



**BASIC STATISTICS
OF THE COMMUNITY**

*Comparison with some European countries,
Canada, the United States of America
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics*

1965

STATISTICAL OFFICE
OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

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*This handbook is also available in German, French, Italian, Dutch
and Spanish.*

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and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics*

Sixth Edition

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

—	nil
0	very small (generally less than half the unit used or half the last decimal place)
.	not available
()	uncertain or estimated
[]	estimate made by the Statistical Office of the European Communities
<	less than
%	percentage
gm	gramme
kg	kilogramme
t	metric ton
t = t	ton for ton
t/year	ton per year
mm	millimetre
m	metre
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
tec	ton coal equivalent
Tcal	teracalory = 10^9 kilocalory
PCS	Gross calorific value
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = 10^6 kWh
MW	megawatt = 10^3 kilowatt
kV	kilovolt
mio	million
DM	German Marks

Ffr	French Francs
Lit	Lire
Fl	Florins (Guilders)
Fb	Belgian Francs
Fibg	Luxembourg Francs
\$	Dollars
GNP	Gross national product
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC	European Economic Community
UN	United Nations
SOEC	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
AOM	overseas states, territories and departements associated with the EEC
OT	overseas territory
UIC	International Union of Railways
IATA	International Air Transport Association
SAS	Scandinavian Airlines System
UTA	Union de transport aéromaritime
EPU	European Payments Union
CST	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification

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FOREWORD

This is the sixth edition of the SOEC's "Basic Statistics".

Comments made in forewords to previous editions are still valid:

- a) The sources used are the official publications of international organizations and of the various countries;*
- b) Where information on the Soviet Union was not available from official sources, estimates have been made or non-official sources used;*
- c) Most of the tables are drawn up on a uniform plan;*
- d) Particularly doubtful data have been included in brackets;*
- e) Generally speaking, the information is for the most recent year for which figures are available; the year is given in each table.*

It should be stressed that the facts and figures given are not always strictly comparable from country to country, since different methods and definitions are used in different countries. An international organization can often do no more than call attention to such variations.

R. Wagenführ

*Brussels-Luxembourg
December 1965*

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POPULATION

POPULATION

Table 1

**AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE
AND ESTIMATED GROWTH OF POPULATION**
Middle of 1964

	Country	Area '000 sq km	Popula- tion '000	Densi- ty in sq km	Estimated population '000		
					1970	1975	1980
1	Germany (FR)	248.5	58 290	235	60 270	61 300	62 100
2	France	551.2	48 430	88	49 837	51 723	53 815
3	Italy	301.2	52 125	173	54 318	56 402	58 439
4	Netherlands	33.5	12 124	362	13 067	14 104	15 258
5	Belgium	30.5	9 378	307	9 610	9 815	10 000
6	Luxembourg	2.6	328	126	330	335	340
1-6	Community	1 167.5	180 675	155	187 432	193 679	199 952
7	Greece	130.9	(a) 8 480	65	8 730	8 862	9 056
8	Turkey	780.6	31 118	40	32 917	37 913	43 790
9	United Kingdom	244.0	54 066	222	56 790	58 638	61 425
10	Norway	323.9	3 695	11	3 895	4 075	4 270
11	Sweden	449.8	7 661	17	7 997	8 276	8 531
12	Denmark	43.0	4 718	110	4 919	5 117	5 299
13	Switzerland	41.3	6 000	145	5 348	5 609	5 860
14	Austria	83.8	7 195	86	7 365	7 518	7 671
15	Portugal	91.5	9 107	100	9 669	10 110	10 567
9-15	EFTA	1 277.3	92 442	72	95 983	99 343	103 623
16	Spain	504.7	31 339	62	32 386	33 551	34 491
17	Finland	337.0	4 580	14	4 778	4 914	5 035
18	USSR	22 402.2	227 781	10	250 000	263 000	280 000
19	USA	9 363.4	192 072	21	209 000	226 000	245 000
20	Canada	9 976.2	19 237	2	21 359	.	.
21	World	135 773.0	3 330 000	25	.	.	.

(a) 1963.

POPULATION

Table 2

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1964

'000

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
1	Germany (FR)	6 617	6 295	18 129	20 134	2 606	4 084	27 352	30 513
2	France	6 328	6 097	15 023	14 981	2 117	3 588	23 468	24 666
3	Italy	6 410	6 144	16 863	17 362	2 117	2 921	25 390	26 427
4	Netherlands	1 764	1 679	3 717	3 749	520	613	6 001	6 041
5	Belgium	1 135	1 085	2 950	2 998	486	674	4 571	4 757
6	Luxembourg	36	35	111	109	16	21	163	164
1-6	Community	22 290	21 335	56 793	59 333	7 862	11 901	86 945	92 569
7	Greece (a)	1 124	1 050	2 649	2 828	292	385	4 065	4 263
8	Turkey (b)	(5 941)	(5 487)	(7 804)	(7 493)	(419)	(611)	(14 164)	(13 591)
9	Un. Kingdom	6 415	6 102	17 548	17 716	2 436	3 996	26 399	27 814
10	Norway (a)	476	452	1 135	1 131	175	216	1 786	1 799
11	Sweden	825	782	2 548	2 523	431	518	3 804	3 823
12	Denmark	574	548	1 519	1 535	239	288	2 332	2 371
13	Switzerland	665	639	1 901	1 914	245	354	2 811	2 907
14	Austria (a)	833	800	2 165	2 421	349	604	3 347	3 825
15	Portugal (c)	1 337	1 278	2 756	3 006	264	412	4 357	4 696
9-15	EFTA	11 125	10 601	29 572	30 246	4 139	6 388	44 836	47 235
16	Spain								
17	Finland	662	636	1 393	1 491	127	214	2 182	2 341
18	USSR	36 077	34 536	62 284	77 857	5 026	10 499	103387	122892
19	USA	19 689	19 056	66 398	68 330	7 848	10 013	93 935	97 399
20	Canada (a)	3 166	3 026	5 379	5 276	674	717	9 219	9 019

(a) 1963.

(c) 1959.

(b) 1962.

POPULATION

Table 3

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1964

% of total

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total
		male	female	male	female	male	female	
1	Germany (FR)	11.4	10.9	31.6	34.5	4.5	7.1	100
2	France	13.1	12.7	31.2	31.1	4.4	7.5	100
3	Italy	12.4	11.9	32.5	33.5	4.1	5.6	100
4	Netherlands	14.6	13.9	30.9	31.2	4.3	5.1	100
5	Belgium	12.2	11.6	31.6	32.2	5.2	7.2	100
6	Luxembourg	11.0	10.7	33.8	33.2	4.9	6.4	100
1-6	Community	12.4	11.9	31.6	33.1	4.4	6.6	100
7	Greece	(a) 13.5	12.6	31.8	34.0	3.5	4.6	100
8	Turkey	(b) (21.4)	(19.8)	(28.1)	(26.9)	(1.5)	(2.3)	100
9	United Kingdom	(a) 11.8	11.3	32.2	32.7	4.5	7.4	100
10	Norway	(a) 13.3	12.6	31.7	31.5	4.9	6.0	100
11	Sweden	10.8	10.3	33.4	33.1	5.7	6.8	100
12	Denmark	12.2	11.7	32.3	32.6	5.1	6.1	100
13	Switzerland	11.6	11.2	33.2	33.5	4.3	6.2	100
14	Austria	(a) 11.6	11.2	30.2	33.7	4.9	8.4	100
15	Portugal	(c) 14.8	14.1	30.4	33.2	2.9	4.6	100
9-15	EFTA	12.1	11.5	32.1	32.9	4.5	6.9	100
16	Spain	14.6	14.1	30.8	33.0	2.8	4.7	100
17	Finland	15.9	15.3	27.5	34.4	2.2	(4.6)	100
18	USSR	10.3	10.0	34.7	35.7	4.1	5.2	100
19	USA	17.4	16.6	29.5	28.9	3.7	3.9	100
20	Canada	(a)						

(a) 1963.

(b) 1962.

(c) 1959.

POPULATION

Table 4

BIRTHS AND DEATHS

1964

	Country	Births			Deaths		Infant mortality (a)
		'000	per 1000 population	per 1000 women aged 15 to 44 years	'000	per 1000 population	
1	Germany (FR)	1 065	18.2	87.3	644	11.0	25.3
2	France	875	18.1	91.3	554	10.7	23.4
3	Italy	1 034	19.8	89.4	489	9.4	35.5
4	Netherlands	251	20.7	103.3	93	7.7	14.8
5	Belgium	160	17.0	71.6	109	11.6	25.9
6	Luxembourg	5.2	15.9	77.6	3.9	11.9	(16.0)
1-6	Community	3 390	18.8	89.5	1 893	10.5	26.2
7	Greece (b)	147	17.3	(77.0)	66	7.8	39.3
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	1 013	18.7	93.7	611	11.3	21.7 (b)
10	Norway	66	17.9	92.5	37	10.0	16.9 (b)
11	Sweden	123	16.0	79.0	77	10.0	15.0 (b)
12	Denmark (b)	82	17.5	85.2	46	9.6	21.7
13	Switzerland	113	18.8	91.1	55	9.2	19.0 (b)
14	Austria	134	18.7	92.4	91	12.7	31.5 (b)
15	Portugal (b)	211	23.4	99.1	96	10.6	73.1
9-15	EFTA	1 742	18.8	95.0	1 013	10.9	28.7 (b)
16	Spain	696	22.2	.	273	8.7	40.7 (b)
17	Finland	80	17.6	83.0	42	9.3	18.0 (b)
18	USSR	4 488	19.7	.	1 594	7.0	30.0
19	USA	4 654	21.2	105.5	1 801	9.4	24.2
20	Canada	457	23.8	118.8	146	7.6	27.6 (c)

(a) Deaths under one year per 1000 live births.

(b) 1963.

(c) 1962.

POPULATION

Table 5

SIZE OF HOUSEHOLDS (a)

'000

	Country	Date of census	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
1	Germany (FR)	6. 6.61	4 126	5 311	4 365	3 008	2 590	19 399
2	France	3.62	2 830	4 390	2 800	2 070	2 500	14 600
3	Italy	4.11.51	1 123	2 056	2 450	2 247	3 938	11 814
4	Netherlands	30. 6.60	391	824	621	563	804	3 204
5	Belgium	31.12.47	449	873	685	407	423	2 837
6	Luxembourg	.	.	.	.	.	.	100
1-6	Community							
7	Greece	1961	217	369	432	448	677	2 143
8	Turkey	23.10.60	158	428	557	734	2958	4 885
9	United Kingdom	8. 4.51	1 556	3 999	3 593	2 761	2 573	14 482
10	Norway	1.12.60	205	269	235	221	209	1 139
11	Sweden	1.11.60	531	696	570	447	337	2 581
12	Denmark	26. 9.60	306	422	312	276	228	1 534
13	Switzerland	1.12.60	.	.	.	.	.	1 581
14	Austria	1. 6.61	454	625	482	345	402	2 308
15	Portugal	15.12.60	185	419	490	417	722	2 233
9-15	EFTA							
16	Spain	31.12.60	283	225	234	213	330	1 315
17	Finland							
18	USSR							
19	USA	1964	8 718	15 287	9 808	9 435	12 906	56 154
20	Canada	1. 6.61	425	1 012	809	837	1 472	4 555

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes, etc.).

(b) Incl. institutional households.

LABOUR FORCE

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE (BY SEX)

	Country	Year	'000			% of the total population		
			Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1964	16 813	9 879	26 692	61	32	46
2	France	1964	.	.	19 465	.	.	40
3	Italy	1964	14 297	5 641	19 938	58	22	39
4	Netherlands	1961	.	.	4 324	.	.	37
5	Belgium	1964	2 472	1 150	3 622	53	24	38
6	Luxembourg	1964	.	.	138	.	.	42
1-6	Community	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Greece	1961	2 422	1 194	3 616	59	28	43
8	Turkey	1960	7 238	5 296	12 534	51	39	45
9	United Kingdom	1964	16 579	8 777	25 356	63	32	47
10	Norway	1964	1 029	454	1 483	56	25	40
11	Sweden (a)	1964	2 394	1 385	3 779	63	36	49
12	Denmark	1964	1 481	801	2 282	63	34	48
13	Switzerland	1960	1 756	756	2 512	67	28	47
14	Austria	1964	.	.	3 367	.	.	47
15	Portugal	1960	2 748	606	3 354	65	13	38
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Spain	1963	.	.	12 004	.	.	39
17	Finland (a)	1960	1 232	801	2 033	58	35	46
18	USSR	1964	(50 200)	(53 800)	(104000)	(49)	(44)	(46)
19	USA	1964	48 410	25 823	74 233	51	27	39
20	Canada	1964	4 961	1 972	6 933	51	21	36

(a) Incl. armed forces.

LABOUR FORCE

Table 7

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY

	Country	Year	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
			'000	%	'000	%	'000	%
1	Germany (FR)	1964	3 084	11	13 022	49	10 417	39
2	France	1964	3 653	19	7 652	39	7 946	41
3	Italy	1964	4 967	25	7 996	40	6 426	32
4	Netherlands	1961	425	10	1 805	42	2 059	47
5	Belgium	1964	216	6	1 641	45	1 709	47
6	Luxembourg	1964	19	14	63	46	56	40
1-6	Community	1964	(12 364)	(17)	(32 179)	(43)	(28 613)	(39)
7	Greece (a)	1961	1 960	54	698	19	958	27
8	Turkey (a)	1960	9 737	78	1 267	10	1 530	12
9	United Kingdom	1964	948	4	11 887	47	12 171	48
10	Norway	1964	302	20	516	35	649	44
11	Sweden (b)	1964	470	12	1 543	41	1 706	45
12	Denmark	1964	397	18	920	40	935	41
13	Switzerland	1960	280	11	1 267	51	961	38
14	Austria	1963	700	21	1 356	40	1 275	38
15	Portugal	1960	1 446	43	959	29	867	26
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Spain (b)	1963	4 501	37	4 044	34	3 337	28
17	Finland	1960	721	35	621	31	692	34
18	USSR	1964	(39 710)	(38)	(31 250)	(30)	(33 040)	(32)
19	USA	1963	5 559	8	22 356	31	40 194	55
20	Canada	1964	738	10	2 216	32	3 654	53

(a) Incl. unemployed.

(b) Incl. armed forces.

MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Unemployed		Total		Year		Country
'000	%	'000	%			
169	1	26 692	100	1964	1	Germany (FR)
214	1	19 465	100	1964	2	France
549	3	19 938	100	1964	3	Italy
35	1	4 324	100	1961	4	Netherlands
56	2	3 622	100	1964	5	Belgium
—	—	138	100	1964	6	Luxembourg
(1 023)	(1)	(74 179)	100	1964	1-6	Community
.	.	3 616	100	1961	7	Greece (a)
.	.	12 534	100	1960	8	Turkey (a)
349	1	25 356	100	1964	9	United Kingdom
16	1	1 483	100	1964	10	Norway
60	2	3 779	100	1964	11	Sweden (b)
30	1	2 282	100	1964	12	Denmark
4	0	2 512	100	1960	13	Switzerland
36	1	3 367	100	1963	14	Austria
82	2	3 354	100	1960	15	Portugal
.	.	.	.	.	9-15	EFTA
122	1	12 004	100	1963	16	Spain (b)
.	.	2 033	100	1960	17	Finland
—	—	(104 000)	100	1964	18	USSR
4 166	6	72 275	100	1963	19	USA
324	5	6 932	100	1964	20	Canada

LABOUR FORCE

Table 8

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

'000

	Country	Year	Em- ployers and others working on own account	Unpaid family wor- kers	Persons paid	Unem- ployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1964	3 089	2 343	21 091	169	26 692
2	France	1964	5 100		14 151	214	19 465
3	Italy	1964	4 795	2 166	12 428	549	19 938
4	Netherlands	1961	425	1 805	2 059	35	4 324
5	Belgium	1964		747	2 819	56	3 622
6	Luxembourg	1964	21	17	100	.	138
1-6	Community	1964	.	.	(52 648)	(1 023)	(74 179)
7	Greece	(a) 1961	1 276	1 143	1 197	.	3 616
8	Turkey	(a) 1960	3 839	6 258	2 437	.	12 534
9	United Kingdom	1964		1 707	23 300	349	25 356
10	Norway	1964	258	118	1 091	16	1 483
11	Sweden	(b) 1964	441	124	3 154	60	3 779
12	Denmark	1964	442	(100)	1 710	30	2 282
13	Switzerland	1960	365	117	2 026	4	2 512
14	Austria	1963	(510)	(400)	2 421	36	3 367
15	Portugal	1960	630	233	2 409	82	3 354
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Spain	1963		3 849	8 033	122	12 004
17	Finland	(b) 1960	395	302	1 336	.	2 033
18	USSR						
19	USA	1964	8 632	1 407	60 318	3 876	74 233
20	Canada	1964	942	200	5 466	324	6 933

(a) Incl. unemployed.

(b) Incl. armed forces.

LABOUR FORCE
Table 9
**SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND WAGE-EARNERS BY
BRANCH OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**
1964
Average in '000

ISIC Divisions	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands (a)	Belgium (b)	Luxembourg
Agriculture forestry, hunting and fishing	391	793	1 535	109	22	1
Mining and quarrying	571	294	135	55	102	} 57
Manufacturing	9 340	5 095	4 428	1 205	1 141	
Construction	1 983	1 554	1 891	326	240	} 42
Electricity, gas, water, health services	171	189	158	36	32	
Trade, banking, insurance, etc.	2 775	1 994	1 160	468	335	} 42
Transport, storage and communications	1 461	1 077	843	258	228	
Services	4 399	3 155	2 278	946	719	
Total	21 091	14 151	12 428	3 403	2 819	100

(a) 1961.

(b) 1963.

LABOUR FORCE

Table 10

PERSONNEL ON THE BOOKS OF THE COMMUNITY'S COALMINING INDUSTRY

End of 1964

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Community
Wage-Earners (collieries) (a)						
Wage-earners: underground	228 921	107 893	807	25 166	54 365	417 152
Wage-earners: surface	75 011	43 968	469	12 236	18 068	149 752
Apprentices: underground	4 472	3 142	—	—	6 217	13 831
Apprentices: surface	9 384	565	—	2 162	1 000	13 111
Wage-Earners (allied industries)						
Wage-earners	30 374	8 985	1 358	8 214	968	49 899
Apprentices	637	97	—	—	—	734
Total wage-earners	348 799	164 650	2 634	47 778	80 618	644 479
Salaried Employees						
Salaried employees	48 552	23 474	450	7 943	9 988	90 407
Apprentices	1 196	2	—	—	33	1 231
Total wage-earners + salaried employees	398 547	188 126	3 084	55 721	90 639	736 117

(a) Incl. personnel employed at power-stations.

Table 11

**PERSONNEL EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S IRONMINING
AND IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES**

End of 1964

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
Ironmining							
Wage-earners: underground	5 017	13 182	689	—	—	949	19 837
Wage-earners: surface	2 876	4 593	874	—	—	764	9 107
Salaried employees	1 329	3 157	182	—	—	217	4 885
Apprentices: underground	13	204	—	—	—	—	217
Apprentices: surface	86	251	—	—	—	—	337
Total	9 321	21 387	1 745	—	—	1 930	34 383
Iron and steel industry							
Wage-earners	206 174	130 080	56 271	11 511	53 657	19 820	477 513
Salaried employees	40 392	30 768	10 136	6 047	9 364	2 674	99 381
Apprentices	7 433	4 178	162	507	—	413	12 693
Total	253 999	165 026	66 569	18 065	63 021	22 907	589 587

LABOUR FORCE

Table 12

FOREIGN WORKERS EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S

End

	Nationality	Coalmining				Ironmining		
		Germany (FR)	France	Netherlands	Belgium	Germany (FR)	France	Luxembourg
1	Germany (FR)	—	4 029	561	825	—	47	13
2	France	180	—	7	606	1	—	63
3	Italy	2 342	6 285	535	17 325	5	2 108	259
4	Netherlands	950	21	—	932	3	17	2
5	Belgium	44	292	651	—	—	34	64
6	Luxembourg	8	18	—	12	—	87	—
1-6	Community	3 524	10 645	1 754	19 700	9	2 339	401
7	Greece	2 685	7	174	3 577	10	—	—
8	Turkey	10 199	19	42	9 052	63	—	—
9	Austria	623	11	72	—	2	—	—
10	Portugal	2	420	1	284	—	} 70	—
11	Spain	2 722	1 274	551	3 422	—		—
12	Yugoslavia	1 798	590	554	321	2	45	3
13	Poland	455	8 146	407	2 518	1	739	16
14	Czechoslovakia	35	105	22	123	—	20	—
15	Morocco and Tunisia	2 404	11 910	1 358	4 930	—	2	—
16	Algeria	44	5 820	2	1 111	—	—	—
17	Other countries	2 643	440	787	1 108	26	218	22
7-17	Non-EEC Countries	23 610	28 742	3 970	26 446	104	1 094	41
	Total foreign workers	27 134	39 387	5 724	46 146	113	3 433	442
	Total personnel employed	398 547	188 126	55 721	90 639	7 893	17 775	1 713

COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES (BY NATIONALITY)

of 1964

Iron and steel manufacturing							Nationality
Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg		
—	482	—	33	58	121	1	Germany (FR)
237	—	1	—	473	597	2	France
1 858	13 105	—	406	8 619	851	3	Italy
594	9	—	—	102	19	4	Netherlands
40	3 270	—	57	—	1 682	5	Belgium
21	174	—	11	80	—	6	Luxembourg
2 750	17 040	1	507	9 332	3 270	1-6	Community
3 093	18	1	100	209	1	7	Greece
2 789	6	—	88	4	—	8	Turkey
323	28	—	4	1	13	9	Austria
170	1 853	—	1	8	3	10	Portugal
2 301	4 881	—	580	716	7	11	Spain
275	288	—	—	289	18	12	Yugoslavia
103	2 783	1	23	721	46	13	Poland
9	53	—	—	43	1	14	Czechoslovakia
91	607	—	16	55	1	15	Morocco and Tunisia
51	8 008	—	—	65	—	16	Algeria
394	638	13	41	356	206	17	Other countries
9 599	19 163	15	853	2 467	296	7-17	Non-EEC Countries
12 349	36 203	16	1 360	11 799	3 566		Total foreign workers
206 174	130 080	56 271	11 511	53 657	19 820		Total personnel employed

NATIONAL PRODUCT

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 13

VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1958 = 100

	Country	1953	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	Germany (FR)	72	92	107	116	123	128	132	141
2	France	80	93	103	111	115	124	129	137
3	Italy	78	90	107	115	124	132	139	143
4	Netherlands	82	97	105	115	119	123	127	137
5	Belgium	88	98	103	108	113	119	125	131
6	Luxembourg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1-6	Community	77	93	105	113	119	126	131	139
7	Greece	74	89	103	108	122	128	139	(151)
8	Turkey	86	89	104	108	106	112	121	126
9	United Kingdom	90	97	104	109	113	114	119	126
10	Norway	87	98	104	109	116	120	126	135
11	Sweden	85	96	105	109	115	120	126	135
12	Denmark	88	93	107	114	122	129	131	141
13	Switzerland	84	99	107	113	122	128	134	141
14	Austria	72	91	103	111	117	118	124	131
15	Portugal	83	94	105	114	121	130	136	(143)
9-15	EFTA	87	97	105	110	115	117	123	129
16	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
17	Finland	(a)	82	97	107	117	126	129	135
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	92	99	106	109	111	118	123	129
20	Canada	85	98	103	106	109	116	121	129

(a) Volume indices of gross domestic product at factor cost.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 14

AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES

%

	Country	Aggregate gross national product			Per capita gross national product		
		1953-58	1958-64	1953-64	1953-58	1958-64	1953-64
1	Germany (FR)	6.9	5.8	6.3	5.7	4.6	5.1
2	France	4.6	5.3	5.0	3.7	4.0	3.8
3	Italy	5.2	6.1	5.7	4.6	5.4	5.0
4	Netherlands	4.1	5.4	4.8	2.8	4.0	3.5
5	Belgium	2.6	4.7	3.7	2.0	4.0	3.1
6	Luxembourg	.	.	.	.	.	.
1-6	Community	5.3	5.6	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.4
7	Greece	6.1	7.1	6.6	5.1	6.4	5.8
8	Turkey	3.2	3.9	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.7
9	United Kingdom	2.2	3.9	3.1	1.8	3.1	2.5
10	Norway	2.7	5.1	4.0	1.8	4.3	3.1
11	Sweden	3.4	5.1	4.3	2.7	4.5	3.7
12	Denmark	2.6	5.9	4.4	2.0	5.1	3.7
13	Switzerland	3.6	5.8	4.8	2.2	3.7	3.0
14	Austria	6.9	4.6	5.7	6.8	4.1	5.3
15	Portugal	3.9	6.2	5.1	3.4	5.4	4.5
9-15	EFTA	2.7	4.4	3.6	2.2	3.6	3.0
16	Spain	.	.	.	.	.	.
17	Finland (a)	4.0	5.9	5.1	3.0	5.1	4.1
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	1.7	4.3	3.1	-0.1	2.7	1.4
20	Canada	3.3	4.3	3.9	0.4	2.3	1.4

(a) Gross domestic product at factor cost.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 15

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST

1964

%

	Country	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. con- struction)	Services	Gross domestic product at factor cost
1	Germany (FR)	5.8	51.3	42.9	100
2	France	8.9	40.8	50.3	100
3	Italy	14.4	44.0	41.6	100
4	Netherlands	9.3	40.9	49.8	100
5	Belgium	6.6	42.6	50.8	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	7.1	52.9	40.0	100
1-6	Community	8.6	45.5	45.9	100
7	Greece (a)	28.9	26.8	44.3	100
8	Turkey (b)	39.0	23.5	37.5	100
9	United Kingdom	3.5	47.4	49.1	100
10	Norway	8.9	38.1	53.0	100
11	Sweden	12.6	40.4	47.0	100
12	Denmark	12.6	40.4	47.0	100
13	Switzerland	10.4	51.6	38.0	100
14	Austria	10.4	51.6	38.0	100
15	Portugal (a)	22.8	42.8	34.4	100
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.
16	Spain	20.8	36.2	43.0	100
17	Finland (a)	19.4	41.9	38.7	100
18	USSR	3.3	38.5	58.2	100
19	USA	3.3	38.5	58.2	100
20	Canada	6.5	39.0	54.5	100

(a) 1963.

(b) Net domestic product at factor cost.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 16

DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME

1964

%

	Country	Compensation of employees	Income from property and entrepreneurship to households	Undistributed profits of corporations (before tax)	General government income from property and entrepreneurship	Less: Interest on the public debt	National income
1	Germany (FR)	64.7	28.3	5.2	2.6	0.8	100
2	France	64.1	31.3	5.1	0.9	1.4	100
3	Italy	59.9	40.4		1.5	1.8	100
4	Netherlands	64.4	28.6	7.6	2.4	3.0	100
5	Belgium	61.4	36.7	4.6	1.0	3.7	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	63.9	31.9	1.6	4.0	1.4	100
1-6	Community	63.4	36.4		1.7	1.5	100
7	Greece (a)	38.4	60.6		1.6	0.6	100
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	73.2	18.5	10.1	2.9	4.7	100
10	Norway	65.5	13.3	20.9	1.9	1.6	100
11	Sweden (b)	70.8	18.5	8.8	3.6	1.7	100
12	Denmark (a)	62.6	36.4		2.2	1.2	100
13	Switzerland	63.1	27.5	7.8	3.1	1.5	100
14	Austria	63.8	28.0	8.5	0.8	1.1	100
15	Portugal	.	.	.	.	.	.
9-15	EFTA	(70.5)	(30.2)		2.8	3.5	100
16	Spain	55.1	35.5	9.3	1.1	1.0	100
17	Finland (a)	65.4	26.2	5.2	4.0	0.8	100
18	USSR						
19	USA	70.8	21.9	9.1		1.8	100
20	Canada	68.3	22.2	9.9	4.0	4.4	100

(a) 1963.

(b) Gross national product at factor cost.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 17

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT 1964

%

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross domestic fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross national product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	56.2	15.0	26.4	+1.1	+1.3	100
2	France	64.2	13.3	20.9	+1.7	-0.1	100
3	Italy	61.1	16.5	21.1	+0.5	+0.8	100
4	Netherlands	57.6	15.2	25.2	+3.1	-1.1	100
5	Belgium	66.7	12.7	20.0	+0.6	-0.0	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	60.5	12.7	32.1	+0.4	-5.7	100
1-6	Community	60.3	14.6	23.3	+1.3	+0.5	100
7	Greece (a)	71.0	12.5	19.1	+2.4	-5.0	100
8	Turkey (a)	75.2(b)	15.5	14.1	(b)	-4.8	100
9	United Kingdom	64.7	16.6	17.6	+1.6	-0.5	100
10	Norway	56.7	15.6	28.7	+0.4	-1.4	100
11	Sweden	57.1	18.5	23.4	+1.0	+0.0	100
12	Denmark	63.9	14.5	21.6	+2.1	-2.1	100
13	Switzerland	58.5	12.1	29.5	+1.5	-1.6	100
14	Austria	60.8	14.0	24.4	+1.1	-0.3	100
15	Portugal (a)	75.1	14.3	17.6	-1.2	-5.8	100
9-15	EFTA	62.9	16.1	20.4	+1.4	-0.8	100
16	Spain (a)	69.8	7.8	22.8	+1.3	-1.7	100
17	Finland (a)	56.1	15.6	27.2	+1.5	-0.4	100
18	USSR						
19	USA	62.7	18.6	16.8	+0.6	+1.3	100
20	Canada	62.8	14.4	23.0	+0.7	-0.9	100

(a) 1963.

