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EARNINGS OF PERMANENT MANUAL WORKERS IN AGRICULTURE - 1982

The principal results of the Community survey of earnings of permanent manual workers in agriculture in 1982 and comparable results of certain previous surveys are shown in this bulletin.

The 1982 survey was organized pursuant to a Council Directive of 28.7.1982 providing for such surveys to be undertaken in all Member States in 1984 and every two years thereafter; for 1982 the Directive provides for the conduct of such a survey on a voluntary basis. Accordingly, as three countries (D, I, GR) have not been able to participate, the Statistical Office of the European Communities presents below the survey results for seven Member States only.

Table 1 - Average gross hourly earnings of permanent male manual workers without any benefits in kind, 1976 - 1980 - 1982

	Nominal earnings					Real earnings 2)		Nominal earnings		
	in national currency 1)			% annual change		% annual change		PPS 2)		
	1976	1980	1982	76/80	80/82	76/80	80/82	1976	1980	1982 ⁴⁾
BR Deutschland ³⁾	8,43	10,63	11,79	+5,9	+5,3	+1,8	-0,7	2,51	3,88	4,73
France	11,30	18,76	24,49	+13,5	+14,1	+2,3	+2,3	1,91	3,10	3,89
Italia	1474	3508	:	+24,2	:	+6,7	:	2,21	4,00	:
Nederland	9,83	12,75	14,31	+6,7	+5,9	+1,3	-0,2	2,87	4,37	5,26
Belgique/België	123	169	197	+8,2	+8,0	+2,5	-0,7	2,45	4,00	4,91
Luxembourg	132	142	177	+1,8	+11,6	-2,7	+2,0	2,83	3,51	4,68
United Kingdom	0,99	1,68	2,06	+14,3	+10,7	+0,5	+1,3	2,12	2,99	3,62
Ireland	0,89	1,74	2,16	+18,3	+11,4	+4,5	-5,0	1,86	3,28	3,49
Danmark	27,01	39,89	46,97	+10,2	+8,5	-0,2	-2,3	3,05	4,65	5,36

1) D=DM, F=FF, I=LIT, NL=HFL, B=BFR, L=LFR, UK=UKL, IRL=IRL, DK=DKR

2) See explanatory note

3) 1980 and 1982 data only concern workers without any benefits in kind, employed in holdings of 50 ha. and over, excluding specialized crops; source: national survey

4) Provisional data

The main objective of the survey is to provide statistical information on average gross hourly earnings of manual workers in agriculture, not belonging to the holder's family who are employed permanently on a full time basis, as well as on the number of paid hours. These data are broken down according to certain structural criteria, such as size of the holding and type of activity, professional qualification, existence of remuneration in kind, and according to regions.

For a full description of methods and definitions the reader is referred to the EUROSTAT publication "Earnings in agriculture - 1980".

It should be pointed out that data for Luxembourg should be interpreted with caution on account of the very limited extent of the survey.

Comments

As a general point of fact it should be noted that the number of permanent workers in agriculture continued to decline. Thus, the decrease of 9% at the Community level observed from 1976 to 1980 was followed in the 1980/1982 period by a further drop varying between 3 and 16% for the individual countries. This decline is particularly pronounced in "general agriculture" and, to a lesser extent, in the "specialized crops" while the sector "Stock keeping" showed small increases in numbers employed in the case of certain countries.

In order to fully appreciate the results of the survey the data should not be considered in isolation but in the light of the structural characteristics of each individual country as shown in the following tables.

Table 1 gives a general outline of the average gross hourly earnings expressed in national currency of male workers not receiving any benefits in kind, the trends in these earnings in nominal and real terms and a comparison of nominal figures converted into purchasing power standards (PPS).

Between 1980 and 1982 nominal earnings rose at a slower rate than during the 1976-1980 period in particular in the United Kingdom, Ireland and Denmark; only France showed a somewhat stronger average annual increase.

Real earnings fell between 1980 and 1982 in five countries with the maximum annual rate amounting to -5% in Ireland. Rather slight increases were recorded for the other three countries (maximum annual rate +2,3% in France). This is in sharp contrast with 1976-1980 trends which were positive for almost all countries.

As far as gross nominal earnings expressed in purchasing power standards (PPS) are concerned, users are reminded that the data for various countries may be compared in respect of the same period but not of different periods.

