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Labour costs in industry, the distributive trades,  
banking and insurance - 1978

Introduction

The Statistical Office of the European Communities and the statistical Services of the Member States conducted a survey of labour costs for the reference year 1978 and hereby give notice of the publication of the complete results.

This Statistical Bulletin provides a general analysis of the results and gives the most important results

- in national currency
- in European units of account (ECU)
- in purchasing power standards (PPS).

THIS STATISTICAL BULLETIN IS AN EXTRACT OF THE MICROFICHE-EDITION OF THE COMPLETE COMMUNITY TABLES WHICH APPEARS AT THE SAME TIME AND WHICH IS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST. Included are tables of results broken down according to the size of the establishment and the regions of the Community.

The following have already been published:

- the initial provisional general results (in "Wages and Incomes" no. 1-1981)
- the complete country results in national currency (in a microfiche edition - one microfiche per Member State).

A three-volume printed edition of the results is being prepared (one volume on methodology, two volumes of tables). This gives the most important results in the usual form.



Tab. 1. Hourly Labour Costs in Industry <sup>1)</sup>  
manual and non-manual workers

		RESULTS OF LABOUR COSTS SURVEYS								Up-dating estimates	
		1969	1969/72 average annual increase %	1972	1972/75 average annual increase %	1975	1969/78 average annual increase %	1975/78 average annual increase %	1978	1979	1980
Deutschland	ECU	2,26	15,8	3,51	17,7	5,76	15,8	13,8	8,49	920	9,80
	DM	8,89	11,4	12,29	12,7	17,57	10,4	7,3	21,71	23,00	24,70
France	ECU	2,11	7,9	2,65	20,1	459	13,2	12,0	6,44	720	8,30
	FF	10,93	10,5	14,73	11,5	24,44	14,5	14,8	36,95	42,20	48,70
Italia	ECU	1,83	13,3	2,66	16,5	4,20	11,8	6,1	5,01	5,50	6,30
	LIT	1144	13,7	1680	26,5	3400	18,9	16,8	5412	6300	7530
Nederland	ECU	2,29	14,9	3,47	23,0	6,45	16,5	11,9	9,03	9,80	10,30
	HFL	8,29	13,8	12,23	18,2	20,21	13,0	7,2	24,87	26,90	28,30
Belgique/ België	ECU	2,20	12,8	3,16	23,6	5,96	17,4	15,3	9,31	10,10	10,80
	BFR	110	11,8	154	20,9	272	14,5	11,2	373	404	440
Luxembourg	ECU	2,33	12,2	3,29	19,5	5,61	15,5	14,9	8,51	9,00	9,60
	LFR	117	11,2	160	16,8	256	12,7	10,1	341	361	390
United Kingdom	ECU	-	-	*)73 2,11	*) 19,6	3,02	*)73/78 11,3	6,1	3,81	4,40	5,70
	UKL	-	-	*)73 1,08	*) 25,1	1,69	*)73/78 18,6	14,4	2,53	2,80	3,40
Ireland <sup>2)</sup>	ECU	-	-	-	-	2,68	-	11,2	3,69	-	-
	IRL	-	-	-	-	1,50	-	17,8	2,45	-	-
Danmark	ECU	-	-	-	-	5,74	-	11,1	7,93	8,60	2) 8,90
	DKR	-	-	-	-	40,40	-	11,0	55,68	2) 62,20	2) 69,30

\*) different period

1) total of industry excl. electricity, water, gas (NACE 1-5, excl. 16, 17)

2) without building and civil engineering

Average hourly labour costs in industry in 1978

According to the survey results, average hourly labour costs in the industry of the European Community amounted to approximately 7 ECU in 1978 as against about 5 ECU in 1975. As in the previous period, 1978 cost were highest in the Benelux countries (B: 9.31 ECU; NL: 9.03 ECU; L: 8.51 ECU) and in Germany (8.45 ECU). Denmark and France came in the middle with 7.85 and 6.44 ECU respectively. Labour costs were considerably lower in the three other countries (Italy 5.01 ECU, United Kingdom 3.81 ECU and Ireland 3.69 ECU).

In the 10 years from 1969 to 1978 average hourly labour costs in the Community - expressed in ECU - increased by  $3\frac{1}{2}$  times the initial value; this corresponds to an average annual increase of approximately 14.5%. The highest increases were in countries which had always had very high costs: Belgium (average annual increase of 17.4%), Netherlands (16.5%) and Luxembourg (15.5%); Italy (11.8%) and France (13.2%) came at the other end of the scale.

In the period between 1975 and 1978 labour costs rose much slower in all Community countries. The average annual increase was about 12% for the Community as a whole; there were much greater differences between the Member States than in the 10-year period. The highest increases were in Belgium (15.3%), Luxembourg (14.9%) and Germany (13.8%); but the lowest rise was recorded in Italy and the United Kingdom (6.1%). Expressed in national currency, labour cost trends show a different picture. For instance, during the period under review, increases were highest in Italy (16.8%), France (14.8%) and the UK (14.4%) and lowest in the Netherlands (7.2%) and Germany (7.3%).

As far as individual industrial groups in the industries of the Member States are concerned, 1978 survey results show that average hourly labour costs varied between 2.32 ECU in the British clothing industry and 18.10 ECU in the Belgian electricity production; this corresponds to a ratio of 1 to 7.8. Within the Member States the ratio between the highest and lowest costs per industrial group was greatest in France (1 to 3.9) and the UK (1 to 3.4) and smallest in Denmark (1 to 1.6).

Industrial groups which have always had particularly low labour costs in relation to the national average tended to increase this discrepancy. For example, the footwear and clothing industries (NACE 45), which were already well established at the bottom end of the scale, increased their distance from the national average in all countries. There were, however, isolated movements in specific industrial groups, which deviate both from the average for their country and for their group at Community level and have particularly high or particularly low increases (e.g. NACE 33 showing much higher costs than in 1975 in D, I, UK; NACE 361 where the contrary happened in I and B).

Results of this survey converted to purchasing power standards (PPS) have also been compiled. This allows additional, interesting comparisons between the Member States. It should be pointed out, however, that comparisons of this kind must be drawn with due caution. Data at current purchasing power standards can be compared between countries within a given period but comparisons between different periods should not be attempted.

Tab. 2. Monthly Labour Costs in Distributive Trades, Banking and Insurance  
(Manual and non-manual workers)

		Distributive Trades			Banking			Insurance		
		1974	average annual increase	1978	1974	average annual increase	1978	1974	average annual increase	1978
Deutschland	ECU	629	13,5%	1 045	858	14,5%	1 477	860	16,0%	1 559
	DM	2 025	7,2%	2 672	2 762	8,1%	3 775	2 769	9,5%	3 984
France	ECU	514	15,0%	900	803	15,7%	1 438	687	16,1%	1 250
	FF	3 090	13,7%	5 168	4 825	14,4%	8 253	4 129	14,8%	7 175
Italia	ECU	475	11,8%	741	1 046	8,5%	1 452	852	11,2%	1 303
	1000 LIT	386	20,0%	800	850	14,6%	1 568	693	19,4%	1 407
Nederland	ECU	629	15,3%	1 110	776	14,5%	1 335	833	16,7%	1 546
	HFL	2 111	9,7%	3 057	2 602	9,0%	3 678	2 796	11,1%	4 258
Belgique/ België	ECU	578	21,3%	1 250	982	19,7%	2 016	796	21,3%	1 723
	BFR	28 105	15,5%	50 059	47 791	14,0%	80 773	38 754	15,5%	69 028
Luxembourg	ECU	474	18,8%	945	735	21,2%	1 587	741	21,1%	1 595
	LFR	23 068	13,2%	37 864	35 765	15,5%	63 592	36 035	15,4%	63 908
United Kingdom	ECU	272	15,3%	480	493	10,3%	731	478	11,1%	728
	UKL	156	19,6%	319	263	16,5%	485	255	17,3%	483
Ireland	ECU	324	14,3%	553	531	15,0%	929	498	12,7%	803
	IRL	173	20,7%	367	283	21,5%	617	266	19,0%	533
Danmark	ECU	713	13,9%	1 201	875	11,7%	1 363	996	10,2%	1 467
	DKR	5 405	11,7%	8 429	6 632	9,6%	9 564	7 547	8,1	10 296

## Labour costs in the distributive trades, banking and insurance in 1978

### Distributive trades

In 1978, monthly labour costs in wholesale and retail distribution in the Community varied between 480 ECU in the United Kingdom, 553 ECU in Ireland and 1250 ECU in Belgium. This corresponds to a ratio of 1: 2.6. Without the United Kingdom and Ireland, however, the ratio is only 1: 1.7. It is interesting to note in this context that the United Kingdom differs also in the ratio between the whole population and the number of persons employed in the distributive trades - in the UK the ratio is one employee to 29 head of population, while the average for the other countries is one to 53. The Community level of labour costs - expressed in ECU - increased annually by about 15% in the 1974-1978 period. With an annual increase of 21% Belgium was in first place on the 1978 cost scale; it had been in fourth place in 1974. The United Kingdom had the lowest cost increase in ECU terms (10%) and therefore increased its deviation from the average.

### Banking

In banking 1978 labour costs were fairly evenly distributed at around 1450 ECU; the only notable exceptions were Belgium with 2016 and the United Kingdom with 731 ECU. The ratio between the population as a whole and the number of bank employees was also similar in all countries, except Italy where it was much lower and in Luxembourg where it was much higher.

