

COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

COM(86) 308 final

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THIRD ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

on the Community's anti-dumping and anti-dumping activities

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COMMUNITY'S ANTI-DUMPING AND ANTI-SUBSIDY ACTIVITIES

INTRODUCTION

1. This report is submitted to the European Parliament following its Resolution of 16 December 1981 on the Community's anti-dumping activities¹. Although the report concentrates mainly on the Community's anti-dumping and anti-subsidy activities during 1984, for the purposes of comparison, details are also included of the number of investigations and reviews initiated and concluded in 1982 and 1983. During the first seven months of 1984 the Community's basic legislation on anti-dumping and anti-subsidization was Council Regulation (EEC) No 3017/79², for EEC products, and Commission Recommendation No 3018/79/ECSC³ for ECSC products. These instruments were then amended and consolidated in Council Regulation (EEC) No 2176/84⁴ and Commission Decision No 2177/84/ECSC⁵.

¹OJ No C 11, 18.01.1982, p. 37.

²OJ No L 339, 31.12.1979, p. 1.

³OJ No L 339, 31.12.1979, p. 15.

⁴OJ No L 201, 30.07.1984, p. 1.

⁵OJ No L 201, 30.07.1984, p. 17.

TABLE 1

Anti-dumping and anti-subsidy investigations in the period 1 January 1982 to 31 December 1984

	1982	1983	1984
Investigations in progress at the beginning of the period	46	53	33
Investigations initiated during the period	58	38	49
Investigations in progress during the period	104	91	82
Investigations concluded by:			
- imposition of definitive duty	7	20	5
- acceptance of price undertaking	35	27	27
- determination of no dumping	3	-	6
- determination of no subsidization	-	-	-
- determination of no injury	6	8	-
- other reasons	-	3	4
Total investigations concluded during the period	51	58	42
Investigations in progress at the end of the period	53	33	40
Provisional duties imposed during the period	18	22	11

ANTI-DUMPING AND ANTI-SUBSIDY INVESTIGATIONS

2. A summary of the Community's anti-dumping and anti-subsidy investigations initiated and concluded in the years 1982 to 1984 is given in Table 1 above. Details of the individual actions taken in 1984 are provided in the annexes to this report. As mentioned in its previous annual reports to the Parliament on the Community's anti-dumping and anti-subsidy activities¹, the Commission aims to achieve as great a degree of transparency as possible in its procedures. It is the practice, therefore, to publish details of the dumping, or subsidization and injury alleged in the complaint leading to the investigations. These are given in the notices of initiation which are published in the Official Journal. In addition, the Decisions, Regulations and Recommendations which conclude the investigations and apply anti-dumping or countervailing measures, where appropriate, set out the issues of fact and law which were considered to be material in the investigation and give reasons for the action taken. These instruments are also published in the Official Journal.
3. Table 1 shows that 49 investigations were initiated in 1984. This represents an increase of 28% compared with the number of investigations initiated in the previous year, and the Community's activity in this area still remained relatively high. Details of the investigations initiated in 1984 are given in Annex A.
4. Table 1 also shows that 42 investigations were concluded in 1984. This represents a decrease compared with the number of investigations concluded in the previous year, though it has to be borne in mind that the number concluded in 1983 was the highest achieved in any normal year, the number of investigations concluded in 1980 being due to exceptional factors which were referred to in the Commission's first annual report to the Parliament.

¹COM(83)519 final/2 and COM(84)721 final.

IMPOSITION OF PROVISIONAL DUTIES

5. There has been no change in the Commission's procedure whereby, once a preliminary determination has been made that dumping or subsidization has caused injury to a Community industry, a provisional duty is imposed unless undertakings have been accepted from the exporters concerned. 11 provisional duties were imposed in these circumstances in 1984, compared with 22 in 1983, 18 in 1982 and 7 in 1981. Details of the provisional duties imposed in 1984 are given in Annex B.

IMPOSITION OF DEFINITIVE DUTIES

6. Although 20 definitive duties were imposed in 1983, the number in that year was exceptional, the increase compared with previous years being due to such extraneous factors as the administrative inconvenience and impracticality of monitoring price undertakings rather than to a change in the Community's policy on the application of anti-dumping measures. Confirmation of the Community's policy may be seen from the fact that only 5 definitive duties were imposed in 1984, the number being more in line with the number of definitive duties imposed in 1981 and 1982. Details of the investigations concluded by the imposition of definitive duties in 1984 are given in Annex C.

