430	495	-65	53	293	-240
International organisations	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	:	:	:	-	-	-	:	:	:
OECD countries	206612	186059	20553	191310	177048	14262	:	:	:	:	:	:	5042	18225	-13183
Central & Eastern Europe c.	2574	6418	-3844	1761	5429	-3668	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	24354	21212	3142	23487	20635	2852	:	:	:	:	:	:	1698	8346	-6648
ACP countries	2037	6249	-4212	2033	6231	-4198	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	3189	2889	300	3177	2859	318	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	1307	3595	-2288	1305	3446	-2141	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	548	3067	-2519	536	2900	-2364	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	1685	1105	580	1584	1092	492	:	:	:	5275	2864	2411	3749	6120	-2370
NICS2A	560	2800	-2240	557	2755	-2198	:	:	:	498	691	-193	1104	2035	-931
NICS2LA	2089	3535	-1447	2057	3470	-1413	:	:	:	8730	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	1217	3941	-2725	1209	3892	-2682	:	:	:	:	:	:	1588	3784	-2196
CIS countries	3905	3184	721	2369	2538	-168	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	1105	1877	-772	1084	1867	-783	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



3.2.7 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2005
 Item: Other services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	495809	431942	63867	478327	411544	66783	8523	7918	604	170080	122855	47225	49994	45418	4577
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	266093	256548	9546	255977	243772	12206	5509	5279	230	:	:	:	13669	10509	3160
EXTRA-EU-25	229706	175399	54308	222343	167779	54565	3013	2639	374	:	:	:	36325	34909	1416
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	252451	245579	6872	243744	234682	9062	5444	5173	271	49429	43214	6215	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	243353	186360	56993	234582	176864	57717	3078	2742	336	120652	79642	41010	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	38193	28624	9569	37299	27653	9646	179	218	-40	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	31334	24135	7198	30562	23335	7227	161	199	-38	1672	1370	301	611	1056	-445
Norway	6222	3816	2406	6134	3757	2377	:	:	:	1164	1170	-6	:	:	:
Other European countries	15894	8104	7791	14851	7102	7748	40	117	-77	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	473	361	112	450	328	122	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	1051	898	153	929	795	135	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	5884	2766	3118	5487	2432	3055	3	28	-25	:	:	:	222	200	22
Turkey	2243	1469	774	2155	1387	768	1	9	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	13952	6728	7224	13871	6674	7197	48	96	-48	3099	-	-	560	237	323
North African countries	4632	2349	2282	4593	2323	2269	5	8	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	758	706	53	753	704	48	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	9322	4376	4946	9282	4349	4933	43	88	-45	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	90267	93463	-3195	88149	90526	-2377	2379	1778	601	:	:	:	18612	20972	-2360
Canada	3676	3251	426	3598	3135	464	95	52	43	16012	-	-	1410	399	1011
USA	70364	78631	-8267	68585	75911	-7325	2217	1642	575	:	:	:	17201	20574	-3373
Central American countries	11090	8686	2405	10903	8605	2298	59	66	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	1811	586	1225	1803	582	1220	:	:	:	11428	9452	1977	421	175	246
South American countries	5106	2831	2274	5031	2812	2219	11	18	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	612	469	144	610	466	145	:	:	:	1003	-	-	:	:	:
Brazil	1589	1339	250	1522	1334	189	9	10	-2	3181	1075	2105	195	195	0
Asia	53169	28056	25113	51891	27496	24395	327	387	-59	:	:	:	12946	8771	4175
Near & Middle East countries	12336	6025	6311	12151	5914	6237	42	58	-16	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	1025	821	204	994	799	195	0	10	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	40829	22028	18801	39735	21579	18156	287	328	-42	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	5843	2770	3073	5710	2743	2967	15	37	-21	5136	4339	797	2539	1442	1096
India	2334	1814	520	2280	1797	483	6	6	0	-	1525	-	341	136	205
Japan	11843	6516	5326	11216	6325	4891	109	63	45	22612	8139	14472	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	3807	2278	1528	3779	2240	1539	41	42	-1	:	:	:	1029	674	355
Australia	3125	1916	1209	3104	1884	1220	37	33	4	3411	2090	1321	739	522	217
New Zealand	553	207	346	551	205	346	4	7	-2	809	989	-179	234	109	125
International organisations	2117	863	1254	2110	843	1268	:	:	:	-	-	-	:	:	:
OECD countries	397447	375246	22201	384175	358829	25346	:	:	:	:	:	:	35790	34342	1448
Central & Eastern Europe c.	2992	2845	148	2582	2439	143	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	75849	82468	-6618	73983	79626	-5643	:	:	:	:	:	:	19032	21148	-2116
ACP countries	11182	7326	3856	11115	7282	3832	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	14950	5255	9695	14817	5202	9616	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	2683	1577	1106	2667	1571	1097	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	1751	1342	409	1712	1314	398	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	14924	7541	7383	14801	7382	7419	:	:	:	12976	12789	187	9189	5037	4152
NICS2A	2321	1339	982	2282	1327	955	:	:	:	644	474	170	3525	1179	2346
NICS2LA	4679	2598	2081	4601	2585	2016	:	:	:	16458	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	8948	4925	4023	8869	4860	4009	:	:	:	:	:	:	5474	4018	1456
CIS countries	8230	3848	4382	7563	3289	4274	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	2593	1988	605	2524	1976	548	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.8 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2005
Item: Communications services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	23556	23375	181	22519	22093	426	304	230	75	4046	4253	-208	319	497	-178
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	16739	15734	1004	15947	14863	1084	230	200	30	:	:	:	52	97	-45
EXTRA-EU-25	6816	7640	-825	6572	7230	-658	74	30	44	:	:	:	267	400	-133
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	15959	14996	963	15289	14251	1039	226	199	27	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	7597	8379	-783	7231	7843	-612	79	31	48	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	1054	1167	-113	1025	1123	-99	4	2	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	673	797	-124	651	761	-109	3	2	1	:	:	:	12	1	11
Norway	351	343	9	343	335	8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	553	956	-403	461	805	-344	0	2	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	47	45	2	44	40	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	77	203	-126	58	170	-112	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	149	184	-35	126	159	-34	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
Turkey	97	202	-105	95	198	-103	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	479	731	-252	474	718	-244	1	0	1	:	:	:	1	4	-3
North African countries	216	420	-204	214	413	-199	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	67	266	-199	67	266	-199	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	263	310	-47	261	304	-42	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	3032	3200	-168	2961	3126	-165	65	22	44	:	:	:	71	148	-77
Canada	143	144	-1	139	140	-1	2	1	2	:	:	:	6	2	4
USA	2544	2649	-105	2479	2583	-103	63	21	42	:	:	:	65	145	-80
Central American countries	152	225	-73	151	223	-72	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	19	25	-6	19	24	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
South American countries	190	174	16	190	174	17	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	27	17	11	27	16	11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	70	78	-7	70	77	-7	0	0	0	:	:	:	2	3	-1
Asia	1290	1184	105	1277	1168	110	3	4	-1	:	:	:	171	227	-56
Near & Middle East countries	412	320	92	406	312	94	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	69	76	-8	68	75	-7	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	877	864	13	871	856	15	3	4	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	112	97	15	111	96	16	0	0	0	:	:	:	36	46	-10
India	79	156	-77	79	155	-76	0	0	-0	:	:	:	1	4	-4
Japan	306	86	220	305	85	219	0	3	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	240	134	105	238	133	105	1	0	0	:	:	:	6	9	-4
Australia	161	98	63	159	97	63	1	0	0	:	:	:	4	8	-4
New Zealand	67	30	37	67	30	37	0	0	0	:	:	:	2	1	1
International organisations	4	9	-5	4	1	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	20931	19947	984	20077	18993	1084	:	:	:	:	:	:	203	284	-80
Central & Eastern Europe c.	233	478	-244	180	376	-196	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	2705	2819	-114	2636	2748	-112	:	:	:	:	:	:	71	148	-77
ACP countries	341	359	-18	339	352	-13	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	517	220	296	512	218	295	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	168	321	-153	167	319	-152	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	75	132	-57	74	126	-52	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	227	230	-3	226	228	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:	104	60	44
NICS2A	73	130	-57	72	129	-57	:	:	:	:	:	:	23	98	-75
NICS2LA	139	136	3	139	136	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	252	245	7	251	244	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	31	120	-88
CIS countries	286	271	15	240	219	20	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	110	99	11	110	99	11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



3.2.9 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2005
 Item: Construction services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	20736	14899	5837	19258	13759	5499	205	33	171	3327	835	2492	5822	3848	1974
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	9496	8573	922	8438	7711	728	160	21	139	:	:	:	94	459	-365
EXTRA-EU-25	11241	6326	4915	10820	6050	4770	45	13	32	:	:	:	5727	3389	2338
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	8404	7496	908	7471	6846	626	158	20	137	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	12332	7402	4930	11786	6914	4872	47	13	34	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	1318	838	480	1277	781	496	4	2	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	506	417	88	493	409	84	1	1	-1	:	:	:	1	5	-4
Norway	786	347	440	764	346	418	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1434	898	536	1226	792	434	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	24	20	4	24	20	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	103	99	4	96	98	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	810	434	376	662	360	302	0	0	0	:	:	:	160	91	69
Turkey	92	66	26	86	65	21	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	2625	989	1637	2621	983	1638	4	0	4	:	:	:	265	94	171
North African countries	752	436	316	750	433	317	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	87	58	29	87	58	29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	1872	551	1322	1871	549	1322	4	0	4	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	2116	1012	1104	2068	1000	1068	28	1	27	:	:	:	172	259	-87
Canada	128	101	26	127	101	26	1	0	1	:	:	:	33	17	16
USA	986	567	418	941	556	385	27	0	27	:	:	:	139	242	-103
Central American countries	356	178	178	353	178	175	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	131	64	66	131	64	66	:	:	:	:	:	:	169	132	37
South American countries	645	167	478	645	167	478	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	22	30	-8	22	30	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	219	82	137	219	82	137	0	0	-0	:	:	:	1	1	0
Asia	3392	2344	1048	3353	2335	1018	4	10	-6	:	:	:	2294	1945	349
Near & Middle East countries	1335	1021	314	1323	1017	306	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	211	183	28	209	183	27	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	2056	1323	732	2027	1318	709	4	10	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	488	232	255	487	230	257	0	0	0	:	:	:	218	153	65
India	203	100	104	203	100	103	1	0	1	:	:	:	40	38	2
Japan	88	82	6	87	81	6	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	115	85	29	114	85	29	2	0	2	:	:	:	137	112	25
Australia	88	76	11	88	76	12	2	0	2	:	:	:	19	31	-12
New Zealand	4	1	3	4	1	3	0	0	0	:	:	:	85	75	9
International organisations	7	-0	7	5	-0	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	11977	10327	1650	10853	9472	1381	:	:	:	:	:	:	586	1112	-526
Central & Eastern Europe c.	381	361	21	338	335	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	1243	731	512	1198	720	479	:	:	:	:	:	:	341	391	-50
ACP countries	2030	626	1404	2028	623	1405	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	2681	1147	1534	2671	1141	1530	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	356	179	176	355	179	176	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	139	144	-5	138	144	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	569	539	30	565	539	26	:	:	:	:	:	:	864	997	-132
NICS2A	188	112	76	188	112	76	:	:	:	:	:	:	535	487	47
NICS2LA	437	186	251	437	186	251	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	532	417	115	530	416	114	:	:	:	:	:	:	1255	979	275
CIS countries	1139	651	488	967	571	396	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	243	115	128	243	115	128	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.10 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2005
Item: Insurance services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	19314	21268	-1954	19129	20306	-1177	274	335	-62	5491	22894	-17403	699	1554	-855
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	12982	13153	-171	12850	12366	484	174	208	-34	:	:	:	149	280	-131
EXTRA-EU-25	6331	8115	-1783	6279	7940	-1661	100	127	-27	:	:	:	550	1274	-724
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	12490	12946	-456	12374	12177	197	173	205	-33	2246	7571	-5325	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	6825	8320	-1495	6757	8128	-1371	101	130	-29	3245	15323	-12078	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	865	3103	-2238	858	3019	-2161	9	14	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	794	2858	-2065	786	2776	-1990	9	14	-5	70	4045	-3976	58	83	-26
Norway	98	184	-87	99	183	-84	:	:	:	31	22	9	:	:	:
Other European countries	350	276	74	343	267	75	1	4	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	12	4	8	12	4	8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	32	21	11	32	21	11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	91	89	2	89	84	6	0	1	-1	:	:	:	7	2	5
Turkey	110	81	29	109	81	29	0	1	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	429	310	119	429	308	121	0	3	-3	32	21	11	9	5	4
North African countries	73	67	6	73	65	8	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	22	10	12	22	10	12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	359	246	114	359	245	114	0	3	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	2608	3138	-530	2593	3085	-492	83	83	-0	:	:	:	88	743	-655
Canada	671	294	377	671	293	378	2	5	-3	789	537	252	20	2	18
USA	397	1472	-1075	383	1423	-1040	68	57	11	:	:	:	69	741	-672
Central American countries	1177	1285	-108	1177	1283	-106	13	21	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	124	28	96	124	28	96	:	:	:	127	4	123	2	3	-1
South American countries	362	88	274	362	88	274	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	66	4	61	66	4	61	:	:	:	18	9	10	:	:	:
Brazil	29	26	3	29	26	3	0	0	-0	47	10	36	7	1	6
Asia	973	584	389	962	578	384	6	19	-13	:	:	:	275	126	149
Near & Middle East countries	197	83	114	188	80	108	0	2	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	39	6	33	35	5	30	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	776	501	276	774	497	277	6	18	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	50	91	-41	50	91	-41	0	3	-2	28	1	27	49	23	26
India	30	43	-12	30	42	-12	0	0	-0	7	6	2	3	1	1
Japan	261	137	124	261	137	124	1	2	-1	571	109	462	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	531	179	353	531	177	355	0	3	-3	:	:	:	18	8	10
Australia	435	139	296	435	137	297	0	2	-1	161	21	140	15	9	6
New Zealand	82	44	39	82	44	39	0	0	-0	16	0	16	1	0	1
International organisations	79	0	79	79	0	79	:	:	:	81	8	73	:	:	:
OECD countries	15928	18339	-2411	15780	17417	-1637	:	:	:	:	:	:	330	1118	-788
Central & Eastern Europe c.	88	92	-5	85	91	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	1191	1794	-602	1177	1744	-567	:	:	:	:	:	:	91	746	-655
ACP countries	423	1157	-734	422	1156	-734	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	237	120	117	233	119	115	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	16	38	-22	16	38	-22	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	54	27	27	53	25	28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	278	157	121	276	156	121	:	:	:	182	30	152	150	92	58
NICS2A	68	38	30	68	38	31	:	:	:	28	12	16	36	4	31
NICS2LA	278	66	211	278	66	211	:	:	:	230	25	205	:	:	:
ASEAN	158	80	78	157	80	78	:	:	:	:	:	:	107	69	39
CIS countries	134	104	30	131	91	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	94	29	65	94	29	65	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



3.2.11 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2005
 Item: Financial services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	76150	37140	39010	74957	35467	39490	590	996	-406	23536	5264	18272	4084	2178	1906
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	41191	23062	18129	40632	22131	18501	473	695	-221	:	:	:	1632	905	727
EXTRA-EU-25	34957	14077	20879	34323	13335	20988	117	301	-185	:	:	:	2452	1274	1179
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	40580	22706	17874	40100	21940	18160	465	693	-228	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	35569	14433	21137	34857	13526	21331	125	303	-178	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	6193	3111	3083	6168	3075	3093	8	9	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	5359	2900	2459	5340	2868	2471	7	8	-1	:	:	:	18	20	-2
Norway	712	165	547	707	164	543	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	3925	617	3308	3825	536	3289	1	2	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	27	5	21	22	2	20	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	45	21	23	39	18	21	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	722	115	606	694	106	588	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	0	1
Turkey	261	148	114	226	99	127	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	754	142	612	748	141	606	0	0	0	:	:	:	12	1	10
North African countries	166	44	121	163	44	119	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	10	5	5	9	5	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	590	95	495	586	94	492	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	15796	7050	8746	15682	6829	8853	90	249	-159	:	:	:	1618	956	662
Canada	461	132	330	459	124	336	2	0	2	:	:	:	7	6	1
USA	11452	6160	5292	11350	5958	5393	87	227	-139	:	:	:	1611	950	661
Central American countries	3542	568	2973	3532	558	2974	1	22	-20	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	145	55	90	145	55	90	:	:	:	:	:	:	9	1	8
South American countries	341	187	154	341	186	154	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	58	41	17	58	41	16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	100	84	16	100	84	16	0	0	-0	:	:	:	10	4	6
Asia	6727	2480	4247	6709	2457	4252	11	38	-27	:	:	:	526	189	338
Near & Middle East countries	673	123	550	664	117	548	1	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	53	16	37	52	13	39	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	6053	2357	3696	6044	2340	3704	10	38	-27	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	273	89	185	269	87	183	0	0	0	:	:	:	20	7	13
India	182	55	128	182	54	127	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	6	-4
Japan	3069	1188	1882	3069	1183	1885	7	9	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	629	173	456	623	172	451	5	2	3	:	:	:	21	18	4
Australia	469	161	309	463	160	304	2	2	0	:	:	:	21	17	4
New Zealand	125	7	118	125	7	118	3	0	3	:	:	:	0	1	-1
International organisations	26	72	-46	26	64	-38	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	63459	34080	29379	62750	32861	29889	:	:	:	:	:	:	3319	1910	1409
Central & Eastern Europe c.	213	90	123	192	78	114	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	12058	6349	5709	11954	6139	5815	:	:	:	:	:	:	1627	957	670
ACP countries	1355	377	978	1347	375	973	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	1918	225	1693	1912	224	1687	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	101	42	59	101	42	59	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	200	75	125	199	75	124	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	1921	895	1026	1919	886	1033	:	:	:	:	:	:	482	171	311
NICS2A	234	58	176	233	58	174	:	:	:	:	:	:	13	2	11
NICS2LA	333	191	142	332	190	142	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	1436	307	1129	1433	304	1129	:	:	:	:	:	:	52	37	15
CIS countries	904	132	772	865	113	752	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	247	117	130	246	117	130	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.12 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2005
Item: Computer and information services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	47778	25104	22673	46683	23772	22911	722	913	-191	4854	1985	2869	908	1967	-1060
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	30896	16563	14333	30249	15630	14620	527	552	-25	:	:	:	155	381	-227
EXTRA-EU-25	16883	8542	8341	16435	8141	8294	195	361	-166	:	:	:	753	1586	-833
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	29724	16016	13707	29145	15191	13954	523	549	-25	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	18050	9088	8962	17534	8580	8954	199	364	-165	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	3902	1665	2237	3874	1601	2273	13	8	5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	3200	1300	1899	3176	1254	1922	11	4	8	:	:	:	28	226	-198
Norway	642	334	309	639	329	309	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1064	155	909	1017	125	893	1	5	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	40	14	27	38	13	25	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	126	30	96	117	25	92	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	500	39	461	488	31	457	0	1	-1	:	:	:	0	0	0
Turkey	161	32	129	160	31	129	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	800	83	718	791	81	711	0	0	-0	:	:	:	1	0	1
North African countries	183	12	171	182	12	170	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	36	3	33	36	3	33	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	614	70	545	607	68	539	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	7134	4957	2177	6894	4793	2101	167	332	-165	:	:	:	560	899	-338
Canada	394	207	187	393	192	201	0	1	-0	:	:	:	4	12	-8
USA	6115	4605	1510	5888	4460	1428	166	330	-163	:	:	:	556	886	-330
Central American countries	275	50	225	269	46	223	0	2	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	179	8	171	179	8	171	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
South American countries	344	95	249	339	95	244	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	65	7	58	65	7	58	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	173	53	120	168	52	116	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
Asia	2636	1329	1307	2604	1283	1321	10	14	-4	:	:	:	156	384	-228
Near & Middle East countries	835	298	537	821	292	529	2	5	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	67	1	65	64	1	63	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1802	1031	771	1785	991	793	7	9	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	184	89	95	182	88	94	1	2	-1	:	:	:	23	161	-137
India	180	479	-298	179	477	-298	0	1	-1	:	:	:	1	26	-26
Japan	573	203	370	570	191	379	4	0	4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	364	84	280	363	78	285	4	1	3	:	:	:	7	66	-60
Australia	302	77	225	301	71	230	4	1	3	:	:	:	6	64	-58
New Zealand	40	6	34	40	6	34	0	0	0	:	:	:	1	2	-1
International organisations	5	2	3	5	2	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	42440	23215	19224	41548	22081	19467	:	:	:	:	:	:	764	1614	-850
Central & Eastern Europe c.	212	85	126	179	66	113	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	6687	4819	1868	6459	4660	1799	:	:	:	:	:	:	560	899	-338
ACP countries	823	185	638	815	183	632	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	1077	120	957	1063	119	944	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	134	20	115	134	20	114	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	145	25	119	142	25	117	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	451	197	255	446	174	272	:	:	:	:	:	:	118	192	-75
NICS2A	127	38	89	126	37	89	:	:	:	:	:	:	13	6	7
NICS2LA	447	91	355	442	91	351	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	701	196	505	696	179	517	:	:	:	:	:	:	103	102	1
CIS countries	776	89	686	758	75	683	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	272	74	199	268	73	194	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