As with the distributive trades, the increase was greater in the countries with the highest costs (Belgium 20% annually), and smallest in countries with low costs (UK 10% annually).

### Insurance

The 1978 labour cost distribution was even more uniform in insurance. Only Belgium with 1723 and the United Kingdom with 728 ECU differed substantially from the middle group average of about 1450 ECU.

The average annual cost increase was about 15%, with extreme values of 21% for Belgium and Luxembourg and 10% for Denmark.

### Services in relation to the economy as a whole

Looking at the whole of the economy covered by this survey (industry and services) it is found that labour costs in banking and insurance were above the average for industry, whereas the distributive trades as a whole (particularly retail trade) had far lower average labour costs, beaten only by one or two particularly exposed sectors of industry such as clothing and footwear. However, labour costs in the distributive trades were above the average for industry in Italy.

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**TABLE 3 - LABOUR COSTS, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND HOURS WORKED IN INDUSTRY AND SERVICES - 1978**

	D	F	I	NL	B	L	UK	IRL	DK
<b>I. LABOUR COSTS (in national currencies)</b>	<b>DM</b>	<b>FF</b>	<b>LIT</b>	<b>HFL</b>	<b>BFR</b>	<b>LFR</b>	<b>UKL</b>	<b>IRL</b>	<b>DKR</b>
<b>1. INDUSTRY</b>									
- Hourly costs - manual workers	19,59	30,68	5137	.	342	301	2,34	2,26	50,81
- Hourly costs - manual + non-manual workers	21,86	37,49	5558	25,13	382	342	2,56	2,49	55,44
- Monthly costs - non-manual workers	4241	8073	1066332	.	74213	74526	479	501	10308
- Monthly costs - manual + non-manual workers	3205	5678	781724	3464	50849	48758	412	406	8025
<b>2. DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES</b>									
- Monthly costs - manual + non-manual workers	2672	5168	800208	3057	50059	37864	319	367	8429
<b>3. BANKING</b>									
- Monthly costs - manual + non-manual workers	3775	8253	1568351	3678	80773	63592	485	617	9564
<b>4. INSURANCE</b>									
- Monthly costs - manual + non-manual workers	3984	7175	1407713	4258	69028	63908	483	533	10296
<b>II. LABOUR COSTS (in ECU)</b>									
<b>1. INDUSTRY</b>									
- Hourly costs - manual workers	7,66	5,35	4,76	.	8,54	7,51	3,52	3,40	7,24
- Hourly costs - manual + non-manual workers	8,55	6,53	5,15	9,12	9,54	8,54	3,86	3,75	7,90
- Monthly costs - non-manual workers	1659	1406	987	.	1853	1860	721	755	1468
- Monthly costs - manual + non-manual workers	1254	989	724	1258	1269	1217	621	612	1143
<b>2. DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES</b>									
- Monthly costs - manual + non-manual workers	1045	900	741	1110	1250	945	480	553	1201
<b>3. BANKING</b>									
- Monthly costs - manual + non-manual workers	1477	1438	1452	1335	2016	1587	731	929	1363
<b>4. INSURANCE</b>									
- Monthly costs - manual + non-manual workers	1559	1250	1303	1546	1723	1595	728	903	1467
<b>III. LABOUR COSTS (in PPS)</b>									
<b>1. INDUSTRY</b>									
- Hourly costs - manual workers	6,42	5,17	6,74	-	7,27	7,11	4,71	4,50	5,72
- Hourly costs - manual + non-manual workers	7,17	6,31	7,29	7,80	8,12	8,07	5,15	4,96	6,24
- Monthly costs - non-manual workers	1390	1359	1399	-	1584	1760	964	998	1000
- Monthly costs - manual + non-manual workers	1051	956	1026	1076	1081	1151	829	809	904
<b>2. DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES</b>									
- Monthly costs - manual + non-manual workers	876	870	1050	949	1064	894	642	731	949
<b>3. BANKING</b>									
- Monthly costs - manual + non-manual workers	1238	1389	2082	1142	1717	1502	976	1229	1077
<b>4. INSURANCE</b>									
- Monthly costs - manual + non-manual workers	1306	1208	1847	1322	1467	1509	972	1062	1159
<b>IV. NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY THE SURVEY (in 1000) manual + non-manual workers</b>									
<b>1. INDUSTRY</b>	8631	5817	3556	1233	1090	50	2189	217	374
<b>2. DISTRIBUTIVE TRADES</b>	1448	968	340	362	188	8	1871	53	153
<b>3. BANKING</b>	429	356	229	91	64	5	367	17	37
<b>4. INSURANCE</b>	168	84	37	30	24	0,5	150	7	12



HOURLY LABOUR COSTS  
 MANUAL AND NON-MANUAL WORKERS  
 IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

Tab. 4a.

 COUT HORAIRE DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE  
 OUVRIERS ET EMPLOYES  
 EN MONNAIE NATIONALE

- 1978 -

	DEUTSCH- LAND BR	FRANCE	ITALIA	NEDE- LAND	BELGIE BELGIE	LUXEM- BOURG	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	DANMARK
	DM	FF	LIT	FL	BFR	FRF	UKL	IRL	DKR
ALL INDUSTRIES ( 1 TO 5 )	21.86	37.49	5558	25.13	382	342	2.56	2.49	55.87
ALL INDUSTRIES(1 TO 5 EXCP 16+17)	21.71	36.95	5412	24.87	373	341	2.53	2.45	55.68
MINING AND QUARRYING(11,13,21,22)	27.30	48.84	5882	31.61	450	342	3.63	3.07	50.34
TOTAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	21.76	37.38	5403	25.22	375	367	2.51	2.41	55.21
1 EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	28.67	46.92	6981	-	475	-	3.85	:	-
11.1 HARD COAL MINES	28.79	-	-	-	475	-	-	-	-
2 COKE OVENS	-	-	6915	-	436	-	3.19	-	-
3 EXTRACTION PETROLEUM,NATURAL GAS	:	90.32	8698	32.96	-	-	5.52	:	-
4 MINERAL OIL REFINING	37.77	66.04	7442	36.83	676	-	3.88	3.58	60.34
5 NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	20.98	51.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 PRODUCTION ELECTRICITY,GAS,STEAM	29.01	58.49	7586	32.36	725	420	3.43	3.32	63.74
17 WATER SUPPLY	25.23	43.56	7898	32.63	408	-	2.95	2.12	-
21 EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	:	57.44	5682	-	-	420	:	3.74	-
211 EXTRACTION OF IRON ORE	:	59.59	6849	-	-	420	-	-	-
22 PRODUCTION OF METALS	24.40	43.68	6218	30.27	475	416	2.91	2.59	57.61
222 IRON,STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	25.24	46.48	6355	-	483	422	3.19	:	58.32
223 PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	22.62	42.51	5851	27.53	484	:	2.63	2.28	60.97
23 OTHER MINERALS,PEAT EXTRACTION	20.79	40.06	5688	28.76	370	242	2.34	2.90	50.34
24 MANUFACTURE NON-METAL,MIN,PRODUCE	20.51	36.12	5032	23.77	380	269	2.47	2.78	54.09
247 MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	20.50	41.17	5779	26.45	397	-	2.75	3.09	57.17
248 MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	18.44	31.30	5080	21.27	328	227	2.17	2.21	51.90
25 CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	27.32	48.46	6435	30.25	470	279	2.97	2.77	62.27
26 MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	26.67	44.46	5878	-	409	:	3.00	:	-
3 METAL MANUFACTURE,ENGINEERING	22.89	38.96	5548	25.46	382	321	2.63	2.43	54.55
31 MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	20.61	34.58	5358	22.33	361	280	2.44	2.25	53.00
311 FOUNDRIES	21.16	37.05	5415	22.60	366	349	2.52	2.30	51.31
314 MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT,METAL PROD	22.24	32.99	5299	22.75	333	241	2.86	2.30	53.75
316 TOOLS,FINISHED METAL GOODS	19.81	32.54	4992	22.03	365	193	2.26	2.13	52.03
32 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	22.56	38.54	5581	23.76	380	359	2.66	2.35	55.60
33 OFFICE MACHINERY,DATA PROCESSING	32.86	67.77	6459	29.71	304	-	3.67	2.84	48.50
34 ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	22.51	37.79	5419	28.83	401	312	2.48	2.14	53.12
35 MOTOR VEHICLES,PARTS,ACCESSORIES	26.09	40.37	5722	24.47	379	265	2.78	2.75	54.30
351 MOTOR VEHICLES	28.36	43.66	5932	26.83	421	:	-	2.78	52.70
36 OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	24.08	45.48	5787	25.55	396	-	2.84	3.03	56.80
361 SHIPBUILDING	22.89	38.81	4718	26.12	421	-	2.76	2.89	57.06
364 AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	27.12	54.62	5846	-	384	-	3.01	:	-
37 INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	19.45	34.48	5171	23.67	359	257	2.42	2.38	55.52
41/42 FOOD,DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	18.95	34.44	5572	23.79	346	278	2.30	2.56	56.53
411-23 FOOD INDUSTRY	17.90	33.03	5628	23.17	343	254	2.18	2.38	53.89
424-28 DRINK INDUSTRY	21.17	39.97	5897	29.29	363	312	2.58	3.45	70.37
43 TOBACCO INDUSTRY	24.66	:	4151	24.67	330	:	3.32	3.19	50.45
431 TEXTILE INDUSTRY	16.18	28.40	4531	21.77	280	-	1.95	1.93	48.82
431 WOOL INDUSTRY	16.86	29.87	4648	20.93	281	-	1.94	1.99	48.14
432 COTTON INDUSTRY	16.55	28.51	4670	21.28	297	-	1.83	2.03	47.88
436 KNITTING INDUSTRY	13.96	25.74	3893	18.52	223	-	1.78	1.57	43.92
44 LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	14.65	25.88	4502	20.48	284	-	1.87	2.05	45.58
45 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING,FOOTWEAR	13.90	23.86	3905	16.93	228	156	1.64	1.69	44.36
451/52 MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	14.60	25.71	3986	18.34	268	-	1.88	1.68	43.00
453/54 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	13.66	23.22	3867	16.45	224	:	1.54	1.69	44.13
46 TIMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	18.63	27.16	4411	20.78	301	216	2.24	2.04	46.89
47 PAPER, PRINTING, PUBLISHING	21.00	40.13	6250	25.44	373	306	2.67	2.73	67.26
471 MANUFACTURE OF PULP,PAPER, BOARD	21.85	44.25	6439	27.31	406	-	2.63	:	55.02
472 PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	18.41	34.93	5273	24.51	349	:	2.30	2.35	60.05
473/74 PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	21.58	41.54	6483	25.41	373	:	2.87	2.91	70.37
48 PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	19.01	34.48	5587	23.78	346	366	2.40	2.37	51.97
481 MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	21.06	36.15	6018	25.34	388	-	2.64	:	50.09
483 PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	17.83	32.98	5259	23.17	327	-	2.19	2.16	52.46
49 OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	16.54	31.12	4542	20.78	226	:	2.04	1.89	51.06
50 BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	20.10	34.01	5470	23.72	360	234	2.35	-	57.85
500-02 BUILDING,ENGIN,EXCL,INSTALLATION	20.02	34.39	5379	24.61	368	232	-	-	56.44