ACCEPTANCE OF PRICE UNDERTAKINGS

7. Table 1 shows that 27 investigations were concluded by the acceptance of price undertakings in 1984, the same number as in the previous year. Although price undertakings often prove to be the most flexible means of eliminating the injury caused by dumping or subsidization, there is a need to enable action to be taken expeditiously if they are subsequently violated or withdrawn. For this reason they are only accepted after a formal determination has been made that the dumping or subsidization has, in fact, caused injury to a Community industry. Details of the investigations concluded by the acceptance of price undertakings in 1984 are given in Annex D.

INVESTIGATIONS CONCLUDED WITHOUT THE APPLICATION OF PROTECTIVE MEASURES

8. Table 1 also gives the number of investigations which were concluded without the application of anti-dumping or countervailing measures. Under the Community's current legislation, investigations are concluded without the application of protective measures only when it has been established that the imports in question were not dumped or subsidised during the period of investigation, or that they had not caused or threatened to cause material injury to a Community industry, or that due to special circumstances it was not in the Community's interest to continue the investigation or to apply protective measures.

9. 10 investigations were terminated without the application of anti-dumping or countervailing measures in 1984, compared with 11 in 1983 and 9 in 1982. Of these 6 were terminated following a determination of no dumping and 4 were terminated for other reasons. Details of the investigation terminated in 1984 following a determination of no dumping are given in Annex E, and details of the investigations terminated during the year for other reasons are given in Annex F. The latter concerned unwrought aluminium from Norway, Suriname, the USSR and Yugoslavia. In these instances, it was decided that it would not be in the Community's interest to apply protective measures in view of the considerable increase in prices since the initiation of the proceeding, both in the Community and worldwide, and the unlikelihood that they would be significantly reduced in the near future.

BREAKDOWN OF INVESTIGATIONS BY COUNTRY OF EXPORT AND BY PRODUCT

10. A breakdown of the number of investigations initiated in the years 1982 to 1984 by country of export is given in Annex G. The 49 investigations initiated in 1984 concerned exports from 18 countries, though for 6 of these only one investigation was initiated during the year. In the three year period, the investigations initiated concerned exports from 31 countries, 12 of which were only subject to one investigation. The highest number of investigations initiated in respect of exports from

individual countries in the three year period concerned exports from Spain (16 investigations), Czechoslovakia (12), the GDR (11), Japan (11) and the USSR (10).

11. The number of investigations initiated in 1982 to 1984 broken down by product sector is shown in Annex H. Almost half the investigations initiated in 1984 concerned chemical and allied products. This represents a substantial increase, compared with 1983, though the number initiated in that year was far lower than in previous years. There was also an increase in the number of investigations concerning products in the wood and paper and mechanical engineering sectors in 1984 and a decrease in the number relating to iron and steel and other metals. The other products concerned in investigations initiated in 1984 were horticultural glass, glass mirrors, asbestos corrugated sheets, plasterboard and soya meal.

LENGTH OF INVESTIGATIONS

12. The average time taken to complete the normal investigations in 1984 was 7.1 months, compared with 7.8 months in 1983, though as in the previous year there was a relatively high number of exceptionally complicated cases, for which Community legislation recognises the need to extend the duration for more than the maximum period of one year provided for in normal cases. There was a slight increase, however, in the time taken to impose provisional measures, where these were considered necessary during the investigation, the average time for the investigations concluded in 1984 being 7.0 months, compared with 5.7 months in 1983 and 6.5 months in 1982. The higher average time in 1984 was due mainly to the number of exceptionally complicated cases concluded in the year.

REVIEWS

13. The Regulations and Decisions imposing anti-dumping or countervailing duties and the Decisions to accept price undertaking are subject to review, where warranted. Although the reviews are generally held at the

request of an interested party, on the grounds of changed circumstances, they may also be held at the request of a Member State or on the Commission's own initiative. The number of reviews opened, in progress and terminated in the years 1982 to 1984 are shown in Table 2 below.