(b) Change in stocks is included in private consumption.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 18

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (in dollars) (a) 1964

\$ '000 mio

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross national product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	58.5	15.6	27.4	-1.2	+1.3	104.0
2	France	56.5	11.7	18.5	+1.5	-0.1	88.1
3	Italy	30.3	8.2	10.5	+0.2	+0.4	49.6
4	Netherlands	9.7	2.6	4.2	+0.5	-0.2	16.8
5	Belgium	10.3	2.0	3.1	+0.1	-0.0	15.5
6	Luxembourg	.	.	.	.	.	(0.6)
1-6	Community	165.7	40.1	63.9	-3.5	+1.4	274.6
7	Greece	.	.	.	.	.	(4.8)
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	(7.4)
9	United Kingdom	59.4	15.2	16.2	-1.5	-0.4	91.9
10	Norway	3.5	1.0	1.8	-0.0	-0.1	6.3
11	Sweden	10.0	3.2	4.1	+0.2	+0.0	17.5
12	Denmark	5.7	1.3	1.9	+0.2	-0.2	8.9
13	Switzerland	7.5	1.6	3.8	+0.2	-0.2	12.9
14	Austria	5.2	1.2	2.1	+0.1	-0.0	8.5
15	Portugal	.	.	.	.	.	(3.2)
9-15	EFTA	93.7	24.0	30.4	-2.1	-1.1	149.1
16	Spain	12.4	1.4	4.0	+0.2	-0.3	17.7
17	Finland	.	.	.	.	.	(6.5)
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	400.6	118.5	107.3	+3.9	+8.5	638.8
20	Canada	27.3	6.3	10.0	+0.3	-0.4	43.5

(a) Provisional figures obtained by using average official exchange rates for 1964. These rates do not necessarily reflect the relative purchasing power of individual currencies, a fact which should be borne in mind in using the figures.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 19

COMPOSITION OF

1963

	Country	Food	Beverages	Tobacco	Clothing and other personal effects	Rent and water charges	Fuel and light	Furniture, furnishing and household equipment	Household operation
1	Germany (FR)		36.0 (a)			9.1	4.7		
2	France	30.5	6.7	1.8	12.4	7.2	3.4	6.7	3.8
3	Italy	40.6 (c)	5.7 (c)	3.8	9.0	7.5	2.7	2.9	3.7
4	Netherlands	30.0	3.3	3.7	15.8(d)	8.0	5.6	9.6	4.5
5	Belgium	26.6	4.9	2.0	10.6	10.8	5.9	8.8	4.6
6	Luxembourg		34.9	2.1		11.2	4.9		
1-6	Community		39.8			8.0	4.1		
7	Greece (e)	43.0	3.4	3.8	14.8	9.2	3.3	5.6	2.2
8	Turkey								
9	Un. Kingdom	27.1 (c)	6.0 (c)	6.6	10.8	9.9	5.0	6.6	2.9
10	Norway	28.2	4.9	3.1	14.7	7.8	3.8	7.8	3.8
11	Sweden	27.0	6.2	3.3	12.3	9.3	4.9	7.3	2.3
12	Denmark	22.8		10.4	9.6	8.2	2.6	10.3	
13	Switzerland								
14	Austria	31.5	8.0	2.9	13.8	5.2	4.0	7.7	3.0
15	Portugal								
9-15	EFTA								
16	Spain (e)	44.3	3.4	0.9	11.8	4.2	2.5	6.1	1.3
17	Finland	37.0	5.6	4.1	13.4	7.6	3.2	6.6	2.1
18	USSR								
19	USA	20.5(a)(c)	3.0(a)(c)	2.2	8.9	13.3	3.6	6.8	4.2
20	Canada	21.7	5.1	3.0	8.6	16.4	3.5	4.3	1.8

(a) Incl. total consumers' expenditure in restaurants, bars, etc.

(b) These items have been taken into account in the relevant classes of expenditure specified.

(c) Non-alcoholic beverages are included in Food.

(d) Incl. household textiles.

NATIONAL PRODUCT

Table 19

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION

%

Personal care and health expenses	Transportation and communication	Recreation and entertainment	Miscellaneous services	Domestic private consumption	Expenditure of residents abroad	Less: expenditure of non-residents in the country	Private consumption		Country
3.7	8.3	.	.	.	(b)	(b)	100	1	Germany (FR)
8.7	8.3	6.8	3.2	99.5	2.1	1.6	100	2	France
5.1	10.1	7.3	1.6	.	(b)	(b)	100	3	Italy
6.0	4.2	5.1	4.2	100.0	2.4	2.4	100	4	Netherlands
6.2	8.3	7.8	3.2	99.7	2.0	1.7	100	5	Belgium
5.8	8.7	.	.	103.1	3.2	6.3	100	6	Luxembourg
5.9	8.4	.	.	.	.	.	100	1-6	Community
2.3	6.6	6.0	1.6	101.8	0.8	2.6	100	7	Greece (e)
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	Turkey
2.4	10.7	7.1	4.2	99.3	1.8	1.1	100	9	Un. Kingdom
4.3	9.9	7.3	2.8	98.4	4.0	2.4	100	10	Norway
3.8	14.2	7.4	1.6	99.6	1.7	1.3	100	11	Sweden
.	11.7	.	.	.	3.2	.	100	12	Denmark
4.4	9.6	7.7(f)	2.2	.	(f)	(f)	100	13	Switzerland
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14	Austria
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	Portugal
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9-15	EFTA
1.3	10.7	10.8	8.9	106.2	0.6	6.8	100	16	Spain (e)
3.9	7.1	6.2	1.0	97.8	3.0	0.8	100	17	Finland
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	USSR
8.2	14.5	5.7	8.2	99.1	1.2	0.3	100	19	USA
8.5	14.2	4.5	8.5	100.1	2.1	2.2	100	20	Canada

(e) 1962.

(f) Expenditure of residents abroad is included in item Recreation and entertainment; expenditure of non-residents in the country has been netted out from the relevant items specified.

AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURE

Table 20

INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a)

Average 1952/53 — 1956/57 = 100

	Country	1956/ 1957	1957/ 1958	1958/ 1959	1959/ 1960	1960/ 1961	1961/ 1962	1962/ 1963	1963/ 1964
1	Germany (FR)	102	105	110	107	121	109	123	127
2	France	102	102	105	112	124	117	129	125
3	Italy	103	101	116	116	107	116	115	118
4	Netherlands	98	105	115	117	118	118	121	118
5	Belgium	100	107	110	103	113	111	121	122
6	Luxembourg }								
1-6	Community	102	103	110	111	118	115	123	123
7	Greece	112	128	122	125	117	138	134	146
8	Turkey	105	105	124	126	132	124	131	147
9	United Kingdom	106	105	101	110	118	123	130	132
10	Norway	108	101	101	98	102	104	100	105
11	Sweden	101	99	95	98	100	104	100	99
12	Denmark	101	111	110	110	116	121	125	118
13	Switzerland	98	99	108	106	110	110	110	107
14	Austria	107	112	116	108	122	126	129	134
15	Portugal	102	105	99	101	102	102	111	108
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Spain	104	109	110	117	119	121	128	134
17	Finland	100	107	110	112	127	125	119	130
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	103	100	108	110	111	111	111	118
20	Canada	109	87	93	97	105	83	113	126
21	World (b)	107	107	113	116	119	120	124	126

(a) Net of imported feeding stuffs and store cattle.

(b) Excl. Peoples Republic of China.

AGRICULTURE
Table 21
**PATTERN OF LAND UTILIZATION
1963**

	Country	Agricultural area		Arable land (a)	Permanent meadows and pastures
		'000 ha	% of total area	% of agricultural area	
1	Germany (FR)	14 121	56.8	59.5	40.5
2	France	34 159	62.0	61.6	38.4
3	Italy	19 584	65.0	74.4	25.6
4	Netherlands	2 303	63.7	44.0	56.0
5	Belgium	1 685	55.2	56.1	43.9
6	Luxembourg	135	52.5	52.9	47.1
1-6	Community	71 987	61.5	64.0	36.0
7	Greece	9 021	68.4	43.2	56.8
8	Turkey	54 377	69.7	48.0	52.0
9	United Kingdom	12 401	50.8	59.4	40.6
10	Norway	1 030	3.2	83.0	17.0
11	Sweden	3 867	8.6	86.4	13.6
12	Denmark	3 088	71.7	89.2	10.8
13	Switzerland	2 165	52.4	19.5	80.5
14	Austria	3 990	47.6	43.1	56.9
15	Portugal	4 130	46.5	.	.
9-15	EFTA	30 671	24.1	(b) 62.0	(b) 38.0
16	Spain	22 157	43.9	94.0	6.0
17	Finland	2 809	8.3	96.7	3.3
18	USSR	609 200	27.3	37.1	62.9
19	USA (c)	441 366	47.1	41.9	58.1
20	Canada (d)	62 848	6.3	66.6	33.4
21	World	3 982 000	29.4	36.7	63.3

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards, etc.).

(b) Excl. Portugal.

(c) 1959.

(d) 1961.

AGRICULTURE

Table 22

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a) Average 1962-1964 (b)

'000 t

	Country	Total	Wheat	Rye and meslin (c)	Barley	Oats and mixtures of summer cereals (d)	Grain maize	Other cereals (e)
1	Germany (FR)	15 737	4 883	3 443	3 740	3 620	51	—
2	France	25 447	12 714	390	6 726	2 605	2 613	399
3	Italy	13 295	8 735	85	273	537	3 628	37
4	Netherlands	1 931	615	336	398	582	0	—
5	Belgium	1 893	842	129	499	420	3	0
6	Luxembourg	112	44	6	21	41	.	0
1-6	Community	58 415	27 833	4 389	11 657	7 805	6 295	436
7	Greece	2 295	1 584	23	243	148	283	14
8	Turkey	14 724	8 617	720	3 579	462	936	410
9	Un. Kingdom	10 945	3 211	16	5 875	1 693	—	150
10	Norway	570	22	3	411	131	—	3
11	Sweden	3 695	774	147	1 062	1 206	—	506
12	Denmark	5 496	524	449	3 169	655	—	699
13	Switzerland	578	346	51	104	44	11	22
14	Austria	2 269	703	420	562	336	195	53
15	Portugal	1 457	556	169	61	89	582	—
9-15	EFTA	25 010	6 136	1 255	11 244	4 154	788	1 433
16	Spain	8 335	4 375	409	1 992	491	1 053	15
17	Finland	1 762	427	117	376	792	—	50
18	USSR	126 200	62 300	15 200	17 500	6 200	14 600	10 300
19	USA	165 347	31 483	825	8 982	14 569	96 133	13 355
20	Canada	26 535	14 265	266	3 623	6 326	836	1 219
21	World	732 000	250 000	35 000	96 000	50 000	221 000	80 000

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EEC countries: average 1961-1963.

(c) Non-EEC countries: excl. meslin.

(d) Non-EEC countries: excl. mixed grains other than meslin.

(e) Non-EEC countries: incl. mixed grains.

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES
Average 1962-1964

	Country	Rice	Poca-	Sugar	Refined	Wine
		(a) (b)	toes	beet	sugar	(a)
		'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 t	'000 hl
1	Germany (FR)	—	23 842	11 627	1 747	5 716
2	France	92	13 630	13 919	1 852	63 523
3	Italy	492	3 923	7 665	902	63 252
4	Netherlands	—	3 972	3 167	467	7
5	Belgium	—	1 719	2 423	} 382	153
6	Luxembourg	—	102	—		
1-6	Community	584	47 188	38 801	5 350	132 651
7	Greece	65	516	214	41	3 167
8	Turkey	193	1 500	2 963	531	260
9	United Kingdom	—	6 601	5 589	797	—
10	Norway	—	1 120	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	1 483	1 672	224	—
12	Denmark	—	1 329	1 812	304	—
13	Switzerland	—	1 204	230	40	703
14	Austria	—	3 369	1 628	281	1 250
15	Portugal	138	1 032	—	(c) 156	11 890
9-15	EFTA	138	16 138	10 931	1 802	17 270
16	Spain	316	4 715	3 586	433	23 610
17	Finland	—	1 076	426	49	—
18	USSR	300	74 900	47 500	7 465	10 138
19	USA	2 304	12 580	17 928	3 307	11 733
20	Canada	—	2 076	1 057	137	(d) 310
21	World	200 000	273 000	157 000	51 000	256 000

(a) Non-EEC countries: average 1961-1963.

(b) Husked rice.

(c) Average 1960-1962.

(d) 1961.

AGRICULTURE

Table 24

LIVESTOCK 1963 or 1964

'000

	Country	Date of census	Bovines		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			Total	Cows		
1	Germany (FR)	XII-1964	13 054	5 816	18 146	991
2	France	X-1964	20 244	10 800	9 043	9 862
3	Italy	XII-1964	9 210	4 509	5 120	8 900
4	Netherlands	V-1964	3 567	1 685	3 268	443
5	Belgium	V-1964	2 663	999	1 833	181
6	Luxembourg	V-1964	161	55	101	2
1-6	Community		48 899	23 864	37 511	20 379
7	Greece	XII-1963	1 131	668	637	14 289
8	Turkey	XII-1963	12 662	4 034	9	63 689
9	United Kingdom	VI-1963	11 716	5 002	6 859	29 344(a)
10	Norway	VI-1963	1 122	592	515	1 982
11	Sweden	VI-1963	2 447	1 796	1 915	188(a)
12	Denmark	VII-1963	3 343	1 408	7 334	61(a)
13	Switzerland	IV-1963	1 716	1 052	1 314	230(a)
14	Austria	XII-1963	2 437	1 265	2 848	285
15	Portugal		.	.	.	5 029(a)
9-15	EFTA		22 781(b)	11 115(b)	20 785(b)	37 119
16	Spain	1963	3 683	.	6 118	22 698
17	Finland	VI-1963	2 175	1 197	522	238
18	USSR	I-1964	85 448	38 348	40 858	139 560
19	USA	I-1963	103 736	48 690	58 883	33 476
20	Canada	XII-1963	11 214	5 444	4 995	904(a)

(a) Excl. goats.

(b) Excl. Portugal.

MEAT PRODUCTION (a)
1963

'000 t (carcass weight, excl. offal fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal (b)	Beef and veal (c)	Mutton and lamb (c)	Pigmeat (c)
1	Germany (FR)	3 246	1 100	13	1 745
2	France	3 756	1 566	113	985
3	Italy	1 211	477	35	295
4	Netherlands	818	307	8	347
5	Belgium	574	232	2	198
6	Luxembourg	22	10	0	9
1-6	Community	9 627	3 692	171	3 579
7	Greece (d)	181	35	73	26
8	Turkey (e)	.	101	105	—
9	United Kingdom	2 538	966(f)	254	792
10	Norway (g)	(149)	(60)	(15)	(58)
11	Sweden	405(h)	166	2	207
12	Denmark	1 061	273	1	665
13	Switzerland	358(c)(h)	111	3	136
14	Austria (i)	536(c)	185	3	301
15	Portugal	199(i)	47	21	90(i)
9-15	EFTA	5 666	1 808	299	2 249
16	Spain	623(c)(h)	172	104	311
17	Finland	181	88	2	67
18	USSR	1 0200	3 700	1 100	4 300
19	USA	19 235	7 886	349	5 646
20	Canada	1 595(j)	743	14	444

(a) Gross home production: incl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive but not incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.

(b) For FAO figures (lines 7-20) edible offal covers only animals slaughtered within the country.

(c) Excl. offal.

(d) 1962.

(e) Inspected.

(f) Incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.

(g) Excl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive.

(h) Excl. poultry-meat.

(i) Incl. offal fat.

(j) Excl. horse-meat.

AGRICULTURE

Table 26

MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS

1963

'000 t

Country	Milk	Butter (in weight) of product)	Cheese (a)	Eggs
1 Germany (FR)	20 846	486	335	575
2 France	26 253	432	535	538
3 Italy	9 248	57	313	416
4 Netherlands	7 011	94	212	315
5 Belgium	3 979	85	30	171
6 Luxembourg	182	5	1	3
1-6 Community	67 519	1 159	1 426	2 018
7 Greece	1 086	12	116	80
8 Turkey	4 059	.	.	67
9 United Kingdom	12 591	48	106	775
10 Norway	1 694	20	43	32
11 Sweden	3 782	85	56	96
12 Denmark	5 086	149	121	109
13 Switzerland	3 124	35	71	30
14 Austria	3 104	40	42	85
15 Portugal	452	2(b)	20(c)	32
9-15 EFTA	29 833	379	459	1 159
16 Spain	2 754	3	54	307
17 Finland	3 759	103	34	48
18 USSR	61 200	884	230(b)	28 500(d)
19 USA	56 601	659	1 014(b)	3 767
20 Canada	8 354	164	95	284

(a) Incl. fresh cheese.

(b) Industrial production only.

(c) 1962

(d) Mio eggs.

Table 27

FOREST AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION

1963

	Country	Forest area ('000 ha) (a)	Total production of roundwood ('000 cu.m)	Production of lumber	
				Coniferous ('000 cu.m)	Broad-leaved ('000 cu.m)
1	Germany (FR)	6 979	23 709	6 570	1 525
2	France	11 549	35 327	5 003(b)	2 661(b)
3	Italy	5 847	16 526	824	1 083
4	Netherlands	255	710	74	201
5	Belgium	580	2 475	325	315
6	Luxembourg	82	184	33	25
1-6	Community	25 292	78 931	12 829	5 810
7	Greece	2 578	2 733	211	139
8	Turkey	10 584	8 980	824	246
9	United Kingdom	1 656	3 266	209	668
10	Norway	7 500	7 268	1 448	14
11	Sweden	22 980	43 900	8 199	140
12	Denmark	444	1 784(b)	380(b)	285(b)
13	Switzerland	906	4 050	1 240	114
14	Austria	3 352	10 369	4 164	213
15	Portugal	2 600	5 900	1 100	110
9-15	EFTA	39 438	76 537	15 740	1 544
16	Spain	15 860	15 032(b)	1 045	686
17	Finland	21 874	46 500	6 728	61
18	USSR	1 131 116	360 100	89 250	15 750
19	USA	315 795	297 303	65 162	16 461
20	Canada	417 674	97 194(b)	21 602	1 104
21	World	4 404 900	1 801 964	270 933	76 800

(a) Figures refer mostly to previous years.
 (b) 1962.

A ULT RE
Table 28
**FARMS (a) LARGER THAN
(Latest available)**

Size of farms (b)	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (d)
	1964	1963	1961	1962	1959	1965	
Numbers of farms (× 1000)							
1 - < 5 ha	542	454	1 863	81.2	96.3	2.1	3 000
5 - < 10 ha	308	364	561	59.2	52.7	1.4	1 350
10 - < 20 ha	296	485	288	54.9	35.2	2.2	1 160
20 - < 50 ha	130	394	117	24.6	12.3	2.5	680
50 - < 100 ha	14	85	28	[1.9]	1.9	[0.2]	130
100 ha and over	3	23	21	[0.2]	0.3	[0.0]	47
Total	1 293	1 805	2 878	222.0	198.7(e)	8.4	6 400
Size category							
1 - < 5 ha	41.9	25.1	64.7	36.6	48.5	25.5	47.5
5 - < 10 ha	23.8	20.2	19.5	26.7	26.5	16.8	21.0
10 - < 20 ha	22.9	26.9	10.0	24.7	17.7	26.0	18.1
20 - < 50 ha	10.1	21.8	4.1	11.1	6.2	29.1	10.6
50 - < 100 ha	1.1	4.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	2.5	2.1
100 ha and over	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Country distribution							
1 - < 5 ha	17.8	14.9	61.3	2.7	3.2	0.1	100
5 - < 10 ha	22.9	27.0	41.7	4.4	3.9	0.1	100
10 - < 20 ha	25.5	41.7	24.8	4.7	3.0	0.2	100
20 - < 50 ha	19.1	57.9	17.2	3.6	1.8	0.4	100
50 - < 100 ha	11.1	66.2	19.5	1.5	1.5	0.2	100
100 ha and over	5.6	49.8	43.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	100
Total	20.2	28.2	44.9	3.5	3.1	0.1	100
Average area (b) of farms (ha)							
Total	10.0	17.8	9.0(f)	10.2	8.2	16.0	11.7(f)

- (a) In Italy, forestry undertakings not engaged in farming are included
- (b) Farm areas are based on the following definitions: Italy, total area including woodland; France, total area excluding woodland; all other countries, area in use for agricultural purposes.
- (c) In view of the differing definitions applied as explained in (a) and (b), the figures for Italy, particularly those concerning the first and last size categories, are not fully comparable with those for the other countries.
- (d) Dates of last censuses differ from country to country, and this factor, combined with the lack of uniformity of definitions (see (c)), means that the EEC totals can be no more than approximations.

1 HECTARE, NUMBER AND SIZE

(figures)

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (d)	Size of farms (b)
1964	1963	1961	1962	1959	1965		
Sizes (b) of farms (× 1000 ha)							
1 425	[1 200]	4 700	205.6	257.9	5.8	7 800	1 - < 5 ha
2 244	[2 700]	3 973	435.8	375.6	10.4	9 700	5 - < 10 ha
4 145	[6 900]	4 004	763.1	487.8	32.4	16 400	10 - < 20 ha
3 715	[11 800]	3 499	704.4	347.8	72.3	20 200	20 - < 50 ha
924	[5 600]	1 942	[131.4]	126.1	[12.6]	8 700	50 - < 100 ha
438	[3 900]	7 766	[32.0]	39.8	[1.2]	12 200	100 ha and over
12 891	32 100	25 884(f)	2 272	1 635(e)	135	75 000(f)	Total
distribution (%)							
11.1	3.8	18.2	9.0	15.8	4.3	10.4	1 - < 5 ha
17.4	8.3	15.3	19.2	23.0	7.7	12.9	5 - < 10 ha
32.1	21.5	15.5	33.6	29.8	24.0	21.9	10 - < 20 ha
28.8	36.7	13.5	31.0	21.3	53.8	26.9	20 - < 50 ha
7.2	17.5	7.5	5.8	7.7	9.3	11.6	50 - < 100 ha
3.4	12.2	30.0	1.4	2.4	0.9	16.3	100 ha and over
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Total
(%) by size category							
18.3	15.4	60.3	2.6	3.3	0.1	100	1 - < 5 ha
23.0	27.7	40.8	4.5	3.9	0.1	100	5 - < 10 ha
25.4	42.2	24.5	4.7	3.0	0.2	100	10 - < 20 ha
18.4	58.6	17.4	3.5	1.7	0.4	100	20 - < 50 ha
10.6	64.1	22.3	1.5	1.4	0.1	100	50 - < 100 ha
3.6	32.0	63.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	100	100 ha and over
17.2	42.8	34.6	3.0	2.2	0.2	100	Total
Adjusted (g) area pattern (%)							
18.6	46.5	29.0	3.3	2.4	0.2	100	Total

(e) In Belgium the number of farms larger than 1 ha declined by about 25 000 units from 1959 to 1963 and the corresponding area fell by about 40 000 ha.

(f) Actual agricultural area in Italy (see (a) above) may be estimated at 20 million ha (= 69 million ha for the EEC as a whole). This estimate would put the average area of farms at 7 ha for Italy and 10.8 ha for the EEC as a whole.

(g) The adjusted pattern is based on the estimates given in (f).

AGRICULTURE

Table 29

PERMANENT LABOUR FORCE IN AGRICULTURE

'000

Labour force	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
Men and women								
Heads of farm	1950	1 138	2 070	2 264	223	216	8	5 919
	1955	1 108	1 900	2 082	219	194	8	5 510
	1960	922	1 747	2 078	204	172	7	5 131
	1963	879	1 330	1 641	[199]	160	7	4 216
Unpaid family workers	1950	1 700	2 162	2 452	159	265	24	6 762
	1955	1 300	2 002	2 319	148	228	19	6 016
	1960	1 052	1 581	1 828	124	142	14	4 741
	1963	1 171	1 234	1 186	[94]	74	12	3 770
Paid workers	1950	766	980	1 832	94	33	3	3 708
	1955	552	894	1 517	87	28	2	3 080
	1960	331	743	1 335	78	25	2	2 512
	1963	230	375	1 217	[62]	23	1	1 908
Total	1950	3 604	5 212	6 548	476	514	36	16 389
	1955	2 960	4 796	5 918	454	449	29	14 606
	1960	2 305	4 071	5 241	405	339	22	12 384
	1963	2 280	2 939	4 044	[355]	256	20	9 894
Men								
Heads of farm	1950	1 057	1 750	2 087	220	194	7	5 315
	1955	1 027	1 634	1 889	216	172	7	4 944
	1960	853	1 513	1 842	200	153	7	4 568
	1963	783	1 251	1 475	[196]	143	6	3 854
Unpaid family workers	1950	744	732	1 675	100	105	8	3 364
	1955	536	678	1 496	96	76	7	2 888
	1960	391	513	918	76	52	5	1 955
	1963	346	491	580	[53]	28	4	1 501
Paid workers	1950	474	770	1 423	90	28	3	2 787
	1955	364	711	1 223	85	24	2	2 409
	1960	227	609	1 081	76	22	1	2 016
	1963	165	348	977	[61]	20	1	1 572
Total	1950	2 275	3 252	5 185	409	327	18	11 466
	1955	1 927	3 023	4 608	397	272	15	10 241
	1960	1 471	2 635	3 841	352	227	13	8 539
	1963	1 294	2 090	3 032	[310]	190	11	6 927

AGRICULTURE
Table 30
USE OF AGRICULTURAL AREA
1963
'000 ha

Land use	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (a)
Arable land (b)	8 228	19 326	11 920	947	897	70	41 388
Permanent meadows and pastures	5 719	13 113	5 015	1 289	739	64	25 939
Permanent crops	174	1 720	2 649	67	49	1	4 660
Agricultural area of which:	14 121	34 159	19 584	2 303	1 685	135	71 987
Cereals							
Wheat	4 929	9 158	5 867	490	501	48	20 993
Rye	1 382	3 850	4 209	127	204	18	9 790
Barley	1 139	233	48	106	41	3	1 570
Oats	1 144	2 539	180	101	134	8	4 106
Maize	770	1 287	372	113	115	16	2 673
Pulses	13	952	952	0	1	.	1 918
Root and tuber crops	42	118	632	25	10	2	829
Potatoes	1 700	2 461	554	232	172	7	5 126
Sugar beet	925	834	291	134	69	5	2 258
Fodder beet	301	371	224	70	57	0	1 023
Industrial crops	409	739	38	28	44	2	1 260
Oil plants	62	256	98	36	37	0	489
Flax	46	141	9	4	0	0	200
Fodder growing	.	61	6	27	34	.	128
Legumes and other garden plants (c)	937	5 989	3 308	67	130	13	10 444
Permanent meadows	466	656	434	79	40	0	1 675
Permanent pastures	3 604	5 036	1 168	.	179	26	10 013
Fruit	2 114	8 078	3 847	.	560	38	14 637
Citrus fruits	81	253	572	59	47	0	1 012
Olives	—	1	114	—	—	—	115
Vineyard	—	41	899	—	—	—	940
	80	1 413	1 139	.	.	1	2 632

(a) Where statistics are available.

(b) For Netherlands no land is counted twice.

(c) Commercial gardening and kitchen gardens.

AGRICULTURE

Table 31

UTILIZATION (a) OF ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZERS

kg of fertilizer per ha under cultivation

Fertilizer year (b)	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
Nitrogenous fertilizers (N)							
Pre-war	19.8	6.4	5.3	41.9	29.3	18.7	10.4
1950/51	25.6	7.9	7.9	66.4	42.1	23.6	14.2
1955/56	33.0	11.4	12.8	79.6	49.3	26.3	19.2
1960/61	43.5	16.4	16.2	96.3	58.4	33.9	25.2
1961/62	43.8	18.2	17.6	104.8	61.3	34.0	26.9
1962/63	54.7	19.9	19.1	126.8	74.3	40.9	31.2
1963/64	52.9	22.8	19.1	125.8	74.8	39.1	32.2
Phosphate fertilizers (P₂O₅)							
Pre-war	25.7	12.4	12.4	44.5	32.3	31.8	16.6
1950/51	29.5	13.3	15.7	51.2	43.6	32.6	19.3
1955/56	33.5	21.8	21.2	47.9	55.9	37.7	25.7
1960/61	46.5	28.0	19.0	48.2	51.7	44.4	30.4
1961/62	44.7	30.8	20.1	43.5	55.7	41.9	31.6
1962/63	50.8	32.7	19.1	43.9	65.7	44.5	33.7
1963/64	54.1	35.9	18.7	52.5	70.1	45.7	36.0
Potassic fertilizers (K₂O)							
Pre-war	37.6	8.4	0.7	51.3	27.8	8.1	13.8
1950/51	46.5	11.7	1.2	66.1	82.6	26.4	19.4
1955/56	59.2	17.4	2.9	71.5	85.8	38.3	25.2
1960/61	70.7	21.8	5.2	59.5	88.7	43.4	29.6
1961/62	73.0	24.2	6.5	54.4	100.6	41.9	31.7
1962/63	77.7	26.5	6.8	53.7	85.0	43.1	33.4
1963/64	79.7	28.5	6.7	63.7	110.7	52.4	35.7

(a) Deliveries by the industry to agricultural distributors, leaving out of account variations in stocks.

(b) Fertilizer years: 1 July to 30 June; for France, 1 May to 30 April.

Table 32

YIELDS OF SOME PRINCIPAL CROPS

100 kg/ha

Product	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950							
Wheat	25.8	17.8	16.5	32.3	31.1	18.2	18.4
Barley	24.0	16.3	11.7	33.6	31.2	18.6	19.4
Indian corn (maize)	25.5	12.4	15.5	.	35.4	—	15.0(a)
Total of cereals	23.1	15.9	15.7	27.9	29.5	17.0	18.0
Rice (b)	—	31.8	39.5	—	—	—	39.0
Peas	15.5	.	5.2(c)	29.6	31.2	8.9	.
Potatoes	244	131 (d)	63	240	235	185	179
Sugar beets	362	344	257	435	427	.	343 (e)
Fodder beets	465	458	.	615	815	589	484 (f)
Lucerne	71.6	47.0	45.4	.	63.4(g)	46.3	48.3(a)(g)
Permanent meadows	45.4	33.4	36.6	.	.	33.0	.
1964							
Wheat	36.0	31.5	19.5	47.1	41.5	20.2	27.5
Barley	34.0	28.8	12.8	43.2	40.3	20.6	30.2
Indian corn (maize)	34.6	23.6	36.6	.	47.1	—	30.8 (a)
Total of cereals	33.1	28.2	21.8	41.3	39.2	20.3	28.1
Rice (b)	—	32.5	41.2	—	—	—	39.6
Peas	20.7	21.7(c)	6.8(c)	35.2	36.1	9.0	15.1
Potatoes	242	168	107	330	288	182	201
Sugar beets	393	382	345	490	487	.	391 (e)
Fodder beets	484	451	402	804	916	380	483
Lucerne	64.8	54.0	.	87.0	97.8	37.0	55.2 (f)
Permanent meadows	53.7	35.5	64.0	.	77.9	41.4	45.5 (a)

- (a) Excl. the Netherlands.
- (b) Husked.
- (c) Incl. chick-peas
- (d) Excl. potatoes grown in market gardens.
- (e) Excl. Luxembourg.
- (f) Excl. Italy.
- (g) For Belgium first mowing only.

AGRICULTURE

Table 33

CEREAL SUPPLY BALANCE-SHEET 1963/64

'000 t

Items in balance-sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	Community
Wheat						
Output (net)	4 710	10 249	8 127	530	822	24 438
Stocks at outset	3 021	3 248	1 535	123	235	8 162
Final stocks	2 723	2 252	751	172	243	6 141
Exports	1 057	2 756	267	95	300	3 776(a)
Imports	1 931	817	635	823	604	4 111(a)
Home consumption	5 882	9 306	9 279	1 209	1 118	26 794
Seeds	245	794	752	23	43	1 857
Animal feed	1 755	2 703	64	128	18	4 668
Losses (on markets)	36	37	57	10	11	151
Industrial consumption	75	5	—	5	4	89
Food consumption	3 771	5 767	8 406	1 043	1 042	20 029
Cereals other than wheat (b)						
Output (net)	10 260	14 997	4 634	1 270	1 105	32 266
Stocks at outset	2 927	1 213	500	436	.	5 076
Final stocks	2 868	1 786	500	477	.	5 631
Exports	597	3 480	118	395	285	3 194(c)
Imports	3 493	497	5 269	3 213	1 506	12 297(c)
Home consumption	13 215	11 441	9 785	4 047	2 326	40 814
Seeds	549	608	226	45	37	1 465
Animal feed	8 875	10 177	8 830	3 681	1 971	33 534
Losses (on markets)	70	51	52	29	15	217
Industrial consumption	2 089	509	288	189	279	3 354
Food consumption	1 632	96	389	103	24	2 244

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in wheat; in 1963/64 this was 699 000 t (import statistics).

