

**STATISTISCHES AMT  
DER EUROPÄISCHEN GEMEINSCHAFTEN**

**STATISTICAL OFFICE  
OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES**



**General Industrial Classification  
of Economic Activities within the  
European Communities**

**N.A.C.E. — 1970**

**OFFICE STATISTIQUE  
DES COMMUNAUTÉS EUROPÉENNES**

**DE EUROPÆISKE FÆLLESSKABERS  
STATISTISKE KONTOR**





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# **N. A. C. E.**

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## **Preface**

Statistical work requires a prior determination of objectives, criteria, definitions, classifications and so on. After intensive preparatory work leading, for certain large sectors, to the drawing up of partial classifications, the Statistical Office of the European Communities now has pleasure in presenting the General Industrial Classification of Economic Activities within the European Communities, the N.A.C.E., covering the whole range of activities in the production field. From now on, it will serve as a basis for all the Communities' statistics for which enterprises, local units or other statistical units have to be classified according to the activity they carry on.

It marks an important step on the way towards harmonization.

The Statistical Office would like to thank all the national experts, professional organizations and staff of the Commission whose assistance made the preparation of the present classification possible.

Luxembourg, January 1970

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**N. B.:** The attention of the reader is drawn to the fact that this is a literal translation of the original publications of the N.A.C.E. which appeared in 1970 in French, German, Italian and Dutch. The English translation, particularly of the chapter devoted to statistical units gave rise to difficulties since expressions used to designate specific statistical units have in the United Kingdom a meaning which differs from the definitions in the text.

## Introduction

The need for a system for categorizing in a clear and orderly way the vast number of individual phenomena with which statistical science has to deal has prompted the national statistical offices of the Community to evolve various kinds of classification systems.

Since these phenomena are related to entities of different kinds, the classification systems adopted are governed by the entities to be covered. Thus a distinction is drawn in economic statistics between:

- (a) Commodity classifications: devised for categorizing goods with a view to the preparation of statistics for observing such goods in their functional relationships with specific economic operations to which they have been subjected — e.g. production, foreign trade or transport;
- (b) Classifications of economic activities: devised for categorizing production units according to the activities carried on by them, with a view to the preparation of statistics of the phenomena relating to the participation of such units in the economic process — e.g. the output of products, the input of factors of production (labour, materials, investment) or the revenue of the units in question.

The present classification deals with the economic activities of units such as enterprises, local units etc., in the sphere of production. It will be seen that logically the first step is to establish definition of statistical units in the sphere of production, after which a classification system can be devised to which these units may be allocated on the basis of their economic activity.

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The part of this document devoted to statistical units is intended to serve as a common frame of reference. It should assist the national statistical offices and the Statistical Office of the European Communities (S.O.E.C.) to speak the same language, and help in identifying the precise points of agreement and divergence between the definitions put forward and the concepts applied in practice in the member countries and at Community level.

The present text is not put forward either as a starting-point or as a conclusion; it simply marks a stage on the road to harmonization. In preparing the text, consideration has been given to the two aspects called 'observation of the facts' and 'presentation of the results' — as well as to definitional criteria such as the legal status, geographical location and activity of the units. As to activities, account has had to be taken of the fact that a production unit seldom carries on a single homogeneous activity, and it is therefore necessary to establish definitions of principal, secondary and also ancillary activities.

It forms the natural conclusion to this chapter to suggest an inventory of the basic units (enterprise, local unit, kind-of-activity unit etc.) and a list of the statistical units recommended for use in the Community. This has been done.

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The General Industrial Classification of Economic Activities within the European Communities (N.A.C.E.) is, as its name implies, a classification of economic activities. It covers the whole range of such activities.

When the S.O.E.C. began its work, each of the member countries of the Community had its own classification system. These systems, which were adapted to the different structures and needs of the national economies, did not agree as between one country and another. Thus, the S.O.E.C., which was conscious of the fact that comparability of the statistics depended on having harmonized classifications, was compelled to work out a systematic classification of economic activities to serve as a basis for the collection and presentation of standardized statistics.

For practical reasons, however, the exercise was taken in stages:

(a) During the years 1961/1963 the 'Nomenclature des Industries établies dans les Communautés européennes' (N.I.C.E.) [Classification of Industries Established in the European Communities] was worked out – in 1961 – in broad divisions with entries up to three digits, and subsequently, in the revised edition of 1963, with more detailed sub-divisions.

N.I.C.E. covered the extractive, energy-producing and manufacturing industries, and also construction.

(b) In 1965 the 'Nomenclature du Commerce dans la C.E.E.' (N.C.E.) [Classification of Trade and Commerce in the European Communities] was drawn up to cover all commercial activities.

(c) Finally, in 1967 a classification for the service industries was worked out, followed by a classification – also in broad divisions – embracing all forms of agriculture. It is envisaged that later on the last-named classification will be completed by providing more detailed sub-divisions.

These partial classifications amounted in large measure to a harmonization exercise, taking as starting points the classifications already in force in the Member States and also the United Nations classification (I.S.I.C.).

The present document (N.A.C.E.) has been built up on the basis of the following elements: the national classifications of the Member States, the partial classifications brought out by S.O.E.C., the suggestions of international trade associations, the classification prepared by S.O.E.C. for the presentation of the input-output tables (CLIO), and the I.S.I.C. (second revised edition, 1968).

It is important to stress that now that the I.S.I.C. has been revised, agreement between N.A.C.E. and I.S.I.C. at two-digit level is assured.

From now on the N.A.C.E. replaces the partial classifications which have been used in preparing it.

Starting from the N.A.C.E. classes as defined at two-digit level further classifications branch off in two directions:

– One consists of applications in the field of basic statistics harmonized at Community level – i.e. in the harmonized collection of statistical data.

The present publication is designed to serve in this type of application.

– The other concerns applications in the field of input-output tables for the Community. This branch is represented by 'N.A.C.E.-CLIO' 1970.

Constructing and applying a classification of economic activities throws up a number of problems. First and foremost, it is evident that different criteria of classification have to be applied, the most important being: the raw material used (e.g. plastics processing), the method of production (e.g. printing works), or the purpose to which the end products are to be put (e.g. the manufacture of agricultural machinery).

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<sup>1</sup> International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Statistical Papers, Series M, Nr. 4, United Nations, New York 1948 (1st revision 1958, 2nd revision 1968).



For collection purposes several different statistical units may be employed: the enterprise, the local unit and the kind-of-activity unit. It follows that the classification must be constructed in such a manner as to ensure the coherence of the statistics derived in terms of the different units.

But this is a theoretical concept: experience shows that statistical exercises based on different units can yield divergent results, even when the same classification system is employed.

This is partly because there are varying degrees of integration within enterprises and local units. Since, moreover, enterprises and local units are delineated on legal and territorial criteria that are not related to the activities they carry on, they can only be classified according to their principal activities.

Since this principal activity is as defined by the systematic classification, the latter cannot fail to have an influence on the coherence of the statistical data and the comparability of the figures derived from them. In view of this it is necessary to avoid allocating to different places in the classification activities that are normally carried on together within the enterprise or local unit. However, it has to be stated that the increasing integration of enterprises on the one hand and the need for more thorough-going economic analysis on the other are making it increasingly difficult to keep the structure of the classification system in line with the organizational structure of enterprises.

Similarly, industrial integration has repercussions on the level of detail at which the classification scheme is applied in classifying enterprises and local units. The finer the degree of sub-division the less chance there is of finding homogeneous units at the level chosen. On the other hand, recourse to excessively broad groupings leads to results that are of little significance on account of the heterogeneity of the units covered.

Moreover, a finely subdivided system is not always directly applicable to, or the most appropriate for, statistical inquiries based on units defined in terms of activity performed — e.g. kind-of-activity units (K.A.U.). It is true that in theory the problem of classification can be solved by dividing the enterprise up into as many parts as it has kinds of activity distinguished in the classification system; but difficulties remain where it would entail substantial trouble and expense for an enterprise to produce information on the basis of a detailed breakdown by activity.

Where basic structural data — such as number of kind-of-activity units and numbers employed in them — are involved, the problems are easily resolved, but there are greater difficulties when it comes to figures involving flows — such as receipts, consumption and stocks of raw materials, or sales, production and stocks of finished and semi-finished products.

In the case of vertically-integrated enterprises, for example, there are special difficulties in identifying and valuing production intended for further manufacture within the enterprise itself (i.e. internal transfers); with horizontally-integrated enterprises the problems relate mainly to the apportionment of materials consumed to the various fields of activity within the enterprise.

It may be concluded that methodological and practical considerations impose limits on the degree of sub-division of any classification of economic activities, on whatever kind of statistical unit it is based.

N.A.C.E. is subdivided at several different levels of detail, in which the 'classes' (two-digit level) and the 'groups' (three-digit level) occupy a central position:

- the classes because they constitute the link with the work on the S.O.E.C. input-output tables (via the N.A.C.E.-CLIO), as well as with the United Nations classification — I.S.I.C.;
- the groups because in general they represent the operational level where the optimum yield of significant statistical information can be relied upon.

Above these two levels lie the divisions required to form a framework for the classification, and below them are the sub-groups and — particularly in the industrial part — the 'items', which serve as a basis for certain specific pieces of statistical work and for the purposes of defining the content of the wider headings.

Finally, the classification divides into the four main sectors of the economy: agriculture, industry (energy-producing, extractive and manufacturing), trade and the rest of the service industries. The boundaries of these headings are determined by the criteria that 'agriculture', exploits natural resources in order to produce plants or animals, 'industry' extracts minerals and processes them into materials and finished goods and 'trade' essentially involves buying and selling. These criteria should, however, be looked upon rather as guide lines: the allocation of particular economic activities to particular divisions cannot always be achieved without mutual agreement or compromise between the various solutions prevailing in the individual Member States. Butchers' shops are a good example of this: in the national classifications they are classified either under trade or under industry. Although the trading function of butchers is broadly comparable in the six countries, in two of the countries they carry on an appreciable amount of manufacturing activity (production of sausages and other meat products) which justifies classifying them under industry — at any rate at the national level. At Community level it seems reasonable as well as necessary to classify all butchers' shops under trade, since the majority of them are not engaged in manufacturing processes.

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This publication therefore comprises three parts, of which:

- the first is devoted to the statistical units employed;
- the second sets out the N.A.C.E.;
- the third contains explanatory notes.

The N.A.C.E. is arranged on the decimal system and is subdivided at different levels of detail, viz:

divisions: 1 digit codes  
classes: 2 digit codes  
groups: 3 digit codes  
sub-groups: 4 digit codes  
items: 5 digit codes.

Certain 'classes' where the numbers of constituent groups exceed the limits set by the decimal system are represented by two 2 digit numbers — e.g. the food, drink and tobacco industries by 41/42 and the retail trades by 64/65.

Each class of this type is regarded as a single whole. This arrangement made it possible to accommodate a sufficient number of different activities (viz: 19) appropriate to 'group' level. The same technique is also used at group level (e.g. 641/642: retail trade in food, drink and tobacco).





# **N. A. C. E.**

**Summary table of divisions  
and classes of the N. A. C. E.**



**SUMMARY TABLE OF DIVISIONS  
AND CLASSES OF THE N.A.C.E.**

0. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISH- ING	48 Processing of rubber and plastics 49 Other manufacturing industries
01 Agriculture and hunting 02 Forestry 03 Fishing	5. BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING
1. ENERGY AND WATER	50 Building and civil engineering
11 Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels 12 Coke ovens 13 Extraction of petroleum and natural gas 14 Mineral oil refining 15 Nuclear fuels industry 16 Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water 17 Water supply: collection, purification and distri- bution of water	6. DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES, HOTELS, CATERING, REPAIRS
2. EXTRACTION AND PROCESSING OF NON-ENERGY- PRODUCING MINERALS AND DERIVED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	61 Wholesale distribution (except dealing in scrap and waste materials) 62 Dealing in scrap and waste materials 63 Agents 64/65 Retail distribution 66 Hotels and catering 67 Repair of consumer goods and vehicles
21 Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores 22 Production and preliminary processing of metals 23 Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction 24 Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products 25 Chemical industry 26 Man-made fibres industry	7. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION
3. METAL MANUFACTURE; MECHANICAL, ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	71 Railways 72 Other land transport (urban transport, road trans- port etc.) 73 Inland water transport 74 Sea transport and coasting shipping 75 Air transport 76 Supporting services to transport 77 Travel agents, freight brokers and other agents facilitating the transport of passengers or goods; storage and warehousing 79 Communication
31 Manufacture of metal articles (except for mechan- ical, electrical and instrument engineering and vehicles) 32 Mechanical engineering 33 Manufacture of office machinery and data process- ing machinery 34 Electrical engineering 35 Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor ve- hicle parts and accessories 36 Manufacture of other means of transport 37 Instrument engineering	8. BANKING AND FINANCE, INSURANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, RENTING
4. OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	81 Banking and finance 82 Insurance except for compulsory social insurance 83 Activities auxiliary to banking and finance and insurance; real estate transactions (except letting of real estate by the owner), business services 84 Renting, leasing and hiring of movables 85 Letting of real estate by the owner
41/42 Food, drink and tobacco industry 43 Textile industry 44 Leather and leather goods industry (except foot- wear and clothing) 45 Footwear and clothing industry 46 Timber and wooden furniture industries 47 Manufacture of paper and paper products; print- ing and publishing	9. OTHER SERVICES
	91 Public administration, National defence and com- pulsory social security 92 Sanitary services and administration of cemeteries 93 Education 94 Research and development 95 Medical and other health services; veterinary serv- ices 96 Other services provided to the general public 97 Recreational services and other cultural services 98 Personal services 99 Domestic services 00 Diplomatic representation, international organiza- tions and allied armed forces



## **Part I**

### **The statistical units**





## **I. GENERAL OBSERVATIONS**

1. A statistical unit is an entity which is defined and delineated in such a way that it can be recognized and identified and cannot be confused with any other unit.
2. The statistical units dealt with here are those relating to the field of production, irrespective of whether the aim is to prepare production statistics in the narrow sense or statistics of the factors involved in production — such as input of materials, output of goods, employment, wages, financing etc. However, only the main units of economic activity are covered; this excludes, for example, persons as forming the subject of demographic statistics, or the units employed, e.g., in collecting statistics of external trade — or, of course, simply units of measurement, such as weight or length.
3. The concepts prevailing in the six Member States are very far from identical.
4. The definitions put forward by the United Nations are often in very general terms, because they have been laid down for all the countries of the world without regard to their differing levels of economic development. These definitions are therefore not well suited to the position in highly developed countries; moreover, they can be freely interpreted in different ways, resulting in divergences in practice.

## **II. STATISTICAL UNITS AND CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS**

5. No single statistical unit is suitable for all the factors to be observed.
6. No single statistical unit can fulfil all requirements.
7. The problems of devising statistical units and setting up classification systems are not independent of each other.
8. No classification system can fulfil all requirements.
9. There is no way of avoiding the use of more than one statistical unit or system of classification. But everything possible must be done to ensure that the statistical units are in agreement among themselves and that the systems of classification are likewise. The coherence of the resulting statistics depends on this.

## **III. OBSERVATION AND PRESENTATION OF RESULTS**

10. There are at least three kinds of statistical units — *units for the purposes of inquiry, presentation and analysis* of results respectively. Inquiry unit, presentational unit and analytical unit may sometimes coincide.

11. The '*inquiry unit*' is that for which the phenomena are actually observed and recorded. It is not beyond the bounds of possibility that questions may be put or information collected about factors that are not directly observable or measurable<sup>1</sup>.

12. The '*presentational unit*' is derived from the inquiry unit by grouping or re-arrangement of the data; for example, figures using the enterprise as the presentational unit can be compiled from data collected in respect of local units (i.e. in which the local unit constitutes the inquiry unit).

13. The '*analytical unit*' is the unit in respect of which some or all of the relevant phenomena, though not observable (at any rate directly), can be compiled from the data obtained in respect of inquiry units. The analytical unit is used for presenting these phenomena for the purposes of a given type of study.

#### **IV. DEFINITIONAL CRITERIA**

##### **Legal criteria**

14. The '*enterprise*' is the smallest legally autonomous unit, irrespective of the results of applying any other criteria.

15. A '*group of enterprises*' is an association of enterprises held together by legal and/or financial arrangements.

##### **Geographical location**

16. A '*local unit*' is a geographically separate production unit, irrespective of the results of applying any other criteria (such as legal status or economic activity). The boundaries of the unit are determined by the boundaries of the site, which means for example that a public highway running through does not interrupt the continuity of the boundaries.

17. Where a local unit has in its immediate vicinity satellite units which form an integral part of it, such local unit and satellites are sometimes grouped together as a single local unit<sup>2</sup>.

##### **Economic activity**

18. The economic act of production — hereinafter called simply '*activity*' — can be said to take place when resources such as equipment, labour, manufacturing techniques or products are combined leading to the creation of specific goods or precisely-defined services. Thus, '*activity*' is characterized by an input of products, a production process and an output of products.

19. The *products* (goods and services) can be specified unambiguously in terms of their nature, stage of manufacture and the production technique involved. Criteria such as the raw material employed or the use to which the product is to be put are also utilized.

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<sup>1</sup> It sometimes happens that a '*reporting*' unit is used in place of the inquiry unit when communicating the data. In such cases the data are reported in the questionnaire by the reporting unit for the inquiry unit.

<sup>2</sup> The local unit and its satellites must of course belong to the same enterprise.



## **V. PRODUCTION UNITS**

### **Principal, secondary and ancillary activities**

20. Economic 'activity' in the above sense takes place in production units which can be grouped according to the types of activity involved.

21. In practice, the majority of production units carry on activities of a mixed character, or separate activities side by side.

22. A distinction can be drawn, where relevant, between 'principal' activity, 'secondary' activities and 'ancillary' activities in a production unit.

23. Depending on the objectives to be attained and the nature of the activity, various criteria can be applied in assessing the weight of the principal activity as compared with the secondary activities — e.g. value added, the amounts of wages and salaries, numbers employed, value of sales etc. Of course, secondary activities are only recognized when they fall in a different heading in the classification from the principal activity. It can happen that the principal activity differs according to which criterion is applied and which level of detail of the classification is utilized.

24. With the principal and secondary activities are associated ancillary activities, such as administration, purchasing, selling to the trade, warehousing, repair etc.<sup>1</sup>

25. A productive activity must be regarded as an ancillary activity if it satisfies the following three conditions:

- (a) it produces services<sup>2</sup>,
- (b) because of its nature, it is found to some extent or other in every similar producer unit,
- (c) it provides services only for that particular producer unit.

26. The distinction between ancillary and secondary activity is therefore immediately apparent: for example

- an integrated electric power station or an integrated coke oven must always be treated as principal or secondary activities and in no case as ancillary activities — even where the entire production of such power station or coke oven is absorbed in the principal activity of the parent unit;
- selling to the distributive trades always counts as an ancillary activity, whereas the integrated retail sales network of, e.g., a footwear-producing enterprise would always count as a secondary activity, even if that network drew its supplies solely from the parent enterprise.

On the other hand, administrative offices, repair shops, stockkeeping and internal transport are always regarded as ancillary activities, provided that the services they render are entirely absorbed within the enterprise.

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<sup>1</sup> In some countries the term 'ancillary function' is used: the choice of this term is based on the fact that these 'functions' (or 'activities') normally occur in all production units and, while linked with the principal and secondary activities, are of an essentially different nature from them.

<sup>2</sup> Following the United Nations, it would be necessary to add 'or produce non-durable goods which do not enter into the composition of the end-product of the statistical unit'. If such goods are produced but do not enter into the composition of the end-product, they belong to a secondary — or even perhaps a principal — activity (see also §26 above); they are put among the ancillary activities if no means are available for isolating them — in other words, if it is not considered worthwhile to do so.

27. Inquiry units are, strictly speaking, heterogeneous<sup>1</sup>. Homogeneity can only be attained by the use of conventions — e.g. by looking only at the principal activity and those parts of the ancillary activities that are directly connected with it.

## VI. THE BASIC UNITS

28. The *ENTERPRISE* is a legally-defined organization which (a) has its own balance sheet, (b) is subject to a directing authority (which may be either a natural or a legal person) and (c) has been formed to carry on in one or more places one or more activities for the production of goods or services.

29. A *GROUP OF ENTERPRISES* is an association of enterprises held together by legal and/or financial arrangements, such as holding companies, cartels, consortia etc. The group may comprise more than one source of decision-making — particularly as regards policy on production, sales, profits etc. It can bring together certain aspects of financial management and taxation matters.

30. The *INSTITUTIONAL UNIT WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE E.S.A.*: a producer unit is designated as institutional within the meaning of the European System of Integrated Economic Accounts (E.S.A.):<sup>2</sup>

— if it keeps a complete set of accounts and enjoys autonomy of decision in respect of its principal function:

(a) private and public companies, public corporations;

(b) cooperatives or partnerships recognized as independent legal entities;

(c) public enterprises which by virtue of special legislation are recognized as independent legal entities;

(d) non-profit institutions recognized as independent legal entities;

(e) agencies of the general government;

— if it keeps a complete set of accounts and if, by convention, it is deemed to have autonomy of decision:

(f) quasi-corporate enterprises: sole proprietorships, partnerships, public enterprises, other than those shown under (a), (b) and (c), in so far as their economic and financial behaviour can be separated from that of their owners and resembles that of corporate enterprises<sup>3</sup>.

On the other hand, sole proprietorship, partnerships and public enterprises not falling under (a), (b), (c) and (f) are not regarded in the E.S.A. as institutional producer units; they are included among the institutional units whose principal function is other than the production of goods and market services, namely: households, general government and private non-profit institutions.

Institutional units within the meaning of the E.S.A. are grouped into 'sectors'.

31. The *LOCAL UNIT* (in the strict sense): a production unit (e.g. a workshop, factory, shop, office, mine or warehouse) which is situated in a geographically separate place and in which one or more persons work for a single enterprise.