14. There was a further reduction in the number of reviews opened in 1984, only 7 reviews being opened in the year compared with 10 in 1983 and 24 in 1982. This trend in the number of reviews opened was contrary to expectations, in view of the increase in the number of anti-dumping and countervailing measures applied in recent years, though the fact that the number was not as high as was expected can only mean that the interested parties were either relatively content with the measures applied, or were unable to produce sufficient evidence of changed circumstances to justify a review. Details of the reviews opened in 1984 are given in Annex I.
15. Table 2 also shows the number of reviews completed in the years 1981 to 1984 and gives a breakdown according to the outcome, as well as the number of provisional duties imposed during the reviews in each year. 7 reviews were completed in 1984. Of these, one led to the imposition of a definitive duty instead of a price undertaking, 3 led to the amendment of definitive duties or price undertakings, 2 led to the acceptance of price undertakings instead of definitive duties and one to the repeal of a national anti-dumping duty. In addition, 3 provisional duties were imposed during reviews carried out in 1984, the same number as in the previous year. Details of the provisional duties imposed in 1984 are given in Annex J and details of the reviews terminated during the year are given in Annexes K to O.

AMENDMENT OF BASIC LEGISLATION

16. As mentioned in paragraph 1 of this report, the Community's basic anti-dumping and anti-subsidization legislation was amended during 1984 and consolidated in Council Regulation (EEC) No 2176/84 and Commission Decision No 2177/84/ECSC. The amendments clarify or change the Commission's practice in relation to the calculation of the margin of

T A B L E 2

Reviews of anti-dumping and anti-subsidy measures in
the period 1 January 1982 to 31 December 1984

	1982	1983	1984
Reviews in progress at the beginning of the period	16	24	2
Reviews opened during the period	24	10	7
Reviews in progress during the period	40	34	9
Reviews terminated by:			
- imposition of definitive duty in lieu of price undertaking	1	8	1
- amendment of definitive duty	-	11	2
- acceptance of price undertaking in lieu of definitive duty	-	2	2
- amendment of price undertaking	13	8	1
- repeal of price undertaking	-	3	-
- repeal of national anti-dumping duty	-	-	1
- no change of the measures in force	2	-	-
Total reviews terminated during the period	16	32	7
Reviews in progress at the end of the period	24	2	2
Provisional duties imposed during the reviews	13	3	3

dumping and the amount of the subsidy. They also simplify the procedures, make them more effective and take account of revised customs terminology and the revision of other Community instruments. In addition, they provide for the expiry of measures which are no longer necessary.

17. The changes which clarify or amend the Community's practice on the calculation of the margin of dumping or the amount of the subsidy relate to:

a) Definition of the cost of production - Article 2.3(ii)

The amendment makes plain that the cost includes production overheads as well as general overhead expenses.

b) Treatment of related parties - Article 2.7

The effect of the amendment is to achieve more consistency in the rules concerning associated parties, or parties which have a compensatory agreement with each other.

c) Conditions and terms of sale for the purpose of price comparability - Article 2.10(c) and (d)

The amendments ensure that allowances for differences in the level of trade are granted only in respect of circumstances which are not dealt with under other provisions on price comparability and clarify the provisions relating to import charges and indirect taxes.

d) Calculation of the amount of a subsidy - Article 3.4

The amendment brings the provisions of this Article into line with the Community's interpretation of the GATT rules on subsidies and countervailing duties.

e) Period of investigation - Article 7.1(c) and Article 12.1

The amendments state explicitly that the investigation of dumping or subsidization should normally cover a period of not less than six months prior to the initiation, and provide for the final assessment to be based on the same period on which the preliminary finding was made.

18. The changes which simplify procedures and make them more efficient concern:

a) Co-operation and consultation with the Member States - Article 6.4(a), Article 7.2(b) and Article 7.3(c)

As a result of these amendments, information obtained from a Member State need only be circulated to other Member States when it is of a general nature or where transmission has been requested. In the latter case, when the information is confidential then only a non-confidential summary need be supplied. Moreover, there is now no need for prior consultation with the Member States before carrying out an investigation in third countries.

b) Distinction between an investigation and a proceeding - Article 7.9

In order to clarify the terminology used, a distinction is now drawn between an investigation, during which the facts are established, and a proceeding which remains in being as long as the anti-dumping or countervailing measures remain in force.

c) Confidentiality - Article 8.2(a), Article 8.4 and Article 8.5.