(b) Excl. rice.

(c) Excl. intra-Community trade in cereals other than wheat; in 1963/64 this was 1 681 000 t (import statistics).

Table 34

SUGAR AND WINE SUPPLY BALANCE-SHEETS
1963/64

Items in balance-sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	Community
Sugar (in '000 w.t. of white sugar equivalent)						
Output	1 899	1 848	854	385	332	5 318
Stocks at outset	590	813	127	178	105	1 813
Final stocks	852	827	211	133	107	2 130
Exports	21	734	25	141	61	727(a)
Imports	240	427	538	259	92	1 301(a)
Total home consumption	1 856	1 527	1 283	548	361	5 575
Animal feed	4	6	—	2	—	12
Losses (on markets)	—	—	1	—	—	1
Food consumption	1 852	1 521	1 282	546(b)	361	5 562
Wine (in '000 hl)						
Output	6 034	54 180	53 640	8	161	114 023
Stocks at outset	5 180	41 535	24 000	136	461	71 312
Final stocks	6 490	36 474	18 000	151	481	61 596
Exports (c)	172	3 808	2 333	5	100	2 390(d)
Imports (c)	4 066	12 777	85	326	844	14 070(d)
Total home consumption	8 618	68 210	57 392	314	885	135 419
Losses (on markets)	—	767	357	5	18	1 147
Processing	1 530	7 291	3 476	—	10	12 307
Wine	7 088	60 152	53 559	309	857	121 965

- (a) Excl. intra-Community trade in sugar; in 1963/64 this was 255 000 t (import statistics).
 (b) Incl. industrial utilization (6 600 t).
 (c) Foreign trade figures entail a reduction to 75% of the real volume for vermouths and aromatic wines.
 (d) Excl. intra-Community trade in wine; in 1963/64 this was 4 028 000 hl (import statistics).

ENERGY

ENERGY

Table 35

TOTAL PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY

1964

'000 tec

	Country	Coal (a)	Lignite	Crude petro- leum	Natural gas	Primary elec- tricity (b)	Total primary energy
1	Germany (FR)	143 353	31 400	10 972	2 738	4 143	192 606
2	France	48 257	1 324	4 068	6 393	12 438	72 480
3	Italy	357	412	3 818	9 161	14 722	28 470
4	Netherlands	11 480	—	3 246	991	—	15 717
5	Belgium	19 374	—	6	78	63	19 515
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	15	15
1-6	Community	222 821	33 136	22 104	19 361	31 381	328 804
7	Greece	—	1 172	—	—	296	1 468
8	Turkey	4 449	828	1 317	—	674	7 268
9	United Kingdom	196 733	—	186	10	5 018	201 947
10	Norway	443	—	—	—	17 729	18 172
11	Sweden	63	—	116	—	17 210	17 389
12	Denmark	—	(660)	—	—	10	(670)
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	9 018	9 018
14	Austria	100	2 879	3 808	2 100	5 270	14 157
15	Portugal	445	53	—	—	1 757	2 255
9-15	EFTA	197 784	(3 592)	4 110	2 110	55 012	263 608
16	Spain	12 054	1 291	—	—	8 767	22 122
17	Finland	—	—	—	—	3 469	3 469
18	USSR	415 000	68 000	318 890	134 140	34 600	970 630
19	USA	449 472	879	541 970	446 600	73 435	1 512 376
20	Canada	6 554	598	53 625	32 000	45 828	138 605
21	World	2266542	(238000)	2010430	694300	362020	5571292

- (a) Except for the Community countries, production figures for hard coal are given ton for ton.
- (b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard coal equivalent on the basis of a calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries, a conversion factor of 400 gm hard coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

Table 36

**INTERNAL CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY
PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)**
1964

mio tec

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity	Total energy
1	Germany (FR)	156.3	91.1	2.6	4.5	254.5
2	France	68.7	68.3	6.4	13.2	156.6
3	Italy	10.9	61.3	9.2	15.1	96.4
4	Netherlands	14.6	29.6	1.0	0.0	45.2
5	Belgium	23.6	18.1	0.0	0.0	41.7
6	Luxembourg	4.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	5.6
1-6	Community	278.2	269.4	19.2	33.1	599.9
7	Greece	1.4(c)	4.1	—	0.3	(5.8)
8	Turkey	5.0(c)	5.1	—	0.7	(16.6)
9	United Kingdom	196.7(c)	89.2	0.1(c)	4.9	(290.9)
10	Norway	1.1(c)	5.6	—	17.2	(23.9)
11	Sweden	3.3(c)	23.6	—	17.1	(44.0)
12	Denmark	6.1(c)	12.0	—	0.3	(18.4)
13	Switzerland	2.8(c)	9.8	—	8.8	(21.4)
14	Austria	8.5(c)	7.3	2.3(c)	4.2	(22.3)
15	Portugal	1.1(c)	2.7	—	1.7	(5.5)
9-15	EFTA	219.5(c)	150.1	2.4(c)	54.4	(426.4)
16	Spain	16.2(c)	16.3	—	8.1	(40.6)
17	Finland	2.3(c)	6.0(c)	—	3.2	(11.7)
18	USSR	391.0(c)	225.5(c)	133.0	34.6	(784.1)
19	USA	383.0(c)	677.8	566.0(c)	73.0	(1 699.8)
20	Canada	19.6(c)	44.0	28.9(c)	45.3	(137.8)
	World	2 173.2(c)			362.0	

- (a) Production of primary energy products -- net trade and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC'S "Energy Statistics")
- (b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard coal equivalent on the basis of calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries, conversion factor of 400 gm hard coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.
- (c) Source: U.N. "World Energy Supplies" 1963.

ENERGY

Table 37

COAL - LIGNITE 1964

	Country	Coal					Lignite
		Production '000 t t = t	Collieries in operation (a)	Under- ground workers on the books '000 (b)	Man/shift yield per under- ground worker kg	Output per colliery and day worked t = t	Output '000 t (c)
1	Germany (FR)	148 353	115	237	2 717	5 122(d)	112 814
2	France	53 030	75	111	2 046	2 539(e)	2 241
3	Italy	472	3	1	2 532	1 050	1 209
4	Netherlands	11 849	12	25	2 208	3 892	—
5	Belgium	21 304	58	60	1 763	1 434	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	235 008	263	434	2 395	.	116 256
7	Greece	—	—	—	—	—	3 551
8	Turkey	4 449	.	17	825	.	2 508
9	Un. Kingdom	196 733	534(f)	396(g)	2 439(g)	1 287(g)	—
10	Norway	443	.	.	.	.	—
11	Sweden	63	.	.	.	.	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	1 999(h)
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	100	.	.	.	.	5 758
15	Portugal	445	.	.	.	.	106
9-15	EFTA	197 784	.	.	.	.	.
16	Spain	12 064	.	48	1 012	.	2 581
17	Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	USSR	415 000	.	.	.	.	136 000
19	USA	449 472	.	.	.	.	2 664
20	Canada	6 554	.	.	.	.	1 812
21	World	2 266 542	.	.	.	.	720 213(h)

(a) At the end of the year.

(b) Monthly average.

(c) All qualities added t = t

(d) Excl. a certain number of small collieries.

(e) Only «Char. bonnages de France».

(f) National Coal Board collieries only; the figures are for 31 March 1965.

(g) National Coal Board.

(h) 1963.

Table 38

PRODUCTION OF SECONDARY FUELS FROM SOLID FUELS

1964

	Country	Oven-coke '000 t (a)	Gas coke '000 t	Hardcoal briquettes '000 t	Lignite briquettes '000 t (b)	Gas from coking plants and gas plants Tcal (PCS)
1	Germany (FR)	43 353	4 912	5 506	16 747	104 555
2	France	14 304	60	6 625	—	30 150
3	Italy	4 683	519	72	—	12 281
4	Netherlands	4 514	107	1 355	66	13 349
5	Belgium	7 398	—	1 433	—	14 398
6	Luxembourg	—	27	—	—	101
1-6	Community	74 252	5 625	14 991	16 814	174 834
7	Greece	—	16	—	—	—
8	Turkey	927	174	39	—	2 005(c)
9	United Kingdom	18 601	8 941	1 414	—	94 958(c)
10	Norway	108	23	—	—	142(c)
11	Sweden	375	550	—	—	1 945(c)
12	Denmark	—	350	—	—	1 426(c)
13	Switzerland	—	340	—	—	1 644(c)
14	Austria	1 606	312	—	—	3 819(c)
15	Portugal	—	10	38	—	298(c)
9-15	EFTA	20 690	10 526	1 452	—	104 232(c)
16	Spain	2 580	276	1 039	—	5 566(c)
17	Finland	10	135	—	—	329(c)
18	USSR	67 700	—	8 500(c)	—	117 397(c)
19	USA	60 360	184	579(c)	—	122 850(c)
20	Canada	3 940	—	66(c)	—	—
21	World	303 150	44 150	.	.	.

(a) Coke, semi-coke, coke breeze from hard coal.

(b) Briquettes, semi-coke, dust from lignite, dry lignite.

(c) 1963.

ENERGY

Table 39

CRUDE OIL AND

1964

	Country	Crude oil		Production (a)		
		Production	Imports	Refinery Gas	Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)	Aviation gasoline
1	Germany (FR)	7 673	51 740	566	1 380	617
2	France	2 845	49 275	248	1 465	1 731
3	Italy	2 670	55 369	117	1 087	793
4	Netherlands	2 270	26 471	166	362	976
5	Belgium	—	13 474	121	252	442
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	15 458	196 329	1 218	4 546	4 559
7	Greece	—	1 882	—	33	32
8	Turkey	921	3 541	—	24	15
9	United Kingdom	130	60 123	490	739	2 707
10	Norway	—	2 697	—	18	5
11	Sweden	81	3 813	—	—	—
12	Denmark	—	3 179	45	75	—
13	Switzerland	—	838	—	—	8
14	Austria	2 663	788	—	67	43
15	Portugal	—	1 556	11	44	28
9-15	EFTA	2 874	72 994	546	943	2 791
16	Spain	—	11 881	—	324	182
17	Finland	—	—	—	—	—
18	USSR	223 000	—	—	—	—
19	USA (c)	379 000	58 140	—	5 107	29 219
20	Canada (c)	37 500	5 573	—	540	1 055
21	World	1 405 895				

- (a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.
 (b) Total of energy and non-energy oil products.

ENERGY

Table 39

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

'000 t

of petroleum products						Country
Kerosene	Petrol	Gas/Diesel oils	Fuel oil	Total (b)		
61	9 000	19 205	16 914	53 499	1	Germany (FR)
141	8 801	18 476	13 548	49 145	2	France
829	7 407	10 321	30 588	54 121	3	Italy
955	2 769	6 025	10 943	26 322	4	Netherlands
234	1 617	4 163	4 764	12 574	5	Belgium
—	—	—	—	—	6	Luxembourg
2 220	29 594	58 190	76 757	195 661	1-6	Community
145	252	584	656	1 773	7	Greece
476	634	1 090	1 693	4 082	8	Turkey
1 525	7 781	12 185	23 175	54 574	9	United Kingdom
2	368	869	1 517	2 887	10	Norway
3	512	762	1 645	3 559	11	Sweden
54	583	704	1 361	2 867	12	Denmark
—	157	367	298	857	13	Switzerland
27	504	859	1 591	3 456	14	Austria
180	256	302	508	1 478	15	Portugal
1 791	10 161	16 048	30 095	69 678	9-15	EFTA
380	1 271	2 777	5 414	11 237	16	Spain
.	.	.	.	.	17	Finland
.	.	.	.	.	18	USSR
9 672	191 066	99 288	40 268	472 437	19	USA (c)
903	14 079	12 631	7 129	42 061	20	Canada (c)
.	.	.	.	.	21	World

(c) Original data expressed in t/day and cu.m day are converted into metric tons.

ENERGY

Table 40

OIL PROSPECTING AND PRODUCTION

1964

	Country	Metres drilled '000 m	Proven reserves '000 t	Total production '000 t (a)	Number of producing wells (b)
1	Germany (FR)	391	93 333	76 009	4 146
2	France	186	24 667	22 954	502
3	Italy	260	41 333	16 205	482
4	Netherlands	88	37 333	22 928	440
5	Belgium	3	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	928	196 666	138 096	5 570
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	75	73 333	—	100
9	United Kingdom	34	667	1 875	279
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	—	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	139	31 600	51 500	1 038
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
9-15	EFTA	173	32 267	53 375	1 317
16	Spain	28	267	—	—
17	Finland	—	—	—	—
18	USSR	9 148	4 399 989	2 541 600	—
19	USA	58 207	4 132 058	10 232 200	587 777
20	Canada	4 835	823 684	336 650	15 270
21	World	72 077 880(c)	45 570 874	22 179 893	646 754(c)

(a) Since first boring.

(b) 1963.

(c) Excl. Eastern bloc countries.

**REFINING CAPACITY AND CRUDE OIL INTAKE
1964**

Refining capacity			Crude oil refinery intake		Country
Distillation (atmospheric)	Cracking (a)	Reforming (a)			
'000 t/year					
71 868	8 776	10 028	58 050	1	Germany (FR)
62 730	7 356	9 291	53 284	2	France
90 316	2 182	8 253	57 846	3	Italy
29 685	6 134	3 849	28 489	4	Netherlands
15 710	1 320	2 125	13 349	5	Belgium
—	—	—	—	6	Luxembourg
270 309	25 768	33 546	211 018	1-6	Community
2 000	.	361	1 866	7	Greece
4 930	436	462	4 356	8	Turkey
56 160	8 818	7 907	59 414	9	United Kingdom
2 720	.	418	3 028	10	Norway
3 850	.	796	3 778	11	Sweden
2 690	655	498	3 061	12	Denmark
2 250	.	308	915	13	Switzerland
4 725	660	277	3 585	14	Austria
1 750	440	.	1 604	15	Portugal
74 145			75 385	9-15	EFTA
5 500	616	2 165	11 843	16	Spain
2 660	572	317	.	17	Finland
195 000	.	.	.	18	USSR
509 420	.	.	461 859	19	USA
51 365	.	.	45 530	20	Canada
1 115 269	.	.	.	21	World

(a) Original data given in barrels/day (for France in metric tons) are converted on an average basis of 330 stream days per year in tons/year.

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Table 42

PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER

1964

GWh

	Country	Total gross production	Net production				Total
			Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal	
1	Germany (FR)	164 436	11 910	—	99	141 062	153 071
2	France	98 728	34 866	—	580	58 484	93 930
3	Italy	76 637	39 039	2 359	2 255	30 635	74 308
4	Netherlands	22 975	—	—	—	21 739	21 739
5	Belgium	20 800	114	—	46	19 318	19 478
6	Luxembourg	2 216	793	—	—	1 335	2 128
1-6	Community	385 792	86 722	2 359	2 980	272 593	364 654
7	Greece	3 770	734	—	—	2 817	3 551
8	Turkey	4 417	1 642	—	—	2 578	4 220
9	Un. Kingdom	184 592	4 008	—	7 629	160 781	172 418
10	Norway	44 616	44 096	—	—	71	44 167
11	Sweden	45 246	42 256	—	4	2 222	44 482
12	Denmark	7 894	25	—	—	7 296	7 321
13	Switzerland	22 871	22 104	—	—	304	22 408
14	Austria	20 360	12 912	—	—	6 844	19 756
15	Portugal	4 742	4 162	—	—	500	4 662
9-15	EFTA	330 321	129 563	—	7 633	178 018	315 214
16	Spain	30 908	21 700	—	—	8 270	29 970
17	Finland	12 952	8 146	—	—	4 234	12 380
18	USSR	458 900	76 590	—	(a)	353 950	430 540
19	USA	1 149 014	179 533	198	3 347	899 344	1 082 422
20	Canada	136 898	113 226	—	188	20 878	134 292
21	World	3 240 000	875 000	3 500	16 500	195 000	3 090 000

(a) Included in conventional thermal production.

Table 43

GROSS CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRIC POWER

1964

GWh

	Country	Net production total	Net imports	Consumption for pumping water	Available for consumption within the country
1	Germany (FR)	153 071	+ 960	1 466	152 565
2	France	93 930	+ 2 228	151	96 007
3	Italy	74 308	+ 1 002	509	74 801
4	Netherlands	21 739	+ 18	—	21 757
5	Belgium	19 478	— 349	—	19 129
6	Luxembourg	2 128	+ 693	1 040	1 781
1-6	Community	364 654	+ 4 552	3 166	366 040
7	Greece	3 551	— 1	—	3 550
8	Turkey	4 220	—	—	4 220
9	United Kingdom	172 418	— 211	550	171 657
10	Norway	44 167	— 1 310	—	42 857
11	Sweden	44 482	— 207	55	44 220
12	Denmark	7 321	+ 819	—	8 140
13	Switzerland	22 408	— 449	393	21 566
14	Austria	19 756	— 2 705	665	16 386
15	Portugal	4 662	— 50	35	4 577
9-15	EFTA	315 214	— 4 113	1 698	309 403
16	Spain	29 970	— 1 555	—	28 415
17	Finland	12 380	+ 683	—	13 063
18	USSR	430 540	—	—	430 540
19	USA	1 082 422	+ 990	—	1 083 412
20	Canada	134 292	— 1 212	—	133 080
21	World	3 090 000	—	.	3 090 000

ENERGY

Table 44

STRUCTURE OF ELECTRIC

situation at

	Country	Thermal plant			Hydro-
		Maximum net capacity			Maximum net capacity
		Conventional thermal	Geothermal	Nuclear	
		MW			MW
1	Germany (FR)	30 925	—	15	3 615
2	France	12 304	—	136	12 086
3	Italy	7 787	310	527	12 664
4	Netherlands	6 425	—	—	—
5	Belgium	4 364	—	10	51
6	Luxembourg	247	—	—	911
1-6	Community	62 052	310	688	29 327
7	Greece (a)	560	—	—	263
8	Turkey (a)	839	—	—	488
9	United Kingdom	38 997	—	1 282	1 754
10	Norway	141	—	—	8 788
11	Sweden (a)	2 235	—	10	9 070
12	Denmark	2 215	—	—	8
13	Switzerland	230	—	—	7 870
14	Austria (a)	1 800	—	—	3 736
15	Portugal	294	—	—	1 525
9-15	EFTA	45 912	—	1 292	32 751
16	Spain	2 473	—	—	6 944
17	Finland	1 890	—	—	1 860
18	USSR (a)	82 333	—	465	21 215
19	USA (a)	196 205	27	906	42 676
20	Canada (a)	6 630	—	223	20 250

(a) Gross capacity.

POWER EQUIPMENT

31-12-1964

plant		Transmission lines				Country
Median potential output	Storage capacity of reservoirs	Length				
		380 kV	300/220 kV	150/110 kV		
GWh	GWh	km				
12 324	337	3 361	9 964	26 126	1	Germany (FR)
44 553	6 016	2 977	16 065	8 544	2	France
43 530	6 382	594	12 277	27 074	3	Italy
—	—	—	186	3 400	4	Netherlands
180	7	—	42	1 585	5	Belgium
80	—	—	36	20	6	Luxembourg
100 667	12 742	6 932	38 570	66 749	1-6	Community
665	709	—	—	2 398	7	Greece (a)
2 213	918	—	—	2 783	8	Turkey (a)
4 200	1 183	568	7 211	22 075	9	United Kingdom
44 610	24 514	742	56	739	10	Norway
44 000	16 230	4 663	4 852	9 148	11	Sweden (a)
25	—	—	26	1 497	12	Denmark
25 730	5 970	669	1 725	1 858	13	Switzerland
14 347	1 142	361	2 830	4 824	14	Austria (a)
5 228	2 133	—	1 098	1 444	15	Portugal
138 140	51 172	7 003	17 798	41 585	9-15	EFTA
20 238	7 650	111	7 142	11 699	16	Spain
9 250	2 000	758	2 632	5 321	17	Finland
80 000	.	12 600	34 200	222 900	18	USSR (a)
193 400	.	7 665	53 983	202 297	19	USA (a)
108 000	.	330	14 000	27 000	20	Canada (a)

INDUSTRY

INDUSTRY

Table 45

GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)

1958 = 100

	Country	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	Germany (FR) (b)	75	86	93	97	100	107	120	127	133	137	150
2	France	.	82	89	96	100	101	110	116	122	128	138
3	Italy	77	84	90	96	100	111	128	142	156	169	170
4	Netherlands	.	.	.	.	100	109	122	126	133	139	151
5	Belgium	92	99	105	105	100	104	112	119	125	135	145
6	Luxembourg	85	96	103	104	100	104	114	117	112	113	124
1-6	Community	.	.	.	.	100	106	118	126	133	140	149
7	Greece	.	.	.	.	100	.	.	.	128	137	152
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	.	.	.	.	100	105	113	113	114	119	127
10	Norway	81	93	99	100	100	104	114	120	125	132	141
11	Sweden	85	91	94	98	100	106	116	124	126	129	136
12	Denmark	87	89	90	96	100	112	121	128	139	.	.
13	Switzerland	.	.	.	.	100	106	117	121	125	131	140
14	Austria	75	88	93	98	100	106	117	121	125	131	140
15	Portugal	76	81	88	94	100	106	116	127	134	146	.
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Spain	.	.	.	.	100	109	123	136	145	151	161
17	Finland	88	98	101	104	100	109	123	136	145	151	161
18	USSR	66	75	82	91	100	111	122	134	147	158	169
19	USA	92	103	107	107	100	113	116	117	126	133	141
20	Canada	83	92	100	101	100	108	108	112	120	127	138

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. West Berlin.

Table 46

OUTPUT OF IRON ORE

1964

	Country	Total ore mined '000 t	Iron content	
			'000 t	%
1	Germany (FR)	11 613	3 145	27.1
2	France	61 472	18 463	30.0
3	Italy	1 572	521	33.1
4	Netherlands	—	—	—
5	Belgium	62	21	33.9
6	Luxembourg	6 680	1 636	24.5
1-6	Community	81 399	23 787	29.2
7	Greece	300	145	45.0
8	Turkey	600	330	55.0
9	United Kingdom	16 586	4 478	27.0
10	Norway	2 322	1 231	53.0
11	Sweden	26 535	16 186	61.0
12	Denmark	60	22	36.0
13	Switzerland	80	32	40.0
14	Austria	3 563	1 105	31.0
15	Portugal	210	111	53.0
9-15	EFTA	49 356	23 165	53.0
16	Spain	5 208	2 604	50.0
17	Finland	780	280	36.0
18	USSR	146 000	84 680	58.0
19	USA	83 635	45 163	54.0
20	Canada	35 357	19 446	55.0

INDUSTRY

Table 47

PRODUCTION OF PIG-IRON, STEEL AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS

1964

'000 t

	Country	Crude pig-iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
1	Germany (FR)	27 182	37 339	24 745
2	France	15 840	19 781	14 371
3	Italy	3 513	9 793	7 748
4	Netherlands	1 948	2 659	1 909
5	Belgium	8 122	8 725	6 409
6	Luxembourg	4 178	4 559	3 371
1-6	Community	60 783	82 856	58 553
7	Greece	—	210	165
8	Turkey	401	442	198
9	United Kingdom	17 555	26 650	19 138
10	Norway	879	615	328
11	Sweden	2 203	4 485	2 887
12	Denmark	75	396	294
13	Switzerland	30	345	490
14	Austria	2 205	3 195	2 276
15	Portugal	270	250	170
9-15	EFTA	23 217	35 936	25 583
16	Spain	1 890	2 434	1 770
17	Finland	641	371	330
18	USSR	62 400	85 000	57 400
19	USA	78 210	118 000	85 137
20	Canada	5 930	8 283	6 682

(a) For Community countries this means finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

INDUSTRY

Table 48

**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH**

1964

'000 t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K ₂ O content)
		metal content				
1	Germany (FR)	1.6	48.9	95.9	4.2	2 553
2	France	0.3	11.3	16.9	2 425.2	1 982
3	Italy	1.8	33.6	111.9	236.1	[250]
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	3.7	93.8	224.7	2 665.5	4 785
7	Greece	—	7.6	12.3	1 063.1	—
8	Turkey	31.7	3.0	2.9	—	—
9	United Kingdom	—	0.2	—	—	—
10	Norway	15.0	4.0	12.3	—	—
11	Sweden	14.7	65.2	71.6	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	1.7	5.5	8.7	3.7	—
15	Portugal	4.3	—	—	—	—
9-15	EFTA	35.7	74.9	92.6	3.7	—
16	Spain	20.0	56.6	81.2	6.0	249 (a)
17	Finland	32.6	1.9	61.9	—	—
18	USSR	(615.0)	(425.0)	(400.0)	(4 500)	(1 700)(a)
19	USA	1 134.7	267.7	570.6	1 596.2	2 599 (a)
20	Canada	445.5	190.1	667.0	—	—
21	World	4 767	3 064	3 997	33 208	9 800 (a)

(a) 1963.

INDUSTRY

Table 49

PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD ZINC AND TIN 1964

'000 t

	Country	Alumi- nium	Copper (refined)	Lead (refined)	Zinc	Tin
1	Germany (FR)	219.9	336.3	223.3	167.4	2.3
2	France	316.0	37.9	121.7	190.4	—
3	Italy	115.0	11.7	49.2	78.2	—
4	Netherlands	—	—	16.8	36.4	6.0
5	Belgium	3.5	286.1	83.3	222.5	6.9
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	654.4	672.0	494.3	694.9	15.2
7	Greece	—	—	5.9	—	—
8	Turkey	—	9.5	1.2	—	—
9	United Kingdom	32.2	245.1	180.2	111.0	17.1
10	Norway	261.5	12.2	1.3	48.4	—
11	Sweden	30.4	45.3	53.5	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	9.0	—	—
13	Switzerland	64.2	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	77.7	17.1	12.2	12.9	—
15	Portugal	—	3.3	1.1	—	0.6
9-15	EFTA	466.0	323.0	257.3	172.3	17.7
16	Spain	48.7	52.3	57.9	64.0	1.5
17	Finland	—	33.2	—	—	—
18	USSR	(1 100)	(750.0)	(425.0)	(460.0)	(21.0)
19	USA	2 316.0	1 820.1	546.5	935.0	4.0
20	Canada	764.4	370.1	137.3	303.0	—
21	World	6 204	5 884	3 064	3 848	192

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS

1964

'000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid H ₂ SO ₄ (100%)	Caustic soda NaOH (100%)	Sodium carbonate Na ₂ CO ₃ (100%)	Calcium carbide CaC ₂	Chlorine Cl ₂
1	Germany (FR)	3 603	1 122	1 134	1 051	1 017
2	France	2 701	736	1 018	586	588
3	Italy	2 806	650	620	339	522
4	Netherlands	976	[179]	149	51	[155]
5	Belgium	1 348	[55]	[229]	[131]	[74]
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	11 434	[2 742]	[3 150]	[2 158]	[2 356]
7	Greece	120(a)	2(a)	.	1	.
8	Turkey	20	2	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	3 186	[802]	[1 510]	296	[754]
10	Norway	108	68	24	80	60
11	Sweden	470(a)	216(a)	2(b)	92(b)	189(a)
12	Denmark	223	5(c)	5	.	4
13	Switzerland	159	.	.	.	.
14	Austria	217	[72]	[184]	[50]	[60]
15	Portugal	407	34	42	10	4
9-15	EFTA	4 770	.	.	.	.
16	Spain	1 680	165	199	123	53
17	Finland	355	91(a)	.	5(a)	82(a)
18	USSR	7 647	1 153	.	.	.
19	USA	20 766	5 640	4 490	1 020	5 345
20	Canada	1 770	495	.	.	438

(a) 1963.

(b) 1962.

(c) Only output actually sold.

INDUSTRY

Table 51

CHEMICALS: PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA, FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS

1964

'000 t

	Country	Synthetic ammonia N ₂	Nitrogenous fertilizers (a) N ₂	Phosphate fertilizers (a) P ₂ O ₅	Potash fertilizers (a) K ₂ O	Plastics
1	Germany (FR)	1 537	1 269	904	2 012	1 755
2	France	1 169	987	992	1 753	607
3	Italy	962	772	444	(148)	803
4	Netherlands	515	475	192	3	195
5	Belgium	357	257	368	—	87(b)
6	Luxembourg	—	—	125	—	—
1-6	Community	4 540	3 760	3 025	(3 916)	3 447
7	Greece	—	—	60	—	—
8	Turkey	33(b)	31(b)	32(b)	—	—
9	United Kingdom	752(a)	563	428	—	884
10	Norway	351	322	53	—	59
11	Sweden	63(a)	71	114	0	116
12	Denmark	—	—	104	—	(14)(c)
13	Switzerland	25(a)	29	13	—	41
14	Austria	203	171	58	—	74
15	Portugal	122	96	70	—	4
9-15	EFTA	(1 516)	1 252	840	0	(1 192)
16	Spain	281	155	318	236	75
17	Finland	46(a)	60	105	0	5(b)
18	USSR	—	1 759(b)	1 096(b)	1 400 b)	—
19	USA	6 860	4 004	3 480	2 508	4 284
20	Canada	602	302(d)	272(d)	359 d)	—

(a) Farm year 1963/64.

(b) 1963.

(c) 1962.

(d) Farm year 1962/63.

PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS

1964

	Country	Cement mio t	Building bricks mio units
1	Germany (FR)	33.6	6 227
2	France	21.5	3 010
3	Italy	22.7	4 400
4	Netherlands	2.9	1 892
5	Belgium	5.8	1 923
6	Luxembourg	0.2	[2]
1-6	Community	86.7	17 454
7	Greece	2.7	.
8	Turkey	3.0	.
9	United Kingdom	17.0	7 956
10	Norway	1.5	(67)
11	Sweden	3.7	(349)
12	Denmark	1.9	—
13	Switzerland	4.3	(493)
14	Austria	3.6	1 099
15	Portugal	1.6	.
9-15	EFTA	33.6	.
16	Spain	8.1	3 148 (a)
17	Finland	1.6	(168)
18	USSR	64.9	.
19	USA	61.3	7 878
20	Canada	7.1	.

(a) 1962.

INDUSTRY

Table 53

SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED End of 1963

'000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
1	Germany (FR)	5 403	91	1 056	12.8
2	France	4 645	96	1 260	15.0
3	Italy	4 449	88	1 719	24.2
4	Netherlands	987	28	210	5.3
5	Belgium	1 446	28	460	4.3
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	16 930	331	4 705	62
7	Greece	417	7.5	.	.
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	6 475	137	4 035	39.7
10	Norway	90	1.7	82	1.2
11	Sweden	267	5.9	167 (a)	3.0 (a)
12	Denmark	96	2.1	.	.
13	Switzerland	1 120	15.5	158	1.9
14	Austria	559	9.6	167	2.6
15	Portugal	1 155	32.2	197	3.4
9-15	EFTA	9 762	204	.	.
16	Spain	2 580	53.9	536	10.1
17	Finland	243	5.6	.	.
18	USSR (c)	12 202	264.6	967	23.1
19	USA	19 355	244.8	1 220	10.5
20	Canada	776	12.1	152 (b)	1.7 (b)

(a) End of 1959.

(b) End of 1962.

(c) 1.4.1962.

**PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN
YARNS AND FABRICS (a)**
1964

'000 t

	Country	Wool		Cotton	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
1	Germany (FR)	117.8	51.5	383.2	264.2
2	France	147.2	75.6	299.8	226.8
3	Italy	200.2	78.2	240.1	184.2
4	Netherlands	31.4	28.8	75.0	57.4
5	Belgium	62.4	19.7	110.8	85.9
6	Luxembourg	—	0	—	0
1-6	Community	559	254	1 109	819
7	Greece	10.2	3	30.1	20.9
8	Turkey	3.0 (b)	3	30.0 (c)	(22)
9	United Kingdom	254.9	106.8	230.4	157.3
10	Norway	8.7	3.2	2.6	4.1
11	Sweden	13.7	8.0	19.6	20.6
12	Denmark	6.0 (d)	3.2 (d)	8.2	6.5
13	Switzerland	13.1	7.1	37.5	21.7
14	Austria	13.4	7.4	25.7	15.6
15	Portugal	16.3 (d)	6.7	67.3	(38)
9-15	EFTA	(326)	(142)	(391)	(264)
16	Spain	27.9	23.3	114.5	89.0
17	Finland	7.7	4.3 (d)	778.8	13.7
18	USSR	.	(144)	1 274	811
19	USA	318.0	109.8	1 870	1 3877
20	Canada	14.0 (d)	11.0 (d)	80.0	63.0

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) Nationalized production only; nearly 50% of total production.

(c) Nationalized production only; nearly 54% of total production.

(d) 1963.

INDUSTRY

Table 55

PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRE

1964

'000 t

	Country	Fibre			
		cellulosic		non-cellulosic	
		yarn	staple	yarn	staple
1	Germany (FR)	78.3	218.5	78.4	61.5
2	France	59.3	88.7	52.5	40.1
3	Italy	91.3	122.1	58.8	42.9
4	Netherlands	37.8	18.9	18.2	14.6
5	Belgium	13.7	24.3	6.1	1.5
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	280	473	214	161
7	Greece	2.5	—	0.3	0
8	Turkey	0.6	1.0	0.7	—
9	United Kingdom	96.4	144.7	75.1	51.3
10	Norway	0.7	22.9	0.2	—
11	Sweden	8.3	27.6	0.2	—
12	Denmark	—	—	0.8	—
13	Switzerland	14.0	9.2	14.0	3.2
14	Austria	6.8	57.6	—	—
15	Portugal	2.7	2.3	0.4	—
9-15	EFTA	129	264		
16	Spain	20.4	42.3	6.2	5.5
17	Finland	1.0	23.4	—	—
18	USSR	152.2	152.1	39.2	17.7
19	USA	352.7	296.9	384.6	253.7
20	Canada	24.1	24.9	21.9	7.9

Table 56

**PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP, NEWSPRINT,
PAPER AND BOARD**
1964

'000 t

	Country	Wood pulp	Newsprint	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2 + 3 + 4
1	Germany (FR)	1 372	202	256	3 567	4 025
2	France	1 357	463	262	2 403	3 128
3	Italy	650	379	113	1 554	2 046
4	Netherlands	(162)	155	62	633	850
5	Belgium	171	98	37	368	503
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	3 712	1 297	730	8 525	10 552
7	Greece					(80)
8	Turkey	76	22	7	70	99
9	United Kingdom	(240)	762	337	3 302	4 401
10	Norway	1 799	291	145	534	970
11	Sweden	6 460	685	940	1 291	2 916
12	Denmark	35	0	12	184	196
13	Switzerland	250	100	33	437	570
14	Austria	721	124	88	469	681
15	Portugal	179	17	29	83	129
9-15	EFTA	9 684	1 979	1 584	6 300	9 863
16	Spain	234	60	83	408	551
17	Finland	5 092	1 169	792	1 019	2 980
18	USSR	3 907	563	3 105		3 668
19	USA	28 799	1 943			37 454
20	Canada	12 115	6 622	748	1 413	8 783

(a) 1963.

INDUSTRY

Table 57

MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY

1964

'000

	Country	Passengers cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
1	Germany (FR)	2 650.2	—	253.8	—
2	France	1 390.4	—	221.3	—
3	Italy	1 028.9	—	59.6	—
4	Netherlands	29.7	31.2	5.7	6.0
5	Belgium	61.0	265.0	(2.1)	15.2
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	5 128 (a)	296.2	542.5	21.2
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	—	—
9	United Kingdom	1 867.6	—	464.7	—
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	160.1	—	23.9	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	21	—	—
14	Austria	3.3	—	4.4	—
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
9-15	EFTA	2 031.0	21	493.0	—
16	Spain	119.0	.	60.5	.
17	Finland	—	—	—	—
18	USSR	(185.2)	—	(417.9)	—
19	USA	7 745.5	—	1 562.4	—
20	Canada	558.9	.	110.6	.
21	World	15 962	.	4 577	.

(a) Total after eliminating duplication due to the fact that vehicles produced in one Community country and assembled in another have been counted in the production figures of both countries.

Table 58

MERCHANT VESSELS ON THE STOCKS OR LAUNCHED (a)

'000 tons gross

	Country	On stocks end March 1965	Launched in 1964
1	Germany (FR)	918	890
2	France	493	510
3	Italy	543	368
4	Netherlands	331	226
5	Belgium	149	103
6	Luxembourg	—	—
1-6	Community	2 434	2 097
7	Greece	3	1
8	Turkey	5	2
9	United Kingdom	1 517	1 043
10	Norway	439	409
11	Sweden	949	1 021
12	Denmark	255	242
13	Switzerland	—	—
14	Austria	—	—
15	Portugal	10	5
9-15	EFTA	3 170	2 720
16	Spain	490	217
17	Finland	135	161
18	USSR	—	—
19	USA	368	276
20	Canada	156	108
21	World (b)	10 941	10 264

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republic of China, USSR and East Germany.

INDUSTRY

Table 59

BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED

1964

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed (a) ('000)	Dwellings completed per 1000 inhabitants
1	Germany (FR)	623.8	2 651	10.7
2	France	368.8	(1 290)	7.6
3	Italy	446.8	1 687	8.6
4	Netherlands	101.7	520	8.4
5	Belgium	(54.9)	(280)	(5.9)
6	Luxembourg	(1.5)	.	(4.6)
1-6	Community	(1 598)	.	(8.8)
7	Greece	67.3(b)(c)	.	7.9
8	Turkey	60.8(b)	.	1.9
9	United Kingdom	392.4	.	7.2
10	Norway	28.3	.	7.6
11	Sweden	(87.0)	(300)	(11.3)
12	Denmark	38.9	.	8.2
13	Switzerland	.	.	.
14	Austria	43.0	.	6.0
15	Portugal	.	.	.
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.
16	Spain	256.9	.	8.2
17	Finland	35.5	.	7.7
18	USSR	2 314 (d)	.	10.2
19	USA	1 591 (e)	.	8.1
20	Canada	151.0	.	7.8

(a) Dwelling rooms and kitchens.

(b) Dwellings authorized.

(c) 1961.

(d) 1963.

(e) Dwellings begun in 1964.

PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO

1964

	Country	Cigars and cheroots (mio)	Cigarettes (mio)	Tobacco (^{'000} t)
1	Germany (FR)	4 076	94 270	(9.7)
2	France	715	49 280	17.6
3	Italy	306	58 901	4.5
4	Netherlands	1 957	13 391	14.0
5	Belgium	1 430	14 027	7.4
6	Luxembourg	—	(2 500)	0
1-6	Community	8 484	(232 900)	(53)
7	Greece	.	13 317 (a)	.
8	Turkey	.	35 250 (a)	3.3
9	United Kingdom	.	115 117 (a)	16.3 (a)
10	Norway	15 (a)	1 313 (a)	4.5 (a)
11	Sweden	12 (a)	7 544 (a)	3.8 (a)
12	Denmark	.	.	.
13	Switzerland	680	15 669	1.6
14	Austria	90	9 978	0.8
15	Portugal	—	6 046 (b)	0.6 (a)
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.
16	Spain	.	27 956 (a)	7.7 (b)
17	Finland	17 (a)	6 784 (a)	0.6 (a)
18	USSR	.	258 000 (a)	.
19	USA	8 648	535 973	81.1
20	Canada	386 (a)	39 876 (a)	10.2 (a)

(a) 1963.

(b) 1962.

TRANSPORT

TRANSPORT

Table 61

RAILWAYS (a), LENGTH OF LINE, PASSENGER-KILOMETRES AND TON-KILOMETRES 1964

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger-kilometres (mio)	Ton-kilometres (mio)
1	Germany (FR)	30 504	42 081	61 154
2	France	37 790	37 808	65 260
3	Italy	16 213	27 926	14 662
4	Netherlands	3 238	7 812	3 885
5	Belgium	4 485	8 065	6 978
6	Luxembourg	365	191	671
1-6	Community	92 595	123 883	152 610
7	Greece	1 745	729 (b)	360 (b)
8	Turkey	8 009	3 816	4 405
9	United Kingdom	27 349	31 820 (c)	26 152
10	Norway	4 308	1 712	1 874
11	Sweden	13 001	5 174	11 756
12	Denmark	2 486	3 399	1 550
13	Switzerland	2 914	8 507	4 906
14	Austria	5 953	6 615	7 987 (b)
15	Portugal	3 571	2 258	762
9-15	EFTA	59 582	59 485	54 987
16	Spain	13 407	11 820	7 440
17	Finland	5 389	2 357 (c)	4 863
18	USSR	128 600 (b)	195 100	1854 100
19	USA (b)	350 517	297 758	907 622
20	Canada (b)(d)	66 780	3 264	106 992

(a) Principal railways, members of the UIC.

(b) 1963.

(c) 1962.

(d) Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways.

Table 62

INLAND WATERWAYS TRANSPORT

1964

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km) (a)	Vessels in service (a)		Ton-kilometres (mio)
			Number	Capacity ('000 t)	
1	Germany (FR)	4 468	7 612	4 995	40 609
2	France	7 658(b)	9 671	3 623	12 469
3	Italy	2 467(b)	2 712	165	.
4	Netherlands	6 374(b)	20 547	6 141	22 715
5	Belgium	1 530	5 911	2 766	6 107
6	Luxembourg	37	—	—	—
1-6	Community	22 534	46 453	17 690	81 900(c)
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	—	—
9	United Kingdom	1 460(d)	.	.	242(d)
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	642(d)	.	.	.
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	21	462	433	37
14	Austria	358	356	268	995
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
9-15	EFTA				
16	Spain	—	—	—	—
17	Finland	6 645(e)	.	.	.
18	USSR	140 700	.	.	124 400
19	USA	.	.	.	.
20	Canada	.	.	.	.

(a) 31.12.1964

(b) Incl. 19 km of lakes for France, 403 km for Italy and 763 km for the Netherlands.

(c) Excl. Italy.

(d) 1963.

(e) 1.1.1960.

TRANSPORT

Table 63

CIVIL AVIATION 1964

	Country	Number of airlines	Number of aircraft (a)	Passenger/km (mio)	Available seat/km (mio)	Load factor %
1	Germany (FR)	1	50	3 150	5 573	57
2	France (b)	2	127	6 513	11 981	54
3	Italy	1	54	3 405	6 270	54
4	Netherlands	1	40	3 000	5 916	51
5	Belgium	1	52	1 627	3 015	54
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	6	323	17 695	32 755	54
7	Greece	1	15	438	842	52
8	Turkey	1	160	160	288	56
9	United Kingdom	4	184	9 762	16 794	58
10	Norway	} (c)	46	2 964	5 463	54
11	Sweden					
12	Denmark					
13	Switzerland					
14	Austria	1	10	181	380	48
15	Portugal	1	8	492	775	64
9-15	EFTA	8	280	15 542	27 382	57
16	Spain	2	66	1 952	3 321	59
17	Finland	1	24	309	593	51
18	USSR	1		30 900		
19	USA	14	1 148	85 172	140 257	61
20	Canada	4	134	6 194	10 330	60
21	World (d)	.	.	170 000	305 000	56

Source: IATA, World Air Transport Statistics.
International and national traffic.

(a) End of Year.

(b) AIR FRANCE, UTA. (c) SAS.

(d) Excl. USSR and People's Republic of China.

MERCHANT SHIPPING (a)

1 July 1964

'000 tons gross

	Country	Total merchant fleets	of which: Tankers
1	Germany (FR)	5 159	839
2	France	5 116	2 209
3	Italy	5 708	1 982
4	Netherlands	5 110	1 638
5	Belgium	796	214
6	Luxembourg	—	—
1-6	Community	21 889	6 882
7	Greece	6 888	1 603
8	Turkey	680	110
9	United Kingdom	21 490	8 002
10	Norway	14 477	7 664
11	Sweden	4 308	1 463
12	Denmark	2 431	884
13	Switzerland	164	—
14	Austria	—	—
15	Portugal	702	160
9-15	EFTA	43 572	18 173
16	Spain	2 048	591
17	Finland	964	295
18	USSR	6 958	1 716
19	USA (b)	22 430	4 505
20	Canada (b)	1 823	163
21	World	153 000	50 563

Source: Lloyds Register of Shipping, 1964 statistical tables.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

(b) Incl. vessels trading on the Great Lakes - 1 212 000 tons gross for Canada and 2 079 000 tons gross for USA.

EXTERNAL TRADE

General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway (from 1959 on), Sweden (from 1959 on), Denmark (from 1958 on) and Canada. Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

**EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EEC, EFTA
AND OTHER COUNTRIES
1964**

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) \$ mio
		\$ mio	% of GNP	\$ per head	\$ mio	% of GNP	\$ per head	
1	Germany (FR)	14 613	14.1	251	16 213	15.7	278	+ 1 600
2	France	10 067	11.5	208	8 990	10.3	186	- 1 076
3	Italy	7 231	14.6	139	5 956	12.0	114	- 1 275
4	Netherlands	7 055	42.0	582	5 808	34.6	479	- 1 247
5	Belgium	5 901	37.1	608	5 580	35.0	575	-
6	Luxembourg							
1-6	Community	44 867		248	42 548		235	- 2 320
7	Greece	885	(18.3)	104	309	(6.4)	36	- 577
8	Turkey	542	7.3	17	411	5.5	13	- 131
9	United Kingdom	15 438	16.7	285	12 341	13.4	228	- 3 096
10	Norway	1 982	31.7	536	1 290	20.6	349	- 692
11	Sweden	3 853	22.1	503	3 672	21.0	479	- 181
12	Denmark	2 605	29.2	552	2 082	23.4	441	- 522
13	Switzerland	3 616	28.0	603	2 667	20.6	445	- 949
14	Austria	1 863	22.0	259	1 444	17.1	201	- 419
15	Portugal	761	(23.9)	83	515	(16.2)	57	- 246
9-15	EFTA	30 118		326	24 012		260	- 6 106
16	Spain	2 259	12.8	72	955	5.4	30	- 1 305
17	Finland	1 505	(23.0)	329	1 291	(19.7)	282	- 214
18	USSR	7 734	.	34	7 681	.	34	- 56
19	USA	18 622	2.9	97	25 987	4.1	135	+ 7 366
20	Canada	6 944	15.9	361	7 699	17.7	400	+ 755
21	World	158900	(b)		172872			

(a) + denotes export surplus.
- denotes imports surplus.

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

					TOTAL
	Country	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	Germany (FR)	7 499	7 361	8 477	10 103
2	France	6 122	5 609	5 087	6 279
3	Italy	3 674	3 216	3 369	4 725
4	Netherlands	4 105	3 625	3 939	4 531
5	Belgium	3 416	3 136	3 442	3 957
6	Luxembourg }				
1-6	Community	24 816	22 946	24 313	29 595
7	Greece	525	565	567	702
8	Turkey	396	315	442	468
9	United Kingdom	11 398	10 488	11 154	12 714
10	Norway	1 274	1 309	1 321	1 459
11	Sweden	2 428	2 366	2 413	2 899
12	Denmark	1 359	1 359	1 595	1 799
13	Switzerland	1 966	1 707	1 924	2 245
14	Austria	1 128	1 074	1 144	1 416
15	Portugal	502	480	474	544
9-15	EFTA	20 056	18 784	20 027	23 076
16	Spain	862	827	795	723
17	Finland	900	729	835	1 063
18	USSR	3 938	4 350	5 073	5 630
19	USA	13 223	13 208	15 414	15 014
20	Canada	5 868	5 351	5 746	5 663
21	World (a)	108 200	101 300	106 300	118 900

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 66

\$ mio

IMPORTS

1961	1962	1963	1964			Country
			\$ mio	%		
10 941	12 279	13 019	14 613	9.2	1	Germany (FR)
6 678	7 520	8 726	10 067	6.3	2	France
5 223	6 067	7 590	7 231	4.6	3	Italy
5 112	5 347	5 967	7 055	4.4	4	Netherlands
4 219	4 555	5 112	5 901	3.7	5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
32 173	35 769	40 414	44 867	28.2	1-6	Community
714	701	804	885	0.6	7	Greece
509	622	691	542	0.3	8	Turkey
12 314	12 578	13 497	15 438	9.7	9	United Kingdom
1 614	1 654	1 821	1 982	1.2	10	Norway
2 921	3 114	3 389	3 853	2.4	11	Sweden
1 864	2 123	2 120	2 605	1.6	12	Denmark
2 714	3 022	3 255	3 616	2.3	13	Switzerland
1 485	1 552	1 675	1 863	1.2	14	Austria
654	587	651	761	0.5	15	Portugal
23 566	24 628	26 008	30 118	19.0	9-15	EFTA
1 092	1 570	1 955	2 259	1.4	16	Spain
1 151	1 228	1 208	1 505	0.9	17	Finland
5 828	6 450	7 059	7 737	4.7	18	USSR
14 628	16 240	17 014	18 622	11.7	19	USA
5 696	5 852	6 082	6 944	4.4	20	Canada
120 000	131 200	142 600	158 900	100	21	World (a)

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

TOTAL

	Country	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	Germany (FR)	8 575	8 807	9 804	11 415
2	France	5 047	5 121	5 607	6 863
3	Italy	2 550	2 577	2 913	3 648
4	Netherlands	3 097	3 217	3 607	4 028
5	Belgium	3 171	3 053	3 295	3 775
6	Luxembourg }				
1-6	Community	22 440	22 775	25 226	29 729
7	Greece	220	232	204	203
8	Turkey	345	264	355	320
9	United Kingdom	9 683	9 276	9 691	10 349
10	Norway	822	743	809	879
11	Sweden	2 137	2 088	2 207	2 564
12	Denmark	1 174	1 267	1 375	1 470
13	Switzerland	1 562	1 547	1 693	1 892
14	Austria	979	918	964	1 120
15	Portugal	288	289	290	325
9-15	EFTA	16 646	16 128	17 029	18 599
16	Spain	476	486	503	727
17	Finland	835	775	835	989
18	USSR	4 382	4 298	5 441	5 563
19	USA	20 682	17 751	17 449	20 358
20	Canada	5 148	5 082	5 362	5 562
21	World	111 480	107 510	114 940	127 400

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

EXPORTS

\$ mio

1961	1962	1963	1964			Country
			\$ mio	%		
12 687	13 264	14 616	16 213	9.4	1	Germany (FR)
7 220	7 362	8 083	8 990	5.2	2	France
4 183	4 665	5 055	5 956	3.4	3	Italy
4 307	4 584	4 962	5 808	3.4	4	Netherlands
3 924	4 324	4 839	5 580	3.2	5 6	Belgium
						Luxembourg
32 321	34 198	37 555	42 548	24.6	1-6	Community
223	249	290	309	0.2	7	Greece
347	381	368	411	0.2	8	Turkey
10 754	11 059	11 855	12 341	7.1	9	United Kingdom
930	973	1 073	1 290	0.7	10	Norway
2 738	2 923	3 202	3 672	2.1	11	Sweden
1 514	1 630	1 870	2 082	1.2	12	Denmark
2 053	2 229	2 430	2 667	1.5	13	Switzerland
1 202	1 263	1 325	1 444	0.8	14	Austria
331	367	417	515	0.3	15	Portugal
19 522	20 444	22 172	24 012	13.9	9-15	EFTA
709	734	736	955	0.6	16	Spain
1 054	1 104	1 149	1 291	0.7	17	Finland
5 998	7 035	7 272	7 681	4.4	18	USSR
20 629	21 286	22 922	25 987	15.0	19	USA
5 820	5 933	6 473	7 699	4.5	20	Canada
133 090	140 840	153 770	172 872	100	21	World

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

BALANCE

	Country	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	Germany (FR)	+ 1 076	+ 1 446	+ 1 327	+ 1 312
2	France	- 1 075	- 488	+ 520	+ 584
3	Italy	- 1 124	- 639	- 456	- 1 077
4	Netherlands	- 1 008	- 408	- 332	- 503
5	Belgium	- 245	- 83	- 147	- 182
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	- 2 376	- 171	+ 914	+ 134
7	Greece	- 305	- 333	- 363	- 499
8	Turkey	- 51	- 51	- 87	- 148
9	United Kingdom	- 1 715	- 1 212	- 1 463	- 2 365
10	Norway	- 452	- 566	- 512	- 580
11	Sweden	- 291	- 278	- 206	- 335
12	Denmark	- 185	- 92	- 220	- 329
13	Switzerland	- 404	- 160	- 231	- 353
14	Austria	- 149	- 156	- 180	- 296
15	Portugal	- 214	- 191	- 184	- 219
9-15	EFTA	- 3 410	- 2 656	- 3 015	- 4 477
16	Spain	- 386	- 341	- 292	- 4
17	Finland	- 65	+ 46	0	- 124
18	USSR	+ 444	- 52	+ 368	- 67
19	USA	+ 7 459	+ 4 543	+ 2 035	+ 5 344
20	Canada	- 720	- 269	- 384	- 101

+ denotes export surplus.
- denotes import surplus.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 68

OF TRADE

\$ mio

1961	1962	1963	1964		Country
+ 1 746	+ 984	+ 1 597	+ 1 600	1	Germany (FR)
+ 542	- 158	- 643	- 1 076	2	France
- 1 040	- 1 402	- 2 534	- 1 275	3	Italy
- 805	- 763	- 1 005	- 1 247	4	Netherlands
- 295	- 232	- 273	- 321	{ 5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
+ 148	- 1 571	- 2 859	- 2 320	1-6	Community
- 491	- 452	- 514	- 577	7	Greece
- 162	- 241	- 323	- 131	8	Turkey
- 1 560	- 1 519	- 1 642	- 3 096	9	United Kingdom
- 684	- 681	- 748	- 692	10	Norway
- 183	- 191	- 186	- 181	11	Sweden
- 350	- 492	- 250	- 522	12	Denmark
- 661	- 793	- 825	- 949	13	Switzerland
- 283	- 289	- 350	- 419	14	Austria
- 323	- 220	- 234	- 246	15	Portugal
- 4 044	- 4 184	- 4 236	- 6 106	9-15	EFTA
- 383	- 836	- 1 212	- 1 305	16	Spain
- 97	- 124	- 59	- 214	17	Finland
+ 170	+ 585	+ 214	- 56	18	USSR
+ 6 001	+ 5 046	+ 5 908	+ 7 366	19	USA
+ 124	+ 81	+ 392	+ 755	20	Canada

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 69

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

	Country	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	Germany (FR)	1 763	1 896	2 461	3 024
2	France	1 308	1 227	1 362	1 848
3	Italy	785	687	898	1 309
4	Netherlands	1 689	1 518	1 750	2 076
5	Belgium	1 487	1 462	1 621	1 894
6	Luxembourg }				
1-6	Community	7 032	6 790	8 091	10 150
7	Greece	214	241	215	236
8	Turkey	112	102	157	166
9	United Kingdom	1 375	1 492	1 567	1 853
10	Norway	398	463	461	480
11	Sweden	956	989	997	1 154
12	Denmark	492	484	586	693
13	Switzerland	1 128	1 003	1 159	1 370
14	Austria	586	583	654	800
15	Portugal	186	188	185	208
9-15	EFTA	5 121	5 202	5 611	6 560
16	Spain	184	197	177	182
17	Finland	216	214	264	367
18	USSR	206	222	296	463
19	USA	1 547	1 657	2 401	2 258
20	Canada	247	253	304	302
21	World	22 440	22 775	25 227	29 729

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 69

COUNTRIES OF EEC

\$ mio

1961	1962	1963	1964		Country
3 427	3 995	4 342	5 098	1	Germany (FR)
2 102	2 523	3 126	3 762	2	France
1 540	1 891	2 503	2 365	3	Italy
2 514	2 683	3 082	3 671	4	Netherlands
2 135	2 324	2 684	3 146	{ 5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
11 718	13 416	15 737	18 041	1-6	Community
272	304	320	375	7	Greece
166	204	197	156	8	Turkey
1 897	1 984	2 154	2 563	9	United Kingdom
521	517	543	573	10	Norway
1 167	1 269	1 318	1 440	11	Sweden
735	802	761	922	12	Denmark
1 695	1 907	2 084	2 243	13	Switzerland
884	919	977	1 096	14	Austria
249	215	226	252	15	Portugal
7 147	7 613	8 063	9 089	9-15	EFTA
285	467	657	812	16	Spain
403	413	362	448	17	Finland
459	537	424	418	18	USSR
2 223	2 439	2 515	2 843	19	USA
314	319	317	376	20	Canada
32 321	34 198	37 555	42 548	21	World

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

Percentage share of total

Country	1957	1958	1959	1960
1 Germany (FR)	23.5	25.8	29.0	29.9
2 France	21.4	21.9	26.8	29.4
3 Italy	21.4	21.4	26.7	27.7
4 Netherlands	41.1	41.9	44.4	45.8
5 Belgium	43.5	46.6	47.1	47.9
6 Luxembourg				
1-6 Community	28.3	29.6	33.3	34.3
7 Greece	40.8	42.7	37.9	33.6
8 Turkey	28.3	32.4	35.5	35.5
9 United Kingdom	12.1	14.2	14.0	14.6
10 Norway	31.9	35.4	35.0	33.0
11 Sweden	39.4	41.8	41.3	39.8
12 Denmark	31.2	35.6	36.7	38.5
13 Switzerland	57.4	58.8	60.2	61.0
14 Austria	52.0	54.3	57.2	56.5
15 Portugal	37.1	39.2	39.0	38.2
9-15 EFTA	25.5	27.7	28.0	28.4
16 Spain	21.3	23.8	22.3	25.2
17 Finland	24.0	29.4	31.6	34.5
18 USSR	5.2	5.1	5.8	8.2
19 USA	11.7	12.5	15.6	15.0
20 Canada	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.3

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70

COUNTRIES OF EEC

Imports of importing country

1961	1962	1963	1964		Country
31.3	32.5	33.4	34.9	1	Germany (FR)
31.5	33.6	35.8	37.4	2	France
29.5	31.2	33.0	32.7	3	Italy
49.2	50.2	51.6	52.0	4	Netherlands
50.6	51.0	52.5	53.3	{ 5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
36.4	37.5	38.9	40.2	1-6	Community
38.1	43.4	39.8	42.3	7	Greece
32.6	32.8	28.5	28.7	8	Turkey
15.4	15.8	16.0	16.6	9	United Kingdom
32.3	31.2	29.8	28.8	10	Norway
40.0	40.8	38.9	37.4	11	Sweden
39.4	37.8	35.9	35.4	12	Denmark
62.5	63.1	64.0	62.0	13	Switzerland
59.6	59.2	58.3	58.8	14	Austria
58.1	36.6	34.7	33.1	15	Portugal
30.3	30.9	30.5	30.2	9-15	EFTA
26.1	29.7	33.6	35.9	16	Spain
35.0	33.6	30.0	29.7	17	Finland
7.9	8.3	6.0	5.4	18	USSR
15.2	15.0	14.8	15.2	19	USA
5.5	5.5	5.2	5.4	20	Canada

EXTERNAL TRADE

Tables 71

EXPORTS TO MEMBER

	Country	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	Germany (FR)	2 503	2 406	2 730	3 369
2	France	1 267	1 136	1 523	2 042
3	Italy	636	608	802	1 078
4	Netherlands	1 288	1 337	1 597	1 849
5	Belgium	1 461	1 377	1 524	1 908
6	Luxembourg }				
1-6	Community	7 154	6 864	8 176	10 246
7	Greece	97	98	81	67
8	Turkey	108	90	140	107
9	United Kingdom	1 417	1 286	1 422	1 588
10	Norway	232	202	210	226
11	Sweden	705	647	683	811
12	Denmark	366	395	436	434
13	Switzerland	601	606	675	782
14	Austria	483	456	473	563
15	Portugal	64	71	66	71
9-15	EFTA	3 868	3 663	3 965	4 475
16	Spain	142	137	140	280
17	Finland	197	207	218	278
18	USSR	229	271	349	373
19	USA	3 198	2 428	2 395	3 403
20	Canada	425	438	333	456
21	World	24 816	22 946	24 313	29 595

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 71

COUNTRIES OF EEC

\$ mio

1961	1962	1963	1964		Country
4 026	4 512	5 452	5 910	1	Germany (FR)
2 420	2 712	3 091	3 487	2	France
1 308	1 624	1 793	2 266	3	Italy
2 051	2 256	2 647	3 233	4	Netherlands
2 089	2 458	2 942	3 494	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
11 893	13 563	15 926	18 390	1-6	Community
68	89	95	116	7	Greece
128	154	140	138	8	Turkey
1 866	2 188	2 500	2 539	9	United Kingdom
231	262	289	338	10	Norway
903	962	1 026	1 162	11	Sweden
440	463	539	584	12	Denmark
851	936	1 028	1 079	13	Switzerland
596	632	662	687	14	Austria
72	85	91	106	15	Portugal
4 959	5 528	6 135	6 495	9-15	EFTA
267	279	279	373	16	Spain
326	316	342	395	17	Finland
409	439	464	473	18	USSR
3 505	3 584	3 887	4 430	19	USA
489	431	452	524	20	Canada
32 173	35 769	40 414	44 867	21	World

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 72

EXPORTS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EEC

Percentage share of total exports of exporting country

	Country	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
1	Germany (FR)	29.2	27.3	27.8	29.5	31.7	34.0	37.3	36.5
2	France	25.1	22.2	27.2	29.8	33.5	36.8	38.2	38.8
3	Italy	24.9	23.6	27.2	29.6	31.3	34.8	35.5	38.0
4	Netherlands	41.6	41.6	44.3	45.9	47.6	49.2	53.3	55.7
5	Belgium	46.1	45.1	46.3	50.5	53.2	56.8	60.8	62.6
6	Luxembourg								
1-6	Community	31.9	30.1	32.4	34.5	36.8	39.7	42.4	43.2
7	Greece	52.5	47.9	44.1	33.0	30.5	35.7	32.8	37.5
8	Turkey	31.3	34.1	39.4	33.4	36.9	40.4	38.0	33.5
9	United Kingdom	14.6	13.9	14.8	15.3	17.4	19.3	21.1	20.6
10	Norway	28.2	27.2	26.0	25.7	24.8	26.9	26.9	26.2
11	Sweden	33.0	31.0	31.0	31.6	33.0	32.9	32.0	31.6
12	Denmark	31.2	31.2	31.7	29.5	29.1	28.4	28.8	28.1
13	Switzerland	38.5	39.2	39.9	41.3	41.5	42.0	42.3	40.5
14	Austria	49.3	49.7	49.1	50.3	49.6	50.0	50.0	47.5
15	Portugal	22.2	24.6	22.8	21.8	21.8	23.2	21.8	20.7
9-15	EFTA	23.2	22.7	23.3	24.1	25.4	27.0	27.7	27.0
16	Spain	29.8	28.2	27.8	38.5	37.7	38.0	37.9	38.9
17	Finland	23.6	26.7	26.1	28.0	30.9	28.6	29.8	30.6
18	USSR	5.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.2
19	USA	15.3	13.6	13.6	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.0	17.2
20	Canada	8.3	8.6	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.3	7.0	6.8
21	World	22.3	21.3	21.2	23.2	24.2	25.4	26.3	26.0