Major differences between countries in the purchasing power of agricultural workers experienced in the past continued to be evident although the gap between the two countries furthest apart has again narrowed (1976: IRL/DK gap = 64%; 1980: UK/DK gap = 55%; 1982: IRL/DK gap = 53%).

When arranged in decreasing order, Denmark is found to occupy the first place as in the past, followed in 1980 and 1982 by the Netherlands; the last two positions at the bottom of the scale are occupied by Ireland and France (in 1976), by the United Kingdom and France (in 1980) and by Ireland and the United Kingdom (in 1982).

Table 2 and the following give some details of the structural criteria in respect of agricultural workers. In all countries the great majority of male workers are employed on holdings with fewer than 10 permanent manual workers; small holdings (with 1 or 2 manual workers) employed more than half the total labour force in Denmark (58%), Ireland (61%) and Luxembourg (67%). Salary levels rise as the size of holdings increases in all countries, but the differences vary greatly according to the country.

The great majority of agricultural workers are employed in "general agriculture" in France (61%), Luxembourg (64%), United Kingdom (72%), Ireland (58%) and Denmark (60%); in Belgium and the Netherlands, most workers are employed in "specialized crops". The levels of average gross hourly earnings in general agriculture are generally lower than those in the stock keeping and specialized crops activities.

In most Member States a very large number of manual workers employed in agriculture receive benefits in kind (accommodation, meals): for example, in 1982 50% of manual workers in the United Kingdom and 52% in Denmark received accommodation; only in Belgium and the Netherlands is this practice much less widespread. The cash earnings level of manual workers benefiting from both accommodation and meals lies clearly (between 14% and 42%, depending on the country) below that of workers receiving no benefit in kind.

Explanatory note

Trend in real earnings

Expresses in approximate terms the change in the purchasing power of nominal earnings over a given period. The figure for each country is obtained by deflating the nominal earnings index, using the general consumer prices index.

The results of this exercise, presented in Table 1, must be interpreted with caution as, firstly, the fields of reference of the two indices are determined differently and, secondly, consumer price indices are calculated according to different methods in the various countries. It should also be borne in mind that earnings are deflated on a gross basis, i.e. before deduction of contributions to social security and taxes; thus, for example, any relative increase in the fiscal burden is not reflected in the trend of real hourly earnings given above.

Purchasing power standard (PPS)

The data expressed in national currency were converted into current purchasing power standards (PPS) using the rates compiled each year for the "gross domestic product at market prices" aggregate of the ESA. The results of this exercise are comparable for a given period (between countries) but not over time (between periods).

The data converted into PPS should be interpreted with caution in view of:

- the difference between the concepts and the fields of reference of the aggregates used (hourly earnings of manual workers in agriculture on the one hand, PPS established for gross domestic product on the other);
- the importance, varying from country to country, of certain elements of remuneration (bonuses, gratuities, etc.) not taken into consideration in the harmonized earnings statistics;
- the fact that the earnings data converted into PPS are on a gross basis, i.e. before deduction of social security contributions and taxes, the importance of which varies from country to country.

Purchasing power parities for gross domestic product

1 purchasing power standard (PPS) =

	DM	FF	100 LIT	HFL	BFR	LFR	UKL	IRL	DKR
1976	3,36	5,91	6,66	3,42	50,30	46,60	0,467	0,478	8,85
1980	2,74	6,05	8,76	2,92	42,26	40,40	0,561	0,531	8,57
1982	2,49	6,30	10,13	2,72	40,10	37,80	0,569	0,619	8,76

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Table 2 - Number and earnings of permanent manual workers in agriculture, by sex, size of holdings, professional qualification and existence of benefits in kind - 1982