The amendments require confidential treatment to be requested by the supplier of confidential information and enable the information to be disregarded when it can be summarised in non-confidential form and the supplier is unwilling to submit such a summary. They also enable the Community authorities to disclose confidential information in court proceedings, though only in so far as is

necessary to explain the reasons for which decisions have been taken, and even then there is a need to take into account the legitimate interest of the parties that their business secrets should not be divulged.

d) Time limit for acceptance of undertakings - Article 10.1

To avoid undue delay, the amendment provides that, unless there are exceptional circumstances, an undertaking may only be offered up to the end of the period during which representations may be made following the disclosure of findings to the exporter.

e) Violation or withdrawal of an undertaking - Article 10.6

The amendment provides that, in those cases where a provisional duty is imposed following a violation or withdrawal of an undertaking, the duty can be based on the facts which led to the undertaking, rather than on new evidence.

f) Review of anti-dumping and countervailing measures - Article 14.1

The change enables the measures to be reviewed in part, rather than as a whole, where the change in circumstances, for example, relates only to the operations of a single exporter and are not of a general nature.

g) Refund of duties - Article 16.2

Under the revised Article, refunds are only considered after a definitive duty has been imposed or a decision has been made to definitively collect the amount of the provisional duty, and not at the stage when the provisional duty is imposed and no final decision has been made.

19. The amendments which take account of revised customs terminology or of the revision of other Community legislation are those which occur in Articles 2.1, 2.5, 3.4(d), 13.4 and 16.2.

20. A novel feature of the revised legislation is a provision whereby anti-dumping and countervailing measures lapse after a period of 5 years from the date on which they were imposed or were last confirmed or amended. The procedures are set out in Article 15 and are designed to ensure that the measures do not remain in force when they are no longer necessary. Under the procedures, the Commission is required to publish notice of the impending expiry of the measures in the Official Journal and to advise the Community industry concerned. If it can be shown that the expiry of the measures would lead again to injury, or the threat of injury, a review is carried out and the measures remain in force pending the outcome of the review. If there is no request for a review, or a request is not justified, a notice of the expiry of the measures is published in the Official Journal.

CASES BEFORE THE COURT OF JUSTICE

21. A list of the anti-dumping and countervailing cases before the Court of Justice in 1984 is given in Annex P. During the year six new cases were brought before the Court, one judgment was given and three cases were removed from the register. Five of the new cases related to anti-dumping duties imposed on imports of miniature ball bearings and the issues raised include the methods of calculating the dumping duties, the direct applicability of the GATT Anti-Dumping Code and the extent to which the Commission has an obligation to accept price undertakings. The sixth case concerned the method used to establish normal value for the purpose of refund applications. In two of the cases, applications for the adoption of interim measures were dismissed by the Court¹. The judgment was given in the joined Allied and Kaiser cases (Cases 239/82 and 275/82)². In this instance, the Court upheld the admissibility of an action by exporters on whose products anti-dumping duties had been imposed but declared such action by an unrelated importer to be inadmissible. The Court also upheld the Commission's decision to impose the provisional duty in question as well as the level of duty imposed. The cases removed from the register were Fediol (Case 191/82), Zorka-Sabac (Case 87/83) and Raznoimport (Case 120/83).

¹Case 240/84 R, NTN Toyo Bearing Co. Ltd., Order dated 7.12.1984 and Case 258/84 R, Nippon Seiko KK, Order dated 17.12.1984.
²1984 ECR p. 1005.