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1964

\$ mio

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin					
			Community	EFTA	USA	Rest of world		
1	Germany (FR)	14 613	5 098	2 647	2 016	4 852	of which:	
2	France	10 067	3 762	1 164	1 136	4 005	AOM	250
3	Italy	7 231	2 365	1 033	980	2 853	AOM	1 370
4	Netherlands	7 055	3 671	968	775	1 641	AOM	119
5	Belgium	5 901	3 146	775	523	1 457	AOM	80
6	Luxembourg							
1-6	Community	44 867	18 041	6 588	5 430	14 808	AOM	2 054
7	Greece	885	375	173	101	237		
8	Turkey	542	156	90	156	140		
9	United Kingdom	15 438	2 563	1 742	1 793	9 339	Commonwealth	4 933
10	Norway	1 982	573	802	148	459		
11	Sweden	3 853	1 440	1 156	387	870		
12	Denmark	2 605	922	868	227	588		
13	Switzerland	3 616	2 243	530	315	529		
14	Austria	1 863	1 095	268	96	403		
15	Portugal	761	252	163	80	267	Portuguese OTs	112
9-15	EFTA	30 118	9 089	5 528	3 046	12 456		
16	Spain	2 259	812	415	352	680	Eastern Europe	4 450
17	Finland	1 505	448	483	78	497		
18	USSR	7 737	418	319	163	6 837		
19	USA	18 622	2 843	1 958		13 821		
20	Canada	6 944	376	660	4 791	1 116		
21	World (a)	158 900						

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 74

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1964

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin					
			Community	EFTA	USA	Rest of world		
1	Germany (FR)	100	34.9	18.1	13.8	33.2	of which:	
2	France	100	37.4	11.6	11.3	39.8	AOM	1.7
3	Italy	100	32.7	14.3	13.6	39.5	AOM	13.6
4	Netherlands	100	52.0	13.7	11.0	23.3	AOM	1.6
5	Belgium	100	53.3	13.1	8.9	24.7	AOM	4.0
6	Luxembourg }							
1-6	Community	100	40.2	14.7	12.1	33.0	AOM	4.6
7	Greece	100	42.3	19.5	11.4	26.7		
8	Turkey	100	28.7	16.7	28.8	25.8		
9	United Kingdom	100	16.6	11.3	11.6	60.5	Commonwealth	32.0
10	Norway	100	28.8	40.5	7.5	23.2		
11	Sweden	100	37.4	30.0	10.0	22.6		
12	Denmark	100	35.4	33.3	8.7	22.6		
13	Switzerland	100	62.0	14.7	8.7	14.6		
14	Austria	100	58.8	14.4	5.2	21.7		
15	Portugal	100	33.1	21.4	10.5	35.1	Portuguese OTs	14.7
9-15	EFTA	100	30.2	18.4	10.1	41.4		
16	Spain	100	35.9	18.4	15.6	30.1	Eastern Europe	57.5
17	Finland	100	29.7	32.1	5.2	33.0		
18	USSR	100	5.4	4.1	2.1	88.4		
19	USA	100	15.2	10.5		74.2		
20	Canada	100	5.4	9.5	69.0	16.1		

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 75

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1964

\$ mio

	Exporting country	Total exports	Destination					
			Community	EFTA	USA	Rest of world		
1	Germany (FR)	16 213	5 910	4 418	1 197	4 688	of which: AOM 113	
2	France	8 990	3 487	1 496	470	3 537	AOM 1 304	
3	Italy	5 956	2 266	1 087	507	2 096	AOM 67	
4	Netherlands	5 808	3 233	1 128	224	1 223	AOM 74	
5	Belgium	5 580	3 494	703	450	933	AOM 94	
6	Luxembourg							
1-6	Community	42 548	18 390	8 832	2 849	12 477	AOM 1 652	
7	Greece	309	116	41	45	107		
8	Turkey	411	138	97	73	103		
9	United Kingdom	12 341	2 539	1 597	1 073	7 132	Commonwealth 3.352	
10	Norway	1 290	338	556	120	276		
11	Sweden	3 672	1 162	1 347	200	963		
12	Denmark	2 082	584	936	131	431		
13	Switzerland	2 667	1 079	486	244	858		
14	Austria	1 444	687	266	58	434		
15	Portugal	515	106	129	54	226		
								Portuguese OTs 131
9-15	EFTA	24 012	6 495	5 317	1 880	10 320		
16	Spain	955	373	240	96	245	Eastern Europe 4 498	
17	Finland	1 291	395	442	74	380		
18	USSR	7 681	473	388	21	6 799		
19	USA	26 086	4 482	2 466		19 138		
20	Canada	7 699	525	1 259	4 129	1 786		
21	World	172 872						

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 76

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1964

%

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination					
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world		
1	Germany (FR)	100	36.5	27.2	7.4	28.9	of which	0.7
2	France	100	38.8	16.6	5.2	39.3	AOM	14.5
3	Italy	100	38.0	18.3	8.5	35.2	AOM	1.1
4	Netherlands	100	55.7	19.4	3.9	21.1	AOM	1.3
5	Belgium	100	62.6	12.6	8.1	16.7	AOM	1.7
6	Luxembourg							
1-6	Community	100	43.2	20.8	6.7	29.3	AOM	3.9
7	Greece	100	37.5	13.2	14.5	34.8		
8	Turkey	100	33.5	23.6	17.8	25.1		
9	United Kingdom	100	20.6	12.9	8.7	57.8	Common-wealth	27.2
10	Norway	100	26.2	43.1	9.3	21.4		
11	Sweden	100	31.6	36.7	5.4	26.2		
12	Denmark	100	28.1	45.0	6.3	20.7		
13	Switzerland	100	40.5	18.2	9.2	32.2		
14	Austria	100	47.5	18.4	4.0	30.0		
15	Portugal	100	20.7	25.1	10.5	43.9	Portuguese OTs	25.4
9-15	EFTA	100	27.0	22.1	7.8	43.0		
16	Spain	100	38.9	25.2	10.1	25.6		
17	Finland	100	30.6	34.2	5.8	29.4		
18	USSR	100	6.2	5.0	0.3	88.5	Eastern Europe	58.6
19	USA	100	17.2	9.5		73.4		
20	Canada	100	6.8	16.4	53.6	23.2		

INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

\$ mio

Origin	Year	Destination					
		EEC	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Bel. - Lux.
EEC	1958	6 790	1 896	1 227	687	1 518	1 462
	1964	18 041	5 098	3 762	2 365	3 671	3 146
Germany (FR)	1958	2 282		653	386	706	538
	1964	5 908		1 845	1 179	1 712	1 172
France	1958	1 182	562		155	101	364
	1964	3 532	1 567		714	377	873
Italy	1958	668	404	132		64	67
	1964	2 200	1 117	635		224	224
Netherlands	1958	1 311	595	142	82		493
	1964	2 973	1 337	498	261		877
Belgium-Luxemb.	1958	1 347	335	301	64	647	
	1964	3 428	1 076	785	211	1 357	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 78

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1964

\$ mio

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	14 613	3 003	1 342	2 847	1 747	5 674
2	France	10 067	1 782	1 524	1 778	1 978	3 005
3	Italy	7 231	1 355	1 018	1 558	1 354	1 946
4	Netherlands	7 055	954	776	894	1 737	2 694
5	Belgium	5 901	717	582	1 019	1 404	2 179
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	44 867	7 811	5 242	8 096	8 219	15 499
7	Greece	885	126	62	89	312	296
8	Turkey	542	9	67	62	223	181
9	United Kingdom	15 438	4 965	1 638	3 134	1 526	4 175
10	Norway	1 982	198	168	218	714	684
11	Sweden	3 853	473	485	285	1 093	1 517
12	Denmark	2 605	345	297	255	652	1 056
13	Switzerland	3 616	567	232	282	905	1 630
14	Austria	1 863	232	164	218	555	694
15	Portugal	761	97	71	154	190	249
9-15	EFTA	30 118	6 877	3 055	4 546	5 635	10 005
16	Spain	2 259	363	286	328	649	633
17	Finland	1 505	175	159	124	522	525
18	USSR	7 737	1 615	183	865	2 664	2 410
19	USA	18 622	3 981	1 996	2 957	2 201	7 487
20	Canada	6 944	719	510	618	2 572	2 525
21	World	158 900					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1964

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	20.6	9.2	19.5	12.0	38.8
2	France	100	17.7	15.1	17.7	19.6	29.9
3	Italy	100	18.7	14.1	21.5	18.7	26.9
4	Netherlands	100	13.5	11.0	12.7	24.6	38.2
5	Belgium	100	12.2	9.9	17.3	23.8	36.9
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	100	17.4	11.7	18.0	18.3	34.5
7	Greece	100	14.2	7.0	10.1	35.3	33.4
8	Turkey	100	1.7	12.4	11.4	41.1	33.4
9	United Kingdom	100	32.2	10.6	20.3	9.9	27.0
10	Norway	100	10.0	8.5	11.0	36.0	34.5
11	Sweden	100	12.3	12.6	7.4	28.4	39.4
12	Denmark	100	13.2	11.4	9.8	25.0	40.5
13	Switzerland	100	15.7	6.4	7.8	25.0	45.1
14	Austria	100	12.5	8.8	11.7	29.8	37.3
15	Portugal	100	12.7	9.3	20.2	25.0	32.7
9-15	EFTA	100	22.8	10.1	15.1	18.7	33.2
16	Spain	100	16.1	12.7	14.5	28.7	28.0
17	Finland	100	11.6	10.6	8.2	34.7	34.9
18	USSR	100	20.9	2.4	11.2	34.4	31.1
19	USA	100	21.4	10.7	15.9	11.8	40.2
20	Canada	100	10.4	7.4	8.9	37.0	36.4

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 80

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1964

\$ mio

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	16 213	348	782	482	7 531	7 070
2	France	8 990	1 436	308	718	2 302	4 226
3	Italy	5 956	705	301	241	1 846	2 863
4	Netherlands	5 808	1 388	530	505	1 341	2 044
5	Belgium	5 580	327	220	384	1 037	3 612
6	Luxembourg }						
1-6	Community	42 548	4 203	2 140	2 330	14 058	19 817
7	Greece	309	201	1	72	6	29
8	Turkey	411	243	9	138	.	21
9	United Kingdom	12 341	871	392	571	5 211	5 296
10	Norway	1 290	178	35	217	188	672
11	Sweden	3 672	103	20	1 035	1 254	1 260
12	Denmark	2 082	1 029	18	165	430	440
13	Switzerland	2 667	142	3	63	796	1 663
14	Austria	1 444	65	43	199	295	842
15	Portugal	515	117	9	66	17	306
9-15	EFTA	24 012	2 505	520	2 316	8 191	10 479
16	Spain	955	447	48	133	83	244
17	Finland	1 291	54	1	523	129	584
18	USSR	7 681	514	1 380	1 395	1 630	2 762
19	USA	25 987	4 537	911	3 385	9 350	7 804
20	Canada	7 699	1 697	381	2 133	945	2 543
21	World	172 872					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC'S Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1964

%

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	2.1	4.8	3.0	46.5	43.6
2	France	100	16.0	3.4	8.0	25.6	47.0
3	Italy	100	11.8	5.1	4.0	31.0	48.1
4	Netherlands	100	23.9	9.1	8.7	23.1	35.2
5	Belgium	100	5.9	3.9	6.9	18.6	64.7
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	100	9.9	5.0	5.5	33.0	46.6
7	Greece	100	65.0	0.3	23.3	1.9	9.4
8	Turkey	100	59.1	2.2	33.6	.	5.1
9	United Kingdom	100	7.1	3.2	4.6	42.2	42.9
10	Norway	100	13.8	2.7	16.8	14.6	52.1
11	Sweden	100	2.8	0.5	28.2	34.2	34.3
12	Denmark	100	49.4	0.9	7.9	20.7	21.1
13	Switzerland	100	5.3	0.1	2.4	29.8	62.4
14	Austria	100	4.5	3.0	13.8	20.4	58.3
15	Portugal	100	22.7	1.7	12.8	3.3	59.4
9-15	EFTA	100	10.4	2.2	9.6	34.1	43.7
16	Spain	100	46.8	5.0	13.9	8.7	25.5
17	Finland	100	4.2	0.1	40.5	10.0	45.2
18	USSR	100	6.7	18.0	18.2	21.2	36.0
19	USA	100	17.5	3.5	13.0	36.0	30.0
20	Canada	100	22.0	4.9	27.7	12.3	33.0

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC'S Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 82

EEC SHARE IN IMPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total imports

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	16.6	Madagascar	80.6
Ireland	15.2	Réunion	73.4
Norway	28.8	Southern Rhodesia	9.5
Sweden	37.4	Rep. of South Africa	20.1
Finland	29.7	USA	15.2
Denmark	35.4	Canada	5.4
Switzerland	62.0	Mexico	13.5
Austria	58.8	Guatemala	16.9
Portugal	33.1	Salvador	19.1
Spain	35.9	Guadeloupe	81.1
Malta	26.8	Martinique	80.0
Yugoslavia	28.3	Trinidad and Tobago	3.7
Greece	42.3	Aruba	1.7
Turkey	28.7	Curaçao	5.8
USSR	5.4	Colombia	18.4
Monetary area of East Deutsch- mark	3.3	Venezuela	18.9
Poland	9.0	Peru	21.4
Czechoslovakia	6.5	Brazil	16.7
Hungary	12.9	Chile	20.3
Rumania	17.0	Uruguay	21.7
Bulgaria (1962)	6.0	Argentina	28.2
Morocco	51.8	Lebanon	27.6
Algeria (1962)	82.7	Syria	26.7
Tunisia	58.2	Iraq	18.6
Libya	39.6	Iran	33.9
Egypt	21.1	Israel	29.1
Sudan	20.5	Pakistan	17.4
Senegal	70.1	India	13.9
Ivory Coast	72.9	Thailand	15.8
Ghana	23.0	South Vietnam	12.3
Nigeria	23.2	Federation of Malaya	11.2
Cameroon	73.3	Singapore	8.5
Gabon	71.4	Indonesia	14.5
Congo (Brazzaville)	75.3	Philippines	11.0
Congo (Leopoldville)	41.9	South Korea	9.1
Angola	17.5	Japan	5.6
Ethiopia	39.2	Formosa (Taiwan)	5.8
Kenya	18.7	Hong Kong	8.4
Uganda	21.6	Australia	11.1
Tanganyika	17.1	New Zealand	6.5
		New Caledonia	61.8

Bold type: 1963.

Normaltype: 1964.

EEC SHARE IN EXPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total exports

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	20.6	Madagascar	60.4
Ireland	10.6	Réunion	93.7
Norway	26.2	Southern Rhodesia	10.2
Sweden	31.6	Rep. of South Africa	18.7
Finland	30.6	USA	17.2
Denmark	28.1	Canada	6.8
Switzerland	40.5	Mexico	4.0
Austria	47.5	Guatemala	28.4
Portugal	20.6	Salvador	30.0
Spain	38.9	Guadeloupe	83.4
Malta	14.2	Martinique	89.4
Yugoslavia	27.5	Trinidad and Tobago	14.8
Greece	37.5	Aruba	8.5
Turkey	33.5	Curaçao	13.0
USSR	6.2	Colombia	22.3
Monetary area of East Deutsch- mark	2.9	Venezuela	9.2
Poland	9.9	Peru	32.9
Czechoslovakia	7.5	Brazil	26.1
Hungary	11.5	Chile	28.1
Rumania	14.4	Uruguay	40.3
Bulgaria (1962)	7.8	Argentina	43.6
Morocco	62.5	Lebanon	14.8
Algeria (1962)	93.4	Syria	13.9
Tunisia	65.2	Iraq	44.9
Libya	63.0	Iran	19.4
Egypt	15.4	Israel	27.6
Sudan	36.8	Pakistan	15.5
Senegal	83.6	India	7.2
Ivory Coast	60.0	Thailand	13.3
Ghana	29.3	South Vietnam	52.6
Nigeria	35.8	Federation Malaya	17.0
Cameroon	83.6	Singapore	9.2
Gabon	66.6	Indonesia	9.8
Congo (Brazzaville)	61.9	Philippines	17.4
Congo (Leopoldville)	30.1	South Korea	6.1
Angola	28.0	Japan	5.5
Ethiopia	16.6	Formosa (Taiwan)	6.5
Kenya	22.7	Hong Kong	8.4
Uganda	17.1	Australia	14.3
Tanganyika	21.6	New Zealand	17.0
		New Caledonia	45.0

Bold type; 1963.
Normal type; 1964.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

(Wages - Social security - Industrial accidents)

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 84

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Total population								
1	Germany (FR)	DM	605.1	629.9	679.9	739.3	800.4	862.3
2	France	Ffr	609.7	657.4	715.3	801.4	916.8	1 055.4
3	Italy	Lit	34 119	38 265	42 141	46 076	53 893	64 922
4	Netherlands	Fl	336.5	349.4	387.2	408.7	452.6	554.2
5	Belgium	Fb	6 705	7 355	7 574	8 001	8 744	9 419
6	Luxemburg	Flbg	8 884	9 410	9 860	10 213	10 590	11 391
Persons 15-65								
1	Germany (FR)	DM	882.4	920.9	999.8	1 099.6	1 198.4	1 297.9
2	France	Ffr	973.0	1 055.0	1 153.9	1 295.7	1 478.8	1 695.7
3	Italy	Lit	50 415	56 699	62 346	68 279	79 459	97 165
4	Netherlands	Fl	550.4	572.0	635.3	665.5	732.6	893.8
5	Belgium	Fb	10 282	11 343	11 741	12 473	13 687	14 764
6	Luxembourg	Flbg	.	.	.	.	.	.

SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE OF
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

	Country	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
1	Germany (FR)	14.1	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.6	14.0
2	France	11.9	11.9	11.7	12.4	12.9	13.7
3	Italy	10.6	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.7	12.7
4	Netherlands	11.2	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.7	13.4
5	Belgium	12.3	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4
6	Luxembourg	13.3	13.6	13.1	13.2	13.7	.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 86

EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURE ON WAGES AND RELATED SOCIAL

Industries

1961 Survey	Preparation and preserving of meat Preparation and preserving of fish Knitted and crocheted goods Garment industry Manufacture of paper and paper products Printing Manufacture of leather and leather products Processing of plastics Clay products for building materials Production and primary processing of non-ferrous metals Manufacture of metal products Construction of agricultural machinery and tractors Construction and repair of aircraft
1962 Survey	Manufacture of sugar Breweries and manufacturing of malt Spinning and weaving of wool Spinning and weaving of cotton Manufacturing of man-made fibres Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products Manufacture of pharmaceutical products Manufacture of rubber products Manufacture of cement Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware Manufacture of machine tools Electrical engineering Shipbuilding and repairing Automotive industry
1963 Survey	Manufacture of chocolate, confectionery and biscuits Canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables Manufacture of spaghetti, macaroni, etc. Manufacture of footwear Manufacture of plywood Manufacture of wooden furniture Manufacture of flat glass and hollow glass Manufacture of optical and precision instruments

SECURITY CHARGES (per hour) IN EEC: MANUAL WORKERS

Averages in national currencies and in Fb (a)

Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
DM	Bfrs	FF	Bfrs	Lit	Bfrs	Fl	Bfrs	Bfrs	Bfrs
3.49	43.29	4.13	41.92	419.70	33.70	2.73	37.52	37.17	—
3.12	38.76	2.80	28.41	285.00	22.89	2.43	33.32	28.25	—
3.16	39.26	3.49	35.50	354.40	28.46	2.01	27.66	29.14	—
3.03	37.66	3.05	30.97	351.00	28.19	1.73	23.77	26.46	23.79
3.32	41.26	3.90	39.59	412.10	33.09	2.51	34.46	42.48	—
4.27	52.96	6.30	63.97	619.70	49.76	3.24	44.48	43.68	53.69
3.68	45.64	4.00	40.60	436.90	35.08	2.71	37.23	37.90	—
3.29	40.79	4.16	42.27	381.70	30.65	2.41	33.13	35.86	—
3.90	48.38	3.54	35.93	368.70	29.61	2.79	38.28	45.90	—
4.36	54.15	5.24	53.21	546.90	43.92	3.42	47.04	55.35	—
4.03	49.98	4.29	43.59	445.10	35.74	3.03	41.58	44.89	54.13
4.03	49.96	4.74	48.11	464.30	37.29	3.09	42.43	43.57	—
4.00	49.61	5.67	57.65	543.10	43.61	—	—	51.34	—
4.23	52.66	4.74	48.15	551.90	44.26	3.36	46.38	51.48	—
4.85	60.43	4.53	45.97	561.40	45.02	3.43	47.37	44.85	51.87
3.80	47.29	4.01	40.73	506.10	40.59	2.86	39.44	37.45	—
3.76	46.85	3.77	38.26	474.00	38.01	3.02	41.77	38.56	—
5.07	63.15	6.44	65.40	606.70	48.65	3.93	54.20	50.01	—
4.58	57.02	5.15	52.26	581.20	46.61	3.62	50.06	50.15	—
5.33	66.40	6.06	61.47	625.50	50.17	4.06	56.11	54.00	—
4.12	51.31	5.19	52.68	546.20	43.81	3.11	42.97	36.55	—
4.75	59.12	5.06	51.35	726.20	58.24	3.45	47.59	47.69	—
5.03	62.68	5.95	60.41	591.90	47.47	—	—	67.31	—
3.88	48.33	3.93	39.92	509.10	40.83	2.91	40.17	40.21	—
5.11	63.61	5.63	57.15	671.10	53.82	3.85	53.15	57.49	—
4.46	55.55	4.93	50.00	579.50	46.47	3.38	46.64	49.66	—
5.01	62.34	5.61	56.93	649.80	52.12	3.95	54.57	66.96	—
5.77	71.82	6.75	68.49	795.10	63.77	—	—	—	—
3.61	45.14	4.20	42.79	601.20	48.21	2.78	38.55	39.33	—
3.38	42.27	3.54	36.09	429.40	34.44	3.31	45.79	41.66	—
4.25	53.12	4.57	46.48	537.80	43.12	3.16	43.79	40.57	—
4.06	50.85	3.85	39.18	498.50	39.98	2.76	38.27	41.14	—
4.45	55.63	4.65	47.37	458.20	36.75	3.62	50.21	45.92	—
4.58	57.35	4.45	45.34	516.70	41.43	3.13	43.41	46.04	—
4.93	61.70	6.04	61.51	662.90	53.17	3.73	51.67	51.51	—
4.52	56.56	5.37	54.66	686.30	55.04	3.49	48.37	50.59	—

(a) Average yearly official exchange rates have been used for converting other currencies into Fb.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 87

EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURE ON WAGES AND RELATED SOCIAL SECURITY CHARGES (per hour)

1956-1963

Averages in national currencies and in Fb (a)

Year	Germany (FR) (b)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
	DM	Fb	Ffr (c)	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb
Coal-mining (wage-earners, underground and surface)										
1956	4.01	47.72	437.56	62.09	436.34	34.73	3.70	48.51	47.55	—
1957	4.45	53.24	503.13	67.12	455.98	36.52	4.24	55.84	56.91	—
1958	4.87	57.94	565.37	66.94	506.16	40.44	4.46	58.69	59.06	—
1959	5.13	61.35	605.72	61.72	504.61	40.62	4.45	58.98	58.25	—
1960	5.42	64.88	6.56	66.81	559.08	44.89	4.78	63.25	59.75	—
1961	5.99	74.36	7.36	74.73	607.58	48.79	5.18	71.25	61.95	—
1962	6.57	81.74	8.05	81.69	671.14	53.83	5.69	78.62	67.55	—
1963	7.29	91.18	9.26	94.25	846.00	67.85	6.14	85.10	76.17	—
Iron-mining (d) (wage-earners, underground and surface)										
1956	3.14	37.44	572.18	81.19	383.03	30.49	—	—	—	76.49
1957	3.50	41.91	632.23	84.34	398.63	31.93	—	—	—	82.42
1958	3.76	44.75	721.12	85.38	424.45	33.91	—	—	—	84.69
1959	3.87	46.30	754.06	76.84	443.03	35.67	—	—	—	84.69
1960	4.32	51.64	8.13	82.65	499.09	40.07	—	—	—	88.60
1961	4.87	60.38	9.02	91.61	514.49	41.31	—	—	—	93.24
1962	5.23	65.14	9.92	100.69	628.54	50.41	—	—	—	93.91
1963	5.90	73.83	11.34	115.46	861.92	69.13	—	—	—	98.83
Iron and steel (wage-earners)										
1956	3.80	45.25	335.27	47.57	492.18	39.18	3.13	41.04	49.14	57.41
1957	4.23	50.57	362.52	48.36	502.74	40.27	3.42	45.05	54.09	64.08
1958	4.44	52.88	420.23	49.75	537.83	42.97	3.59	47.31	54.61	65.88
1959	4.69	56.10	448.36	45.69	563.41	45.35	3.62	47.96	56.25	65.65
1960	5.07	60.65	4.89	49.78	610.07	48.99	4.12	54.49	60.83	70.31
1961	5.49	68.13	5.46	55.49	651.21	52.29	5.08	69.76	62.93	73.72
1962	6.03	75.11	5.91	59.95	758.78	60.85	5.31	73.36	66.57	74.71
1963	6.34	79.27	6.39	65.00	893.83	71.68	5.70	78.97	72.47	80.96

(a) Average yearly official exchange rates have been used for converting other currencies into Fb.

(b) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards.

(c) From 1960 onwards, New Francs.

(d) In France, the Bassin de l'Est.

REAL EARNINGS IN COAL-MINING

Trends in yearly average net earnings per wage-earner on
the books (with free accommodation)
1954 = 100

All wage-earners (a)

	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
UNDERGROUND								
Married, no children								
Germany (FR) (b)	123.8	129.9	127.3	122.9	128.2	133.8	136.6	143.6
France	111.2	119.9	119.3	122.7	123.5	127.7	130.2	128.2
Italy (Sulcis)	103.0	104.5	96.7	111.1	116.5	118.8	122.1	127.7
Netherlands	111.6	109.5	114.1	112.4	115.3	117.7	119.0	123.5
Belgium	107.8	118.3	114.3	99.1	102.2	106.6	117.8	124.1
Married, two children								
Germany (FR) (b)	123.0	129.8	127.9	123.0	129.5	139.4	143.8	150.1
France	108.0	113.9	112.4	114.1	114.7	117.9	120.3	118.6
Italy (Sulcis)	102.3	103.5	96.7	109.6	114.0	116.0	118.5	122.4
Netherlands	111.0	108.7	112.8	111.2	114.8	118.3	119.2	124.4
Belgium	105.7	116.7	114.0	100.6	103.8	108.2	118.6	124.2
SURFACE								
Married, no children								
Germany (FR) (b)	109.5	115.4	116.2	115.6	120.8	126.4	127.4	131.1
France	116.8	124.8	123.7	126.2	128.4	135.7	138.1	139.7
Italy (Sulcis)	111.3	111.6	95.4	110.7	112.5	121.4	123.3	130.3
Netherlands	114.3	112.3	115.7	111.8	120.8	127.6	131.8	134.8
Belgium	105.6	114.0	109.5	94.8	99.3	103.9	116.3	124.0
Married, two children								
Germany (FR) (b)	109.6	113.8	113.6	113.0	119.8	130.2	132.5	137.1
France	111.5	116.4	113.9	115.2	116.7	122.1	124.3	125.3
Italy (Sulcis)	109.3	109.4	95.6	109.2	110.4	118.0	119.3	124.2
Netherlands	112.8	111.2	115.0	111.3	120.2	127.9	131.1	135.3
Belgium	103.6	112.5	109.4	97.1	101.5	105.4	116.6	123.6

(a) Incl. wage-earner under 18.