3.2.13 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2005
 Item: Royalties and licence fees

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	38071	49453	-11382	37194	47299	-10105	422	375	47	46146	19694	26452	14190	11786	2404
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	14832	18227	-3394	14682	17146	-2465	133	229	-96	:	:	:	2317	2273	45
EXTRA-EU-25	23240	31228	-7988	22514	30154	-7640	289	146	143	:	:	:	11873	9513	2360
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	13841	17239	-3398	13717	16206	-2489	132	228	-96	18341	8297	10044	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	24232	32214	-7982	23480	31093	-7614	290	147	143	27805	11397	16408	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	2591	3349	-758	2551	3177	-625	7	32	-24	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	2165	3147	-982	2126	2978	-852	7	32	-24	3026	2426	600	191	220	-28
Norway	395	157	238	394	154	240	:	:	:	158	133	25	:	:	:
Other European countries	609	89	519	596	79	517	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	9	4	5	9	2	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	70	4	66	66	4	62	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	216	16	200	214	14	199	0	0	0	:	:	:	8	3	5
Turkey	170	10	160	170	10	160	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	555	204	352	554	203	351	0	1	-1	395	7	387	87	12	75
North African countries	95	16	79	95	16	79	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	23	7	16	23	7	16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	461	186	275	460	186	274	0	1	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	11378	25047	-13668	11008	24367	-13360	268	107	162	:	:	:	7087	8129	-1042
Canada	351	315	36	333	310	23	3	1	2	3570	656	2914	994	12	982
USA	10015	20798	-10783	9665	20128	-10463	263	105	158	:	:	:	6094	8118	-2025
Central American countries	540	3848	-3308	538	3844	-3306	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	310	24	286	308	23	285	:	:	:	1128	110	1018	172	0	172
South American countries	471	43	428	469	42	427	2	0	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	90	7	83	90	7	83	:	:	:	157	10	147	:	:	:
Brazil	185	21	164	184	20	163	2	0	2	593	13	580	109	0	109
Asia	7363	1933	5430	7108	1807	5300	11	5	6	:	:	:	3865	1024	2841
Near & Middle East countries	263	75	188	262	73	189	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	19	6	13	19	5	13	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	7098	1859	5239	6843	1734	5109	11	3	8	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	941	21	921	941	20	921	0	0	0	899	51	848	764	13	751
India	85	23	62	84	23	62	0	0	0	160	12	148	161	2	159
Japan	2054	1490	563	1802	1408	394	7	1	6	6998	5591	1407	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	432	194	238	428	193	235	2	1	1	:	:	:	162	46	116
Australia	373	184	189	369	183	186	2	1	1	950	180	770	157	46	111
New Zealand	50	7	43	50	7	43	0	0	0	92	1	92	5	1	4
International organisations	5	1	3	5	1	4	:	:	:	1692	748	944	:	:	:
OECD countries	31132	43731	-12599	30326	41707	-11381	:	:	:	:	:	:	10376	10752	-376
Central & Eastern Europe c.	124	89	34	114	84	31	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	10675	21135	-10460	10306	20461	-10154	:	:	:	:	:	:	7260	8130	-870
ACP countries	657	455	202	656	455	201	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	798	219	579	797	219	578	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	75	41	33	74	41	33	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	96	57	39	96	56	39	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	3579	310	3268	3577	272	3305	:	:	:	5075	101	4974	1342	946	396
NICS2A	272	6	266	271	6	265	:	:	:	412	13	399	1241	58	1182
NICS2LA	635	57	578	633	57	576	:	:	:	1953	133	1820	:	:	:
ASEAN	1112	188	924	1111	187	924	:	:	:	:	:	:	1871	895	976
CIS countries	438	117	320	433	107	326	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	278	62	217	277	61	216	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.14 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2005
Item: Other business services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	242481	229763	12718	232855	219906	12949	5552	4028	1524	58707	40343	18365	22026	21361	664
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	125270	142549	-17279	119599	136024	-16425	3470	2736	734	:	:	:	9164	5508	3656
EXTRA-EU-25	117207	87219	29988	113253	83886	29367	2082	1292	790	:	:	:	12862	15853	-2992
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	117217	136495	-19278	112465	131075	-18610	3434	2656	777	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	125263	93270	31994	120391	88832	31559	2118	1371	747	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	21053	13434	7619	20380	12968	7412	126	116	10	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	17729	10930	6799	17115	10545	6570	115	106	10	:	:	:	290	431	-141
Norway	2969	2130	839	2923	2092	831	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	7300	4397	2903	6790	3890	2899	31	74	-42	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	286	225	61	276	206	70	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	522	472	51	451	418	32	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	3138	1756	1381	2986	1572	1414	2	13	-11	:	:	:	42	67	-25
Turkey	1268	784	485	1228	761	467	1	3	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	7012	2945	4067	6960	2928	4033	30	33	-3	:	:	:	186	82	104
North African countries	2791	1083	1707	2762	1076	1686	3	4	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	403	283	120	398	283	115	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	4221	1862	2359	4198	1851	2346	27	28	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	42790	42669	121	41708	41727	-19	1621	847	774	:	:	:	7707	8962	-1255
Canada	1372	1781	-409	1328	1711	-382	75	38	36	:	:	:	336	330	7
USA	34063	36966	-2903	33181	36148	-2967	1496	784	711	:	:	:	7370	8633	-1263
Central American countries	4818	2242	2576	4668	2199	2469	44	15	29	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	851	332	520	846	330	516	:	:	:	:	:	:	69	35	34
South American countries	2527	1667	860	2521	1656	865	9	9	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	263	262	1	262	261	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	712	867	-155	711	865	-155	7	6	1	:	:	:	64	176	-112
Asia	28489	16927	11561	27995	16699	11296	251	197	54	:	:	:	5369	4484	885
Near & Middle East countries	8012	3716	4296	7899	3655	4245	31	30	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	486	433	54	469	423	46	0	2	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	20476	13211	7265	20095	13043	7052	221	167	54	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	3608	2060	1548	3496	2048	1448	11	24	-13	:	:	:	1418	953	465
India	1393	907	485	1344	897	447	5	2	3	:	:	:	131	56	75
Japan	4948	3200	1748	4919	3128	1791	70	33	37	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	1261	1297	-35	1251	1279	-28	25	26	-2	:	:	:	648	361	287
Australia	1091	1070	21	1087	1057	30	24	19	5	:	:	:	496	312	184
New Zealand	164	102	61	162	101	61	1	6	-5	:	:	:	135	21	114
International organisations	1007	744	263	1004	743	261	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	189926	199124	-9198	182795	191462	-8667	:	:	:	:	:	:	18588	15901	2688
Central & Eastern Europe c.	1536	1361	175	1309	1156	153	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	36288	39081	-2793	35355	38190	-2835	:	:	:	:	:	:	7775	8997	-1223
ACP countries	4884	2924	1959	4850	2904	1946	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	7080	2816	4264	6994	2787	4208	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	1645	726	919	1632	725	907	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	891	723	168	865	713	152	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	7596	5015	2581	7511	4968	2543	:	:	:	:	:	:	5906	2335	3571
NICS2A	1274	884	389	1239	881	358	:	:	:	:	:	:	1620	490	1130
NICS2LA	2218	1554	664	2210	1549	661	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	4450	3214	1236	4385	3184	1201	:	:	:	:	:	:	1975	1684	291
CIS countries	4239	2220	2019	3902	1900	2001	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	1212	1236	-24	1209	1229	-20	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



3.2.15 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2005
 Item: Personal, cultural and recreational services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	10673	12947	-2274	9235	11570	-2335	282	420	-138	5675	736	4939	78	897	-819
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	5750	7061	-1310	5000	6578	-1578	244	359	-114	:	:	:	11	354	-343
EXTRA-EU-25	4921	5885	-963	4234	4991	-757	38	62	-23	:	:	:	67	544	-476
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	5495	6731	-1236	4787	6313	-1526	244	355	-111	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	5177	6215	-1038	4448	5258	-810	38	62	-24	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	1123	1464	-341	1076	1430	-353	3	7	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	856	1344	-488	825	1312	-487	3	5	-2	:	:	:	7	55	-48
Norway	235	110	125	233	109	124	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	271	157	114	240	110	130	1	0	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	17	20	-3	16	19	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	49	14	35	47	12	35	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	122	34	88	110	27	83	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	1	-1
Turkey	21	20	1	20	20	0	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	202	117	85	201	113	87	3	9	-5	:	:	:	0	0	0
North African countries	31	33	-2	31	32	-1	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	9	18	-9	9	18	-9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	170	84	86	170	82	87	3	9	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	1950	3793	-1844	1800	3091	-1291	18	31	-13	:	:	:	47	414	-367
Canada	41	113	-71	35	106	-71	0	1	-0	:	:	:	2	1	1
USA	1751	3507	-1755	1681	2825	-1143	18	30	-13	:	:	:	45	413	-368
Central American countries	53	63	-10	39	50	-11	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	28	12	16	26	12	15	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	1	-1
South American countries	97	110	-14	37	109	-72	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	7	31	-24	7	30	-23	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	74	46	28	14	45	-31	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	4	-4
Asia	1036	241	795	648	187	461	11	9	2	:	:	:	12	53	-40
Near & Middle East countries	210	49	160	197	46	151	0	1	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	22	10	12	22	10	12	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	826	192	634	450	141	310	11	8	2	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	30	22	8	28	21	8	3	1	2	:	:	:	0	11	-11
India	6	7	-2	5	7	-2	0	1	-1	:	:	:	0	0	0
Japan	482	49	432	146	38	107	6	0	6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	174	59	115	170	55	116	1	5	-4	:	:	:	1	4	-3
Australia	163	54	109	160	51	109	1	5	-4	:	:	:	1	4	-3
New Zealand	9	4	4	9	4	5	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
International organisations	0	-0	0	0	-0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	9338	12272	-2934	8122	11038	-2916	:	:	:	:	:	:	69	852	-783
Central & Eastern Europe c.	56	52	4	41	38	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	1819	3632	-1813	1742	2943	-1201	:	:	:	:	:	:	47	415	-368
ACP countries	156	129	27	145	123	22	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	220	52	168	216	51	165	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	27	33	-7	27	33	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	25	16	9	25	15	10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	230	88	142	209	54	155	:	:	:	:	:	:	12	41	-29
NICS2A	23	18	5	23	13	10	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	1
NICS2LA	112	91	22	51	90	-38	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	118	47	72	118	41	76	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	1	1
CIS countries	104	58	47	88	48	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	94	84	10	34	83	-49	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.16 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item
Year: 2005
Item: Government services, n.i.e.

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	17050	17992	-941	16496	17373	-876	171	588	-417	18301	26853	-8551	1869	1328	541
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	8938	11626	-2688	8580	11323	-2742	97	280	-183	:	:	:	95	252	-157
EXTRA-EU-25	8111	6367	1744	7914	6051	1863	74	308	-233	:	:	:	1774	1076	698
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	8741	10952	-2211	8396	10683	-2286	90	267	-177	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	8308	7040	1268	8099	6691	1408	81	321	-240	:	:	:	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	93	493	-400	90	479	-389	4	28	-25	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	53	442	-389	51	431	-380	3	27	-23	:	:	:	7	15	-8
Norway	34	47	-13	33	43	-11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	388	558	-169	353	498	-145	4	30	-26	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	10	24	-14	10	22	-13	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	26	34	-8	24	30	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	137	98	39	118	78	40	1	13	-12	:	:	:	4	37	-33
Turkey	62	126	-64	60	123	-63	0	4	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	1095	1210	-114	1093	1201	-107	8	50	-42	:	:	:	0	39	-39
North African countries	324	237	87	323	231	92	1	3	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	102	55	47	102	54	48	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	771	973	-202	771	969	-199	7	47	-40	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	3464	2596	867	3434	2507	927	38	107	-69	:	:	:	1261	462	799
Canada	115	164	-48	114	158	-45	9	5	4	:	:	:	9	17	-8
USA	3042	1907	1135	3016	1830	1186	29	88	-59	:	:	:	1252	445	807
Central American countries	177	226	-49	176	224	-47	0	5	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	25	38	-13	25	37	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	4	-4
South American countries	128	299	-171	127	295	-168	0	8	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	15	69	-54	14	68	-53	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	27	82	-55	27	80	-53	0	4	-4	:	:	:	1	5	-4
Asia	1268	1034	234	1239	983	255	20	90	-69	:	:	:	278	340	-62
Near & Middle East countries	400	341	59	390	324	67	6	18	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	59	90	-30	56	85	-28	0	8	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	865	691	174	846	659	187	14	72	-58	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	157	70	87	145	64	81	1	7	-7	:	:	:	9	75	-66
India	176	45	131	175	43	132	0	1	-1	:	:	:	3	1	1
Japan	62	81	-19	59	73	-14	13	15	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	61	73	-12	60	69	-8	0	3	-2	:	:	:	29	50	-20
Australia	42	56	-14	42	52	-10	0	3	-2	:	:	:	20	31	-11
New Zealand	12	5	6	12	5	7	0	0	0	:	:	:	4	7	-3
International organisations	984	34	950	982	32	951	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	12316	14211	-1895	11925	13798	-1874	:	:	:	:	:	:	1554	799	755
Central & Eastern Europe c.	150	237	-86	142	214	-71	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	3183	2111	1072	3155	2026	1129	:	:	:	:	:	:	1261	465	796
ACP countries	513	1114	-601	512	1111	-598	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	423	334	88	419	324	95	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	161	176	-15	161	173	-12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	125	141	-16	121	135	-13	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	75	108	-33	73	103	-30	:	:	:	:	:	:	213	204	9
NICS2A	63	54	9	62	52	10	:	:	:	:	:	:	42	32	10
NICS2LA	80	225	-145	80	221	-141	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	189	232	-42	188	225	-37	:	:	:	:	:	:	77	132	-55
CIS countries	211	207	5	180	164	16	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	43	172	-129	43	169	-127	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat



3.2.17 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2005

Item: Services not allocated

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	6915	10888	-3974	6828	10804	-3976	0	0	0	0	0	-0	0	1	-1
INTRA-EU-25 ⁽¹⁾	4665	8318	-3654	4584	8245	-3662	0	-0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
EXTRA-EU-25	2248	2569	-321	2243	2554	-311	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	1	-1
INTRA-EU-15 ⁽¹⁾	3763	7236	-3473	3742	7201	-3459	0	0	0	0	0	0	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-15	3153	3655	-502	3086	3602	-515	0	0	0	-0	0	-0	:	:	:
EFTA (4 countries)	415	443	-28	412	437	-25	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	336	413	-77	334	409	-75	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Norway	37	18	19	37	17	20	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:
Other European countries	920	477	442	916	471	446	0	-0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	40	23	18	40	21	19	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	90	71	20	90	70	20	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	132	10	122	133	10	124	0	0	0	:	:	:	0	0	0
Turkey	94	45	49	92	44	48	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	100	11	89	100	11	89	0	0	-0	-1	:	:	1	1	0
North African countries	35	3	31	34	3	31	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	4	5	-1	4	5	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	60	7	53	60	7	53	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	392	745	-353	386	739	-354	0	0	-0	:	:	:	-1	1	-1
Canada	35	67	-32	34	65	-31	0	0	0	1	:	:	0	0	0
USA	283	625	-342	279	623	-344	-0	0	-0	:	:	:	1	1	0
Central American countries	36	19	17	34	17	17	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	20	15	5	20	15	5	:	:	:	0	0	-0	1	1	0
South American countries	40	43	-3	40	41	-1	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	9	7	2	9	6	3	:	:	:	0	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	23	36	-13	23	36	-13	-	-	-	-0	1	-1	0	1	-1
Asia	730	1131	-402	728	1129	-401	0	-0	0	:	:	:	-0	-0	-0
Near & Middle East countries	162	20	142	162	19	143	0	0	-0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	15	3	12	14	3	11	0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	570	1113	-543	570	1110	-541	-0	0	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	209	270	-61	207	270	-62	-0	0	0	0	-1	1	1	-1	1
India	53	7	45	52	7	45	-	-	-	:	0	:	1	-1	1
Japan	56	350	-294	56	348	-292	0	0	0	0	-0	0	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	59	12	47	59	10	49	0	0	-0	:	:	:	1	-1	1
Australia	52	12	40	52	12	40	0	0	-0	0	0	0	0	-1	1
New Zealand	11	3	8	10	3	7	-0	-0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1
International organisations	4	1	3	4	1	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	5446	9783	-4338	5363	9705	-4342	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0	1	-1
Central & Eastern Europe c.	362	187	175	360	185	175	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	342	705	-363	338	700	-363	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	0
ACP countries	64	11	53	64	11	53	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	168	16	152	168	14	154	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	21	3	18	21	3	18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	17	2	15	17	2	15	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	138	329	-190	138	328	-190	:	:	:	0	0	0	-1364	-3	-1361
NICS2A	82	159	-77	82	159	-77	:	:	:	0	0	0	-1913	0	-1913
NICS2LA	55	54	1	55	54	1	:	:	:	0	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	131	220	-89	130	220	-90	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1	1	-2
CIS countries	202	22	179	200	19	182	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	33	40	-7	33	40	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net value for EU with Intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

Tables 3.3



3.3.1. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005

Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
 Partner: World

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15									EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
	Credit											
SERVICES	498 721	522 882	580 503	677 714	720 402	753 007	763 306	831 470	890 666	804 538	876 563	942 778
Transportation	124 071	122 568	131 708	156 973	155 510	155 160	149 458	173 694	191 882	161 581	186 704	207 524
Sea transport	49 902	43 459	47 155	63 568	66 646	63 767	64 406	79 842	89 388	67 373	82 462	92 397
Passenger transport on sea	2 481	1 511	1 696	2 205	1 996	2 268	2 678	2 630	2 456	2 833	2 818	2 655
Freight transport on sea	38 969	31 614	35 051	49 840	52 685	49 509	51 416	65 814	75 851	53 247	67 083	77 293
Supp., aux. and other services	8 453	10 333	10 408	11 525	11 965	11 987	10 310	11 395	11 080	11 291	12 559	12 448
Air transport	47 750	50 864	54 145	60 584	56 457	56 950	54 538	60 155	66 110	56 655	62 728	69 340
Passenger transport by air	31 740	32 716	35 232	39 304	36 180	35 468	32 845	35 655	38 804	34 425	37 640	41 300
Freight transport by air	6 048	6 252	6 373	7 049	6 591	7 148	7 253	7 941	9 354	7 371	8 112	9 547
Supp., aux. and other services	9 962	11 896	12 540	14 229	13 690	14 331	14 441	16 559	17 954	14 859	16 977	18 496
Other transportation	26 418	28 242	30 407	32 822	32 408	34 439	30 514	33 699	36 383	37 554	41 514	45 787
Space transport	:	:	773	1 010	1 221	929	315	268	315	315	269	315
Rail transport	:	4 209	3 813	4 254	3 615	3 940	3 616	4 249	4 559	5 542	5 975	6 377
Road transport	:	20 565	23 476	24 981	25 428	26 218	23 438	25 793	27 611	26 665	29 870	32 967
Inland waterway transport	:	562	550	629	671	734	189	317	552	239	371	602
Pipeline transport	:	807	809	971	829	1 211	1 305	1 372	1 357	2 662	2 701	2 806
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	988	978	643	1 410	1 651	1 699	1 989	2 127	2 327	2 718
Travel	149 292	158 997	171 165	195 212	195 938	199 129	195 519	205 209	213 630	211 709	222 515	232 530
Other services	222 810	238 583	277 615	325 531	359 307	389 638	409 991	443 881	478 327	422 845	458 582	495 809
Communications services	8 219	9 537	12 137	14 954	17 778	17 712	18 827	20 448	22 519	19 639	21 395	23 556
Postal and courier services	:	1 489	1 732	2 234	2 746	2 854	3 901	4 311	4 669	4 009	4 397	4 770
Telecommunication services	:	8 049	10 405	12 718	15 033	14 860	14 925	16 137	17 849	15 629	16 999	18 784
Construction services	19 921	19 585	17 874	17 157	18 506	17 811	17 698	17 348	19 258	19 027	18 535	20 736
Construction abroad	:	18 298	16 139	15 690	16 970	16 740	16 569	16 486	18 268	17 417	17 386	19 230
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	1 287	1 736	1 466	1 536	1 070	1 129	862	990	1 610	1 150	1 507
Insurance services	11 680	9 607	14 819	14 402	18 167	29 950	29 857	26 450	19 129	30 180	26 653	19 314
Financial services	28 141	29 110	37 783	50 439	48 779	49 680	53 546	63 271	74 957	54 313	64 370	76 150
Computer and information services	9 399	12 119	20 020	24 209	31 663	34 311	38 904	45 630	46 683	39 632	46 620	47 778
Computer services	:	9 474	16 902	20 626	28 031	30 432	33 856	39 488	40 362	34 492	40 399	41 375
Information services	:	2 646	3 118	3 583	3 632	3 879	5 045	6 140	6 319	5 138	6 220	6 400
Royalties and licence fees	16 247	17 188	19 514	22 698	22 983	24 057	29 829	33 727	37 194	30 259	34 316	38 071
Other business services	112 909	124 767	139 201	162 875	179 967	190 916	195 790	209 521	232 855	202 700	217 395	242 481
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	27 310	28 588	33 009	34 478	36 837	39 042	36 619	39 886	46 180	38 204	41 946	48 935
Merchandising	11 561	11 734	13 763	15 697	18 170	17 523	13 907	18 773	23 130	14 795	20 301	25 127
Other trade-related services	15 749	16 855	19 246	18 781	18 665	21 520	22 711	21 115	23 047	23 408	21 647	23 805
Operational leasing	3 747	4 208	5 072	5 355	6 570	6 570	6 450	7 414	9 765	6 683	7 652	10 020
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	81 852	91 969	101 119	123 042	136 559	145 302	152 723	162 223	176 909	157 817	167 799	183 524
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	12 083	14 324	16 586	21 079	27 329	33 264	27 934	29 001	29 196	29 411	30 541	30 881
Adv., market research & polling	7 708	8 591	8 557	11 286	11 116	11 539	12 461	13 037	15 406	13 008	13 786	16 357
Research and development	12 597	13 717	14 537	16 533	15 417	16 173	19 726	21 917	24 873	20 011	22 283	25 278
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	16 084	18 232	18 904	20 365	24 610	25 124	24 030	25 701	26 495	24 452	26 131	27 098
Agric., mining & on-site processing	933	1 096	948	994	902	1 226	2 564	3 582	5 139	2 629	3 710	5 368
Other	19 435	22 690	27 653	34 298	33 642	34 281	36 046	38 022	41 769	37 943	39 646	43 478
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	13 015	13 316	13 931	18 492	23 546	23 699	29 958	30 961	34 033	30 359	31 700	35 065
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	4 976	5 444	5 887	7 869	8 206	8 437	8 902	10 067	9 235	9 915	11 374	10 673
Audio-visual and related services	2 929	3 315	3 454	5 163	5 219	5 264	6 159	7 478	6 215	6 940	8 470	7 317
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2 049	2 125	2 432	2 706	2 986	3 171	2 744	2 588	3 021	2 977	2 904	3 357
Government services, n i e	11 316	11 231	10 380	10 928	13 259	16 765	16 638	17 419	16 496	17 180	17 925	17 050
Services not allocated	2 547	2 734	14	-2	9 647	9 079	8 338	8 686	6 828	8 403	8 762	6 915