HOURLY LABOUR COSTS  
MANUAL AND NON-MANUAL WORKERS  
IN ECU

Tab. 4b.

COUT HORAIRE DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE  
OUVRIERS ET EMPLOYES  
EN ECU

- 1978 -

	DEUTSCH- LAND BR	FRANCE	ITALIA	HEMER- LAND	BELGIQUE BELGIE	LUXEM- BOURG	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	DANMARK
A ALL INDUSTRIES ( 1 TO 5 )	8.55	6.53	5.15	9.12	9.54	8.54	3.86	3.75	7.96
B ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5 EXCP 16+17)	8.49	6.44	5.01	9.03	9.31	8.51	3.81	3.69	7.93
C MINING AND QUARRYING (11,13,21,22)	10.68	8.51	5.45	11.48	11.23	8.54	5.47	4.62	7.17
D TOTAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	8.51	6.51	5.00	9.16	9.36	9.16	3.78	3.63	7.87
11 EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	11.22	8.17	6.46	-	11.86	-	5.80	:	-
111.1 HARD COAL MINES	11.26	-	-	-	11.86	-	-	-	-
112 COKE OVENS	-	-	6.40	-	10.88	-	4.80	-	-
113 EXTRACTION PETROLEUM,NATURAL GAS	:	15.74	8.05	11.97	-	-	8.31	:	-
114 MINERAL OIL REFINING	14.78	11.51	6.89	13.37	16.87	-	5.84	5.39	8.60
115 NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	8.21	8.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
116 PRODUCTION ELECTRICITY,GAS,STEAM	11.35	10.19	7.02	11.75	18.10	10.48	5.17	5.00	9.08
117 WATER SUPPLY	9.87	7.59	7.31	11.85	10.18	-	4.44	3.19	-
21 EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	:	10.01	5.26	-	-	10.48	:	5.63	-
211 EXTRACTION OF IRON ORE	:	10.38	6.34	-	-	10.48	-	-	-
22 PRODUCTION OF METALS	9.55	7.61	5.76	10.99	11.86	10.38	4.38	3.90	8.21
221 IRON,STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	9.87	8.10	5.88	-	12.06	10.53	4.80	:	8.31
224 PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	8.85	7.41	5.42	10.00	12.08	:	3.96	3.43	8.65
23 OTHER MINERALS,PEAT EXTRACTION	8.13	6.98	5.27	10.44	9.24	6.04	3.52	4.37	7.17
24 MANUFACTURE NON-METAL,MIN,PRODUCA	8.02	6.29	4.66	8.63	9.49	6.71	3.72	4.19	7.71
247 MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	8.02	7.17	5.35	9.60	9.91	-	4.14	4.65	8.11
248 MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	7.21	5.45	4.70	7.72	8.19	5.67	3.27	3.33	7.35
25 CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	10.69	8.44	5.96	10.98	11.73	6.96	4.47	4.17	8.81
26 MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	10.43	7.75	5.44	-	10.21	:	4.52	:	-
3 METAL MANUFACTURE,ENGINEERING	8.96	6.79	5.14	9.24	9.54	8.01	3.96	3.66	7.71
31 MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	8.06	6.02	4.96	8.11	9.01	6.99	3.68	3.39	7.51
311 FOUNDRIES	8.28	6.45	5.01	8.21	9.14	8.71	3.80	3.46	7.31
314 MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT,METAL PRODA	8.70	5.75	4.91	8.26	8.31	6.02	4.31	3.46	7.61
316 TOOLS,FINISHED METAL GOODS	7.75	5.67	4.62	8.00	9.11	4.82	3.40	3.21	7.41
32 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	8.83	6.71	5.17	8.63	9.49	8.96	4.01	3.54	7.91
33 OFFICE MACHINERY,DATA PROCESSING	12.86	11.81	5.98	10.79	7.64	-	5.53	4.28	6.91
34 ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	8.81	6.58	5.02	10.47	10.01	7.79	3.74	3.22	7.51
35 MOTOR VEHICLES,PARTS,ACCESSORIES	10.21	7.03	5.30	8.88	9.46	6.61	4.19	4.14	7.71
351 MOTOR VEHICLES	11.10	7.61	5.49	9.74	10.51	:	-	4.19	7.51
36 OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	9.42	7.92	5.36	9.28	9.88	-	4.28	4.56	8.01
361 SHIPBUILDING	8.96	6.76	4.37	9.48	10.51	-	4.16	4.35	8.11
364 AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	10.61	9.52	5.41	-	9.59	-	4.53	:	-
37 INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	7.61	6.01	4.79	8.59	8.96	6.42	3.65	3.58	7.11
41/42 FOOD,DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	7.41	6.00	5.16	8.64	8.64	6.94	3.46	3.86	7.61
411-23 FOOD INDUSTRY	7.00	5.75	5.21	8.41	8.56	6.34	3.28	3.58	7.11
424-28 DRINK INDUSTRY	8.28	6.96	5.46	10.64	9.06	7.79	3.89	5.20	10.11
429 TOBACCO INDUSTRY	9.65	:	3.84	8.96	8.24	:	5.00	4.81	7.11
43 TEXTILE INDUSTRY	6.33	4.95	4.19	7.90	6.99	-	2.94	2.91	6.11
431 WOOL INDUSTRY	6.60	5.20	4.30	7.60	7.01	-	2.92	3.00	6.11
432 COTTON INDUSTRY	6.47	4.97	4.32	7.73	7.41	-	2.76	3.06	6.11
436 KNITTING INDUSTRY	5.46	4.48	3.60	6.72	5.57	-	2.68	2.36	6.11
44 LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	5.73	4.51	4.17	7.44	7.09	-	2.82	3.09	6.11
45 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING,FOOTWEAR	5.44	4.16	3.62	6.15	5.69	3.89	2.47	2.55	6.11
451/52 MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	5.71	4.48	3.69	6.66	6.69	-	2.83	2.53	6.11
453/54 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	5.34	4.05	3.58	5.97	5.59	:	2.32	2.55	6.11
46 TIMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	7.29	4.73	4.08	7.55	7.51	5.39	3.37	3.07	6.11
47 PAPER , PRINTING , PUBLISHING	8.22	6.99	5.79	9.24	9.31	7.64	4.02	4.11	9.11
471 MANUFACTURE OF PULP,PAPER, BOARD	8.55	7.71	5.96	9.92	10.13	-	3.96	:	7.11
472 PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	7.20	6.09	4.88	8.90	8.71	:	3.46	3.54	8.11
473/74 PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	8.44	7.24	6.00	9.23	9.31	:	4.32	4.38	10.11
48 PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	7.44	6.01	5.17	8.63	8.64	9.14	3.61	3.57	7.11
481 MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	8.24	6.30	5.57	9.20	9.69	-	3.98	:	7.11
483 PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	6.98	5.75	4.87	8.41	8.16	-	3.30	3.25	7.11
49 OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	6.47	5.42	4.20	7.55	5.64	:	3.07	2.85	7.11
50 BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	7.86	5.93	5.06	8.61	8.99	5.84	3.54	-	8.11
500-02 BUILDING,ENGIN,EXCL,INSTALLATION	7.83	5.99	4.98	8.94	9.19	5.79	-	-	8.11

HOURLY LABOUR COSTS  
MANUAL WORKERS  
IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

Tab. 5a.