a) Number of manual workers

		France	Neder-land	Belgique België	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Danmark
TOTAL		112 485	17 223	3 109	376	132 695	12 282	14 941
<u>Size of farm</u>								
1 or 2 workers	T	52 840	6 084	1 190	252	47 050	7 530	8 644
	H	50 955	5 917	1 140	244	46 081	7 465	8 209
	F	1 885	167	50	8	969	65	434
3 to 9 workers	T	37 664	6 107	1 158	93	59 569	2 947	4 637
	H	34 173	5 754	1 050	81	57 628	2 791	4 145
	F	3 491	353	108	12	1 941	155	492
10 workers or more	T	21 981	5 031	761	31	26 074	1 805	1 660
	H	17 388	4 466	678	28	24 221	1 634	1 235
	F	4 593	564	83	3	1 853	171	425
<u>Professional qualification 1)</u>								
Group I	T	54 015	15 251	1 583	73	53 129	4 705	9 399
	H	51 599	14 548	1 516	71	52 279	4 493	8 736
	F	2 416	702	67	2	850	212	663
Group II	T	58 471	1 971	1 526	303	79 566	7 577	5 542
	H	50 917	1 588	1 352	282	75 653	7 398	4 853
	F	7 554	382	174	21	3 912	179	689
<u>Provision of benefits in kind</u>								
Free accommodation and meals	T	7 811	:	110	197	9 322	1 046	5 439
	H	7 426	:	107	194	8 982	1 012	5 161
	F	385	:	3	3	340	34	278
Free accommodation only	T	27 326	:	81	31	56 990	1 316	2 317
	H	26 721	:	73	28	56 523	1 273	2 266
	F	605	:	8	3	466	43	51
Free meals only	T	4 773	:	101	23	2 805	2 448	815
	H	4 594	:	97	20	2 668	2 411	778
	F	179	:	4	3	137	37	37
No free accommodation or meals	T	72 576	16 723	2 817	125	63 577	7 472	6 371
	H	63 775	15 653	2 591	111	59 758	7 194	5 385
	F	8 801	1 069	226	14	3 819	277	986

1) In principle "group I" includes workers whose qualification is recognized and necessary in order to carry out specialized work which demands a high degree of responsibility. - "Group II" covers all other workers.

Table 2 - Number and earnings of permanent manual workers in agriculture, by sex, size of holdings, professional qualification and existence of benefits in kind - 1982

b) Average gross hourly earnings (in national currencies)

		BR Deutsch- land 1)	France	Neder- land	Belgique België	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ire- land	Dan- mark
		DM	FF	HFL	BFR	LFR	UKL	IRL	DKR
TOTAL			23,30	14,05	194	130	2,12	2,07	39,66
<u>Size of farm</u>									
1 or 2 workers	T		21,86	13,83	184	:	2,01	1,95	34,28
	H		21,90	13,91	184	111	2,02	1,95	34,39
	F		20,55	10,96	173	:	1,60	1,64	32,15
3 to 9 workers	T		23,91	13,93	197	162	2,17	2,19	45,28
	H		24,15	14,16	199	170	2,18	2,21	45,36
	F		21,58	10,23	181	109	1,89	1,79	44,63
10 workers or more	T		25,73	14,47	203	:	2,22	2,37	51,96
	H		26,42	14,91	207	188	2,23	2,42	52,98
	F		23,11	10,98	174	:	1,97	1,89	48,99
<u>Professional qualification 2)</u>									
Group I	T		25,44	14,65	203	:	2,36	2,25	44,78
	H	11,92	25,49	14,80	204	193	2,36	2,27	44,51
	F		24,42	11,68	186	:	2,14	1,91	48,28
Group II	T		21,32	9,42	185	198	1,96	1,96	30,98
	H		21,32	9,53	186	200	1,97	1,96	30,27
	F		21,35	8,99	173	174	1,80	1,70	35,95
<u>Provision of benefits in kind</u>									
Free accommodation and meals	T		17,19	:	:	:	1,48	1,74	29,29
	H		17,19	:	169	103	1,49	1,74	29,55
	F		17,24	:	:	:	1,17	1,78	24,56
Free accommodation only	T		23,06	:	:	:	2,32	2,28	46,88
	H		23,09	:	194	143	2,32	2,30	47,06
	F		21,94	:	:	:	2,11	1,77	38,91
Free meals only	T		20,56	:	:	:	1,86	1,86	30,18
	H		20,57	:	179	126	1,86	1,86	30,48
	F		20,41	:	:	:	1,72	1,56	23,71
No free accommodation or meals	T		24,23	14,08	195	171	2,05	2,15	47,09
	H	11,79	24,49	14,31	197	177	2,06	2,16	46,97
	F		22,35	10,70	177	122	1,90	1,86	47,75

1) See note 3) of table 1

2) In principle "group I" includes workers whose qualification is recognized and necessary in order to carry out specialized work which demands a high degree of responsibility. - "Group II" covers all other workers.