3.3.1. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
Partner: World

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Debit												
SERVICES	478 500	507 686	575 361	671 673	715 428	730 266	729 570	774 570	827 501	764 116	811 975	869 887	
Transportation	125 539	121 626	131 655	158 607	154 935	156 170	151 066	167 907	181 221	159 044	176 599	191 486	
Sea transport	57 888	47 622	50 701	65 318	67 032	64 752	61 438	70 203	74 770	63 338	72 205	77 018	
Passenger transport on sea	1 597	1 312	1 217	1 297	1 357	1 431	1 169	1 240	1 315	1 205	1 284	1 357	
Freight transport on sea	37 911	32 124	34 367	42 577	41 792	39 469	36 163	41 160	43 514	37 390	42 500	45 015	
Supp., aux. and other services	18 379	14 186	15 115	21 445	23 882	23 850	24 105	27 802	29 942	24 743	28 420	30 647	
Air transport	41 634	44 966	47 105	54 507	49 951	51 656	51 479	54 503	58 921	53 324	56 840	61 804	
Passenger transport by air	23 446	25 903	26 832	30 190	27 285	28 866	27 631	29 689	32 253	28 491	30 815	33 458	
Freight transport by air	5 250	4 894	5 766	6 688	6 095	5 934	5 232	6 009	6 841	5 562	6 447	7 292	
Supp., aux. and other services	12 937	14 168	14 506	17 630	16 565	16 856	18 613	18 803	19 825	19 270	19 576	21 051	
Other transportation	26 018	29 037	33 830	38 781	37 958	39 765	38 157	43 199	47 529	42 388	47 550	52 663	
Space transport	:	:	76	73	564	497	35	59	135	36	61	135	
Rail transport	:	4 239	4 072	4 563	3 729	4 025	4 214	4 550	4 705	5 306	5 519	5 735	
Road transport	:	20 840	25 218	28 329	28 648	28 869	27 190	30 900	33 790	29 416	33 280	36 632	
Inland waterway transport	:	684	573	684	657	797	657	780	987	688	825	1 050	
Pipeline transport	:	875	900	1 171	1 156	1 431	1 317	1 719	1 891	1 551	1 995	2 246	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	2 990	3 961	3 204	4 117	4 742	5 189	6 020	5 391	5 867	6 860	
Travel	141 911	152 902	176 721	201 810	205 380	206 806	207 363	213 285	223 931	216 787	22 3 807	235 572	
Other services	208 965	230 295	266 966	311 244	342 302	353 267	358 478	380 340	411 544	375 552	398 444	431 942	
Communications services	9 253	11 324	13 485	16 868	19 274	19 033	19 952	20 288	22 093	20 922	21 489	23 375	
Postal and courier services	:	2 062	1 921	2 617	3 763	3 956	4 721	4 770	4 742	4 835	4 855	4 849	
Telecommunication services	:	9 262	11 563	14 253	15 514	15 072	15 231	15 520	17 351	16 089	16 635	18 526	
Construction services	14 815	13 409	13 040	12 384	13 039	12 741	12 615	13 123	13 759	13 986	14 185	14 899	
Construction abroad	:	9 876	9 539	9 212	9 938	10 136	10 002	10 316	10 746	10 421	10 736	11 121	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	3 534	3 499	3 172	3 099	2 603	2 610	2 807	3 013	3 561	3 450	3 777	
Insurance services	8 666	9 044	10 586	9 582	11 536	15 615	19 114	21 183	20 306	20 066	22 015	21 268	
Financial services	15 227	15 481	20 111	25 415	24 897	25 275	25 604	29 330	35 467	26 845	31 038	37 140	
Computer and information services	8 474	10 712	13 236	16 187	19 190	19 905	19 968	21 380	23 772	20 933	22 533	25 104	
Computer services	:	8 420	10 989	13 517	16 333	17 578	18 116	19 248	21 439	18 953	20 300	22 647	
Information services	:	2 294	2 248	2 670	2 856	2 327	1 847	2 126	2 327	1 975	2 229	2 453	
Royalties and licence fees	25 199	29 107	30 913	35 109	37 157	37 642	44 044	45 814	47 299	45 513	47 779	49 453	
Other business services	105 581	120 389	140 181	169 640	189 789	194 622	191 293	201 960	219 906	199 658	210 315	229 763	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	23 799	25 454	30 950	32 936	36 487	38 104	35 715	35 282	34 825	36 391	36 095	35 737	
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other trade-related services	23 799	25 454	30 950	32 936	36 487	38 104	35 715	35 282	34 825	36 391	36 093	35 736	
Operational leasing	4 485	5 321	5 469	7 392	9 526	8 453	8 980	10 045	11 896	9 415	10 537	12 439	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	77 297	89 612	103 758	129 312	143 773	148 063	146 597	156 633	173 184	153 851	163 683	181 587	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	12 372	15 126	18 342	24 108	31 200	33 229	27 167	28 338	28 170	28 789	30 016	30 046	
Adv., market research & polling	10 037	11 284	13 055	15 402	14 629	14 883	15 581	19 825	22 577	16 176	20 430	23 299	
Research and development	11 415	13 299	13 354	17 393	16 549	17 097	21 288	23 966	25 737	22 039	24 666	26 464	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	13 292	15 655	16 561	18 082	22 508	21 658	15 421	16 965	18 628	16 308	17 846	19 909	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	1 035	1 236	1 210	1 384	1 462	1 247	2 066	2 325	2 572	2 112	2 373	2 624	
Other	14 911	18 267	24 716	32 443	32 122	34 050	34 153	33 147	38 987	36 661	35 353	41 648	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	14 236	14 745	16 525	20 496	25 306	25 899	30 921	32 067	36 508	31 768	32 998	37 593	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	10 643	10 479	12 272	12 730	13 293	10 996	10 760	11 560	11 570	11 921	12 834	12 947	
Audio-visual and related services	7 176	7 256	8 708	10 009	10 661	8 674	8 548	9 179	9 052	9 417	10 112	10 075	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	3 469	3 223	3 562	2 720	2 634	2 320	2 212	2 382	2 519	2 503	2 723	2 872	
Government services, n i e	11 105	10 350	13 143	13 330	14 127	17 439	15 129	15 701	17 373	15 707	16 256	17 992	
Services not allocated	2 085	2 863	18	11	12 810	14 023	12 662	13 037	10 804	12 734	13 125	10 888	



3.3.1. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005

Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
 Partner: World

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Net												
SERVICES	20 220	15 196	5 142	6 041	4 974	22 740	33 736	56 901	63 165	40 422	64 588	72 890	
Transportation	-1 468	943	53	-1 634	574	-1 010	-1 608	5 787	10 660	2 537	10 105	16 038	
Sea transport	-7 986	-4 163	-3 545	-1 750	-386	-985	2 968	9 639	14 618	4 036	10 256	15 379	
Passenger transport on sea	885	199	478	907	639	837	1 509	1 391	1 141	1 627	1 534	1 298	
Freight transport on sea	1 058	-510	684	7 263	10 894	10 040	15 253	24 655	32 338	15 857	24 582	32 279	
Supp., aux. and other services	-9 926	-3 853	-4 707	-9 920	-11 917	-11 863	-13 795	-16 408	-18 862	-13 451	-15 861	-18 199	
Air transport	6 117	5 898	7 039	6 077	6 506	5 294	3 059	5 652	7 188	3 331	5 889	7 536	
Passenger transport by air	8 294	6 813	8 400	9 114	8 895	6 603	5 214	5 966	6 551	5 935	6 825	7 842	
Freight transport by air	797	1 359	607	361	496	1 214	2 021	1 932	2 512	1 808	1 665	2 255	
Supp., aux. and other services	-2 975	-2 272	-1 966	-3 401	-2 875	-2 525	-4 172	-2 245	-1 870	-4 412	-2 600	-2 555	
Other transportation	400	-795	-3 423	-5 959	-5 550	-5 326	-7 643	-9 499	-11 146	-4 834	-6 036	-6 876	
Space transport	:	:	696	937	657	432	280	209	180	280	208	180	
Rail transport	:	-29	-259	-309	-113	-85	-598	-301	-146	236	456	642	
Road transport	:	-275	-1 743	-3 348	-3 221	-2 651	-3 753	-5 108	-6 179	-2 751	-3 411	-3 665	
Inland waterway transport	:	-122	-23	-55	13	-63	-468	-463	-435	-449	-454	-448	
Pipeline transport	:	-68	-91	-200	-326	-220	-13	-347	-534	1 111	706	560	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	-2 003	-2 984	-2 561	-2 707	-3 091	-3 490	-4 031	-3 264	-3 540	-4 142	
Travel	7 381	6 095	-5 556	-6 598	-9 442	-7 677	-11 844	-8 076	-10 301	-5 078	-1 292	-3 041	
Other services	13 845	8 288	10 649	14 287	17 005	36 371	51 513	63 541	66 783	47 294	60 138	63 867	
Communications services	-1 034	-1 788	-1 348	-1 914	-1 497	-1 321	-1 125	160	426	-1 284	-94	181	
Postal and courier services	:	-574	-189	-382	-1 017	-1 102	-820	-459	-73	-826	-458	-79	
Telecommunication services	:	-1 213	-1 158	-1 534	-480	-212	-306	616	498	-460	364	258	
Construction services	5 106	6 176	4 834	4 773	5 467	5 070	5 083	4 225	5 499	5 040	4 349	5 837	
Construction abroad	:	8 422	6 601	6 479	7 032	6 604	6 567	6 170	7 522	6 996	6 650	8 109	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	-2 247	-1 764	-1 706	-1 562	-1 534	-1 481	-1 945	-2 023	-1 951	-2 300	-2 271	
Insurance services	3 013	563	4 233	4 820	6 630	14 335	10 744	5 267	-1 177	10 115	4 638	-1 954	
Financial services	12 914	13 629	17 672	25 024	23 882	24 405	27 943	33 941	39 490	27 469	33 332	39 010	
Computer and information services	925	1 407	6 784	8 023	12 473	14 406	18 936	24 250	22 911	18 699	24 087	22 673	
Computer services	:	1 054	5 914	7 109	11 699	12 854	15 741	20 240	18 923	15 538	20 100	18 728	
Information services	:	352	870	914	776	1 552	3 198	4 014	3 991	3 164	3 991	3 947	
Royalties and licence fees	-8 951	-11 919	-11 399	-12 411	-14 173	-13 584	-14 215	-12 087	-10 105	-15 254	-13 462	-11 382	
Other business services	7 328	4 378	-980	-6 765	-9 822	-3 706	4 497	7 560	12 949	3 042	7 080	12 718	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	3 511	3 134	2 059	1 542	350	938	904	4 604	11 355	1 813	5 852	13 199	
Merchandising	11 561	11 734	13 763	15 697	18 170	17 523	13 907	18 773	23 130	14 795	20 301	25 127	
Other trade-related services	-8 050	-8 599	-11 704	-14 155	-17 822	-16 584	-13 004	-14 167	-11 778	-12 984	-14 445	-11 930	
Operational leasing	-738	-1 113	-397	-2 037	-2 955	-1 884	-2 530	-2 631	-2 131	-2 732	-2 885	-2 419	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	4 555	2 357	-2 639	-6 271	-7 213	-2 761	6 126	5 590	3 726	3 966	4 116	1 938	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-289	-802	-1 756	-3 029	-3 871	35	767	662	1 026	622	525	835	
Adv., market research & polling	-2 329	-2 693	-4 498	-4 116	-3 513	-3 344	-3 120	-6 788	-7 171	-3 168	-6 644	-6 942	
Research and development	1 182	418	1 183	-860	-1 132	-925	-1 562	-2 049	-864	-2 029	-2 384	-1 186	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	2 792	2 576	2 344	2 283	2 103	3 465	8 609	8 736	7 866	8 144	8 286	7 189	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-102	-140	-262	-391	-560	-21	498	1 257	2 567	517	1 337	2 745	
Other	4 524	4 423	2 937	1 856	1 520	231	1 893	4 875	2 782	1 282	4 293	1 830	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-1 222	-1 429	-2 594	-2 004	-1 760	-2 199	-963	-1 106	-2 475	-1 409	-1 298	-2 527	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-5 667	-5 035	-6 385	-4 861	-5 087	-2 559	-1 858	-1 493	-2 335	-2 005	-1 461	-2 274	
Audio-visual and related services	-4 247	-3 942	-5 255	-4 846	-5 441	-3 410	-2 388	-1 701	-2 837	-2 478	-1 642	-2 758	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-1 420	-1 098	-1 131	-13	352	851	532	206	501	473	181	485	
Government services, n i e	211	880	-2 762	-2 402	-868	-674	1 509	1 717	-876	1 473	1 670	-941	
Services not allocated	463	-129	-4	-13	-3 163	-4 943	-4 325	-4 351	-3 976	-4 330	-4 363	-3 974	

3.3.2. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
Partner: Intra-EU-15 / Intra-EU-25

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Credit												
SERVICES	262 958	281 809	315 772	368 152	393 563	416 125	420 292	453 873	477 312	461 566	503 940	536 479	
Transportation	60 968	61 839	66 673	75 372	75 323	77 924	73 454	81 352	89 150	84 132	93 639	104 145	
Sea transport	23 644	21 139	21 371	25 490	26 188	26 407	25 820	29 506	32 982	28 558	32 200	36 175	
Passenger transport on sea	1 306	727	1 015	1 310	1 194	1 580	1 726	1 795	1 353	1 944	2 024	1 583	
Freight transport on sea	17 694	15 627	15 399	18 675	19 125	18 528	18 551	21 982	25 832	20 386	23 697	27 855	
Supp., aux. and other services	4 646	4 783	4 957	5 505	5 873	6 299	5 544	5 724	5 797	6 228	6 478	6 736	
Air transport	19 372	21 329	23 278	26 361	25 872	27 060	26 278	27 926	29 821	28 487	30 758	33 334	
Passenger transport by air	13 089	14 104	15 342	16 799	16 022	16 929	16 354	17 290	18 228	17 876	19 038	20 576	
Freight transport by air	1 983	1 974	1 969	2 179	2 165	2 622	2 350	2 443	2 920	2 572	2 709	3 195	
Supp., aux. and other services	4 299	5 249	5 967	7 384	7 686	7 506	7 575	8 192	8 672	8 046	9 010	9 564	
Other transportation	17 953	19 371	22 025	23 521	23 260	24 457	21 359	23 921	26 345	27 085	30 683	34 635	
Space transport	:	:	18	273	446	306	58	21	85	58	21	85	
Rail transport	:	2 658	2 532	2 743	2 360	2 401	2 381	2 923	3 112	3 602	4 155	4 485	
Road transport	:	15 129	17 975	18 943	19 179	19 712	17 131	18 980	20 809	20 580	23 513	26 696	
Inland waterway transport	:	459	461	517	534	599	134	250	467	177	298	525	
Pipeline transport	:	551	593	666	608	826	864	867	881	1 510	1 356	1 304	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	448	379	134	614	792	883	994	1 159	1 341	1 543	
Travel	90 328	97 867	108 416	119 941	123 693	132 072	134 344	137 681	140 676	147 864	155 703	161 575	
Other services	110 129	120 300	140 679	172 839	188 961	200 915	207 683	230 141	243 744	223 672	248 735	266 093	
Communications services	4 337	5 247	7 239	9 058	10 825	11 721	12 763	13 745	15 289	13 751	14 934	16 739	
Postal and courier services	:	945	1 148	1 528	1 734	1 864	2 689	2 941	2 972	2 807	3 050	3 131	
Telecommunication services	:	4 302	6 091	7 531	9 089	9 858	10 074	10 804	12 316	10 944	11 883	13 610	
Construction services	7 525	6 868	7 241	7 231	7 974	7 360	7 097	6 939	7 471	8 940	8 818	9 496	
Construction abroad	:	6 112	5 991	6 174	6 911	6 607	6 334	6 287	6 742	7 834	7 916	8 326	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	755	1 252	1 058	1 064	755	763	649	730	1 107	902	1 170	
Insurance services	4 940	4 190	6 614	6 286	9 138	12 356	14 633	15 078	12 374	15 209	15 721	12 982	
Financial services	15 236	15 732	20 055	27 471	27 141	28 220	28 499	33 663	40 100	29 208	34 709	41 191	
Computer and information services	4 706	6 081	11 510	13 924	18 899	19 206	21 860	28 732	29 145	23 076	30 258	30 896	
Computer services	:	5 078	10 454	12 684	17 705	18 100	19 907	25 467	25 573	21 006	26 892	27 216	
Information services	:	1 003	1 056	1 239	1 192	1 106	1 951	3 263	3 573	2 069	3 364	3 679	
Royalties and licence fees	6 630	7 644	8 018	8 866	9 069	8 845	11 981	13 255	13 717	12 871	14 043	14 832	
Other business services	59 596	66 344	72 604	91 194	95 454	100 645	98 677	105 379	112 465	107 340	115 452	125 270	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	15 521	16 040	17 725	24 205	19 171	17 702	15 635	17 428	19 456	17 664	19 891	23 141	
Merchandising	6 190	5 635	6 463	12 338	6 482	4 499	2 354	4 590	5 851	3 615	6 390	8 586	
Other trade-related services	9 331	10 406	11 261	11 867	12 689	13 204	13 280	12 839	13 604	14 050	13 499	14 554	
Operational leasing	2 153	2 330	2 622	2 884	3 684	3 650	3 771	4 054	5 417	4 048	4 328	5 827	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	41 922	47 973	52 257	64 105	72 601	79 297	79 270	83 897	87 592	85 627	91 236	96 303	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	5 964	7 322	8 647	11 214	15 683	19 192	14 589	15 265	15 835	15 740	16 655	17 493	
Adv., market research & polling	5 163	5 782	5 524	7 022	6 123	6 774	7 124	8 025	8 551	7 717	8 689	9 450	
Research and development	6 471	6 972	7 104	7 715	6 902	7 583	8 168	9 237	10 184	9 094	10 237	11 359	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	7 154	8 091	8 818	9 503	11 844	12 230	10 640	11 079	10 469	11 380	12 007	11 553	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	509	603	516	536	432	469	960	1 069	1 468	1 037	1 199	1 644	
Other	9 360	11 436	13 522	17 089	17 373	18 409	19 693	20 213	21 205	21 800	22 360	23 823	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	7 302	7 767	8 124	11 023	14 243	14 639	18 096	19 008	19 877	18 858	20 093	20 985	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	2 707	3 279	3 349	4 395	4 593	4 596	4 818	5 104	4 787	5 435	5 999	5 750	
Audio-visual and related services	1 470	1 976	1 981	2 899	2 927	2 815	3 111	3 576	3 184	3 578	4 257	3 927	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1 237	1 302	1 367	1 495	1 669	1 782	1 706	1 527	1 604	1 855	1 742	1 827	
Government services, n i e	4 453	4 915	4 048	4 414	5 868	7 965	7 356	8 246	8 396	7 842	8 800	8 938	
Services not allocated	1 532	1 803	5	-1	5 586	5 214	4 811	4 700	3 742	5 898	5 863	4 665	