COUT HORAIRE DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE  
OUVRIERS  
EN MONNAIE NATIONALE

- 1978 -

	DEUTSCH- LAND BR	FRANCE	ITALIA	IEDER- LAND	BELGIQUE BELGIE	LUXEM- BOURG	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	DANMARK
	DM	FF	LIT	MFL	BFR	LFR	UKL	IRL	DKR
ALL INDUSTRIES ( 1 TO 5 )	19.59	30.68	5137	-	343	301	2.34	2,26	51.83
ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5 EXCP 16+17)	19.47	30.51	5031	-	342	301	2.32	2,24	51.81
MINING AND QUARRYING (11,13,21,22)	24.76	40.85	5620	-	430	304	3.55	2,85	45.85
TOTAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	19.29	30.67	5009	-	337	324	2.28	2,20	50.78
1 EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	26.15	42.12	6894	-	455	-	3.79	:	-
11.1 HARD COAL MINES	26.31	-	-	-	455	-	-	-	-
2 COKE OVENS	-	-	6801	-	407	-	2.94	-	-
3 EXTRACTION PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS	-	59.46	8445	-	-	-	5.44	:	-
14 MINERAL OIL REFINING	31.57	51.09	6866	-	544	-	3.63	3,11	49.44
15 NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	20.05	41.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 PRODUCTION ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM	26.81	48.10	7181	-	379	338	3.07	2,86	53.12
17 WATER SUPPLY	24.17	35.98	7170	-	378	-	2.51	2,00	-
21 EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	:	52.32	5224	-	-	360	:	3,59	-
211 EXTRACTION OF IRON ORE	:	54.77	6493	-	-	360	-	-	-
22 PRODUCTION OF METALS	22.14	38.27	5887	-	443	375	2.69	2,42	54.16
221 IRON, STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	22.81	41.94	6002	-	455	379	2.94	:	55.58
224 PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	20.57	35.75	5546	-	434	:	2.43	2,04	57.60
23 OTHER MINERALS, PEAT EXTRACTION	18.76	34.75	5522	-	343	241	2.14	2,71	45.85
24 MANUFACTURE NON-METAL, MIN, PRODUCT	18.86	31.29	4788	-	352	240	2.29	2,57	49.96
247 MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	18.90	35.86	5461	-	353	-	2.53	2,88	53.28
248 MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	17.10	27.00	4876	-	303	209	2.01	2,00	47.67
25 CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	22.48	38.03	5759	-	400	216	2.58	2,62	50.87
26 MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	21.32	36.56	5554	-	350	:	2.72	:	-
3 METAL MANUFACTURE, ENGINEERING	20.20	32.21	5150	-	345	268	2.42	2,22	50.09
31 MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	18.84	29.70	5063	-	332	247	2.28	2,15	48.91
311 FOUNDRIES	19.56	32.47	5279	-	334	308	2.43	2,30	48.37
314 MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT, METAL PROD	20.26	27.84	5076	-	313	227	2.67	2,17	50.12
316 TOOLS, FINISHED METAL GOODS	17.81	27.82	4712	-	334	161	2.09	2,00	47.09
32 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	20.34	31.99	5178	-	349	294	2.49	2,23	51.23
33 OFFICE MACHINERY, DATA PROCESSING	18.98	32.72	5658	-	272	-	2.62	2,41	45.85
34 ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	18.72	30.14	4940	-	344	273	2.22	1,89	46.38
35 MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, ACCESSORIES	23.89	35.49	5318	-	359	227	2.61	2,54	49.15
35 MOTOR VEHICLES	25.93	38.75	5442	-	406	:	-	2,56	50.93
36 OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	21.10	36.78	5476	-	371	-	2.69	2,85	54.84
361 SHIPBUILDING	21.49	35.04	4542	-	397	-	2.64	2,71	55.30
364 AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	21.76	44.10	5454	-	347	-	2.88	:	-
37 INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	17.83	27.62	4696	-	309	246	2.14	2,13	48.12
41/42 FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	16.97	29.62	5203	-	315	231	2.09	2,34	53.19
411-23 FOOD INDUSTRY	16.13	28.26	5274	-	312	224	1.98	2,22	50.78
424-28 DRINK INDUSTRY	18.80	34.23	5435	-	333	249	2.36	3,01	66.62
429 TOBACCO INDUSTRY	21.24	:	4033	-	296	:	2.99	2,70	45.77
43 TEXTILE INDUSTRY	15.03	23.77	4261	-	255	-	1.79	1,77	43.26
431 WOOL INDUSTRY	15.32	24.20	4332	-	259	-	1.77	1,83	42.85
432 COTTON INDUSTRY	15.23	24.48	4415	-	270	-	1.71	1,94	44.24
436 KNITTING INDUSTRY	13.84	21.81	3694	-	205	-	1.61	1,41	39.89
44 LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUSTRY	14.36	22.27	4362	-	261	-	1.66	1,90	44.63
45 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR	13.54	20.96	3728	-	213	142	1.50	1,55	40.68
451/52 MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	14.00	23.14	3920	-	258	-	1.75	1,54	40.28
453/54 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	13.38	20.24	3636	-	209	:	1.40	1,56	40.46
46 TIMBER, WOOD, FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	17.76	23.89	4285	-	286	211	2.08	1,97	43.92
47 PAPER, PRINTING, PUBLISHING	19.38	33.84	5826	-	345	283	2.49	2,46	65.27
471 MANUFACTURE OF PULP, PAPER, BOARD	19.36	38.18	6103	-	373	-	2.48	:	51.64
472 PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	16.63	29.22	4994	-	305	:	2.12	2,13	56.66
473/74 PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	20.23	35.15	5987	-	355	:	2.75	2,62	69.91
48 PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	17.47	29.04	5319	-	315	315	2.18	2,12	47.19
481 MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	19.33	30.90	5802	-	348	-	2.43	:	46.11
483 PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	16.41	27.37	4935	-	301	-	1.97	1,93	47.50
49 OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	15.91	25.64	4305	-	209	:	1.81	1,77	46.56
50 BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	19.35	29.08	5196	-	350	219	2.17	-	56.03
500-02 BUILDING, ENGIN, EXCL, INSTALLATION	19.20	29.17	5103	-	357	218	-	-	54.39

HOURLY LABOUR COSTS  
MANUAL WORKERS  
IN ECU

Tab. 5b.  
- 1978 -

COUT HORAIRE DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE  
OUVRIERS  
EN ECU