<sup>1</sup> Of course, every activity, however homogeneous it may appear, in fact involves, to a varying degree, ancillary activities, such as administration selling to the trade, stock-keeping etc.

<sup>2</sup> For more details, see E.S.A., paragraphs 212 — 216.

<sup>3</sup> For units in the 'non-financial corporate and quasi-corporate enterprises' sector (code S 10) the existence of such conduct is recognized only in the case of very important units (at the local level) — see E.S.A. 222 e); for units in the 'credit institutions' (S 40) and 'insurance enterprises' (S 50) sectors this conduct is attributed to them irrespective of size — see E.S.A. 225 e) and 235 e).

The local unit in the wider sense consists of a local unit and satellite units dependent on it and situated in its immediate vicinity.

32. Where 'local units' cover local units in both the strict and the wider senses, the terms 'établissement' in French and 'Betrieb' in German are used for them<sup>1</sup>.

### 33. KIND-OF-ACTIVITY UNIT (K.A.U.):

The sub-committee of S.O.E.C. on annual and short-term industrial statistics adopted the following definition in May 1968 (doc. No. 2742/ST/68, Part II, page 2): 'Kind-of-activity units are those enterprises or parts there of (whether spatially separated or not) that carry on a single activity which is characterized by the nature of the goods or services produced or by the essential identity of the production process employed, this activity being defined in terms of a standard classification of economic activities.'

In the light of the various forms of vertical and horizontal integration of enterprises — and even of local units — both at national and at international level, and the constant changes in integrated enterprises, the K.A.U. was constituted as an inquiry unit in order to improve the homogeneity of the results of statistical inquiries based on economic activities, and thereby also the international comparability of the results.

The classification of K.A.U.s is effected by reference to a specific level of detail of a systematic classification of economic activities (N.A.C.E. in the case of the Community)<sup>2</sup>.

The level of detail and the nature of the subdivision of the classification system employed should be such that the accounts of enterprises can furnish information by K.A.U.s — which in some cases will entail adjustments in the accounting methods of certain enterprises.

### 34. UNIT OF HOMOGENEOUS PRODUCTION:

The distinguishing features of this unit are inputs of products, a particular production process and outputs of homogeneous products. The products that constitute the inputs and outputs are identified by reference to a commodity classification, taking into account simultaneously the nature and stage of manufacture of the products and the type of production process employed. 'Units of Homogeneous production' are grouped in the E.S.A. into 'branches'<sup>3</sup>.

'Branches' are units which are employed in the analysis of results but which, generally speaking cannot be observed directly; they are therefore re-assembled from data collected in respect of inquiry units; they are used mainly in the preparation of input-output tables.

<sup>1</sup> The French term 'établissement' as defined in this way is not to be confused with the term 'establishment' as used by the Anglo-Saxon countries and the United Nations. The latter is defined as follows: *Theoretical definition*: an economic unit which engages under a single ownership or control — i. e. under a single legal entity — in one, or predominantly one, kind of economic activity at a single physical location, e. g. an individual mine, factory or workshop (§ 39 of document N. 48, Series M of United Nations).

*Practical definition*: a combination of activities and resources directed by a single owning or controlling entity toward the production of the most homogeneous group of goods and services, usually at one location, but sometimes over a wider area, for which separate records are available that can provide the data concerning the production of these goods or services and the materials, labour and physical resources (both direct and indirect) used in this production (*Ibid.*, § 41).

'Establishment' as so defined corresponds essentially to the kind-of-activity unit at local level mentioned in § 35 below.

<sup>2</sup> K.A.U.s falling under any particular heading in the classification system do not cover the whole output of a homogeneous group of products, because the same products can be produced in the course of secondary activities of K.A.U.s falling under some other heading in the system. Conversely, the K.A.U.s falling within a particular heading in the classification system can, on account of secondary activities connected with them, cover products outside the homogeneous group.

<sup>3</sup> A branch produces certain products, produces all the products specified and only those products. It does not matter whether these products derive from a principal or secondary activity.

35. *LOCAL K.A.U.*: part of a local unit carrying on a particular production activity. It is a kind-of-activity unit at the level of the local unit.

## **VII. STATISTICAL UNITS IN THE COMMUNITY**

36. The statistical units for reporting purposes are normally the enterprise and the local unit.

37. The units in current use for the purposes of inquiry and presentation are:

- the enterprise,
- the local unit, both in the wider sense ('établissement' or 'Betrieb') and in the strict sense,
- the kind-of-activity unit at enterprise level, here termed simply kind-of-activity unit (or K.A.U.),
- the kind-of-activity unit at the level of the local unit, termed 'local K.A.U.'.

38. The units in current use for the purposes of statistical analysis are:

- institutional units within the meaning of the E.S.A., grouped into sectors,
  - units of homogeneous production within the meaning of the E.S.A., grouped into branches.
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Part II

**N.A.C.E.**

**General Industrial Classification  
of Economic Activities within the  
European Communities**



## 0. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING<sup>1</sup>

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
01			AGRICULTURE AND HUNTING
02			FORESTRY
03			FISHING

<sup>1</sup> A more detailed breakdown, into groups, is envisaged for a subsequent edition of the Classification, particularly in respect of class 01.



## 1. ENERGY AND WATER

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
<b>11</b>			<b>EXTRACTION AND BRIQUETTING OF SOLID FUELS</b>
	<b>111</b>		<b>Extraction of hard coal (incl. manufacture of patent fuel)</b>
		111.1	Extraction of hard coal (including opencast)
		111.2	Manufacture of patent fuel (incl. smokeless and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal)
	<b>112</b>		<b>Extraction and briquetting of lignite</b>
		112.1	Extraction of black lignite
		112.2	Extraction of brown coal
		112.3	Manufacture of brown coal briquettes
<b>12</b>	<b>120</b>		<b>COKE OVENS</b>
		120.1	Colliery coke ovens
		120.2	Iron and steel industry coke ovens
		120.3	Other coke ovens
<b>13</b>			<b>EXTRACTION OF PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS</b>
	<b>131</b>		<b>Extraction of petroleum</b>
	<b>132</b>		<b>Extraction and purifying of natural gas</b>
	<b>133</b>		<b>Extraction of bituminous shale</b>
	<b>134</b>		<b>Exploration for petroleum and natural gas</b>
<b>14</b>	<b>140</b>		<b>MINERAL OIL REFINING</b>
		140.1	Petroleum refining
		.11 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Refining without distribution of petroleum products</i>
		.12 <sup>1</sup>	<i>Refining with integrated distribution of petroleum products</i>
		140.2	Processing of petroleum derivatives (except petrochemicals)

<sup>1</sup> Heading established for the purpose of classifying enterprises and local units.

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
<b>15</b>			<b>NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY</b>
	<b>151</b>		<b>Extraction of ores containing fissionable and fertile materials</b>
	<b>152</b>		<b>Production and processing of fissionable and fertile materials</b>
<b>16</b>			<b>PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND HOT WATER</b>
	<b>161</b>		<b>Generation and distribution of electric power</b>
		161.1	Generation of electricity from thermal energy (conventional and geothermal)
		161.2	Generation of electricity from hydraulic energy
		161.3	Generation of electricity from nuclear energy
		161.4	Distribution of electricity
			} for public supply
		161.5	Generation of electricity from thermal energy (conventional)
		161.6	Generation of electricity from hydraulic energy
		161.7	Generation of electricity from nuclear energy
			} for own consumption
	<b>162</b>		<b>Gasworks; gas distribution</b>
			Gasworks
			Distribution of all types of gaseous fuels via mains
		162.1	
		162.2	
	<b>163</b>		<b>Production and distribution of steam, hot water, compressed air; district heating plants</b>
	<b>169<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>Production and distribution of several types of energy jointly</b>
<b>17</b>			<b>WATER SUPPLY: COLLECTION, PURIFICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF WATER</b>
	<b>170</b>		

<sup>1</sup> Heading established for the purpose of classifying enterprises and local units.

## 2. EXTRACTION AND PROCESSING OF NON-ENERGY-PRODUCING MINERALS AND DERIVED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL INDUSTRY

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
21			<b>EXTRACTION AND PREPARATION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES</b>
	211		<b>Extraction and preparation of iron ore</b>
		211.1 211.2	Extraction of iron ore Preparation of iron ore (crushing, sintering, concentrating, etc.)
	212		<b>Extraction and preparation of non-ferrous metal ores</b>
		212.1 212.2	Extraction of non-ferrous metal ores Preparation of non-ferrous metal ores (crushing, sintering, concentrating, etc.)
22			<b>PRODUCTION AND PRELIMINARY PROCESSING OF METALS</b>
	221		<b>Iron and steel industry (as defined in the E.C.S.C. Treaty), excluding integrated coke ovens</b>
		221.1	Manufacture of pig iron (including high carbon ferro-manganese) and crude steel; hot rolling (including continuous casting but excluding the production of tubes and tyres); cold rolling of plates and sheets
		221.2	Coating of sheets and plates
	222		<b>Manufacture of steel tubes</b>
	223		<b>Drawing, cold rolling and cold folding of steel</b>
		223.1	Cold drawing of steel
		223.2	Cold rolling of hoop and strip
		223.3	Cold forming or folding of angles, shapes and sections from flat rolled steel products
		223.4	Steel-wire drawing and manufacture of steel-wire products
		.41 .42	<i>Steel-wire drawing</i> <i>Manufacture of steel-wire products</i>
	224		<b>Production and preliminary processing of non-ferrous metals</b>
		224.1	Refining of non-ferrous metals
		224.2	Remelting of non-ferrous metals
		224.3	Preliminary processing of non-ferrous metals: rolling, drawing, extrusion
		224.4	Specialized production of ferro-alloys outside the iron and steel industry
23			<b>EXTRACTION OF MINERALS OTHER THAN METALLIFEROUS AND ENERGY-PRODUCING MINERALS; PEAT EXTRACTION</b>
	231		<b>Extraction of building materials and refractory clays</b>
		231.1 231.2	Slate quarrying and mining Stone quarrying and mining (limestone, marble, sandstone, lava, granite, basalt, porphyry, etc.)

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
		231.3	Extraction of chalk and limestone for soil improvement
		231.4	Extraction or dredging of sand, pebbles and gravel
		231.5	Extraction of marl or stone for the manufacture of lime or cement
		231.6	Extraction of gypsum
		231.7	Extraction of clay and kaolin
	<b>232</b>		<b>Mining of potassium salt and natural phosphates</b>
		232.1	Potassium salt extraction
		232.2	Natural phosphate extraction
	<b>233</b>		<b>Salt extraction</b>
		233.1	Salt pans
		233.2	Salt mines and brine pits
		.21	<i>Rock-salt mines</i>
		.22	<i>Brine pits</i>
	<b>239</b>		<b>Extraction of other minerals; peat extraction</b>
		239.1	Extraction of sulphur and pyrites
		239.2	Extraction of asphalt and bitumen
		239.3	Extraction of dolomite, pumice stone and pozzolana (volcanic ash)
		239.4	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified
		.41	<i>Extraction of talc and steatite; preparation of talc</i>
		.42	<i>Extraction of asbestos</i>
		.43	<i>Extraction of siliceous fossil meals and of kieselguhr; preparation of bricks, painters' fillings, etc., from such materials</i>
		.44	<i>Extraction of felspar, quartz and pegmatite</i>
		.45	<i>Extraction of fluorspar</i>
		.46	<i>Extraction of barytes and strontianite</i>
		.47	<i>Extraction of other minerals (gemstones, mica, graphite, alunite, magnesite, etc.)</i>
		239.5	Peat extraction (including the manufacture of peat litter)
<b>24</b>			<b>MANUFACTURE OF NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</b>
	<b>241</b>		<b>Manufacture of clay products for constructional purposes</b>
	<b>242</b>		<b>Manufacture of cement, lime and plaster</b>
		242.1	Manufacture of cement
		242.2	Manufacture of lime
		242.3	Manufacture of plaster
	<b>243</b>		<b>Manufacture of concrete, cement or plaster products for constructional purposes</b>
		243.1	Manufacture of asbestos-cement products
		243.2	Manufacture of concrete products for constructional purposes
		243.3	Manufacture of gypsum plaster tiles and of prefabricated components from plastering material
		243.4	Manufacture of sand-lime brick products
		243.5	Manufacture of pumice cement products
		243.6	Manufacture of ready-mixed concrete

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
25	244		<b>Manufacture of articles of asbestos (except articles of asbestos-cement)</b>
	245		<b>Working of stone and of non-metallic mineral products</b>
		245.1	Crushing of minerals and various substances
		245.2	Slate cutting, except at slate quarries
		245.3	Cutting of stone other than slate
		245.4	Ornamental and monumental masonry
		245.5	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere specified
	246		<b>Production of grindstones and other abrasive products</b>
		246.1	Production of grindstones and other abrasive products from agglomerated natural or artificial abrasives
		246.2	Production of grindstones and other abrasive goods manufactured artificially from natural or synthetic diamonds
		246.3	Production of abrasive products with backings of paper, cloth or other materials
	247		<b>Manufacture of glass and glassware</b>
		247.1	Manufacture of flat glass and similar products
		247.2	Manufacture of hollow glass and similar products, by automatic processes
		247.3	Manufacture of hollow glass and similar products, by manual or semi-automatic processes
		247.4	Manufacture of technical glassware
		247.5	Manufacture of glass fibres
		247.6	Shaping and processing of flat glass
		247.7	Shaping and processing of hollow glass
	248		<b>Manufacture of ceramic goods</b>
		248.1	Manufacture of heat-insulating and refractory goods
		248.2	Manufacture of common pottery goods
		248.3	Manufacture of floor and wall tiles
		248.4	Manufacture of stoneware pipework and drainage
		248.5	Manufacture of sanitary ware of stoneware, earthenware, porcelain or vitreous china
		248.6	Manufacture of tableware, kitchenware and other domestic articles, including ornaments of earthenware and similar ceramic products
		248.7	Manufacture of tableware, kitchenware and other domestic articles, including ornaments of porcelain or vitreous china
		248.8	Manufacture from ceramic materials of insulators and insulating fittings for electric overhead lines and cables and electric installation
		248.9	Manufacture of ceramic products not elsewhere specified
			<b>CHEMICAL INDUSTRY</b>
	251 <sup>1</sup>		<b>Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals and manufacture followed by further processing of such products</b>

<sup>1</sup> Heading established for the purpose of classifying enterprises and local units.

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
	<b>252<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>Manufacture of chemicals obtained from petroleum (petrochemicals) and from coal</b>
	<b>253<sup>1</sup></b>		<b>Manufacture of other basic industrial chemicals</b>
	<b>255</b>		<b>Manufacture of paint, painters' fillings, varnish and printing ink</b>
	<b>256</b>		<b>Manufacture of other chemical products, mainly for industrial and agricultural purposes</b>
		256.1	Manufacture of compressed gases
		256.2	Manufacture of glues and gelatine
		256.3	Chemical treatment of oils and fats
		256.4	Manufacture of essential oils and of natural and artificial flavouring and perfume materials
		256.5	Manufacture of explosives, pyrotechnic articles and matches
		256.6	Manufacture of auxiliary products for the treatment of leather and textiles; manufacture of tanning agents
		256.7	Manufacture of miscellaneous chemical products for industrial purposes
		256.8	Manufacture of chemical products for agricultural purposes
	<b>257</b>		<b>Manufacture of pharmaceutical products</b>
		257.1	Manufacture of pharmaceutical products in bulk or ready for use, retail sale etc.
		257.2	Making up pharmaceutical products ready for use, retail sale, etc. (excl. manufacture)
	<b>258</b>		<b>Manufacture of soap, synthetic detergents, perfume and toilet preparations</b>
		258.1	Manufacture of soap and synthetic detergents
		258.2	Manufacture of perfume and toilet preparations
	<b>259</b>		<b>Manufacture of other chemical products, chiefly for household and office use</b>
		259.1	Manufacture of photographic chemical material (sensitized photographic film, plate, paper, etc., and auxiliary products)
		259.2	Manufacture of polishes and the like for household use (shoe, furniture and floor care products, metal polishes, car polishes, etc.)
		259.3	Manufacture of chemical products for office use
		.31	<i>Manufacture of pencils</i>
		.32	<i>Manufacture of writing inks and office glues</i>
		.33	<i>Manufacture of stencils and carbon paper</i>
		259.4	Manufacture of chemical products not elsewhere specified for non-industrial use
<b>26</b>	<b>260</b>		<b>MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY</b>

<sup>1</sup> Heading established for the purpose of classifying non-integrated enterprises and local units.

### 3. METAL MANUFACTURE; MECHANICAL, ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
31			<b>MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES (EXCEPT FOR MECHANICAL, ELECTRICAL AND INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING AND VEHICLES)</b>
	311		<b>Foundries</b>
		311.1	Ferrous metal foundries
		311.2	Non-ferrous metal foundries
	312		<b>Forging; drop forging, closed die-forging, pressing and stamping</b>
		312.1	Forging; drop forging, closed die-forging
		.11	<i>Forging</i>
		.12	<i>Drop forging, closed die-forging</i>
		312.2	Stamping, pressing (dropstamping)
	313		<b>Secondary transformation, treatment and coating of metals</b>
		313.1	Manufacture of articles on metal turning or forming machines (screws, bolts and nuts)
		.11	<i>Manufacture of articles on turning machines or lathe, including the manufacture of turned screws</i>
		.12	<i>Manufacture of bolts, rivets and related products on metal-forming machines</i>
		313.2	Manufacture of springs (except furniture and watch springs)
		313.3	Sintering of metals
		313.4	Manufacture of chains (except articulated link chains)
		313.5	Treatment and coating of metals
		313.6	General mechanical engineering on a subcontract basis
	314		<b>Manufacture of structural metal products (Incl. integrated assembly and installation)</b>
		314.1	Manufacture of metal structures and parts of structures (bridges, bridge-sections, frames, frameworks, superstructures)
		314.2	Manufacture of metal doors, windows, etc. from rolled angles, shapes and sections
		314.3	Manufacture of pit-propping equipment
		314.4	Manufacture of standard-gauge railway track, fixtures and fittings
	315		<b>Boilermaking, manufacture of reservoirs, tanks and other sheet-metal containers</b>
		315.1	Manufacture of large boilers, including complete furnaces
		315.2	Manufacture of other boiler house products, reservoirs, tanks and other containers
	316		<b>Manufacture of tools and finished metal goods, except electrical equipment</b>
		316.1	Manufacture of hand tools and agricultural tools
		.11	<i>Manufacture of hand tools</i>
		.12	<i>Manufacture of agricultural tools</i>
		316.2	Manufacture of cutlery and of forks, spoons and similar kitchen or tableware
		316.3	Manufacture of general hardware (locks, fittings)
		316.4	Manufacture of metal boxes and other metal packing products
		.41	<i>Manufacture of heavy metal packaging</i>
		.42	<i>Manufacture of light metal packaging</i>
		316.5	Manufacture of domestic heating appliances and kitchen heating appliances of all kinds



Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
32	319	316.6	Manufacture of metal furniture (including safes)
		316.7	Manufacture of domestic and similar articles of base metal
		316.8	Manufacture of small arms and ammunition thereof
		316.9	Manufacture of finished metal products not elsewhere specified
		.91	<i>Founding of printing type</i>
		.92	<i>Manufacture of small metal articles</i>
			<b>Other metal workshops not elsewhere specified</b>
		319.1	Soldering, welding, smithery, blacksmithery
		319.2	Rural workshops for the repair of agricultural equipment
	321		<b>MECHANICAL ENGINEERING</b>
	322		<b>Manufacture of agricultural machinery and tractors</b>
		321.1	Manufacture of agricultural machinery
		321.2	Manufacture of agricultural tractors
	323		<b>Manufacture of machine-tools for working metal, and of other tools and equipment for use with machines</b>
		322.1	Manufacture of metal-working machine-tools
		.11	<i>Manufacture of metal-cutting machine-tools</i>
		.12	<i>Manufacture of metal-forming machine-tools</i>
		322.2	Manufacture of tools and equipment for use with machines
	324		<b>Manufacture of textile machinery and accessories; manufacture of sewing machines</b>
		323.1	Manufacture of textile machinery and accessories
		.11	<i>Manufacture of textile machinery</i>
		.12	<i>Manufacture of accessories for textile machinery</i>
		323.2	Manufacture of sewing machines
	325		<b>Manufacture of machinery for the food, chemical and related industries</b>
		324.1	Manufacture of food and drink processing machinery and of machinery for the chemical industry
		.11	<i>Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco processing machinery</i>
		.12	<i>Manufacture of machinery for the chemical industry</i>
		324.2	Manufacture of bottling, packaging, wrapping and related machinery
	325	324.3	Manufacture of rubber and artificial plastics-working machinery
	325		<b>Manufacture of plant for mines, the iron and steel industry and foundries, civil engineering and the building trade; manufacture of mechanical handling equipment</b>
		325.1	Manufacture of mining machinery
		325.2	Manufacture of plant for the iron and steel and metallurgical industries and for foundries
		325.3	Manufacture of brick making and other machinery for the preparation of building materials