(b) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 89

AVERAGE NET YEARLY INCOME OF MARRIED MALE WAGE-

Industries

1961 Survey	Preparation and preserving of meat Preparation and preserving of fish Knitted and crocheted goods Garment industry Manufacture of paper and paper products Printing Manufacture of leather and leather products Processing of plastics Clay products for building materials Production and primary processing of non-ferrous metals Manufacture of metal products Construction of agricultural machinery and tractors Construction and repair of aircraft
1962 Survey	Breweries and manufacturing of malt Spinning and weaving of wool Spinning and weaving of cotton Manufacturing of man-made fibres Manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products Manufacture of pharmaceutical products Manufacture of rubber products Manufacture of cement Manufacture of pottery, china and earthenware Manufacture of machine tools Electrical engineering • Shipbuilding and repairing Automotive industry
1963 Survey	Manufacture of chocolate, confectionery and biscuits Canning and preserving of fruits and vegetables Manufacture of spaghetti, macaroni, etc. Manufacture of footwear Manufacture of plywood Manufacture of wooden furniture Manufacture of flat glass and hollow glass Manufacture of optical and precision instruments

EARNERS IN THE INDUSTRIES OF THE EEC

Averages in Fb '000 (a)

Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
no children	two children	no children	two children	no children	two children	no children	two children	no children	two children	no children	two children
65.6	71.4	72.9	87.0	48.2	56.8	61.0	70.6	60.8	74.9	—	—
66.3	72.3	55.7	69.3	37.1	45.6	68.4	78.3	58.9	72.9	—	—
66.5	72.7	56.7	70.9	47.7	56.3	64.0	73.8	59.3	76.4	—	—
64.5	71.3	60.8	74.8	40.8	49.3	56.6	66.1	55.6	69.6	74.1	89.3
66.0	72.2	68.5	82.5	52.0	60.6	61.2	70.8	70.9	85.2	—	—
79.6	86.1	104.1	120.9	78.8	87.4	69.7	79.7	73.4	88.0	88.8	104.7
64.5	69.9	62.4	76.3	51.0	59.5	61.8	71.5	58.9	73.0	—	—
62.3	67.5	70.0	84.0	47.1	55.7	61.0	70.6	60.8	74.9	—	—
67.8	74.4	60.9	74.7	40.8	49.3	65.1	74.8	70.5	84.8	—	—
69.6	76.7	79.8	93.8	58.4	67.0	71.0	81.1	76.6	91.4	—	—
69.3	76.0	71.4	85.9	50.0	58.5	63.5	73.2	65.0	79.2	79.3	95.3
64.9	70.9	70.2	84.1	50.2	58.8	63.6	73.4	66.6	80.7	—	—
62.6	68.2	93.4	108.2	59.4	67.9	—	—	74.2	88.8	—	—
76.9	84.0	74.8	89.5	67.1	75.7	75.6	85.6	69.2	83.9	84.1	100.2
61.6	66.9	60.2	74.9	52.0	60.6	66.8	76.6	60.5	75.0	—	—
59.7	64.5	55.3	69.6	52.0	60.6	65.2	74.9	58.8	73.3	—	—
74.7	82.6	—	—	62.6	71.2	73.2	83.2	76.2	91.4	—	—
75.0	82.4	80.7	95.1	64.7	73.3	75.0	85.0	78.7	94.0	—	—
79.4	88.0	91.3	106.0	61.3	69.9	80.1	90.3	81.5	97.0	—	—
67.0	74.8	85.8	100.7	62.4	71.0	71.2	81.1	69.2	83.9	—	—
73.7	81.1	77.2	91.8	74.2	82.8	72.2	82.1	74.5	89.6	—	—
77.9	85.6	92.5	107.2	59.2	67.9	—	—	94.4	109.9	—	—
66.5	73.3	65.4	79.8	54.0	62.6	64.0	73.7	67.5	82.2	—	—
76.0	83.3	89.4	104.1	65.8	74.4	67.1	76.9	81.0	96.4	—	—
65.6	72.6	82.3	97.1	61.6	69.7	67.8	77.7	79.3	94.7	—	—
73.4	80.7	83.4	98.2	64.1	72.7	75.9	86.0	97.1	112.7	—	—
77.4	84.8	98.0	114.0	74.6	83.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
72.9	80.1	75.0	89.9	62.3	71.1	70.1	80.7	70.6	85.8	—	—
70.3	77.4	59.0	73.7	41.2	49.9	71.7	82.3	70.6	85.9	—	—
73.2	82.0	78.4	93.5	50.9	59.7	77.5	88.4	68.4	83.6	—	—
65.7	72.1	58.8	73.5	41.3	50.0	64.8	75.2	63.4	78.4	—	—
70.1	77.2	73.0	87.8	46.4	55.1	74.7	85.5	71.7	87.0	—	—
71.2	78.3	69.7	84.3	45.5	54.2	66.9	77.4	67.5	82.7	—	—
74.5	81.7	89.5	104.4	59.7	68.5	76.4	87.4	75.4	90.8	—	—
69.5	77.0	89.5	104.7	65.8	74.6	67.6	78.2	80.2	95.7	—	—

(a) Consumer purchasing power parities have been used for conversions into Fb.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 90

REAL EARNINGS IN IRON-MINING

Trends in yearly average net earnings per wage-earner on the books
(no free accommodation)

1954 = 100

		1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
UNDERGROUND									
Married, no children									
Germany (FR)	(a)	129.8	139.0	136.6	136.0	144.5	152.5	148.0	151.7
France	(b)	117.1	120.6	117.5	117.0	121.6	122.6	121.3	108.7
Italy		88.0	89.4	88.6	95.0	101.2	102.1	113.6	129.2
Luxembourg		105.2	103.6	106.9	107.1	108.0	113.2	113.4	116.5
Married, two children									
Germany (FR)	(a)	129.8	140.4	137.6	137.2	147.5	159.8	156.7	154.7
France	(b)	115.5	118.5	114.3	113.5	117.7	118.4	117.7	106.7
Italy		89.6	90.4	90.0	96.1	101.1	102.1	111.5	123.6
Luxembourg		104.9	103.4	106.3	106.3	107.1	112.0	112.0	114.8
SURFACE									
Married, no children									
Germany (FR)	(a)	119.2	125.5	126.2	124.4	138.7	148.1	141.9	148.2
France	(b)	134.6	139.7	134.1	135.0	141.0	141.2	138.3	127.3
Italy		102.0	105.9	106.9	110.2	110.9	114.5	128.4	144.9
Luxembourg		109.7	115.2	117.6	115.8	120.3	127.4	125.8	126.6
Married, two children									
Germany (FR)	(a)	120.8	126.3	126.0	124.6	141.9	156.1	150.8	159.0
France	(b)	126.9	130.5	125.1	123.4	128.1	128.9	127.1	118.5
Italy		101.5	104.4	105.4	109.0	109.2	112.4	123.5	135.7
Luxembourg		108.7	113.7	114.5	115.1	118.7	124.7	123.1	123.2

(a) Lower Saxony.

(b) Bassin de l'Est.

REAL EARNINGS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY
Trends in yearly average net earnings per wage-earner on the
books (no free accommodation)
1954 = 100

		1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Married, no children									
Germany (FR)	(a)	109.8	113.6	110.1	113.9	122.7	127.6	129.0	129.1
France	(b)	121.4	123.0	122.1	124.2	134.9	140.3	139.9	140.7
Italy		107.3	107.4	103.7	109.4	116.0	119.1	120.0	125.6
Netherlands		115.3	112.6	112.2	113.9	123.1	136.7	139.7	144.4
Belgium		110.8	109.9	112.3	114.4	119.1	118.2	127.4	132.5
Luxembourg		113.0	116.1	116.9	118.5	123.0	128.0	127.0	130.5
Married, two children									
Germany (FR)	(a)	109.5	114.5	113.8	117.2	125.2	129.6	131.5	131.2
France	(b)	115.5	115.6	113.1	114.2	122.1	126.2	126.4	126.9
Italy		106.1	106.0	102.7	107.9	113.3	116.2	116.5	120.3
Netherlands		114.1	112.3	112.0	113.6	123.8	136.8	139.0	144.0
Belgium		109.6	110.6	113.5	115.4	120.2	119.7	127.6	132.7
Luxembourg		111.7	114.5	115.1	116.6	120.3	126.0	124.0	126.8

(a) North Rhine-Westphalia.

(b) Bassin de l'Est.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 92

AVERAGE NET YEARLY EARNINGS PER WAGE-EARNER AT WORK (a)

1963

Fb '000

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
Coal-mining (with free accommodation)						
UNDERGROUND			(b)			
Married, no children	93.1	99.1	84.0	104.7	112.2	—
Married, two children	103.5	116.2	92.6	116.7	128.9	—
SURFACE						
Married, no children	69.6	80.3	69.5	75.9	86.1	—
Married, two children	77.9	96.3	78.1	86.9	101.8	—
Iron and steel (no free accommodation)						
	(c)	(d)				
Married, no children	90.2	74.7	83.6	95.0	109.0	117.6
Married, two children	98.5	113.2	91.7	107.3	125.8	135.4
Iron mining (no free accommodation)						
UNDERGROUND			(e)	(d)		
Married, no children	83.0	114.1	95.3	—	—	138.7
Married, two children	89.3	135.1	104.2	—	—	157.9
SURFACE						
Married, no children	66.5	87.0	77.3	—	—	108.7
Married, two children	75.1	106.2	86.2	—	—	126.1

(a) Unemployment benefit not included.

(b) Sulcis.

(c) North Rhine-Westphalia.

(d) Bassin de l'Est.

(e) Lower Saxony.

ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Industrial injury rates (a)

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
I Fatal injuries	1960	0.18	0.22	0.15	.	0.20	0.05	0.19
	1961	0.12	0.20	0.15	0.05	0.19	0.17	0.16
	1962	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.32	0.19	0.23	0.20
	1963	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.11	0.23	0.10	0.16
	1964	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.17	0.46	0.16
II Non-fatal injuries (at least one day's absence from work)	1960	108	74	104	.	128	121	98
	1961	102	73	112	63	122	117	96
	1962	95	73	110	69	110	107	92
	1963	89	72	112	61	107	111	89
	1964	97	71	107	70	114	112	93
III Non-fatal injuries (more than three day's absence from work)	1960	95	71	78	.	100	115	86
	1961	92	71	82	54	95	110	84
	1962	85	70	80	57	84	100	80
	1963	79	70	88	53	82	103	78
	1964	85	69	84	61	87	102	81

(a) Rates per million man hours worked.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 94

ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY Average number of calendar days lost (non-fatal accidents)

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
Average number of calendar days lost per worker on books	1960	3.9	2.8	3.6	.	3.4	5.3	3.5
	1961	3.8	2.9	4.0	1.8	3.2	5.0	3.5
	1962	3.5	2.9	3.9	1.9	3.0	4.3	3.4
	1963	3.3	2.9	4.3	1.9	2.9	4.6	3.3
	1964	3.6	2.8	3.9	1.8	3.0	4.9	3.4
Average number of calendar days lost per injury	1960	18.1	16.6	16.1	.	12.9	20.6	16.9
	1961	18.8	17.1	16.4	14.7	13.2	20.4	17.4
	1962	19.6	18.0	17.0	14.6	13.1	19.8	17.9
	1963	19.8	18.2	17.6	16.4	12.8	20.4	18.1
	1964	19.1	18.1	18.1	14.3	12.6	21.4	17.9

STANDARD OF LIVING

NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION
1963/64

	Country	Calories per head per day	Proteins- grammes per head per day	of which: animal proteins	Fats- grammes per head per day
1	Germany (FR)	2 940	80	50	129
2	France	2 990	99	53	112
3	Italy	2 810	82	32	86
4	Netherlands	3 070	82	51	138
5	Belgium	3 070	91	51	141
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	2 900	86	46	114
7	Greece	2 910	94	32	89
8	Turkey	3 060	93	16	56
9	United Kingdom	3 280	90	54	147
10	Norway	2 970	82	51	135
11	Sweden	2 950	84	56	132
12	Denmark	3 360	95	59	157
13	Switzerland	3 150	89	52	135
14	Austria	2 940	86	48	115
15	Portugal	2 610	72	27	75
9-15	EFTA	3 100	87	51	135
16	Spain	2 880	79	28	98
17	Finland	3 140	96	56	114
18	USSR	.	.	.	.
19	USA	3 090	91	65	143
20	Canada	3 060	92	63	142

(a) 1961/62.

(b) 1962/63.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 96

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

1963/64

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour)	Rice (a)	Potatoes	Refined sugar	Wine (b)
1	Germany (FR)	73.6	1.6	123.0	32.0	12.2
2	France	91.3	1.5	103.0(c)	31.6	125
3	Italy	126.6	5.0	57.0	25.3	105
4	Netherlands	73.1	2.3	97.6	45.3	2.6
5	Belgium	82.6	1.5	145.6	37.4	8.4
6	Luxembourg					22.9
1-6	Community	96.2	2.6	97.5	31.2	86
7	Greece (c)	148.9	6.1	40.8	13.7	41.3
8	Turkey	204.6	3.1	41.0	13.6	.
9	United Kingdom	78.6	1.2	101.2	45.9	.
10	Norway	73.6	1.3	87.4	40.3	.
11	Sweden	69.2	1.4	83.4	38.9	3.9
12	Denmark	76.2	1.1	99.9	47.4	.
13	Switzerland	89.0	2.7	62.3	38.1	35.4
14	Austria	96.9	3.1	82.0	34.9	20.9
15	Portugal (c)	115.1	14.9	87.5	19.4	70.5
9-15	EFTA	83.2	2.7	93.8	41.2	.
16	Spain	97.4	7.5	142.0	19.2	66.0
17	Finland (c)	107.4	3.0	102.1	39.4	1.5
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	64.9(d)	2.2(c)	47.1(d)	40.6(d)	.
20	Canada (d)	61.0	1.7	59.4	45.5	.

(a) Polished rice.

(b) Litres per head per year.

(c) 1961/62.

(d) 1962/63.

**CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED
ANIMAL PRODUCTS
1962/63**

kg per head per year

	Country	Meat (carcass weight)	Fish (a)	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat con- tent)	Butter (pure fat con- tent)	Liquid milk
1	Germany (FR)	64.5	10.9	12.6	18.3	7.4	83.4
2	France	78.0	13.9	11.2(b)	16.4	6.4	96.8
3	Italy	33.3	10.1	9.6	16.0	1.5	63.4
4	Netherlands	47.9	8.9	12.0	26.1	4.8	122.6
5	Belgium	62.6	10.0	12.3	20.1	7.6	105.8
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	58.0	11.3	11.3	17.7	5.3	85.2
7	Greece (c)	27.0	15.6	6.4	17.7	1.2	50.2
8	Turkey (b)	13.5	.	1.8	4.5	3.4	37.6
9	United Kingdom	71.5	9.5	14.1	16.2	7.1	147.6
10	Norway	39.8	41.0	8.9	19.5	3.8	181.1
11	Sweden	51.8	20.4	11.9	15.0	8.3	132.2
12	Denmark	63.0	16.0	11.8	16.9	8.6	124.7
13	Switzerland	61.6	4.0	10.0	15.0	5.5	166.2
14	Austria	62.2	3.6	11.9	13.9	4.3	157.3
15	Portugal (c)	19.9	33.0	3.7	16.1	0.5	29.2
9-15	EFTA	62.0	20.0	12.2	16.0	6.2	137.5
16	Spain	23.0	29.7	8.3	21.6	0.2	63.8
17	Finland (d)	34.8	11.5	7.8	4.3	15.0	288.4
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA (e)	85.0	5.0	18.7	17.8	2.8	136.2
20	Canada (d)	76.7	7.8	16.2	13.2	6.2	187.7

(a) Incl. processed and prepared fish.

(b) 1960/61.

(c) 1962.

(d) 1961/62

(e) 1961.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 98

CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION 1964

	Country	Energy	Electric energy		Steel (a)
		Total	Industrial uses	Other uses	Crude steel equivalent (b)
		tec	kWh	kWh	kg
1	Germany (FR)	4.347	1 634	811	473
2	France	3.238	1 236	589	326
3	Italy	1.850	835	429	277
4	Netherlands	3.725	880	799	262
5	Belgium	4.442	1 392	535	} 348
6	Luxembourg	17.024	4 727	541	
1-6	Community	3.135	1 240	625	357
7	Greece	(0.690)	180	180	78
8	Turkey	(0.540)	95	35	27
9	United Kingdom	(5.400)	1 310	1 590	368
10	Norway	(6.500)	6 665	2 815	279
11	Sweden	(5.800)	3 235	1 860	545
12	Denmark	(3.900)	430	1 090	256
13	Switzerland	(3.600)	1 365	1 830	355
14	Austria	(3.100)	1 175	875	226
15	Portugal	(0.600)	290	140	59
9-15	EFTA	(4.600)	2 065	1 600	300
16	Spain	(1.300)	540	210	100
17	Finland	(2.600)	1 870	790	223
18	USSR	(3.500)	1 330	440	344
19	USA	(8.800)	2 630	2 530	540
20	Canada	(7.200)	4 280	2 055	377
21	World	.	.	.	133 (c)

(a) 1963.

(b) UN figures; they include trade in steel products not covered by ECSC (tubes, wire, strip, etc.) but exclude changes in stock held by dealers and factories.

(c) Output of steel per head of population.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 99

HOUSING

	Country	Year	Number of occupied dwellings ('000)	Average number of	
				rooms per dwelling	persons per room
1	Germany (FR)	1961	15 564	4.1	0.9
2	France	1962	14 538	3.1	1.0
3	Italy	1961	13 007	3.3	(1.1)
4	Netherlands	1960	2 801	5.2	0.8
5	Belgium	1961	3 016	4.8	0.6
6	Luxembourg	1960	95	5.1	0.6
1-6	Community	.	.	.	.
7	Greece	1961	1 918	2.8	(1.5)
8	Turkey	1960	719	.	.
9	United Kingdom	1961	15 834	(4.7)	(0.7)
10	Norway	1960	1 075	4.2	0.8
11	Sweden	1960	2 582	3.4	0.8
12	Denmark	1960	1 483	4.4	0.7
13	Switzerland	1960	1 580	4.8	0.7
14	Austria	1961	2 153	3.5	0.9
15	Portugal	1960	2 201	3.6	1.1
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.
16	Spain	1960	7 332	4.3	0.9
17	Finland	1960	1 211	2.7	1.3
18	USSR	1960	(50 900)	(2.8)	(1.5)
19	USA	1960	53 024	5.0	0.7
20	Canada	1959	4 303	5.4	1.3

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 100

FACILITIES IN DWELLINGS

% of total dwelling units

	Country	Year	Dwellings with:		
			Electricity	Inside running water	Bathroom
1	Germany (FR)	1961	99.4	96.7	51.9
2	France	1962	93.0	77.5	28.0
3	Italy	1951	82.7	35.9	10.7
4	Netherlands	1956	97.9	89.5	30.3
5	Belgium	1961	98.5	76.9	23.6
6	Luxembourg	1960	99.9	98.1	45.7
1-6	Community		.	.	.
7	Greece	1961	53.1	28.6	10.4
8	Turkey	1960	87.3	.	43.2
9	United Kingdom (a)	1961	.	.	78.3
10	Norway	1960	.	.	45.2
11	Sweden	1960	.	90.2	61.0
12	Denmark	1960	98.4	88.2	39.4
13	Switzerland	1960	100.0	98.8	69.1
14	Austria	1961	98.3	63.6	29.6
15	Portugal	1960	40.5	28.9	18.6
9-15	EFTA		.	.	.
16	Spain	1950	80.5	34.2	9.2
17	Finland	1960	88.6	47.1	15.7
18	USSR				
19	USA	1960	99.8	92.9	88.1
20	Canada	1959	96.8	86.9	76.5

(a) Great Britain only.

MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE

1 January 1965

	Country	Passenger cars		Commer- cial vehicles (^{'000})	Motor- cycles (a) (^{'000})
		^{'000}	per 1000 of population		
1	Germany (FR)	8 676(a)	146	891(a)	804
2	France	8 320	171	1 695	400(b)
3	Italy	4 632	88	620	2 906
4	Netherlands	1 030	84	220	150(c)
5	Belgium	1 200	127	234	168(c)
6	Luxembourg	56	169	10	9(b)
1-6	Community	23 914	131	3 670	4 440
7	Greece	89	10	68	.
8	Turkey	67	2	100	.
9	United Kingdom	8 582	158	1 862	1 240
10	Norway	415	112	136	72(b)
11	Sweden	1 682	219	144	107(b)
12	Denmark	681	144	230	104(b)
13	Switzerland	830	140	96	204(d)
14	Austria	703	98	123	249
15	Portugal	211	23	78	29
9-15	EFTA	13 104	141	2 669	2 005
16	Spain	652	21	315	.
17	Finland	403	88	88	101(b)
18	USSR	926	4	3 465	.
19	USA	71 864	360	14 329	775
20	Canada	5 122	264	1 333	.
21	World	130 100	4	36 450	[20 000]

(a) 1.7.1965.

(b) 1.1.1964.

(c) 1.8.1964.

(d) 30.9.1964.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 102

RADIO AND TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE 1 January 1965

	Country	Radio receivers (a)		Television receivers (a)		Telephones (end 1963)	
		'000	per 1000 population	'000	per 1000 population	'000	per 1000 population
1	Germany (FR)	17 494	297	10 024	170	7 560	131
2	France	14 981	308	5 414	111	5 336	111
3	Italy	10 209	195	5 230	100	4 851	94
4	Netherlands	2 659	218	1 836	150	2 023	168
5	Belgium	2 815	299	1 375	146	1 364	146
6	Luxembourg	115	347	25	76	68	208
1-6	Community	48 273	265	23 904	131	21 202	118
7	Greece	850	99	.	.	356	42
8	Turkey	2 165	69	.	.	286	9
9	United Kingdom	16 015	294	13 155	242	9 272	171
10	Norway	1 071	289	407	110	838	228
11	Sweden	2 548	331	1 964	255	3 054	420
12	Denmark	1 619	342	1 020	215	1 248	264
13	Switzerland	1 183	200	493	83	1 998	340
14	Austria	2 128	295	572	79	866	120
15	Portugal	1 127	123	151	17	485	53
9-15	EFTA	25 691	277	17 762	191	17 761	193
16	Spain	.	.	1 250	40	2 268	73
17	Finland	1 470	320	623	135	729	159
18	USSR	71 800	313	12 900	52	(b) 6 600	(b) 29
19	USA	228 000	1 143	67 000	334	84 453	443
20	Canada	.	.	4 950	255	6 664	349
21	World	[460 000]	135	[160 000]	47	171 000	51

- (a) Number of licences or estimated number of receivers in use. In a few countries the figures for radio receivers include rediffusion apparatus; in others the same charge covers radio and television sets in one household, even if several radio sets are in use — no accurate information on the actual number of sets is therefore available.
- (b) 1-1-1964.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 103

HEALTH SERVICES

End of 1963

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		'000	per 100000 population	'000	per 100000 population	'000	per 100000 population
1	Germany (FR)	83.0	144	18.6	32	615.7	1 064
2	France	52.8	110	19.8	41	455.5(b)	981
3	Italy	86.1	170	32.6	64	485.3	937
4	Netherlands	13.6	113	0.8	7	87.6	728
5	Belgium	13.2	142	5.8	63	77.0	825
6	Luxembourg	0.3	97	0.2	52	3.9	1 200
1-6	Community	249.0	139	77.8	43	(1 725.0)	(970)
7	Greece	11.3	133	2.2(c)	26	49.8	587
8	Turkey	9.0(d)	31	1.5(d)	5	50.1(d)	170
9	United Kingdom	56.4(c)	107	21.1(c)	40	550.7	1 022
10	Norway	4.6	126	0.7	20	40.4	1 090
11	Sweden	7.6(d)	101	0.8(d)	10	120.6(d)	1 591
12	Denmark	6.4(d)	137	1.5(c)	31	44.6(d)	955
13	Switzerland	7.4	129	1.1	20	67.7(c)	1 247
14	Austria	12.6	175	2.2(d)	31	77.7	1 083
15	Portugal	7.5	83	2.3	25	52.5	578
9-15	EFTA	(102.5)	(113)	(29.7)	(33)	(954.2)	(1 043)
16	Spain	37.7	121	12.5	40	135.3	434
17	Finland	3.1(d)	69	10.0(d)	32	43.2(b)	960
18	USSR	463.5	205	.	.	2 044.0	903
19	USA	289.2	149	.	.	1 702.0	900
20	Canada	21.3(b)	117	7.4(b)	41	182.2(d)	981

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

(b) End of 1961.

(c) End of 1960.

(d) End of 1962.

**TRENDS
OF MAJOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS
IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE COMMUNITY**

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
	'000 Mio DM	'000 Mio Ffr	'000 Mio Lit	Mio Fl	'000 Mio Fb	Mio Flb _g	'000 Mio \$
at current prices							
1953	147.10	151.91	11 831	24 200	415.3	16 563	112.4
1954	157.90	160.81	12 616	27 000	432.5	16 981	119.8
1955	180.40	172.16	13 807	30 276	459.9	18 448	131.6
1956	198.80	191.33	14 885	32 568	490.3	20 296	144.5
1957	216.30	213.00	15 992	35 364	519.2	21 935	154.0
1958	231.50	244.71	17 114	35 930	522.7	21 810	161.3
1959	250.90	267.38	18 290	38 443	537.8	22 482	165.4
1960	296.80	296.22	19 937	42 732	572.6	24 689	187.0
1961	326.20	319.69	22 022	45 288	606.1	25 340	207.0
1962	354.50	356.29	24 789	48 517	647.2	25 796	228.3
1963	376.80	395.58	28 329	52 340	697.9	27 496	249.9
1964	413.40	431.87	30 950	60 800	768.2	.	274.6
at 1958 prices							
1953	165.80	195.04	13 282	29 360	459.4	.	124.6
1954	177.60	203.70	13 905	31 370	476.1	.	131.3
1955	198.60	214.27	14 815	33 700	499.9	.	141.4
1956	212.30	226.67	15 405	34 860	514.3	.	149.2
1957	224.30	238.19	16 375	25 960	527.8	.	157.0
1958	231.50	244.71	17 114	35 930	522.7	.	161.3
1959	247.70	252.06	18 367	37 790	536.3	.	169.7
1960	286.30	270.68	19 607	41 160	566.4	.	186.8
1961	301.70	282.55	21 243	42 620	593.2	.	196.9
1962	314.30	302.50	22 586	44 250	623.0	.	207.8
1963	324.30	316.82	23 774	45 610	652.8	.	216.5
1964	345.50	334.12	24 476	49 370	686.8	.	228.5

(a) From 1960 incl. Saar and West Berlin.

(b) Figures established on the basis of domestic mean exchange rates for the appropriate year (figures at current prices) or for 1958 (figures at 1958 prices).

TRENDS

Table 105

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS

mio tec

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	153.0	59.2	18.3	13.3	26.3	0.00	270.2
1951	166.9	64.0	22.6	13.5	28.4	0.00	295.6
1952	172.5	66.2	21.9	13.6	29.4	0.00	303.6
1953	173.4	62.0	19.7	13.6	29.0	0.00	297.7
1954	179.4	65.0	19.2	13.6	28.2	0.00	305.3
1955	184.6	66.3	20.0	13.6	28.8	0.00	313.3
1956	190.0	66.3	21.3	13.7	28.2	0.00	319.5
1957	188.8	67.6	22.5	13.8	27.6	0.00	320.3
1958	187.6	71.7	24.7	14.5	25.6	0.00	324.1
1959	180.8	72.6	26.3	14.9	21.2	0.00	315.7
1960	184.1	75.4	28.3	15.7	21.1	0.01	324.7
1961	185.8	72.6	27.3	16.1	20.2	0.03	322.0
1962	186.4	71.9	26.6	15.3	19.8	0.02	320.0
1963	190.0	70.7	29.0	15.4	19.8	0.02	324.8
1964	192.6	72.5	28.5	15.7	19.5	0.02	328.8

ENERGY TRADE (a)
Net imports (+); Net exports (—)

mio tec

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	- 23.8	+ 26.7	+ 15.5	+ 8.8	+ 0.1	+ 3.1	+ 30.2
1951	- 17.6	+ 34.9	+ 19.3	+ 8.9	+ 3.5	+ 3.7	+ 52.8
1952	- 13.0	+ 36.7	+ 17.9	+ 8.8	+ 1.8	+ 3.9	+ 52.2
1953	- 14.8	+ 33.1	+ 20.0	+ 8.9	+ 1.7	+ 3.6	+ 52.5
1954	- 15.1	+ 37.1	+ 23.0	+ 10.5	+ 2.0	+ 3.6	+ 61.1
1955	- 4.2	+ 37.2	+ 25.7	+ 12.2	+ 1.8	+ 4.1	+ 76.7
1956	+ 4.2	+ 48.4	+ 29.1	+ 15.4	+ 5.7	+ 4.3	+ 107.0
1957	+ 11.1	+ 53.4	+ 31.3	+ 15.4	+ 8.0	+ 4.5	+ 123.6
1958	+ 13.5	+ 50.0	+ 28.8	+ 13.2	+ 10.4	+ 4.2	+ 120.1
1959	+ 11.6	+ 48.7	+ 30.4	+ 13.6	+ 11.6	+ 4.4	+ 120.3
1960	+ 19.6	+ 51.1	+ 37.8	+ 16.4	+ 10.9	+ 4.8	+ 140.5
1961	+ 27.0	+ 55.6	+ 44.4	+ 16.7	+ 12.3	+ 4.9	+ 160.9
1962	+ 38.7	+ 59.6	+ 54.4	+ 21.8	+ 15.4	+ 4.9	+ 194.8
1963	+ 54.0	+ 76.9	+ 63.4	+ 25.9	+ 20.6	+ 5.1	+ 245.9
1964	+ 67.9	+ 82.0	+ 68.6	+ 30.7	+ 22.8	+ 5.6	+ 277.5

(a) Imports less exports and bunkers.

TRENDS

Table 107

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS
AND EQUIVALENTS (a)*mio tec*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	130.0	86.2	34.2	22.1	27.3	3.1	302.9
1951	148.2	99.7	41.2	23.0	32.4	3.7	348.3
1952	158.4	99.7	39.9	21.8	29.8	3.9	353.6
1953	154.0	94.2	39.4	22.3	29.5	3.6	343.0
1954	166.4	103.6	42.5	24.1	30.8	3.6	371.0
1955	180.9	105.8	45.3	25.7	33.3	4.0	395.1
1956	195.6	115.6	50.5	28.4	34.5	3.3	428.9
1957	194.8	118.2	52.0	28.0	34.1	4.4	431.6
1958	188.2	116.8	54.1	27.5	31.3	4.3	422.2
1959	192.2	116.5	57.2	28.7	32.3	4.4	431.3
1960	210.8	119.8	65.8	32.2	33.8	4.8	467.2
1961	213.3	128.0	70.8	33.6	34.9	4.9	485.6
1962	228.3	136.0	80.5	37.2	38.4	4.9	525.9
1963	247.5	152.3	91.4	41.4	41.8	5.1	578.5
1964	254.5	156.6	96.4	45.2	41.6	5.6	599.9

(a) Production of primary energy products + net imports and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's «Energy Statistics»).

**SHARE OF EACH PRODUCT IN THE INTERNAL CONSUMPTION
OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS**

Community

Year	Coal %	Lignite %	Crude petro- leum %	Natural gas %	Primary electri- city (a) %	Total energy	
						%	Index 1950=100
1950	69.3	7.4	12.2	0.3	10.8	100	100
1951	68.8	7.2	12.5	0.5	11.0	100	115
1952	68.3	7.4	13.2	0.6	10.5	100	117
1953	66.8	7.7	15.3	1.0	9.2	100	113
1954	65.3	8.1	17.0	1.1	8.5	100	122
1955	64.5	7.6	18.4	1.4	8.1	100	130
1956	63.6	7.4	19.9	1.6	7.5	100	142
1957	62.2	7.6	21.6	1.6	7.0	100	142
1958	57.5	7.6	24.5	1.9	8.5	100	139
1959	54.9	7.4	27.5	2.3	7.9	100	142
1960	52.5	6.9	30.3	2.7	7.6	100	154
1961	49.6	6.8	33.1	3.0	7.5	100	160
1962	47.2	6.6	36.8	3.1	6.3	100	173
1963	43.8	6.3	40.4	2.9	6.6	100	191
1964	40.1	6.2	45.0	3.2	5.5	100	198

- (a) If, for evaluating primary electric energy in terms of coal equivalent, one invariable conversion rate had been applied - instead of the heat equivalent of fuel consumed each year in steam generating stations for producing one unit (1kWh) of electricity - the proportion of primary electric energy within internal energy consumption would have remained unchanged throughout the period of 1950 to 1964, assuming average water conditions.

TRENDS

Table 109

DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN ENERGY SOURCES (a)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	- 18.3	+ 31.0	+ 45.2	+ 39.8	+ 0.3	+100.-	+ 10.0
1951	- 11.9	+ 35.0	+ 46.9	+ 38.9	+ 10.7	+100.-	+ 15.1
1952	- 8.2	+ 36.8	+ 44.9	+ 40.2	+ 6.2	+100.-	+ 15.8
1953	- 9.6	+ 35.1	+ 50.6	+ 40.0	+ 5.9	+ 99.9	+ 15.3
1954	- 9.1	+ 35.8	+ 54.1	+ 43.5	+ 6.5	+ 99.3	+ 16.5
1955	- 2.3	+ 35.2	+ 56.8	+ 47.5	+ 5.4	+100.-	+ 19.4
1956	+ 2.1	+ 41.8	+ 57.5	+ 54.3	+ 16.5	+100.-	+ 25.0
1957	+ 5.7	+ 45.2	+ 60.2	+ 54.8	+ 23.5	+100.-	+ 28.6
1958	+ 7.2	+ 42.8	+ 53.2	+ 48.1	+ 33.1	+ 97.9	+ 28.4
1959	+ 6.0	+ 41.8	+ 53.2	+ 47.4	+ 35.8	+ 99.2	+ 27.9
1960	+ 9.3	+ 42.6	+ 57.4	+ 50.8	+ 32.1	+100.-	+ 30.1
1961	+ 12.7	+ 43.4	+ 62.7	+ 49.8	+ 35.1	+ 99.8	+ 33.1
1962	+ 16.9	+ 43.8	+ 67.7	+ 58.5	+ 40.2	+100.-	+ 37.1
1963	+ 21.8	+ 50.5	+ 69.4	+ 62.5	+ 49.3	+ 99.0	+ 42.4
1964	+ 26.8	+ 52.3	+ 71.2	+ 67.9	+ 54.7	+ 99.5	+ 46.3

(a) Net imports (+) or net exports (—) in % of internal consumption of primary energy products and equivalents.