3.3.2. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005

Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
 Partner: Intra-EU-15 / Intra-EU-25

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Debit												
SERVICES	260 374	278 518	316 468	367 267	395 887	417 313	416 923	436 313	461 778	459 646	486 934	520 532	
Transportation	64 101	64 697	69 607	83 149	78 797	81 925	78 203	85 699	91 910	88 576	97 936	106 548	
Sea transport	27 210	23 368	22 233	28 639	27 366	28 221	26 140	29 836	30 930	29 255	33 108	34 367	
Passenger transport on sea	1 204	1 087	959	1 107	1 114	1 172	980	1 020	1 059	1 050	1 089	1 126	
Freight transport on sea	17 937	16 261	15 347	18 370	18 453	18 972	16 829	19 070	19 944	18 890	21 221	22 080	
Supp., aux. and other services	8 070	6 018	5 925	9 163	7 794	8 077	8 328	9 748	9 927	9 316	10 799	11 160	
Air transport	18 653	20 391	22 946	26 930	24 632	25 875	25 628	26 276	28 709	27 972	29 087	32 088	
Passenger transport by air	10 509	11 940	13 969	16 345	14 899	15 450	14 859	16 138	18 095	16 171	17 714	19 915	
Freight transport by air	2 320	1 961	2 459	3 107	2 744	2 713	2 356	2 190	2 412	2 708	2 635	2 868	
Supp., aux. and other services	5 824	6 489	6 517	7 477	6 989	7 710	8 414	7 947	8 199	9 092	8 741	9 304	
Other transportation	18 238	20 939	24 408	27 579	26 802	27 829	26 436	29 586	32 272	31 350	35 739	40 095	
Space transport	:	:	33	17	199	229	1	1	3	1	1	3	
Rail transport	:	3 209	3 087	3 471	2 852	3 007	3 123	3 395	3 337	3 908	4 232	4 321	
Road transport	:	15 636	18 957	21 246	21 369	21 396	20 073	22 492	24 581	23 208	26 532	29 885	
Inland waterway transport	:	563	488	556	564	617	523	595	764	571	662	853	
Pipeline transport	:	515	413	491	411	659	618	835	1 025	933	1 357	1 455	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	1 431	1 798	1 407	1 906	2 095	2 269	2 561	2 724	2 955	3 576	
Travel	84 067	89 989	104 541	117 617	119 411	124 605	124 480	123 829	127 986	139 529	142 553	149 117	
Other services	111 043	121 964	142 306	166 491	188 424	200 646	205 090	218 084	234 682	221 757	236 387	256 548	
Communications services	4 797	5 937	7 551	10 175	11 643	11 889	13 198	13 077	14 251	14 180	14 331	15 734	
Postal and courier services	:	1 344	1 284	1 839	2 706	2 738	3 183	3 130	2 907	3 336	3 268	3 082	
Telecommunication services	:	4 594	6 268	8 337	8 938	9 151	10 014	9 947	11 344	10 842	11 064	12 655	
Construction services	7 333	6 104	6 476	6 332	6 509	6 188	6 479	6 411	6 846	8 266	8 171	8 573	
Construction abroad	:	3 649	3 764	3 909	4 376	4 338	4 567	4 499	4 617	5 519	5 537	5 453	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	2 456	2 713	2 422	2 129	1 850	1 910	1 912	2 228	2 748	2 634	3 120	
Insurance services	5 608	6 016	7 406	6 288	8 391	10 638	12 805	12 578	12 177	13 665	13 409	13 153	
Financial services	8 370	8 536	11 849	14 433	14 068	15 794	15 443	18 047	21 940	16 232	19 125	23 062	
Computer and information services	4 931	6 239	7 684	9 609	11 383	12 208	12 555	13 332	15 191	13 447	14 426	16 563	
Computer services	:	4 655	6 216	7 776	9 665	10 489	11 256	11 840	13 489	12 004	12 847	14 767	
Information services	:	1 584	1 470	1 833	1 718	1 719	1 294	1 491	1 698	1 439	1 576	1 792	
Royalties and licence fees	9 394	11 206	10 670	13 354	13 973	13 460	16 042	17 091	16 206	17 453	18 436	18 227	
Other business services	59 063	66 507	77 129	93 152	108 797	113 315	114 440	121 731	131 075	123 058	131 174	142 549	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	11 939	12 986	15 894	16 900	20 458	23 516	22 390	21 923	21 778	23 342	23 115	23 097	
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other trade-related services	11 939	12 986	15 894	16 900	20 458	23 516	22 390	21 923	21 778	23 342	23 115	23 097	
Operational leasing	2 499	2 905	2 966	4 048	6 077	5 025	5 874	6 580	7 399	6 261	6 915	7 811	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	44 627	50 617	58 269	72 202	82 264	84 774	86 178	93 229	101 897	93 454	101 140	111 642	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	6 688	8 110	9 667	13 462	17 926	18 959	15 407	15 798	16 165	17 008	17 559	18 327	
Adv., market research & polling	6 324	7 234	7 988	9 031	9 386	9 464	9 951	12 415	13 663	10 670	13 203	14 620	
Research and development	7 011	7 729	7 441	9 008	7 544	8 035	11 394	13 475	13 908	12 129	14 331	14 876	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	7 500	8 472	8 986	9 835	12 570	12 423	9 257	9 813	10 563	10 207	10 955	12 249	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	712	813	787	807	1 064	921	1 384	1 623	1 558	1 450	1 687	1 641	
Other	8 769	10 615	14 423	18 823	19 375	19 701	20 178	19 781	23 031	22 216	21 709	25 417	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	7 623	7 639	8 981	11 234	14 402	15 271	18 603	20 330	23 005	19 778	21 696	24 512	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	5 475	5 536	5 913	5 951	6 300	5 366	5 490	5 915	6 313	6 180	6 630	7 061	
Audio-visual and related services	3 309	3 507	3 817	4 394	4 721	3 906	4 059	4 356	4 697	4 549	4 846	5 210	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2 168	2 030	2 097	1 558	1 580	1 458	1 429	1 560	1 616	1 630	1 785	1 851	
Government services, n i e	6 074	5 883	7 628	7 198	7 360	11 789	8 640	9 903	10 683	9 275	10 684	11 626	
Services not allocated	1 163	1 867	13	10	9 255	10 137	9 149	8 701	7 201	9 785	10 058	8 318	

3.3.2. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
Partner: Intra-EU-15 / Intra-EU-25

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Net												
SERVICES	2 584	3 292	-696	885	-2 324	-1 188	3 369	17 560	15 533	1 920	17 006	15 947	
Transportation	-3 133	-2 858	-2 934	-7 776	-3 474	-4 001	-4 749	-4 347	-2 760	-4 444	-4 297	-2 403	
Sea transport	-3 567	-2 229	-861	-3 149	-1 177	-1 814	-319	-331	2 052	-698	-907	1 808	
Passenger transport on sea	102	-360	55	202	80	408	746	775	294	894	935	457	
Freight transport on sea	-243	-634	52	305	672	-444	1 723	2 912	5 888	1 496	2 477	5 776	
Supp., aux. and other services	-3 423	-1 235	-969	-3 657	-1 921	-1 778	-2 785	-4 024	-4 130	-3 088	-4 321	-4 424	
Air transport	719	937	332	-568	1 240	1 185	649	1 651	1 112	515	1 671	1 245	
Passenger transport by air	2 579	2 164	1 373	454	1 123	1 479	1 495	1 152	133	1 705	1 324	661	
Freight transport by air	-337	13	-490	-928	-579	-90	-6	253	508	-136	75	327	
Supp., aux. and other services	-1 525	-1 240	-550	-93	697	-204	-839	245	473	-1 046	269	260	
Other transportation	-285	-1 568	-2 383	-4 058	-3 541	-3 371	-5 077	-5 664	-5 927	-4 265	-5 056	-5 460	
Space transport	:	:	-15	256	247	77	57	20	81	57	20	81	
Rail transport	:	-552	-555	-728	-492	-606	-742	-472	-225	-306	-77	164	
Road transport	:	-507	-983	-2 303	-2 189	-1 683	-2 943	-3 513	-3 772	-2 628	-3 019	-3 189	
Inland waterway transport	:	-104	-27	-39	-30	-18	-389	-345	-297	-394	-364	-328	
Pipeline transport	:	35	180	175	197	167	246	32	-144	577	-1	-151	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	-983	-1 419	-1 273	-1 292	-1 304	-1 386	-1 567	-1 565	-1 614	-2 033	
Travel	6 261	7 878	3 874	2 324	4 283	7 467	9 863	13 852	12 690	8 336	13 150	12 458	
Other services	-914	-1 664	-1 628	6 348	537	269	2 593	12 056	9 062	1 915	12 348	9 546	
Communications services	-460	-690	-312	-1 117	-817	-168	-435	668	1 039	-429	604	1 004	
Postal and courier services	:	-399	-136	-311	-972	-874	-494	-189	65	-529	-218	48	
Telecommunication services	:	-292	-177	-806	151	707	59	858	972	102	819	955	
Construction services	192	764	765	900	1 465	1 171	618	528	626	674	647	922	
Construction abroad	:	2 463	2 227	2 265	2 534	2 269	1 767	1 789	2 124	2 315	2 379	2 873	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	-1 701	-1 461	-1 364	-1 065	-1 095	-1 147	-1 262	-1 498	-1 641	-1 732	-1 950	
Insurance services	-668	-1 826	-792	-2	748	1 719	1 828	2 500	197	1 544	2 312	-171	
Financial services	6 866	7 196	8 206	13 038	13 073	12 426	13 056	15 616	18 160	12 977	15 584	18 129	
Computer and information services	-225	-157	3 827	4 315	7 516	6 998	9 305	15 399	13 954	9 629	15 832	14 333	
Computer services	:	423	4 238	4 908	8 040	7 611	8 651	13 627	12 084	9 002	14 045	12 450	
Information services	:	-581	-414	-594	-525	-613	657	1 772	1 875	630	1 788	1 888	
Royalties and licence fees	-2 764	-3 562	-2 652	-4 488	-4 904	-4 615	-4 061	-3 836	-2 489	-4 582	-4 393	-3 394	
Other business services	533	-163	-4 524	-1 958	-13 343	-12 669	-15 762	-16 352	-18 610	-15 719	-15 722	-17 279	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	3 582	3 054	1 831	7 304	-1 287	-5 814	-6 755	-4 494	-2 322	-5 678	-3 224	44	
Merchanting	6 190	5 635	6 463	12 338	6 482	4 499	2 354	4 590	5 851	3 615	6 390	8 586	
Other trade-related services	-2 608	-2 580	-4 633	-5 033	-7 769	-10 313	-9 110	-9 084	-8 174	-9 292	-9 616	-8 543	
Operational leasing	-346	-575	-343	-1 164	-2 392	-1 375	-2 103	-2 527	-1 983	-2 212	-2 587	-1 983	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	-2 706	-2 644	-6 012	-8 098	-9 663	-5 478	-6 908	-9 331	-14 306	-7 828	-9 905	-15 339	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-723	-788	-1 019	-2 248	-2 242	233	-818	-533	-330	-1 268	-904	-835	
Adv., market research & polling	-1 161	-1 452	-2 464	-2 008	-3 263	-2 689	-2 827	-4 389	-5 112	-2 953	-4 513	-5 170	
Research and development	-540	-758	-337	-1 293	-642	-452	-3 226	-4 238	-3 724	-3 035	-4 095	-3 517	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	-346	-381	-167	-333	-727	-193	1 383	1 267	-93	1 173	1 052	-695	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-202	-211	-271	-271	-632	-453	-424	-554	-90	-413	-488	3	
Other	591	821	-901	-1 734	-2 002	-1 291	-484	432	-1 826	-416	650	-1 594	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-321	128	-856	-211	-159	-632	-507	-1 322	-3 127	-920	-1 604	-3 527	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-2 769	-2 257	-2 564	-1 555	-1 707	-770	-672	-811	-1 526	-745	-631	-1 310	
Audio-visual and related services	-1 839	-1 531	-1 836	-1 495	-1 793	-1 091	-949	-780	-1 513	-971	-589	-1 283	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-931	-729	-731	-63	89	324	277	-32	-12	225	-43	-25	
Government services, n i e	-1 621	-968	-3 580	-2 784	-1 492	-3 824	-1 284	-1 657	-2 286	-1 433	-1 885	-2 688	
Services not allocated	370	-64	-8	-11	-3 670	-4 923	-4 338	-4 001	-3 459	-3 887	-4 195	-3 654	



3.3.3. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005

Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
 Partner: Extra-EU-15 / Extra-EU-25

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Credit												
SERVICES	235 763	241 073	264 730	309 563	326 835	336 882	343 016	377 599	413 356	342 976	372 620	406 292	
Transportation	63 103	60 729	65 036	81 602	80 189	77 237	76 003	92 343	102 734	77 449	93 064	103 381	
Sea transport	26 258	22 320	25 784	38 078	40 458	37 363	38 586	50 336	56 406	38 813	50 261	56 222	
Passenger transport on sea	1 176	784	681	895	808	689	952	834	1 103	887	793	1 072	
Freight transport on sea	21 275	15 987	19 653	31 164	33 564	30 981	32 866	43 833	50 018	32 862	43 388	49 438	
Supp., aux. and other services	3 807	5 549	5 451	6 019	6 093	5 689	4 767	5 669	5 284	5 064	6 080	5 714	
Air transport	28 379	29 536	30 868	34 222	30 584	29 890	28 262	32 230	36 290	28 168	31 973	36 007	
Passenger transport by air	18 652	18 612	19 891	22 504	20 159	18 541	16 491	18 365	20 576	16 551	18 601	20 724	
Freight transport by air	4 065	4 279	4 406	4 870	4 424	4 526	4 902	5 499	6 432	4 799	5 403	6 352	
Supp., aux. and other services	5 663	6 647	6 572	6 847	6 004	6 822	6 867	8 368	9 282	6 814	7 968	8 932	
Other transportation	8 465	8 872	8 382	9 302	9 147	9 980	9 156	9 779	10 037	10 470	10 832	11 152	
Space transport	:	:	755	737	774	623	256	248	230	256	249	230	
Rail transport	:	1 552	1 281	1 511	1 255	1 539	1 237	1 325	1 449	1 942	1 821	1 892	
Road transport	:	5 435	5 501	6 037	6 245	6 504	6 307	6 815	6 800	6 085	6 358	6 272	
Inland waterway transport	:	103	90	112	136	136	55	67	86	64	72	78	
Pipeline transport	:	257	216	305	223	385	441	506	477	1 152	1 346	1 503	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	539	600	513	792	858	817	997	969	987	1 177	
Travel	58 964	61 130	62 750	75 270	72 247	67 055	61 177	67 531	72 954	63 846	66 814	70 956	
Other services	112 681	118 283	136 939	152 690	170 354	188 730	202 309	213 739	234 582	199 177	209 848	229 706	
Communications services	3 883	4 290	4 899	5 898	6 953	5 993	6 066	6 701	7 231	5 887	6 461	6 816	
Postal and courier services	:	544	584	706	1 010	991	1 212	1 371	1 698	1 203	1 344	1 640	
Telecommunication services	:	3 747	4 313	5 188	5 942	5 002	4 853	5 332	5 533	4 686	5 117	5 174	
Construction services	12 396	12 717	10 633	9 925	10 534	10 452	10 601	10 410	11 786	10 085	9 717	11 241	
Construction abroad	:	12 186	10 149	9 516	10 062	10 132	10 235	10 198	11 525	9 583	9 471	10 904	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	532	484	408	472	312	365	212	260	503	247	336	
Insurance services	6 739	5 417	8 204	8 115	9 029	17 596	15 224	11 373	6 757	14 973	10 930	6 331	
Financial services	12 905	13 378	17 728	22 968	21 638	21 459	25 046	29 609	34 857	25 106	29 662	34 957	
Computer and information services	4 693	6 037	8 509	10 286	12 767	15 106	17 042	16 897	17 534	16 556	16 363	16 883	
Computer services	:	4 395	6 447	7 944	10 329	12 334	13 948	14 019	14 788	13 486	13 507	14 158	
Information services	:	1 642	2 062	2 343	2 439	2 773	3 095	2 877	2 745	3 068	2 854	2 720	
Royalties and licence fees	9 618	9 544	11 496	13 831	13 918	15 213	17 849	20 473	23 480	17 390	20 273	23 240	
Other business services	53 313	58 423	66 598	71 681	84 511	90 270	97 113	104 141	120 391	95 361	101 942	117 207	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	11 788	12 548	15 284	10 273	17 664	21 341	20 983	22 456	26 723	20 539	22 054	25 794	
Merchandising	5 371	6 099	7 300	3 359	11 687	13 023	11 553	14 182	17 278	11 181	13 907	16 542	
Other trade-related services	6 418	6 448	7 986	6 914	5 976	8 317	9 431	8 274	9 443	9 358	8 149	9 253	
Operational leasing	1 595	1 878	2 449	2 470	2 888	2 923	2 681	3 359	4 349	2 635	3 324	4 194	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	39 930	43 996	48 862	58 938	63 959	66 006	73 451	78 325	89 318	72 188	76 559	87 219	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	6 118	7 002	7 938	9 866	11 648	14 073	13 345	13 735	13 361	13 672	13 884	13 388	
Adv., market research & polling	2 545	2 809	3 033	4 263	4 992	4 765	5 338	5 012	6 857	5 292	5 097	6 908	
Research and development	6 126	6 746	7 433	8 817	8 514	8 587	11 560	12 682	14 688	10 918	12 049	13 917	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	8 930	10 141	10 086	10 863	12 769	12 893	13 393	14 621	16 024	13 074	14 124	15 547	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	424	493	432	457	468	757	1 603	2 512	3 671	1 590	2 511	3 722	
Other	10 075	11 254	14 131	17 211	16 267	15 870	16 352	17 811	20 565	16 143	17 289	19 655	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	5 712	5 549	5 807	7 468	9 304	9 058	11 863	11 953	14 154	11 500	11 609	14 080	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	2 269	2 165	2 539	3 474	3 612	3 841	4 087	4 964	4 448	4 483	5 374	4 921	
Audio-visual and related services	1 459	1 339	1 472	2 262	2 293	2 448	3 051	3 902	3 031	3 363	4 212	3 389	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	812	824	1 065	1 212	1 320	1 388	1 037	1 062	1 417	1 121	1 163	1 530	
Government services, n i e	6 863	6 316	6 334	6 513	7 391	8 801	9 282	9 172	8 099	9 339	9 126	8 111	
Services not allocated	1 015	931	6	2	4 045	3 859	3 528	3 986	3 086	2 504	2 893	2 248	

3.3.3. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
Partner: Extra-EU-15 / Extra-EU-25