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
		325.4 325.5	Manufacture of construction and civil engineering equipment Manufacture of mechanical lifting and handling equipment
	<b>326</b>	326.1 326.2	<b>Manufacture of transmission equipment for motive power</b> Manufacture of gears and gearing (including variable speed gears), transmission chains (including bicycle chains) and other transmission equipment Manufacture of ball, roller and similar bearings
	<b>327</b>	327.1 327.2 327.3 327.4	<b>Manufacture of other machinery and equipment for use in specific branches of Industry</b> Manufacture of machinery for working wood and similar materials Manufacture of paper, paper goods making, printing and bookbinding machinery Manufacture of laundry and dry cleaning machinery Manufacture of plant for the leather industry, including boot and shoe machinery
	<b>328</b>	328.1 328.2 328.3 328.4 328.5 328.6 328.7 328.8 328.9	<b>Manufacture of other machinery and equipment</b> Manufacture of internal combustion engines except those for road vehicles and aircraft Manufacture of water-wheels and water and heat-turbines and other mechanical energy producing machinery Manufacture of compressors, pumps and equipment for operating machinery by hydraulic or pneumatic means Manufacture of space-heating, ventilating and air-conditioning equipment Manufacture of refrigerating machinery (except domestic type refrigerators and domestic deep freeze units) Manufacture of non-electric industrial furnaces and ovens Manufacture of non-electric welding-equipment Manufacture of taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances Manufacture of machinery and appliances not elsewhere specified
<b>33</b>	<b>330</b>		<b>MANUFACTURE OF OFFICE MACHINERY AND DATA PROCESSING MACHINERY</b>
<b>34</b>			<b>ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING</b>
	<b>341</b>		<b>Manufacture of insulated wires and cables</b>
	<b>342</b>		<b>Manufacture of electrical machinery (comprising electric motors, electricity generators, transformers, switches, switchgear and other basic electrical plant)</b>
	<b>343</b>	343.1 343.2	<b>Manufacture of electrical apparatus and appliances for industrial use; manufacture of batteries and accumulators</b> Manufacture of electrical equipment for industrial use Manufacture of batteries and accumulators
	<b>344</b>		<b>Manufacture of telecommunications equipment, electrical and electronic measuring and recording equipment, and electro-medical equipment</b>

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
35	345		<b>Manufacture of radio and television receiving sets, sound reproducing and recording equipment and of electronic equipment and apparatus (except electronic computers); manufacture of gramophone records and prerecorded magnetic tapes</b>
		345.1	Manufacture of radio and television receivers, sound reproducing and recording equipment and of electronic equipment and apparatus (except electronic computers)
		345.2	Manufacture of gramophone records and prerecorded tape
	346		<b>Manufacture of domestic type electric appliances</b>
	347		<b>Manufacture of electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment</b>
		347.1	Manufacture of electric lamps
		347.2	Manufacture of other electric lighting equipment
	348		<b>Assembly and installation of electrical equipment and apparatus (except for work relating to the wiring of buildings)</b>
			<b>MANUFACTURE OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND OF MOTOR VEHICLE PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</b>
	351		<b>Manufacture and assembly of motor vehicles (including road tractors) and manufacture of motor vehicle engines</b>
36	352		<b>Manufacture of bodies for motor vehicles and of motor-drawn trailers and caravans</b>
	353		<b>Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles</b>
			<b>MANUFACTURE OF OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT</b>
	361		<b>Shipbuilding</b>
		361.1	Building and repair of sea-going vessels
		361.2	Building and repair of vessels for inland navigation
		361.3	Building and repair of boats and yachts
		361.4	Painting of ships
		361.5	Shipbreaking
	362		<b>Manufacture of standard and narrow-gauge railway and tramway rolling-stock</b>
		362.1	Manufacture of locomotives
		362.2	Manufacture of other railway and tramway rolling-stock, including mechanically propelled coaches, vans and trucks
		362.3	Repair of railway and tramway rolling-stock
	363		<b>Manufacture of cycles, motor-cycles and parts and accessories thereof</b>
		363.1	Manufacture of cycles, motor-cycles and mopeds
		363.2	Manufacture of parts and accessories for cycles, motor-cycles and mopeds

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
37	364	364.1	<b>Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing</b> Manufacture of aeroplanes and helicopters (including the engines)
		364.2	Repair of aeroplanes and helicopters
		364.3	Manufacture and repair of other aerospace equipment, including air cushion vehicles (hovercraft), guided weapons and spacecraft
	365	365.1	<b>Manufacture of transport equipment not elsewhere specified</b> Manufacture of baby carriages
		365.2	Manufacture of other vehicles
	<b>INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING</b>		
	371	<b>Manufacture of measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus</b>	
		371.1	Manufacture of gas meters, water meters and other liquid supply meters (including petrol pump meters)
		371.2	Manufacture of measuring, checking or automatically controlling instruments and apparatus
		371.3	Manufacture of navigational, hydrological, geophysical and meteorological instruments
		371.4	Manufacture of drawing and mathematical calculating instruments
		371.5	Manufacture of precision measuring instruments
		371.6	Manufacture of precision balances, laboratory apparatus and teaching equipment
		371.7	Manufacture of other precision instruments and apparatus
	372	<b>Manufacture of medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances (except orthopaedic footwear)</b>	
		372.1	Manufacture of medical apparatus for diagnostic work
		372.2	Manufacture of medical, surgical and veterinary equipment (except diagnostic apparatus)
		372.3	Manufacture of dental instruments and apparatus
	373	<b>Manufacture of optical instruments and photographic equipment</b>	
		373.1	Manufacture of spectacles, including lenses, frames and mountings, and of equipment for use by opticians
		373.2	Manufacture of optical precision instruments
		373.3	Manufacture of photographic and cinematographic equipment
	374	<b>Manufacture of clocks and watches and parts thereof</b>	

#### 4. OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
41/42			<b>FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY</b>
	<b>411</b>		<b>Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>
		411.1	Production of marine animal oils and fats
		411.2	Production of olive oil
		411.3	Extraction (by pressure) of oil from oilseeds
		411.4	Refining, hydrogenation and similar processing of vegetable and animal oils and fats
		411.5	Manufacture of margarine and similar edible fats
	<b>412</b>		<b>Slaughtering, preparing and preserving of meat (except the butchers' trade)</b>
		412.1	Slaughter-houses
		.11	<i>Municipal slaughter-houses</i>
		.12	<i>Other slaughter-houses</i>
		412.2	Processing and preserving of meat (except poultry)
		.21	<i>Quick freezing of meat</i>
		.22	<i>Processing of meat other than by quick freezing</i>
		412.3	Killing, preparing and preserving of poultry
		412.4	Manufacture of dripping, suet, tallow and other (terrestrial) animal fats and greases
		412.5	Production of animal guts and meat offals
	<b>413</b>		<b>Manufacture of dairy products</b>
		413.1	Processing of milk; butter and cheese making
		.11	<i>Processing of fresh milk and cream, fermented milk and yoghurt</i>
		.12	<i>Butter making</i>
		.13	<i>Cheese making</i>
		.14	<i>Production of casein</i>
		413.2	Production of preserved milk
		.21	<i>Production of evaporated or condensed milk</i>
		.22	<i>Production of milk powder</i>
	<b>414</b>		<b>Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables</b>
		414.1	Quick freezing of fruit and vegetables
		414.2	Alternating production of canned and otherwise preserved fruit and vegetables and of canned and otherwise preserved fish
		414.3	Production of fruit and vegetables preserved by vinegar, in brine or in oil
		414.4	Production of fruit and vegetable juices
		414.5	Production of fruit pulp packed in non-airtight containers
		414.6	Production of other canned and otherwise preserved fruit and vegetables
		.61	<i>Canning and otherwise preserving of tomatoes</i>
		.62	<i>Canning and otherwise preserving of other vegetables</i>
		.63	<i>Canning and otherwise preserving of fruit</i>
		.64	<i>Dehydrating of vegetables</i>
		.65	<i>Manufacture of jam, marmalade and jellies</i>
	<b>415</b>		<b>Processing and preserving of fish and other sea foods fit for human consumption</b>
		415.1	Quick freezing of edible fish and other sea foods
		415.2	Processing of fish and other sea foods otherwise than by quick freezing

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
	<b>416</b>	416.1 .11 .12 416.2	<b>Grain milling</b> Manufacture of cereal meal and of cereal flours <i>Manufacture of hard-wheat meal</i> <i>Manufacture of soft-wheat meal</i> Husking and sorting of grains and seeds (including maize and rice)
	<b>417</b>		<b>Manufacture of spaghetti, macaroni, etc.</b>
	<b>418</b>	418.1 418.2 418.3 418.4	<b>Manufacture of starch and starch products</b> Manufacture of maize, wheat and rice starches Manufacture of dextrins and of soluble or roasted starches Manufacture of glucose Manufacture of other starches and starch products
	<b>419</b>	419.1 419.2 419.3 419.4 419.5	<b>Bread and flour confectionery</b> Large-scale breadmaking (bread factories) with delivery to retailers, hotels, etc. Breadmaking at establishments other than bread factories (whether or not combined with the making of cakes and flour confectionery) Making of cakes and flour confectionery Rusk making Biscuit making (including the making of gingerbread)
	<b>420</b>	420.1 420.2 420.3 .31 .32 420.4	<b>Sugar manufacturing and refining</b> Manufacture of sugar Refining of sugar Manufacture of syrups and other sugar beet products and extraction of sugar from molasses <i>Sugar beet slicing</i> <i>Extraction of sugar from molasses</i> Manufacture of sugar candy
	<b>421</b>	421.1 421.2 421.3	<b>Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery</b> Manufacture of cocoa and chocolate Manufacture of sugar confectionery Manufacture of ice-cream
	<b>422</b>		<b>Manufacture of animal and poultry foods (including fish meal and flour)</b>
	<b>423</b>	423.1 423.2 423.3 423.4 423.5 423.6 423.7 423.8	<b>Manufacture of other food products</b> Processing of coffee and tea Production of roasted chicory and other roasted coffee substitutes Manufacture of vinegar, mustard and other condiments Manufacture of ice Specialized manufacture of infants and dietetic foods Manufacture of food preparations (generally in powder or granular form) for making puddings, custards, table creams, etc. Manufacture of soups, broths and sauces Manufacture of other food products not elsewhere specified
	<b>424</b>	424.1 424.2 424.3	<b>Distilling of ethyl alcohol from fermented materials; spirit distilling and compounding</b> Distilling and rectifying of undenatured ethyl alcohol obtained by fermentation of agricultural products Distilling of spirits from fermented vegetable products Production of other spirituous beverages (including aperitives other than those with a wine base)

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
43	425	425.1 425.2 425.3	<b>Manufacture of wine of fresh grapes and of beverages based thereon</b> Manufacture of non-sparkling wine of fresh grapes Manufacture of champagne and other sparkling wines Manufacture of other special wines (aperitifs with a basis of wine, medicinal wines, etc.)
	426		<b>Manufacture of cider and of wines (including sparkling wines) and other beverages obtained by fermentation of fruit juices other than juices of fresh grapes</b>
	427	427.1 427.2	<b>Brewing and malting</b> Brewing beer Malting barley
	428	428.1 428.2	<b>Manufacture of soft drinks, including the bottling of natural spa waters</b> Bottling of natural spa waters, both treated and untreated Manufacture of aerated waters, lemonade, fruit squashes and cordials and other soft drinks
	429		<b>Manufacture of tobacco products</b>
			<b>TEXTILE INDUSTRY</b>
	431	431.1 431.2 .21 .22 431.3 .31 .32 .33 431.4 .41 .42 431.5 .51 .52 431.6 <sup>1</sup> .61 .62 .63	<b>Wool Industry</b> Fellmongery Preparation of wool fibres <i>Washing and scouring, carbonizing; carding, processing of waste</i> <i>Combing</i> Spinning <i>Spinning of yarns on the worsted system</i> <i>Spinning of yarns on the woollen system</i> <i>Specialized spinning of fine (e.g. Angora) and coarse animal hair</i> Twisting and winding <i>Twisting</i> <i>Winding</i> Weaving (except carpet weaving and weaving operations of the miscellaneous textile industries) <i>Worsted weaving</i> <i>Woollen weaving</i> Spinning and weaving (except carpet weaving and weaving operations of the miscellaneous textile industries) <i>Worsted spinning and weaving</i> <i>Woollen spinning and weaving for making up blankets</i> <i>Woollen spinning and weaving other than for the making up of blankets</i>
	432	432.3 .31 .32	<b>Cotton Industry</b> Spinning on the cotton system <i>Cotton spinning other than waste spinning</i> <i>Cotton waste</i>

<sup>1</sup> Heading established for the classification of enterprises and local units.

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
		432.4	Doubling; production of finished thread
		.41	<i>Doubling</i>
		.42	<i>Production of finished thread</i>
		432.5	Weaving (except carpet weaving and weaving operations of the miscellaneous textile industries)
		432.6 <sup>1</sup>	Spinning and weaving (except carpet weaving and weaving operations of the miscellaneous textile industries)
		.61	<i>Spinning as an integral part of the operations of a weaving mill</i>
		.62	<i>Weaving as an integral part of the operations of a spinning mill</i>
	<b>433</b>		<b>Silk industry</b>
		433.2	Preparation of silk fibres for spinning
		433.3	Spinning
		.31	<i>Reeling of raw silk from cocoons</i>
		.32	<i>Spinning of yarn from noil and other waste silk</i>
		433.4	Yarn processing
		.41	<i>Throwing, texturing and otherwise preparing yarn</i>
		.42	<i>Manufacture of sewing thread from silk or man-made filament yarns</i>
		433.5	Weaving of silk (except carpet weaving and weaving operations of the miscellaneous textile industries)
	<b>434</b>		<b>Preparation, spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie</b>
		434.1	Retting and scutching (of flax and hemp)
		434.3	Spinning
		.31	<i>Spinning of yarns for weaving and sewing</i>
		.32	<i>Spinning of yarns for the manufacture of twine, cordage, ropes and cables</i>
		434.4	Doubling and otherwise preparing yarn of flax; hemp and ramie
		434.5	Weaving
		434.6 <sup>1</sup>	Spinning and weaving
	<b>435</b>		<b>Jute industry</b>
		435.3	Spinning
		435.5	Weaving (including the integrated manufacture of jute sacking)
		435.6 <sup>1</sup>	Spinning and weaving (including the integrated manufacture of jute sacking)
	<b>436</b>		<b>Knitting industry</b>
		436.1	Manufacture of hosiery, including socks, tights and pantihose
		436.2	Manufacture of other knitted goods
		.21	<i>Manufacture of knitted or crocheted fabrics, not elastic or rubberized, for sale as such</i>
		.22	<i>Manufacture of knitted headgear</i>
		.23	<i>Manufacture of knitted or crocheted goods not elsewhere specified</i>
	<b>437</b>		<b>Textile finishing</b>
		437.1	Bleaching
		437.2	Dyeing
		437.3	Printing
		437.4	Other finishing processes (except coating)

<sup>1</sup> Heading established for the classification of enterprises and local units.



Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
	<b>438</b>		<b>Manufacture of carpets, linoleum and other floor coverings, including leathercloth and similar supported synthetic sheeting</b>
		438.1	Manufacture of carpets, carpeting, rugs, etc. from all types of fibres
		.11	<i>Manufacture of mats and matting from coir and other hard fibres</i>
		.12	<i>Manufacture of carpets, rugs, mats and matting from other fibres</i>
		438.2	Manufacture of linoleum and similar floor coverings (on paper, board or textile base)
		438.3	Manufacture of leathercloth and similar supported synthetic sheeting (except rubberized fabrics)
	<b>439</b>		<b>Miscellaneous textile industries</b>
		439.1	Manufacture of felt
		.11	<i>Manufacture of woven felt</i>
		.12	<i>Manufacture of needleloom and other non-woven felt</i>
		439.2	Manufacture of non-woven (bonded fibre) fabrics
		439.3	Manufacture of ribbon, tape, belting, webbing, braids and trimmings of textile material, as well as the manufacture of textile tubing
		439.4	Manufacture of elastic textile fabrics and trimmings
		439.5	Manufacture of tulle and other net fabrics (except woven, knitted or crocheted fabrics), lace, guipure, machine-made embroidery and similar products
		439.6	Manufacture of twine, cordage, ropes and cables of natural or man-made fibres
		.61	<i>Not in conjunction with spinning</i>
		.62	<i>In conjunction with spinning</i>
		439.7	Manufacture of miscellaneous textiles
		.71	<i>Recovery of yarn (pulled and garnetted rags)</i>
		.72	<i>Preparation of kapok, horsehair and other upholstery material</i>
		.73	<i>Manufacture of nets and netting</i>
		.74	<i>Manufacture of wadding</i>
		.75	<i>Manufacture of textiles not elsewhere specified</i>
<b>44</b>			<b>LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUSTRY (except footwear and clothing)</b>
	<b>441</b>		<b>Tanning and dressing of leather</b>
		441.1	Tanning and dressing
		441.2	Manufacture of imitation leather based on natural leather
		441.3	Currying, dyeing and finishing of leather (at independent workshops)
	<b>442</b>		<b>Manufacture of products from leather and leather substitutes</b>
		442.1	Manufacture of handbags, brief-cases, purses and similar articles, travel goods, saddlery and harness, sheaths, cases, boxes, belts and straps, etc. from leather and leather substitutes
		442.2	Manufacture of leather gloves
		442.3	Manufacture of leather articles of a kind used in machinery or mechanical appliances or for industrial purposes

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
45			<b>FOOTWEAR AND CLOTHING INDUSTRY</b>
	451		<b>Manufacture of mass-produced footwear (excluding footwear made completely of wood or of rubber)</b>
		451.1	Manufacture of mass-produced outdoor footwear (other than footwear classified to 451.3)
		451.2	Manufacture of mass-produced indoor footwear (other than footwear classified to 451.3)
		451.3	Manufacture of special types of footwear (ballet shoes, wooden soled footwear, sports shoes, safety footwear, etc.)
		451.4	Manufacture of footwear parts and accessories
	452		<b>Production of hand-made footwear (including orthopaedic footwear)</b>
	453		<b>Manufacture of ready-made clothing and accessories</b>
		453.1	Manufacture of clothing from bought-in knitted or crocheted fabric
		453.2	Manufacture of women's, girls' and infants' outerwear
		453.3	Manufacture of men's and boys' outerwear
		453.4	Manufacture of special outer garments
		.41	<i>Manufacture of workwear, uniforms and similar garments</i>
		.42	<i>Manufacture of rainwear (including stitched garments and garments made up of bonded or welded plastic materials)</i>
		.43	<i>Manufacture of leather and similar clothing</i>
		.44	<i>Manufacture of outer garments not elsewhere specified (clerical clothing, theatrical costumes)</i>
		453.5	Making of underwear, corsets, shirts, etc.
		.51	<i>Manufacture of corsets, suspender belts and brassieres</i>
		.52	<i>Manufacture of other articles of women's, girls' and infants' under-clothing</i>
		.53	<i>Manufacture of men's and boy's shirts and underclothing</i>
		453.6	Manufacture of hats and other headgear
		.61	<i>Manufacture of hats and other headgear for women, girls and infants</i>
		.62	<i>Manufacture of hats and other headgear for men and boys</i>
		453.7	Manufacture of clothing accessories (e.g. umbrellas, ties, braces, belts, gloves, etc. from woven materials)
		453.8	Other activities connected with the clothing industry
	454		<b>Bespoke tailoring, dressmaking and hatmaking</b>
		454.1	Making to measure outerwear and underclothing
		.11	<i>Making to measure women's, girls' and infants' outerwear</i>
		.12	<i>Making to measure men's and boys' outerwear</i>
		.13	<i>Making to measure underwear, corsets, suspender belts, shirts, etc.</i>
		454.2	Making to measure hats and other headgear
	455		<b>Manufacture of household textiles and other made-up textile goods (outside weaving-mills)</b>
		455.1	Manufacture of household linen (outside weaving-mills)
		455.2	Manufacture of quilts, eiderdowns, counterpanes and similar articles of bedding (except mattresses)
		455.3	Making-up of wall coverings, curtains and other soft furnishings
		455.4	Manufacture of made-up textile goods not elsewhere specified (outside weaving-mills) such as tents, awnings, tarpaulins, sails, sacks, bags and flags

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
46	456		<b>Manufacture of furs and of fur goods</b>
		456.1	Dressing and finishing of furskins
		456.2	Cutting and sorting of rabbit hair for the hatmaking industry and for spinning
		456.3	Making up of furs, including the processing of pieces and cuttings of furskin and other byproducts of fur-making
		.31	<i>Manufacture of ready-made fur goods for the wholesale trade</i>
		.32	<i>Making up of fashion furs and of bespoke fur goods</i>
		.33	<i>Specialized processing of pieces or cuttings of furskin, including heads, paws, tails and the like</i>
	<b>TIMBER AND WOODEN FURNITURE INDUSTRIES</b>		
	461		<b>Sawing and processing of wood</b>
		461.1	Sawmilling
		461.2	Planing of wood
		461.3	Drying and seasoning of wood
	462		<b>Manufacture of semi-finished wood products</b>
		462.1	Manufacture of veneers and plywood
		.11	<i>Manufacture of veneers</i>
		.12	<i>Manufacture of plywood</i>
		462.2	Manufacture of fibre board and of particle board
		.21	<i>Manufacture of hard fibre and porous fibre board</i>
		.22	<i>Manufacture of particle board</i>
		462.3	Manufacture of 'improved' wood
	463	462.4	Preservation of wood (against fungi, insects and fire)
			<b>Manufacture of carpentry and joinery components and of parquet flooring</b>
		463.1	Manufacture, or manufacture combined with on site assembly of wooden buildings and wood components
		463.2	Manufacture, or manufacture combined with on site assembly of joinery for building and wooden fittings
		463.3	Manufacture, or manufacture combined with laying of parquet flooring
	464		<b>Manufacture of wooden containers</b>
		464.1	Manufacture of wooden boxes, packing cases, crates, pallets and the like
		464.2	Cooperage (including the manufacture of staves, cask heads, bungs, etc.)
	465		<b>Other wood manufactures (except furniture)</b>
		465.1	Miscellaneous wood manufactures
		465.2	Manufacture of wood flour
		465.3	Manufacture of wood wool and wood fibre
		465.4	Manufacture of wooden shoes
	466		<b>Manufacture of articles of cork and articles of straw and other plaiting materials (including basketware and wickerwork); manufacture of brushes and brooms</b>
		466.1	Manufacture of articles of cork

