

Electricity prices for EU households on 1 January 1999: slight downward trend

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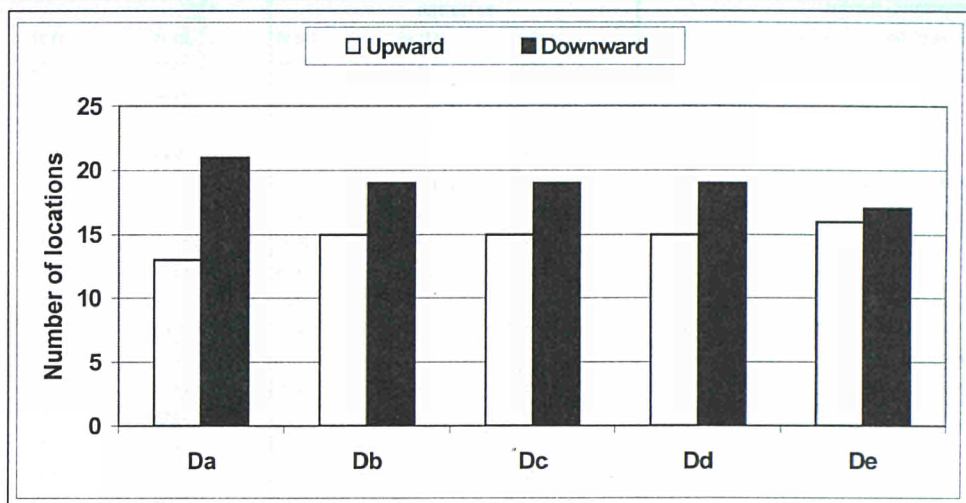
Statistics

in focus

ENVIRONMENT AND ENERGY

THEME 8 – 2/1999

ENERGY



A study of the variations in deflated (all taxes included) electricity prices for households expressed in national currency from 1 July 1998 to 1 January 1999 reveals an average slight drop which affected all categories of standard consumers¹:

| | Da | Db | Dc | Dd | De |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Average ² | -0.76% | -0.35% | -0.48% | -0.38% | -0.12% |

The main drops were recorded in Italy for Dc (-7.4%) and Dd (-7.9%), in Athens for all standard consumers (between -6.9% and -7.0%), in Finland for Da (-5.9%), Dc (-5.9%) and Dd (-7.0%) and in Portugal for all standard consumers (between -5.1% and -5.4%).

The biggest rises affected all locations in the Netherlands for Dc, De and Dd (between +5.1% and +8.6%) and Leipzig (Germany) for Da, Db, Dc and De (between +5.4% and +6.9%).

This publication includes all prices collected by EUROSTAT corresponding to 1 January 1999 expressed in national currencies, purchasing power standards (PPS) and euro¹.

¹ See methodological note for standard consumer definitions and conversion rates of PPS and euro.

² Arithmetic average of the variations in every location.



