



# EUROPEAN COMMUNITY STUDIES ASSOCIATION

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# ECSA

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## NEWSLETTER

## EDITORIAL

GLEND A. ROSENTHAL

ECSA has maintained a broad range of activities in the past six months and branched out into a number of areas. However, the biggest news is the receipt of a \$49,500 planning grant from the Ford Foundation for 1990. The grant is intended to establish the Association on a firm financial and administrative footing, to underwrite our publications program, to cover the cost of a small workshop to be held in October 1990, and to finance the preparation of our next major conference scheduled for May 1991.

With the aid of the Ford Grant and a previous grant from the Delegation of the EC Commission, our publications program is being considerably expanded. Changes are being made in both the form and the content of the *Newsletter* which, as of this issue, has two new Co-editors: Alan Cafruny of Hamilton College and Joseph Rallo of Michigan Technological University. Leon Hurwitz of Cleveland State University, and Secretary-Treasurer of ECSA, is remaining as the third Co-editor. All members should now have received the collection of abstracts of papers presented at ECSA's Inaugural Conference in May 1989. Our first *Membership Directory*, which contains information on members' research, fields of interest and publications, and background has just been mailed. Starting next year we will be bringing out a biennial volume analyzing recent events in public policy areas of the EC. Under the title *The State of the European Community*, the inaugural volume covering 1989-90 is being planned and discussions about publication are being held with several American and European publishing houses which have expressed a keen interest in the project. Finally, a descriptive bro-

chure about the Association has been produced and is being widely distributed as part of a concerted membership drive.

A small, specialized workshop and preparation of the 1991 ECSA Conference are also being funded by the Ford grant. The workshop, which is being organized by William Zartman of The Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, will focus on Europe and the ACP/Lomé IV negotiations. It will be held at the University of South Carolina - Columbia on October 26-27, 1990. One of the main goals of the workshop is to bring together American and Third World scholars of the EC. The second biennial conference to be sponsored by ECSA in May 1991 is now in the planning stage with Lily Gardner Feldman of Tufts University as Program Chair. The formation of the Program Committee is almost complete and details of the conference will be worked out in the next few months. The conference, which will be held at George Mason University on May 22-24, 1991, has as its title: "The Challenge of a New European Architecture: Implications for the European Community's Internal and External Agendas." A statement of the theme of the conference and names of the members of the Program Committee appear elsewhere in the *Newsletter*.

Among its other activities, ECSA has awarded its first travel grants to enable members to participate in conferences and meetings. These were used to attend the Seventh International Conference of Europeanists in Washington, D.C. in March and the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, also in Washington, D.C. in April. One member has received a grant to attend the APSA meeting in September. ECSA sponsored several

### Co-editors

ALAN CAFRUNY  
Department of Government  
Hamilton College  
Clinton, NY 13323

LEON HURWITZ  
Department of Political Science  
Cleveland State University  
Cleveland, OH 44115

JOSEPH RALLO  
Office of International Programs  
Michigan Technological University  
Houghton, MI 49931

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## **EDITORIAL (continued)**

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panels at both the CES and ISA meetings, held a well-attended open breakfast at the CES Conference and a successful reception at the ISA Meeting.

The Executive Committee has met twice since the appearance of the last *Newsletter*. Whenever possible the Committee tries to hold its meetings on the occasion of other gatherings attended by Committee members. It met in Washington on December 1-2, 1989 after a briefing organized by the Delegation of the Commission of the EC for a new speakers' panel known as "Team '92." The Executive Committee met again in Washington on April 13, 1990 during the ISA meeting. Subsequent meetings are likely to be held in rotation at the home institutions of Committee members every three to four months.

On the administrative level, all ECSA members have been notified of the decision taken by the Executive Committee on the advice of legal counsel to apply for incorporation and tax-exempt status as a non-profit organization. This process will take several months but should be completed by the fall if everything goes smoothly. Incorporation will be in the State of New York.

As a result of these various efforts by ECSA as a whole and of the many activities of its members, the European Community Studies Association is now becoming well known and making quite an important mark on the professional scene both in North America and abroad. No one now doubts the importance of the European Community. It is ECSA's goal to make study of the EC in the United States into an important activity and bring as many as possible of those connected with it into our Association.

## **CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS**

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### **International Studies Association**

The following panels at the 31st Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Washington, D.C. (April 10-14, 1990) contained papers on the EC:

Toward 1992: US-Soviet Relations and the Role of the European Community: E. Perry Ballard (Louisiana State), "Soviet Strategic Trade Policy and the European Community;" Robert Cutler (Laval), "The Role of the European Community in Soviet Relations With the West;" Yuri Davydov (Institute for USA and Canada Studies, Moscow), "New Europe Between Old Rivals;" and W. Bradley Stock (Principia College), "The Emerging Entente — The Soviet Union and the EC: Policy Ramifications for the US." Yuri Davydov served as chair and Anatoly Porokhovskiy (Institute for USA and Canada Studies) was the discussant.

Looking Toward 1992: Views of European Community Members (A Roundtable): Steven Baker (Monterey Institute of International Studies), "Italy;" Frank Leveness (St. John's), "United Kingdom;" Philip Meeks (St. Mary's), "France;" and Jane Sweeney (St. John's), "Greece, Spain, Portugal." Jane Sweeney served as chair.

Europe Beyond 1992: The Atlantic Relationship in Transition: Seamus O'Cleireacain (SUNY-Purchase and Columbia), "Long-Term Implications

of the Unified European Market" and Elke Thiel (Stiftung für Wissenschaft u. Politik, Ebenhausen), "Economic and Monetary Union." Elke Thiel served as chair and the discussants were Roy Ginsberg (Skidmore) and Donald Puchala (South Carolina).

### **Opposition in the European Community**

In October 1989, Carl Lankowski (St. Lawrence) and Roy Ginsberg (Skidmore) convened a conference on "Patterns of Disintegration: Social Movements and Opposition Networks in the EC in the Era of Accelerating Regional Integration." The Conference was funded by the Council for European Studies, St. Lawrence University, and Skidmore College; participants included scholars from the US and Europe.

The following papers were presented: Ole Tonsgaard (Aarhus), "Opposition in Denmark;" Carl Lankowski, "Opposition in Germany and Denmark;" Tom Hueglin (Wilfred Laurier), "Integration and Social Movements;" Michael Keating (Western Ontario), "Opposition in the UK;" Michael Holms (National Institute of Higher Education, Ireland), "Opposition in Ireland;" Dirk Gerdes (East Friesian Society, FRG), "Regionalism and EC Politics in France;" and Costis Hadjimichalis (Thessalonika), "Opposition in Greece, Italy, and Spain."