	DEUTSCH- LAND BR	FRANCE	ITALIA	NEDE- LAND	BELGIQUE BELGIE	LUXEM- BOURG	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	DANMARK
A ALL INDUSTRIES ( 1 TO 5 )	7.66	5.35	4.76	-	8.56	7.51	3.52	3,40	7.38
B ALL INDUSTRIES(1 TO 5 EXCP 16+17)	7.62	5.32	4.66	-	8.54	7.51	3.49	3,37	7.38
C MINING AND QUARRYING(11,13,21,22)	9.69	7.12	5.20	-	10.73	7.59	5.35	4,29	6.53
D TOTAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	7.55	5.34	4.64	-	8.41	8.09	3.43	3,31	7.23
11 EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	10.23	7.34	6.38	-	11.36	-	5.71	:	-
111.1 HARD COAL MINES	10.29	-	-	-	11.36	-	-	-	-
12 COKE OVENS	-	-	6.30	-	10.16	-	4.43	-	-
13 EXTRACTION PETROLEUM,NATURAL GAS	:	10.36	7.82	-	-	-	8.19	:	-
14 MINERAL OIL REFINING	12.35	8.90	6.36	-	13.58	-	5.47	4,68	7.07
15 NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	7.84	7.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 PRODUCTION ELECTRICITY,GAS,STEAM	10.49	8.38	6.65	-	9.46	8.44	4.62	4,31	7.57
17 WATER SUPPLY	9.46	6.27	6.64	-	9.44	-	3.78	3,01	-
21 EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	:	9.12	4.84	-	-	8.99	:	5,41	-
211 EXTRACTION OF IRON ORE	:	9.54	6.01	-	-	8.99	-	-	-
22 PRODUCTION OF METALS	8.66	6.67	5.45	-	11.06	9.36	4.05	3,65	7.72
221 IRON,STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	8.92	7.31	5.56	-	11.36	9.46	4.43	:	7.92
224 PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	8.05	6.23	5.13	-	10.83	:	3.66	3,07	8.21
23 OTHER MINERALS,PEAT EXTRACTION	7.34	6.05	5.11	-	8.56	6.02	3.22	4,08	6.53
24 MANUFACTURE NON-METAL,MIN,PRODUC	7.38	5.45	4.43	-	8.79	5.99	3.45	3,87	7.12
247 MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	7.39	6.25	5.06	-	8.81	-	3.81	4,34	7.59
248 MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	6.69	4.70	4.51	-	7.56	5.22	3.03	3,01	6.79
25 CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	8.79	6.63	5.33	-	9.98	5.39	3.89	3,95	7.25
26 MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	8.34	6.37	5.14	-	8.74	:	4.10	:	-
3 METAL MANUFACTURE,ENGINEERING	7.90	5.61	4.77	-	8.61	6.69	3.65	3,34	7.14
31 MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	7.37	5.17	4.69	-	8.29	6.17	3.43	3,24	6.97
311 FOUNDRIES	7.65	5.66	4.89	-	8.34	7.69	3.66	3,46	6.89
314 MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT,METAL PROD	7.93	4.85	4.70	-	7.81	5.65	4.02	3,27	7.14
316 TOOLS,FINISHED METAL GOODS	6.97	4.85	4.36	-	8.34	4.02	3.15	3,01	6.71
32 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	7.96	5.57	4.79	-	8.71	7.34	3.75	3,36	7.30
33 OFFICE MACHINERY,DATA PROCESSING	7.43	5.70	5.24	-	6.79	-	3.95	3,63	6.53
34 ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	7.32	5.25	4.57	-	8.59	6.81	3.34	2,85	6.61
35 MOTOR VEHICLES,PARTS,ACCESSORIES	9.35	6.18	4.92	-	8.96	5.67	3.93	3,83	7.00
351 MOTOR VEHICLES	10.14	6.75	5.04	-	10.13	:	-	3,86	7.26
36 OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	8.25	6.41	5.07	-	9.26	-	4.05	4,29	7.81
361 SHIPBUILDING	8.41	6.10	4.20	-	9.91	-	3.98	4,08	7.88
364 AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	8.51	7.68	5.05	-	8.66	-	4.34	:	-
37 INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	6.98	4.81	4.35	-	7.71	6.14	3.22	3,21	6.86
41/42 FOOD,DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	6.64	5.16	4.82	-	7.86	5.77	3.15	3,52	7.58
411-23 FOOD INDUSTRY	6.31	4.92	4.88	-	7.79	5.59	2.98	3,34	7.23
424-28 DRINK INDUSTRY	7.36	5.96	5.03	-	8.31	6.22	3.55	4,53	9.49
429 TOBACCO INDUSTRY	8.31	:	3.73	-	7.39	:	4.50	4,07	6.52
43 TEXTILE INDUSTRY	5.88	4.14	3.94	-	6.37	-	2.70	2,67	6.16
431 WOOL INDUSTRY	5.99	4.22	4.01	-	6.47	-	2.67	2,76	6.10
432 COTTON INDUSTRY	5.96	4.26	4.09	-	6.74	-	2.58	2,92	6.30
436 KNITTING INDUSTRY	5.41	3.80	3.42	-	5.12	-	2.43	2,12	5.68
44 LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	5.62	3.88	4.04	-	6.52	-	2.50	2,86	6.36
45 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING,FOOTWEAR	5.30	3.65	3.45	-	5.32	3.54	2.26	2,33	5.80
451/52 MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	5.48	4.03	3.63	-	6.44	-	2.64	2,32	5.74
453/54 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	5.23	3.53	3.37	-	5.22	:	2.11	2,35	5.76
46 TIMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	6.95	4.16	3.97	-	7.14	5.27	3.13	2,97	6.26
47 PAPER, PRINTING, PUBLISHING	7.58	5.90	5.39	-	8.61	7.06	3.75	3,71	9.30
471 MANUFACTURE OF PULP,PAPER, BOARD	7.57	6.65	5.65	-	9.31	-	3.74	:	7.36
472 PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	6.51	5.09	4.62	-	7.61	:	3.19	3,21	8.07
473/74 PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	7.91	6.12	5.54	-	8.86	:	4.14	3,95	9.96
48 PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	6.83	5.06	4.92	-	7.86	7.86	3.28	3,19	6.72
481 MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	7.56	5.38	5.37	-	6.69	-	3.66	:	6.57
483 PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	6.42	4.77	4.57	-	7.51	-	2.97	2,91	6.77
49 OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	6.22	4.47	3.99	-	5.22	:	2.73	2,67	6.63
50 BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	7.57	5.07	4.81	-	8.74	5.47	3.27	-	7.98
500-02 BUILDING,ENGIN,EXCL,INSTALLATION	7.51	5.08	4.72	-	8.91	5.44	-	-	7.75

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS  
MANUAL AND NON-MANUAL WORKERS  
IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

Tab. 6a.

COUT MENSUEL DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE  
OUVRIERS ET EMPLOYES  
EN MONNAIE NATIONALE

- 1978 -

	DEUTSCH- LAND BR	FRANCE FF	ITALIA LIT	NEDER- LAND HFL	BELGIE BELGIE BFR	LUXEM- BOURG LFR	UNITED KINGDOM UKL	IRELAND IRL	DENMARK DKR
ALL INDUSTRIES ( 1 TO 5 )	3205	5678	781724	3464	50912	48758	412	406	8124
ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5 EXCP 16+17)	3182	5599	759307	3427	49625	48537	407	401	8090
MINING AND QUARRYING (11,13,21,22)	3799	7110	830298	4796	54434	50221	507	495	7699
TOTAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3207	5633	759594	3478	51332	51411	401	395	7982
1.1 EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	3872	6693	964884	-	55597	-	514	:	-
HARD COAL MINES	3844	-	-	-	55597	-	-	-	-
COKE OVENS	-	-	969676	-	57735	-	506	-	-
EXTRACTION PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS	-	13979	1269939	5029	-	-	850	:	-
MINERAL OIL REFINING	5561	9884	1111703	5276	96668	-	611	559	8915
5 NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	3177	7801	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 PRODUCTION ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM	4342	8681	1105054	4470	103243	63904	544	510	9600
7 WATER SUPPLY	3757	6686	1206172	4525	61293	-	466	329	-
1 EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	:	7300	757803	-	-	57609	:	618	-
1.1 EXTRACTION OF IRON ORE	:	7311	925059	-	-	57609	-	-	-
2 PRODUCTION OF METALS	3460	6394	869541	4039	66274	54630	463	429	9567
21 IRON, STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	3524	6745	888592	-	69163	54971	497	:	8267
24 PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	3300	6276	831394	3722	63704	:	430	415	8784
3 OTHER MINERALS, PEAT EXTRACTION	3257	6224	813874	4351	50055	39159	418	466	7699
4 MANUFACTURE NON-METAL, MIN, PRODUC	3096	5486	719960	3320	52071	39039	409	468	7790
47 MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	3010	6162	807648	3691	54127	-	442	498	8257
48 MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	2760	4611	704622	2911	43310	31625	336	379	7464
5 CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	3959	7222	939086	4164	67284	44483	479	484	9237
6 MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	3898	6447	802468	-	56381	:	479	:	-
1 METAL MANUFACTURE, ENGINEERING	3327	5863	777597	3466	51815	48749	416	398	7857
1.1 MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	3064	5303	756406	3019	48568	43357	390	370	7567
1.1.1 FOUNDRIES	3084	5481	751908	2918	48317	50594	409	405	7236
1.1.1.1 MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT, METAL PROD	3358	5224	751269	3141	46440	38924	474	379	7687
1.1.1.1.1 TOOLS, FINISHED METAL GOODS	2919	4881	703520	2930	48398	31660	356	351	7433
1.1.1.1.2 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	3354	5856	801407	3318	51561	53460	426	376	8046
1.1.1.1.3 OFFICE MACHINERY, DATA PROCESSING	4803	10466	918728	4148	43671	-	560	486	6954
1.1.1.1.4 ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	3238	5671	750488	3926	54766	45442	389	349	7690
1.1.1.1.5 MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, ACCESSORIES	3618	5924	781345	3143	51839	42819	425	446	7810
1.1.1.1.6 MOTOR VEHICLES	3874	6338	810488	3304	57125	:	-	456	7531
1.1.1.1.7 OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	3468	6832	808825	3435	53157	-	446	508	8106
1.1.1.1.8 SHIPBUILDING	3277	5885	663050	3490	56614	-	451	470	8146
1.1.1.1.9 AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	3935	8248	849123	-	53482	-	457	:	-
1.1.1.1.10 INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	2936	5204	727607	3340	49901	39933	390	385	8010
41/42 FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	2906	5368	801105	3370	49260	41305	384	429	8127
411-23 FOOD INDUSTRY	2756	5178	809222	3303	49120	37246	366	398	7745
424-28 DRINK INDUSTRY	3241	6080	866928	4097	52238	47927	429	596	10123
429 TOBACCO INDUSTRY	3591	:	567621	3257	43161	:	475	486	7281
43 TEXTILE INDUSTRY	2428	4202	619426	2942	35695	-	309	300	6829
431 WOOL INDUSTRY	2489	4480	643567	2796	34027	-	314	303	6662
432 COTTON INDUSTRY	2453	4074	618607	2900	37081	-	282	327	6506
436 KNITTING INDUSTRY	2161	3789	524871	2495	27086	-	274	242	6344
44 LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	2263	3946	644560	2858	37139	-	300	351	6233
45 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR	2103	3523	523838	2356	28343	22908	251	264	6422
451/52 MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	2143	3837	544464	2556	31660	-	289	256	5822
453/54 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	2075	3417	513287	2289	27888	:	235	265	6039
46 TIMBER, WOOD, FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	2826	4273	633051	2916	42089	34629	373	328	6733
47 PAPER, PRINTING, PUBLISHING	3213	6123	916161	3575	53954	51927	431	444	9803
471 MANUFACTURE OF PULP, PAPER, BOARD	3356	6593	947444	3640	58501	-	445	:	7910
472 PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	2750	5243	740478	3358	48081	:	377	386	8664
473/74 PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	3321	6430	962557	3631	55133	:	456	469	10298
48 PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	2799	5161	777787	3233	47964	54805	379	375	7598
481 MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	2999	5357	821482	3269	52852	-	405	:	7247
483 PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	2672	4981	742811	3228	45733	-	356	346	7690
49 OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	2566	4647	641641	2929	31176	:	324	305	7281
50 BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	2874	5304	749109	3254	44011	35629	411	-	8596
500-02 BUILDING, ENGIN, EXCL, INSTALLATION	2817	5303	730081	3348	44365	35180	-	-	8349