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
47	467	466.2	Manufacture of basketware, wickerwork and other articles of plaiting materials (except cane and wicker furniture)
		466.3	Manufacture of brushes and brooms
		<b>Manufacture of wooden furniture</b>	
		467.1	Manufacture of domestic furniture
		467.2	Manufacture of office and school furniture
		467.3	Manufacture of chairs and other seats (other than upholstered)
		467.4	Manufacture of upholstered and/or stuffed chairs and other seats
		467.5	Manufacture of miscellaneous furniture
		467.6	Manufacture of coffins
		467.7	Manufacture of cane and wicker furniture
		467.8	Manufacture of mattresses (of all kinds)
		467.9	Activities ancillary to the furniture industry: varnishing, upholstering, gilding, etc.
	471	<b>MANUFACTURE OF PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS; PRINTING AND PUBLISHING</b>	
		<b>Manufacture of pulp, paper and board</b>	
		471.1	Manufacture of pulp (other than macerated straw pulp)
		471.2	Manufacture of straw paper and straw-board (including the integrated production of macerated straw pulp)
		471.3	Manufacture of paper and board
		.31	<i>Manufacture of printing and writing paper</i>
		.32	<i>Manufacture of kraft paper and board and packing and wrapping paper</i>
		.33	<i>Manufacture of thin paper and special paper</i>
		.34	<i>Manufacture of paperboard</i>
	472	<b>Processing of paper and board</b>	
		472.1	Manufacture of paper products for use in interior decoration
		.11	<i>Manufacture of wallpaper</i>
		.12	<i>Manufacture of other paper goods for interior decoration</i>
		472.2	Manufacture of household and sanitary goods, toilet requisites and underwear of paper, board or pulp
		472.3	Manufacture of writing materials and of articles of paper or paper-board commonly used in offices, schools and the like (stationery and office supplies)
		472.4	Manufacture of packaging products, including display packaging
		.41	<i>Manufacture of large capacity paper sacks and other large paper bags</i>
		.42	<i>Manufacture of corrugated paper and board and of articles thereof</i>
		.43	<i>Manufacture of paper and board packaging products</i>
		.44	<i>Manufacture of other packaging products</i>
		472.5	Manufacture of bituminized paper and paperboard for the building industry
		472.6	Manufacture of impregnated, waxed, composite, adhesive and similar paper
		472.7	Manufacture of coated (other than machine-coated) and fancy paper
		472.8	Manufacture of other articles of paper and board

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
48	473		<b>Printing and allied industries</b>
		473.1	Printing of newspapers and periodicals
		473.2	Other printing
		.21	Letterpress
		.22	Offset, lithographic, etc.
		.23	Gravure printing
		473.3	Bookbinding, including sewing and gilding
		473.4	Industries allied to the printing industry
	474		<b>Publishing</b>
		474.1	Publishing of books
		474.2	Publishing of pictures, engravings and picture postcards
		474.3	Publishing of music
		474.4	Publishing of newspapers and periodicals
		474.5	Other publishing
			<b>PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTICS</b>
	481		<b>Manufacture of rubber products</b>
		481.1	Manufacture of rubber tyres
		481.2	Manufacture of other rubber products and reclamation of rubber
		.21	<i>Manufacture of rubber belting and tubing</i>
		.22	<i>Manufacture of rubber adhesives and rubber solutions</i>
		.23	<i>Manufacture of rubber goods of specialized rubber products for industrial use (including rubber flooring material); manufacture of rubber derivatives (vulcanite, ebonite, etc.)</i>
		.24	<i>Manufacture of rubber footwear</i>
		.25	<i>Manufacture of rubber sanitary and surgical goods</i>
		.26	<i>Manufacture of rubberized textile fabrics and of clothing and other articles made therefrom (except stitched goods)</i>
		.27	<i>Manufacture of rubber sports and camping equipment and rubber toys</i>
		.28	<i>Reclaiming of rubber</i>
	482		<b>Retreading and repairing of rubber tyres</b>
	483		<b>Processing of plastics</b>
49			<b>OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>
	491		<b>Manufacture of articles of jewellery and goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares; cutting or otherwise working of precious and semi-precious stones</b>
		491.1	Manufacture of articles of jewellery of precious metal or precious metal plated ware
		491.2	Manufacture of goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares
		491.3	Manufacture of fancy jewellery
		491.4	Diamond cutting and polishing
		491.5	Working of precious and semi-precious stones
		491.6	Striking of coins and medals

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
	<b>492</b>	492.1	<b>Manufacture of musical instruments</b> Manufacture of keyboard instruments: organs, pianos, harpsichords and the like
		492.2	Manufacture of other musical instruments: accordions, wind, string and percussion instruments
	<b>493</b>	493.1	<b>Photographic and cinematographic laboratories</b> Developing and printing of cinematographic films
		493.2	Developing and printing of photographic films
	<b>494</b>	494.1	<b>Manufacture of toys and sports goods</b> Manufacture of toys and games
		494.2	Manufacture of sports goods
	<b>495</b>	495.1	<b>Miscellaneous manufacturing industries</b> Manufacture of fountain pens and ballpoint pens
		495.2	Specialized manufacture of stamps and seals
		495.3	Manufacturing industries not elsewhere specified

## 5. BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
50			<b>BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING</b>
	500		<b>General building and civil engineering work (without any particular specialization) and demolition work</b>
		500.1	General building and civil engineering work (without any particular specialization)
		500.2	Demolition work
	501		<b>Construction of flats, office blocks, hospitals and other buildings, both residential and nonresidential</b>
		501.1	General building contractors
		501.2	Roofing
		501.3	Construction of chimneys, kilns and furnaces
		501.4	Waterproofing and dampproofing
		501.5	Restoration and maintenance of outside walls (repointing, cleaning, etc.)
		501.6	Erection and dismantlement of scaffolding
		501.7	Other specialized activities relating to construction work (including carpentry)
	502		<b>Civil engineering: construction of roads, bridges, railways, etc.</b>
		502.1	General civil engineering work
		502.2	Earth-moving (navvying)
		502.3	Construction of bridges, tunnels and shafts, drilling
		502.4	Hydraulic engineering (rivers, canals, harbours, flows, locks and dams)
		502.5	Road-building (including specialized construction of airports and runways)
		502.6	Specialized construction work relating to water (i.e. to irrigation, land drainage, water supply, sewage disposal, sewerage, etc.)
		502.7	Specialized activities in other areas of civil engineering
	503		<b>Installation (fittings and fixtures)</b>
		503.1	General installation work
		503.2	Gas fitting and plumbing, and the installation of sanitary equipment
		503.3	Installation of heating and ventilating apparatus (central heating, air conditioning, ventilation)
		503.4	Sound and heat insulation, insulation against vibration
		503.5	Electrical fittings
		503.6	Installation of aerials, lightning conductors, telephones, etc.
	504		<b>Building completion work</b>
		504.1	General building completion work
		504.2	Plastering
		504.3	Joinery, primarily engaged in on the site assembly and/or installation (including the laying of parquet flooring)
		504.4	Painting, glazing, paperhanging
		504.5	Tiling and otherwise covering floors and walls
		504.6	Other building completion work (putting in fireplaces, etc.)

## 6. DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES, HOTELS, CATERING, REPAIRS

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
61			<b>WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION (EXCEPT DEALING IN SCRAP AND WASTE MATERIALS)</b>
	611		<b>Wholesale dealing in agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods</b>
		611.1	Wholesale dealing in grain, seeds and animal feedingstuffs; fertilizers (without any particular specialization)
		611.2	Wholesale dealing in grain, seeds and animal feedingstuffs
		611.3	Wholesale dealing in fertilizers
		611.4	Wholesale dealing in flowers and plants
		611.5	Wholesale dealing in live animals, except poultry
		611.6	Wholesale dealing in textile raw materials and semi-finished textile goods
		611.7	Wholesale dealing in hides and skins
		611.8	Wholesale dealing in leather
		611.9	Wholesale dealing in unmanufactured tobacco
	612		<b>Wholesale dealing in fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals</b>
		612.1	Wholesale dealing in solid and liquid fuels (without any particular specialization)
		612.2	Wholesale dealing in petroleum products
		612.3	Wholesale dealing in coal and other solid fuels
		612.4	Wholesale dealing in iron and steel
		612.5	Wholesale dealing in ores
		612.6	Wholesale dealing in non-ferrous metals and semi-finished metal products
		612.7	Wholesale dealing in industrial chemicals and in animal and vegetable oils and fats of the kind used for industrial purposes; wholesale dealing in raw rubber
	613		<b>Wholesale dealing in timber and in building materials</b>
		613.1	Wholesale dealing in timber, semi-finished wood products, plywood and particle board, etc.
		613.2	Wholesale dealing in building materials
		613.3	Wholesale dealing in fittings and fixtures (sanitary fixtures, etc.)
		613.4	Wholesale dealing in flat glass
	614		<b>Wholesale dealing in machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles (Including ships and aircraft)</b>
		614.1	Wholesale dealing in machine tools for working metal and wood
		614.2	Wholesale dealing in construction machinery
		614.3	Wholesale dealing in machinery for the textile industry, and in sewing and knitting machines
		614.4	Wholesale dealing in office machinery and equipment
		614.5	Wholesale dealing in other machinery for use in industry, trade and navigation
		614.6	Wholesale dealing in agricultural machinery and accessories and implements, including tractors
		614.7	Wholesale dealing in vehicles and vehicle parts and accessories



Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
	<b>615</b>		<b>Wholesale dealing in furniture, household goods, hardware and Ironmongery</b>
		615.1	Wholesale dealing in wooden and metal furniture
		615.2	Wholesale dealing in electrical household appliances and supplies, and in hardware and ironmongery
		615.3	Wholesale dealing in radio and television and accessories thereof, musical instruments and gramophone records
		615.4	Wholesale dealing in china and glassware
		615.5	Wholesale dealing in varnish, paint and wallpaper
		615.6	Wholesale dealing in cooperage and other wooden ware, cork goods and wickerwork
	<b>616</b>		<b>Wholesale dealing in textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods</b>
		616.1	Wholesale dealing in a variety of textile goods (without any particular specialization)
		616.2	Wholesale dealing in outerwear including overalls, uniforms, etc.
		616.3	Wholesale dealing in hats and other headgear, umbrellas and clothing accessories
		616.4	Wholesale dealing in clothing fabrics
		616.5	Wholesale dealing in underwear, nightwear, shirts, blouses, hosiery and knitwear and haberdashery
		616.6	Wholesale dealing in furs
		616.7	Wholesale dealing in footwear
		616.8	Wholesale dealing in leather goods and fancy goods
		616.9	Wholesale dealing in household textiles, carpets, carpeting and rugs
	<b>617</b>		<b>Wholesale dealing in food, drink and tobacco</b>
		617.1	Wholesale dealing in a variety of foodstuffs, drinks and tobacco products (without any particular specialization)
		617.2	Wholesale dealing in fruit, vegetables and potatoes
		617.3	Wholesale dealing in meat and meat products (including game and poultry)
		617.4	Wholesale dealing in dairy produce, eggs, and edible oils and fats
		617.5	Wholesale dealing in alcoholic and other drinks
		617.6	Wholesale dealing in tobacco products
		617.7	Wholesale dealing in sugar, and in chocolate and sugar confectionery
		617.8	Wholesale dealing in coffee, tea, cocoa and spices
		617.9	Specialized wholesale distribution of other foodstuffs, including seafood (fish, crustaceans, molluscs)
	<b>618</b>		<b>Wholesale dealing in pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials</b>
		618.1	Wholesale dealing in pharmaceutical goods
		618.2	Wholesale dealing in medical, surgical and orthopaedic instruments and articles
		618.3	Wholesale dealing in perfumes and cosmetics
		618.4	Wholesale dealing in cleaning materials
	<b>619</b>		<b>Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods (without any particular specialization)</b>
		619.1	Wholesale dealing in paper, board and stationery
		619.2	Wholesale dealing in books, periodicals and newspapers
		619.3	Wholesale dealing in photographic and optical goods
		619.4	Wholesale dealing in watches, clocks and jewellery

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
		619.5 619.6 619.7	Wholesale dealing in toys, including sports goods Other specialized wholesale distribution Wholesale dealing in a variety of goods (without any particular specialization)
<b>62</b>			<b>DEALING IN SCRAP AND WASTE MATERIALS</b>
	621		Wholesale dealing in scrap iron, scrap steel and non-ferrous scrap metals
	622		Wholesale dealing in other scrap and waste materials
<b>63</b>			<b>AGENTS</b>
	631		Agents involved in the sale of agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods
	632		Agents involved in the sale of fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals
	633		Agents involved in the sale of timber and building materials
	634		Agents involved in the sale of machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles (including ships and aircraft)
	635		Agents involved in the sale of furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery
	636		Agents involved in the sale of textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods
	637		Agents involved in the sale of food, drink and tobacco
	638		Agents specializing in the sale of particular products or ranges of products not elsewhere specified
	639		Agents involved in the sale of a variety of goods (without any particular specialization)
<b>64/65</b>			<b>RETAIL DISTRIBUTION</b>
	641/642		<b>Retail distribution of food, drink and tobacco</b>
		641.1	Retail distribution of a variety of goods with sales of food, drink and tobacco predominating
		641.2	Retail greengrocers
		641.3	Retail dairies (dairy produce, eggs and edible oils and fats)
		641.4	Retailing of meat, meat products and tripe (e. g. butchers' trade)

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
		641.5	Retail fishmongers (fish, crustaceans, molluses)
		641.6	Retailing of game and poultry
		641.7	Retailing of bread
		641.8	Retailing of cakes and flour confectionery
		641.9	Retailing of sugar confectionery
		642.1	Retailing of alcoholic and other drinks
		642.2	Retail tobacconists
		642.3	Other specialized retail distribution of food, drink and tobacco
	<b>643</b>		<b>Dispensing chemists</b>
	<b>644</b>		<b>Retail distribution of medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials</b>
		644.1	Retailing of medical, surgical and orthopaedic instruments and articles
		644.2	Retailing of perfumery, cosmetics and toilet preparations
		644.3	Retailing of chemists' wares, paints, varnishes, lacquer and cleaning materials
	<b>645</b>		<b>Retail distribution of clothing</b>
		645.1	Retail distribution of a variety of textile and leather goods (without any particular specialization)
		645.2	Retailing of men's, women's and children's ready made outerwear including overalls, uniforms, etc. (without any particular specialization)
		645.3	Retailing of men's and boys' ready made outerwear, including overalls, uniforms etc.
		645.4	Retailing of women's and girls' ready made outerwear including overalls, uniforms etc.
		645.5	Retailing of children's and infants' clothing
		645.6	Retailing of clothing fabrics
		645.7	Retailing of underwear, nightwear, shirts, hats and umbrellas
		645.8	Retailing of haberdashery, hand knitting yarn, thread, etc.
		645.9	Retailing of furs
	<b>646</b>		<b>Retail distribution of footwear and leather goods</b>
		646.1	Retailing of footwear and other shoemakers' wares
		646.2	Retailing of leather goods and travel goods
	<b>647</b>		<b>Retail distribution of furnishing fabrics and other household textiles</b>
		647.1	Retailing of furnishing fabrics, bedding, carpets, carpeting and rugs
		647.2	Retailing of household and table linen
	<b>648/649</b>		<b>Retail distribution of household equipment, fittings and appliances, hardware and ironmongery</b>
		648.1	Retailing of a variety of household equipment, fittings and appliances, hardware and ironmongery (without any particular specialization)
		648.2	Retailing of furniture, except office furniture
		648.3	Retailing of miscellaneous household supplies and kitchenware
		648.4	Retailing of electrical household appliances and large domestic appliances
		648.5	Retailing of articles for lighting
		648.6	Retailing of hardware and ironmongery
		648.7	Retailing of china, pottery etc. and glassware
		648.8	Retailing of radio and television receivers, radiograms, recordplayers, tape recorders, gramophone records, etc.
		648.9	Retailing of wood and cork products, wickerwork and plastic goods

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
66	651	649.1	Retailing of wallpaper and floor coverings except carpets, rugs etc.
		649.2	Retailing of sanitary goods
		649.3	Retailing of sewing machines and knitting machines
		649.4	Retailing of musical instruments, musical scores, and related goods
		649.5	Retailing of fancy goods and gifts
		649.6	Retailing of antiques, objets d'art, devotional goods and coins
			<b>Retail distribution of motor vehicles and cycles</b>
		651.1	Retailing of motor vehicles (other than motor cycles), new and second-hand, and parts and accessories thereof
		651.2	Retailing of motor cycles and cycles, new and second-hand, and parts and accessories thereof
			<b>Retail distribution of motor fuels and lubricating oils</b>
			<b>Retail distribution of books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies</b>
		653.1	Retailing of books, newspapers and periodicals
		653.2	Retailing of stationery and office supplies
		653.3	Retailing of office furniture and office machines and equipment
		653.4	Retailing of collectors' postage stamps
	654/655		<b>Other retail distribution</b>
		654.1	Retailing of photographic and optical goods
		654.2	Retailing of watches, clocks, jewellery and plate
		654.3	Retailing of toys, whether or not together with the retailing of sports goods
		654.4	Retailing of sports goods and camping equipment
		654.5	Retailing of arms, ammunition and hunting equipment
		654.6	Retailing of flowers and plants; florists
		654.7	Retailing of pets and requisites for the care thereof
		654.8	Retailing of seeds, animal feeding-stuffs and fertilizers
		654.9	Retailing of fuels
		655.1	Retailing of second-hand goods (except books, motor vehicles and antiques)
		655.2	Other specialized retail distribution
	656		<b>Retail distribution of a wide range of goods, with non-food goods predominating</b>
			<b>HOTELS AND CATERING</b>
	661		<b>Restaurants, snack bars, cafés and other eating places (not providing overnight accommodation)</b>
	662		<b>Public houses and similar establishments supplying drinks for consumption on the premises without entertainment (and not providing overnight accommodation)</b>
	663		<b>Nightclubs, dance halls and other establishments supplying drinks for consumption on the premises in conjunction with entertainment</b>

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
	<b>664</b>		<b>Canteens and messes</b>
	<b>665</b>		<b>Hotel trade</b>
		665.1	Hotels and motels, with restaurant
		665.2	Hotels without restaurant
		665.3	Guest houses and boarding houses
	<b>666</b>		<b>Sleeping-car and dining-car services</b>
	<b>667</b>		<b>Other provision of lodging</b>
		667.1	Youth hostels and (mountain) refuges
		667.2	Camping sites, including caravan sites
		667.3	Holiday centres and holiday homes
		667.4	Convalescent and rest homes
		667.5	Furnished accommodation for tourists
		667.6	Other provision of lodgings not elsewhere specified
<b>67</b>			<b>REPAIR OF CONSUMER GOODS AND VEHICLES</b>
	<b>671</b>		<b>Repair of motor vehicles and bicycles</b>
	<b>672</b>		<b>Repair of boots, shoes and other articles of leather</b>
	<b>673</b>		<b>Repair of electrical household goods</b>
	<b>674</b>		<b>Repair of watches, clocks and jewellery</b>
	<b>675</b>		<b>Repairs not elsewhere specified; general repairs</b>

## 7. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
71	710		<b>RAILWAYS</b>
72			<b>OTHER LAND TRANSPORT (URBAN TRANSPORT, ROAD TRANSPORT, ETC.)</b>
	721		<b>City underground, surface and elevated railway; tramways, regular bus and motor coach services</b>
		721.1	City underground, surface and elevated railways
		721.2	Tramways, regular bus and motor coach services
	722		<b>Road passenger transport, except regular bus and motor coach services</b>
	723		<b>Road haulage</b>
		723.1	Furniture removals by road
		723.2	Other road haulage
	724		<b>Conveyance via pipeline</b>
	725		<b>Land transport not elsewhere specified</b>
73	730		<b>INLAND WATER TRANSPORT</b>
74			<b>SEA TRANSPORT AND COASTAL SHIPPING</b>
	741		<b>Sea transport (shipping on long sea routes)</b>
	742		<b>Coastal shipping (shipping on coasting and short sea routes)</b>
75	750		<b>AIR TRANSPORT</b>
76			<b>SUPPORTING SERVICES TO TRANSPORT</b>
	761		<b>Supporting services to land transport</b>
	762		<b>Supporting services to inland water transport (operation and upkeep of inland waterways, river ports and other inland water transport facilities)</b>
	763		<b>Supporting services to sea transport and coastal shipping (sea ports and other sea transport facilities)</b>
	764		<b>Supporting services to air transport (airports and airfields)</b>

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
<b>77</b>			<b>TRAVEL AGENTS, FREIGHT BROKERS AND OTHER AGENTS FACILITATING THE TRANSPORT OF PASSENGERS OR GOODS; STORAGE AND WAREHOUSING</b>
	<b>771</b>		<b>Travel agents</b>
	<b>772</b>		<b>Freight brokers and other agents facilitating the transport of goods</b>
	<b>773</b>		<b>Storage and warehousing including bonded warehousing</b>
<b>79</b>	<b>790</b>		<b>COMMUNICATION</b>

## 8. BANKING AND FINANCE, INSURANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, RENTING

Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
<b>81</b>			<b>BANKING AND FINANCE</b>
	<b>811</b>		<b>Central banking authorities</b>
	<b>812</b>		<b>Other monetary institutions</b>
	<b>813</b>		<b>Other credit institutions</b>
		813.1	Institutions specializing in credit transactions
		813.2	Institutions specializing in investment in securities
<b>82</b>			<b>INSURANCE, EXCEPT FOR COMPULSORY SOCIAL INSURANCE</b>
	<b>821</b>		<b>Units engaged in several types of insurance, except for compulsory social insurance</b>
	<b>822</b>		<b>Units engaged in life assurance, except for compulsory social insurance</b>
	<b>823</b>		<b>Units engaged in health, casualty, injury, and accident insurance, except for compulsory social insurance</b>
<b>83</b>			<b>ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO BANKING AND FINANCE AND INSURANCE; REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (EXCEPT LETTING OF REAL ESTATE BY THE OWNER), BUSINESS SERVICES</b>
	<b>831</b>		<b>Activities auxiliary to banking and finance</b>
	<b>832</b>		<b>Activities auxiliary to insurance</b>
	<b>833</b>		<b>Dealers in real estate (except letting of real estate by the owner)</b>
	<b>834</b>		<b>House and estate agents</b>
	<b>835</b>		<b>Legal services</b>
	<b>836</b>		<b>Accountants, tax experts, auditors</b>
	<b>837</b>		<b>Technical services</b>
	<b>838</b>		<b>Advertising</b>
	<b>839</b>		<b>Other business services</b>
		839.1	Market research and management consultancy
		839.2	Computer services and services provided by means of office machines (duplicating, document copying, etc.) to third parties on a fee or contract basis
		839.3	Business services n.e.s.