Table 3 - Number and earnings of permanent manual workers in agriculture, by type of activity and by sex, 1976, 1980 and 1982

a) Number of manual workers

		Year	BR Deutsch- land	France	Italia	Neder- land	Belgique België	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ire- land	Dar- mark
Total	T	1976	39 076	149 771	114 798	16 158	3 692	315	164 596	17 515	14 823
		1980	:	120 750	123 496	17 632	3 661	:	145 898	14 173	15 286
		1982	:	112 485	:	17 223	3 109	376	132 695	12 282	14 941
	H	1976	34 028	138 910	106 843	15 579	3 449	301	154 112	17 226	14 125
		1980	:	109 944	115 869	16 623	3 333	340	135 377	13 872	13 938
		1982	:	102 516	:	16 137	2 868	353	127 932	11 890	13 589
	F	1976	5 048	10 861	7 955	579	243	14	10 484	289	698
		1980	:	10 806	7 627	1 008	328	:	10 521	301	1 348
		1982	:	9 970	:	1 085	241	23	4 763	392	1 352
General agriculture	T	1976	21 030	94 217	66 988	2 705	859	:	107 703	:	9 138
		1980	:	73 153	78 104	1 855	940	:	104 385	8 590	9 234
		1982	:	68 526	:	1 750	777	242	95 518	7 110	8 909
	H	1976	19 549	90 497	64 179	2 705	830	224	105 322	11 275	9 076
		1980	:	69 333	73 826	1 855	915	230	98 977	8 471	9 016
		1982	:	65 233	:	1 740	760	235	94 066	6 982	8 667
	F	1976	1 481	3 720	2 809	-	29	:	2 381	:	62
		1980	:	3 820	4 278	-	25	:	5 408	119	218
		1982	:	3 293	:	10	17	7	1 452	128	242
Stock keeping	T	1976	2 852	10 778	34 597	2 393	500	:	35 629	:	2 774
		1980	:	8 373	28 249	2 325	388	:	25 320	4 869	2 954
		1982	:	8 517	:	2 684	294	10	27 244	4 558	2 961
	H	1976	2 313	9 661	32 230	2 367	464	:	32 456	4 895	2 699
		1980	:	7 453	26 242	2 302	355	10	23 791	4 720	2 734
		1982	:	7 470	:	2 623	266	9	25 910	4 363	2 751
	F	1976	539	1 117	2 367	26	36	:	3 173	:	75
		1980	:	920	2 007	23	33	:	1 529	149	220
		1982	:	1 047	:	61	28	1	1 334	195	210
Specialized crops	T	1976	15 194	44 776	13 213	11 061	2 333	:	21 264	1 158	2 911
		1980	:	39 224	17 143	13 450	2 333	:	16 192	715	3 096
		1982	:	35 442	:	12 788	2 038	124	9 932	614	3 071
	H	1976	12 166	38 752	10 434	10 508	2 155	67	16 334	1 056	2 350
		1980	:	33 158	15 801	12 465	2 063	100	12 608	682	2 187
		1982	:	29 812	:	11 774	1 842	109	7 956	545	2 171
	F	1976	3 028	6 024	2 779	553	178	:	4 930	102	561
		1980	:	6 066	1 342	985	270	:	3 584	33	909
		1982	:	5 630	:	1 014	196	15	1 976	69	900

Table 3 - Number and earnings of permanent workers in agriculture, by type of activity and by sex, 1976, 1980 and 1982

b) Gross hourly earnings (in national currencies)