## Council of European Studies

The following panels at the Seventh International Conference of Europeanists, Washington, D.C. (March 23-25, 1990) contained papers on the EC:

A People's Europe: Social and Political Dimensions of 1992 (sponsored by ECSA): Seamus O'Cleireacain (SUNY-Purchase and Columbia), "Labor Markets and the Social Dimension of 1992;" Glenda Rosenthal (Columbia), "A Citizen's Europe: Fact or Fiction?;" Beverly Springer (American Graduate School of International Management), "European Women at Work: The Implications of 1992;" and Alan Butt-Philip (Bath), "European Border Controls: Who Needs Them?" Corrado Pirzio-Biroli (Delegation of the EC Commission, Washington, D.C.) served as chair.

The European Community Constructs the "Other": Julie Erfani (Arizona State), "Democratization on the European Periphery: Will Hungary Follow Spain?;" Leah Haus (New York University), "The EC and Eastern Europe: Opportunities and Constraints;" and Ulf Lindstrom and Lars Svasand (Bergen), "To Be or Not to Be? Austria, Finland, Norway, Sweden and the EC." Barbara Haskel (McGill) served as chair and Nancy Bermeo (Princeton) was the discussant.

Crossing Boundaries: Immigration in 1992: James Hollifield (Brandeis), "Foreign Labor and 1992: International Labor Migration and the EC;" Mark Miller (Delaware), "Controlling Illegal Immigration in Western Europe;" Patrick Ireland (Connecticut College), "Immigrants and Politics in France and Switzerland;" and Jan Rath (Utrecht), "Immigrants and Politics in the Netherlands."

One Big Union? Organized Labor and 1992: Michael Baun (Georgia State), "Europe 1992 and Trade Union Politics;" Andrei Markovits (Boston University) and Alexander Otto (Harvard), "German Trade Unions and the Challenge of 1992;" Stephen Silvia (Tufts), "The Prospect of a Unified European Union Movement as a Result of 1992;" and Wolfgang Streeck (Wisconsin), "New Uncertainties: West German Unions Facing 1992." Frank Wilson (Purdue) served as chair and George Ross (Brandeis) and Peter Lange (Duke) were discussants.

## Midwest Political Science Association

The following panels at the 48th Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association,

Chicago (April 5-7, 1990) contained papers on the EC:

Perspectives in Political Economy: Birol Yesilada (Missouri), "The Second Enlargement of the European Community," Jacek Kugler and John Williams (Vanderbilt), "European Banking Reform;" and Seymen Atasoy (SUNY-Buffalo), "Dynamics of German Foreign Policy Shifts." Michael Lewis-Beck (Iowa) served as chair and M. Donald Hancock (Vanderbilt) was the discussant.

Europe 1992: The Prospects and Consequences: Jutta Helm (Western Illinois), "The Federal Republic in the European Community: Leadership and Accommodation;" Leon Hurwitz (Cleveland State), "Europe Without Internal Frontiers: Problems of the 1992 Single Market," and Conna Schlagheck (Wright State), "Japan and the EC: Economic and Political Identity Crises in the Late 20th Century." Birol Yesilada (Missouri) served as chair and Joseph Rallo (Michigan Technological University) was the discussant.

## European Consortium for Political Research

The European Consortium for Political Research held a conference (Joint Sessions of Workshops) in Bochum (FRG) on April 2-7, 1990. The complete program is available from: Central Services - ECPR, University of Essex, Wivenhoe Park, COLCHESTER CO4 3SQ, England.

## DeGaulle and The United States

A conference on "DeGaulle and the United States" was held in New York, April 6-8, 1990, under the joint sponsorship of Columbia University, Harvard University, and New York University. For information contact: Max Berley, Conference Coordinator, Institute of French Studies, New York University, 15 Washington Mews, New York, NY 10003.

## Industrialists and Europe: From the Cold War to the Golden Sixties

Sponsored by the Groupe d'Etude: Histoire de l'Europe Contemporaine at the Catholic University of Louvain, this conference took place in early May, 1990. For additional information contact: Michel Dumoulin, Unité d'Histoire Contemporaine, Université Catholique de Louvain, Collège Erasme, Place Blaise Pascal 1, B-1348 LOUVAIN-la-NEUVE, Belgium.

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## **CONFERENCES (continued)**

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### **University and Society**

The Second International Conference, held under the auspices of the *History of University Journal*, will take place at the University of Glasgow, June 24-26, 1990. The subject of the Conference will be the relationship between universities and other institutions of higher education and the societies which they serve. For additional information contact: Michael Moss, The Archivist, University of Glasgow, GLASGOW G12 8QQ, Scotland.

### **Tenth International Conference on Economic History**

This Conference will be held in Louvain (Belgium) on August 20-24, 1990. A session is scheduled on "Economic Planning Since 1945." For additional information contact: Alan S. Milward, Department of Economic History, London School of

Economics, Houghton Street, LONDON WC2A 2AE, England.

### **Professional and Public Authority: Historical and Comparative Perspectives**

This Conference, sponsored by the International Sociological Association, the Research Committee on Work (Rutgers), and Northeastern University, was held at Northeastern University on April 20-22, 1990. Papers related to the EC were presented by Louis Orzack (Rutgers) on "Politics and Professions in the EC, GATT and the OECD" and by Leon Hurwitz (Cleveland State) on "The European Medical Profession in 1992: Regulation, Interest Groups, and the EC."

For additional information contact: Elliot A. Krause, Department of Sociology, Northeastern University, Boston, MA 02115 or Louis Orzack, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ 08903.

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## **ORGANIZATIONS, INSTITUTES, AND COURSES**

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### **Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University**

ECSCA members are welcome to use the European Documentation Center. Please call (703) 875-0113 for an appointment. If you cannot visit the Center, but need official documentation, call the EC Research Service at (703) 875-0116.

The Center will offer four graduate-level courses this summer: History and Politics of European Integration; EC '92 and American Business; EC Law and Institutions; and EC Information Technology Issues. Recent events at the Center include a roundtable discussion on Ireland's Presidency, and a presentation on Austria's application for EC membership. On May 10, Ambassador Van Agt will address the Center on "US-EC Relations." On June 6, the Center will co-sponsor with Peat Marwick a seminar on government contracts in Europe.