Electricity prices for households

January 1st, 1999

| | National currency | | | PPS | | | euro | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | (/ kWh) | | | (/ 100 kWh) | | | (/ 100 kWh) | | |
| | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. |
| BELGIUM - National | BEF | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 8.45 | 6.99 | 6.93 | 21.52 | 17.78 | 17.64 | 20.95 | 17.32 | 17.18 |
| Db | 7.97 | 6.58 | 6.53 | 20.28 | 16.76 | 16.82 | 19.75 | 16.32 | 16.18 |
| Dc | 5.84 | 4.82 | 4.77 | 14.86 | 12.28 | 12.14 | 14.46 | 11.95 | 11.82 |
| Dd | 5.32 | 4.40 | 4.34 | 13.55 | 11.20 | 11.06 | 13.19 | 10.90 | 10.77 |
| De | 3.37 | 2.78 | 2.73 | 8.58 | 7.09 | 6.95 | 8.35 | 6.90 | 6.77 |
| DENMARK - National | 1 / 100 DKK | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 214.31 | 171.45 | 112.05 | 23.15 | 18.52 | 12.10 | 28.72 | 22.97 | 15.01 |
| Db | 168.03 | 134.42 | 75.02 | 18.15 | 14.52 | 8.10 | 22.52 | 18.01 | 10.05 |
| Dc | 137.61 | 110.09 | 50.69 | 14.86 | 11.89 | 5.47 | 18.44 | 14.75 | 6.79 |
| Dd | 128.56 | 102.85 | 43.45 | 13.88 | 11.11 | 4.69 | 17.23 | 13.78 | 5.82 |
| De | 115.05 | 92.04 | 37.84 | 12.43 | 9.94 | 4.09 | 15.42 | 12.33 | 5.07 |
| GERMANY - Düsseldorf | 1 / 100 DEM | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 40.48 | 34.90 | 34.90 | 19.19 | 16.54 | 16.54 | 20.89 | 17.83 | 17.83 |
| Db | 32.94 | 28.40 | 28.40 | 15.61 | 13.46 | 13.46 | 18.83 | 14.51 | 14.51 |
| Dc | 28.28 | 24.38 | 24.38 | 13.40 | 11.56 | 11.56 | 14.45 | 12.46 | 12.46 |
| Dd | 25.93 | 22.35 | 22.35 | 12.29 | 10.59 | 10.59 | 13.25 | 11.42 | 11.42 |
| De | 14.85 | 12.80 | 12.80 | 7.04 | 6.07 | 6.07 | 7.59 | 6.54 | 6.54 |
| Hamburg | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 52.55 | 45.30 | 45.30 | 24.91 | 21.47 | 21.47 | 26.85 | 23.15 | 23.15 |
| Db | 42.11 | 38.30 | 36.30 | 19.96 | 17.21 | 17.21 | 21.52 | 18.55 | 18.55 |
| Dc | 31.51 | 27.16 | 27.16 | 14.94 | 12.87 | 12.87 | 16.10 | 13.88 | 13.88 |
| Dd | 29.12 | 25.11 | 25.11 | 13.80 | 11.90 | 11.90 | 14.88 | 12.83 | 12.83 |
| De | 18.97 | 14.63 | 14.63 | 8.04 | 6.93 | 6.93 | 8.67 | 7.48 | 7.48 |
| Hanover | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 39.21 | 33.80 | 33.80 | 18.59 | 16.02 | 16.02 | 20.04 | 17.27 | 17.27 |
| Db | 32.83 | 28.30 | 28.30 | 15.56 | 13.41 | 13.41 | 16.78 | 14.46 | 14.46 |
| Dc | 26.92 | 23.21 | 23.21 | 12.76 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 13.78 | 11.86 | 11.86 |
| Dd | 25.51 | 21.99 | 21.99 | 12.09 | 10.42 | 10.42 | 13.04 | 11.24 | 11.24 |
| De | 15.20 | 13.10 | 13.10 | 7.20 | 6.21 | 6.21 | 7.77 | 6.69 | 6.69 |
| Western zone | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 44.43 | 38.30 | 38.30 | 21.06 | 18.15 | 18.15 | 22.70 | 19.57 | 19.57 |
| Db | 33.99 | 29.30 | 29.30 | 16.11 | 13.89 | 13.89 | 17.37 | 14.97 | 14.97 |
| Dc | 25.70 | 22.15 | 22.15 | 12.18 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 13.13 | 11.32 | 11.32 |
| Dd | 23.21 | 20.01 | 20.01 | 11.00 | 9.48 | 9.48 | 11.88 | 10.23 | 10.23 |
| De | 13.53 | 11.86 | 11.66 | 8.41 | 5.53 | 5.53 | 6.91 | 5.96 | 5.96 |
| Frankfurt/M | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 38.28 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 18.14 | 15.64 | 15.64 | 19.58 | 16.86 | 16.86 |
| Db | 33.87 | 29.20 | 29.20 | 16.05 | 13.84 | 13.84 | 17.31 | 14.92 | 14.92 |
| Dc | 27.69 | 23.87 | 23.87 | 13.13 | 11.31 | 11.31 | 14.15 | 12.20 | 12.20 |
| Dd | 28.50 | 22.85 | 22.85 | 12.56 | 10.83 | 10.83 | 13.54 | 11.68 | 11.68 |
| De | 14.00 | 12.07 | 12.07 | 8.64 | 5.72 | 5.72 | 7.15 | 6.17 | 6.17 |
| Stuttgart | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Db | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Dc | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Dd | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| De | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |

Electricity prices for households

January 1st, 1999

| | National currency (/ kWh) | | | PPS (/ 100 kWh) | | | euro (/ 100 kWh) | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------|
| | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. |
| Munich | 1 / 100 DEM | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 39.50 | 34.05 | 34.05 | 18.72 | 16.14 | 16.14 | 20.18 | 17.40 | 17.40 |
| Db | 36.60 | 31.55 | 31.55 | 17.35 | 14.95 | 14.95 | 18.70 | 16.12 | 16.12 |
| Dc | 31.03 | 26.75 | 26.75 | 14.71 | 12.68 | 12.68 | 15.86 | 13.67 | 13.67 |
| Dd | 30.17 | 26.01 | 26.01 | 14.30 | 12.33 | 12.33 | 15.42 | 13.29 | 13.29 |
| De | 16.93 | 14.59 | 14.59 | 8.02 | 6.92 | 6.92 | 8.65 | 7.46 | 7.46 |
| Southern zone | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 61.94 | 53.40 | 50.80 | 29.36 | 25.31 | 24.08 | 31.65 | 27.29 | 25.96 |
| Db | 44.89 | 38.70 | 36.10 | 21.28 | 18.34 | 17.11 | 22.94 | 19.78 | 18.45 |
| Dc | 31.23 | 26.92 | 24.84 | 14.80 | 12.76 | 11.77 | 15.96 | 13.76 | 12.69 |
| Dd | 27.90 | 24.05 | 21.92 | 13.22 | 11.40 | 10.39 | 14.26 | 12.29 | 11.20 |
| De | 16.28 | 14.03 | 13.38 | 7.72 | 6.65 | 6.34 | 8.32 | 7.17 | 6.84 |
| Erfurt | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 48.60 | 41.90 | 41.90 | 23.04 | 19.86 | 19.86 | 24.83 | 21.41 | 21.41 |
| Db | 39.32 | 33.90 | 33.90 | 18.64 | 16.07 | 16.07 | 20.09 | 17.32 | 17.32 |
| Dc | 27.11 | 23.37 | 23.37 | 12.85 | 11.06 | 11.08 | 13.85 | 11.94 | 11.94 |
| Dd | 25.42 | 21.91 | 21.91 | 12.05 | 10.39 | 10.39 | 12.99 | 11.20 | 11.20 |
| De | 16.07 | 13.85 | 13.85 | 7.62 | 6.56 | 6.56 | 8.21 | 7.08 | 7.08 |
| Leipzig | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 39.09 | 33.70 | 33.70 | 16.53 | 15.97 | 15.97 | 19.97 | 17.22 | 17.22 |
| Db | 34.74 | 29.95 | 29.95 | 16.47 | 14.20 | 14.20 | 17.75 | 15.30 | 15.30 |
| Dc | 31.65 | 27.29 | 27.29 | 15.00 | 12.94 | 12.94 | 16.17 | 13.95 | 13.95 |
| Dd | 29.93 | 25.80 | 25.80 | 14.19 | 12.23 | 12.23 | 15.29 | 13.18 | 13.18 |