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	DEUTSCH- LAND BR	FRANCE	ITALIA	NEDER- LAND	BELGIQUE BELGIE	LUXEM- BOURG	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	DANMARK
ALL INDUSTRIES ( 1 TO 5 )	1254	989	724	1258	1271	1217	621	612	1157
ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5 EXCP 16+17)	1245	975	703	1244	1239	1212	613	604	1153
MINING AND QUARRYING (11,13,21,22)	1486	1239	769	1741	1359	1254	764	746	1097
TOTAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1255	981	703	1263	1281	1283	604	595	1137
1.1 EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	1515	1166	893	-	1388	-	774	:	-
HARD COAL MINES	1504	-	-	-	1388	-	-	-	-
COKE OVENS	-	-	898	-	1441	-	762	-	-
EXTRACTION PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS	:	2435	1176	1826	-	-	1280	:	-
MINERAL OIL REFINING	2176	1722	1029	1916	2413	-	920	842	1270
NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	1243	1359	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCTION ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM	1699	1512	1023	1623	2577	1595	819	768	1368
WATER SUPPLY	1470	1165	1117	1643	1530	-	702	496	-
EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	:	1272	702	-	-	1438	:	931	-
EXTRACTION OF IRON ORE	:	1274	856	-	-	1438	-	-	-
PRODUCTION OF METALS	1354	1114	805	1467	1654	1364	697	646	1363
IRON, STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	1379	1175	823	-	1726	1372	749	:	1100
PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	1291	1093	770	1351	1590	:	648	625	1100
OTHER MINERALS, PEAT EXTRACTION	1274	1084	753	1580	1249	977	630	702	1097
MANUFACTURE NON-METAL, MIN, PRODUCE	1211	956	666	1205	1300	974	616	705	1111
MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	1178	1074	748	1340	1351	-	666	750	1176
MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	1080	803	652	1057	1081	789	506	571	1063
CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	1549	1258	869	1512	1680	1110	721	729	1316
MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	1525	1123	743	-	1407	:	721	:	-
METAL MANUFACTURE, ENGINEERING	1302	1021	720	1258	1293	1217	627	599	1119
MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	1199	924	700	1096	1212	1082	587	557	1077
FOUNDRIES	1207	955	696	1060	1206	1263	616	610	1031
MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT, METAL PRODA	1314	910	695	1140	1159	972	714	571	1095
TOOLS, FINISHED METAL GOODS	1142	850	651	1064	1208	789	536	529	1059
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	1312	1020	742	1205	1287	1334	642	566	1146
OFFICE MACHINERY, DATA PROCESSING	1879	1823	851	1506	1090	-	843	732	991
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	1267	988	695	1426	1367	1134	586	526	1096
MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, ACCESSORIES	1415	1032	723	1141	1294	1069	640	572	1114
MOTOR VEHICLES	1516	1104	750	1200	1426	:	-	687	1073
OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	1357	1190	749	1247	1327	-	672	765	1155
SHIPBUILDING	1282	1025	614	1267	1413	-	679	708	1160
AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	1539	1437	786	-	1335	-	688	:	-
INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	1149	907	674	1213	1246	997	587	580	1141
41/42 FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	1137	935	742	1224	1230	1031	578	646	1158
411-23 FOOD INDUSTRY	1078	902	749	1199	1226	930	551	599	1103
424-28 DRINK INDUSTRY	1268	1059	803	1488	1304	1196	646	898	1442
429 TOBACCO INDUSTRY	1405	:	525	1183	1077	:	715	732	1100
43 TEXTILE INDUSTRY	950	732	573	1068	891	-	465	452	973
431 WOOL INDUSTRY	974	781	596	1015	849	-	473	456	949
432 COTTON INDUSTRY	960	710	573	1053	926	-	425	493	927
436 KNITTING INDUSTRY	845	660	486	906	676	-	413	365	904
44 LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	885	687	597	1038	927	-	452	529	888
45 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR	823	614	485	855	707	572	378	398	915
451/52 MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	838	668	504	928	790	-	435	386	829
453/54 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	812	595	475	831	696	:	354	399	860
46 TIMBER, WOOD, FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	1106	744	586	1059	1051	864	562	494	959
47 PAPER, PRINTING, PUBLISHING	1257	1067	848	1298	1347	1296	649	669	1397
471 MANUFACTURE OF PULP, PAPER, BOARD	1313	1149	877	1322	1460	-	670	:	1127
472 PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	1076	913	685	1219	1200	:	568	581	1234
473/74 PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	1299	1120	891	1318	1376	:	687	706	1467
48 PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	1095	899	720	1174	1197	1368	571	565	1082
481 MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	1173	933	760	1187	1319	-	610	:	1032
483 PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	1045	868	688	1172	1142	-	536	521	1096
49 OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1004	810	594	1064	778	:	488	459	1037
50 BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	1124	924	693	1182	1099	889	619	-	1225
500-02 BUILDING, ENGIN, EXCL, INSTALLATION	1102	924	676	1216	1107	878	-	-	1185

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS  
NON-MANUAL WORKERS  
IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

Tab. 7a.

COUT MENSUEL DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE  
EMPLOYES  
EN MONNAIE NATIONALE

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	DEUTSCH- LAND BR	FRANCE	ITALIA	NEDE- LAND	BELGIQUE BELGIE	LUXEM- BOURG	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	DANMARK	
	DM	FF	LIT	MFL	BFR	LFR	UKL	IRL	DKR	
1A	ALL INDUSTRIES ( 1 TO 5 )	4241	8073	1066332	-	74213	74526	479	501	10249
1B	ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5 EXCP 16+17)	4222	7993	1043592	-	71365	74526	473	493	10199
1C	MINING AND QUARRYING (11,13,21,22)	5461	10716	1117607	-	79719	70726	600	576	10335
1D	TOTAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	4239	7925	1040823	-	72130	76751	470	489	10254
11	EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	5696	9885	1105073	-	83534	-	624	:	-
111.1	HARD COAL MINES	5719	-	-	-	83534	-	-	-	-
112	COKE OVENS	-	-	1187166	-	91931	-	723	-	-
113	EXTRACTION PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS	:	14489	1377518	-	-	-	845	:	-
114	MINERAL OIL REFINING	6413	11124	1300425	-	117312	-	646	655	11116
115	NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	3234	9400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
116	PRODUCTION ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM	4852	9439	1221019	-	103306	74527	581	602	11307
117	WATER SUPPLY	4127	7712	1350675	-	61514	-	514	391	-
21	EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	:	10921	1143839	-	-	84396	:	639	-
211	EXTRACTION OF IRON ORE	:	11118	1323593	-	-	84396	-	-	-
22	PRODUCTION OF METALS	4664	8326	1147182	-	89875	84290	523	530	10322
221	IRON, STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	4841	8407	1179204	-	89567	85061	549	:	10509
222	PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	4290	8510	1073003	-	93837	:	503	563	10385
223	OTHER MINERALS, PEAT EXTRACTION	4232	8854	1054646	-	69790	41246	463	552	10335
24	MANUFACTURE NON-METAL, MIN, PRODUCA	4054	7896	985012	-	73014	64262	476	578	10490
247	MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	4112	8538	1113940	-	77137	-	535	732	10537
248	MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	3921	7193	977647	-	66090	57274	455	568	10715
25	CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	4887	8742	1163883	-	84193	55472	535	562	11307
26	MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	5876	9038	1129419	-	88329	:	589	:	-
3	METAL MANUFACTURE, ENGINEERING	4337	8057	1031359	-	70674	68614	470	492	10027
31	MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	4010	7573	991594	-	68462	63065	452	416	10184
311	FOUNDRIES	4142	7905	940071	-	71833	71189	441	364	9680
314	MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT, METAL PROD	4072	7263	941721	-	61958	50109	522	409	10031
316	TOOLS, FINISHED METAL GOODS	3996	7051	944999	-	69043	68587	433	433	10305
32	MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	4041	7707	1020817	-	67305	71000	459	434	9957
33	OFFICE MACHINERY, DATA PROCESSING	6245	11210	1162864	-	52985	-	645	535	8398
34	ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	4361	7547	1011628	-	74253	66878	450	486	10074
35	MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, ACCESSORIES	4962	8426	1105529	-	71738	64704	508	554	10122
351	MOTOR VEHICLES	5390	8886	1152196	-	78085	:	-	575	8982
36	OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	4393	8774	1032593	-	69771	-	475	588	9843
361	SHIPBUILDING	4100	7397	878109	-	75130	-	502	577	9799
364	AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	4588	9494	1013057	-	65682	-	472	:	-
37	INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	3776	7399	990838	-	64032	49579	441	520	10810
41/42	FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	3628	7292	1062524	-	64638	70410	457	499	10491
411-23	FOOD INDUSTRY	3420	7128	1065869	-	63719	65941	443	453	10012
424-28	DRINK INDUSTRY	4020	7958	1092833	-	66657	70260	469	663	12663
429	TOBACCO INDUSTRY	4930	:	796825	-	69752	:	612	604	9908
43	TEXTILE INDUSTRY	3468	6685	925293	-	62127	-	403	397	10125
431	WOOL INDUSTRY	3644	7123	949247	-	58855	-	431	450	10074
432	COTTON INDUSTRY	3497	6717	976155	-	62465	-	377	439	9820
436	KNITTING INDUSTRY	3214	6131	795692	-	53896	-	369	345	9895
44	LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	3230	6586	847841	-	57898	-	443	455	7601
45	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR	3189	5773	797506	-	44768	46199	358	372	9475
451/52	MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	3189	6193	715454	-	50961	-	407	373	8841
453/54	MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	3184	5651	824257	-	44116	:	338	369	8779
46	TIMBER, WOOD, FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	3541	6531	790658	-	58135	41470	435	360	8905
47	PAPER, PRINTING, PUBLISHING	3972	7931	1164747	-	65197	58637	459	510	10903
471	MANUFACTURE OF PULP, PAPER, BOARD	4586	9429	1271813	-	76049	-	492	:	11108
472	PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	3831	7759	1006592	-	70928	:	445	486	10727
473/74	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	3927	7734	1169908	-	61463	:	460	521	10920
48	PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	3785	7449	1025621	-	66242	77144	465	506	9975
481	MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	4011	7519	1059438	-	74748	-	480	:	9327
483	PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	3672	7419	1005559	-	62029	-	449	476	10136
49	OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3419	6731	850283	-	49900	:	423	359	9436
50	BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	3591	8136	1082198	-	65043	55198	468	-	9860
50-02	BUILDING, ENGIN, EXCL, INSTALLATION	3703	8430	1107323	-	67345	58082	-	-	10036