For additional information contact: Dr. Desmond Dinan, Director, Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University, Suite 450 Quincy Street Station, 4001 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203; tel. (703) 875-0113.

### **Program in European Studies, University of Amsterdam**

The University of Amsterdam, Department of European Studies, presents a Program in European

Studies for international students, running from January to May. The program, taught in English, is comprised of 12 courses: the dissolution of the European system; the politics of European integration; the economics of European integration; the European image of Russia; the US as a cultural presence in Europe; a course in law on the European citizen; the German problem in Europe in historical perspective; Europe between the superpowers; Britain and Europe; culture and society in the Dutch Republic; Dutch society and culture since 1945; and an individual reading course.

For additional information contact: Office of Foreign Relations, University of Amsterdam, Spui 21, NL-1012 WX AMSTERDAM, The Netherlands.

### **European Economic and Public Affairs, University College (Dublin)**

University College, Dublin (National University of Ireland) has just established a postgraduate program in European Economic and Public Affairs. The program's starting date is October 1990 and its focus is the European Community. The program is interdisciplinary and is designed to appeal to those with a business orientation and to those whose primary interest is politics and public affairs. The program also has a strong practical element and involves substantial input from current and former

high-level EC decision-makers; its Advisory Council includes Garret Fitzgerald (former President of the EC Council of Ministers), Peter Sutherland (former member of the EC Commission), and Emile Noel (former Secretary General of the Commission). The program also involves two substantial study visits — one to Brussels and one to the European University Institute in Florence.

For additional information contact: Center for European Economic and Public Affairs, University College Dublin, National University of Ireland, Belfield, DUBLIN 4, Ireland, tel. (01) 693-244. Information can also be obtained from Patience Ryan or Mark MacMahon at UCD in North America, 11328 Euclid Avenue, Suite 404, Cleveland, OH 44106, tel. (216) 791-0424.

### **Institute of European Studies, Catholic University of Louvain**

The Institute offers a multi-disciplinary program in European studies in conjunction with the departments of literature and linguistics, politics, history, anthropology, and law. The Institute's work focuses on the comparative study of Europe's ethno-cultural diversity. For additional information contact: Institute of European Studies, The Catholic University of Louvain, Erasmushuis, Blijde Inkolmstraat 21/5, B-3000 LOUVAIN, Belgium.

### **Irish Center for European Law, Trinity College**

The Irish Center for European Law at Trinity College has been formed to provide a response to the challenge of the European Community's internal market program. While its main objective is to evaluate the effects and potential effects of Community law on the various sectors of Irish life, the Center also provides a forum for the examination, at the European level, of practical legal issues between the EC and other European countries. The Center publishes, within two months of each conference, the papers delivered by the principal speakers.

For additional information contact: Irish Center for European Law, Trinity College, DUBLIN 2, Ireland.

### **Institute for Undergraduate Study of the European Community, Rouen**

Rouen (France) will be the site of the first non-profit institute for the study of the European Community. It is being built on a 25 acre site at a cost of

\$ US 20 million and will open in January, 1991. The Institute will have a specialized library, a research center, living quarters, restaurants, an infirmary, and sports facilities. The intention is to promote understanding in the United States of today's and tomorrow's Europe, offering advanced American undergraduates a solid foundation, over one semester or one year, in the economic, political, and cultural aspects specific to the new Europe. The language of the Institute will be English although there will be opportunities to work in French. The Institute plans to have some financial assistance available.

For additional information contact: Mortimer Guiney, Dean, The European Campus, 29 rue Raymond Aron, F-76130 MONT SAINT AIGNAN, France.

### **Harvard University, Economics and Security Program**

The Center for International Affairs at Harvard University announces the establishment of a new Program in Economics and Security. The Program is one of the activities of the new John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies that is being created within the Center's framework. The Program's focal point is "national security in the international economy." Topics of study will include international arms collaboration, the arms trade, foreign direct investment in defense-related industries, and foreign sources of defense technology. The Program will provide pre- and post-doctoral fellowships, hold conferences and seminars, and will sponsor publication of books and working papers. The Program's directors are Raymond Vernon (Harvard) and Ethan B. Kapstein (Brandeis) and the 1989-90 dissertation fellows include Andrew Moravcsik (Harvard) and Aaron Karp (Columbia and the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute).

For additional information contact: The Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, 1737 Cambridge Street, Cambridge, MA 02138.

### **Cross-National Studies Research Program, Columbia University**

The Cross-National Studies Research Program was established in the early 1970s in order to carry out comparative social policy research in advanced industrialized countries on issues of particular concern to the United States. The Program encompasses several kinds of activities: cross-national studies of various social policies and/or programs; US social policy studies, either alone or as part of a

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## **ORGANIZATIONS (continued)**

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larger international study; conferences, meetings and working parties; and university seminars. The Program's most recent publication listing is available upon request.

For additional information contact: Cross-National Studies Research Program, School of Social Work, Columbia University, 622 West 113th Street, New York, NY 10025.

### **International Boundaries Research Unit, University of Durham**

The International Boundaries Research Unit at the University of Durham is a new multi-disciplinary center for the study of territorial issues worldwide. Its aims include providing a focal point for bibliographic information on boundary studies, developing a database and research collection on border and conflict studies, disseminating current awareness of developments, commissioning and publishing documentation and research reports, and providing a meeting place for academic and government representatives concerned with the study and resolution of international boundary problems. The IBRU publishes a Newsletter and the editors welcome correspondence.

For additional information contact: International Boundaries Research Unit, Department of Geography, University of Durham, South Road, DURHAM DH1 3LE, England.

### **Center on the History of Business, Paris**

An interdisciplinary and cross-national center on the history of business enterprise has been established at the Maison des Sciences de l'Homme in Paris. The Center makes available a computerized, annotated listing of relevant publications for France (1945-87) and for Britain, West Germany, Italy, and Japan (1980-87). A listing for the United States is being prepared in cooperation with the Hagley Foundation in Wilmington, DE.

For additional information contact: Jean-Pierre Daviet, CCRDA, Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, Bureau 115, 54 Boulevard Raspail, F-75270 PARIS, France.

### **European Studies Centers, Cornell and Yale Universities**

Two European Studies centers — at Cornell and at Yale — have published annual reports covering their activities during the 1988-89

academic year. The reports include group and individual research projects, lectures, conferences, seminars, and publications. Both centers have received funding from the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation.