		Year	BR	France	Italia	Neder-	Belgique	Luxem-	United	Ire-	Dan-
			Deutsch- land			land	België	bourg	Kingdom	land	mark
			DM	FF	LIT	HFL	BFR	LFR	UKL	IRL	DKR
Total	T	1976	7,64	10,44	1414	9,66	119	60	1,02	0,85	23,28
		1980	:	17,78	3445	12,51	165	:	1,74	1,65	34,03
		1982	:	23,30	:	14,05	194	130	2,12	2,07	39,66
	H	1976	7,83	10,48	1426	9,74	120	61	1,03	0,85	23,20
		1980	:	17,88	3455	12,68	167	108	1,75	1,65	34,07
		1982	:	23,42	:	14,28	195	131	2,13	2,08	39,43
	F	1976	6,23	9,93	1257	7,42	105	50	0,93	0,74	24,96
		1980	:	16,82	3274	9,70	148	:	1,55	1,55	33,65
		1982	:	22,09	:	10,73	177	119	1,87	1,81	41,99
General agriculture	T	1976	7,15	10,27	1372	10,10	113	:	1,01	:	21,41
		1980	:	17,62	3422	12,67	155	:	1,73	1,63	31,55
		1982	:	23,01	:	:	189	:	2,10	2,01	36,16
	H	1976	7,27	10,31	1381	10,10	114	51	1,01	0,83	21,44
		1980	:	17,67	3434	12,67	155	99	1,74	1,63	31,75
		1982	:	23,01	:	:	189	:	2,10	2,01	36,16
	F	1976	5,56	9,42	1186	-	94	:	0,89	:	17,69
		1980	:	16,78	3212	-	143	:	1,55	1,46	23,22
		1982	:	20,95	:	:	174	:	1,80	1,72	28,55
Stock keeping	T	1976	7,53	10,76	1485	9,29	115	:	1,07	:	24,21
		1980	:	18,74	3463	12,01	174	:	1,86	1,68	34,05
		1982	:	24,14	:	14,10	198	:	2,21	2,16	38,28
	H	1976	7,88	10,81	1494	9,30	116	:	1,08	0,88	24,36
		1980	:	18,95	3466	12,04	176	139	1,87	1,68	34,81
		1982	:	24,32	:	14,16	200	:	2,24	2,17	38,95
	F	1976	6,03	10,33	1366	8,35	109	:	0,97	:	18,68
		1980	:	17,07	3418	9,56	150	:	1,64	1,55	24,87
		1982	:	22,88	:	11,27	180	:	1,85	1,87	29,55
Specialized crops	T	1976	8,29	10,68	1434	9,63	122	:	0,98	0,89	28,27
		1980	:	17,87	3519	12,57	168	:	1,59	1,72	41,44
		1982	:	23,65	:	13,89	195	155	1,98	2,06	51,13
	H	1976	8,72	10,76	1487	9,75	123	92	1,00	0,90	28,67
		1980	:	18,07	3542	12,80	170	129	1,61	1,71	42,72
		1982	:	23,85	:	14,16	197	160	2,00	2,09	52,22
	F	1976	6,58	10,17	1236	7,38	106	:	0,93	0,80	26,60
		1980	:	16,80	3248	9,70	148	:	1,53	1,82	38,36
		1982	:	22,62	:	10,67	177	117	1,92	1,82	48,50

Table 4 - Average gross hourly earnings of permanent male manual workers,
by type of activity
Indices (1976 = 100)

	Year	BR Deutsch- land 1)	France	Italia	Neder- land	Belgique België	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ire- land	Dan- mark
Total	1977	108,3	113,8	128,5	107,3	115,0	118,0	107,8	116,5	115,5
	1978	117,1	130,0	152,0	116,0	120,8	129,5	121,4	135,3	126,7
	1979	126,6	148,2	191,7	123,3	129,2	165,6	140,8	162,4	139,5
	1980	135,8	170,6	242,3	130,2	139,2	177,1	169,9	194,1	146,9
	1982	150,6	223,5	:	146,6	162,5	214,8	206,8	244,7	170,0
General agriculture	1977	109,5	114,3	128,5	108,7	112,3	98,0	107,9	115,7	116,7
	1978	118,8	130,2	154,9	118,9	119,3	121,6	121,8	136,1	127,9
	1979	128,9	148,9	195,4	119,1	127,2	172,6	142,6	162,7	141,3
	1980	:	171,4	248,7	125,5	136,0	194,1	172,3	196,4	148,1
	1982	:	224,2	:	150,7	165,8	233,3	208,9	243,4	169,6
Stock keeping	1977	109,8	114,4	128,7	108,3	125,9	.	110,2	117,1	112,1
	1978	118,5	132,8	147,1	116,9	132,8	.	123,2	136,4	122,7
	1979	129,8	151,9	186,3	124,3	145,7	.	141,7	163,6	136,9
	1980	:	175,3	232,0	129,5	151,7	:	173,2	190,9	142,9
	1982	:	225,0	:	152,3	172,4	:	207,4	246,6	159,9
Specialized crops	1977	106,5	112,9	128,1	106,7	113,0	125,0	104,0	111,1	114,7
	1978	113,7	129,4	151,6	116,4	119,5	128,3	118,0	133,3	125,5
	1979	121,8	146,0	188,0	124,0	128,5	138,0	136,0	153,3	137,1
	1980	:	167,9	238,2	131,8	138,2	140,2	161,0	190,0	149,0
	1982	:	221,7	:	145,2	160,2	173,9	200,0	232,2	182,1

1) See note 3) of table 1.