| De | 17.92 | 15.45 | 15.45 | 8.49 | 7.32 | 7.32 | 9.16 | 7.89 | 7.89 |
| Rostock | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 45.12 | 38.90 | 36.90 | 21.39 | 18.44 | 18.44 | 23.06 | 19.88 | 19.88 |
| Db | 38.16 | 32.90 | 32.90 | 18.09 | 15.59 | 15.59 | 19.50 | 16.81 | 16.81 |
| Dc | 30.91 | 26.65 | 26.65 | 14.65 | 12.63 | 12.63 | 15.80 | 13.62 | 13.62 |
| Dd | 30.00 | 25.87 | 25.87 | 14.22 | 12.26 | 12.26 | 15.33 | 13.22 | 13.22 |
| De | 16.47 | 14.20 | 14.20 | 7.81 | 6.73 | 6.73 | 8.42 | 7.26 | 7.26 |
| GREECE - Athens | GRD | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 27.24 | 25.22 | 25.22 | 10.95 | 10.14 | 10.14 | 6.42 | 7.79 | 7.79 |
| Db | 25.57 | 23.68 | 23.68 | 10.28 | 9.52 | 9.52 | 7.90 | 7.32 | 7.32 |
| Dc | 21.78 | 20.17 | 20.17 | 8.76 | 8.11 | 8.11 | 6.73 | 6.23 | 6.23 |
| Dd | 24.53 | 22.71 | 22.71 | 9.86 | 9.13 | 9.13 | 7.58 | 7.02 | 7.02 |
| De | 18.74 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 7.53 | 6.97 | 6.97 | 5.79 | 5.36 | 5.36 |
| SPAIN - Madrid | ESP | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 24.10 | 20.77 | 19.76 | 17.95 | 15.47 | 14.72 | 14.48 | 12.46 | 11.86 |
| Db | 24.10 | 20.77 | 19.76 | 17.95 | 15.47 | 14.72 | 14.46 | 12.48 | 11.88 |
| Dc | 18.84 | 16.24 | 15.45 | 14.04 | 12.10 | 11.51 | 11.32 | 9.76 | 9.29 |
| Dd | 17.28 | 14.90 | 14.18 | 12.87 | 11.10 | 10.56 | 10.39 | 8.95 | 8.52 |
| De | 12.35 | 10.65 | 10.13 | 9.20 | 7.93 | 7.55 | 7.42 | 6.40 | 6.09 |
| FRANCE - Paris | 1 / 100 FRF | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 111.30 | 94.98 | 85.91 | 16.03 | 13.68 | 12.37 | 16.92 | 14.44 | 13.06 |
| Db | 98.59 | 83.10 | 75.16 | 14.20 | 11.97 | 10.82 | 14.99 | 12.63 | 11.42 |
| Dc | 80.46 | 68.63 | 62.25 | 11.59 | 9.91 | 8.96 | 12.23 | 10.48 | 9.46 |
| Dd | 78.29 | 66.68 | 60.31 | 11.27 | 9.60 | 8.68 | 11.90 | 10.14 | 9.17 |
| De | 64.68 | 55.17 | 49.90 | 9.31 | 7.94 | 7.19 | 9.83 | 8.39 | 7.58 |