Copies of the reports may be obtained from: Western Societies Program, 130 Uris Hall, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY 14853; Council on West European Studies, Box 13A Yale Station, Yale University, New Haven, CT 06520.

### **The European Institute, Washington, D.C.**

Inaugurated by EC Commission President Jacques Delors, the Washington, D.C.-based European Institute is an educational center for dialogue, research and information exchange on European-American relations in the 1990s and beyond. The Institute is a non-partisan, non-profit foundation, independent from the EC Commission, the EC Member-States, and the US government. It maintains a balance between public and private funding and between European and American participation. The Institute facilitates direct discussions between representatives of European and American corporate, diplomatic, government, media, and academic communities through a variety of activities. Activities planned for 1990 include several Euro-American Issues Dinners, an economic seminar series, and special working groups on issues of specific interest and in conjunction with US visits of high-level European public and private sector representatives. The Institute will respond to requests by US companies and institutions for information about European events and policies, and will undertake specific research projects as needed.

For additional information contact: The European Institute, 4801 Massachusetts Avenue NW, Suite 400, Washington, D.C. 20016, tel. (202) 895-1670.

### **Study Group on the Implications of EC-92 on the Field of Finance**

A Study Group has been formed to exchange ideas and information on research and developments of ongoing programs related to Europe 1992. The focus of the Group includes research in the areas of business finance, capital markets, international transactions, and financial institutions. The tasks of the Group are to catalog existing research for distribution to interested colleagues, identify gaps in existing research in order to encourage additional research, and to organize panel sessions

and discussions at national and regional professional meetings.

For additional information contact: Professor George Tsetsekos, Department of Finance, College of Business and Administration, Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA 19104, tel. (215) 895-1741.

### **The Royal Institute of International Affairs, London**

The West European Program at the Royal Institute of International Affairs has been under way in its current form since June, 1985. Headed by Dr. Helen Wallace, the Program draws on expertise from within the Institute as well as involving a wide range of experts from the UK and other European countries. In January, 1989, Sir Michael Franklin joined as Chairman-designate of the Program's new Advisory Board.

The key objectives of the Program are: to contribute to informed debate within the UK on West European policy issues; to develop and maintain a rolling program of research projects; and to consolidate links with appropriate institutes and policy-makers elsewhere, especially in Western Europe. The West European Program works closely with parallel RIAA programs, dealing with the international economy, energy and environmental issues, business, technology, and security.

For additional information contact: Dr. Helen Wallace or Dr. Stephen Woolcock, West European Program, Royal Institute of International Affairs, Chatham House, 10 St. James's Square, LONDON SW1Y 4LE, England.

### **Institute on International and Comparative Law**

The Institute on International and Comparative Law is sponsored by the University of San Diego School of Law, in cooperation with the Centre d'Etudes Juridiques, Politiques et Economiques of the Institute Catholique de Paris; the Faculté de Droit de l'Université de Paris I; and the Faculty of Law at Warsaw University. The various programs provide students with intensive training in foreign and comparative law. Each course is conducted in English and meets the requirements of both the Association of American Law Schools and the American Bar Association. Each program has been approved by the Accreditation Committee of the ABA Section on Legal Education.

For additional information contact: Institute on International and Comparative Law, School of Law,

University of San Diego, Alcalá Park, San Diego, CA 92110-2492; tel. (619) 260-4597.

### **Nuclear History Program**

Discussions among scholars and former and current government officials in the Federal Republic of Germany, France, Great Britain, and the United States have resulted in the initiation of a four-nation Nuclear History Program at the Center for International Security Studies (University of Maryland). Over the next five years it will collect sources and produce studies on the role of nuclear weapons in the evolution of relations since 1945 among the United States, European countries, and the Soviet Union.

The Program seeks to bring together people with a variety of backgrounds to discuss particular episodes of nuclear history as well as to analyze their broader implications. It publishes Working Papers, Occasional Papers, and a Newsletter. As the Program secures additional funding, it will encourage the submission of proposals for research and fellowship support.

For additional information contact: Thomas Garwin, American Coordinator, Nuclear History Program, Center for International Security Studies, School of Public Affairs, 3106 Morrill Hall, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742 or Wolfgang Krieger, European Coordinator, Nuclear History Program, Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, D-8026 EBENHAUSEN, Federal Republic of Germany.

### **Brussels Seminar on the European Community, Drew University**

Since 1986, Drew University has offered an undergraduate fall semester program on the EC. Classes are held at the Institute of European Studies at the Université Libre de Bruxelles. The Program is interdisciplinary, examining the economic, political, and historical aspects of the European integration movement. Instruction is in English and guest speakers are drawn from the staffs of EC institutions and various international, diplomatic, and political organizations. Coursework is supplemented with academic field trips which currently include a week-long trip to Berlin.

For additional information contact: Ms. Catherine T. Messmer, Director, Off Campus Programs, Drew University, Madison, NJ 07940; tel. (201) 408-3438 or Dr. Vivian Bull of the Economics Department at Drew; tel. (201) 408-3387.

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## **FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS**

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### **German Marshall Fund, Short-Term Travel Awards**

The German Marshall Fund of the United States provides approximately 100 awards to scholars and practitioners focusing on US-European issues, employment and economic development, the environment, immigration, and US-German relations. The awards provide limited travel funds for scholars invited to participate in conferences on the other side of the Atlantic.

For additional information contact: Ms. Adela Jabine, Grants Administrator, The German Marshall Fund of the United States, 11 Dupont Circle, NW, Washington, D.C. 20036.

### **Council for European Studies, Workshop Grants on Topics Related to the European Community**

The Council's Committee on Workshops invites proposals for the organization or workshops on the EC. Funded by the Office of Press and Public Affairs of the Delegation of the Commission of the EC (Washington, D.C.), the Council may provide \$2,500 for each workshop as seed money. Workshops should be held at member institutions. Applications will be evaluated primarily in terms of quality but preference will be given to proposals which provide for student participation. All topics falling under the Treaties of Paris and Rome, and the European Single Act, are eligible.

For additional information contact: Council for European Studies, Box 44 Schermerhorn, Columbia University, New York, NY 10027.

### **Tufts University/The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy: European Community Fellowship**

A one-year full-tuition fellowship of approximately \$13,000 is offered annually to a former trainee of the Commission of the EC, provided they are a citizen of one of the EC Member States. The EC Fellowship is designed to encourage Europeans to study at the graduate level in the US, with the aim of maintaining and improving European-American understanding. Successful applicants would register for the one-year M.A. degree program at The Fletcher School.