Classes	Groups	Subgroups and items	Description
<b>84</b>			<b>RENTING, LEASING AND HIRING OF MOVABLES</b>
	<b>841</b>		<b>Renting, leasing and hiring of agricultural machinery and equipment (without permanent staff)</b>
	<b>842</b>		<b>Renting, leasing and hiring of construction machinery and equipment (without permanent staff)</b>
	<b>843</b>		<b>Renting, leasing and hiring of bookkeeping and office machines, electronic data processing equipment and cash registers (without permanent staff)</b>
	<b>844</b>		<b>Car renting without driver</b>
	<b>845</b>		<b>Renting, leasing and hiring of other means of transport without driver</b>
	<b>846</b>		<b>Hiring of consumer goods</b>
		846.1	Hiring of clothing and household articles
		846.2	Hiring of other consumer goods
	<b>847</b>		<b>Renting, leasing and hiring of other movables (without permanent staff)</b>
<b>85</b>	<b>850</b>		<b>LETTING OF REAL ESTATE BY THE OWNER</b>

## 9. OTHER SERVICES

9 A OTHER SERVICES: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT

9 B OTHER SERVICES: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF PRIVATE NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS

9 C OTHER SERVICES: MARKET SERVICES

9 D DOMESTIC SERVICES

Classes	Groups	Description
<b>91</b>		<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, NATIONAL DEFENCE AND COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY</b>
	<b>911</b>	<b>Parliament and central, regional and local government (Including Ministries)</b>
	<b>912</b>	<b>Justice and judicial authorities</b>
	<b>913</b>	<b>Public security, law and order</b>
	<b>914</b>	<b>Fire service</b>
	<b>915</b>	<b>National Defence</b>
	<b>919</b>	<b>Compulsory social security schemes</b>
<b>91 A</b>		<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, NATIONAL DEFENCE AND COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY (NON-MARKET SERVICES OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT)</b>
	<b>91 A 1</b>	<i>Parliament and central, regional and local government (including Ministries) (non-market services of general government)</i>
	<b>91 A 2</b>	<i>Justice and judicial authorities (non-market services of general government)</i>
	<b>91 A 3</b>	<i>Public security, law and order (non-market services of general government)</i>
	<b>91 A 4</b>	<i>Fire service (non-market services of general government)</i>
	<b>91 A 5</b>	<i>National defence (non-market services of general government)</i>
	<b>91 A 9</b>	<i>Compulsory social security schemes (non-market services of general government)</i>
<b>92</b>		<b>SANITARY SERVICES AND ADMINISTRATION OF CEMETERIES</b>
	<b>921</b>	<b>Refuse disposal, fumigation, sanitation and similar services</b>
	<b>922</b>	<b>Administration of cemeteries</b>
	<b>923</b>	<b>Cleaning services</b>
<b>92 A</b>		<b>SANITARY SERVICES AND ADMINISTRATION OF CEMETERIES: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>
	<b>92 A 1</b>	<i>Refuse disposal, fumigation, sanitation and similar services: non-market services of general government</i>
	<b>92 A 2</b>	<i>Administration of cemeteries (non-market services of general government)</i>

Classes	Groups	Description
92 C		SANITARY SERVICES AND ADMINISTRATION OF CEMETERIES: MARKET SERVICES
	92 C 1	<i>Refuse disposal, fumigation, sanitation and similar services: market services</i>
	92 C 3	<i>Cleaning services (market services)</i>
93		<b>EDUCATION</b>
	931	<b>Higher education</b>
	932	<b>Primary and secondary education</b>
	933	<b>Vocational education and training</b>
	934	<b>Nursery education</b>
	935	<b>Private tuition</b>
	936	<b>Driving schools and flying schools (except for airline pilots)</b>
93 A		EDUCATION: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT
	93 A 1	<i>Higher education: non-market services of general government</i>
	93 A 2	<i>Primary and secondary education: non-market services of general government</i>
	93 A 3	<i>Vocational education and training: non-market services of general government</i>
	93 A 4	<i>Nursery education: non-market services of general government</i>
93 B		EDUCATION: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF PRIVATE NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS
	93 B 1	<i>Higher education: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
	93 B 2	<i>Primary and secondary education: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
	93 B 3	<i>Vocational education and training: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
	93 B 4	<i>Nursery education: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
93 C		EDUCATION: MARKET SERVICES
	93 C 2	<i>Primary and secondary education: market services</i>
	93 C 3	<i>Vocational education and training: market services</i>
	93 C 4	<i>Nursery education: market services</i>
	93 C 5	<i>Private tuition (market services)</i>
	93 C 6	<i>Driving schools, flying schools (except for airline pilots) (market services)</i>
94	940	<b>RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT</b>
94 A		RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT
94 B		RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF PRIVATE NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS
94 C		RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: MARKET SERVICES

Classes	Groups	Description
<b>95</b>		<b>MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES; VETERINARY SERVICES</b>
	<b>951</b>	<b>Hospitals, nursing homes and sanatoria</b>
	<b>952</b>	<b>Other institutions providing medical care</b>
	<b>953</b>	<b>Medical practices</b>
	<b>954</b>	<b>Dental practices and dental clinics</b>
	<b>955</b>	<b>Own account midwives, nurses and the like</b>
	<b>956</b>	<b>Veterinary practices and animal hospitals</b>
<b>95 A</b>		<b>MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES; VETERINARY SERVICES: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>
	<i>95 A 1</i>	<i>Hospitals, nursing homes and sanatoria: non-market services of general government</i>
	<i>95 A 2</i>	<i>Other institutions providing medical care: non-market services of general government</i>
	<i>95 A 4</i>	<i>Dental practices and dental clinics: non-market services of general government</i>
	<i>95 A 6</i>	<i>Veterinary practices and animal hospitals: non-market services of general government</i>
<b>95 B</b>		<b>MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF PRIVATE NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS</b>
	<i>95 B 1</i>	<i>Hospitals, nursing homes and sanatoria: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
	<i>95 B 2</i>	<i>Other institutions providing medical care: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
	<i>95 B 4</i>	<i>Dental practices and dental clinics: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
	<i>95 B 6</i>	<i>Veterinary practices and animal hospitals: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
<b>95 C</b>		<b>MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES: MARKET SERVICES</b>
	<i>95 C 1</i>	<i>Hospitals, nursing homes and sanatoria: market services</i>
	<i>95 C 2</i>	<i>Other institutions providing medical care: market services</i>
	<i>95 C 3</i>	<i>Medical practices (market services)</i>
	<i>95 C 4</i>	<i>Dental practices and dental clinics: market services</i>
	<i>95 C 5</i>	<i>Midwives and own account nurses and the like (market services)</i>
	<i>95 C 6</i>	<i>Veterinary practices and animal hospitals: market services</i>
<b>96</b>		<b>OTHER SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC</b>
	<b>961</b>	<b>Social work</b>
	<b>962</b>	<b>Social homes</b>
	<b>963</b>	<b>Professional associations and economic organizations</b>

Classes	Groups	Description
	<b>964</b>	<b>Employers' federations</b>
	<b>965</b>	<b>Trade unions</b>
	<b>966</b>	<b>Religious organizations and learned societies</b>
	<b>967</b>	<b>Tourist offices and tourist clubs</b>
	<b>968</b>	<b>Services provided to the general public n.e.s.</b>
<b>96 A</b>		<b>OTHER SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>
	<i>96 A 1</i>	<i>Social work: non-market services of general government</i>
	<i>96 A 2</i>	<i>Social homes: non-market services of general government</i>
	<i>96 A 7</i>	<i>Tourist offices and tourist clubs: non-market services of general government</i>
<b>96 B</b>		<b>OTHER SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF PRIVATE NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS</b>
	<i>96 B 1</i>	<i>Social work: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
	<i>96 B 2</i>	<i>Social homes: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
	<i>96 B 5</i>	<i>Trade unions (non-market services of private non-profit institutions)</i>
	<i>96 B 6</i>	<i>Religious organizations and learned societies (non-market services of private non-profit institutions)</i>
	<i>96 B 7</i>	<i>Tourist offices and tourist clubs: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
	<i>96 B 8</i>	<i>Services provided to the general public n.e.s. (non-market services of private non-profit institutions)</i>
<b>96 C</b>		<b>OTHER SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC: MARKET SERVICES</b>
	<i>96 C 2</i>	<i>Social homes: market services</i>
	<i>96 C 3</i>	<i>Professional associations and economic organizations (market services)</i>
	<i>96 C 4</i>	<i>Employers' federations (market services)</i>
<b>97</b>		<b>RECREATIONAL SERVICES AND OTHER CULTURAL SERVICES</b>
	<b>971</b>	<b>Film production</b>
	<b>972</b>	<b>Film distribution</b>
	<b>973</b>	<b>Cinemas</b>
	<b>974</b>	<b>Radio and television services</b>
	<b>975</b>	<b>Entertainment (except cinemas and sport)</b>
	<b>976</b>	<b>Liberal, artistic and literary professions</b>
	<b>977</b>	<b>Libraries, public archives, museums, botanical and zoological gardens</b>

Classes	Groups	Description
	<b>978</b>	<b>Sporting facilities and organizations, own account sportsmen and sports instructors</b>
	<b>979</b>	<b>Recreational services n.e.s.</b>
<b>97 A</b>		RECREATIONAL SERVICES AND OTHER CULTURAL SERVICES: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT
	<b>97 A 5</b>	<i>Entertainment (except cinemas and sport): non-market services of general government</i>
	<b>97 A 7</b>	<i>Libraries, public archives, museums, botanical and zoological gardens: non-market services of general government</i>
	<b>97 A 8</b>	<i>Sporting facilities and organizations, own account sportsmen and sports instructors: non-market services of general government</i>
<b>97 B</b>		RECREATIONAL SERVICES AND OTHER CULTURAL SERVICES: NON-MARKET SERVICES OF PRIVATE NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS
	<b>97 B 5</b>	<i>Entertainment (except cinemas and sport): non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
	<b>97 B 7</b>	<i>Libraries, public archives, museums, botanical and zoological gardens: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
	<b>97 B 8</b>	<i>Sporting facilities and organizations, own account sportsmen and sports instructors: non-market services of private non-profit institutions</i>
<b>97 C</b>		RECREATIONAL SERVICES AND OTHER CULTURAL SERVICES: MARKET SERVICES
	<b>97 C 1</b>	<i>Film production (market services)</i>
	<b>97 C 2</b>	<i>Film distribution (market services)</i>
	<b>97 C 3</b>	<i>Cinemas (market services)</i>
	<b>97 C 4</b>	<i>Radio and television (market services)</i>
	<b>97 C 5</b>	<i>Entertainment (except cinemas and sport): market services</i>
	<b>97 C 6</b>	<i>Liberal, artistic and literary professions (market services)</i>
	<b>97 C 7</b>	<i>Libraries, public archives, museums, botanical and zoological gardens: market services</i>
	<b>97 C 8</b>	<i>Sporting facilities and organizations, own account sportsmen and sports instructors: market services</i>
	<b>97 C 9</b>	<i>Recreational services n.e.s. (market services)</i>
<b>98</b>		<b>PERSONAL SERVICES</b>
	<b>981</b>	<b>Laundries, dyers and cleaners and similar services</b>
	<b>982</b>	<b>Hairdressing and beauty parlours</b>
	<b>983</b>	<b>Photographic studios</b>
	<b>984</b>	<b>Personal services n.e.s.</b>
<b>98 C</b>		PERSONAL SERVICES (MARKET SERVICES)
	<b>98 C 1</b>	<i>Laundries, dyers and cleaners and similar services (market services)</i>
	<b>98 C 2</b>	<i>Hairdressing and beauty parlours (market services)</i>
	<b>98 C 3</b>	<i>Photographic studios (market services)</i>
	<b>98 C 4</b>	<i>Personal services n.e.s. (market services)</i>

Classes	Groups	Description
<b>99</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>DOMESTIC SERVICES</b>
99 D		DOMESTIC SERVICES
<b>00</b>	<b>000</b>	<b>DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION, INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND ALLIED ARMED FORCES</b>





## Part III

### **Explanatory Notes**



## 0 AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY AND FISHING<sup>1</sup>

### 01 AGRICULTURE AND HUNTING

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in

— agricultural and livestock production:

growing of field crops, tobacco, fruits, grapes and seeds, tree nurseries (including those of forest trees in so far as they do not form part of forestry units), growing of bulbs, vegetables, flowers and ornamental plants, both in the open and under glass;

mushroom growing;

tea, coffee, cocoa and rubber plantations;

raising of livestock, poultry, bees and other agricultural animals, as well as rabbits, fur-bearing animals, game farming and other animals (experimental animals, snails, etc.);

production of day-old chicks, raw milk, fleece wool, furskins, eggs and honey;

raising of silkworms.

Also included in this class are units exclusively or primarily engaged in landscape gardening, e.g. the planting and care of lawns, flower gardens, shade and ornamental trees.

(The processing of agricultural products on farms and plantations is included in this class if it is not feasible to report separately on the production of agricultural products — e.g. grapes, rubber, tea leaves, olives, raw milk — and on the processing of these commodities.)

*Not included however, are the operators of zoological gardens (977), horse and dog racing stables (978) and animal shows (979).*

— agricultural services, i.e. the performance for farmers, on a contract basis, of agricultural services normally taken care of by the farms and plantations themselves, such as: harvesting, baling, threshing; husking and shelling, in so far as the activities in question are directly linked to harvesting; the treating of tobacco prior to its industrial processing; animal shearing; pest destroying and crop spraying; seeding and spraying by aircraft; pruning; picking of fruits and vegetables and packing them on the farm or elsewhere; the operation of irrigation systems.

Also included in this class are units exclusively or primarily engaged in letting agricultural machinery and equipment along with the services of attendant staff (drivers, etc.)

*Not included, however, are the letting of agricultural machinery and equipment solely without attendant staff (841), veterinary services, animal hospitals (956), transportation of agricultural products by independent units (division 7).*

— hunting:

commercial hunting and trapping;

game propagation for commercial purposes.

*Hunting for sport, however, is not included (978).*

<sup>1</sup> A more detailed breakdown into groups is envisaged for a subsequent edition of the Classification, particularly in respect of class 01. The sole purpose of the notes accompanying these three classes — based on the ISIC — is to define and elucidate; they should not be regarded as being either an outline or the precursor of a breakdown into groups.

## 02 FORESTRY

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in

– forestry:

exploitation of forest areas;

planting, replanting and conservation of forests, including forest tree nurseries forming part of forestry units; planting and maintenance of windbreaks and of plantings for the safeguarding of groundwater and for other protective purposes;

gathering of uncultivated materials (e.g.: gums and resins, wild rubber, saps, barks and cork, herbs, wild fruits, mushrooms and flowers, mosses, leaves, needles, reeds and roots).

(The processing of forestry products in the forest is classified in this class if it is not feasible to report separately on the production of forestry products – e.g. concentrating and distilling of sap and charcoal burning – and on the processing of these commodities.)

– forestry services, i.e. the performance on a contract basis for forestry undertakings of services normally taken care of by these undertakings themselves. Also included in this class is logging, i.e. tree felling and the production of rough, round, hewn or riven forest or other wood raw materials within forestry units, e.g. at logging camps.

Transportation of timber up to the point at which it is delivered to another unit and the construction of forest roads are also included in this class.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the operation of forest tree nurseries (01), independent road haulage units which transport timber but take no part in tree felling (723).*

*(Logging conducted in combination with the operation of sawmills, pulp mills and other units processing or dealing in timber and which cannot be separately reported is covered by groups 461, 471, 613 respectively.)*

## 03 FISHING

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in

– sea fishing:

deep sea and inshore commercial fishing including factory-vessels and fleets engaged in catching as well as in preparation and processing.

This covers catching or taking fish, fishing or gathering other marine animal and vegetable products such as uncultivated seaweeds, shellfish, oysters and other molluscs (including pearl fishing), lobsters, crabs and other crustacea as well as sponges, turtles, etc.; seal hunting.

*Not included, however, are factory-type fishing vessels solely engaged in preparing and processing fish, and which can be treated as individual units (415), dredging for stones (231), extracting fertilizer and salt from the sea (232, 233), fishing for sport (978).*

- fishing in inland waters; operation of fish farms and hatcheries:  
commercial catching, taking and gathering of fish and uncultivated plant life in inland waters;  
operating of fish farms, hatcheries and fish ponds;  
frog and goldfish farms;  
cultivated oyster beds and farms, cultivated pearl and laver beds.
- fishery services, i.e. the performance for fishers, on a contract basis, of fishery services normally taken care of by the fishery undertakings themselves.

## 12 COKE OVENS

Coke ovens are units the main function of which is the production of coke. In addition they produce gas and other by-products. They are either independent or linked to coal mining enterprises or to the iron and steel industry. At the enterprise level, these colliery or iron and steel industry coke ovens are classified in accordance with the activity of the parent enterprise, i.e.:

under group 111: Extraction of hard coal (incl. manufacture of patent fuel)

under group 221: Iron and steel industry (as defined in the ECSC Treaty).

Where separate local units or kind of activity units are involved, these should be included under class 12.

Class 12 also covers the manufacture of semi-coke (char) of hard coal.

### 140.1 Petroleum refining

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in processing crude petroleum or similar products, by physical and chemical processes, in order to produce refinery gas, liquified gas, aviation fuels, motor gasoline, light distillates, kerosene, gas-diesel oil, light fuel oil, residual fuel oil and petroleum products for non-energy consumption, including raw materials for the petrochemical industry.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in:*

- (a) *production of petrochemicals either from the raw materials obtained from mineral oil refineries or directly (i.e. without prior distillation) from crude petroleum (251 and more particularly 252);*
- (b) *distribution of petroleum products (612.1; 612.2; 632; 652) or transportation of crude petroleum or petroleum products (7).*

### 140.2 Processing of petroleum derivatives (except petrochemical industry)

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the processing and blending of petroleum products for non-energy consumption (e.g. lubricating oils, paraffin, etc.) or fractional distillation of the products of petroleum-refining.

## **15 NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY**

The nuclear fuels industry covers all activities relating to the different stages of the fuel cycle, from ore extraction to fuel element fabrication, i.e.:

- (a) Extraction of uranium and thorium ores (including pre-concentration),
- (b) Chemical concentration of uranium and thorium ores (except in conjunction with extraction),
- (c) Refining of uranium and thorium,
- (d) Enriching of uranium in isotope 235,
- (e) Production of plutonium and uranium 233 through spent fuel reprocessing,
- (f) Preparation of nuclear fuels and fabrication of fuel elements.

## **16 PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND HOT WATER**

Sub-groups 161.1, 161.2, 161.3 cover both publicly and privately owned power stations essentially intended for public supply; sub-groups 161.5, 161.6, 161.7, on the other hand, form part of industrial and other enterprises (for example: coal mines, manufacturing and transport enterprises): they generate electricity to meet their own requirements, although this by no means rules out their also supplying electricity – often in considerable quantities – to third parties and/or to grid.

Sub-group 161.4 includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the distribution of electricity for public supply or in the operation of a high-voltage grid.

Sub-group 162.1 includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the production of gas through the distillation of solid fuels and, in some instances, through the processing of liquid petroleum products; they also apply blending, cracking and enriching processes to gas supplied by other producers.

### **212 Extraction and preparation of non-ferrous metal ores**

*The extraction and preparation of uranium and thorium ores are not included (= 15 Nuclear fuels industry).*

### **222 Manufacture of steel tubes**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of seamless and welded tubes and pipes, steel-tube drawing, and the manufacture of steel tubing including joints and other steel tube and pipe fittings for electric cables. The manufacture of insulating tubes (mainly of non-ferrous metal, and with a coated-paper inner lining) is classified under 34, electrical engineering.

## **223.42 Manufacture of steel-wire products**

This item includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of ropes, cables, netting, cloth, barbed-wire and woven-wire fence, nails, bale ties, welding wire — incl. welding electrodes —, shot and other similar steel-wire products.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of household articles and kitchen ware from steel wire (= 316 Manufacture of tools and finished metal goods, except electrical equipment).*

## **224 Production and preliminary processing of non-ferrous metals**

*Not included are units exclusively or primarily engaged in processing uranium and thorium ores into fissionable and fertile materials (= 152 Production and processing of fissionable and fertile materials).*

### **224.1 Refining of non-ferrous metals**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the production of non-ferrous metals from ores (or from returns, waste, etc.) by all processes yielding refined metals.

### **224.2 Remelting of non-ferrous metals**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the production of non-ferrous metals and their alloys by melting or remelting returns, waste, etc.

## **241 Manufacture of clay products for constructional purposes**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of building bricks, roofing tiles and accessories, clay setts, flags and paving, hearth and wall tiles, and other clay products for building (incl. clay pipes and conduits and similar products of common pottery).

### **243.2 Manufacture of concrete products for constructional purposes**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of concrete goods for constructional purposes — including roadbuilding materials —, such as pipes and similar products from light concrete (e.g.: concrete containing an admixture of organic matter, foam concrete) or from heavy concrete, even if reinforced or prestressed.