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Debit												
SERVICES	218 126	229 168	258 891	304 407	319 543	312 952	312 651	338 257	365 723	304 470	325 044	349 357	
Transportation	61 438	56 928	62 048	75 458	76 142	74 245	72 864	82 207	89 313	70 468	78 662	84 938	
Sea transport	30 677	24 254	28 467	36 679	39 668	36 531	35 295	40 366	43 840	34 077	39 097	42 652	
Passenger transport on sea	393	224	259	189	239	259	191	221	256	156	196	232	
Freight transport on sea	19 974	15 862	19 020	24 209	23 341	20 496	19 331	22 091	23 570	18 497	21 280	22 937	
Supp., aux. and other services	10 309	8 168	9 189	12 282	16 087	15 774	15 775	18 054	20 015	15 424	17 620	19 487	
Air transport	22 981	24 575	24 160	27 577	25 319	25 781	25 850	28 228	30 213	25 352	27 751	29 715	
Passenger transport by air	12 937	13 964	12 865	13 841	12 388	13 415	12 773	13 551	14 159	12 322	13 103	13 542	
Freight transport by air	2 930	2 933	3 309	3 583	3 351	3 221	2 874	3 820	4 430	2 852	3 814	4 425	
Supp., aux. and other services	7 113	7 679	7 989	10 154	9 578	9 144	10 200	10 857	11 625	10 177	10 837	11 747	
Other transportation	7 780	8 098	9 421	11 202	11 155	11 936	11 721	13 613	15 258	11 039	11 813	12 568	
Space transport	:	:	43	56	364	268	34	57	133	34	59	132	
Rail transport	:	1 029	986	1 091	875	1 016	1 091	1 158	1 370	1 395	1 287	1 415	
Road transport	:	5 204	6 261	7 083	7 282	7 474	7 115	8 410	9 207	6 207	6 751	6 748	
Inland waterway transport	:	121	85	128	96	179	132	185	222	115	163	197	
Pipeline transport	:	359	487	680	744	772	701	885	865	619	639	791	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	1 559	2 164	1 795	2 210	2 647	2 918	3 458	2 667	2 912	3 283	
Travel	57 844	62 912	72 180	84 193	85 970	82 200	82 885	89 456	95 944	77 258	81 250	86 451	
Other services	97 922	108 331	124 659	144 754	153 882	152 616	153 391	162 252	176 864	153 796	162 062	175 399	
Communications services	4 456	5 388	5 933	6 694	7 632	7 143	6 757	7 212	7 843	6 742	7 163	7 640	
Postal and courier services	:	718	637	779	1 057	1 218	1 537	1 639	1 835	1 497	1 587	1 770	
Telecommunication services	:	4 668	5 295	5 917	6 576	5 923	5 220	5 574	6 007	5 246	5 574	5 873	
Construction services	7 482	7 305	6 563	6 052	6 531	6 553	6 135	6 713	6 914	5 719	6 015	6 326	
Construction abroad	:	6 227	5 775	5 303	5 561	5 796	5 435	5 817	6 130	4 903	5 199	5 668	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	1 078	787	748	972	754	700	895	784	815	817	658	
Insurance services	3 058	3 028	3 181	3 293	3 143	4 977	6 309	8 605	8 128	6 399	8 605	8 115	
Financial services	6 857	6 945	8 263	10 981	10 830	9 481	10 161	11 283	13 526	10 613	11 911	14 077	
Computer and information services	3 543	4 473	5 553	6 578	7 807	7 695	7 416	8 048	8 580	7 488	8 108	8 542	
Computer services	:	3 764	4 772	5 741	6 667	7 088	6 862	7 409	7 948	6 951	7 452	7 880	
Information services	:	710	778	836	1 139	609	553	637	628	537	652	659	
Royalties and licence fees	15 805	17 901	20 241	21 755	23 186	24 183	28 002	28 721	31 093	28 060	29 341	31 228	
Other business services	46 518	53 882	63 052	76 490	80 992	81 306	76 854	80 230	88 832	76 602	79 142	87 219	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	11 859	12 468	15 057	16 036	16 031	14 590	13 328	13 361	13 045	13 047	12 982	12 639	
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other trade-related services	11 859	12 468	15 057	16 036	16 031	14 590	13 328	13 361	13 045	13 047	12 980	12 639	
Operational leasing	1 986	2 416	2 502	3 343	3 449	3 427	3 107	3 465	4 499	3 157	3 621	4 635	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	32 669	38 996	45 490	57 113	61 509	63 289	60 419	63 407	71 288	60 396	62 542	69 945	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	5 684	7 016	8 674	10 646	13 275	14 270	11 759	12 539	12 005	11 783	12 456	11 719	
Adv., market research & polling	3 713	4 050	5 068	6 373	5 243	5 419	5 629	7 410	8 913	5 504	7 228	8 681	
Research and development	4 404	5 570	5 913	8 385	9 005	9 062	9 894	10 492	11 829	9 908	10 337	11 589	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	5 793	7 183	7 574	8 245	9 938	9 234	6 162	7 153	8 068	6 102	6 891	7 665	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	323	422	423	577	398	325	681	704	1 014	661	684	982	
Other	6 142	7 652	10 292	13 621	12 748	14 350	13 974	13 365	15 955	14 444	13 644	16 231	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	6 613	7 106	7 544	9 261	10 899	10 627	12 319	11 736	13 500	11 992	11 300	13 077	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	5 167	4 944	6 358	6 778	6 993	5 628	5 270	5 644	5 258	5 741	6 204	5 885	
Audio-visual and related services	3 867	3 750	4 893	5 616	5 936	4 769	4 488	4 822	4 354	4 870	5 265	4 865	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1 301	1 193	1 465	1 162	1 054	862	782	823	903	872	938	1 020	
Government services, n i e	5 031	4 467	5 514	6 133	6 766	5 651	6 488	5 797	6 691	6 431	5 572	6 367	
Services not allocated	922	996	4	3	3 549	3 890	3 511	4 342	3 602	2 948	3 069	2 569	



3.3.3. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005

Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
 Partner: Extra-EU-15 / Extra-EU-25

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Net												
SERVICES	17 637	11 905	5 839	5 157	7 292	23 930	30 365	39 342	47 633	38 506	47 576	56 935	
Transportation	1 665	3 801	2 987	6 144	4 047	2 992	3 139	10 136	13 421	6 981	14 402	18 443	
Sea transport	-4 419	-1 934	-2 683	1 399	790	832	3 290	9 970	12 566	4 736	11 164	13 570	
Passenger transport on sea	783	560	422	706	569	430	762	613	847	731	598	840	
Freight transport on sea	1 301	125	633	6 955	10 223	10 485	13 535	21 743	26 449	14 365	22 108	26 501	
Supp., aux. and other services	-6 502	-2 618	-3 739	-6 263	-9 995	-10 085	-11 008	-12 385	-14 731	-10 359	-11 541	-13 773	
Air transport	5 398	4 961	6 708	6 645	5 266	4 109	2 412	4 002	6 077	2 815	4 222	6 292	
Passenger transport by air	5 715	4 648	7 026	8 662	7 771	5 126	3 718	4 814	6 418	4 229	5 499	7 182	
Freight transport by air	1 135	1 346	1 097	1 287	1 073	1 305	2 029	1 679	2 002	1 947	1 589	1 927	
Supp., aux. and other services	-1 450	-1 032	-1 417	-3 307	-3 574	-2 322	-3 334	-2 489	-2 343	-3 363	-2 869	-2 815	
Other transportation	685	773	-1 040	-1 900	-2 008	-1 956	-2 566	-3 834	-5 220	-570	-981	-1 416	
Space transport	:	:	712	681	410	355	222	191	98	222	190	99	
Rail transport	:	523	296	420	380	523	145	168	79	546	534	477	
Road transport	:	232	-760	-1 046	-1 036	-970	-808	-1 594	-2 407	-121	-393	-476	
Inland waterway transport	:	-18	4	-16	41	-43	-77	-118	-136	-51	-91	-119	
Pipeline transport	:	-103	-271	-375	-521	-387	-260	-379	-389	533	707	712	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	-1 020	-1 564	-1 281	-1 418	-1 789	-2 101	-2 461	-1 698	-1 925	-2 106	
Travel	1 120	-1 783	-9 430	-8 923	-13 723	-15 145	-21 708	-21 926	-22 990	-13 413	-14 437	-15 495	
Other services	14 759	9 952	12 281	7 937	16 471	36 114	48 918	51 487	57 717	45 382	47 786	54 308	
Communications services	-573	-1 098	-1 034	-796	-679	-1 150	-691	-511	-612	-855	-702	-825	
Postal and courier services	:	-175	-53	-72	-47	-227	-325	-267	-137	-295	-243	-130	
Telecommunication services	:	-921	-981	-728	-634	-921	-367	-241	-474	-559	-457	-699	
Construction services	4 914	5 412	4 070	3 874	4 003	3 899	4 466	3 697	4 872	4 366	3 702	4 915	
Construction abroad	:	5 959	4 374	4 214	4 501	4 336	4 800	4 380	5 396	4 680	4 272	5 236	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	-546	-303	-340	-500	-441	-335	-684	-524	-312	-570	-322	
Insurance services	3 681	2 389	5 024	4 822	5 886	12 619	8 916	2 767	-1 371	8 573	2 326	-1 783	
Financial services	6 048	6 433	9 465	11 987	10 808	11 978	14 885	18 326	21 331	14 493	17 750	20 879	
Computer and information services	1 150	1 564	2 956	3 708	4 960	7 411	9 626	8 850	8 954	9 068	8 255	8 341	
Computer services	:	631	1 675	2 203	3 661	5 246	7 086	6 610	6 840	6 535	6 055	6 278	
Information services	:	933	1 284	1 507	1 300	2 163	2 541	2 240	2 117	2 531	2 202	2 061	
Royalties and licence fees	-6 187	-8 356	-8 745	-7 924	-9 268	-8 969	-10 154	-8 248	-7 614	-10 670	-9 068	-7 988	
Other business services	6 795	4 541	3 546	-4 809	3 519	8 964	20 259	23 910	31 559	18 759	22 800	29 988	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	-71	80	228	-5 763	1 633	6 752	7 655	9 096	13 678	7 492	9 073	13 155	
Merchandising	5 371	6 099	7 300	3 359	11 687	13 023	11 553	14 182	17 278	11 181	13 907	16 542	
Other trade-related services	-5 442	-6 019	-7 071	-9 122	-10 055	-6 273	-3 897	-5 086	-3 603	-3 689	-4 830	-3 385	
Operational leasing	-392	-537	-53	-873	-561	-505	-426	-106	-149	-522	-297	-441	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	7 261	5 001	3 372	1 825	2 450	2 717	13 032	14 919	18 029	11 792	14 017	17 274	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	434	-14	-736	-781	-1 627	-197	1 586	1 195	1 356	1 889	1 428	1 668	
Adv., market research & polling	-1 167	-1 241	-2 035	-2 110	-251	-654	-291	-2 398	-2 056	-212	-2 131	-1 773	
Research and development	1 722	1 175	1 521	432	-492	-475	1 666	2 190	2 859	1 009	1 712	2 328	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	3 137	2 958	2 512	2 617	2 831	3 659	7 232	7 468	7 956	6 972	7 233	7 882	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	101	71	8	-121	71	432	922	1 808	2 656	929	1 827	2 740	
Other	3 934	3 602	3 839	3 589	3 519	1 520	2 377	4 447	4 610	1 699	3 644	3 424	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-901	-1 557	-1 737	-1 793	-1 596	-1 568	-456	216	654	-492	309	1 003	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-2 898	-2 779	-3 820	-3 304	-3 382	-1 787	-1 183	-679	-810	-1 258	-830	-963	
Audio-visual and related services	-2 409	-2 411	-3 421	-3 354	-3 643	-2 321	-1 437	-920	-1 323	-1 507	-1 053	-1 476	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-489	-369	-400	50	266	526	255	239	514	249	225	510	
Government services, n i e	1 832	1 849	820	379	625	3 149	2 795	3 375	1 408	2 907	3 553	1 744	
Services not allocated	93	-65	2	-1	496	-31	17	-355	-515	-444	-176	-321	

3.3.4. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
Partner: Canada

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Credit												
SERVICES	5 635	5 095	5 635	7 249	6 974	7 646	7 075	7 856	8 171	7 219	8 083	8 474	
Transportation	1 587	1 682	1 545	2 223	2 061	2 329	2 080	2 321	2 277	2 128	2 414	2 370	
Sea transport	462	594	319	754	772	748	826	872	768	841	877	778	
Passenger transport on sea	:	251	0	31	19	40	52	0	3	52	0	3	
Freight transport on sea	:	248	256	656	681	640	697	811	704	704	814	707	
Supp., aux. and other services	:	95	63	68	74	69	77	59	61	85	60	67	
Air transport	999	931	1 090	1 289	1 128	1 392	1 119	1 310	1 352	1 128	1 362	1 407	
Passenger transport by air	:	622	727	973	880	1 010	795	906	1 113	801	940	1 156	
Freight transport by air	:	72	81	119	78	92	98	106	116	98	111	120	
Supp., aux. and other services	:	235	282	198	167	285	224	295	121	225	309	129	
Other transportation	127	156	135	178	165	186	134	138	157	156	173	185	
Space transport	:	:	19	49	42	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Rail transport	:	26	26	30	21	25	25	31	36	29	41	43	
Road transport	:	70	64	75	70	68	75	79	95	85	94	109	
Inland waterway transport	:	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Pipeline transport	:	1	1	1	0	3	2	2	1	4	3	1	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	24	21	30	33	31	25	24	36	34	32	
Travel	1 671	1 615	1 709	2 188	2 050	2 110	1 862	2 108	2 262	1 917	2 184	2 393	
Other services	2 365	1 788	2 379	2 838	2 806	3 145	3 087	3 378	3 598	3 128	3 435	3 676	
Communications services	78	121	126	151	147	179	145	150	139	149	154	143	
Postal and courier services	:	7	12	18	21	16	23	30	29	23	30	30	
Telecommunication services	:	114	113	132	123	161	123	121	109	126	125	113	
Construction services	113	72	74	67	51	47	47	93	127	51	93	128	
Construction abroad	:	68	71	63	48	45	47	92	124	49	93	125	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	4	4	3	4	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	
Insurance services	124	-27	404	419	-117	557	591	620	671	592	620	671	
Financial services	231	229	264	444	340	327	418	452	459	420	454	461	
Computer and information services	272	74	189	327	144	159	191	305	393	193	309	394	
Computer services	:	68	183	208	125	151	187	193	197	189	196	199	
Information services	:	6	7	119	19	9	4	112	195	5	112	195	
Royalties and licence fees	154	191	207	323	318	282	329	301	333	331	306	351	
Other business services	1 260	1 009	1 000	979	1 797	1 440	1 181	1 284	1 328	1 204	1 317	1 372	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	:	261	109	147	473	490	213	232	103	222	239	117	
Merchandising	:	212	21	53	354	424	136	171	41	142	177	53	
Other trade-related services	:	49	86	94	119	66	77	61	59	80	61	62	
Operational leasing	:	14	24	36	11	7	29	75	145	29	75	146	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	:	735	861	795	1 312	942	941	976	1 082	955	1 002	1 111	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	:	108	126	195	270	237	276	300	289	279	303	297	
Adv., market research & polling	:	36	40	39	35	36	26	43	44	28	44	44	
Research and development	:	241	270	103	386	70	72	71	90	72	78	94	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	:	140	212	124	244	225	157	162	203	158	166	212	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	:	4	4	7	11	5	74	45	28	74	45	28	
Other	:	128	131	166	223	169	163	179	260	168	187	265	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	:	77	77	160	140	204	172	173	166	173	174	168	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	27	33	34	45	42	38	58	55	35	59	60	41	
Audio-visual and related services	:	23	21	30	24	25	49	45	25	49	45	27	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	:	9	12	15	18	12	7	8	10	8	13	14	
Government services, n i e	105	86	82	82	84	116	127	117	114	129	121	115	
Services not allocated	11	10	1	-1	58	62	46	49	34	46	50	35	



3.3.4. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005

Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
 Partner: Canada

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Debit												
SERVICES	5 022	5 247	5 884	6 653	7 084	7 108	6 637	6 943	7 431	6 811	7 122	7 642	
Transportation	1 536	1 480	1 512	1 538	1 691	1 619	1 649	1 602	1 644	1 704	1 640	1 694	
Sea transport	457	443	382	484	690	578	707	596	587	716	599	594	
Passenger transport on sea	:	29	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Freight transport on sea	:	261	227	295	296	206	292	231	292	297	233	296	
Supp., aux. and other services	:	151	157	189	392	374	412	365	292	416	366	294	
Air transport	993	951	1 023	928	901	917	863	888	961	885	917	999	
Passenger transport by air	:	619	646	538	545	556	495	503	507	510	521	528	
Freight transport by air	:	118	114	106	70	81	52	63	72	53	65	74	
Supp., aux. and other services	:	211	265	289	284	283	317	322	380	323	331	395	
Other transportation	86	85	108	125	105	119	80	118	98	102	123	102	
Space transport	:	:	0	0	3	4	0	0	-8	0	0	-8	
Rail transport	:	16	18	28	17	13	8	10	11	12	10	12	
Road transport	:	51	71	71	69	60	37	58	39	50	61	41	
Inland waterway transport	:	2	2	3	1	2	0	2	1	1	2	1	
Pipeline transport	:	4	5	5	2	3	1	2	0	2	2	0	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	11	18	12	36	33	45	52	37	47	54	
Travel	2 018	2 013	2 256	2 433	2 432	2 435	2 199	2 470	2 588	2 233	2 507	2 631	
Other services	1 455	1 747	2 116	2 686	2 805	2 883	2 638	2 794	3 135	2 724	2 896	3 251	
Communications services	81	112	180	258	285	259	102	114	140	106	118	144	
Postal and courier services	:	26	21	32	21	20	19	19	18	20	20	19	
Telecommunication services	:	86	159	225	262	239	84	95	121	87	98	125	
Construction services	136	98	41	53	45	57	72	79	101	76	82	101	
Construction abroad	:	86	36	46	35	51	67	52	93	68	52	93	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	12	5	7	8	6	4	27	6	7	29	6	
Insurance services	58	92	74	-43	-324	113	130	222	293	133	223	294	
Financial services	78	78	65	111	103	137	111	100	124	115	101	132	
Computer and information services	78	87	90	99	145	137	144	148	192	148	152	207	
Computer services	:	73	77	88	124	128	136	134	176	139	138	191	
Information services	:	14	12	11	20	9	8	11	14	8	11	14	
Royalties and licence fees	144	243	193	267	221	304	389	315	310	396	319	315	
Other business services	678	845	1 261	1 709	2 156	1 612	1 435	1 601	1 711	1 473	1 667	1 781	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	:	100	212	269	248	148	125	139	114	127	144	116	
Merchanting	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other trade-related services	:	100	212	269	248	148	125	139	114	127	144	116	
Operational leasing	:	18	14	32	19	17	30	22	36	31	22	37	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	:	725	1 033	1 408	1 893	1 450	1 279	1 442	1 560	1 314	1 501	1 628	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	:	135	189	262	341	309	208	331	337	216	338	349	
Adv., market research & polling	:	64	92	133	95	90	79	87	82	81	89	87	
Research and development	:	142	110	145	482	249	376	429	482	380	453	503	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	:	170	384	389	491	410	155	177	189	159	184	195	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	:	8	8	14	14	8	13	12	22	13	12	23	
Other	:	119	166	355	268	244	291	278	309	304	288	320	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	:	93	84	114	208	142	157	129	142	160	138	153	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	70	87	89	105	109	104	113	93	106	118	99	113	
Audio-visual and related services	:	63	64	87	85	81	98	78	90	101	82	94	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	:	26	24	19	22	22	15	15	16	18	17	20	
Government services, n i e	133	105	124	126	64	160	140	122	158	158	136	164	
Services not allocated	13	7	0	-5	157	170	150	78	65	150	78	67	