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	DEUTSCH- LAND BR	FRANCE	ITALIA	HEDE- LAND	BELGIE BELGIE	LUXEM- BOURG	UNITED KINGDOM	IRELAND	DANMARK
ALL INDUSTRIES ( 1 TO 5 )	1659	1406	987	-	1852	1860	721	755	1460
ALL INDUSTRIES (1 TO 5 EXCP 16+17)	1652	1393	966	-	1781	1860	712	743	1453
MINING AND QUARRYING (11,13,21,22)	2136	1867	1035	-	1990	1765	904	868	1472
TOTAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1658	1381	964	-	1800	1916	708	737	1461
EXTRACTION OF SOLID FUELS	2228	1722	1023	-	2085	-	940	-	-
1.1 HARD COAL MINES	2237	-	-	-	2085	-	-	-	-
COKE OVENS	-	-	1099	-	2295	-	1089	-	-
EXTRACTION PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS	1	2524	1275	-	-	-	1273	-	-
MINERAL OIL REFINING	2509	1938	1204	-	2928	-	973	987	1584
NUCLEAR FUELS INDUSTRY	1265	1638	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCTION ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM	1898	1644	1130	-	2579	1860	875	907	1611
WATER SUPPLY	1615	1344	1250	-	1536	-	774	589	-
EXTRACTION OF METALLIFEROUS ORES	-	1903	1059	-	-	2107	-	963	-
1 EXTRACTION OF IRON ORE	-	1937	1225	-	-	2107	-	-	-
PRODUCTION OF METALS	1825	1451	1062	-	2243	2104	788	798	1470
11 IRON, STEEL INDUSTRY (ECSC TREATY)	1894	1465	1092	-	2236	2123	827	-	1497
24 PRODUCTION OF NON-FERROUS METALS	1678	1483	993	-	2342	-	758	848	1470
3 OTHER MINERALS, PEAT EXTRACTION	1656	1543	976	-	1742	1030	697	831	1472
4 MANUFACTURE NON-METAL, MIN, PRODUC	1586	1376	912	-	1823	1604	717	871	1494
17 MANUFACTURE OF GLASS	1609	1488	1031	-	1925	-	806	1103	1501
18 MANUFACTURE OF CERAMIC GOODS	1534	1253	905	-	1650	1430	685	856	1526
5 CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	1912	1523	1077	-	2102	1385	806	847	1611
5 MAN-MADE FIBRES INDUSTRY	2299	1575	1046	-	2205	-	887	-	-
METAL MANUFACTURE, ENGINEERING	1697	1404	955	-	1764	1713	708	741	1428
1 MANUFACTURE OF METAL ARTICLES	1569	1319	918	-	1709	1574	681	627	1451
11 FOUNDRIES	1620	1377	870	-	1793	1777	664	548	1379
14 MANUFACTURE OF STRUCT, METAL PROD	1593	1265	872	-	1547	1251	786	616	1429
116 TOOLS, FINISHED METAL GOODS	1563	1228	875	-	1723	1712	652	652	1468
32 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	1581	1343	945	-	1680	1772	691	654	1418
33 OFFICE MACHINERY, DATA PROCESSING	2443	1953	1077	-	1323	-	972	806	1196
34 ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	1706	1315	937	-	1853	1669	678	732	1435
35 MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, ACCESSORIES	1941	1468	1023	-	1791	1615	765	834	1442
351 MOTOR VEHICLES	2109	1548	1067	-	1949	-	-	866	1280
36 OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORT	1719	1529	956	-	1742	-	715	886	1402
361 SHIPBUILDING	1604	1289	813	-	1875	-	756	869	1396
364 AEROSPACE EQUIPMENT	1795	1654	938	-	1640	-	711	-	-
37 INSTRUMENT ENGINEERING	1477	1289	917	-	1598	1238	664	783	1540
41/42 FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO INDUSTRY	1419	1270	984	-	1613	1758	688	752	1495
411-23 FOOD INDUSTRY	1338	1242	987	-	1591	1646	667	682	1426
424-28 DRINK INDUSTRY	1573	1386	1012	-	1664	1754	706	999	1804
429 TOBACCO INDUSTRY	1929	-	738	-	1741	-	922	910	1412
43 TEXTILE INDUSTRY	1357	1165	857	-	1551	-	607	598	1412
431 WOOL INDUSTRY	1426	1241	879	-	1469	-	649	678	1435
432 COTTON INDUSTRY	1368	1170	904	-	1559	-	568	661	1399
436 KNITTING INDUSTRY	1257	1068	737	-	1345	-	556	520	1410
44 LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS INDUST	1264	1147	785	-	1445	-	667	685	1083
45 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR	1248	1006	738	-	1117	1153	539	560	1350
451/52 MANUFACTURE OF FOOTWEAR	1248	1079	662	-	1272	-	613	562	1259
453/54 MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING	1246	985	763	-	1101	-	509	556	1251
46 TIMBER, WOOD, FURNITURE INDUSTRIES	1385	1138	732	-	1451	1035	655	542	1269
47 PAPER, PRINTING, PUBLISHING	1554	1382	1078	-	1627	1464	691	768	1553
471 MANUFACTURE OF PULP, PAPER, BOARD	1794	1643	1177	-	1898	-	741	-	1582
472 PROCESSING OF PAPER AND BOARD	1499	1352	932	-	1770	-	670	732	1528
473/74 PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	1536	1347	1083	-	1534	-	693	785	1556
48 PROCESSING OF RUBBER AND PLASTIC	1481	1298	949	-	1654	1926	700	762	1414
481 MANUFACTURE OF RUBBER PRODUCTS	1569	1310	981	-	1866	-	723	-	1329
483 PROCESSING OF PLASTICS	1437	1293	931	-	1548	-	676	717	1444
49 OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1338	1173	787	-	1246	-	637	541	1344
50 BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING	1405	1417	1002	-	1624	1378	705	-	1405
500-02 BUILDING, ENGIN, EXCL, INSTALLATION	1449	1469	1025	-	1681	1450	-	-	1430



MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS  
IN NATIONAL CURRENCY

Tab. 8a.