LIST OF ANNEXES

- A. Anti-dumping and anti-subsidy investigations initiated during the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- B. Provisional duties imposed during anti-dumping and anti-subsidy investigations in the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- C. Investigations concluded by the imposition of definitive duties during the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- D. Investigations concluded by the acceptance of price undertakings during the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- E. Investigations concluded on a finding of no dumping during the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- F. Investigations concluded for other reasons during the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- G. Investigations initiated by country of export during the period 1 January 1982 to 31 December 1984
- H. Investigations initiated by product during the period 1 January 1982 to 31 December 1984
- I. Reviews of anti-dumping and anti-subsidy measures opened during the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- J. Provisional duties imposed during reviews of anti-dumping or anti-subsidy measures in the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- K. Review of anti-dumping and anti-subsidy measures terminated by the imposition of definitive duties during the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- L. Reviews of anti-dumping and anti-subsidy measures terminated by the amendment of definitive duties during the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- M. Reviews of anti-dumping and anti-subsidy measures terminated by the acceptance of a price undertaking in lieu of definitive duty during the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- N. Reviews of anti-dumping and anti-subsidy measures terminated by the amendment of a price undertaking during the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- O. Reviews of anti-dumping and anti-subsidy measures terminated by the repeal of a national duty during the period 1 January to 31 December 1984
- P. Anti-dumping and anti-subsidy cases before the European Court of Justice in 1984

ANTI-DUMPING AND ANTI-SUBSIDY INVESTIGATIONS INITIATED DURING
THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Horticultural glass	Hungary	C 13, 19.01.84, p. 3
Iron or steel angles, shapes and sections	GDR	C 13, 19.01.84, p. 4
Kraftliner	Spain	C 21, 28.01.84, p. 2
Skates	CSSR	C 55, 28.02.84, p. 3
Asbestos cement corrugated sheets	GDR	C 55, 28.02.84, p. 4
Asbestos cement corrugated sheets	CSSR	C 55, 28.02.84, p. 4
Oxalic acid	Brazil	C 67, 08.03.84, p. 7
Oxalic acid	GDR	C 67, 08.03.84, p. 7
Oxalic acid	Spain	C 67, 08.03.84, p. 7
Pentaerythritol	Canada	C 72, 13.03.84, p. 2
Pentaerythritol	Sweden	C 72, 13.03.84, p. 2
Soya meal*	Brazil	C 76, 17.03.84, p. 13
Electronic typewriters	Japan	C 83, 24.03.84, p. 4
Copper sulphate	Bulgaria	C 90, 31.03.84, p. 2
Copper sulphate	Hungary	C 90, 31.03.84, p. 2
Copper sulphate	Poland	C 90, 31.03.84, p. 2
Copper sulphate	Spain	C 90, 31.03.84, p. 2
Paraformaldehyde	Spain	C 145, 01.06.84, p. 7
Glass mirrors	South Africa	C 167, 27.06.84, p. 2

*anti-subsidy investigation

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Ball bearings	Thailand	C 179, 07.07.84, p. 2
Hydraulic excavators	Japan	C 201, 31.07.84, p. 3
Artificial corundum	Hungary	C 201, 31.07.84, p. 4
Artificial corundum	Poland	C 201, 31.07.84, p. 4
Artificial corundum	USSR	C 201, 31.07.84, p. 4
Silicon carbide	China	C 202, 01.08.84, p. 5
Silicon carbide	CSSR	C 202, 01.08.84, p. 5
Silicon carbide	Norway	C 202, 01.08.84, p. 5
Silicon carbide	Poland	C 202, 01.08.84, p. 5
Silicon carbide	Spain	C 202, 01.08.84, p. 5
Silicon carbide	USSR	C 202, 01.08.84, p. 5
Silicon carbide	Yugoslavia	C 202, 01.08.84, p. 5
Skates	Hungary	C 204, 03.08.84, p. 4
Skates	Romania	C 204, 03.08.84, p. 4
Skates	Yugoslavia	C 204, 03.08.84, p. 4
Polystyrene sheets	Spain	C 205, 04.08.84, p. 10
Roller chains for cycles	China	C 235, 05.09.84, p. 9
Roller chains for cycles	USSR	C 235, 05.09.84, p. 9
Titanium mill products	Japan	C 237, 07.09.84, p. 2
Titanium mill products	USA	C 237, 07.09.84, p. 2
Glycine Japan	Japan	C 265, 04.10.84, p. 5
Plasterboard	Spain	C 276, 16.10.84, p. 4
Basic chromium sulphate	Yugoslavia	C 276, 16.10.84, p. 5