Electricity prices for households

January 1st, 1999

| | National currency | | | PPS | | | euro | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | (/ kWh) | | | (/ 100 kWh) | | | (/ 100 kWh) | | |
| | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. |
| FRANCE - Lille | 1 / 100 FRF | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 110.31 | 94.16 | 85.91 | 15.88 | 13.56 | 12.37 | 16.77 | 14.31 | 13.06 |
| Db | 97.72 | 82.38 | 75.16 | 14.07 | 11.86 | 10.82 | 14.85 | 12.52 | 11.42 |
| Dc | 79.74 | 68.23 | 62.25 | 11.48 | 9.83 | 8.96 | 12.12 | 10.37 | 9.46 |
| Dd | 77.59 | 66.10 | 60.31 | 11.17 | 9.52 | 8.68 | 11.79 | 10.05 | 9.17 |
| De | 64.10 | 54.69 | 49.90 | 9.23 | 7.88 | 7.19 | 9.74 | 8.31 | 7.58 |
| Strasbourg | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 103.68 | 88.66 | 85.91 | 14.93 | 12.77 | 12.37 | 15.76 | 13.48 | 13.06 |
| Db | 91.92 | 77.57 | 75.16 | 13.24 | 11.17 | 10.82 | 13.97 | 11.79 | 11.42 |
| Dc | 74.94 | 64.24 | 62.25 | 10.79 | 9.25 | 8.96 | 11.39 | 9.76 | 9.46 |
| Dd | 72.93 | 62.24 | 60.31 | 10.50 | 8.96 | 8.68 | 11.09 | 9.46 | 9.17 |
| De | 60.25 | 51.50 | 49.90 | 8.68 | 7.42 | 7.19 | 9.16 | 7.83 | 7.58 |
| Lyon | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 110.31 | 94.16 | 85.91 | 15.88 | 13.58 | 12.37 | 16.77 | 14.31 | 13.06 |
| Db | 97.72 | 82.38 | 75.16 | 14.07 | 11.86 | 10.82 | 14.85 | 12.52 | 11.42 |
| Dc | 79.74 | 68.23 | 62.25 | 11.48 | 9.83 | 8.96 | 12.12 | 10.37 | 9.46 |
| Dd | 77.59 | 66.10 | 60.31 | 11.17 | 9.52 | 8.68 | 11.79 | 10.05 | 9.17 |
| De | 64.10 | 54.69 | 49.90 | 9.23 | 7.88 | 7.19 | 9.74 | 8.31 | 7.58 |
| Marseille | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 110.31 | 94.16 | 85.91 | 15.88 | 13.56 | 12.37 | 16.77 | 14.31 | 13.06 |
| Db | 97.72 | 82.38 | 75.16 | 14.07 | 11.86 | 10.82 | 14.85 | 12.52 | 11.42 |
| Dc | 79.74 | 68.23 | 62.25 | 11.48 | 9.83 | 8.96 | 12.12 | 10.37 | 9.46 |
| Dd | 77.59 | 66.10 | 60.31 | 11.17 | 9.52 | 8.68 | 11.79 | 10.05 | 9.17 |
| De | 64.10 | 54.69 | 49.90 | 9.23 | 7.88 | 7.19 | 9.74 | 8.31 | 7.58 |
| Toulouse | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 110.31 | 94.16 | 85.91 | 15.88 | 13.56 | 12.37 | 16.77 | 14.31 | 13.06 |
| Db | 97.72 | 82.38 | 75.16 | 14.07 | 11.86 | 10.82 | 14.85 | 12.52 | 11.42 |
| Dc | 79.74 | 68.23 | 62.25 | 11.48 | 9.83 | 8.96 | 12.12 | 10.37 | 9.46 |
| Dd | 77.59 | 66.10 | 60.31 | 11.17 | 9.52 | 8.68 | 11.79 | 10.05 | 9.17 |
| De | 64.10 | 54.69 | 49.90 | 9.23 | 7.88 | 7.19 | 9.74 | 8.31 | 7.58 |
| IRELAND - Dublin | 1 / 100 IEP | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 12,193 | 10,838 | 10,838 | 16.24 | 14.44 | 14.44 | 15.49 | 13.78 | 13.76 |
| Db | 10,077 | 8,958 | 8,958 | 13.42 | 11.93 | 11.93 | 12.80 | 11.38 | 11.38 |
| Dc | 7,041 | 6,259 | 6,259 | 9.38 | 8.34 | 8.34 | 8.94 | 7.95 | 7.95 |
| Dd | 6,784 | 6,012 | 5,012 | 9.01 | 8.01 | 6.68 | 8.59 | 7.64 | 6.37 |
| De | 4,512 | 4,011 | 4,011 | 6.01 | 5.34 | 5.34 | 5.73 | 5.09 | 5.09 |
| ITALY - National | ITL | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 119.35 | 108.50 | 88.60 | 6.92 | 6.29 | 5.14 | 6.21 | 5.64 | 4.61 |
| Db | 134.23 | 122.03 | 102.13 | 7.79 | 7.08 | 5.92 | 6.98 | 6.35 | 5.31 |
| Dc | 405.98 | 369.07 | 304.07 | 23.55 | 21.41 | 17.64 | 21.11 | 19.19 | 15.81 |
| Dd | 375.03 | 340.94 | 275.94 | 21.75 | 19.77 | 16.00 | 19.50 | 17.73 | 14.35 |
| De | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| LUXEMBOURG - National | LUF | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 9.21 | 8.69 | 8.69 | 21.19 | 19.99 | 19.99 | 22.84 | 21.55 | 21.55 |
| Db | 6.90 | 6.51 | 6.51 | 15.87 | 14.98 | 14.98 | 17.11 | 16.14 | 16.14 |
| Dc | 4.60 | 4.34 | 3.34 | 10.58 | 9.98 | 7.68 | 11.41 | 10.76 | 8.28 |
| Dd | 4.47 | 4.22 | 4.22 | 10.28 | 9.70 | 9.70 | 11.08 | 10.45 | 10.45 |
| De | 3.02 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 6.95 | 6.58 | 6.56 | 7.49 | 7.07 | 7.07 |