Eligible applicants wishing to apply should contact the Committee on Admissions and Scholarships at Fletcher for the necessary application materials. Successful applicants would be respon-

sible for their round-trip air fare and all other expenses, including lodging, food, and personal items. Unsuccessful applicants may still be granted admission and, depending on qualifications, partial tuition may be available.

For additional information contact: Committee on Admissions and Scholarships, The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Medford, MA 02155; tel. (617) 628-7010.

### **Albert Gallatin Fellowship in International Affairs**

The Albert Gallatin Fellowship in International Affairs was established in 1976 by the FERIS Foundation of America. The award provides for up to nine months of study at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, University of Geneva (Switzerland), by an American candidate for the Ph.D. who is actively engaged in dissertation research within the field of international relations. The Fellowship provides a stipend of 1,700FS a month for living and other expenses for the academic year; round-trip travel New York-Geneva; an allowance for travel outside Geneva if required by the research; and an allowance for purchase and/or transportation of books related to the research.

For additional information contact: Allen Lynch, FERIS Foundation of America, 34 S. Oak Ridge Road, Mount Kisco, NY; tel. (914) 666-5720.

### **European University Institute/Jean Monnet Fellowships**

The European University Institute in Florence awards every year some 20-30 Jean Monnet Fellowships. These are post-doctoral research awards to support work on European topics or work related to the research themes pursued at the Institute.

The Fellowships are awarded in order to allow the pursuit or continuance of post-doctoral research with no teaching obligations. The research is expected to lead to publication, either under the Institute's imprint or with a journal or publisher with which the Fellow is already in contact. The proposed research must fall within one of the following major categories: comparative research in a European perspective; research on the EC; or fundamental research, provided it relates to an innovative subject of importance in one of the disciplines contributing to the development of Europe's cultural and academic heritage.

For additional information and application forms contact: Mr. Dominique Delaunay, Advisor for



Academic Affairs, European University Institute, CP 2330, Firenze-Ferrovìa, I-50100 FIRENZE, Italy.

### Council for European Studies Pre-Dissertation Awards

The purpose of the Pre-Dissertation Fellowships is to enable graduate students in the social sciences (history, political science, economics, sociology) to pursue initial, short-term, exploratory research in Western or Southern Europe in order to determine the viability of their proposed doctoral dissertation and to better define its scope. All topics related to the Treaties of Paris and Rome, and the Single European Act, are eligible. The fellowships provide \$3,000 for expenses connected with the pre-dissertation research phase.

For additional information contact: Council for European Studies, Box 44 Schermerhorn, Columbia University, New York, NY 10027.

### German Marshall Fund of the United States/Grant Program on the United States and Germany

On the occasion of a second gift from the German Government in 1986, the German Marshall Fund of the United States has established a program to be focused on issues shaping US-German relations. The objective of the Program is to stimulate a new interest in US-German relations and to support the development of higher levels of expertise. The Program involves several subject areas of interest, various levels of academic experience, as well as differing levels of support.

For complete information on the various programs write: Mr. Peter Weitz, Director of Programs, German Marshall Fund of the United States, 11 Dupont Circle NW, Washington, D.C. 20036; tel. (202) 265-1662.

## PUBLICATIONS – RESEARCH

### I. General, Theoretical, and EC Institutions

H. Arbuthnott and G. Edwards, *A Common Man's Guide to the Common Market*, 2nd ed., Macmillan, 1989.

D. Armstrong, *The Rise of International Organisation*, St. Martin's, 1989.

V. Berger, *Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights*, Vol. I (1960-87), Round Hall Press, 1989.

A. Bressand, "Beyond Interdependence: 1992 as a Global Challenge," *International Affairs*, London (January 1990).

H. Brugmans, ed., *Europe: Dream-Advance-Reality*, Elsevier, 1989.

M. Burgess, *Federalism and European Union: Political Ideas, Influences, and Strategies in the European Community, 1972-1987*, Routledge, 1989.

M. Calingaert, "Longer-Term Perspectives on 'Europe 1992'," *Business in the Contemporary World* (Winter 1990).

T. Cutler et al., *1992 — The Struggle for Europe: A Critical Evaluation of the European Community*, Berg, 1989.

P. Dankert and A. Kooyman, *Europe Without Frontiers*, Cassell, 1989.

E. Davis et al., *1992: Myths and Realities*, London Business School, 1989.

J. Delors, "Europe on the Way to 1992," *International Affairs*, Moscow (November 1989).

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## **REFERENCE MATERIAL**

### **Historical Archives of the European Communities in Florence**

In 1977, the EC decided to make their archives available to the public and, in 1983, the archives of the various Community institutions were officially opened up for research. In 1985, a Central Archives was established at the European University Institute in Florence at the Villa Il Poggiolo, including a small specialist library. The originals of EC files produced in Brussels and Luxembourg are deposited here and are available to researchers.

The Central Archives has published A Guide to the Historical Archives of the European Communities. It is available from Villa Il Poggiolo, Piazza Edison, I- 50133 FLORENCE, Italy.

### **Register of Current Research into European Integration, 1989-1990**

The University Association for Contemporary European Studies (UACES) publishes a register of current research on European integration. Edited by Ms. Eva Evans, the Register indicates research in progress, included that registered for the M.Phil. and Ph.D. degrees currently being undertaken in British universities, polytechniques, colleges of higher education, and research institutes. Entries from some UACES members outside the UK are also included. The Register is updated bi-annually. All entries are passed on to the editors of the EC Commission publication "University Studies on European Integration," published by the Center for European Studies, Catholic University of Louvain.

For additional information contact: Ms. Eva Evans, UACES Secretariat, Kings College, LONDON WC2R 2LS, England.

## **BOOK REVIEWS**

### **Juliet Lodge, editor**

*The European Community and the Challenge of the Future*

(New York: St. Martin's Press, 1989), 334 pp.

The decade of the 1980s has witnessed an explosion of literature on the European Community, largely a response to the Single European Act (SEA) and the goal of achieving a single, integrated market by the end of 1992. Juliet Lodge's edited volume provides a valuable addition to this growing body of literature. The chapters offer detailed examinations of the most recent developments and some interesting speculation concerning the future of the EC.