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Wood particle board	Bulgaria	c 305, 16.11.84, p. 6
Wood particle board	CSSR	c 305, 16.11.84, p. 6
Wood particle board	Poland	c 305, 16.11.84, p. 6
Wood particle board	Romania	c 305, 16.11.84, p. 6
Wood particle board	Spain	c 305, 16.11.84, p. 6
Wood particle board	USSR	c 305, 16.11.84, p. 6
Wood particle board	Yugoslavia	c 305, 16.11.84, p. 6

PROVISIONAL DUTIES IMPOSED DURING ANTI-DUMPING AND ANTI-SUBSIDY
INVESTIGATIONS IN THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>Document</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Vinyl acetate monomer	Canada	Reg (EEC) No 512/84	L 58, 29.02.84, p.17
Ball bearings	Japan	Reg (EEC) No 744/84	L 79, 23.03.84, p. 8
Ball bearings	Singapore	Reg (EEC) No 744/84	L 79, 23.03.84, p. 8
Electronic scales	Japan	Reg (EEC) No 757/84	L 80, 24.03.84, p. 9
Iron or steel angles, shapes and sections	GDR	Reg (EEC) No 1129/84	L 109, 26.04.84, p.11
Shovels	Brazil	Reg (EEC) No 2468/84	L 231, 29.08.84, p.29
Oxalic acid	Brazil	Reg (EEC) No 2553/84	L 239, 07.09.84, p. 8
Pentaerythritol	Canada	Reg (EEC) No 2681/84	L 254, 22.09.84, p. 5
Artificial corundum	China	Reg (EEC) No 2690/84	L 255, 25.09.84, p. 9
Artificial corundum	CSSR	Reg (EEC) No 2690/84	L 255, 25.09.84, p. 9
Copper sulphate	Poland	Reg (EEC) No 2908/84	L 275, 18.10.84, p.12

INVESTIGATIONS CONCLUDED BY THE IMPOSITION OF DEFINITIVE DUTIES
DURING THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>Document</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Concrete reinforcing bars*	Spain	Dec 295/84/ECSC	L 33, 04.02.84, p.15
Malleable cast iron tube fittings**	Spain	Reg (EEC) No 706/84	L 74, 17.03.84, p.47
Vinyl acetate monomer	Canada	Reg (EEC) No 1826/84	L 170, 29.06.84, p.70
Ball bearings	Japan	Reg (EEC) No 2089/84	L 193, 21.07.84, p. 1
Ball bearings	Singapore	Reg (EEC) No 2089/84	L 193, 21.07.84, p. 1

*suspended by Dec No 1563/84/ECSC, OJ No L 150, 06.06.84, p. 15.

**countervailing duty

INVESTIGATIONS CONCLUDED BY THE ACCEPTANCE OF PRICE UNDERTAKINGS
DURING THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>Document</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Magnesite (caustic burned)	China	84/129/EEC	L 66, 08.03.84, p.32
Synthetic fibre hand knitting yarn	Turkey	84/131/EEC	L 67, 09.03.84, p.60
Iron or steel angles, shapes and sections	Romania	84/182/EEC	L 83, 27.03.84, p. 9
Pentaerythritol	Spain	84/187/EEC	L 88, 31.03.84, p.74
Propan-1-ol (N-propyl alcohol)	USA	84/229/EEC	L 106, 19.04.84, p.55
Choline chloride	GDR	84/232/EEC	L 117, 03.05.84, p.44
Choline chloride	Romania	84/232/EEC	L 117, 03.05.84, p.44
Sensitized paper for colour photographs	Japan	84/259/EEC	L 124, 11.05.84, p.45
Horticultural glass	CSSR	84/406/EEC	L 224, 21.08.84, p.26
Horticultural glass	GDR	84/406/EEC	L 224, 21.08.84, p.26
Horticultural glass	Hungary	84/406/EEC	L 224, 21.08.84, p.26
Horticultural glass	Poland	84/406/EEC	L 224, 21.08.84, p.26
Horticultural glass	Romania	84/406/EEC	L 224, 21.08.84, p.26
Horticultural glass	USSR	84/406/EEC	L 224, 21.08.84, p.26
Kraftliner paper and board	Spain	84/407/EEC	L 224, 21.08.84, p.30
Iron or steel angles, shapes and sections	GDR	84/409/EEC	L 227, 24.08.84, p.33
Oxalic acid	GDR	Reg (EEC) No 2553/84	L 239, 07.09.84, p. 8
Pentaerythritol	Sweden	Reg (EEC) No 2681/84	L 254, 22.09.84, p. 5
Asbestos cement corrugated sheets	CSSR	84/465/EEC	L 259, 28.09.84, p.48
Asbestos cement corrugated sheets	GDR	84/465/EEC	L 259, 28.09.84, p.48