Electricity prices for households

January 1st, 1999

| | National currency | | | PPS | | | euro | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | (/ kWh) | | | (/ 100 kWh) | | | (/ 100 kWh) | | |
| | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. |
| NETHERLANDS - Rotterdam | 1 / 100 NLG | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 35,90 | 30,50 | 30,50 | 15,76 | 13,39 | 13,39 | 16,30 | 13,85 | 13,85 |
| Db | 32,20 | 27,40 | 25,70 | 14,14 | 12,03 | 11,28 | 14,62 | 12,44 | 11,87 |
| Dc | 28,10 | 23,90 | 20,10 | 12,34 | 10,49 | 8,82 | 12,76 | 10,85 | 9,13 |
| Dd | 27,20 | 23,20 | 18,80 | 11,94 | 10,18 | 8,25 | 12,35 | 10,53 | 8,54 |
| De | 19,80 | 18,80 | 12,90 | 8,69 | 7,38 | 5,66 | 8,99 | 7,83 | 5,88 |
| North Holland | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 33,80 | 28,80 | 28,80 | 14,84 | 12,64 | 12,64 | 15,35 | 13,08 | 13,08 |
| Db | 29,30 | 24,90 | 23,30 | 12,86 | 10,93 | 10,23 | 13,30 | 11,30 | 10,58 |
| Dc | 26,60 | 22,60 | 18,60 | 11,68 | 9,92 | 8,25 | 12,08 | 10,28 | 8,54 |
| Dd | 26,00 | 22,10 | 17,70 | 11,41 | 9,70 | 7,77 | 11,80 | 10,03 | 8,04 |
| De | 19,40 | 16,60 | 12,70 | 8,52 | 7,29 | 5,58 | 8,81 | 7,54 | 5,77 |
| North Brabant | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 33,40 | 28,40 | 28,40 | 14,66 | 12,47 | 12,47 | 15,18 | 12,89 | 12,89 |
| Db | 28,40 | 24,20 | 22,50 | 12,47 | 10,62 | 9,88 | 12,89 | 10,99 | 10,22 |
| Dc | 27,40 | 23,30 | 19,50 | 12,03 | 10,23 | 8,56 | 12,44 | 10,58 | 8,85 |
| Dd | 28,70 | 22,80 | 18,30 | 11,72 | 10,01 | 8,03 | 12,12 | 10,35 | 8,31 |
| De | 19,40 | 16,50 | 12,60 | 8,52 | 7,24 | 5,53 | 8,81 | 7,49 | 5,72 |
| AUSTRIA - Oberösterreich/Tyrol/Vienna | ATS | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 2,14 | 1,78 | 1,68 | 14,70 | 12,25 | 11,58 | 15,52 | 12,94 | 12,21 |
| Db | 2,06 | 1,72 | 1,62 | 14,17 | 11,80 | 11,12 | 14,96 | 12,48 | 11,74 |
| Dc | 1,74 | 1,45 | 1,35 | 11,95 | 9,96 | 9,27 | 12,62 | 10,52 | 9,79 |