3.3.4. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
Partner: Canada

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Net												
SERVICES	613	-152	-250	596	-111	538	439	913	740	408	961	832	
Transportation	51	202	33	685	370	709	431	719	633	424	774	676	
Sea transport	5	151	-63	270	81	170	119	276	181	125	278	183	
Passenger transport on sea	:	223	0	31	19	39	51	-1	2	51	-1	2	
Freight transport on sea	:	-14	29	361	385	434	404	581	412	406	581	411	
Supp., aux. and other services	:	-56	-94	-121	-318	-305	-335	-305	-231	-331	-305	-227	
Air transport	6	-20	67	360	227	475	257	421	391	243	445	408	
Passenger transport by air	:	2	81	436	335	454	300	404	606	292	419	628	
Freight transport by air	:	-45	-33	13	8	11	46	43	44	45	46	45	
Supp., aux. and other services	:	24	17	-91	-117	1	-93	-27	-259	-98	-23	-266	
Other transportation	41	71	27	52	60	67	53	20	59	54	50	84	
Space transport	:	:	19	49	39	52	0	0	8	0	-0	8	
Rail transport	:	10	8	2	4	12	16	21	25	17	31	32	
Road transport	:	19	-6	3	1	7	39	21	57	35	32	68	
Inland waterway transport	:	-2	-0	-1	-0	-1	-0	-2	-1	-0	-1	-1	
Pipeline transport	:	-3	-4	-4	-2	0	1	-0	0	3	1	0	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	13	3	17	-3	-2	-20	-28	-1	-13	-22	
Travel	-347	-398	-547	-245	-382	-325	-337	-362	-326	-316	-323	-238	
Other services	910	41	263	152	1	262	449	584	464	404	539	426	
Communications services	-3	9	-55	-107	-138	-80	44	36	-1	43	36	-1	
Postal and courier services	:	-19	-9	-14	-0	-4	4	10	11	4	10	11	
Telecommunication services	:	28	-46	-92	-139	-78	39	26	-12	39	26	-12	
Construction services	-23	-26	33	13	6	-10	-25	14	26	-25	11	26	
Construction abroad	:	-18	35	17	13	-5	-21	41	31	-19	40	32	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	-9	-0	-4	-5	-5	-3	-26	-5	-5	-29	-5	
Insurance services	66	-119	330	462	207	444	461	398	378	459	397	377	
Financial services	153	151	199	333	237	190	307	352	336	305	353	330	
Computer and information services	194	-12	99	227	-1	23	46	157	201	45	157	187	
Computer services	:	-5	105	120	1	22	51	58	21	50	58	8	
Information services	:	-8	-5	108	-1	-1	-4	101	182	-4	101	182	
Royalties and licence fees	10	-53	14	56	97	-22	-60	-14	23	-65	-13	36	
Other business services	582	163	-261	-730	-359	-173	-254	-318	-382	-270	-349	-409	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	:	161	-103	-122	224	342	88	93	-11	95	94	2	
Merchandising	:	212	21	53	354	424	136	171	41	142	177	53	
Other trade-related services	:	-52	-125	-176	-130	-82	-48	-78	-54	-47	-83	-53	
Operational leasing	:	-4	10	3	-8	-10	-2	53	109	-2	53	109	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	:	10	-172	-613	-582	-508	-338	-466	-479	-359	-498	-518	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	:	-27	-64	-67	-72	-72	68	-31	-47	64	-34	-53	
Adv., market research & polling	:	-28	-52	-94	-60	-54	-53	-44	-38	-54	-45	-43	
Research and development	:	99	160	-42	-96	-179	-304	-359	-392	-308	-375	-409	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	:	-30	-172	-265	-247	-185	1	-15	14	-1	-17	17	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	:	-4	-4	-7	-3	-3	61	33	6	61	33	6	
Other	:	9	-35	-189	-45	-75	-128	-99	-49	-137	-101	-54	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	:	-16	-7	47	-68	62	15	44	24	13	36	15	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-43	-54	-55	-59	-67	-66	-55	-38	-71	-59	-39	-71	
Audio-visual and related services	:	-39	-43	-57	-62	-56	-49	-33	-65	-52	-37	-67	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	:	-17	-12	-4	-4	-10	-8	-7	-7	-9	-4	-5	
Government services, n i e	-28	-19	-42	-44	20	-44	-13	-5	-45	-29	-14	-48	
Services not allocated	-2	3	1	4	-99	-108	-104	-29	-31	-104	-28	-32	



3.3.5. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005

Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
 Partner: USA

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Credit												
SERVICES	82 197	80 945	96 179	117 820	117 204	119 817	109 318	116 704	119 338	112 301	119 979	122 872	
Transportation	19 895	16 612	22 890	26 425	25 109	21 427	20 119	25 453	30 043	21 031	26 509	31 067	
Sea transport	9 092	5 636	10 373	12 756	13 312	11 217	11 389	15 750	18 660	11 708	16 148	18 976	
Passenger transport on sea	786	348	475	545	337	204	488	480	539	489	483	541	
Freight transport on sea	7 383	4 144	8 577	10 679	11 443	9 989	10 172	14 495	17 602	10 372	14 749	17 792	
Supp., aux. and other services	925	1 145	1 323	1 533	1 530	1 028	729	775	520	847	916	644	
Air transport	8 817	9 023	10 521	11 557	9 699	8 277	7 428	8 354	9 767	7 667	8 711	10 194	
Passenger transport by air	6 381	6 272	7 267	8 259	6 870	5 993	5 239	5 829	6 470	5 430	6 119	6 813	
Freight transport by air	1 384	1 411	1 622	1 661	1 408	1 194	1 099	1 135	1 384	1 108	1 167	1 409	
Supp., aux. and other services	1 051	1 339	1 632	1 636	1 418	1 089	1 091	1 391	1 912	1 132	1 424	1 971	
Other transportation	1 988	1 953	1 996	2 112	2 093	1 930	1 303	1 350	1 616	1 657	1 652	1 897	
Space transport	:	:	350	428	436	281	35	66	97	35	66	97	
Rail transport	:	231	278	294	248	285	200	178	215	318	234	260	
Road transport	:	1 154	1 124	1 143	1 173	1 043	794	855	1 030	962	1 030	1 198	
Inland waterway transport	:	21	20	24	39	28	13	9	11	16	11	12	
Pipeline transport	:	26	26	29	14	35	44	59	35	77	69	38	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	197	195	184	256	217	183	229	250	239	293	
Travel	16 452	18 128	21 468	26 883	25 417	20 701	16 924	19 445	20 431	17 559	20 036	21 158	
Other services	45 518	45 642	51 820	64 508	66 223	77 268	71 878	71 433	68 585	73 316	73 061	70 364	
Communications services	1 447	1 515	2 114	2 507	2 834	2 393	2 232	2 479	2 479	2 306	2 556	2 544	
Postal and courier services	:	262	308	354	576	622	591	640	797	601	648	805	
Telecommunication services	:	1 253	1 805	2 152	2 258	1 774	1 640	1 839	1 681	1 704	1 909	1 737	
Construction services	1 916	2 645	1 922	2 058	1 821	1 605	1 049	973	941	1 134	995	986	
Construction abroad	:	2 509	1 798	1 917	1 663	1 489	841	939	888	889	949	900	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	136	125	142	159	117	207	35	53	244	45	86	
Insurance services	3 833	2 483	3 394	3 836	2 771	12 065	7 448	5 359	383	7 467	5 376	397	
Financial services	5 191	4 997	6 048	8 287	7 946	8 247	9 312	9 885	11 350	9 431	10 005	11 452	
Computer and information services	1 810	2 437	3 034	4 301	4 189	4 692	5 949	5 884	5 888	6 101	6 099	6 115	
Computer services	:	1 946	2 535	3 652	3 514	3 839	5 458	5 414	5 334	5 596	5 618	5 552	
Information services	:	491	500	649	675	854	489	470	553	503	481	562	
Royalties and licence fees	4 773	4 870	6 099	6 895	6 676	7 322	7 468	8 104	9 665	7 521	8 355	10 015	
Other business services	21 892	22 582	25 117	31 699	34 384	34 714	31 707	32 019	33 181	32 197	32 866	34 063	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	6 867	5 629	5 299	6 391	7 663	7 538	5 159	4 941	4 238	5 229	5 317	4 653	
Merchandising	4 589	3 249	2 411	3 948	4 796	4 626	3 162	2 986	2 486	3 186	3 323	2 858	
Other trade-related services	2 279	2 379	2 888	2 446	2 867	2 910	1 997	1 955	1 753	2 044	1 994	1 794	
Operational leasing	423	611	810	786	733	772	520	510	536	534	520	567	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	14 603	16 342	19 007	24 523	25 987	26 406	26 027	26 568	28 405	26 433	27 029	28 843	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	2 287	2 841	3 436	4 214	4 693	5 534	4 759	5 117	4 957	4 896	5 293	5 129	
Adv., market research & polling	944	1 020	1 188	2 029	2 985	2 745	3 018	2 418	2 820	3 058	2 467	2 872	
Research and development	3 402	3 279	4 102	5 632	5 045	5 276	6 221	6 918	7 895	6 251	6 987	7 934	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	2 315	2 968	2 979	3 561	3 970	3 611	2 833	3 101	3 213	2 870	3 131	3 261	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	110	125	111	93	94	90	604	532	579	609	537	603	
Other	2 914	3 410	4 403	5 415	4 816	4 871	3 891	3 760	4 056	4 007	3 846	4 122	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	2 632	2 698	2 786	3 575	4 381	4 279	4 700	4 724	4 884	4 742	4 770	4 919	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	1 013	926	1 149	1 708	1 625	1 754	1 959	2 197	1 681	2 344	2 238	1 751	
Audio-visual and related services	713	613	704	1 244	1 150	1 245	1 666	1 936	1 427	2 034	1 946	1 466	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	301	313	445	465	467	512	291	261	253	308	291	285	
Government services, n i e	3 642	3 188	2 942	3 217	3 977	4 477	4 756	4 532	3 016	4 815	4 572	3 042	
Services not allocated	332	563	1	4	456	421	397	372	279	395	373	283	

3.3.5. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
Partner: USA

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Debit												
SERVICES	75 688	81 673	101 604	116 044	119 151	109 506	101 275	105 952	112 055	104 618	109 780	115 967	
Transportation	17 958	15 070	18 408	20 240	19 092	16 851	14 951	16 652	18 885	15 559	17 373	19 596	
Sea transport	9 170	5 988	9 065	10 107	9 771	7 889	6 890	7 567	9 267	7 048	7 782	9 446	
Passenger transport on sea	103	38	32	25	42	46	44	47	49	45	49	50	
Freight transport on sea	5 653	3 685	5 428	4 471	5 060	3 493	2 720	2 769	2 665	2 786	2 919	2 782	
Supp., aux. and other services	3 414	2 263	3 603	5 609	4 666	4 351	4 125	4 751	6 554	4 213	4 812	6 614	
Air transport	7 303	7 580	7 563	8 249	7 590	7 171	6 586	7 638	7 945	6 784	7 928	8 366	
Passenger transport by air	4 012	3 975	3 515	3 378	2 617	2 832	2 368	2 571	2 831	2 440	2 653	2 925	
Freight transport by air	1 074	1 134	1 362	1 324	1 368	1 209	798	1 346	1 532	820	1 371	1 555	
Supp., aux. and other services	2 217	2 472	2 685	3 548	3 611	3 131	3 423	3 720	3 583	3 527	3 905	3 886	
Other transportation	1 485	1 501	1 781	1 883	1 725	1 789	1 474	1 446	1 673	1 727	1 661	1 784	
Space transport	:	:	46	56	120	175	34	50	98	34	50	98	
Rail transport	:	156	162	144	83	103	128	128	139	184	200	161	
Road transport	:	730	906	859	965	705	477	500	521	613	586	556	
Inland waterway transport	:	20	10	22	10	18	14	14	20	17	16	21	
Pipeline transport	:	26	27	37	14	32	20	19	23	22	38	23	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	631	765	534	745	802	736	872	858	772	924	
Travel	17 492	19 151	23 212	24 584	23 660	19 554	15 298	16 250	16 636	15 763	16 692	17 115	
Other services	39 919	46 863	59 983	71 221	75 209	71 795	69 838	72 294	75 911	72 084	74 954	78 631	
Communications services	1 263	1 496	1 860	2 325	3 055	2 896	2 630	2 666	2 583	2 691	2 724	2 649	
Postal and courier services	:	159	172	210	470	615	820	912	1 024	829	923	1 042	
Telecommunication services	:	1 336	1 686	2 117	2 583	2 281	1 809	1 756	1 558	1 861	1 803	1 607	
Construction services	1 060	1 561	1 299	952	1 004	837	677	729	556	752	742	567	
Construction abroad	:	1 337	1 164	839	845	733	603	597	454	629	599	462	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	224	136	112	158	100	74	135	102	122	145	105	
Insurance services	699	782	754	1 057	1 113	1 741	1 902	2 352	1 423	1 991	2 413	1 472	
Financial services	2 807	2 993	3 233	4 657	4 589	4 157	4 524	5 093	5 958	4 620	5 265	6 160	
Computer and information services	1 994	2 593	3 518	4 162	4 589	4 741	4 102	4 497	4 460	4 226	4 671	4 605	
Computer services	:	2 274	3 104	3 688	3 967	4 364	3 737	4 099	4 067	3 833	4 262	4 199	
Information services	:	319	413	474	622	376	363	396	391	388	406	403	
Royalties and licence fees	11 065	11 686	16 504	17 459	17 494	17 999	18 253	18 936	20 128	18 514	19 645	20 798	
Other business services	16 932	21 518	26 591	33 776	36 512	33 818	31 786	32 699	36 148	32 691	33 450	36 966	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	2 538	3 307	5 078	5 238	5 548	4 480	3 889	3 412	3 661	3 961	3 470	3 705	
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other trade-related services	2 538	3 307	5 078	5 238	5 548	4 480	3 889	3 412	3 661	3 961	3 470	3 705	
Operational leasing	897	1 346	1 572	1 587	1 874	1 818	1 515	1 535	1 993	1 588	1 696	2 195	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	13 497	16 865	19 942	26 949	29 092	27 521	26 381	27 753	30 494	27 140	28 284	31 064	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	2 413	3 246	4 168	5 181	6 276	5 949	5 402	5 202	4 732	5 572	5 342	4 888	
Adv., market research & polling	1 307	1 391	1 772	2 304	2 247	2 295	2 465	3 591	4 234	2 515	3 642	4 267	
Research and development	2 220	2 773	3 217	5 719	5 865	6 116	6 536	7 547	8 334	6 653	7 656	8 486	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	2 463	3 288	2 877	3 408	3 750	3 088	1 719	1 870	2 084	1 791	1 935	2 130	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	126	152	127	159	85	74	94	79	118	98	82	119	
Other	2 438	3 059	4 337	5 693	5 278	4 740	4 705	4 450	5 267	4 917	4 563	5 400	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	2 529	2 954	3 444	4 487	5 591	5 259	5 463	5 016	5 727	5 596	5 064	5 775	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	2 887	2 945	4 240	4 711	5 033	3 550	3 404	3 295	2 825	3 984	3 952	3 507	
Audio-visual and related services	2 470	2 561	3 699	4 168	4 613	3 223	3 148	3 006	2 528	3 701	3 629	3 176	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	419	384	539	544	417	327	254	288	296	281	323	330	
Government services, n i e	1 212	1 288	1 984	2 122	1 820	2 055	2 561	2 027	1 830	2 616	2 092	1 907	
Services not allocated	320	588	1	-0	1 190	1 307	1 188	756	623	1 212	761	625	



3.3.5. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005

Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
 Partner: USA

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Net												
SERVICES	6 508	-728	-5 425	1 775	-1 947	10 311	8 043	10 751	7 283	7 683	10 200	6 905	
Transportation	1 938	1 543	4 483	6 185	6 017	4 576	5 168	8 801	11 158	5 472	9 136	11 471	
Sea transport	-78	-352	1 308	2 649	3 540	3 329	4 499	8 183	9 393	4 660	8 366	9 530	
Passenger transport on sea	683	310	443	519	295	158	444	433	490	444	434	492	
Freight transport on sea	1 730	458	3 149	6 207	6 383	6 496	7 453	11 726	14 937	7 586	11 830	15 010	
Supp., aux. and other services	-2 489	-1 118	-2 280	-4 076	-3 136	-3 323	-3 396	-3 976	-6 034	-3 367	-3 896	-5 971	
Air transport	1 513	1 443	2 958	3 307	2 108	1 106	842	717	1 822	884	782	1 827	
Passenger transport by air	2 368	2 297	3 752	4 882	4 253	3 161	2 870	3 257	3 639	2 990	3 466	3 888	
Freight transport by air	310	277	260	337	40	-15	301	-212	-148	288	-204	-146	
Supp., aux. and other services	-1 166	-1 133	-1 053	-1 912	-2 193	-2 042	-2 332	-2 329	-1 671	-2 395	-2 480	-1 916	
Other transportation	503	452	215	229	368	142	-171	-96	-57	-70	-9	113	
Space transport	:	:	304	372	316	106	1	16	-1	1	16	-1	
Rail transport	:	75	116	150	164	182	73	50	76	134	35	100	
Road transport	:	424	218	284	208	338	316	356	509	349	445	641	
Inland waterway transport	:	2	10	2	29	10	-1	-5	-9	-1	-5	-9	
Pipeline transport	:	0	-0	-8	0	4	24	40	11	55	31	14	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	-434	-570	-350	-489	-585	-553	-642	-609	-533	-631	
Travel	-1 040	-1 023	-1 744	2 299	1 758	1 148	1 626	3 196	3 794	1 796	3 344	4 043	
Other services	5 599	-1 221	-8 163	-6 714	-8 986	5 473	2 040	-861	-7 325	1 231	-1 894	-8 267	
Communications services	184	19	254	182	-221	-504	-398	-187	-103	-385	-167	-105	
Postal and courier services	:	103	136	144	106	7	-229	-272	-227	-229	-276	-237	
Telecommunication services	:	-84	119	35	-325	-507	-169	83	123	-157	106	130	
Construction services	856	1 084	622	1 106	817	768	372	244	385	382	253	418	
Construction abroad	:	1 171	634	1 078	818	756	238	342	434	260	350	438	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	-88	-11	30	1	16	133	-99	-49	121	-100	-20	
Insurance services	3 135	1 702	2 639	2 779	1 659	10 323	5 546	3 007	-1 040	5 476	2 963	-1 075	
Financial services	2 384	2 004	2 816	3 630	3 357	4 090	4 788	4 792	5 393	4 810	4 739	5 292	
Computer and information services	-185	-157	-484	138	-400	-50	1 847	1 388	1 428	1 875	1 428	1 510	
Computer services	:	-328	-570	-36	-452	-526	1 721	1 315	1 268	1 763	1 356	1 352	
Information services	:	172	87	175	53	478	126	75	162	115	75	159	
Royalties and licence fees	-6 292	-6 816	-10 404	-10 563	-10 818	-10 677	-10 785	-10 832	-10 463	-10 993	-11 290	-10 783	
Other business services	4 961	1 064	-1 473	-2 077	-2 129	896	-79	-680	-2 967	-494	-584	-2 903	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	4 330	2 322	221	1 153	2 114	3 058	1 270	1 529	578	1 267	1 847	947	
Merchandising	4 589	3 249	2 411	3 948	4 796	4 626	3 162	2 986	2 486	3 186	3 323	2 858	
Other trade-related services	-259	-928	-2 190	-2 792	-2 682	-1 569	-1 892	-1 457	-1 908	-1 918	-1 477	-1 911	
Operational leasing	-474	-736	-761	-801	-1 142	-1 046	-995	-1 025	-1 457	-1 053	-1 176	-1 628	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 106	-523	-935	-2 427	-3 105	-1 115	-354	-1 185	-2 089	-707	-1 255	-2 222	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-126	-405	-731	-966	-1 583	-415	-643	-85	225	-676	-49	241	
Adv., market research & polling	-363	-371	-584	-275	738	450	552	-1 173	-1 414	543	-1 175	-1 395	
Research and development	1 182	506	885	-87	-820	-840	-314	-629	-439	-403	-669	-551	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	-148	-320	102	152	220	524	1 114	1 232	1 128	1 080	1 196	1 132	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-16	-27	-16	-66	9	16	510	453	462	511	455	485	
Other	477	351	65	-278	-463	132	-813	-690	-1 211	-910	-718	-1 278	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	103	-256	-657	-913	-1 210	-981	-763	-292	-843	-854	-295	-856	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-1 874	-2 019	-3 091	-3 003	-3 408	-1 796	-1 445	-1 097	-1 143	-1 640	-1 714	-1 755	
Audio-visual and related services	-1 756	-1 947	-2 994	-2 924	-3 464	-1 978	-1 482	-1 070	-1 100	-1 668	-1 683	-1 710	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-118	-71	-94	-79	50	185	37	-28	-43	28	-32	-46	
Government services, n i e	2 431	1 900	959	1 095	2 157	2 422	2 195	2 505	1 186	2 199	2 480	1 135	
Services not allocated	12	-26	-0	4	-734	-885	-791	-384	-344	-816	-388	-342	