The book is organized into three sections with a shorter concluding section by Juliet Lodge entitled "Future Perspectives." The first section covers the institutions of the EC, focusing particularly on the Commission and European Parliament. The second section examines various internal policies, including the single market, the Common Agricultural Policy, the budget, and the free movement of goods, workers, services, and capital. The third section reviews the EC's external policies, and includes chapters on European Political Cooperation, EC-US relations, EC-Third World relations, and security issues. The strength of the book lies in the historical framework provided in most of the chapters. The only gap is the lack of consideration of EC relations

with Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union. The fact that these chapters were written before the fall of the communist order in Eastern Europe should be kept in mind when assessing some of the conclusions. Of course, it was impossible to predict the dramatic changes that would take place in Europe when the book went to press.

At the risk of ignoring some excellent chapters, two contributions were of particular interest to this reviewer. Paul Taylor's "The New Dynamics of EC Integration in the 1980s" provides a fascinating analysis of the interaction of France and Great Britain. Margaret Thatcher has placed herself at the forefront of those countries which are either resisting or seeking to slow down the movement towards integration and development of supranational institutions. François Mitterrand, on the other hand, considers greater political and economic integration essential to his concept of the future of Europe and the role of France within it. These competing visions have resulted in numerous acrimonious debates and deadlocks over specific policies and issues during the last decade. In 1984, Mitterrand called for a Europe "à plusieurs vitesses." This implied that France, West Germany, and other member nations would move forward to higher levels of integration and that Britain would be excluded from this group. However, this possibility was completely unacceptable to the British and revealed "that they were prepared to make sacrifices in order to avoid being excluded from the inner sanctum." Taylor shows that even Thatcher has been capable of pragmatism. Her negotiating strategy has been influenced not only by her dislike for faster integration, but also by her fear that too much British obstructionism would result in Britain's exclusion from the real decision-making group of the European Community.

Roy Ginsberg's chapter on "US-EC Relations" provides an excellent overview of these relations between 1948 and 1988. He convincingly argues that the EC has moved away from the "patron-client" era of the 1950s towards greater independence from the US in the 1970s and 1980s. Ginsberg points out that trade and monetary policies have caused numerous disagreements throughout the history of the relationship, but that in the 1980s trade relations became increasingly politicized. Indeed, international trade has become intertwined with politics to such an extent that inevitably there has been an impact on broader foreign policy issues. To support this conclusion, Ginsberg cites numerous occasions when the EC disagreed with the US, including Reagan's policy of

sanctions against the USSR over the invasion of Afghanistan and the imposition of martial law in Poland. However, although it is undoubtedly true, as Ginsberg points out, that US-EC relations do not exist in a vacuum and that international political events do influence the bi-lateral relationship, it is also important not to overstate the impact of foreign policy disagreements. The EPC is most notable for its lack of agreement and its consistently bland statements, which reflect the diversity of opinion among the members of the EC.

In sum, this volume makes a very worthwhile contribution to understanding the various issues facing the European Community in the 1990s. The chapters convey a detailed knowledge of the workings of EC institutions and broader economic and political issues.

*Pia Christina Wood*  
*Old Dominion University*

#### **Kevin Featherstone**

*Socialist Parties and European Integration:  
A Comparative History*

(Manchester: Manchester University Press  
[distributed in the US and Canada by St. Martin's  
Press], 1988).

Towards the end of his book on socialist parties and European integration, Kevin Featherstone appeals for a revitalization of the principle of internationalism within the socialist movement. He argues that under the conditions of complex economic interdependence, it is imperative that the socialist parties, while not neglecting the national level, develop a coherent strategy of action at the international level that both supports and takes advantage of the development of supranational institutions. According to the author, "supranationalism ... in the long-term offers the prospect of a political force ... equal to the demands of an international market economy" (p. 346). National strategies, by contrast, are no longer adequate or realistic, since the nation-state as a political entity "no longer has the capacity to fulfill the requirements of democratic socialism" (p. 347).

The barriers to the realization of such a strategy are the central concern of the book. European socialist parties have not developed a common strategy towards the EC. While some socialist parties — such as the Belgian parties, the German SPD, and Italian PSI since the late 1950s — have consistently supported economic and political

## BOOK REVIEWS (continued)

integration; others, most notably Britain's Labor Party, have traditionally opposed it. Moreover, most Socialist parties have changed and reformulated their European policies. The French PS, for example, moved from strong support for integration to a more critical stance in the 1970s and early 1980s, then back to a pro-European position after 1984. While there has been a general movement towards greater acceptance of European integration among the various socialist parties, resulting in a broad cross-national consensus since the mid-1980s concerning the desirability of membership and participation in the EC, there still exists a substantial divergence of views on the direction of EC policies and the strengthening of supranational institutions.

The core argument of the book is that the divergence of national party policies towards Europe can be explained by the distinctive domestic political contexts in various countries, including shifts in party ideology, the experience of government and opposition, the role of socialist trade unions, changes in public opinion, and the policies of competing or allied parties. Also important are the unique historical relations of certain countries to non-EC nations, such as Britain's close ties to the US, Denmark's links to the other Nordic countries, and West Germany's desire for reunification with the DDR. The bulk of the book is made up of individual case studies of the historical evolution of the European policies of the socialist parties of the 12 EC member states. In each case the narrative begins with the interwar period and reaction to the 1929 Briand proposal on European cooperation, and carries through the postwar period up to the response of national parties to the 1986 Single European Act. On the whole, the individual case studies are balanced and consistent.

In the end, the ability of the socialist Left to play a significant role in shaping post-1992 Europe will depend on two factors. First, the evolution of the EC and its institutions will depend, as it always has, on the balance of power between Left and Right in the various member states. Of particular importance in this regard will be the political preferences and orientations of the largest and most powerful countries; here, of course, one cannot overemphasize the importance of a united Germany and the outcomes of future German elections. While the 1992 project had its origins in a period of conservative political and ideological dominance in the mid-1980s, it is not unconceivable that its decisive phase of development could take place under conditions of social-democratic renewal. In such a

context, the socialist Left would have its opportunity to shape and restructure the institutions of the EC; all the more reason why overcoming the traditional socialist ideological antipathy to European integration and supranationalism is so vital, and the development of a coherent international strategy such an important task.

Second, socialist success will hinge on the ability of socialist parties to mobilize popular interest and participation in its European project. One of the more significant points of Featherstone's book is that, in the past, the European policy of socialist parties has been the exclusive domain of party elites who have operated with considerable autonomy vis-à-vis the party membership and grassroots. This has been partly due to the lack of interest shown by most European citizens in Community affairs, as evidence by the low turnout for direct elections to the European Parliament. Party leaders are also to blame, however, for their failure to mobilize popular interest in Europe. A key determinant of the future success of a socialist European strategy, then, will be the extent to which popular interest and participation can be effectively mobilized and channeled into support for a socialist vision of the European future.