COUT MENSUEL DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE  
EN MONNAIE NATIONALE

- 1978 -

	★ DEUTSCH-★ ★ LAND BR ★	★ FRANCE ★	★ ITALIA ★	★ NEDER-★ ★ LAND ★	★ BELGIE★ ★ BELGIE ★	★ LUXEM-★ ★ BOURG ★	★ UNITED ★ ★ KINGDOM ★	★ IRELAND ★	★ DANMARK ★	
	★ DM ★	★ FF ★	★ LIT ★	★ HFL ★	★ BFR ★	★ LFR ★	★ UKL ★	★ IRL ★	★ DKR ★	
★ E	★ WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DISTRIB, ★	★ 2672 ★	★ 5168 ★	★ 800208 ★	★ 3057 ★	★ 50059 ★	★ 37864 ★	★ 319 ★	★ 367 ★	★ 8429 ★
★ 61	★ WHOLESALE DISTRIB, (EXC, SCRAP ) ★	★ 2915 ★	★ 5593 ★	★ 839021 ★	★ 3443 ★	★ 55466 ★	★ 42454 ★	★ 374 ★	★ 408 ★	★ 9006 ★
★ 611	★ AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS ★	★ 2901 ★	★ 5522 ★	★ 987719 ★	★ 3505 ★	★ 53069 ★	★ : ★	★ 424 ★	★ 357 ★	★ 8698 ★
★ 612	★ FUELS, ORES, METALS, CHEMICALS ★	★ 3547 ★	★ 6298 ★	★ 921417 ★	★ 4010 ★	★ 71529 ★	★ 56286 ★	★ 520 ★	★ 604 ★	★ 10187 ★
★ 613	★ TIMBER AND BUILDING MATERIALS ★	★ 2907 ★	★ 5231 ★	★ 783925 ★	★ 3195 ★	★ 51795 ★	★ 39941 ★	★ 347 ★	★ 359 ★	★ 8653 ★
★ 614	★ MACHINERY, INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT ★	★ 3238 ★	★ 5959 ★	★ 1012314 ★	★ 3648 ★	★ 60235 ★	★ 45967 ★	★ 398 ★	★ 434 ★	★ 9468 ★
★ 615	★ FURNITURE, H' HOLD GOODS, HARDWARE ★	★ 2813 ★	★ 5689 ★	★ 820767 ★	★ 3254 ★	★ 49627 ★	★ 44496 ★	★ 354 ★	★ 386 ★	★ 8916 ★
★ 616	★ TEXTILES, CLOTH, FOOTWEAR, LEATHER ★	★ 2661 ★	★ 4911 ★	★ 750336 ★	★ 3297 ★	★ 43300 ★	★ 34775 ★	★ 308 ★	★ 393 ★	★ 8491 ★
★ 617	★ FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO ★	★ 2614 ★	★ 5058 ★	★ 654800 ★	★ 3044 ★	★ 49043 ★	★ 39450 ★	★ 354 ★	★ 375 ★	★ 8210 ★
★ 618	★ PHARMACEUTIAL, MEDICAL GOODS ★	★ 2678 ★	★ 5995 ★	★ 772588 ★	★ 3772 ★	★ 56084 ★	★ 28718 ★	★ 300 ★	★ 424 ★	★ 9196 ★
★ F	★ RETAIL DISTRIBUTION (EXC, FUELS, ★	★ 2464 ★	★ 4668 ★	★ 745222 ★	★ 2534 ★	★ 42031 ★	★ 31242 ★	★ 289 ★	★ 312 ★	★ 7367 ★
★ 641/42	★ FOOD, DRINK, TOBACCO ★	★ 2212 ★	★ 4549 ★	★ 717319 ★	★ 2155 ★	★ 35587 ★	★ 28501 ★	★ 276 ★	★ 295 ★	★ 7107 ★
★ 643/44	★ DISPENS, CHEMISTS, MEDICAL GOODS, ★	★ 2222 ★	★ 4803 ★	★ 857020 ★	★ 2702 ★	★ 49439 ★	★ : ★	★ 292 ★	★ 299 ★	★ 6947 ★
★ 645	★ RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF CLOTHING ★	★ 2392 ★	★ 4246 ★	★ 712339 ★	★ 2804 ★	★ 36253 ★	★ 31614 ★	★ 327 ★	★ 326 ★	★ 7483 ★
★ 646	★ FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS ★	★ 2246 ★	★ 4290 ★	★ 669477 ★	★ 2402 ★	★ 34855 ★	★ 27776 ★	★ 253 ★	★ 308 ★	★ 8108 ★
★ 647	★ FURNISHING FABRICS, H' HOLD TEXT, ★	★ 2334 ★	★ 4723 ★	★ 749372 ★	★ 3030 ★	★ 40617 ★	★ : ★	★ 309 ★	★ 331 ★	★ 7444 ★
★ 648/49	★ HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT, FITTINGS, ★	★ 2706 ★	★ 5071 ★	★ 742322 ★	★ 2772 ★	★ 44830 ★	★ 37992 ★	★ 309 ★	★ 296 ★	★ 8108 ★
★ 653	★ BOOKS, NEWSPAPERS, OFFICE SUPPLIES ★	★ 2651 ★	★ 4879 ★	★ 808660 ★	★ 3013 ★	★ 46622 ★	★ 31849 ★	★ 300 ★	★ 338 ★	★ 6653 ★
★ 656	★ VARIOUS NON-FOOD PRODUCTS ★	★ 2624 ★	★ 4841 ★	★ 759412 ★	★ 2608 ★	★ 48655 ★	★ : ★	★ 282 ★	★ 334 ★	★ : ★
★ 812/13	★ CREDIT INSTITUTIONS ★	★ 3775 ★	★ 8253 ★	★ 1568351 ★	★ 3678 ★	★ 80773 ★	★ 63592 ★	★ 485 ★	★ 617 ★	★ 9564 ★
★ 82	★ INSURANCE (EXC, SOCIAL INSURANCE) ★	★ 3984 ★	★ 7175 ★	★ 1407713 ★	★ 4258 ★	★ 69028 ★	★ 63908 ★	★ 483 ★	★ 533 ★	★ 10296 ★

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS  
IN ECU

Tab. 8b.

COUT MENSUEL DE LA MAIN D'OEUVRE  
EN ECU

- 1978 -

	★ DEUTSCH-★ ★ LAND BR ★	★ FRANCE ★	★ ITALIA ★	★ NEDER-★ ★ LAND ★	★ BELGIQUE★ ★ BELGIE ★	★ LUXEM-★ ★ BOURG ★	★ UNITED ★ ★ KINGDOM ★	★ IRELAND ★	★ DANMARK ★	
★ RE	★ WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DISTRIB, ★	★ 1045	★ 900	★ 741	★ 1110	★ 1250	★ 945	★ 480	★ 553	★ 1201
★ 61	★ WHOLESALE DISTRIB, (EXC, SCRAP ) ★	★ 1140	★ 974	★ 777	★ 1250	★ 1385	★ 1060	★ 563	★ 615	★ 1283
★ 611	★ AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS ★	★ 1135	★ 962	★ 914	★ 1273	★ 1325	★ :	★ 639	★ 538	★ 1239
★ 612	★ FUELS, ORES, METALS, CHEMICALS ★	★ 1388	★ 1097	★ 853	★ 1456	★ 1785	★ 1405	★ 783	★ 910	★ 1451
★ 613	★ TIMBER AND BUILDING MATERIALS ★	★ 1137	★ 911	★ 726	★ 1160	★ 1293	★ 997	★ 523	★ 541	★ 1233
★ 614	★ MACHINERY, INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT ★	★ 1267	★ 1038	★ 937	★ 1325	★ 1504	★ 1147	★ 599	★ 654	★ 1349
★ 615	★ FURNITURE, H'OLD GOODS, HARDWARE ★	★ 1101	★ 991	★ 760	★ 1182	★ 1239	★ 1111	★ 533	★ 581	★ 1270
★ 616	★ TEXTILES, CLOTH, FOOTWEAR, LEATHER ★	★ 1041	★ 856	★ 695	★ 1197	★ 1081	★ 868	★ 464	★ 592	★ 1210
★ 617	★ FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO ★	★ 1023	★ 881	★ 606	★ 1105	★ 1224	★ 985	★ 533	★ 565	★ 1170
★ 618	★ PHARMACEUTIAL, MEDICAL GOODS ★	★ 1048	★ 1044	★ 715	★ 1370	★ 1400	★ 717	★ 452	★ 639	★ 1310
★ RF	★ RETAIL DISTRIBUTION (EXC, FUELS, ★	★ 964	★ 813	★ 690	★ 920	★ 1049	★ 780	★ 435	★ 470	★ 1050
★ 641/42	★ FOOD , DRINK , TOBACCO ★	★ 865	★ 793	★ 664	★ 782	★ 888	★ 711	★ 416	★ 444	★ 1012
★ 643/44	★ DISPENS, CHEMISTS, MEDICAL GOODS, ★	★ 869	★ 837	★ 793	★ 981	★ 1234	★ 440	★ 440	★ 450	★ 990
★ 645	★ RETAIL DISTRIBUTION OF CLOTHING ★	★ 936	★ 740	★ 659	★ 1018	★ 905	★ 789	★ 493	★ 491	★ 1066
★ 646	★ FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS ★	★ 879	★ 747	★ 620	★ 872	★ 870	★ 693	★ 381	★ 464	★ 1155
★ 647	★ FURNISHING FABRICS, H'OLD TEXT, ★	★ 913	★ 823	★ 694	★ 1100	★ 1014	★ :	★ 465	★ 499	★ 1060
★ 648/49	★ HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT, FITTINGS, ★	★ 1059	★ 883	★ 687	★ 1007	★ 1119	★ 948	★ 465	★ 446	★ 1155
★ 653	★ BOOKS, NEWSPAPERS, OFFICE SUPPLIES ★	★ 1037	★ 850	★ 749	★ 1094	★ 1164	★ 795	★ 452	★ 508	★ 948
★ 656	★ VARIOUS NON-FOOD PRODUCTS ★	★ 1027	★ 843	★ 703	★ 947	★ 1215	★ :	★ 425	★ 583	★ :
★ 812/13	★ CREDIT INSTITUTIONS ★	★ 1477	★ 1438	★ 1452	★ 1335	★ 2016	★ 1587	★ 731	★ 929	★ 1362
★ 82	★ INSURANCE (EXC, SOCIAL INSURANCE) ★	★ 1559	★ 1250	★ 1303	★ 1546	★ 1723	★ 1595	★ 728	★ 803	★ 1467

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