COAL - TOTAL OUTPUT

'000 t (t = t)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	129 211	50 843	1 028	12 497	27 321	—	220 900
1951	139 912	52 973	1 167	12 678	29 651	—	236 381
1952	144 800	55 365	1 089	12 791	30 384	—	244 429
1953	145 979	52 588	1 126	12 548	30 060	—	242 301
1954	150 271	54 405	1 074	12 361	29 249	—	247 360
1955	153 865	55 335	1 136	12 160	29 978	—	252 474
1956	157 546	55 129	1 076	12 131	29 555	—	255 437
1957	155 649	56 795	1 019	11 716	29 086	—	254 265
1958	154 495	57 721	721	12 279	27 062	—	252 278
1959	147 148	57 606	735	12 356	22 757	—	240 602
1960	148 000	55 961	736	12 805	22 465	—	239 967
1961	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	—	235 848
1962	147 113	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	—	233 222
1963	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	—	229 769
1964	148 353	53 030	472	11 849	21 304	—	235 008

TRENDS

Table 111

ELECTRIC POWER — TOTAL GROSS PRODUCTION

GWh

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	46 717	34 643	24 681	7 417	8 861	737	123 056
1951	54 582	39 834	29 223	7 911	9 917	854	142 321
1952	59 806	42 331	30 843	8 599	9 930	881	152 390
1953	64 149	43 353	32 619	9 603	10 268	931	160 923
1954	71 808	47 571	35 574	10 588	11 060	1 047	177 648
1955	80 484	51 797	38 124	11 188	11 725	1 171	194 489
1956	89 664	56 326	40 593	12 448	12 699	1 235	212 965
1957	96 634	60 270	42 726	13 367	13 537	1 285	227 819
1958	100 393	64 308	45 492	13 854	13 435	1 298	238 780
1959	108 558	67 425	49 350	14 971	14 141	1 378	255 823
1960	119 028	75 105	56 240	16 516	15 152	1 464	283 505
1961	127 332	79 910	60 565	17 624	16 029	1 528	302 988
1962	138 411	87 175	64 859	19 255	17 545	1 525	328 770
1963	150 438	92 287	71 344	20 984	19 043	1 845	355 941
1964	164 436	98 728	76 637	22 975	20 800	2 216	385 792

Table 112

**ELECTRIC ENERGY — GROSS PRODUCTION IN THE COMMUNITY
BY SOURCES OF POWER USED**

'000 GWh

Year	Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nu-clear	Conventional thermal					Gross pro-duction total
				Coal (a)	Young lignite	Petro-leum products	Gas and others	Total	
1950	46.7	1.3	—	56.0	9.4	3.0	6.5	75.0	123.—
1951	57.3	1.6	—	62.3	10.5	2.9	7.7	83.5	142.—
1952	60.1	1.8	—	65.0	12.9	3.5	9.0	90.4	152.—
1953	58.7	1.9	—	71.7	14.8	4.1	9.8	100.4	161.—
1954	64.9	1.9	—	77.8	16.7	5.4	10.9	110.9	178.—
1955	68.9	1.9	—	83.6	20.5	6.6	13.1	123.8	195.—
1956	70.7	1.8	—	93.3	23.1	9.1	14.9	140.5	213.—
1957	69.6	1.8	0.0	105.7	25.3	10.1	15.3	156.5	228.—
1958	82.1	1.9	0.0	102.7	26.1	11.7	14.3	154.8	239.—
1959	82.7	2.1	0.0	110.3	29.8	13.4	17.6	171.0	256.—
1960	100.2	2.1	0.1	113.6	32.1	14.9	20.5	181.0	284.—
1961	93.9	2.3	0.3	125.5	35.3	24.0	21.8	206.5	303.—
1962	88.4	2.3	0.6	141.8	38.7	34.3	22.6	237.5	329.—
1963	103.2	2.4	0.9	143.5	41.6	43.5	20.8	249.5	356.—
1964	87.6	2.5	3.2	156.6	46.1	66.6	23.2	292.5	386.—

(a) Hardcoal and old lignite.

TRENDS

Table 113

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS - TOTAL PRODUCTION (a)

mio t

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	3.0	13.4	5.0	5.3	0.4	—	27.1
1951	4.2	17.3	6.9	6.6	0.8	—	35.8
1952	4.7	20.1	9.1	7.4	2.5	—	43.8
1953	5.7	20.9	12.1	8.6	3.1	—	50.3
1954	7.9	21.8	15.2	10.4	3.6	—	58.9
1955	9.3	23.0	16.5	11.9	4.3	—	65.0
1956	10.3	24.7	18.1	13.4	5.1	—	71.6
1957	10.7	22.8	19.3	14.1	5.1	—	72.0
1958	13.8	27.4	22.6	14.5	6.2	—	84.5
1959	19.9	27.9	24.8	15.0	6.2	—	93.8
1960	26.2	29.8	29.0	18.5	6.5	—	110.1
1961	32.8	33.8	32.9	19.5	7.4	—	126.5
1962	36.9	36.4	39.3	22.4	8.0	—	142.8
1963	43.4	42.3	45.5	22.9	11.4	—	165.5
1964	53.4	48.8	54.1	26.3	12.6	—	195.2

(a) Production in the refineries.

PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

'000 t

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	14 019	8 652	2 362	490	3 789	2 451	31 763
1951	16 109	9 835	3 063	553	5 070	3 077	37 707
1952	18 629	10 867	3 635	693	5 170	3 002	41 996
1953	18 102	9 997	3 599	874	4 527	2 658	39 762
1954	20 240	10 627	4 326	937	5 003	2 828	43 961
1955	24 502	12 631	5 548	979	5 894	3 226	52 777
1956	26 563	13 441	6 076	1 051	6 376	3 456	56 961
1957	27 973	14 100	6 979	1 185	6 267	3 493	59 995
1958	26 270	14 633	6 449	1 437	6 007	3 379	58 175
1959	29 435	15 197	6 954	1 678	6 434	3 663	63 362
1960	34 100	17 300	8 462	1 950	7 181	4 084	73 076
1961	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 978	7 002	4 113	73 511
1962	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 096	7 351	4 010	73 011
1963	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 354	7 525	4 032	73 218
1964	37 339	19 781	9 793	2 659	8 725	4 559	82 856

TRENDS

Table 115

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

	kg						
Country	1956	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Germany (FR)	443	468	542	522	521	497	587
France	267	267	310	317	322	329	358
Italy	131	156	195	229	255	279	237
Netherlands	219	219	255	247	243	238	281
Belgium-Luxembourg	305	290	279	370	341	354	397
Community	283	298	346	357	363	365	395
United Kingdom	385	368	410	386	369	385	373
USSR (b)	242	285	305	325	344	360	441
USA	619	501	509	490	496	547	623

(a) Consumption calculated by SOEC includes, for external trade only, ECSC products, and changes in stock held by steel works and by dealers.

(b) Steel production per head of population.

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1952	62	.	64	.	.	91	.
1953	67	.	70	.	88	83	.
1954	75	.	77	.	92	85	.
1955	86	82	84	.	99	96	.
1956	93	89	90	.	105	103	.
1957	97	96	96	.	105	104	.
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	107	101	111	109	104	104	106
1960	120	110	128	122	112	114	118
1961	127	116	142	126	119	117	126
1962	133	122	156	133	125	112	133
1963	137	128	169	139	135	113	140
1964	150	138	170	151	145	124	149

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. West Berlin.

TRENDS

Table 117

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX
(Monthly average)
1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
1950	76	65	92	83	92	.
1951	90	83	105	101	112	.
1952	94	87	99	99	105	.
1953	92	83	99	95	98	.
1954	93	81	98	96	97	.
1955	95	81	99	97	99	.
1956	98	85	101	99	102	.
1957	100	90	102	102	105	.
1958	100	100	100	100	100	.
1959	101	105	97	101	100	.
1960	101	107	98	99	101	.
1961	100	110	98	98	101	.
1962	100	113	101	99	101	.
1963	101	117	106	101	104	.
1964	103	119	110	108	109	.

(a) Excl. Saar - price index of selected basic materials.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(Monthly average)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium (c)	Luxem- bourg (c)
1950	85	64	72	76	84	85
1951	92	75	79	85	92	92
1952	94	83	83	86	93	94
1953	92	82	88	85	92	94
1954	92	82	91	90	94	95
1955	94	83	93	91	93	94
1956	96	85	96	94	96	95
1957	98	87	97	99	99	99
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	101	106	100	102	101	100
1960	102	110	102	103	102	101
1961	105	114	104	105	103	101
1962	108	119	109	108	104	102
1963	111	125	117	113	106	105
1964	114	129	124	119	111	108

(a) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards; from 1962 incl West Berlin.

(b) Until end 1962, Paris only; from 1963 onwards, France.

(c) Excl. rent.

TRENDS

Table 119

INDEX OF NOMINAL WAGES IN INDUSTRY
(Average hourly gross earnings)

1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy (b)	Nether- lands (c)	Belgium (c)	Luxem- bourg (c)
1953	72	63	78	66	78	74
1954	74	67	81	78	81	76
1955	79	73	86	81	84	80
1956	90	82	93	89	92	85
1957	94	90	96	100	99	95
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	106	106	101	104	102	103
1960	116	115	107	114	105	106
1961	128	124	114	128	109	110
1962	143	135	135	140	118	119
1963	153	146	158	150	127	129
1964	165	156	175	178	142	142

(a) Average index for February, May, August and November (for 1954: January, April, July and October). Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards.

(b) September.

(c) October.

RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

mio tons/km

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands (b)	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	39 682	38 932	10 132(c)	3 016	5 538(d)	432	97 732
1951	47 251	45 391	11 598(c)	3 256	6 705	586	114 784
1952	47 100	44 049	12 277	3 067	6 184	614	113 291
1953	43 108	40 338	12 154	3 252	5 852	554	105 258
1954	44 536	41 540	12 859	3 373	5 758	506	108 572
1955	49 849	46 810	13 460	3 440	6 678	612	120 849
1956	53 411	50 216	14 097	3 562	6 983	649	128 918
1957	53 869	53 648	13 996	3 398	6 647	637	132 195
1958	47 917	52 880	13 072	3 124	5 889	583	123 465
1959	50 137	53 370	14 328	3 210	6 118	594	127 757
1960	53 944	56 886	15 767	3 409	6 359	636	137 001
1961	54 715	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	644	139 534
1962	56 509	61 178	15 761	3 703	6 521	639	144 311
1963	61 351	63 002	16 127	4 092	6 876	651	152 100
1964	61 154	65 260	14 662	3 885	6 978	671	152 610

(a) Incl. Saar and road and sea services of Deutsche Bundesbahn.

(b) Full carloads only.

(c) Financial year 1 July to 30 June.

(d) Chemins de fer du Nord Belge only.

TRENDS

Table 121

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE
IMPORTS (a)
1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	37	63	55	65	71		55
1951	38	71	62	62	75		58
1952	46	70	69	55	74		60
1953	51	70	75	66	77		65
1954	62	75	76	79	81		73
1955	79	85	84	89	90		84
1956	90	99	99	103	105		98
1957	102	109	114	113	109		108
1958	100	100	100	100	100		100
1959	120	99	112	112	112		111
1960	143	117	162	128	129		135
1961	154	128	183	141	134		145
1962	176	143	210	150	146		163
1963	189	163	255	165	165		183
1964	207	186	237	190	187		199

(a) See also page 102, «Total imports».

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE
EXPORTS (a)
1958 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	34	70	54	49	61		50
1951	41	81	62	56	72		59
1952	44	70	55	60	67		62
1953	50	74	59	67	74		62
1954	60	82	64	75	76		69
1955	70	96	72	84	91		81
1956	84	89	83	89	104		88
1957	97	99	99	96	104		99
1958	100	100	100	100	100		100
1959	113	120	120	112	113		116
1960	131	133	148	126	126		133
1961	139	147	178	131	132		143
1962	146	149	199	138	148		151
1963	161	163	206	148	166		164
1964	176	174	242	170	187		183

(a) See also page 104, «Total exports».

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

TRENDS

Table 123

INDEX OF SHARE PRICES

1958 = 100 (a)

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	24	26	38	49	51	64	.
1951	34	32	42	49	59	75	.
1952	42	41	50	45	67	85	.
1953	37	45	59	49	69	83	.
1954	52	61	65	71	77	87	.
1955	82	86	91	101	97	104	.
1956	78	88	89	106	108	114	.
1957	78	111	100	101	108	111	.
1958	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1959	171	133	153	145	115	118	147
1960	272	161	230	190	112	137	203
1961	283	183	262	207	117	150	225
1962	221	206	223	179	118	139	201
1963	215	188	193	187	120	151	191
1964	243	162	148	200	128	174	186

(a) 1958 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common "basis of comparison" for 1958. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

(b) Excl. Saar.

**OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF GOLD AND
CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES (a)**

\$ mio

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	Communi- ty
1950	190	791	602	548	793	2 924
1951	455	616	774	554	1 054	3 453
1952	960	686	696	923	1 077	4 342
1953	1 736	829	778	1 163	1 088	5 584
1954	2 496	1 261	927	1 209	1 042	6 935
1955	2 935	1 912	1 167	1 223	1 147	8 384
1956	4 119	1 180	1 236	1 038	1 163	8 736
1957	5 114	645	1 355	1 009	1 142	9 295
1958	5 732	1 050	2 139	1 470	1 497	11 888
1959	4 522	1 720	2 988	1 339	1 222	11 791
1960	6 724	2 070	3 183	1 742	1 422	15 141
1961	6 527	2 939	3 557	1 715	1 657	16 395
1962	6 439	3 610	3 619	1 743	1 622	17 033
1963	7 098	4 457	3 181	1 899	1 802	18 437
1964	6 969	5 105	3 678	2 084	1 992	19 828

(a) Until 1958 incl. net claims on EPU.

TRENDS

Table 125

MONEY SUPPLY

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
	'000 Mio DM	'000 Mio Ffr	'000 Mio Lit	'000 Mio Fl	'000 Mio Fb	Mio Flbg
1950	18.41	31.29	2 522	6.94	156.1	3 719
1951	20.93	36.95	2 983	7.03	168.5	4 786
1952	23.14	41.88	3 452	7.74	174.5	5 704
1953	25.25	46.58	3 817	8.27	180.3	5 146
1954	28.55	52.98	4 134	8.83	183.6	5 097
1955	31.48	59.69	4 585	9.58	192.5	5 625
1956	33.89	65.85	4 976	9.23	198.3	5 953
1957	37.81	71.52	5 266	9.05	198.0	6 213
1958	42.58	76.11	5 807	10.14	209.5	6 390
1959	47.02	83.92	6 618	10.59	216.3	6 594
1960	51.02	95.79	7 506	11.31	220.4	7 366
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	8 992
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	9 896
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	9 904
1964	72.93	161.92	12 465	15.45	298.7	11 815

(a) Excl. Saar.

**SUPPLEMENTARY STATISTICS
ON IRON AND STEEL**

Trends from 1959 to 1964

IRON AND STEEL

Table 126

SUPPLY OF IRON ORE IN THE COMMUNITY

'000 t

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
I. Production	88 356	95 869	95 899	92 331	80 169	81 399
II. Imports from non-ECSC countries	22 668	34 191	34 781	32 950	36 556	47 695
III. Exports to non-ECSC countries	715	779	680	622	538	505
IV. Changes in stocks (a)	+ 4 915	+ 9 510	+ 8 782	+ 7 265	+ 4 475	+ 5 806
V. Consumption of iron ore (I + II - III ± IV) ^(b)	105 394	119 771	121 218	117 394	111 712	122 783
including:						
Germany (FR)	39 123	46 193	45 703	41 976	36 931	42 678
France	36 482	39 931	41 355	39 722	39 137	42 243
Italy	3 144	4 010	4 583	5 646	5 764	5 345
Netherlands	1 833	2 080	2 099	2 316	2 587	2 931
Belgium	13 121	14 762	14 457	15 168	14 767	16 038
Luxemburg	11 691	12 795	13 021	12 566	12 525	13 549

(a) Estimated: production - consumption + imports from non-ECSC countries - exports to non-ECSC countries = ± changes in stocks.

(b) Includes consumption of iron ore in sinter plants.

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY

(in terms of ingot equivalent)

'000 t

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Production	63 363	73 077	73 511	73 011	73 219	82 857
Scrap used in steel mills	267	315	295	295	272	251
Net exports in external trade with non-ECSC countries (a)	12 665	11 960	11 422	9 072	7 795	10 558
Changes in steelworks' stocks	+ 92	+ 1 523	+ 453	+ 377	+ 1 063	+ 837
Changes in merchants' stocks (b)	+ 161	+ 450	+ 80	+ 168	-- 70	+ 794
Consumption of steel	50 712	59 459	61 851	63 689	64 703	70 919
by country:						
Germany (RF)	25 757	30 110	29 473	29 685	28 633	34 240
France	12 080	14 165	14 620	15 130	15 749	17 345
Italy	7 655	9 612	11 368	12 753	14 072	12 089
Netherlands	2 489	2 931	2 874	2 864	2 847	3 403
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 731	2 641	3 516	3 257	3 402	3 842

(a) ECSC Treaty products only.

(b) Includes some consumers of minor importance.

IRON AND STEEL

Table 128

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY (by product)

Year	Permanent way material	Heavy sections	Light sections	Wire rods	Rounds and squares for tubes	Narrow strips	Plates 3 mm thick and over	Sheets < 3 mm	Coils (finished products)	Total
	1 000 t									
1952	1 432	2 723	10 033	2 844	973	2 273	4 288	3 947	2	28 515
1954	1 107	2 738	9 409	3 161	1 146	2 569	4 428	4 972	70	29 599
1956	1 484	3 630	12 578	3 751	1 534	3 087	6 737	6 446	129	39 376
1958	1 611	3 258	11 409	4 067	1 482	3 227	6 977	7 635	230	39 895
1959	1 392	3 475	12 656	4 827	1 602	3 991	6 832	8 538	448	43 761
1960	1 405	4 010	14 533	5 381	1 953	4 650	7 821	10 355	687	50 791
1961	1 392	4 333	14 935	5 373	1 980	4 375	7 996	10 008	684	51 076
1962	1 358	4 496	14 284	5 223	1 831	4 562	7 877	10 857	855	51 338
1963	1 175	4 343	14 409	5 480	1 772	4 557	7 330	11 952	954	51 973
1964	1 127	5 012	15 393	6 379	1 994	5 245	8 687	13 507	1 209	58 553
	%									
1952	5.0	9.5	35.2	10.0	3.4	8.0	15.0	13.9	0.0	100
1954	3.7	9.3	31.8	10.7	3.8	8.7	15.0	16.8	0.2	100
1956	3.8	9.2	32.0	9.5	3.7	7.9	17.2	16.4	0.3	100
1958	4.0	8.2	28.7	10.2	3.5	8.1	17.5	19.2	0.6	100
1959	3.2	8.0	28.9	11.0	3.7	9.1	15.6	19.5	1.0	100
1960	2.7	7.9	28.6	10.6	3.8	9.2	15.5	20.3	1.4	100
1961	2.8	8.5	29.2	10.5	3.9	8.6	15.6	19.6	1.3	100
1962	2.6	8.8	27.9	10.1	3.6	8.9	15.4	21.0	1.7	100
1963	2.3	8.4	27.7	10.5	3.4	8.8	14.1	23.0	1.8	100
1964	1.9	8.5	26.3	10.9	3.4	9.0	14.8	23.1	2.1	100

IRON AND STEEL

Table 129

ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS - IMPORTS BY ECSC FROM NON-ECSC COUNTRIES (a)

'000 t

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Total imports	2 186.9	3 304.9	3 270.9	4 101.4	5 076.5	4 016.0
Imported from:						
United Kingdom	365.8	345.0	394.2	650.7	728.5	792.6
USA	142.6	300.4	281.3	161.5	135.6	214.4
Canada	5.9	74.4	106.4	70.0	95.8	34.9
Australia	9.9	11.9	6.8	13.2	43.8	8.9
Sweden	137.4	183.7	230.9	253.6	325.1	311.5
Finl. Norw. Den.	161.4	193.4	196.5	243.8	437.2	438.1
Japan	3.8	8.4	9.8	152.6	487.0	286.8
Austria	542.5	693.2	599.2	676.2	647.2	603.0
Eastern Europe	629.3	902.3	723.5	1 387.4	1 530.8	865.5
Other countries	188.3	592.2	722.3	492.4	645.5	460.4

(a) For technical reasons connected with nomenclatures the figures for 1959 and 1960 are not entirely comparable with those for 1961-64.

**ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS -
EXPORTS FROM ECSC TO NON-ECSC COUNTRIES** (a)
'000 t

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Total exports	13 669.0	14 199.0	13 802.8	12 951.8	12 077.6	13 370.3
Exported to:						
United Kingdom	305.0	531.9	240.0	274.2	545.2	729.5
United States	2 648.7	1 612.5	1 641.5	1 857.0	2 065.0	2 348.4
Canada	241.2	170.0	236.4	231.8	299.3	419.7
Australia	31.3	99.4	31.2	12.1	26.7	53.6
Sweden	680.2	798.8	662.2	630.2	630.3	763.1
Finl. Norw. Den.	1 034.7	1 197.7	1 230.8	1 246.2	1 136.2	1 417.2
Japan	70.1	78.4	170.1	283.4	110.5	7.4
Austria	103.6	224.1	188.5	155.6	130.4	149.2
Switzerland	756.2	965.8	1 236.0	1 291.1	1 348.0	1 312.0
Spain	155.6	160.3	210.7	451.6	427.5	549.0
Eastern Europe	1 153.7	1 811.9	1 532.4	1 618.3	888.1	700.3
Argentina	1 092.2	694.3	1 080.5	366.2	197.0	260.7
Brazil	112.0	101.2	69.5	61.9	82.6	56.1
Other countries	5 284.5	5 752.7	5 273.0	4 472.2	4 190.8	4 604.1

(a) For technical reasons connected with nomenclatures the figures for 1959 and 1960 are not entirely comparable with those for 1961-64.

**ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS -
INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)**

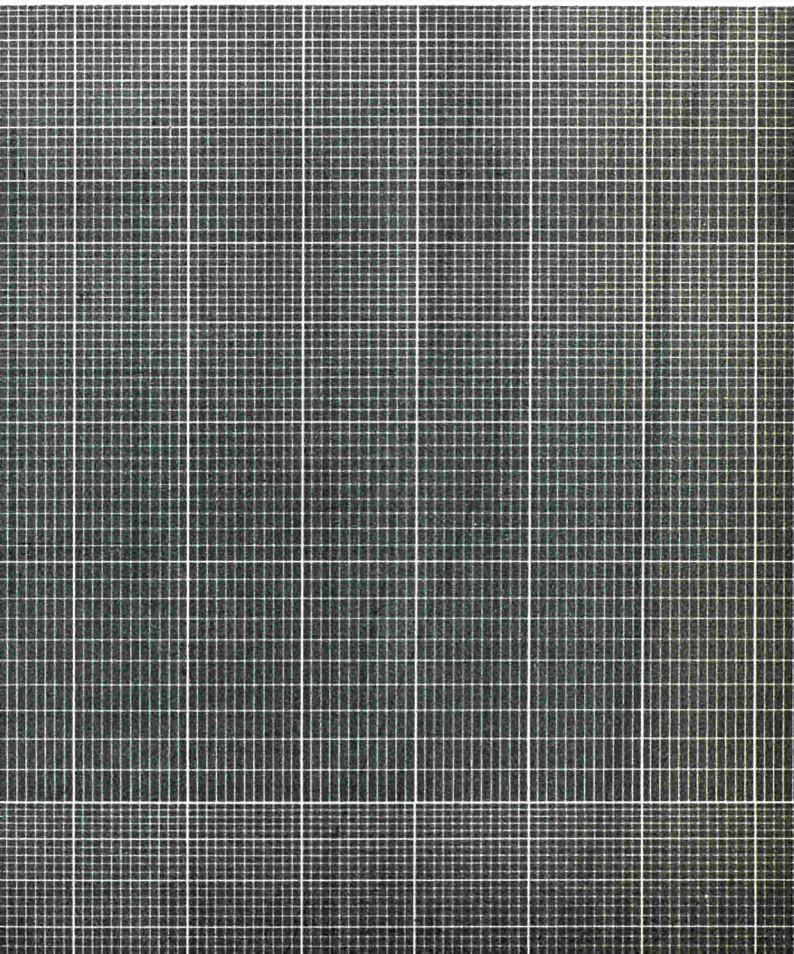
'000 t

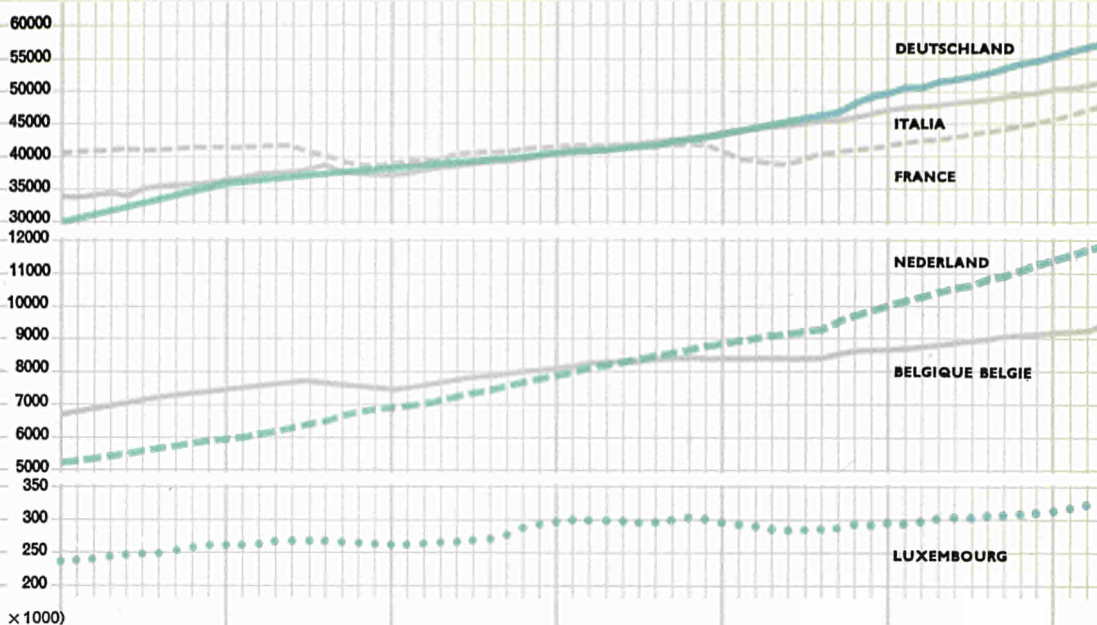
		1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Total imports		7 767.9	10 561.3	10 974.0	11 742.8	12 705.2	14 408.6
Imported by:							
Germany (FR)	(b)	3 032.9	3 359.5	3 012.7	3 320.1	3 383.3	4 398.1
France	(c)	1 614.2	3 053.2	3 056.9	3 218.8	3 506.6	4 163.1
Italy		848.6	1 486.9	2 167.8	2 560.3	3 030.2	2 022.3
Netherlands		1 649.6	1 934.0	1 811.6	1 750.7	1 792.1	2 489.0
BLEU		622.6	727.7	924.9	893.0	993.1	1 336.2
of which ECSC steel products							
Total imports		6 585.1	8 940.1	9 050.0	9 813.8	10 753.3	12 393.5
Imported by:							
Germany (FR)	(b)	2 784.3	3 091.0	2 724.6	3 008.1	3 077.9	4 012.1
France	(c)	1 428.6	2 773.8	2 754.9	2 892.9	3 142.6	3 787.4
Italy		695.7	1 073.2	1 529.6	1 944.2	2 381.9	1 690.0
Netherlands		1 375.4	1 636.9	1 526.1	1 464.8	1 495.1	1 904.2
BLEU		301.2	365.2	514.9	503.7	655.9	999.8

(a) For technical reasons connected with nomenclatures the figures for 1959 and 1960 are not entirely comparable with those for 1961-64.

(b) Incl. Saar from 6 July 1959.

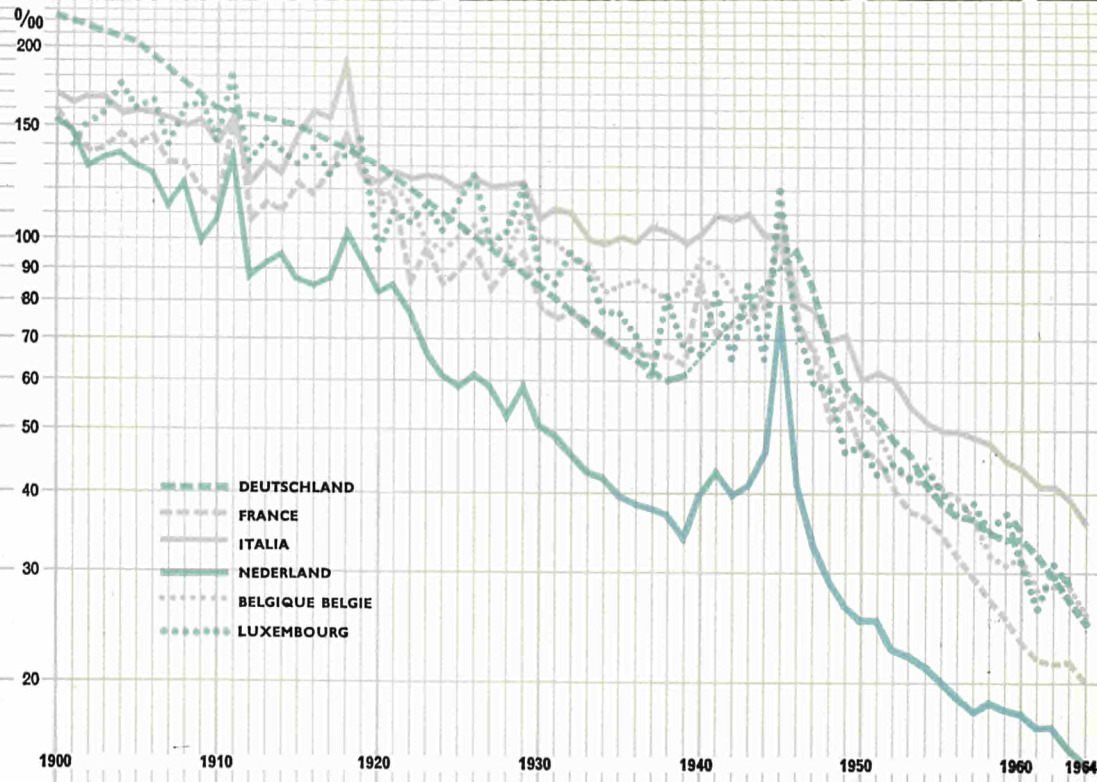
(c) Incl. Saar up to 5 July 1959.