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>Document</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Copper sulphate	Bulgaria	Reg (EEC) No 2908/84	L 275, 18.10.84, p.12
Copper sulphate	Hungary	Reg (EEC) no 2908/84	L 275, 18.10.84, p.12
Paraformaldehyde	Spain	84/512/EEC	L 282, 26.10.84, p.58
Shovels	Brazil	84/632/EEC	L 330, 18.12.84, p.28
Oxalic acid	Brazil	84/649/EEC	L 340, 28.12.84, p.80
Artificial corundum	China	84/650/EEC	L 340, 28.12.84, p.82
Artificial corundum	CSSR	84/650/EEC	L 340, 28.12.84, p.82

ANNEX E

INVESTIGATIONS CONCLUDED ON A FINDING OF NO DUMPING
DURING THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>Document</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Exterior panel doors	Taiwan	84/16/EEC	L 16, 19.01.84, p.42
Ceramic tiles	Spain	84/334/EEC	L 168, 28.06.84, p. 3
Oxalic acid	Spain	Reg (EEC) No 2553/84	L 239, 07.09.84, p. 8
Artificial corundum	Spain	Reg (EEC) No 2690/84	L 255, 25.09.84, p. 9
Artificial corundum	Yugoslavia	Reg (EEC) No 2690/84	L 255, 25.09.84, p. 9
Copper sulphate	Spain	Reg (EEC) No 2908/84	L 275, 18.10.84, p.12

ANNEX F

INVESTIGATIONS CONCLUDED FOR OTHER REASONS
DURING THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>Document</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Unwrought aluminium	Norway	84/103/EEC	L 57, 28.02.84, p.19
Unwrought aluminium	Suriname	84/103/EEC	L 57, 28.02.84, p.19
Unwrought aluminium	USSR	84/103/EEC	L 57, 28.02.84, p.19
Unwrought aluminium	Yugoslavia	84/103/EEC	L 57, 28.02.84, p.19

INVESTIGATIONS INITIATED BY COUNTRY OF EXPORT DURING THE
PERIOD 1 JANUARY 1982 TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>
Argentina	1	1	-
Australia	1	-	-
Austria	1	-	-
Brazil	6	1	2
Bulgaria	-	-	2
Canada	1	1	1
China	4	2	2
Czechoslovakia	5	3	4
Egypt	-	1	-
GDR	6	2	3
Hungary	1	1	4
Iceland	1	-	-
Israel	1	-	-
Japan	3	4	4
Korea North	1	-	-
Norway	1	1	1
Poland	1	1	4
Romania	3	3	2
Singapore	-	1	-
South Africa	1	1	1
Spain	3	5	8
Suriname	-	1	-
Sweden	1	-	1
Taiwan	-	1	-
Thailand	-	-	1
Turkey	1	1	-
USA	7	1	1
USSR	3	3	4
Venezuela	2	-	-
Yugoslavia	2	3	4
Zimbabwe	1	-	-
TOTAL	58	38	49
	====	====	====

INVESTIGATIONS INITIATED BY PRODUCT DURING THE
PERIOD 1 JANUARY 1982 TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>1982</u>	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>
Chemical and allied	25	12	23
Textiles and allied	0	1	0
Wood and paper	1	1	8
Mechanical engineering	2	4	9
Iron and steel (EEC and ECSC)	15	4	1
Other metals	6	6	2
Other	9	10	6
TOTAL	<u>58</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>49</u>