3.3.6. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
Partner: Japan

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Credit												
SERVICES	14 675	14 704	16 316	18 635	18 145	17 720	16 510	18 019	19 138	16 755	18 712	19 969	
Transportation	4 278	4 418	4 289	5 615	5 774	4 739	4 231	4 948	5 223	4 284	4 974	5 262	
Sea transport	1 428	1 310	1 242	2 287	2 265	1 909	2 057	2 452	2 723	2 080	2 465	2 738	
Passenger transport on sea	19	11	1	1	1	0	2	2	2	2	3	5	
Freight transport on sea	1 184	953	929	1 950	1 962	1 667	1 861	2 195	2 489	1 871	2 197	2 494	
Supp., aux. and other services	225	343	312	337	304	239	196	255	230	208	264	238	
Air transport	2 581	2 779	2 769	3 087	3 234	2 478	1 954	2 290	2 291	1 962	2 297	2 300	
Passenger transport by air	1 951	1 967	1 973	2 208	2 312	1 727	1 271	1 445	1 397	1 278	1 448	1 402	
Freight transport by air	416	502	502	556	595	415	434	495	483	434	496	485	
Supp., aux. and other services	214	310	292	323	325	337	251	352	412	252	354	414	
Other transportation	269	329	279	239	278	355	219	205	210	240	212	225	
Space transport	:	:	67	51	73	94	0	1	22	0	1	22	
Rail transport	:	40	33	20	21	30	23	23	20	30	24	21	
Road transport	:	171	147	140	164	176	145	124	115	155	129	124	
Inland waterway transport	:	3	1	4	4	4	2	2	1	2	2	1	
Pipeline transport	:	2	1	2	1	6	3	4	3	6	4	3	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	31	21	14	44	44	49	48	45	50	53	
Travel	4 824	4 498	4 599	4 855	4 006	3 939	2 858	2 687	2 643	2 965	2 840	2 807	
Other services	5 546	5 755	7 424	8 164	8 267	8 950	9 338	10 314	11 216	9 419	10 828	11 843	
Communications services	85	82	81	71	149	72	114	325	305	117	326	306	
Postal and courier services	:	14	8	12	16	12	32	36	30	33	36	31	
Telecommunication services	:	69	70	58	130	56	83	289	274	85	289	275	
Construction services	155	260	174	127	104	68	68	94	87	74	94	88	
Construction abroad	:	245	167	118	100	66	66	92	84	69	93	85	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	15	5	6	4	1	3	1	1	5	1	2	
Insurance services	290	355	468	250	571	619	513	278	261	515	278	261	
Financial services	1 077	868	1 933	2 714	2 239	1 665	1 874	2 320	3 069	1 876	2 320	3 069	
Computer and information services	120	263	220	364	580	474	585	655	570	587	657	573	
Computer services	:	241	204	306	562	456	437	632	536	439	635	539	
Information services	:	22	14	58	19	18	147	22	33	147	22	33	
Royalties and licence fees	876	859	1 059	1 190	1 355	1 492	1 572	1 756	1 802	1 576	1 887	2 054	
Other business services	2 758	2 886	3 283	3 193	3 057	4 329	4 432	4 613	4 919	4 456	4 643	4 948	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	876	677	728	552	50	587	711	776	1 083	715	788	1 094	
Merchandising	597	349	387	167	96	281	396	508	679	397	519	688	
Other trade-related services	278	328	342	385	-47	305	315	268	401	318	269	403	
Operational leasing	59	70	37	67	33	121	118	104	103	118	104	103	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 824	2 142	2 518	2 575	2 975	3 621	3 603	3 734	3 732	3 623	3 752	3 750	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	292	345	380	476	534	562	578	629	657	581	634	661	
Adv., market research & polling	189	165	154	175	185	167	198	197	274	200	199	275	
Research and development	310	478	585	480	810	761	1 196	1 115	1 240	1 197	1 118	1 242	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	433	479	565	661	584	1 314	799	754	439	802	759	444	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	10	11	9	7	7	4	6	8	49	7	8	50	
Other	246	323	429	454	467	450	373	521	595	381	523	600	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	347	340	397	320	390	364	454	509	477	455	511	478	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	86	112	148	183	151	175	126	199	146	162	546	482	
Audio-visual and related services	47	75	112	141	110	111	98	148	102	132	493	436	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	38	37	36	40	40	63	29	52	44	31	53	46	
Government services, n i e	98	71	56	73	61	55	53	74	59	55	77	62	
Services not allocated	28	34	3	0	98	92	83	70	56	87	70	56	



3.3.6. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
Partner: Japan

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Debit												
SERVICES	7 822	7 931	8 837	10 275	11 321	9 316	9 991	10 384	11 578	10 185	10 665	11 871	
Transportation	3 176	3 043	3 343	3 660	3 683	3 399	3 597	3 722	4 071	3 658	3 805	4 154	
Sea transport	1 825	1 732	2 013	2 065	2 356	2 071	2 293	2 477	2 732	2 324	2 526	2 771	
Passenger transport on sea	26	3	5	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	
Freight transport on sea	1 218	1 353	1 571	1 656	1 436	1 280	1 443	1 604	2 069	1 462	1 644	2 098	
Supp., aux. and other services	580	375	436	407	920	792	848	870	662	860	878	669	
Air transport	1 139	1 072	1 029	1 244	1 043	998	997	868	965	1 009	882	981	
Passenger transport by air	439	404	345	425	307	368	238	209	278	240	211	279	
Freight transport by air	181	151	195	245	213	172	198	220	205	206	231	218	
Supp., aux. and other services	518	518	488	571	520	460	559	439	481	561	440	484	
Other transportation	213	239	302	352	286	326	307	378	374	325	399	402	
Space transport	:	:	0	0	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Rail transport	:	27	22	28	7	10	13	23	33	18	25	35	
Road transport	:	130	179	181	133	140	133	166	158	144	184	177	
Inland waterway transport	:	3	2	2	0	3	4	21	33	4	21	33	
Pipeline transport	:	4	5	6	0	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	94	135	137	167	154	167	149	157	168	155	
Travel	863	807	914	950	850	944	735	665	834	754	706	851	
Other services	3 770	4 061	4 578	5 665	6 403	4 555	5 283	5 575	6 325	5 396	5 733	6 516	
Communications services	98	123	87	142	141	105	97	79	85	99	81	86	
Postal and courier services	:	29	17	28	21	26	35	30	36	36	30	37	
Telecommunication services	:	93	71	112	118	79	63	51	49	64	52	49	
Construction services	184	254	202	102	103	71	100	103	81	105	105	82	
Construction abroad	:	227	191	87	90	47	66	97	75	67	98	75	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	27	4	15	12	24	34	6	6	37	7	7	
Insurance services	136	124	155	156	401	-199	116	128	137	119	129	137	
Financial services	504	461	766	1 061	1 000	758	1 003	1 065	1 183	1 010	1 069	1 188	
Computer and information services	67	96	78	184	199	166	194	232	191	196	245	203	
Computer services	:	77	59	164	181	153	191	226	186	193	238	197	
Information services	:	18	18	20	18	13	3	6	5	3	6	6	
Royalties and licence fees	817	968	849	963	1 329	865	1 113	1 103	1 408	1 138	1 159	1 490	
Other business services	1 794	1 890	2 309	2 894	3 061	2 637	2 530	2 726	3 128	2 594	2 793	3 200	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	378	396	358	559	536	498	370	343	337	372	346	338	
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other trade-related services	378	396	358	559	536	498	370	343	337	372	346	338	
Operational leasing	121	113	104	166	116	167	167	120	151	167	122	153	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 295	1 381	1 847	2 171	2 403	1 971	1 993	2 263	2 636	2 054	2 326	2 706	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	160	219	244	308	376	315	308	357	311	334	369	321	
Adv., market research & polling	204	173	257	247	174	180	153	145	158	156	146	159	
Research and development	103	127	192	227	336	301	406	481	353	414	491	365	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	205	181	359	301	400	368	256	480	531	260	500	562	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	8	9	11	7	7	2	5	9	41	5	9	41	
Other	348	412	496	710	703	443	497	460	870	508	475	880	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	258	247	288	367	399	357	363	331	371	373	335	377	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	61	52	44	52	52	51	40	47	38	42	53	49	
Audio-visual and related services	38	37	20	35	30	32	20	35	24	22	37	33	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	23	16	23	18	21	19	19	13	15	20	17	17	
Government services, n i e	110	93	89	110	117	101	86	90	73	92	98	81	
Services not allocated	13	20	2	1	384	418	376	421	348	377	421	350	

3.3.6. Complete EU item breakdown from 1997 to 2005
Reporter: EU-15 (from 1997 to 2005) EU-25 (for 2003 to 2005)
Partner: Japan

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	EU-15										EU-25		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005	
	Net												
SERVICES	6 853	6 773	7 479	8 360	6 824	8 404	6 519	7 635	7 560	6 570	8 047	8 098	
Transportation	1 102	1 374	947	1 955	2 091	1 341	635	1 226	1 151	626	1 169	1 108	
Sea transport	-397	-422	-771	222	-91	-163	-235	-25	-9	-244	-61	-33	
Passenger transport on sea	-6	8	-4	-1	1	-1	1	1	1	1	0	1	
Freight transport on sea	-34	-399	-642	294	526	388	418	590	420	409	554	396	
Supp., aux. and other services	-355	-32	-124	-70	-617	-553	-653	-616	-432	-653	-614	-431	
Air transport	1 442	1 708	1 739	1 844	2 191	1 480	957	1 423	1 326	953	1 415	1 319	
Passenger transport by air	1 513	1 562	1 628	1 782	2 005	1 360	1 033	1 236	1 119	1 037	1 238	1 124	
Freight transport by air	235	351	307	311	382	243	236	276	278	228	265	267	
Supp., aux. and other services	-304	-208	-196	-248	-196	-123	-308	-87	-69	-309	-86	-70	
Other transportation	56	90	-23	-113	-8	29	-88	-173	-164	-85	-187	-177	
Space transport	:	:	67	51	65	90	0	1	22	0	1	22	
Rail transport	:	13	11	-9	15	19	10	0	-13	12	-1	-13	
Road transport	:	41	-32	-41	31	36	12	-42	-43	11	-55	-54	
Inland waterway transport	:	1	-0	2	4	1	-2	-19	-32	-1	-19	-32	
Pipeline transport	:	-2	-4	-3	1	4	1	2	2	5	2	2	
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	-63	-114	-123	-123	-111	-118	-102	-112	-118	-102	
Travel	3 961	3 692	3 685	3 906	3 156	2 995	2 123	2 021	1 810	2 211	2 134	1 957	
Other services	1 776	1 694	2 846	2 500	1 864	4 394	4 055	4 739	4 891	4 023	5 096	5 326	
Communications services	-13	-40	-7	-72	8	-33	17	246	219	18	245	220	
Postal and courier services	:	-16	-10	-16	-5	-13	-3	6	-6	-3	6	-6	
Telecommunication services	:	-24	-0	-54	12	-23	20	238	226	20	237	226	
Construction services	-29	6	-27	25	1	-3	-32	-10	6	-30	-11	6	
Construction abroad	:	18	-24	30	10	19	-1	-5	10	2	-5	10	
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	-12	1	-9	-8	-22	-31	-5	-5	-32	-6	-5	
Insurance services	153	230	314	94	170	818	398	150	124	397	150	124	
Financial services	573	406	1 167	1 653	1 238	908	871	1 254	1 885	866	1 251	1 882	
Computer and information services	53	167	142	180	382	308	391	422	379	391	412	370	
Computer services	:	164	145	142	380	303	246	406	351	246	396	342	
Information services	:	4	-4	38	1	5	144	16	28	144	16	28	
Royalties and licence fees	59	-109	210	227	26	627	459	653	394	438	728	563	
Other business services	964	997	974	299	-3	1 691	1 902	1 886	1 791	1 862	1 849	1 748	
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	498	281	370	-7	-486	89	341	433	746	344	443	756	
Merchandising	597	349	387	167	96	281	396	508	679	397	519	688	
Other trade-related services	-100	-68	-16	-173	-583	-193	-55	-75	64	-53	-76	65	
Operational leasing	-61	-43	-67	-99	-83	-46	-49	-16	-49	-49	-18	-50	
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	530	761	671	404	571	1 650	1 611	1 471	1 095	1 569	1 426	1 044	
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	132	126	136	168	158	247	270	272	346	248	265	340	
Adv., market research & polling	-16	-7	-103	-73	11	-14	45	52	116	44	53	116	
Research and development	207	351	393	253	474	460	790	635	887	783	627	877	
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	228	298	206	360	183	947	543	275	-93	542	259	-118	
Agric., mining & on-site processing	2	2	-2	0	-1	2	2	-1	9	2	-1	9	
Other	-102	-88	-67	-255	-236	7	-124	61	-275	-126	48	-280	
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	89	93	109	-46	-10	7	91	179	106	83	176	101	
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	25	60	104	131	99	124	86	152	107	120	492	432	
Audio-visual and related services	9	38	92	106	80	79	78	114	77	111	456	402	
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	15	21	12	22	19	44	10	39	29	11	36	29	
Government services, n i e	-12	-23	-32	-37	-56	-46	-33	-16	-14	-37	-21	-19	
Services not allocated	15	14	1	-1	-286	-326	-293	-351	-292	-289	-351	-294	

Methodological framework

IV

For the attention of the reader

The purpose of this chapter is to provide the reader with some simplified explanations in order to understand the practical meaning of current international transactions. It does not pretend to give an exhaustive description of such transactions. For more detailed information, the reader should refer to the fifth edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

What are current international transactions?

From a country's point of view, a **current international transaction**, designated an export, takes place when a resident sells a real resource (goods, services and income) beyond the border and receives foreign currency as a counterpart. The opposite situation - an import - in which an input of real resource and an output of national currency occur in the country, reflects a current international transaction too.

Actually, current international transactions cover different kinds of economic flows. They comprise **international exchanges** and **current transfers**:

- **International exchanges** are the international economic flows implying a financial counterpart. All exports and imports of goods (involving changes in ownership), and of services, are international exchanges. Moreover, these also consist of international provision of labour, as it is the case of seasonal or other short-term workers (less than one year) and border workers who have centres of economic interest in their own economies; and of international remuneration on financial assets and liabilities, such as the payment of interests on money borrowed abroad and of dividends to non-resident shareholders for example.
- **Transfers** are unilateral economic flows that involve changes in ownership of goods and/or financial assets. They often refer to items that are given away rather than exchanged. There are capital transfers and current transfers; the latter only are regarded as current transactions. As an illustration, an international current transfer occurs when the government or a humanitarian organisation gives money, food or medical supplies to another country. The contributions of Member States to the budget of the European Union Institutions are considered as current transfers as well.

What is the conceptual framework of international transactions?

A country's current international transactions comprise all the transactions between its residents and non-residents. They are recorded in the **balance of payments' current account**.

The **balance of payments** consists of two major accounts: the current account refers to real resources whereas the **capital and financial account** involves financial items.

The processing of these transactions follows the rules put forward in the **fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5)**.

This publication covers only current international transactions, i.e., the current account part of the balance of payments.

How do countries deal with current international transactions?

International transactions implicate a big variety of real resources. In order to describe all kinds of transactions, the current account is subdivided into a number of accounts. The broadest categorisation differentiates **goods, services, income** and **current transfers**. These four accounts are broken down into very detailed sub-items such as communications services which are in turn subdivided into telecommunications services and postal and courier services.

Current transactions are, in principle, recorded in **gross** flows. Each item should display a **credit** and a **debit** value in order to show exports and imports for this item. Due to problems of identifying gross flows for certain items some transactions are recorded **net**, that is as the difference between a credit and a debit. These offsetting mechanisms have the effect of underestimating credit and debit flows. Whenever they occur, these problems will be mentioned in the definitions below.

Why are the balance of payments of all the countries in the world not fully compatible or comparable?

Problems of consistency, asymmetries

Although in theory, all balance of payments accounts are drawn up in accordance with an internationally accepted methodology, the balance of payments of all the countries in the World are not fully compatible or comparable. There are many reasons for this lack of comparability. The following are some examples:

- Not all countries have the same resources for recording and analysing information and because of the special features of data collection they are sometimes obliged to depart from the recommended standards (in the case of insurance, for example).
- Not all countries agree on the treatment of certain long term activities (e.g. construction services).
- The increasing speed of world-wide economic integration and proliferation of transactions between related companies makes it difficult to allocate flows between services and direct investment.

The statistical problems mentioned above generate statistical discrepancies between countries' current account balances. These discrepancies are called asymmetries. More specifically:

Bilateral Asymmetry: The balance declared by one compiling economy in relation to another does not correspond to the balance declared by its partner. The sum of these balances, called bilateral asymmetry should in theory be nil. However, misallocation of transactions creates an asymmetry at detailed item level that can be offset at an aggregated level. In the same way, a poor geographical breakdown creates a bilateral asymmetry which may be offset at an aggregated level of geographical breakdown.

Asymmetry in terms of geographical aggregation: the world total of current account credits does not tally with the world total of debits, whereas in theory they should be equal. The difference between current account credits and debits is termed world-wide asymmetry (or discordance) of current account payments.

The current account and its subdivisions

Goods

This is generally the biggest category of the current account. **Goods** cover **general merchandise, non monetary gold** and since the implementation of the BPM5, **goods for processing, repairs on goods** and **goods procured in ports by carriers**. The most important component, **general merchandise**, includes all movable goods whose ownership is transferred from a resident to a non-resident and vice-versa.

Services

Trade in **services** is the second major category of the current account. If the main part of these transactions is made in a commercial purpose, the services account also allows non-commercial transactions under the item government services n.i.e.

Considering its intangible nature, international trade in services is much more difficult to record than trade in merchandise. In certain cases for example, practical difficulties for identifying gross flows may occur as many services can be paid for by means of an international offsetting mechanism. Furthermore, certain transactions between related companies are also settled by an offsetting mechanism. In both cases the identified payment corresponds to the net result of a number of transactions that are difficult to pinpoint. Such problems could involve underestimation of the flows of services.

Transactions in services are many and varied. They include amongst others: the shipping of Italian shoes by a Greek vessel; the construction of a shelter in Switzerland by a German company; the subscription to a British newspaper by a Spanish student; the purchases of souvenirs by a Japanese tourist in France; the profit on the sale of Dutch cheese in Portugal by a Belgian merchant; the payments of annual fees by a German franchisee to its American franchisor.

The item **services** is subdivided in three components: **transportation, travel** and **other services**.

Transportation

This item covers all transportation (sea, air and other - including land, international waterway, space and pipelines) services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers - registered in balance of payments under **passenger services**; the movement of goods - under **freight services**; and rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services - under **supporting, auxiliary and other transport services**.

Travel

Item **travel** covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo, for the traveller to use or give away. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered in passenger services under transportation.

Other services

Since services have become increasingly important in international transactions, a greater detail in the breakdown is now required. The item other services, which is largely broken down, can not be regarded as a mere residual item as it embraces a wide range of various transactions.

Other services reports transactions in **communications services, construction services, insurance services, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and licence fees, other business services, personal, cultural and recreational services** and **government services**.

- **Communications services** cover two main categories of international communications transactions between residents and non-residents: telecommunications services and postal and courier services. Telecommunications encompass the transmission of sound, images, or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, cable, broadcasting, satellite, electronic mail, facsimile services etc. and include business network services, teleconferencing, and support services. Postal and courier services encompass the pick-up, transport and delivery of letters, newspapers, periodicals, brochures, other printed matter, parcels, and packages by national postal administrations and other operators. Also included are post office counter and mailbox rental services.
- **Construction services** cover work performed on construction projects and installations by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the economic territory of the enterprise. The work is generally performed for a short time period (less than one year but this rule is to be applied flexibly). Goods imported by the enterprise for use in the projects, and expenditures for local supplies, etc. are included in the value of these services rather than under goods.
- **Insurance services** cover the provision of various types of insurance to non-residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa. Such services cover freight insurance, other types of direct insurance (i.e. life - including pension and annuity services, other casualty or accident, health, general liability, fire, marine, aviation, etc. insurance); also included in insurance services are agent commissions related to insurance transactions. International insurance services are estimated or valued by service charges included in total premiums earned rather than by total premiums. Gross premiums and gross claims are recorded as memorandum items.
- **Financial services** cover financial intermediary and auxiliary services (except those of insurance enterprises and pension funds) conducted between residents and non-residents. Included are intermediary service fees, such as those associated with letters of credit, bankers' acceptances, lines of credit, financial leasing, and foreign exchange transactions. Also included are commissions and other fees related to transactions in securities - brokerage, placement of issues, underwritings, redemptions, and arrangements of swaps, and options, and other hedging instruments; commissions of commodity futures traders; and services related to asset management, financial market operational and regulatory services, security custody services, etc. Service charges on purchases of International Monetary Fund resources are also included. Financial intermediation services indirectly measured are excluded.
- **Computer and information services** cover computer data and news-related service transactions between residents and non-residents. Computer services cover hardware and software consultancy and implementation: provision of advice and assistance on matters related to the management of computer resources; analysis, design and programming of systems ready to use, and technical consultancy related to software; development, production, supply and documentation of customised software including operating systems made on order for specific users; maintenance and other support services such as training. Excluded are packaged (non-customised) software and non-specific computer training courses which are treated in the same way as other educational services. Information services include database

services: database conception, data storage, and data dissemination on-line and on magnetic media; news agency services including provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media; and direct, non-bulk subscriptions to newspapers and periodicals.

- **Royalties and licence fees** cover the exchange of payments and receipts between residents and non-residents for the authorised use of intangible, non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights (such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, franchises, etc.) and with the use, through licensing agreements, of produced originals or prototypes (such as manuscripts and films).
- **Other business services** cover various categories, other than those previously defined. The grouping of these services is not indicative of their relative importance. The three following categories are identified:
 - Merchandising and other trade-related services cover commissions on goods and services transactions between (i) resident merchants, commodity brokers, dealers, and commission agents and (ii) non-residents.

Merchandising is defined as the purchase of a good by a resident from a non-resident and the subsequent resale of the good to another non-resident; during the process, the good does not enter or leave the compiling economy. The difference between the value of goods when acquired and the value when sold is recorded as the value of merchandising services provided.

Other trade-related services include transactions in ships, aircraft, and auction sales. Franchising fees, brokerage in financial services and transport-related fees are excluded.