### **243.6 Manufacture of ready-mixed concrete**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of fresh, ready-for-use, concrete, which is delivered directly to the construction site by special lorries equipped with concrete mixers.

### **248.9 Manufacture of ceramic products not elsewhere specified**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of ceramic articles and apparatus for chemical and other technical purposes, troughs, vats, pitchers and other similar containers for agricultural, transportation and packaging purposes, and of structural ceramics other than common pottery goods.



## **251 Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals and manufacture followed by further processing of such products**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of inorganic chemicals — including fertilizers —, electrochemical products, organic chemicals — including those obtained from petroleum (petrochemicals) and from coal —, synthetic rubber and plastics materials, mineral pigments and organic dyestuffs, isotopes, etc., and in the distillation of tar and benzole. The group takes care not only of the units producing such basic chemicals but also of those units which both produce them and process them into finished products.

### **256.7 Manufacture of miscellaneous chemical products for industrial purposes**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the production of active carbon and activated earths: abrasive compounds, auxiliary products for use in mechanical engineering and metallurgy, natural resins and their derivatives, etc.

### **256.8 Manufacture of chemical products for agricultural purposes**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the mixing of compound fertilizers, seed and plant protectives and chemical products for use in wine-making, etc.

### **311.1 Ferrous metal foundries**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of cast iron pipes, gutters and other drainage goods, of castings on a trade catalogue or pattern basis, of steel castings and of malleable iron castings.

### **311.2 Non-ferrous metal foundries**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the production of castings in copper, copper and other alloys, incl. light alloys and ultra-light alloys, and in the production of non-ferrous metal goods by means of pressure casting.

### **313.6 General mechanical engineering on a sub-contract basis**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in carrying out to order, detailed specification and/or plan, various metal-working processes on metal-working machine-tools for the account of engineering enterprises.

## **314 Manufacture of structural metal products (incl. integrated assembly and installation)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of steel and light-metal frame constructions (e.g. bridges) and structural components (e.g. window frames) or in the manufacture and on-site assembly and/or installation of the said structural products.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the assembly and installation alone (i.e. not integrated with manufacturing) of these products (Building and civil engineering).*

### **315.2 Manufacture of other boiler house products, reservoirs, tanks and other containers**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the construction of large storage tanks and reservoirs for liquids and gases, of penstocks and of apparatus, components and accessories for high pressure conduits, tanks and reservoirs.

### **328.9 Manufacture of machinery and appliances not elsewhere specified**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of automatic vending machines, weighing apparatus (except precision balances and household scales), fire-fighting equipment, ordnance and small arms, etc.

### **343.1 Manufacture of electrical equipment for industrial use**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of electrical accessories for motor vehicles, industrial electric furnaces, electrical tools, electric trucks, electrical welding apparatus, electroplating equipment, etc.

## **411 Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats**

*Not included are the manufacture of dripping, suet, tallow and other (terrestrial) animal fats and greases (412.4) and the units exclusively or primarily engaged in the chemical treatment – other than hydrogenation – of vegetable and animal oils and fats such as, for example, oxidation, autoclaving, hydrolysis, etc. (= 256.3 Chemical treatment of oils and fats).*

### **412.1 Slaughter-houses**

This sub-group covers abattoirs, including municipal abattoirs, which are made available or rented out by municipal authorities to butchers or other persons for slaughtering purposes.

### **412.2 Processing and preserving of meat (except poultry)**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in processing meat (except poultry) into sausages and other meat products, including preserved meats, for sale to wholesaling and retailing units (including butchers' trade) or to hotels, restaurants and other undertakings. Enterprises which, in addition to a central meat-processing unit, run several sales establishments (butchers' shops, etc.) should be classified as enterprises in accordance with their main activity either under processing and preserving meat (412.2) or under retailing of meat, meat products and tripe (butchers' trade) (641.4); where statistics are collected by kind-of-activity unit, the central meat-processing unit should be classified under sub-group 412.2, whereas integrated retailing units should be classified under sub-group 641.4. The cutting-up of meat into pieces ready for consumption should be regarded as 'treatment forming a normal part of the commercial activity of the retailing of meat, meat products and tripe'.

*The butchers' trade (641.4) is not included.*

### **414.2 Alternating production of canned and otherwise preserved fruit and vegetables and of canned and otherwise preserved fish**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in producing alternately in the course of each year – in accordance with seasonal circumstances and requirements – canned and otherwise preserved fruit and vegetables and canned and otherwise preserved fish.

## **415 Processing and preserving of fish and other sea foods fit for human consumption**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in salting, drying, dehydrating, smoking, curing, pickling, canning or quick-freezing fish and other sea foods, either at onshore processing plants or on board factory-type vessels solely engaged in such processing activities.

*Not included, however, are factory-type vessels engaged in both fishing and processing (03).*

### **418.4 Manufacture of other starches and starch products**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of potato starches, of starches obtained from sago and manioc, and of starch products not elsewhere specified.

### **419.1 Large-scale breadmaking (bread factories) with delivery to retailers, hotels, etc.**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of bread of all types for sale to retailers, canteens, hotels, etc.

*Retailing of bread (641.7) is not included.*

### **425.1 Manufacture of non-sparkling wine of fresh grapes**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the production of wine from purchased grapes.

*Not included are vineyards (01 Agriculture and hunting).*

## **43 TEXTILE INDUSTRY**

In groups 431 – 435 the textile industry has been broken down on a fibre by fibre basis. However, the scope of the activity of each of the different branches thus labelled is not confined to processing only the particular fibre which has been used to designate the branch as a whole. In view of the increasing diversification of raw material supplies, due, in particular, to the expansion of man-made fibre based production, the scope of these activities also covers other kinds of manufacturing which fit in with the particular type of activity or material distinguishing each of the branches in question.

### **431.1 Fellmongery**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the production of wool by stripping the pelt of the dead animal (e.g. skin wool, slipe wool, pulled wool).

### **433.2 Preparation of silk fibres for spinning**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in macerating, degumming and washing waste silk, combing waste silk (in some countries known as 'shappe') or carding the waste in question (noil silk).

### **433.5 Weaving of silk (except carpet weaving and weaving operations of the miscellaneous textile industries).**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in drafting, reading-in, weaving preparation (sizing, reeling, warping, spooling) and in weaving silk.

#### 434.31 Spinning of yarns for weaving and sewing

This item includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in wet or dry spinning of flax and flax tow, hemp and hemp tow for weaving and sewing yarns, and in ramie spinning (except spinning of yarns for the manufacture of twine, cordage, ropes and cables).

### 436 Knitting industry

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture from yarn of knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles of clothing.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in manufacturing articles of clothing from knitted and crocheted fabrics supplied by third parties (= 453 Manufacture of ready-made clothes and accessories for articles of clothing).*

### 451 Manufacture of mass-produced footwear (excluding footwear made completely of wood or rubber)

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the production of machine-made walking shoes, sports shoes and working shoes, etc., or bedroom slippers and similar indoor footwear, with sewn uppers, from different materials — mainly from leather but also from textile or plastics materials — and with soles of rubber, wood, plastics or other material.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of shoes made entirely of wood (465) or of moulded or vulcanized rubber footwear (481).*

Depending on the circumstances, the manufacture of footwear from plastics materials is classified to one of the following: Manufacture of mass-produced footwear (451); Manufacture of rubber products (481) or Processing of plastics (483).

#### 453.1 Manufacture of clothing from bought-in knitted or crocheted fabric

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in processing knitted or crocheted fabrics supplied by third parties into clothing of all kinds. Sub-groups 453.2 up to 453.8, on the other hand, include units exclusively or primarily engaged in producing a particular line of garments, regardless of whether the cloth from which the latter are made up is woven, knitted or crocheted.

#### 453.7 Manufacture of clothing accessories

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of umbrellas, parasols, ties, cravats, scarves, neckerchiefs, braces, suspenders, belts, gloves, etc., from woven material, and of buttons, artificial flowers, feather ornaments, shoulder pads and interlinings, etc.

#### 453.8 Other activities connected with the clothing industry

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in darning, quilting, stitching, hemming, seaming, pleating and similar work.

#### 456.31 Manufacture of ready-made fur goods for the wholesale trade

This item includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of coats and other garments, rugs, bedspreads and other similar articles of fur for sale to retailers.

**456.32 Making up of fashion furs and of bespoke fur goods**

This item includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of fur coats and other fur goods for sale directly to private customers.

**456.33 Specialized processing of pieces or cuttings of furskin, including heads, paws, tails and the like**

This item includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the sorting and assembling of plates, mats, strips, crosses and sacs in conjunction, in some instances, with the manufacture of articles of clothing or parts thereof from such assemblies.

**462.22 Manufacture of particle board**

This item includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of wood, flax and other particle board agglomerated with non-mineral binding substances. The manufacture of board agglomerated with mineral binding substances is classified under group 243.

**462.4 Preservation of wood (against fungi, insects and fire)**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in preserving railway sleepers, telegraph poles and the like against fungi, insects and fire by impregnation and other similar processes (pressure treatment, immersion, spraying, varnishing, etc.).

**463 Manufacture of carpentry and joinery components and of parquet flooring**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture or manufacture combined with on site assembly of builder's carpentry and joinery components and parquet flooring. Assembly alone (i.e. divorced from manufacture) is classified to 'Building and civil engineering' group 504.

**463.2 Manufacture, or manufacture combined with on site assembly, of joinery for building and wooden fittings**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture, or manufacture combined with on site assembly or installation of doors, windows, facing panels, curtain walls, partitions, shutters, staircases, built-in kitchen furniture, etc.

**464.1 Manufacture of wooden boxes, packing cases, crates, pallets and the like**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of: packing cases, boxes, crates, drums and similar packings in whole or in part from sawn, sliced or peeled wood, veneers or plywood, fibre board or particle board as well as packing cases, boxes and other packings from strengthened wood or components for packing cases, boxes and similar containers.

**464.2 Cooperage (including the manufacture of staves, cask heads, bungs, etc.)**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of staves, leak-proof casks, kegs, vats and barrels and other cooperage.

#### **465.1 Miscellaneous wood manufactures**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of mouldings, beadings (gilded, decorated, plastered, etc.), picture and mirror frames, turned sticks, rods and handles, wooden tools and parts thereof, broom and brush bodies, wooden heels, lasts, boot trees, etc., household utensils, wooden equipment for the textile industry and other wooden goods.

#### **466.1 Manufacture of articles of cork**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of stoppers of natural or agglomerated cork (corks, bungs, plugs, washers, etc.), various articles of natural cork (floats, buoys, mats, trays, soles, etc.) and insulating material (panels, shells, etc.) and other articles of agglomerated cork.

#### **466.2 Manufacture of basketware, wickerwork and other articles of plaiting materials (except cane and wicker furniture)**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of cane-bottoming for chairs; articles of reed; basketware and wickerwork from wood shavings, osier and other plaiting materials; and other plaited wares.

#### **466.3 Manufacture of brushes and brooms**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of besoms and other brooms, scrubbing brushes and other coarse brushware, fine brushware and tooth-brushes, industrial brushes and paint brushes.

### **467 Manufacture of wooden furniture**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of wooden and upholstered furniture of all kinds. However, even though the manufacturing processes effected by these units mainly involve the utilization and processing of wood, other materials, such as metals and plastics, are being employed in substantial and increasing proportions.

The manufacture of sheet steel and tubular steel furniture is classified to 316. The manufacture of moulded plastics chairs and small items of furniture falls under 483.

#### **467.1 Manufacture of domestic furniture**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of bedroom, living-room and dining-room suites, kitchen furniture, cupboards and other storage units, sectional ('add-on') and convertible furniture and other furniture for domestic use.

#### **467.2 Manufacture of office and school furniture**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of office and school furniture and of other similar furniture for commercial enterprises, the civil service, etc.

#### **467.3 Manufacture of chairs and other seats other than upholstered**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of chairs made entirely of wood (including bent wood), cane or straw-bottomed chairs, and chair frames.

#### 467.5 Manufacture of miscellaneous furniture

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of furniture not elsewhere specified.

### 472 Processing of paper and board

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in processing paper and board by coating, impregnating, gluing, embossing, folding, etc., for the purpose of manufacturing wallpaper, household and sanitary goods and toilet requisites, stationery, office supplies and packaging products.

The classification of these units remains unchanged whether or not they also do their own printing.

*Not included are the manufacture of machine-coated paper (= 471 Manufacture of pulp, paper and board) and the printing of paper, board or paper goods supplied by third parties, for own account or on a contract basis (= 473 Printing and allied industries).*

#### 472.2 Manufacture of household and sanitary goods, toilet requisites and underwear of paper, board or pulp

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of tablecloths, napkins, tea towels and hand towels, handkerchiefs, toilet paper, diapers, bandages and other sanitary goods.

#### 472.3 Manufacture of writing materials and of articles of paper or paperboard commonly used in offices, schools and the like (stationery and office supplies)

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of writing paper and writing pads, envelopes, exercise books, registers, manuscript books, account books, diaries, index and tabulating machine cards, files and other paperboard goods for office use.

#### 472.43 Manufacture of paper and board packaging products

This item includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of rigid or folding paper and board boxes and other paper and board packaging and display products.

#### 472.44 Manufacture of other packaging products

This item includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of small and medium-sized paper bags, plates, cups, beakers and other similar packing containers including woodpulp packaging goods.

#### 472.8 Manufacture of other articles of paper and board

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of bobbins, spools, cops, etc., for the textile industry and of similar articles for other industries, jacquard cards, playing cards, games and toys, paper hats, labels, teleprinter and other rolls, and other paper and board goods not elsewhere specified.

#### 473.4 Industries allied to the printing industry

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in carrying out process or other engraving work (photoengraving, electrotyping, handgravure, copperplate engraving).



#### 493.2 Developing and printing of photographic films

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in developing photographic or cinematographic films.

#### 495.3 Manufacturing industries not elsewhere specified

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the manufacture of devotional articles, articles of ivory, meerschaum, bone, horn, etc. and smokers' requisites as well as taxidermists' laboratories and other processing and/or manufacturing industries not elsewhere specified.

#### 500.1 General building and civil engineering work (without any particular specialization)

This sub-group includes undertakings whose main activity either varies or is not sufficiently clearcut for them to be distributed amongst the different branches of construction.

#### 502.7 Specialized activities in other areas of civil engineering

This sub-group also includes undertakings engaged in the installation of road and waterway traffic signs and signals as well as those specializing in the laying of oil pipes and pipelines, gas and water mains and electricity cables, the erection of overhead lines and line supports and aerial masts, etc.

### **61 WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTION (EXCEPT DEALING IN SCRAP AND WASTE MATERIALS)**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the resale of goods in their own name to retailers or other wholesalers, to manufacturers and others for further processing, to professional users, including craftsmen, or to other major users. The goods can either be resold in the same condition or after undergoing the kind of processing, treatment, packing or repacking to which they are usually subjected by the wholesale dealer. Generally speaking, the latter's role involves, on the one hand, the storing of goods and, on the other, taking title to and/or having the right to dispose of the goods in question.

In addition to a breakdown according to range of goods, as shown below, there are classifications based on other criteria which are also useful for the wholesale trade, e.g.: breakdowns according to economic links, geographical area of activity (import-export, transit, domestic trade), etc.

#### **611 Wholesale dealing in agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale distribution of grain, seeds, animal feedingstuffs, textile raw materials and semi-finished animal and vegetable products.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in timber (613), textiles (616) and finished products.*

#### **612 Wholesale dealing in fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale distribution of solid and liquid fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals.

### **613 Wholesale dealing in timber and in building materials**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in timber, building materials, fittings and fixtures and flat glass.

### **614 Wholesale dealing in machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles (including ships and aircraft)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in machinery and industrial equipment for use in industry, commerce, navigation and agriculture.

Also to be included under this heading are units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in office machines and equipment (except office furniture) and vehicles, including ships and aircraft.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in fittings and fixtures (613.3).*

### **615 Wholesale dealing in furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in articles of the kind required for setting up a home — including earthenware, china and glassware — and of office furniture.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in cleaning materials (618).*

### **616 Wholesale dealing in textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in clothing, footwear and leather goods.

Also to be classified to this group are units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in furnishing fabrics and other household textiles including table and other household linen, bedding, carpets, carpeting and rugs.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in textile raw materials and semi-finished textile goods, hides and skins (611).*

### **617 Wholesale dealing in food, drink and tobacco**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in food, drink and tobacco, together with units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in a variety of goods, but with the sale of food and drink predominating.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale distribution of un-manufactured tobacco (611).*

### **618 Wholesale dealing in pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in medical instruments, pharmaceutical goods, articles for personal hygiene and household cleaning materials.

**619 Other specialized wholesale distribution and wholesale dealing in a variety of goods (without any particular specialization)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale trade in so far as they have not been specified elsewhere.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in wholesale dealing in scrap and other waste materials (62).*

**62 DEALING IN SCRAP AND WASTE MATERIALS**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in collecting, breaking, sorting and/or compressing used commodities and waste materials (e.g. machines and vehicles no longer in use, scrap, wastepaper, rags, etc.). The scrap and waste in question is usually put to fresh use as raw material.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in shipbreaking, building demolition or in processing recovered scrap and waste into new products (recovery of yarn – pulled and garnetted rags = textile industry; processing of wastepaper and rags = manufacture of paper and paper products; retreading of rubber tyres = manufacture of rubber products, etc.).*

**63 AGENTS**

This class comprises units exclusively or primarily engaged in putting buyer and seller into contact with one another and/or in effecting transactions for the principal's account.

**631 Agents involved in the sale of agricultural raw materials, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished goods**

This group comprises units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of grain, seeds, animal feedingstuffs, fertilizers, live animals, textile raw materials and semi-finished animal and vegetable products.

*Not included, however are units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of timber (633), textiles (636) and finished goods.*

**632 Agents involved in the sale of fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of liquid or solid fuels, ores, metals and of chemicals for technical or industrial use.

**633 Agents involved in the sale of timber and building materials**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of timber, building materials, fixtures and fittings and flat glass.

**634 Agents involved in the sale of machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles (including ships and aircraft)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of machinery and equipment for use in industry, commerce, navigation and agriculture.

Also to be classified to this group are units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of office machinery and equipment (except office furniture) and of vehicles (including ships and aircraft).

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of fixtures and fittings (633).*

**635 Agents involved in the sale of furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of the kind of articles required for setting up a home, including china and glassware.

Also to be classified to this group are units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of office furniture.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of household cleaning materials (638).*

**636 Agents involved in the sale of textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of articles of clothing, footwear and leather goods.

Also to be classified to this group are units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of furnishing fabrics and other household textiles including table and other household linen together with bedding, carpets, carpeting and rugs.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of textile raw materials and semi-finished textile products, hides and skins (631).*

**637 Agents involved in the sale of food, drink and tobacco**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of food, drink and tobacco.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of unmanufactured tobacco (631).*

**638 Agents specializing in the sale of particular products or ranges of products not elsewhere specified**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of medical appliances, pharmaceutical goods, articles for personal hygiene and household cleaning materials as well as in the sale of paper and paper products, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks, toys and other goods.

**639 Agents involved in the sale of a variety of goods (without any particular specialization)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the sale of a variety of goods without any particular specialization.

## **64/65 RETAIL DISTRIBUTION**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the resale of goods on their own name to households or other small-scale users. The goods can either be resold in the same condition or after undergoing the kind of processing, treatment, packing or repacking which is a normal part of retailing. Generally speaking, retail distribution involves, on the one hand, the storing of goods and, on the other, taking title to (ownership) and/or having the right to dispose of the goods in question.

In addition to a breakdown by range of goods, as instanced below, there are classifications based on other criteria which are also of importance when dealing with the retail trade, e.g.: breakdown by form of distribution (department store, chain store, cooperative societies, etc.), by economic links, by number of employees and sales establishments by size of sales area, etc.

It will depend in each instance on the end the statistical material is intended to serve whether and, if so, to what extent these other criteria should be taken into account.

### **641/642 Retail distribution of food, drink and tobacco**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retailing of food, drink and tobacco.

Also to be classified to this group are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of a variety of goods but with the main specialization on the sale of food, drink and tobacco, including the butchers' trade (to be considered as falling under the butchers' trade are those units which are exclusively or primarily engaged in selling, in their own shop or shops, meat, sausages and other meat products — including canned and otherwise preserved meat products — to ultimate consumers, restaurants and similar establishments, transport and other enterprises, etc., whether or not they process meat in one way or another).

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in bread and flour confectionery (419).*

### **643 Dispensing chemists**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retailing of pharmaceutical goods and run by qualified chemists.

### **644 Retail distribution of medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of medical instruments, articles for personal hygiene and household cleaning materials.

*Not included, however, are dispensing chemists (643).*

### **645 Retail distribution of clothing**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of outerwear and underwear including leather and fur apparel as well as overalls, uniforms, etc.

Also to be classified to this group are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of clothing fabrics and haberdashery.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of footwear and leather goods (646).*

**646 Retail distribution of footwear and leather goods**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of footwear, leather goods and travel goods.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of leather clothing (645).*

**647 Retail distribution of furnishing fabrics and other household textiles**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of furnishing fabrics and other household textiles including table and other household linen as well as bedding, rugs and carpets.

**648/649 Retail distribution of household equipment, fittings and appliances, hardware and Iron-mongery**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of the kind of articles required for setting up a home, as well as antiques, objets d'art, fancy goods and gifts.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of household cleaning materials (644) or office furniture (653).*

**651 Retail distribution of motor vehicles and cycles**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of new and second-hand cars and motor cycles as well as parts and accessories thereof.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the repair of vehicles (671).*

**652 Retail distribution of motor fuels and lubricating oils**

This group consists of units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of motor fuels and lubricating oils (petrol stations).

Also to be classified to this group are units exclusively or primarily engaged in selling the said articles in the name and for the account of their suppliers.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the repair of vehicles (671).*

**653 Retail distribution of books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of books, periodicals, newspapers, stationery, office furniture and machinery and collectors' postage stamps.