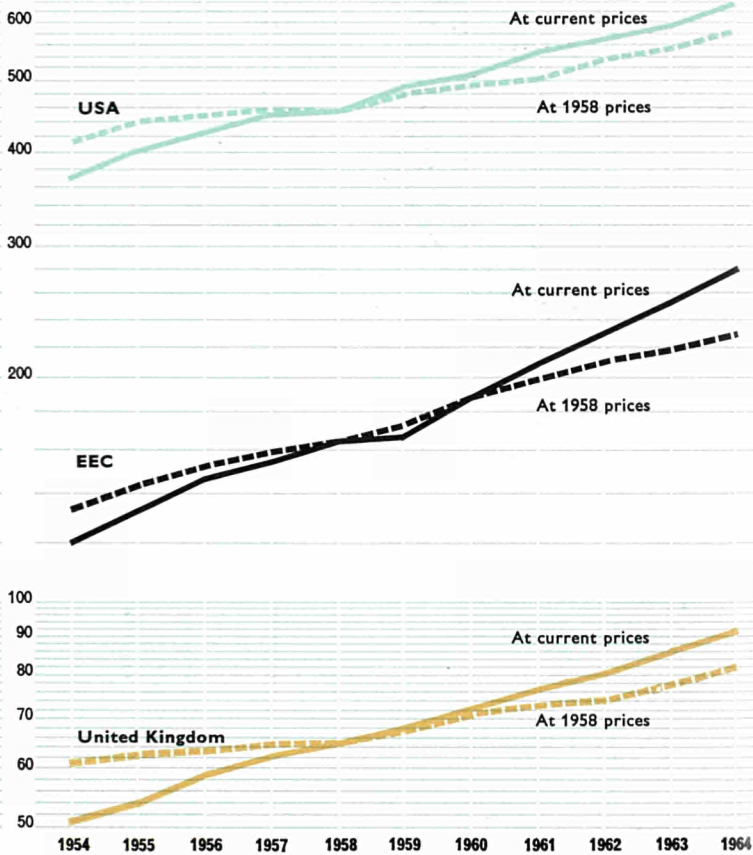
Population of EEC countries since 1900

Infant mortality in EEC countries since 1900

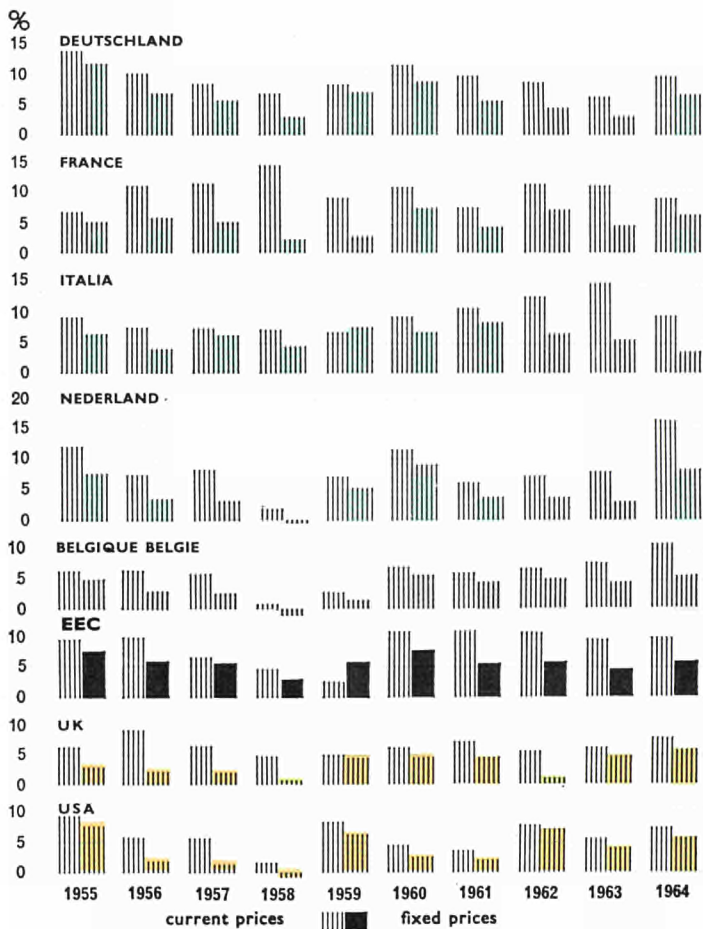


Development of gross national product

1954-1964 (in US \$ '000 million)

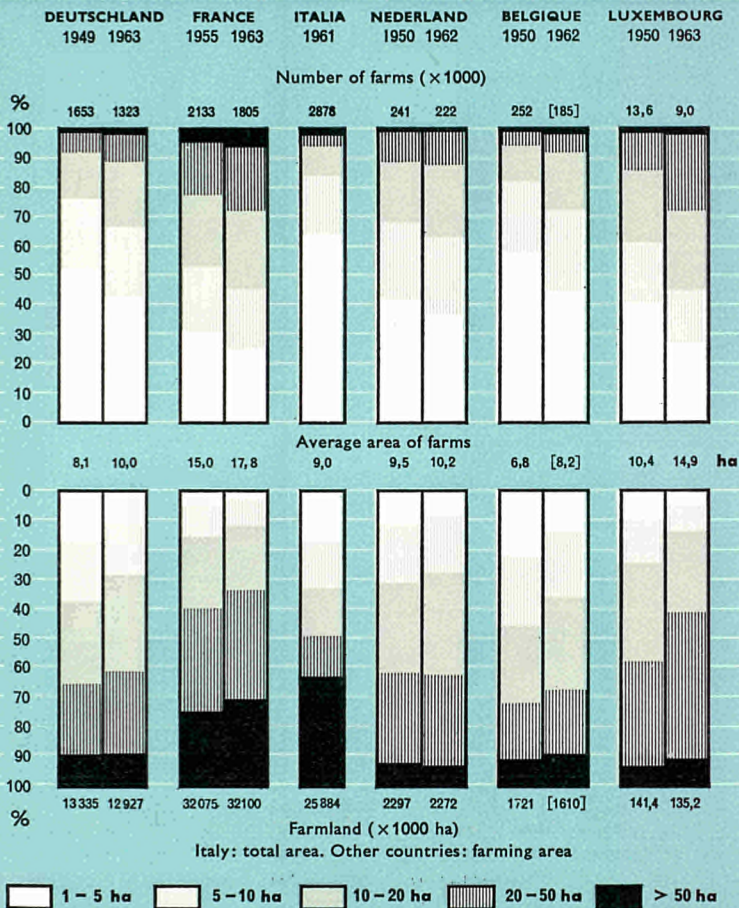


Annual rates of growth of gross national product



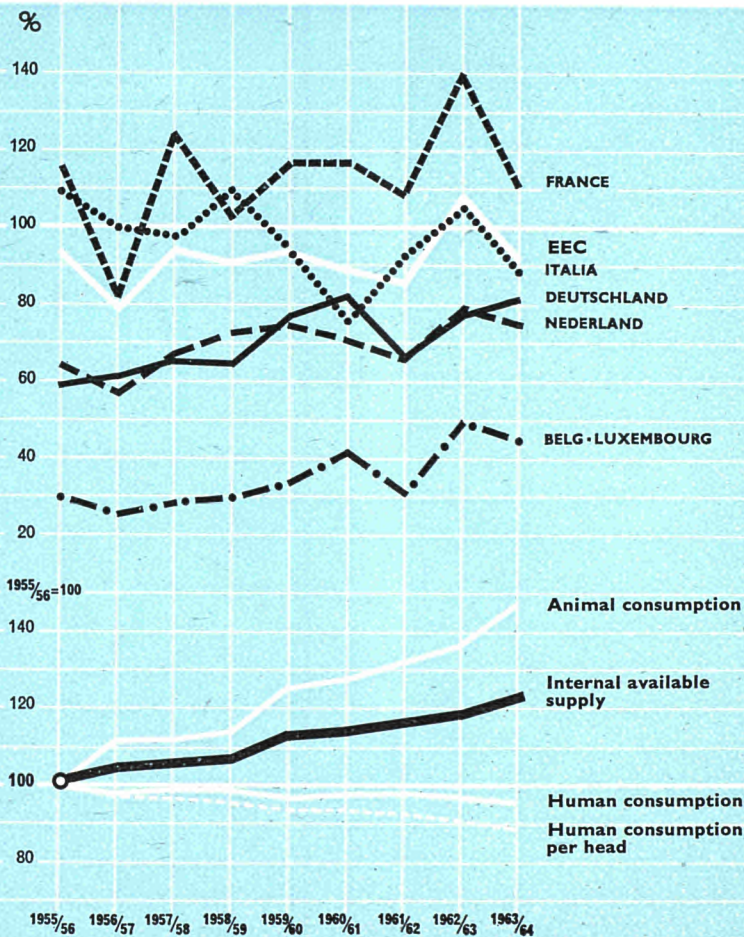
Farms larger than 1 hectare - number and size

(Italy: forestry undertakings not engaged in farming are included)



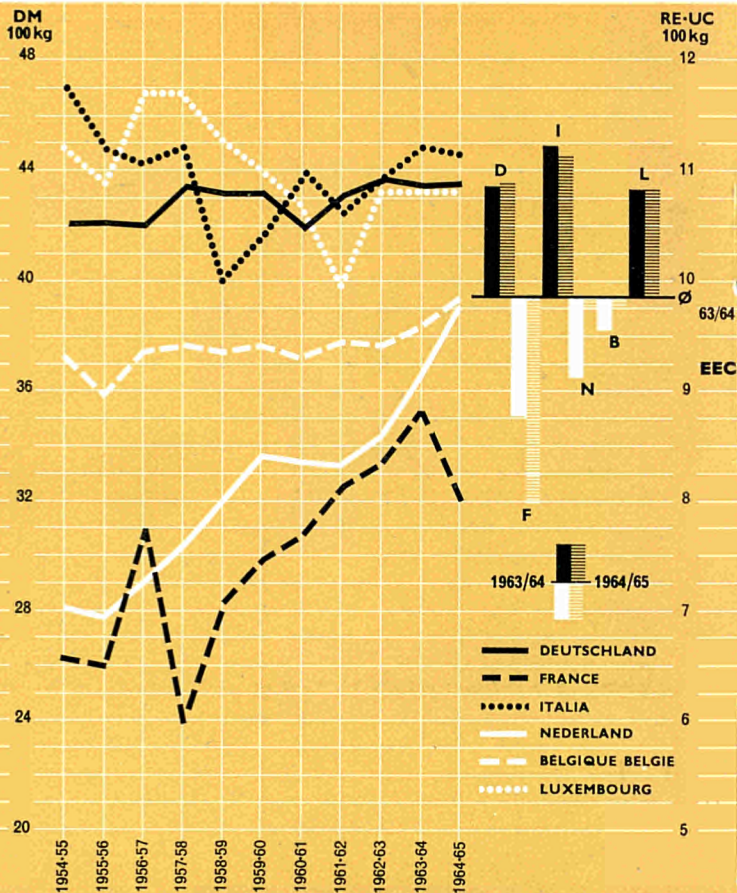
**Degree of wheat self-sufficiency
Production as % of total internal consumption**

**Utilization of cereals for human and
animal consumption in EEC**

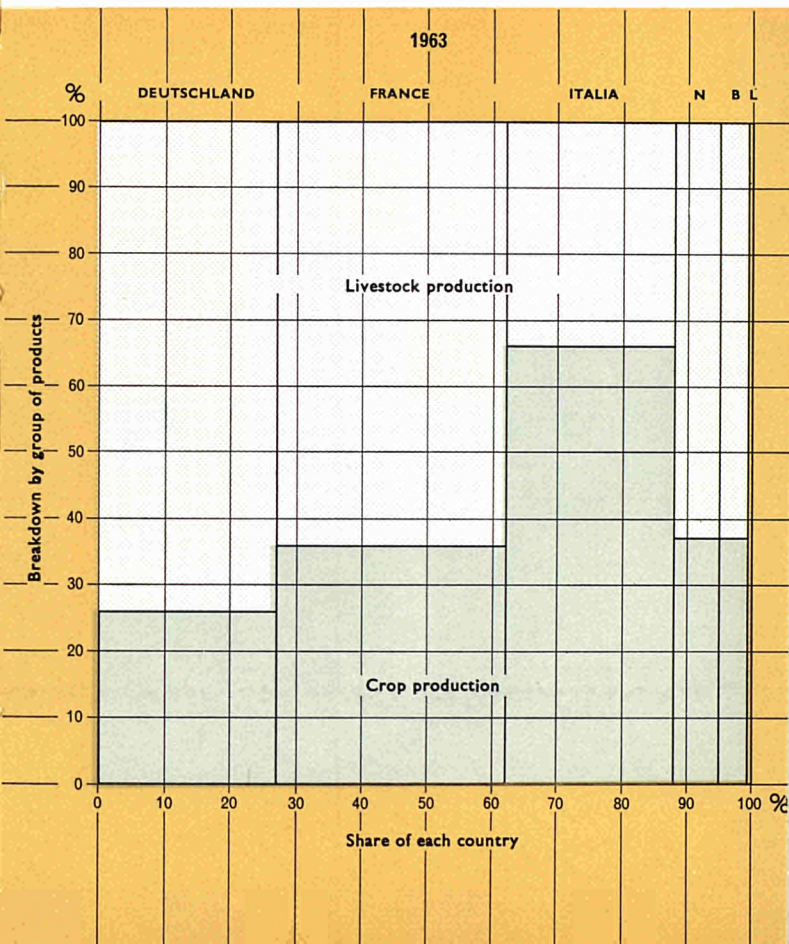


Average prices received by farmers for wheat other than durum

Ø crop years: 1954/55-1964/65

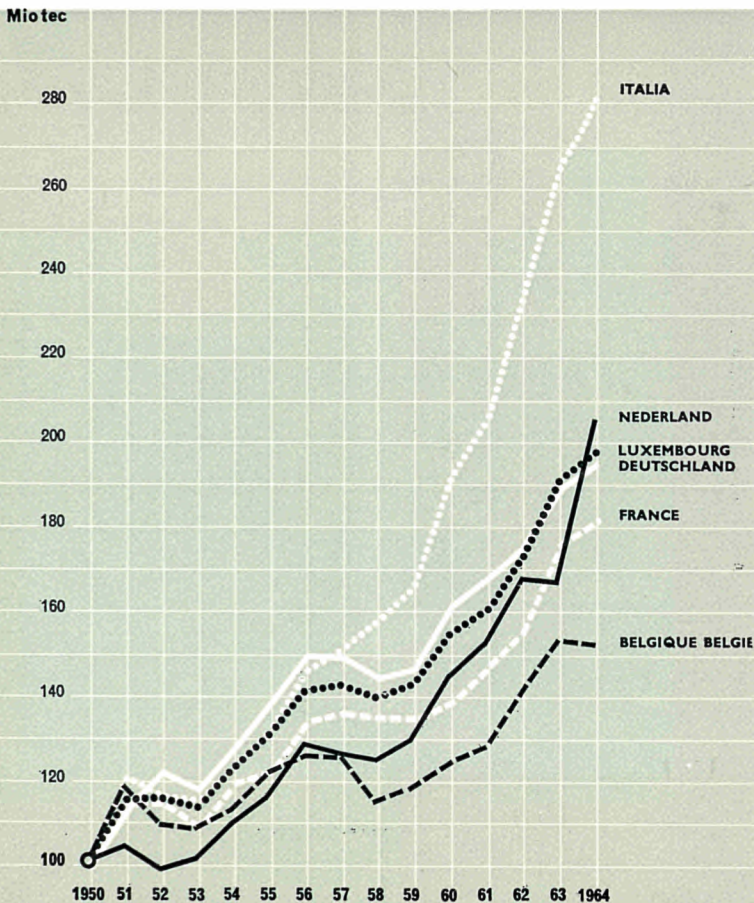


Gross agricultural production of the EEC

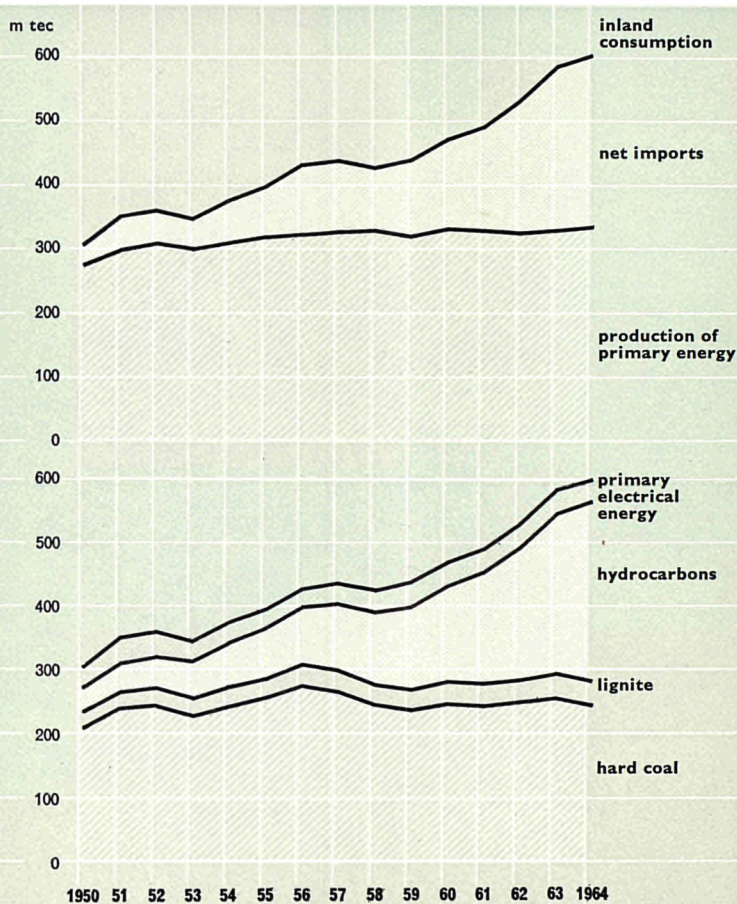


Inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents

1950 = 100

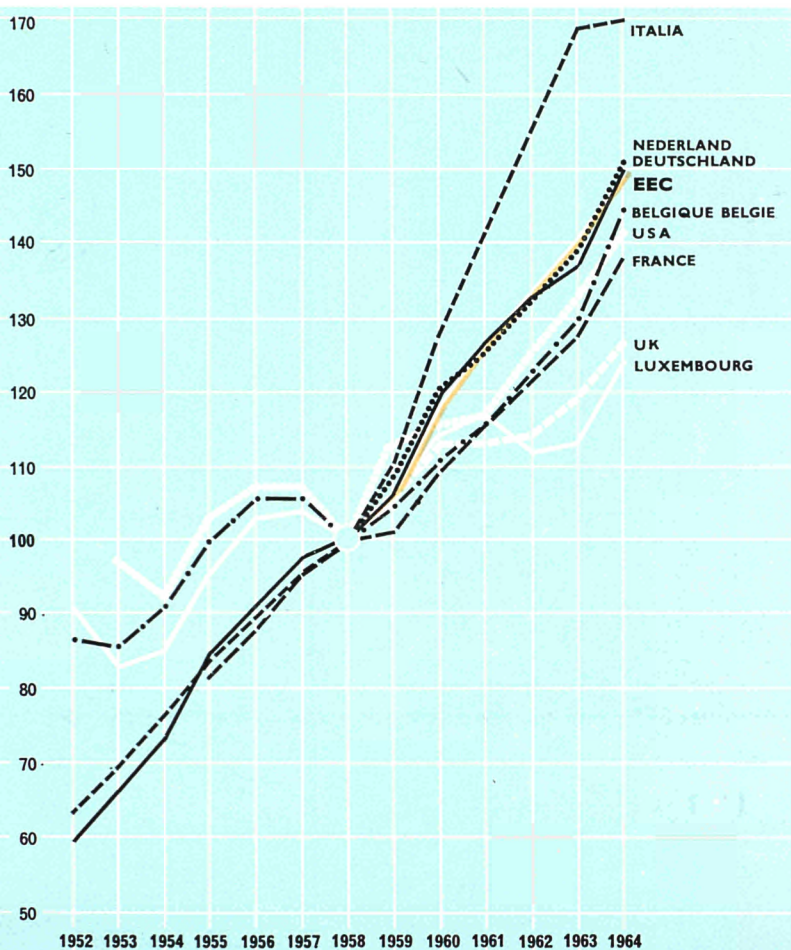


The Community's inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents



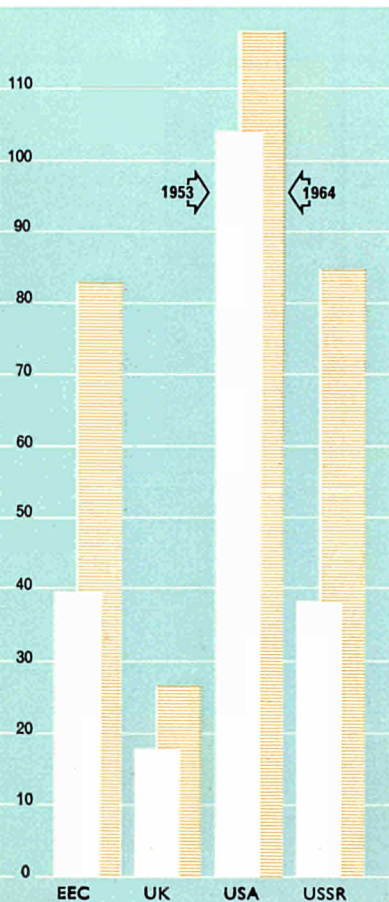
Industrial production: general index

1958 = 100



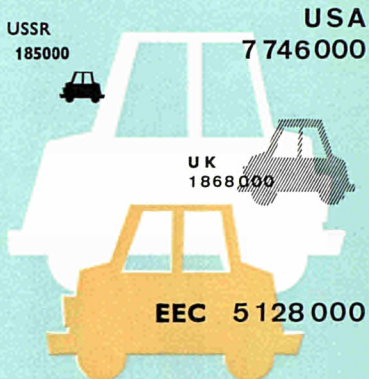
Production of crude steel

1953-1964

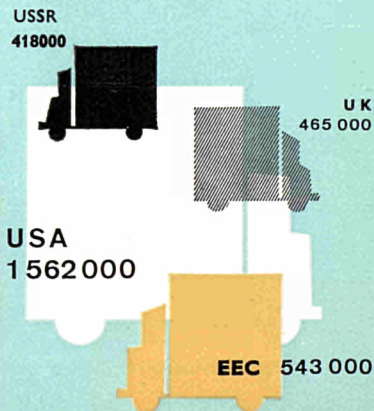


Production of motor vehicles

Passenger cars



Commercial motor vehicles

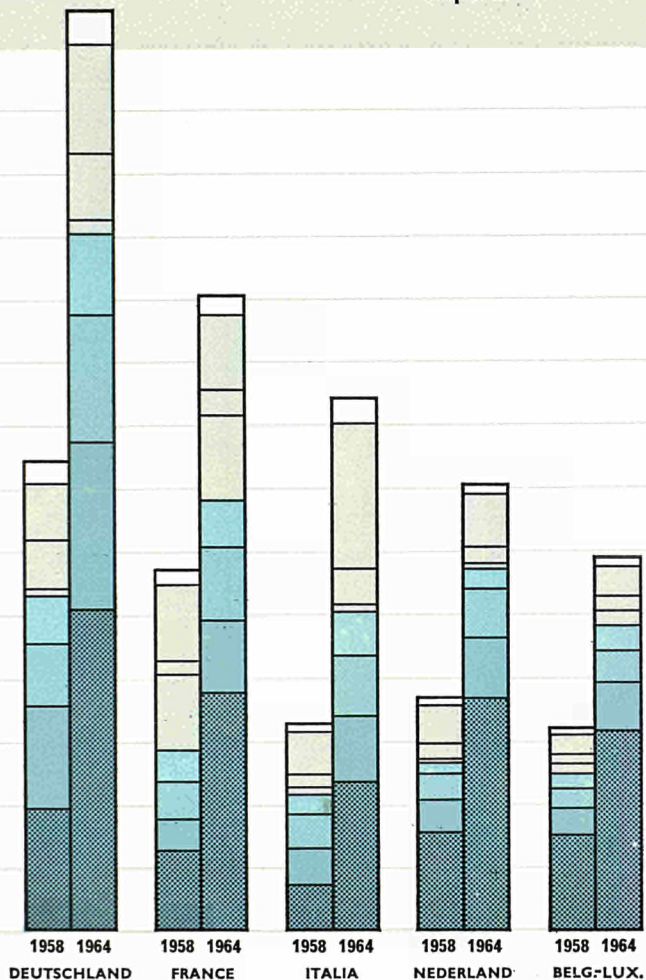


External Trade

imports

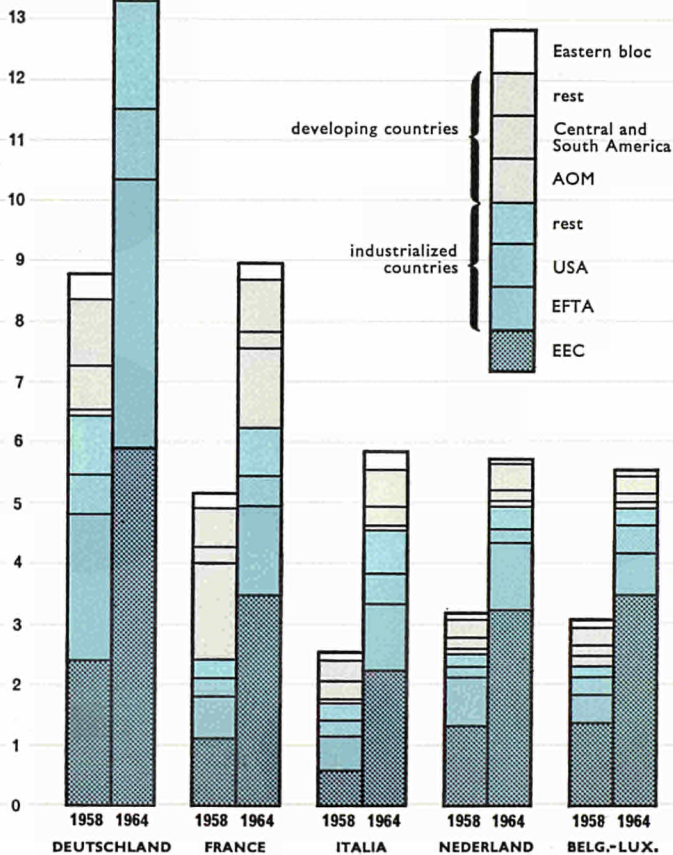
Mrd.\$

13
12
11
10
9
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Mrd. \$

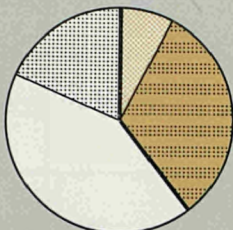
exports



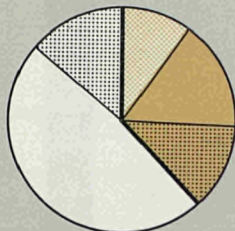
Working population by sector; school attendance



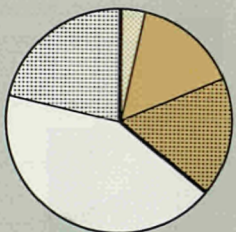
DEUTSCHLAND
1964



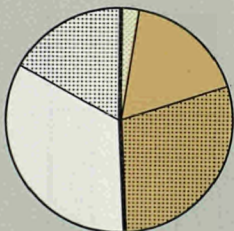
FRANCE
1964



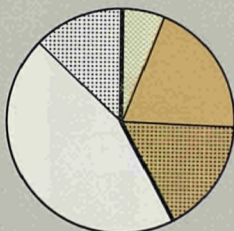
ITALIA
1964



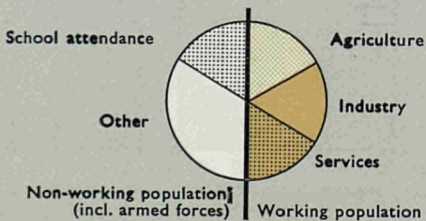
NEDERLAND
1962



BELGIQUE BELGIE
1963



LUXEMBOURG
1964



**PUBLICATIONS OF THE STATISTICAL OFFICE
OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES**

1966

	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Fb	Fb

Periodical publications

<p>General Statistical Bulletin (purple) <i>German/French/Italian/Dutch/English</i> 11 issues per year</p>	50,—	550,—
<p>National Accounts (violet) <i>German/French/Italian/Dutch/English</i> yearly (included in the subscription to the General Statistical Bulletin)</p>	100,—	—
<p>Statistical Information (orange) <i>German/French/Italian/Dutch/English</i> 4 issues yearly</p>	100,—	350,—
<p>Basic Statistics <i>German, French, Italian, Dutch, English, Spanish</i> yearly</p>	50,—	—
<p>Foreign Trade: Monthly Statistics (red) <i>German/French</i> 11 issues yearly</p>	50,—	500,—
<p>Foreign Trade: Analytical Tables (red) <i>German/French</i> quarterly publication in two volumes (imports-exports)</p>	—	850,—
<p>Issues Jan.-March, Jan.-June, Jan.-Sept.</p>	100,—	—

	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Fb	Fb
Issue Jan.-Dec.: Imports	150,—	—
Exports	250,—	—
previously published complete: 1958-1963		
Foreign Trade: Standard Country Classification (red) <i>German/French/Italian/Dutch/English</i> yearly	50,—	—
Foreign Trade: Tariff Statistics (red) <i>German/French</i> yearly		
Imports: Table 1, 3 volumes together	400,—	—
Tables 2 and 3, 2 volumes together	300,—	—
Tables 4-5	300,—	—
Exports: 3 volumes together	1000,—	—
previously published: 1961-1962		
Foreign Trade: ECSC products (red) <i>German/French/Italian/Dutch</i> yearly	200,—	—
previously published: 1955-1964		
Overseas Associates: Foreign Trade Statistics (olive-green) <i>German/French</i> 11 issues per year	75,—	700,—
Overseas Associates: Statistical Bulletin (olive-green) <i>German/French/Italian/Dutch/English</i> yearly	125,—	—

	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Fb	Fb
Overseas Associates: Memento (olive-green) German/French yearly	50,—	—
Energy Statistics (ruby) German/French/Italian/Dutch bimonthly Yearbook (included in the subscription)	75,— 125,—	450,— —
Industrial Statistics (blue) German/French/Italian/Dutch quarterly Yearbook (included in the subscription)	75,— 125,—	300,— —
Iron and Steel (blue) German/French/Italian/Dutch bimonthly Yearbook 1964	75,— 125,—	375,— —
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Agricultural Statistics (green) German/French 8-10 issues yearly	75,—	450,—

	Price	
	per issue	annual sub- scription
	Fb	Fb

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<i>German/French and Italian/Dutch</i>		
7 issues each with text and tables in separate booklets per issue	200,—	—
whole series	1200,—	—
Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade (CST)		
<i>German, French, Italian, Dutch</i>	50,—	—
Nomenclature of the Industries in the European Communities (NICE)		
<i>German/French and Italian/Dutch</i>	50,—	—
Standard Goods Nomenclature for Transport Statistics (NST)		
<i>German, French</i>	50,—	—
External Trade Nomenclature (NCE)		
<i>German/French/Italian/Dutch</i>	50,—	—

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