- Operational leasing services (rental) without operators cover resident/non-resident leasing and charters of ships, aircraft, and transportation equipment such as railway cars containers, rigs, etc. without crew. Financial leasing, leasing of telecommunications lines and leasing of land, buildings and other real estate, and car rentals to foreign travellers are excluded.
- Miscellaneous business professional and technical services are subdivided into:

Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations services which cover the provision (by/for residents for/by non-residents) of legal advice, representation, and documentation; auditing, bookkeeping, and tax consultant services; and management consulting related to the provision of advice, guidance, or operational assistance to business.

Advertising, market research and public opinion polling services transacted between residents and non-residents cover the design, creation, and marketing of advertisements by advertising agencies; media placement, including the purchase and sale of advertising space; exhibition services provided by trade fairs; the promotion of products abroad; market research; and public opinion polling abroad on various issues.

Research and development services cover those services that are transacted between residents and non-residents and associated with basic research, applied research, and experimental development of new products and processes. In principle, such activities in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities are covered; included is the development of operating systems that represent technological advances. Market research, technical studies, and consultancy work are excluded.

Architectural, engineering and other technical services cover resident/non-resident transactions related to architectural design of urban and other development projects; planning and project design and supervision of dams, bridges, airports, turnkey projects, etc.; surveying, cartography, product testing and certification, and technical inspection services.

Agricultural, mining and on-site processing services cover services incidental to agriculture, hunting, trapping, forestry and logging, and fishing; services rendered at oil and gas fields; waste treatment and depollution services; sanitation and other on-site processing.

Other miscellaneous business, professional and technical services cover placement of personnel, security and investigation services, translation and interpretation, photographic services, building cleaning, etc.

Services between affiliated enterprises, n.i.e. is a residual category. It covers payments by affiliates to their parent companies for general management costs (for planning, organising and controlling) and reimbursements of expenses settled directly by parent companies, funds transferred by parent companies to affiliates for covering overhead expenses, and any other services between affiliated enterprises that cannot be broken into individual service categories.

- **Personal, cultural and recreational services** involving transactions between residents and non-residents are subdivided into two categories:
 - Audiovisual and related services comprise services and associated fees related to the production of motion pictures, radio and television programs, and musical recordings.
 - Other personal, cultural and recreational services comprise services such as those associated with museums, libraries, archives, and other cultural, sporting, and recreational activities. Also included are fees for services, including provision of correspondence courses, rendered abroad by teachers or doctors. All expenditures by travellers on education and health are excluded.
- **Government services, n.i.e.** is a residual category covering government service transactions (including those of international organisations) not contained in previous classifications. Included are all transactions by embassies, consulates, military units, and defence agencies with residents of economies in which the embassies, etc. are located and all transactions with other economies.

Transactions in this category comprise those for goods and services (such as office supplies, furnishings, utilities, official vehicles and operation and maintenance, and official entertainment) and personal expenditures incurred by diplomats and consular staff and their dependants in the economies in which they are located. Also included in this category are transactions, by other official entities (such as aid missions and government tourist, information, and promotion offices) located in economies abroad. Included, as well, are transactions that are associated with general administrative expenditures, etc. and not classified elsewhere. In addition, transactions associated with aid services that are provided by non-military agencies, do not give rise to any payments, and have offsets in transfers are included in this category. Last, transactions associated with the provision of joint military arrangements and peacekeeping forces, such as those of the United Nations, are included in government services, n.i.e..

Income

Income contains two main items:

Compensation of employees records wages, salaries and other benefits, in cash or in kind, earned by individuals for work performed for economic units whose place of residence is different from their own (border workers, seasonal workers, employees of international organisations, etc.).

Investment income covers income which a resident entity derives from the ownership of external financial assets (credit) and income non-residents derive from their financial assets invested in the compiling economy (debit). This includes interest and dividends on direct, portfolio and other investments.

Current transfers

Current transfers form a group separate from **goods**, **services** and **income** because they are generally conceived as showing distinctive characteristics. However, the distinction between real resources and transfers is sometimes rather arbitrary. For example, receipts by an economy from certain individuals working abroad are classified either as current transfers or as compensation of employees, depending on how long the individuals have stayed in the countries where they are working. The BPM5 sets a number of criteria that enable to establish whether a flow is a current transfer or not.

Current transfers are all transfers that are not transfers of capital. Therefore, they consist of all transfers that do not involve:

- transfers of ownership of fixed assets,
- transfers of funds linked to, or conditioned upon, acquisition or disposal of fixed assets,
- forgiveness of liabilities by creditors when no counterpart is received in return.

Current and capital transfers may also be distinguished from their effects: current transfers directly affect the level of disposable income and should affect the consumption of goods and services whereas capital transfers should result in changes in the stocks of assets of one or both parties to the transaction.

Annexes

V

Exchange rates

EXCHANGE RATES

Average yearly exchange rates

		1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
European Union	EUR (ECU up to 1998)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belgium-Luxembourg	BEF	40.533	40.621	40.340	40.340	40.340	40.340	40.340	40.340	40.340
Bulgaria	BGN	1.891	1.969	1.956	1.952	1.948	1.949	1.949	1.953	1.956
Czech Republic	CZK	35.930	36.049	36.884	35.599	34.068	30.804	31.846	31.891	29.782
Denmark	DKK	7.484	7.499	7.436	7.454	7.452	7.431	7.431	7.440	7.452
Germany	DEM	1.964	1.969	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
Estonia	EEK	15.713	15.748	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647
Ireland	IEP	0.748	0.786	0.788	0.788	0.788	0.788	0.788	0.788	0.788
Greece	GRD	309.355	330.731	325.763	336.630	340.750	340.750	340.750	340.750	340.750
Spain	ESP	165.887	167.184	166.386	166.386	166.386	166.386	166.386	166.386	166.386
France	FRF	6.613	6.601	6.560	6.560	6.560	6.560	6.560	6.560	6.560
Italy	ITL	1,929.300	1,943.650	1,936.270	1,936.270	1,936.270	1,936.270	1,936.270	1,936.270	1,936.270
Cyprus	CYP	0.582	0.579	0.579	0.574	0.576	0.575	0.584	0.582	0.577
Latvia	LVL	0.659	0.660	0.626	0.559	0.560	0.581	0.641	0.665	0.696
Lithuania	LTL	4.536	4.484	4.264	3.695	3.582	3.459	3.453	3.453	3.453
Hungary	HUF	211.654	240.573	252.770	260.040	256.590	242.960	253.620	251.660	248.050
Malta	MTL	0.437	0.435	0.426	0.404	0.403	0.409	0.426	0.428	0.430
Netherlands	NLG	2.211	2.220	2.204	2.204	2.204	2.204	2.204	2.204	2.204
Austria	ATS	13.824	13.855	13.760	13.760	13.760	13.760	13.760	13.760	13.760
Poland	PLN	3.715	3.916	4.227	4.008	3.672	3.857	4.400	4.527	4.023
Portugal	PTE	198.589	201.695	200.482	200.482	200.482	200.482	200.482	200.482	200.482
Romania	RON	0.811	0.998	1.635	1.992	2.600	3.127	3.755	4.051	3.621
Slovenia	SIT	180.986	185.948	194.473	206.613	217.980	225.977	233.849	239.087	239.568
Slovak Republic	SKK	38.113	39.541	44.123	42.602	43.300	42.694	41.489	40.022	38.599
Finland	FIM	5.881	5.983	5.946	5.946	5.946	5.946	5.946	5.946	5.946
Sweden	SEK	8.651	8.916	8.808	8.445	9.255	9.161	9.124	9.124	9.282
United Kingdom	GBP	0.692	0.676	0.659	0.609	0.622	0.629	0.692	0.679	0.684
Norway	NOK	8.019	8.466	8.310	8.113	8.048	7.509	8.003	8.370	8.009
United States	USD	1.134	1.121	1.066	0.924	0.896	0.946	1.131	1.244	1.244
Japan	JPY	137.076	146.415	121.320	99.470	180.680	118.060	130.970	134.440	136.850

BOP Geographical Zones

BOP GEOGRAPHICAL ZONES

EUROPE

European Union - see economic zones

EFTA - see economic zones

Other European countries

Andorra	Guernsey	Montenegro (from 2007)	Turkey
Albania	Gibraltar	Macedonia, F.Y.R.	Ukraine
Bosnia and Herzegoviina	Croatia	Romania (till 2006)	Holy See (Vatican City)
Bulgaria (till 2006)	Isle of Man	Serbia (from 2007)	Serbia & Montenegro (till 2006)
Belarus	Jersey	Russian Federation	
Faroe Islands	Moldova, Rep of	San Marino	

AFRICA

North Africa

Algeria	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Tunisia
Egypt	Morocco	

Other African countries

Angola	Ethiopia	Mali	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Gabon	Mauritania	Somalia
Burundi	Ghana	Mauritius	Sao Tome and Principe
Benin	Gambia	Malawi	Swaziland
Botswana	Guinea	Mozambique	Chad
Congo, the Dem. Rep. of the	Equatorial Guinea	Namibia	Togo
Central African Republic	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Tanzania, United Republic of
Congo	British Indian Ocean Territory	Nigeria	Uganda
Côte d'Ivoire	Kenya	Rwanda	South Africa
Cameroon	Comoros	Seychelles	Zambia
Cape Verde	Liberia	Sudan	Zimbabwe
Djibouti	Lesotho	St Helena	
Eritrea	Madagascar	Sierra Leone	

AMERICA

North American countries

Canada	Greenland	United States
--------	-----------	---------------

Central American countries

Antigua and Barbuda	Costa Rica	Jamaica	El Salvador
Anguilla	Cuba	St Kitts and Nevis	Turks and Caicos Isl.
Netherlands Antilles	Dominica	Cayman Islands	Trinidad & Tobago
Aruba	Dominican Republic	Saint Lucia	St Vincent & the Grenadines
Barbados	Grenada	Montserrat	Virgin Isl. British
Bermuda	Guatemala	Mexico	Virgin Isl, U.S.
Bahamas	Honduras	Nicaragua	
Belize	Haiti	Panama	

BOP GEOGRAPHICAL ZONES

South American countries

Argentina	Colombia	Peru	Venezuela
Bolivia	Ecuador	Paraguay	
Brazil	Falkland Islands	Suriname	
Chile	Guyana	Uruguay	

ASIA

Near and Middle East countries

Israel	Iran, Islamic Republic of
--------	---------------------------

Gulf Arabian countries

United Arab Emirates	Iraq	Oman	Saudi Arabia
Bahrain	Kuwait	Qatar	Yemen

Other Near and Middle East countries

Armenia	Georgia	Lebanon	Syrian Arab Rep.
Azerbaijan	Jordan	Palestinian Territory, Occup	

Other Asian countries

Afghanistan	Japan	Myanmar	Singapore
Bangladesh	Kyrgyzstan	Mongolia	Thailand
Brunei Darussalam	Cambodia	Macao	Tajikistan
Bhutan	North Korea	Maldives	Timor-Leste
China	Rep. of Korea (South)	Malaysia	Turkmenistan
Hong Kong	Kazakhstan	Nepal	Taiwan, Prov. of China
Indonesia	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Philippines	Uzbekistan
India	Sri Lanka	Pakistan	Viet Nam

OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS

Australia	Northern Mariana Islands	Papua New Guinea	Tuvalu
Fiji	New Caledonia	Pitcairn	Vanuatu
Micronesia, Fed. States of	Nauru	Palau	Wallis and Futuna
Kiribati	New Zealand	Solomon Islands	Samoa
Marshall Islands	French Polynesia	Tonga	

Australian Oceania

Cocos Islands (Keeling)	Christmas Island	Heard & McDonald Island	Norfolk Island
-------------------------	------------------	-------------------------	----------------

American Oceania

American Samoa	Guam	US Minor Outlying Islands
----------------	------	---------------------------

New Zealand Oceania

Cook Islands	Niue	Tokelau
--------------	------	---------

Polar regions

Antarctica	Bouvet Island	South Georgia & Sandwich Is.	French South. Territories
------------	---------------	------------------------------	---------------------------

BOP Economic Zones

BOP ECONOMIC ZONES

European Union

Belgium	Spain	Malta	Finland
Bulgaria (from 2007)	France	Netherlands	Sweden
Czech Republic	Italy	Austria	United Kingdom
Denmark	Cyprus	Poland	EU Institutions (excl. ECB)
Germany	Latvia	Portugal	European Central Bank (ECB)
Estonia	Lithuania	Romania (from 2007)	
Ireland	Luxembourg	Slovenia	
Greece	Hungary	Slovak Republic	

Euro-area

Belgium	Spain	Netherlands	Slovenia (from 2007)
Germany	France	Austria	European Central Bank (ECB)
Ireland	Italy	Portugal	
Greece	Luxembourg	Finland	

EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Switzerland	Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway
-------------	---------	---------------	--------

OECD (Organisation for Economic Cooperation & Development)

Austria	Spain	Italy	Poland
Australia	Finland	Japan	Portugal
Belgium	France	Korea, Republic of (South)	Sweden
Canada	United Kingdom	Luxembourg	Slovakia
Switzerland	Greece	Mexico	Turkey
Czech Republic	Hungary	Netherlands	United States
Germany	Ireland	Norway	EU Institutions (excl ECB)
Denmark	Iceland	New Zealand	European Central Bank (ECB)

Countries from Central and Eastern Europe

Albania	Croatia	Romania (till 2006)
Bosnia & Herzegovina	Montenegro (from 2007)	Serbia (from 2007)
Bulgaria (till 2006)	Macedonia, FY Republic of	Serbia & Montenegro

NAFTA (North American Free Trade Association)

Canada	Mexico	United States
--------	--------	---------------

Latin America

Argentina	Costa Rica	Mexico	El Salvador
Bolivia	Cuba	Nicaragua	Uruguay
Brazil	Ecuador	Panama	Venezuela
Chile	Guatemala	Peru	
Colombia	Honduras	Paraguay	

ASEAN (Association of South-East Asian Nations)

Brunei Darussalam	Lao People's Democratic Rep	Philippines	Viet Nam
Indonesia	Myanmar	Singapore	
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	Malaysia	Thailand	

BOP ECONOMIC ZONES

OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting countries)

United Arab Emirates	Iran, Islamic Republic of	Qatar	Gabon
Algeria	Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	
Indonesia	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Venezuela	
Iraq	Nigeria	Ecuador	

ACP (African, Caribbean and Pacific countries signatories to the Partnership agreement (Cotonou Agreement))

African ACP countries

Angola	Eritrea	Madagascar	Sierra Leone
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Mali	Senegal
Burundi	Gabon	Mauritania	Somalia
Benin	Ghana	Mauritius	São Tome & Principe
Botswana	Gambia	Malawi	Swaziland
Congo, Democratic Rep.of	Guinea	Mozambique	Chad
Central African Republic	Equatorial Guinea	Namibia	Togo
Congo	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Tanzania, United Rep. of
Côte d'Ivoire	Kenya	Nigeria	Uganda
Cameroon	Comoros	Rwanda	South Africa, Rep. of
Cape Verde	Liberia	Seychelles	Zambia
Djibouti	Lesotho	Sudan	Zimbabwe

Caribbean ACP countries

Antigua and Barbuda	Dominica	Haiti	Suriname
Barbados	Dominican Republic	Jamaica	Trinidad & Tobago
Bahamas	Grenada	St Kitts and Nevis	St Vincent & Grenadines
Belize	Guyana	Saint Lucia	

Pacific ACP countries

Cook Islands	Marshall Islands	Palau	Vanuatu
Fiji	Nauru	Solomon Islands	Samoa
Micronesia, Fed. States of	Niue	Tonga	
Kiribati	Papua New Guinea	Tuvalu	

NICs1 (the Core Newly Industrialising Countries)

Hong Kong	Korea, Republic of (South)	Taiwan, Province of China	Singapore
-----------	----------------------------	---------------------------	-----------

NICs2A (Asian NICs of the second wave of industrialisation)

Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand	
----------	-------------	----------	--

NICs2LA (Latin American NICs of the second wave of industrialisation)

Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Mexico
-----------	--------	-------	--------

BOP ECONOMIC ZONES

Mediterranean Basin

Albania	Croatia	Montenegro (from 2007)	Tunisia
Bosnia & Herzegovina	Israel	Macedonia, the FYR of	Turkey
Cyprus (till 2003)	Jordan	Malta (till 2003)	Serbia (from 2007)
Algeria	Lebanon	Palestinian Territ., Occupied	Serbia & Montenegro (till 2006)
Egypt	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Slovenia (till 2003)	
Gibraltar	Morocco	Syrian Arab Republic	

Offshore financial centers

Andorra	Dominica	Lebanon	Philippines
Antigua and Barbuda	Grenada	Saint Lucia	Singapore
Anguilla	Guernsey	Liechtenstein	Turks and Caicos Islands
Netherlands Antilles	Gibraltar	Liberia	Saint Vincent & the Grenadines
Barbados	Hong Kong	Marshall Islands	Virgin Islands, British
Bahrain	Isle of Man	Montserrat	Virgin Islands, U.S.
Bermuda	Jersey	Maldives	Vanuatu
Bahamas	Jamaica	Nauru	Samoa
Belize	St Kitts and Nevis	Niue	
Cook Islands	Cayman Islands	Panama	

French Franc zone

Burkina Faso	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea-Bissau	Senegal
Benin	Cameroon	Comoros	Chad
Central African Republic	Gabon	Mali	Togo
Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Niger	

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Armenia	Georgia	Moldova, Republic of	Turkmenistan
Azerbaijan	Kyrgyzstan	Russian Federation	Ukraine
Belarus	Kazakhstan	Tajikistan	Uzbekistan

Countries from Maghreb

Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia
---------	---------	---------

Countries from Mashrek

Egypt	Lebanon	Palestinian Territ., Occupied	Syrian Arab Rep.
Jordan			

MERCOSUR (Countries of the South Cone Common Market)

Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay
-----------	--------	----------	---------

Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership

Cyprus (till 2003)	Israel	Morocco	Syrian Arab Republic
Algeria	Jordan	Malta (till 2003)	Tunisia
Egypt	Lebanon	Palestinian Territ., Occupied	Turkey

APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation)

Australia	Indonesia	Peru	Taiwan, Province of China
Brunei Darussalam	Japan	Papua New Guinea	United States
Canada	Korea, Rep.of (South)	Philippines	Viet Nam
Chile	Mexico	Russian Federation	
China	Malaysia	Singapore	
Hong Kong	New Zealand	Thailand	

Eurostat would like to thank the following national banks and statistical offices without whom this publication would not have been possible:

Banque Nationale de Belgique (BE)
Ceska Narodni Banka (CZ)
Danmarks Statistik (DK)
Deutsche Bundesbank (DE)
Eesti Pank (EE)
Central Statistical Office, Ireland (IE)
Bank of Greece (EL)
Banco de España (ES)
Banque de France (FR)
Ufficio Italiano dei Cambi (IT)
Central Bank of Cyprus (CY)
Latvijas Banka (LV)
Lietuvos Bankas (LT)
Statec Luxembourg (LU)
Magyar Nemzeti Bank (HU)
National Statistics Office – Malta (MT)
De Nederlandsche Bank (NL)
Österreichisches Nationalbank (AT)
Narodowy Bank Polski (PL)
Banco de Portugal (PT)
Banka Slovenije (SI)
Národná Banka Slovenska (SK)
Suomen Pankki (FI)
Sveriges Riksbank (SE)
Office for National Statistics (UK)
Statistics Norway
United States Department of Commerce
Bank of Japan
Bulgarian National Bank (BG)
National Bank of Romania (RO)

The data processing, statistical analysis, writing of chapters and desktop publishing were carried out by the following team:

Mrs Franca Faes-Cannito
 Mrs Sylvie Gori
 Mr Mushtaq Hussain

For more information, please contact:

Mr Mushtaq Hussain
 Eurostat, Balance of Payments Unit
 European Commission
 Bech E4/818
 L – 2721 – Luxembourg
 Tel: (+352) 4301 35811
 Fax: (+352) 4301 33859
 email: Mushtaq.hussain@ec.europa.eu

This publication contains data on EU international transactions in services between 1997 and 2005, and is divided into two parts.

The first part is analytical and gives the most recent portrait of European Union (EU-25, EU-15) international transactions. It highlights the main trends of EU trade in services in 2005 and underlines the results of the EU with its main partner zones.

The second part presents statistics on international trade in services of the EU-25 and EU-15 with partner World, Extra-EU-25/EU-15, Intra-EU-25/EU-15, Canada, the United States and Japan, for the main services items (services, transportation...) and 44 items of internationally tradable services. The period covered is from 1997 to 2005. Statistics are also available for 2005 on the geographical breakdown (in relation to 50 countries and partner zones and 17 items) of services of the EU-25, the EU-15, Norway, the United States and Japan.

To allow comparisons, these figures have been harmonised according to a common methodology.

Information is also given on the methodological framework of the 5th IMF manual which is used for current international transactions. All flows are expressed in Euro (in Ecu to end 1998).

European Commission

European Union – international trade in services

Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities

2007 — 104 pp. — 21 x 29.7 cm

ISBN 978-92-79-05055-8

ISSN 1725-4477

Electronic only publication