In conclusion, for anyone with an interest in the policies of socialist parties towards European integration, and a desire to understand why a coherent international strategy has yet to be developed by the socialist Left, this book is a good place to start. As Featherstone makes clear, in order to account for current actions and policies, and indeed to predict those of the future, it is first necessary to understand the legacies of the past.

*Michael Baun*  
*Georgia State University*

## CURRENT ACTIVITIES

Desmond Dinan, Administrative Director of ECSA, has been appointed to be Director of the Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University, Suite 450 Quincy Street Station, 4001 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203; tel. (703) 875-0113.



ECSA's Executive Committee (Desmond Dinan, George Mason; Roy Ginsberg, Skidmore; Leon Hurwitz, Cleveland State; Pierre-Henri Laurent, Tufts; Donald J. Puchala, South Carolina; and Glenda G. Rosenthal, Columbia) attended a briefing session at the Delegation of the Commission of the EC (Washington, D.C.) on December 1, 1990. The session was in preparation for participating in a

speakers panel organized by the Delegation's Press and Public Affairs Office and to be known as "Team 92." Other ECSA members attending the briefing were Carol Baumann (Wisconsin-Milwaukee), Sylvia Denys, Lily Gardner Feldman (American Institute for Contemporary German Studies-Johns Hopkins), Donald Hancock (Vanderbilt), Hugo Kaufman (CUNY-Queens), Carl Lankowski (St. Lawrence), Andrew Moravcsik (Harvard), Seamus O'Cleireacain (Columbia), Joseph Rallo (Michigan Technological University), and David Wilsford (Oklahoma).



Carole Fink (History, University of North Carolina, Wilmington, NC 28403) is undertaking a research project on the handling of environmental questions by the EC and would appreciate being in contact with other scholars working on this problem.



George W. Hoffman (George Washington University) participated in a Roundtable discussion ("Europe in the 1990s") at the Annual Meeting of the Association of American Geographers held in Toronto in April 1990.



Liesbet Hooghe (Cornell) is currently working on a research project titled "Centrifugal or Centripetal Role of Political Parties in Federal Systems." The project is a comparative analysis of the emerging three-level federalism in Belgium, West Germany and Spain.



Leon Hurwitz (Cleveland State University) will present a paper ("The Mutual Recognition of Medical Diplomas and Professional Qualifications: Problems of the 1993 Internal Market") at the Annual Meeting of the Société de Démographie, Economie and Sociologie Médicales, University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Federal Republic of Germany (June 29-30, 1990).



Carl Lankowski (St. Lawrence University) will chair a panel ("West Germany and the European Community After the Cold War: Perspectives on a Changing Relationship") and present a paper ("Patterns of Disintegration: Market Integration and West Germany's Social Movement Sector") at the September, 1990 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association in San Francisco. Simon Bulmer (Manchester University) is also on the panel with a paper titled "Domestic Structures of EC Policy-Making in the Federal Republic of Germany."



Robert Leonardi (European University Institute and DePaul University) will chair a panel ("European Integration From the Bottom Up: 1992 From

the Perspective of Sub-National Social and Political Forces") at the September, 1990 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association in San Francisco. Philippe C. Schmitter (Stanford) and Alberta Sbragia (Pittsburgh) will serve as discussants.



Colette G. Mazzucelli, a Ph.D. student in Government at Georgetown University, has received a dissertation grant from the American Council for Jean Monnet Studies. The grant will be for field work in Paris and Brussels on the European policy of the French Socialists in the 1960s and the 1980s. In April, she presented a paper in the panel "Domestic Perceptions of European Security" at the 31st Annual ISA Conference in Washington, D.C.



Jacques Pelkmans has resigned as Professor of Economics at the European Institute of Public Administration (Maastricht) and is currently a Senior Research Fellow (for EC economic policies and the corporate sector) at the Center for European Policy Studies (CEPS), Rue Ducale 33, B-1000 BRUSSELS, Belgium; tel. (32) 2-513-4088. Dr. Pelkmans remains the Director of EUROSCOPE.



Xichang Zhang, former Political Counselor at the Chinese Embassy in Paris, is a Research Fellow at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. He is writing about the evolution of US-Soviet detente and the new structure of European security.

## TEACHING NEWS

### European Community Teaching Grants

The Commission of the EC offers three \$2,500 grants for the development of undergraduate courses on the EC at American universities and colleges. The program, designed to promote greater interest in teaching about the EC, was initiated by the Commission's Information Service in 1988 and is administered by the International Studies Association. In 1989, the selection committee awarded three \$2,500 grants to Loyola University (Chicago), Duke University, and Utah State University. Funds may be used to acquire special teaching materials, purchase books for libraries, and to compensate research assistants.

For additional information contact: International Studies Association, James F. Byrnes International Center, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC 29208.

## **TEACHING NEWS (continued)**

### **Conference on "Teaching Western Europe in a New Era: Politics, Economics and Security"**

Glenda Rosenthal (Columbia), Seamus O'Cleireacain (SUNY-Purchase and Columbia), and Elliot Zupnick (Columbia) participated in an outreach conference on teaching on Western Europe at Columbia University (March 2-3, 1990). The Conference, organized by Columbia's Institute of Western Europe, was made possible by funds from the US Department of Education's Title VI Program. It included presentations on the history and institutions of the European Community (Rosenthal), economics of 1992 (O'Cleireacain), and US-EC Relations (Zupnick).

### **Model European Community at SUNY-Brockport**

Political Science majors at SUNY-Brockport hosted the third annual Model European Community project on April 19-22, 1990. The project enables students from New York state colleges and universities to represent various country "delegations" in a variety of EC institutions. Participating schools included SUNY-Albany, SUNY-Buffalo, Colgate, Cornell, SUNY-Cortland, SUNY-Geneseo, Hamilton, Jamestown C.C., Skidmore, and St. Lawrence.

The project resembles Model U.N. conferences in some respects, although the procedures are more complex and challenging. SUNY-Brockport students play the role of EC Commissioners. Student participants play a variety of roles, including prime minister, foreign secretary, treasury secretary, and members of the European Parliament. This year's principal subject was economic and monetary union: the meeting of the European Council tested the ability to accommodate Britain and "Margaret Thatcher" while moving forward on the issue of monetary integration.