| Dd | 1,75 | 1,48 | 1,38 | 12,06 | 10,05 | 9,36 | 12,73 | 10,61 | 9,88 |
| De | 1,38 | 1,15 | 1,05 | 9,49 | 7,91 | 7,22 | 10,02 | 8,35 | 7,62 |
| PORTUGAL - Lisbon | PTE | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 25,640 | 24,420 | 24,220 | 18,97 | 18,07 | 17,92 | 12,79 | 12,19 | 12,09 |
| Db | 29,380 | 27,980 | 27,880 | 21,74 | 20,71 | 20,63 | 14,66 | 13,96 | 13,81 |
| Dc | 25,430 | 24,220 | 24,180 | 18,82 | 17,92 | 17,89 | 12,69 | 12,09 | 12,07 |
| Dd | 22,470 | 21,400 | 21,380 | 16,83 | 15,84 | 15,82 | 11,21 | 10,68 | 10,87 |
| De | 18,730 | 15,930 | 15,920 | 12,38 | 11,79 | 11,78 | 8,35 | 7,95 | 7,94 |
| FINLAND - National | 1 / 100 FIN | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 12,19 | 10,84 | 10,64 | 16,24 | 14,44 | 14,44 | 15,49 | 13,76 | 13,78 |
| Db | 10,08 | 8,96 | 8,96 | 13,42 | 11,93 | 11,93 | 12,80 | 11,38 | 11,38 |
| Dc | 7,04 | 6,26 | 6,28 | 9,38 | 8,34 | 8,34 | 8,94 | 7,95 | 7,95 |
| Dd | 6,78 | 6,01 | 5,01 | 9,01 | 8,01 | 6,66 | 8,59 | 7,64 | 8,37 |
| De | 4,51 | 4,01 | 4,01 | 6,01 | 5,34 | 5,34 | 5,73 | 5,09 | 5,09 |
| SWEDEN - National | 1 / 100 SEK | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 201,290 | 161,040 | 150,700 | 18,92 | 15,14 | 14,17 | 22,14 | 17,71 | 16,58 |
| Db | 132,380 | 105,900 | 95,560 | 12,44 | 9,95 | 8,98 | 14,56 | 11,85 | 10,51 |
| Dc | 87,090 | 69,670 | 59,330 | 8,19 | 6,55 | 5,58 | 9,58 | 7,66 | 6,53 |
| Dd | 84,260 | 67,410 | 57,070 | 7,92 | 6,34 | 5,38 | 9,27 | 7,42 | 6,28 |
| De | 75,090 | 60,070 | 49,730 | 7,06 | 5,65 | 4,87 | 8,26 | 6,81 | 5,47 |
| UNITED KINGDOM - London | 1 / 100 GBP | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 14,154 | 13,480 | 13,480 | 20,10 | 19,14 | 19,14 | 20,14 | 19,18 | 19,18 |
| Db | 10,290 | 9,800 | 9,800 | 14,61 | 13,92 | 13,92 | 14,64 | 13,95 | 13,95 |
| Dc | 7,049 | 6,713 | 6,713 | 10,01 | 9,53 | 9,53 | 10,03 | 9,55 | 9,55 |
| Dd | 6,322 | 6,021 | 6,021 | 8,98 | 8,55 | 8,55 | 9,00 | 8,57 | 8,57 |
| De | 4,005 | 3,814 | 3,814 | 5,69 | 5,42 | 5,42 | 5,70 | 5,43 | 5,43 |