Table 5 - Average number of hours paid per month
for permanent male manual workers

	Year	BR Deutsch- land 1)	France	Italia	Neder- land	Belgique België	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ire- land	Dan- mark
Total	1976	201	188	187	182	161	205	202	193	174
	1980	218	192	183	179	170	201	209	173	181
	1982	216	181	:	178	153	197	203	184	177
General agriculture	1976	206	188	183	182	166	204	201	192	174
	1980	:	193	183	182	172	200	210	171	183
	1982	:	183	:	180	152	197	203	182	178
Stock keeping	1976	209	193	196	200	163	:	211	196	179
	1980	:	190	189	189	172	197	212	177	185
	1982	:	183	:	186	152	:	207	189	182
Specialized crops	1976	196	186	179	178	159	204	192	186	167
	1980	:	190	175	177	167	205	193	168	169
	1982	:	178	:	176	153	196	188	168	165

1) See note 3) of table 1.

Table 6 - Number, hours paid and earnings of permanent workers by region and by sex - 1982

Regions	Number of manual workers			Average number of hours paid per month			Average gross hourly earnings		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
FRANCE									
							FF	FF	FF
Région parisienne	6 415	5 531	884	191	193	179	24,62	24,98	22,36
Bassin parisien	37 056	34 181	2 875	187	187	178	24,34	24,52	22,22
Nord	3 101	2 960	141	179	179	174	23,89	24,01	21,33
Est	3 387	3 051	336	181	181	178	24,01	24,07	23,49
Cuest	18 736	15 984	2 752	178	178	175	23,16	23,24	22,68
Sud-Ouest	16 160	14 516	1 644	177	178	175	21,94	22,05	21,03
Centre-Est	6 081	5 765	316	180	180	174	22,16	22,15	22,27
Méditerranée	21 549	20 528	1 021	174	174	170	22,38	22,44	21,25
All regions	112 485	102 516	9 970	181	181	176	23,30	23,42	22,09
NETHERLANDS									
							HFL	HFL	HFL
Noord	1 483	1 428	55	183	184	166	14,15	14,29	10,55
Oost	1 918	1 870	47	180	180	172	14,15	14,24	10,43
West	11 470	10 643	827	177	177	172	14,02	14,27	11,00
Zuid	2 344	2 189	154	177	178	171	14,14	14,36	11,00
All regions	17 217	16 131	1 085	178	178	171	14,05	14,28	10,73
BELGIUM									
							BFR	BFR	BFR
Région bruxelloise	28	27	1	:	:	:	:	:	:
Région flamande	2 420	2 184	236	151	152	137	195	196	177
Région wallonne	60	657	4	:	:	:	:	:	:
All regions	3 109	2 868	241	152	153	138	194	195	177
UNITED KINGDOM									
							UKL	UKL	UKL
North	5 160	5 024	136	197	198	185	2,00	2,03	1,07
Yorkshire & Humberside	10 097	9 883	213	201	201	188	2,06	2,07	1,99
East Midlands	14 204	13 944	260	216	216	185	2,11	2,12	1,72
East Anglia	16 034	15 843	191	209	209	196	2,19	2,19	2,11
South-East	28 263	26 144	2 119	202	203	183	2,18	2,20	1,91
South-West	17 505	16 912	592	205	206	189	2,05	2,07	1,64
West Midlands	10 616	10 449	167	204	204	200	2,06	2,06	1,76
North-West	4 700	4 544	156	214	214	190	1,94	1,95	1,90
Wales	4 209	4 134	74	197	197	200	2,00	2,00	1,95
Scotland	19 478	18 915	563	188	188	184	2,23	2,24	2,03
Northern Ireland	2 423	2 135	288	179	181	166	1,85	1,84	1,88
All regions	132 695	127 931	4 763	202	203	184	2,12	2,13	1,86