REVIEWS OF ANTI-DUMPING AND ANTI-SUBSIDY MEASURES OPENED DURING THE
PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Copper sulphate	CSSR	C 55, 28.02.84, p. 2
Hardboard	USSR	L 61, 02.03.84, p. 21
Electric motors	USSR	*
Acrylic fibre	USA	C 65, 06.03.84, p. 2
Sodium carbonate	USA	C 101, 13.04.84, p. 10
Ball bearings	Japan	C 101, 13.04.84, p. 11
Polyester yarn	USA	C 257, 25.09.84, p. 3

*review carried out without the re-opening of the investigation

ANNEX J

PROVISIONAL DUTIES IMPOSED DURING REVIEWS OF ANTI-DUMPING AND ANTI-SUBSIDY MEASURES IN THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>Document</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Hardboard	USSR	Reg (EEC) No 558/84	L 61, 02.03.84, p.21
Sodium carbonate	USA	Reg (EEC) No 2253/84	L 206, 02.08.84, p.15
Ball bearings	Japan	Reg (EEC) No 3669/84	L 340, 28.12.84, p.37

ANNEX K

REVIEW OF ANTI-DUMPING AND ANTI-SUBSIDY MEASURES TERMINATED BY THE IMPOSITION OF DEFINITIVE DUTY DURING THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>Document</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Hardboard	USSR	Reg (EEC) No 1825/84	OJ L 170, 29.06.84, p.68

ANNEX L

REVIEWS OF ANTI-DUMPING AND ANTI-SUBSIDY MEASURES TERMINATED
BY THE AMENDMENT OF DEFINITIVE DUTIES DURING
THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>Document</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Acrylic fibre	USA	Reg (EEC) No 2275/84	L 209, 04.08.84, p. 1
Sodium carbonate	USA	Reg (EEC) No 3337/84	L 311, 29.11.84, p.26

ANNEX M

REVIEWS OF ANTI-DUMPING AND ANTI-SUBSIDY MEASURES TERMINATED BY
THE ACCEPTANCE OF A PRICE UNDERTAKING IN LIEU OF DEFINITIVE
DUTY DURING THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>Document</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Electric motors*	USSR	84/189/EEC	L 95, 05.04.84, p.28
Copper sulphate**	Yugoslavia	84/404/EEC	L 215, 11.08.84, p.16

*The definitive duty was repealed by Reg (EEC) No 1275/84, L 123, 09.05.84, p. 22.

**The definitive duty was repealed by Reg (EEC) No 2333/84, L 215, 11.08.84, p. 1.

ANNEX N

REVIEWS OF ANTI-DUMPING AND ANTI-SUBSIDY MEASURES TERMINATED
BY THE AMENDMENT OF A PRICE UNDERTAKING DURING
THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>Document</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Copper sulphate	CSSR	84/408/EEC	L 225, 22.08.84, p.22

ANNEX O

REVIEWS OF ANTI-DUMPING AND ANTI-SUBSIDY MEASURES TERMINATED
BY THE REPEAL OF A NATIONAL ANTI-DUMPING DUTY DURING THE
PERIOD 1 JANUARY TO 31 DECEMBER 1984

<u>Product</u>	<u>Country of origin</u>	<u>Document</u>	<u>OJ reference</u>
Louvre doors	Taiwan	Reg (EEC) No 88/84	L 11, 14.01.84, p.13

ANTI-DUMPING AND ANTI-SUBSIDY CASES BEFORE THE
EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE IN 1984

Case 191/82 - FEDIOL v. Commission

Joined Cases

239/82 and Allied Corporation, Demufert S.A., Transcontinental
275/82 Fertiliser Co and Kaiser Aluminium and Chemical Corporation
v. Commission

Case 264/82 - Timex Corporation v. Council and Commission

Case 53/83 - Allied Corporation and Others v. Council

Case 87/83 - Zorka Sabac v. Council

Case 120/83 - Raznoimport v. Commission

Case 240/84 - NTN Toyo Bearing Co Ltd and Others v. Council

Case 255/84 - Nachi Fujikoshi Corporation v. Council

Case 256/84 - Koyo Seiko Co Ltd v. Council and Commission

Case 258/84 - Nippon Seiko KK v. Council

Case 260/84 - Minebea Co Ltd v. Council and Commission

Case 312/84 - Continentale Produkten Gesellschaft
Ehrhardt - Renken (GmbH & Co.) v. Commission