Electricity prices for households

January 1st, 1999

| | National currency | | | PPS | | | euro | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | (/ kWh) | | | (/ 100 kWh) | | | (/ 100 kWh) | | |
| | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. | With taxes | VAT excl. | Taxes excl. |
| UNITED KINGDOM - Leeds | 1 / 100 GBP | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 13,447 | 12,807 | 12,807 | 19.09 | 18.19 | 18.19 | 19.14 | 18.22 | 18.22 |
| Db | 9,947 | 9,473 | 9,473 | 14.12 | 13.45 | 13.45 | 14.15 | 13.48 | 13.48 |
| Dc | 6,801 | 6,477 | 6,477 | 9.66 | 9.20 | 9.20 | 9.68 | 9.22 | 9.22 |
| Dd | 6,129 | 5,837 | 5,837 | 8.70 | 8.29 | 8.29 | 8.72 | 8.31 | 8.31 |
| De | 3,932 | 3,745 | 3,745 | 5.58 | 5.32 | 5.32 | 5.60 | 5.33 | 5.33 |
| Birmingham | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 11,914 | 11,347 | 11,347 | 16.92 | 16.11 | 16.11 | 16.95 | 16.15 | 16.15 |
| Db | 9,317 | 8,873 | 8,873 | 13.23 | 12.60 | 12.60 | 13.26 | 12.63 | 12.63 |
| Dc | 6,929 | 6,599 | 6,599 | 9.84 | 9.37 | 9.37 | 9.86 | 9.39 | 9.39 |
| Dd | 6,413 | 6,108 | 6,108 | 9.11 | 8.67 | 8.67 | 9.13 | 8.69 | 8.69 |
| De | 4,183 | 3,984 | 3,984 | 5.94 | 5.66 | 5.66 | 5.95 | 5.67 | 5.67 |
| Glasgow | | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 14,160 | 13,490 | 13,490 | 20.11 | 19.16 | 19.16 | 20.15 | 19.20 | 19.20 |
| Db | 10,620 | 10,120 | 10,120 | 15.08 | 14.37 | 14.37 | 15.11 | 14.40 | 14.40 |
| Dc | 7,740 | 7,380 | 7,380 | 10.99 | 10.48 | 10.48 | 11.01 | 10.50 | 10.50 |
| Dd | 6,940 | 6,610 | 6,610 | 9.85 | 9.39 | 9.39 | 9.88 | 9.41 | 9.41 |
| De | 4,380 | 4,180 | 4,180 | 6.22 | 5.94 | 5.94 | 6.23 | 5.95 | 5.95 |
| NORWAY (1) (2) - National | 1 / 100 NOK | | | | | | | | |
| Da | 304.70 | 247.70 | 241.80 | 29.25 | 23.78 | 23.21 | 35.35 | 28.73 | 28.05 |
| Db | 174.40 | 141.80 | 135.80 | 16.74 | 13.61 | 13.04 | 20.23 | 16.45 | 15.75 |
| Dc | 88.80 | 72.20 | 66.20 | 8.52 | 6.93 | 6.36 | 10.30 | 8.38 | 7.88 |
| Dd | 64.90 | 52.80 | 46.90 | 6.23 | 5.07 | 4.50 | 7.53 | 6.12 | 5.44 |
| De | 51.90 | 42.20 | 36.30 | 4.98 | 4.05 | 3.48 | 6.02 | 4.90 | 4.21 |

(1) In the framework of the agreements concluded between the member countries of the European Economic Agreement (EEA), prices for Norway are also published

(2) In northern Norway, prices for Nordland, Troms and Finnmark are VAT exempted

➤ ESSENTIAL INFORMATION – METHODOLOGICAL NOTE

Five household standard consumers, coded Da to De were chosen:

| Standard consumer | Annual consumption (in kWh) | | Approx. subscribed demand (in kW) |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Total | of which night | |
| Da | 600 | | 3 |
| Db | 1 200 | | 3 - 4 |
| Dc | 3 500 | 1 300 | 4 - 9 |
| Dd | 7 500 | 2 500 | 6 - 9 |
| De | 20 000 | 15 000 | 9 |

Prices for the standard consumers are given in national currencies, PPS (purchasing power standard, annual estimated value as at 11 February for 1999) and in euro (average value for January 1999).

Conversion table in PPS and euro

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|------------------|----------|-----------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| | | | | 1 PPS = | | | |
| B (BEF) | 39.27 | E (ESP) | 134.30 | L (LUF) | 43.48 | FIN (FIM) | 6.44 |
| DK (DKK) | 9.28 | F (FRF) | 6.92 | NL (NLG) | 2.28 | S (SEK) | 10.59 |
| D (DEM) | 2.11 | IRL (IEP) | 0.75 | A (ATS) | 14.53 | UK (GBP) | 0.70 |
| EL (GRD) | 248.97 | I (ITL) | 1738.68 | P (PTE) | 135.14 | NO (NOK) | 10.47 |
| | | | | 1 euro = | | | |
| B (BEF) | 40.3399 | E (ESP) | 166.386 | L (LUF) | 40.3399 | FIN (FIM) | 5.94573 |
| DK (DKK) | 7.44 | F (FRF) | 6.55957 | NL (NLG) | 2.20371 | S (SEK) | 9.08 |
| D (DEM) | 1.95583 | IRL (IEP) | 0.787564 | A (ATS) | 13.7603 | UK (GBP) | 0.70 |
| EL (GRD) | 323.56 | I (ITL) | 1936.27 | P (PTE) | 200.482 | NO (NOK) | 8.65 |

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