**654/655 Other retail distribution**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of photographic and optical goods, jewellery, toys, sports goods, flowers, pets, animal feedingstuffs, fertilizers, fuels, second-hand goods (except second-hand books, second-hand vehicles and antiques).

**656 Retail distribution of a wide range of goods, with non-food goods predominating**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the retail distribution of a variety of goods, with the main emphasis on the sale of non-food products.

## **66 HOTELS AND CATERING**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged:

- either in selling meals and/or drink for consumption on the premises, possibly accompanied by some form of entertainment (= restaurants and cafés),
- or in providing overnight accommodation against payment, possibly together with meals (= hotels and other provision of lodging).

Units whose activities are mixed – i.e. those providing both meals and/or drinks and overnight accommodation – should, in principle, be classified to hotels and other provision of lodging.

*Not included, however, are social homes (962).*

### **661 Restaurants, snack bars, cafés and other eating places (not providing overnight accommodation)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the sale of meals for consumption on the premises, as well as drink accompanying the meals.

*Not included, however, are canteens and messes (664).*

### **662 Public houses and similar establishments supplying drinks for consumption on the premises without entertainment (and not providing overnight accommodation)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the sale of drinks for consumption on the premises.

Also to be classified to this group are coffee bars and ice-cream parlours.

*Not included, however, are nightclubs, dance halls and other establishments supplying drinks for consumption on the premises in conjunction with entertainment (663).*

### **663 Nightclubs, dance halls and other establishments supplying drinks for consumption on the premises in conjunction with entertainment.**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the sale of drinks for consumption on the premises always to the accompaniment of some form of entertainment such as cabaret or dance music, e.g. nightclubs, bars, etc.

### **664 Canteens and messes**

This group includes units run by bodies endowed with legal personalities of their own and exclusively or primarily engaged in the sale of meals and/or drinks, usually at reduced prices, to groups of people – always clearly defined – who are mostly linked by ties of a professional nature, e.g.: factory, office and university canteens, officers' messes, etc.

### **665 Hotel trade**

#### **665.1 Hotels and motels, with restaurant**

This sub-group includes units:

- (a) exclusively or primarily engaged in the provision of overnight accommodation in conjunction with the operation of a restaurant open to residents and non-residents alike (= hotels);

- (b) which have the same characteristics as those falling under (a) but are generally located beside major thoroughfares and always offer motorists adequate technical services in addition to garage facilities (= motels);
- (c) which provide overnight accommodation but consider the purveying of meals as constituting their principal activity (French: 'auberge'; German: 'Gasthof').

#### **665.2 Hotels without restaurants**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in providing overnight accommodation only or, at most, bed and breakfast.

Also to be classified to this sub-group are guest houses and boarding houses fitting the foregoing description.

#### **665.3 Guest houses and boarding houses**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in providing overnight accommodation which serve meals to residents only.

*Not included, however, are guest houses and boarding houses not serving meals (665.2).*

### **666 Sleeping-car and dining-car services**

#### **667 Other provision of lodging**

##### **667.1 Youth hostels and (mountain) refuges**

Youth hostels are residential establishments which provide accommodation for young people (in principle) subject to certain conditions and for a limited period of time. In addition to overnight accommodation, youth hostels sometimes also provide meals at moderate prices.

Refuges are sparsely furnished residential establishments – which may or may not have someone 'in charge' where hikers, climbers and other holidaymakers may find somewhere to spend the night, food and medical supplies.

##### **667.2 Camping sites, including caravan sites**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in making camping sites available against payment. The said sites must (a) be officially recognized in one way or another (b) be equipped with washing and other sanitary facilities.

##### **667.3 Holiday centres and holiday homes**

This sub-group includes units – supported financially by public or private bodies – making available to holidaymakers, against payment, single or group accommodation. The available facilities may sometimes include recreation rooms and communal arrangements for meals, sports and other recreational pursuits.

##### **667.4 Convalescent and rest homes**

This sub-group includes units – profit making and non-profit making – providing accommodation for children and adults in need of a determined period of rest for health reasons. These units are usually located away from the main urban areas (mountains, seaside, spas, convalescent homes).

*Not included, however, are units run by medical staff (951).*



#### **667.5 Furnished accommodation for tourists**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in making furnished accommodation available to holidaymakers against payment (houses, flats, rooms).

Also classified to this sub-group are private families providing bed and breakfast to holiday-makers.

#### **667.6 Other provision of lodging not elsewhere specified**

This sub-group includes other kinds of lodging provision not elsewhere specified or included such as conference centres offering board and lodging.

### **67 REPAIR OF CONSUMER GOODS AND VEHICLES**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the repair of consumer goods and vehicles.

#### **671 Repair of motor vehicles and bicycles**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of cars, motor cycles, etc.

#### **672 Repair of boots, shoes and other articles of leather**

#### **673 Repair of electrical household goods**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the repair of household goods such as radio and tv sets, electrical household appliances, etc.

#### **674 Repair of watches, clocks and jewellery**

#### **675 Repairs not elsewhere specified; general repairs**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the repair of consumer goods not included in the foregoing groups such as furniture, musical instruments, washing machines, cameras, fountain pens, toys, cutlery, umbrellas, etc., as well as those exclusively or primarily engaged in carrying out repairs of all kinds.

*Not included, however, are tailoring (454) or darning and 'invisible mending' (981).*

## **71 RAILWAYS**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the transport of passengers and goods by rail.

Also to be classified under this heading are the equipment and facilities required for carrying out this activity, including private branch lines.

*Not included, however, are:*

- (a) railway networks solely or primarily serving a single town or city (721.1);*
- (b) locomotive, carriage and wagon repair workshops (362.3);*
- (c) local units of railway enterprises which operate regular bus or motor coach services (721.2);*
- (d) the operation of sleeping-car and dining-car services (666).*

## **72 OTHER LAND TRANSPORT (URBAN TRANSPORT, ROAD TRANSPORT, ETC.)**

### **721 City underground, surface and elevated railways; tramway, regular bus and motor coach services**

#### **721.1 City underground, surface and elevated railways**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the transport of passengers by electric rail services — mainly underground and overhead — solely or primarily serving a single city or town.

#### **721.2 Tramway, regular bus and motor coach services**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the operation of city, suburban and intercity tramway, trolleybus, bus and motor coach services insofar as they are operated as regular or special regular services.

*Regular services* provide for the regular transport of passengers on scheduled routes and follow a fixed timetable; they pick up and set down passengers at stops marked on their routes.

*Special regular services* cater for specific categories of persons to the exclusion of other passengers (e.g. workers, school children and air line passengers).

### **722 Road passenger transport, except regular bus and motor coach services**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the operation of taxi-cabs, chauffeur-driven hire cars, occasional motor coach services, horse-drawn cabs, etc.

*Not included, however, are regular bus and motor coach services (721.2), self-drive car hire (844), or transport by ambulance (952) or hearse (948).*

### **723 Road haulage**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the transport of goods — regular or otherwise — by lorries or similar vehicles (trailers, semi-trailers, road tankers, removal vans, tipper trucks, etc.).

**723.1 Furniture removals by road**

**723.2 Other road haulage**

**724 Conveyance via pipeline**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the conveyance by pipeline of crude and refined petroleum and gas.

**725 Land transport not elsewhere specified**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the overland transport of passengers and goods which have not been included under the foregoing headings, e.g. transportation by rack railway, cable railway, chair lift.

*Not included, however, is transportation by ski tow (978).*

**73 INLAND WATER TRANSPORT**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the transportation of passengers and goods on rivers, canals, lakes, lagoons, and within river ports. Also to be classified under this heading are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the operation of tugs and push boats on inland waterways.

**74 SEA TRANSPORT AND COASTAL SHIPPING**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the transportation of passengers and goods in sea-going and coastal vessels.

Also to be classified under this heading are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the operation of sea-going tugs.

**741 Sea transport (shipping on long sea routes)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the conveyance of passengers and goods on the high seas.

**742 Coastal shipping (shipping on coasting and short sea routes)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the conveyance of passengers and goods in coastal waters (transportation between national ports or between European ports, including those on the Black Sea and the Mediterranean and Moroccan Atlantic ports).

## **75 AIR TRANSPORT**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the transport of passengers and goods by air on scheduled or charter services.

Also to be classified under this heading are helicopter and air taxi services, local pleasure flight operators, etc. Also to be included are the town offices of airline companies.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in aerial advertising (838), aerial spraying (01) or aerial photography (938) and not transporting passengers or goods.*

## **76 SUPPORTING SERVICES TO TRANSPORT**

### **761 Supporting services to land transport**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in activities essential to land transport but not themselves transporting passengers or goods, e.g. the operation and maintenance of motorways, highway toll bridges or toll tunnels, truck handling centres, garages and parking lots, as well as units exclusively or primarily engaged in the towing of road vehicles (breakdown vans, etc.).

### **762 Supporting services to inland water transport (operation and upkeep of inland waterways, river ports and other inland water transport facilities)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the operation and/or upkeep of waterways, harbours, locks, docks, piers, buildings and similar inland water transport facilities.

Also to be classified in this group are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the operation of tugs in river ports, pilotage, the operation of lighthouses and buoys, and salvage work.

### **763 Supporting services to sea transport and coastal shipping (sea ports and other sea transport facilities)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the activities essential to sea-going and coastal transport without themselves transporting passengers or goods.

To be included under this heading, therefore, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the operation of tugs at sea, pilotage and the operation of lighthouses, buoys and other aids to navigation at sea, stowing, loading and discharging of sea-going vessels, and the operation and maintenance of sea harbours, piers and docks.

### **764 Supporting services to air transport (airports and airfields)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the activities essential to air transport, without themselves transporting passengers or goods.

To be classified in this group are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the operation of civil airports and airfields (public and private), radio beacons and radar stations. Also included here are units taking care of air routes and air traffic control.

*Not included, however, are glider clubs (978), training schools for air line pilots (933) or flying schools (936).*

## **77 TRAVEL AGENTS, FREIGHT BROKERS AND OTHER AGENTS FACILITATING THE TRANSPORT OF PASSENGERS OR GOODS; STORAGE AND WAREHOUSING**

### **771 Travel agents**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in arranging transport, accommodation and meals on behalf of travellers.

*Not included, however, are tourist offices (967).*

### **772 Freight brokers and other agents facilitating the transport of goods**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as middlemen in transport operations, e.g. freight brokers, forwarding agents, customs agents, shipping agents and ship brokers, air freight agents and brokers and handling agents not already included in class 76, and porters.

*Not included, however, are travel agencies (771).*

### **773 Storage and warehousing including bonded warehousing**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the warehousing of goods of all kinds, e.g. in refrigerated depots, furniture repositories, etc.

## **79 COMMUNICATION**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in transmitting sounds, images, documents and packages for the benefit of the general public.

To be included under this heading, therefore, are telephone (including radiotelephone), telegraph (including radiotelegraph), telephotography, telex and postal services.

*Not included, however, are postal giro offices (812), post office savings bank branches (813.1) or radio and television transmitters and relay stations (974).*

## **81 BANKING AND FINANCE**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in finance, i.e. collecting, converting and distributing available funds.

### **811 Central banking authorities**

This group includes central banks and all other central bodies exclusively or primarily engaged in issuing legal tender and/or being responsible for maintaining the internal and external value of the national currencies by appropriate intervention.

### **812 Other monetary institutions**

This group includes units, an important part of whose liabilities towards customers other than banks are in the form of transferable sight deposits.

The central institutions of such units should also be classified in this group even if their liabilities do not consist primarily of transferable sight deposits held for customers other than banks.

### **813 Other credit institutions**

This group includes non-monetary credit institutions, i.e. those whose liabilities are not primarily composed of transferable sight deposits.

#### **813.1 Institutions specializing in credit transactions**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in granting of loans.

#### **813.2 Institutions specializing in investment in securities**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the acquisition of securities.

## **82 INSURANCE, EXCEPT FOR COMPULSORY SOCIAL INSURANCE**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in insurance, i.e. converting individual risks into collective risks. These units collect premiums or subscriptions calculated for each insured party in relation to the risk to be covered, and thereby assume a number of risks to which the parties in question are exposed. Should a risk materialize, the units pay out an agreed amount to the beneficiaries named in the policy.

Reinsurance should be classified in the same heading as the first insurance to which it relates.

*Not included, however, are compulsory social security schemes (919).*

**821 Units engaged in several types of insurance, except for compulsory social insurance**

This group includes units which sell both life assurance (822) and health, casualty, injury and accident insurance (823).

**822 Units engaged in life assurance, except for compulsory social insurance**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in providing insurance coverage for risks relating to eventualities linked with the duration of human life.

**823 Units engaged in health, casualty, injury, and accident insurance, except for compulsory social insurance**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in providing insurance coverage for all kinds of sickness, casualty, accident or injury except for risks relating to eventualities linked with the duration of human life, e.g. sickness, fire, theft, accident, third party liability, transport and/or marine insurance.

The units in question may or may not specialize in covering a particular type of risk.

**83 ACTIVITIES AUXILIARY TO BANKING AND FINANCE AND INSURANCE; REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (EXCEPT LETTING OF REAL ESTATE BY THE OWNER), BUSINESS SERVICES**

**831 Activities auxiliary to banking and finance**

This group includes units administering a stock market together with those exclusively or primarily engaged in auxiliary financial activities, i.e. carrying out banking or stock-exchange transactions mainly for the account of third parties.

To be included here, therefore are stock exchanges, stockbrokers, foreign exchange dealers, offices and guarantee institutions.

**832 Activities auxiliary to insurance**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in rendering auxiliary services in the field of insurance, i.e. effecting transactions for the account of third parties, e.g. insurance brokers and insurance agents (insofar as they are not in the employ of insurance companies).

**833 Dealers in real estate (except letting of real estate by the owner)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in buying and selling of land, buildings and parts thereof in their own name and for their own account.

Also included under this heading are developers who plan and finance the building of housing for sale.

### **834 House and estate agents**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in acting as agents in the purchase, sale or leasing of land and in the purchase, sale, construction or leasing of buildings or parts thereof. They accept no liability and work for the account of third parties.

Units to be classified in this group include estate agents, accommodation offices and housing managers.

### **835 Legal services**

This group includes barristers' chambers, solicitors' offices and notaries public and other independent legal experts including patent agents.

Also to be classified in this group are bailiffs.

### **836 Accountants, tax experts, auditors**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in bookkeeping, accounting and auditing and in furnishing advice on economic, financial and tax matters. The services in question are essentially those made available to other enterprises.

Where units provide such services for the account of their own enterprise they will be considered as administrative units and classified under the same heading as the enterprise for which they work.

*Not included, however, are market research offices and management consultants (839.1).*

### **837 Technical services**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in engineering, consulting engineering and architects' offices as well as own account engineers, consulting engineers, architects and surveyors.

Also to be classified in this group are construction site supervision offices, technical design offices and technical test centres and laboratories.

### **838 Advertising**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in advertising through newspaper and other printed advertisements, posters, brochures, circulars, advertising films, distributed free of charge. Such advertising may be effected via press, radio, television or other media.

Also to be classified in this group are units engaged in aerial advertising (sky-writing, etc.) and own account persons in the advertising sector (arrangers of window-displays, copywriters and advertising artists).



## **839 Other business services**

### **839.1 Market research and management consultancy**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in carrying out market research opinion polls, purchasing habit surveys, etc., for other enterprises.

Also to be classified under this heading are units which look after the internal organization or public relations of other enterprises.

Where units furnish such services to the enterprise which employs them, they will be considered as administrative units and classified under the same heading as the parent body.

### **839.2 Computer services and services provided by means of office machines (duplicating, document copying, etc.) to third parties on a fee or contract basis.**

Where units furnish such services to the enterprise which employs them, they will be considered as administrative units and classified under the same heading as the parent body.

### **839.3 Business services n.e.s.**

This sub-group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in making their services available to other enterprises and not already included under any of the foregoing headings, e.g. employment agencies and security services, debt collecting agencies, press agencies and information offices, own account journalists and translation and typing bureaux.

*Not included, however, are theatrical agencies (979).*

## **84 RENTING, LEASING AND HIRING OF MOVABLES**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the renting, leasing and hiring of movable assets, i.e. placing capital or consumer goods at the client's disposal against payment and for a specified period of time.

*Not included, however, is the letting of real estate (834 and 850) and the distribution of films (972).*

### **841 Renting, leasing and hiring of agricultural machinery and equipment (without permanent staff)**

### **842 Renting, leasing and hiring of construction machinery and equipment (without permanent staff)**

### **843 Renting, leasing and hiring of bookkeeping and office machines, electronic data processing equipment and cash registers (without permanent staff)**

### **844 Car renting without driver**

## **845 Renting, leasing and hiring of other means of transport without driver**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the renting, leasing and hiring without driver, of other means of transport such as wagons and containers for transport by railway, as well as bicycles, handcarts, etc.

## **846 Hiring of consumer goods**

846.1 Hiring of clothing and household articles

846.2 Hiring of other consumer goods

## **847 Renting, leasing and hiring of other movables (without permanent staff)**

## **85 LETTING OF REAL ESTATE BY THE OWNER**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the letting of its own land, buildings or parts thereof.

For national accounting purposes, this class also includes the letting of real estate by households.

## **91 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, NATIONAL DEFENCE AND COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY**

### **911 Parliament and central, regional and local government (including Ministries)**

This group consists of departments directly dependent on the head of State and Parliament together with all other central, regional and local government bodies, ministries and administrative departments.

Also to be classified in this group are ministries responsible for activities classified under other headings together with the administrative departments responsible for education and health and those government administrative departments engaged in technical activities not covered by the headings listed below (e.g. meteorological offices, weights and measures, etc.).

### **912 Justice and judicial authorities**

This group consists of the law courts and tribunals, justices of the peace, conciliation boards, prisons and borstals, prison schools and prison hospitals and administrative departments directly dependent on the courts and tribunals.

*Not included, however, are the Ministry of Justice (911) or military tribunals (915).*

### **913 Public security, law and order**

This group consists of the police forces and all other bodies responsible for public safety and order as well as those which protect the civilian population in time of peace or war.

Also to be classified in this group are the administrative departments of the aforementioned bodies.

*Not included, however, are the armed forces (915 and 000).*

### **914 Fire service**

### **915 National Defence**

This group consists of the army, navy and air force and their administrative departments.

Also to be included here are military hospitals, academies, schools and tribunals.

*Not included, however, is the Ministry of Defence (911).*

### **919 Compulsory social security schemes**

In compulsory social security schemes members' contributions (statutory or voluntary) and the benefits paid out under the schemes are established by law. Compulsory social security covers sickness, accident and unemployment insurance and retirement pensions.

## **92 SANITARY SERVICES AND ADMINISTRATION OF CEMETERIES**

### **921 Refuse disposal, fumigation, sanitation and similar services**

This group consists of municipal and private refuse disposal services, sewerage system maintenance, sewage purification, street cleansing, fumigating, disinfecting, pest destroying and similar services other than those operating for the account of agricultural holdings (01).

### **922 Administration of cemeteries**

This group covers the administration of private and public cemeteries.

### **923 Cleaning services**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors, offices and windows as well as chimney sweeping and cleaning domestic boilers.

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in restoration and maintenance (incl. cleaning) of outside walls (501.5).*

## **93 EDUCATION**

This class consists of State and private schools open to the public together with those run by government or industry for specific categories of persons.

Also to be classified under this heading are nursery schools and own account teachers.

*Not included, however, are educational administrative services or ministries (911).*

### **931 Higher education**

This group consists of day schools and night schools open only to holders of a school leaving certificate or its equivalent and conferring a university degree or similar qualification.

*Not included, however, are military academies (915) or university hospitals (951).*

### **932 Primary and secondary education**

This group consists of primary schools and secondary schools together with schools for the physically and mentally handicapped and mentally disturbed and socially deprived children for whom ordinary schools cannot cater adequately.

Also to be classified in this group are the schools of foreign States.

### **933 Vocational education and training**

This group consists of day and night schools providing vocational education and training as well as training schools for airline pilots.

To be classified under this heading are schools open to the general public together with schools run by government or industry for specific categories of persons.

*Not included, however, are universities and other institutions of higher education (931), military schools (915) or prison schools (912).*

### **934 Nursery education**

This group consists of units at which children of 2 to 6 years of age are taught socialization skills.

### **935 Private tuition**

This group consists of own account teachers irrespective of the subject they teach (including music).

*Not included, however, are own account sports instructors or those giving instruction in recreational activities, e.g. ski and fencing instructors (978), bridge and dancing teachers (979).*

### **936 Driving schools and flying schools (except for airline pilots)**

This group includes driving schools and flying schools for private pilots' licences.

*Not included, however, are training schools for airline pilots (933).*

## **94 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in carrying out research in biology, geology, physics, chemistry and the social sciences and which, as units, operate essentially as non-profit-making bodies.

Also to be classified under this heading are medical research units which are not attached to a hospital and, if applicable, independent scientists engaged in research in one or more of the above-mentioned areas and foundations and other charitable bodies which support scientific and other research.

*Not included, however, are medical laboratories (952) or ministries and other government administrative departments (911).*

## **95 MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES; VETERINARY SERVICES**

This class consists of units in the fields of human and veterinary medicine including own account doctors and veterinary surgeons providing medical or veterinary care.

*Not included, however, are ministries, public health administrations and doctors employed by them (911).*

### **951 Hospitals, nursing homes and sanatoria**

This group consists of units in which the sick are accommodated and treated and where endeavours are made to diagnose, cure or alleviate illness, suffering and bodily infirmities through medical care, e.g. civilian hospitals, nursing homes, mental institutions, geriatric hospitals, sanatoria and university hospital centres.

Also to be classified in this group are maternity homes.

*Not included, however, are convalescent homes (667.4), prison hospitals (912), military hospitals (915), dental clinics (954) or old people's homes (962).*

### **952 Other institutions providing medical care**

This group consists of healthcare units attended by persons seeking a cure for or the alleviation of their ailments or infirmities without provision being made for their accommodation, e.g. orthopedics, physiotherapy, radiation therapy, massage, medical baths, etc.

Also to be classified in this group are medical laboratories and the transportation of sick persons.

*Not included, however, are beauty parlours even if specializing in massage (982).*

### **953 Medical practices**

This group consists of general practitioners' and specialists' surgeries including those of stomatologists.

*Not included, however, are dental surgeries (954).*

### **954 Dental practices and dental clinics**

This group consists of dental practices and dental clinics including those of dental surgeons.

*Not included, however, are stomatologists (953) or dental technicians who make dentures and artificial teeth but do not fit them (372.4).*

### **955 Own account midwives, nurses and the like**

This group consists of own account midwives, male and female nurses and physiotherapists.

Also to be included under this heading are persons not holding a medical diploma but able — in so far as they are legally recognized — to treat patients (e.g. 'Heilkundige' in Germany).

*Not included, however, are nurses belonging to religious communities (961) or nurses' hostels (962).*

### **956 Veterinary practices and animal hospitals**

This group consists of veterinary surgeons and animal hospitals.

*Not included, however, are kennels, stables, animal homes or pounds (activities ancillary to agriculture).*

## **96 OTHER SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in providing services to the general public or a part thereof in so far as these have not already been classified under other headings.

### **961 Social work**

This group consists of units operating on a non-profit-making basis to promote the well-being of the community, e.g. the Red Cross, benevolent societies, animal protection societies, welfare funds, soup kitchens, etc.

## **962 Social homes**

This group consists of units which accommodate for an unlimited period of time and for social reasons needy, aged or sick persons or young people (who may also be given training). These units are generally set up by the State, local authorities, religious or other bodies, usually for non-profit-making purposes such as old people's homes, institutions for the blind, refugee camps and accommodation for immigrant workers, nurses' hostels, students' hostels, homes for the deaf and dumb and orphanages.

## **963 Professional associations and economic organizations**

This group consists of chambers of commerce and industry, professional associations, trade associations, medical, legal and other similar associations, whether national or international.

This group only includes professional associations and trade organizations and not the institutions they may in turn set up.

## **964 Employers' federations**

This group only includes employers' associations and not the institutions they may in turn set up.

## **965 Trade unions**

This group only includes trade unions and not the institutions they may in turn set up.

## **966 Religious organizations and learned societies**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the practice of a religion or the propagation thereof, e.g. churches, religious orders and communities (Society of Friends, Salvation Army, etc.).

Also to be classified in this group are philosophic societies pursuing philanthropic aims: the Freemasons, the World Anthroposophic Society, etc.).

*Not included, however, are hospitals run by religious orders (951), nurses belonging to religious communities (961), religious youth movements, e.g. Scouts and YMCA (968).*

## **967 Tourist offices and tourist clubs**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the promotion of tourism or furnishing information on tourism.

*Not included, however, are establishments providing overnight lodging (66), travel agencies (771) or ministries (911).*

## **968 Services provided to the general public n.e.s.**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in furnishing services to the general public in so far as these have not already been classified elsewhere.

To be included here, therefore, are political parties, consumer groups, civil organizations, war veterans' associations, youth movements (Scouts, YMCA, YWCA, etc.), automobile clubs, temperance leagues, organizations for the prevention of accidents, student groups, etc.

## **97 RECREATIONAL SERVICES AND OTHER CULTURAL SERVICES**

This class includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the organization of leisure activities.

### **971 Film production**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the production of cinematographic films. The production of cinematographic films extends from the actual filming through to mixing (synchronization of sound and image); the production of the first negative master copy together with the subsequent processing are the work of the cinematographic laboratories (493.1).

*Not included, however, are units exclusively or primarily engaged in the production of advertising films (838).*

### **972 Film distribution**

### **973 Cinemas**

### **974 Radio and television services**

This group consists of radio and television studios, broadcasting stations and relay stations as well as units exclusively or primarily engaged in the relaying by cable of the radio or television broadcasts they pick up.

*Not included, however, are radio-communication units serving the public e.g. communication with ships (79).*

### **975 Entertainment (except cinemas and sport)**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in the staging of plays and other performances for which the sale of meals and drinks, if any, is only of secondary importance.

*Not included, however, are cinemas (973), sports centres (978), travelling shows (979) or circuses (979).*

### **976 Liberal, artistic and literary professions**

This group consists of self-employed persons engaged in artistic and literary activities: painters, sculptors, writers, etc.



Also to be classified in this group are actors, musicians, dancers, theatrical companies, music hall artists and producers.

*Not included, however, are advertising copy writers and commercial artists (838) or journalists (839.3).*

#### **977 Libraries, public archives, museums, botanical and zoological gardens**

This group consists of libraries, public archives, museums and art galleries, botanical gardens and zoos whether run by public bodies, private bodies or business enterprises.

#### **978 Sporting facilities and organizations, own account sportsmen and sports instructors**

This group consists of sporting organizations (e.g. sports associations) and sports facilities (swimming pools, sports grounds and stadiums, tennis courts, golf courses, race tracks, etc.) together with own account sportsmen and sports instructors (e.g. ski and fencing instructors).

*Not included, in principle, is renting of sports equipment (846.2) except in those cases where this activity is linked to the operation of sporting facilities (e.g. a skating rink hiring out skates).*

#### **979 Recreational services n.e.s.**

This group consists of circuses, travelling shows, dance halls and dancing schools, betting and lotteries, football pools, gambling houses, amusement parks and arcades, as well as theatrical agencies, theatre ticket agencies and supporting services to theatre.

Also to be classified in this group are persons giving instruction in the practice of leisure pursuits such as dancing teachers, bridge instructors, etc.

### **98 PERSONAL SERVICES**

#### **981 Laundries, dyers and cleaners and similar services**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in laundering, cleaning, dyeing, darning and invisible mending as well as launderettes.

Also to be included here are persons taking in laundry and ironing in their own homes.

#### **982 Hairdressing and beauty parlours**

This group consists of men's and women's hairdressers, beauty parlours and manicurists, saunas and public baths together with units in which courses are given in beauty care.

*Not included, however, are training schools for beauticians and the like (933).*

#### **983 Photographic studios**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in photography, possibly in conjunction with the development and printing of photographic films.

*Not included, however, are commercial photographers (838), press photographers (839.3) and photographic laboratories specializing in the development of films (493.2).*

**984 Personal services n.e.s.**

This group includes units exclusively or primarily engaged in furnishing personal services which have not already been covered by the foregoing groups, e.g. undertaking and cremation.

Also to be classified in this group are piano and other musical instrument tuners, marriage bureaux, astrologists, graphologists, palmists, etc.

**99 DOMESTIC SERVICES**

This class is now only used in population censuses for classifying employees of private households.

Employees of private households include maids, governesses, private tutors, private secretaries, wet-nurses, baby sitters, etc.

**00 DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION, INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND ALLIED ARMED FORCES**

This group consists of diplomatic and consular representations accredited to the country as well as officially recognized international organizations including the allied armed forces.

**VERÖFFENTLICHUNGEN**

**PUBLICATIONS**

**PUBBLICAZIONI**

**UITGAVEN**

**PUBLICATIONS**

TITEL	TITRE	Preis Einzelnummer Prezzo di ogni numero					Prix par numéro Price per issue Prijs per nummer					Preis Jahresabonnement Prezzo abbonamento annuo			Prix abonnement annuel Prijs jaarabonnement		
		DM	Ffr	Lit.	Fl	Fb	DM	Ffr	Lit.	Fl	Fb						
PERIODISCHE VERÖFFENTLICHUNGEN	PUBLICATIONS PÉRIODIQUES																
Allgemeine Statistik (violet) deutsch / französisch / italienisch / niederländisch / englisch 11 Hefte jährlich	Statistiques générales (violet) allemand / français / italien / néerlandais / anglais 11 numéros par an	4,—	5,60	620	3,60	50	40,50	61,50	6 875	39,80	550						
Regionalstatistiken - Jahrbuch (violet) deutsch / französisch / italienisch / niederländisch / englisch	Annuaire de statistiques régionales (violet) allemand / français / italien / néerlandais / anglais	7,50	11,50	1 250	7,25	100	—	—	—	—	—						
Volkswirtschaftliche Gesamtrechnungen - Jahrbuch (violet) deutsch / französisch / italienisch / niederländisch / englisch	Comptes nationaux - Annuaire (violet) allemand / français / italien / néerlandais / anglais	11,—	16,70	1 870	11,—	150	—	—	—	—	—						
Zahlungsbilanzen - Jahrbuch (violet) deutsch / französisch / italienisch / niederländisch / englisch	Balance des paiements - Annuaire (violet) allemand / français / italien / néerlandais / anglais	7,50	11,50	1 250	7,25	100	—	—	—	—	—						
Die Steuereinnahmen in der Gemeinschaft - Jahrbuch (violet) deutsch / französisch	Recettes fiscales - Annuaire (violet) allemand / français	7,50	11,50	1 250	7,25	100	—	—	—	—	—						
Studien und Erhebungen 4 Hefte jährlich	Études et enquêtes statistiques 4 numéros par an	7,50	11,50	1 250	7,25	100	26,—	39,—	4 370	25,50	350						
Statistische Grundzahlen deutsch, französisch, italienisch, niederländisch, englisch Ausgabe 1968/69 Ausgabe 1970 (erscheint Anfang 1971)	Statistiques de base allemand, français, italien, néerlandais, anglais édition 1968/69 édition 1970 (à paraître début 1971)	4,— 5,50	5,60 8,50	620 930	3,60 5,40	50 75	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —						
Außenhandel : Monatsstatistik (rot) deutsch / französisch 11 Hefte jährlich	Commerce extérieur : Statistique mensuelle (rouge) allemand / français 11 numéros par an	4,—	5,60	620	3,60	50	37,—	56,—	6 250	36,50	500						
Außenhandel : Analytische Übersichten (NIMEXE) (rot) vierteljährlich deutsch / französisch Band A — Landwirtschaftliche Erzeugnisse Band B — Mineralische Stoffe Band C — Chemische Erzeugnisse Band D — Kunststoffe, Leder Band E — Holz, Papier, Kork Band F — Spinnstoffe, Schuhe Band G — Steine, Gips, Keramik, Glas Band H — Eisen und Stahl Band I — Unedle Metalle Band J — Maschinen, Apparate Band K — Beförderungsmittel Band L — Präzisionsinstrumente, Optik 12 Bände zu je 4 Heften	Commerce extérieur : Tableaux analytiques (NIMEXE) (rouge) publication trimestrielle allemand / français Volume A — Produits agricoles Volume B — Produits minéraux Volume C — Produits chimiques Volume D — Matières plastiques, cuir Volume E — Bois, papier liège Volume F — Matières textiles, chaussures Volume G — Pierres, plâtre, céramique, verre Volume H — Fonte, fer et acier Volume I — Autres métaux communs Volume J — Machines, appareils Volume K — Matériel de transport Volume L — Instruments de précision, optique les 12 volumes à 4 fascicules chacun	11,— 5,50 11,— 9,50 7,50 11,— 7,50 9,50 9,50 11,— 5,50 9,50 —	16,70 8,50 16,70 14,— 11,50 16,70 14,— 14,— 16,70 8,50 14,— —	1 870 930 1 870 1 560 1 250 1 870 1 250 1 560 1 560 1 870 930 1 560 —	11,— 5,40 11,— 9,— 7,25 11,— 11,— 9,— 9,— 11,— 5,40 9,— —	150 75 150 125 100 150 125 125 150 75 125 —	37,— 18,35 37,— 29,25 22,— 37,— 33,50 29,25 29,25 37,— 18,35 29,25 330,—	56,— 28,— 56,— 5 000 33,50 56,— 44,50 5 000 5 000 56,— 3 120 44,50 500,—	6 250 3 120 6 250 5 000 3 750 6 250 5 000 5 000 6 250 3 120 5 000 56 250	36,50 18,— 36,50 29,— 22,— 36,50 29,— 29,— 36,50 18,— 29,— 325,—	500 250 500 400 300 500 400 400 500 250 400 4 500						
Außenhandel : Einheitliches Länderverzeichnis (rot) deutsch / französisch / italienisch / niederländisch / englisch jährlich	Commerce extérieur : Code géographique commun (rouge) allemand / français / italien / néerlandais / anglais publication annuelle	4,—	5,60	620	3,60	50	—	—	—	—	—						
Außenhandel : EGKS-Erzeugnisse (rot) deutsch / französisch / italienisch / niederländisch jährlich bisher erschienen: 1955-1968	Commerce extérieur : Produits CECA (rouge) allemand / français / italien / néerlandais publication annuelle déjà parus: 1955 à 1968	14,65	22,50	2 500	14,50	200	—	—	—	—	—						
Überseeische Assoziierte: Rückblicken des Jahrbuch des Außenhandels der AASM (1959-1966) — Per Land (olivgrün) deutsch / französisch / italienisch / niederländisch / englisch (Mauritanien, Mali, Obervolta, Niger, Senegal, Elfenbeinküste, Togo, Dahomey, Kamerun, Tschad, Zentralafrika, Gabun, Kongo-Brazzaville, Madagaskar)	Associés d'outre-mer: Annuaire rétrospectif du commerce extérieur des États africains et malgache (1959-1966) — par pays (vert-olive) allemand / français / italien / néerlandais / anglais (Mauritanie, Mali, Haute-Volta, Niger, Sénégal, Côte-d'Ivoire, Togo, Dahomey, Cameroun, Tchad, Rép. Centrafricaine, Gabon, Congo-Brazzaville, Madagascar)	7,50	11,50	1 250	7,25	100	—	—	—	—	—						
Überseeische Assoziierte: Rückblicken des Jahrbuch des Außenhandels der AASM (1966-1969) (olivgrün) deutsch / französisch / italienisch / niederländisch / englisch in 2 Bänden; je Heft	Associés d'outre-mer: Annuaire rétrospectif du commerce extérieur des États africains et malgache (1966-1969) (vert-olive) allemand / français / italien / néerlandais / anglais en 2 volumes, par numéro	7,50	11,50	12,50	7,25	100	—	—	—	—	—						
Überseeische Assoziierte: Statistisches Jahrbuch der AASM (1969) (olivgrün) französisch	Associés d'outre-mer : Annuaire statistique des États africains et malgache (1969) (vert-olive) français	7,50	11,50	1 250	7,25	100	—	—	—	—	—						

TITOLO	TITEL	TITLE
<b>PUBBLICAZIONI PERIODICHE</b>	<b>PERIODIEKE UITGAVEN</b>	<b>PERIODICAL PUBLICATIONS</b>
<b>Statistiche generali (viola)</b> tedesco / francese / italiano / olandese / inglese 11 numeri all'anno	<b>Algemene Statistiek (paars)</b> Duits / Frans / Italiaans / Nederlands / Engels 11 nummers per jaar	<b>General Statistics (purple)</b> German / French / Italian / Dutch / English 11 issues per year
<b>Annuario statistiche regionali (viola)</b> tedesco / francese / italiano / olandese / inglese	<b>Jaarboek — Regionale statistieken (paars)</b> Duits / Frans / Italiaans / Nederlands / Engels	<b>Yearbook Regional Statistics (purple)</b> German / French / Italian / Dutch / English
<b>Conti nazionali — Annuario (viola)</b> tedesco / francese / italiano / olandese / inglese	<b>Nationale rekeningen — Jaarboek (paars)</b> Duits / Frans / Italiaans / Nederlands / Engels	<b>National Accounts—Yearbook (purple)</b> German / French / Italian / Dutch / English
<b>Bilanci dei pagamenti — Annuario (viola)</b> tedesco / francese / italiano / olandese / inglese	<b>Betalingsbalansen — Jaarboek (paars)</b> Duits / Frans / Italiaans / Nederlands / Engels	<b>Balances of Payments—Yearbook (purple)</b> German / French / Italian / Dutch / English
<b>Le entrate fiscali della CEE — Annuario (viola)</b> tedesco / francese	<b>De belastingopbrengsten in de EEG — Jaarboek (paars)</b> Duits / Frans	<b>Revenue from Taxation in the EEC — Yearbook (purple)</b> German / French
<b>Studi ed indagini statistiche</b> 4 numeri all'anno	<b>Statistische studies en enquêtes</b> 4 nummers per jaar	<b>Statistical Studies and Surveys</b> 4 issues per year
<b>Statistiche generali</b> tedesco, francese, italiano, olandese, inglese edizione 1968/69 edizione 1970 (da pubblicarsi all'inizio del 1971)	<b>Basistatistieken</b> Duits, Frans, Italiaans, Nederlands, Engels uitgave 1968/69 uitgave 1970 (verschijnt begin 1971)	<b>Basic Statistics</b> German, French, Italian, Dutch, English 1968/69 issue 1970 issue (to be published at the beginning of 1971)
<b>Commercio estero: Statistica mensile (rosso)</b> tedesco / francese 11 numeri all'anno	<b>Buitenlandse handel: Maandstatistiek (rood)</b> Duits / Frans 11 nummers per jaar	<b>Foreign Trade: Monthly Statistics (red)</b> German / French 11 issues per year
<b>Commercio estero: Tavole analitiche (NIMEXE) (rosso)</b> pubblicazione trimestrale tedesco / francese  Volume A — prodotti agricoli Volume B — prodotti minerali Volume C — prodotti chimici Volume D — materie plastiche, cuoio Volume E — legno, carta, sughero  Volume F — materie tessili, calzature  Volume G — pietre, gesso, ceramica, vetro Volume H — ghisa, ferro e acciaio Volume I — altri metalli comuni Volume J — macchine ed apparecchi Volume K — materiale da trasporto  Volume L — strumenti di precisione, ottica 12 volumi, di 4 fascicoli ciascuno	<b>Buitenlandse handel: Analytische Tabellen (NIMEXE) (rood)</b> driemaandelijks Duits / Frans  Deel A — landbouwprodukten Deel B — minerale produkten Deel C — chemische produkten Deel D — plastische stoffen, leder Deel E — hout, papier, kurk  Deel F — textielstoffen, schoeisel  Deel G — steen, gips, keramiek, glas Deel H — gietijzer, ijzer en staal Deel I — onedele metalen Deel J — machines en toestellen Deel K — vervoermaterieel Deel L — precisie-instrumenten, optische toestellen 12 delen van 4 afleveringen elk	<b>Foreign Trade: Analytical Tables (NIMEXE) (red)</b> quarterly German / French  Volume A — Agricultural products Volume B — Mineral products Volume C — Chemical products Volume D — Plastic material, leather Volume E — Wood, paper, cork  Volume F — Textiles, footwear Volume G — Articles of stone, of plaster, ceramic products, glass and glassware Volume H — Iron and steel and articles thereof Volume I — Base metals Volume J — Machinery and mechanical appliances Volume K — Transport equipment  Volume L — Precision instruments, optics 12 volumes of 4 booklets each
<b>Commercio estero: Codice geografico comune (rosso)</b> tedesco / francese / italiano / olandese / inglese pubblicazione annuale	<b>Buitenlandse handel: Gemeenschappelijke landenlijst (rood)</b> Duits / Frans / Italiaans / Nederlands / Engels jaarlijks	<b>Foreign Trade: Standard Country Classification (red)</b> German / French / Italian / Dutch / English yearly
<b>Commercio estero: Prodotti CECA (rosso)</b> tedesco / francese / italiano / olandese pubblicazione annuale già pubblicati gli anni 1955-1968	<b>Buitenlandse handel: Produkten EGKS (rood)</b> Duits / Frans / Italiaans / Nederlands jaarlijks tot dusver verschenen: 1955-1968	<b>Foreign Trade: ECSC Products (red)</b> German / French / Italian / Dutch yearly previously published: 1955-1968
<b>Associati d'oltremare: Annuario retrospettivo del commercio estero dei SAMA (1959-1966) — per paese (verde oliva)</b> tedesco / francese / italiano / olandese / inglese (Mauritania, Mali, Alto Volta, Niger, Senegal, Costa d'Avorio, Togo, Dahomey, Camerun, Ciad, Centrafrica, Gabon, Congo (Brazzaville), Madagascar)	<b>Overzeese Geassocieerden: Retrospectief jaarboek van de buitenlandse handel van de GASM (1959-1966) — per land (olijfgroen)</b> Duits / Frans / Italiaans / Nederlands / Engels (Mauretanie, Mali, Boven-Volta, Niger, Senegal, Ivoorkust, Togo, Dahomey, Kameroen, Tsjaad, Centraal-Afrika, Gaboen, Kongo (Brazzaville), Madagaskar)	<b>Overseas Associates: Retrospective Yearbook of Foreign Trade of the AASM by Country (1959-66) (olive-green)</b> German / French / Italian / English (Mauritania, Mali, Upper Volta, Niger, Senegal, Ivory Coast, Togo, Dahomey, Cameroon, Chad, Central African Republic, Gabon, Congo (Brazzaville), Madagascar)
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Eisen und Stahl (blau) deutsch / französisch / italienisch / niederländisch zweimonatlich Jahrbuch 1964, 1966, 1968, 1970 (nicht im Abonnement eingeschl.) Sonderveröffentlichung: Erläuterungen deutsch/französisch, italienisch/niederländisch jährlich (Ausgabe 1970 im Abonnement eingeschlossen; ab 1971 nicht im Abonnement eingeschlossen)	Sidérurgie (bleu) allemand / français / italien / néerlandais publication bimestrielle annuaire 1964, 1966, 1968, 1970 (non compris dans l'abonnement) Publication spéciale: Notes explicatives allemand/français, italien/néerlandais publication annuelle (édition 1970 comprise dans l'abonnement; à partir de 1971, non comprise)	5,50 9,50	8,50 14,—	930 1 560	5,40 9,—	75 125	27,50	41,70	4 680	27,30	375						
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