For additional information contact: Professor Barbara Jancar, Department of Political Science, SUNY-Brockport, Brockport, NY 14220.

### **Summer Courses in Europe on the European Community**

A number of courses and seminars dealing with "European" themes are being organized during the

summer months. The courses listed below are primarily intended for graduate or undergraduate students. Most application deadlines fall before June 1, 1990. For additional information contact Ms. Cesira Klayman, Head of Academic Affairs, Delegation of the Commission of the EC, Press and Public Affairs, Suite 707, 2100 M. Street, NW, Washington, D.C. 20037. The courses are as follows:

**BELGIUM:** Université Catholique de Louvain, Erasmus Summer School; Université Catholique de Louvain, Centre de Langues à Louvain-la-Neuve et en Woluwe; Verenigde Ontmoetings- en Studiecencentra voor de Jeugd (Leuven).

**FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY:** Europäische Akademie Bayern (Gauting) and Centre International de Formation Européenne; Cours d'été international hispano- allemand Studentheim Schweidt (Cologne).

**DENMARK:** The Duke University School of Law (Copenhagen).

**GREECE:** Institute of International Law (Thessalonika)

**SPAIN:** Universidad Internacional Menendez Pelayo (Santander); Studentheim Schweidt (Barcelona); Universidad de Alcala de Henares Curso de verano del Centro de Estudios Europeos.

**FRANCE:** Dickenson School of Law Summer Seminars (Strasbourg); Université des Sciences Sociales de Grenoble, Centre Universitaire de Recherche Européenne et Internationale.

**ITALY:** European University Institute, Florence; Centre d'Etudes Juridiques Européennes, Urbino; Collège Universitaire d'Etudes Fédéralistes (Aosta); Università degli Studi de Trieste, Istituto per lo Studio del Trasporti nell'Integrazione Economica Europea; Institute Universitaire d'Etudes Européennes de Turin.

**LUXEMBOURG:** Institute Universitaire International.

**THE NETHERLANDS:** Driekant Foundation-Europe House, Valkenburg; Europa Institut, University of Amsterdam.

**UNITED KINGDOM:** McGeorges School of Law, London; Centre of European Law, Kings College, London; Centre for European Legal Studies, University of Exeter; McGeorges School of Law, Institute of Comparative Legal Studies, Edinburgh.



## **ECSA NEWS**

### **Affirmative Action Statement**

The following Affirmative Action Statement was adopted by the Executive Committee on December 1, 1989:

"The European Community Studies Association is committed to the development and implementation of policies and programs that encourage full participation of women, minorities, the handicapped, and Vietnam-era veterans in all Association activities. No person will be denied opportunity for employment or be subject to discrimination in any ECSA project, program, or activity because of race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, national origin, ancestry, handicap, age, or veteran's status."

### **Travel Grants**

ECSA is pleased to announce the availability of a limited number of travel grants for 1990. The purpose of the travel grant program is to provide funding (\$500 maximum) for ECSA members to participate in academic conferences. The travel grant program is designed to support research and publication in the field of European Community studies. The applicant must be a current member of ECSA and be scheduled to present a paper at a professional conference. Sylvia Denys (Attorney at Law, Pittsburgh) and Carl Lankowski (St. Lawrence University) have graciously accepted the Executive Committee's invitation to serve as the 1990 Travel Grants Committee. For additional information and application forms contact: Dr. Desmond Dinan, ECSA Administrative Director, Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University, 450 Quincy Street Station, 4001 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203; tel. (703) 875-0113.

### **Publications**

A book of abstracts of most of the papers presented at ECSA's Inaugural Conference ("The European Community in the 1990s: Emerging Concepts and Policies") is now available. The book includes an order form for the papers themselves. The book has been sent free to all ECSA members. Others who wish to receive a copy should send \$5.00, plus \$1.00 for postage (payable to ECSA), to: ECSA, Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University, 450 Quincy Street Station, 4001 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203.

The ECSA *Membership Directory* is now available. The *Directory*, current to December 1, 1989, contains the following information on ECSA members: name, address, telephone number, affiliation, position, educational background, academic specialities, interest in the EC, recent publications, and works in progress. The *Directory* is being sent free to ECSA members. Others who wish to receive a copy should send \$5.00, plus \$1.00 for postage (payable to ECSA), to: ECSA, Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University, 450 Quincy Street Station, 4001 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203.

Beginning in 1991, ECSA will bring out a biennial volume (*The State of the European Community*) analyzing recent developments in certain selected public policy areas of the EC. Leon Hurwitz (Cleveland State University) and Christian Lequesne (Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, Paris) are the editors of the first volume which covers 1989-1990.

Professor William Andrews (Political Science, SUNY-College at Brockport) has made available for distribution by ECSA his "The Model European Community Simulation Exercise: A User's Manual." The User's Manual (40 pp. with spiral binding and covers) can be ordered for \$ 6.00 (postage included) and the Appendix (30 pp. with spiral binding and covers) at \$ 12.00. Orders, with checks payable to ECSA, should be sent to: ECSA, Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University, 450 Quincy Street Station, 4001 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203.

### **Call for Syllabi and Other Teaching Material**

ECSA solicits from all *Newsletter* readers copies of syllabi and other teaching materials related to the European Community. Material received will be kept on file and will be available upon request. Please send the material — and requests for copies — to ECSA, Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University, 450 Quincy Street Station, 4001 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203.

### **1990 Workshop on EC-Third World Relations**

To complement its biennial conference, ECSA holds occasional workshops on specialized topics. The first workshop, organized by William Zartman of The John Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, will focus on relations between the EC and the developing world, especially the ACP-

## **ECSA NEWS (continued)**

Lomé IV negotiations. One of the main goals of the workshop is to bring together American and Third World scholars of the EC. The workshop will be held at the University of South Carolina-Columbia on October 26-27, 1990.

### **Editorial Board**

This issue of the *Newsletter* is the first from ECSA's new Editorial Board and the new Board will be responsible for the issues in 1990 and 1991. The Co-editors earnestly solicit information in any of our categories for inclusion in future issues. The *Newsletter* can improve and expand only if you, the readers, send us information. Please send information on Conferences-Workshops, Organizations-Institutes-Courses, and Fellowships-Awards to Joseph Rallo (Office of International Programs, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, MI 49931, tel. 906-487-2459); information on Research-Publications, Teaching News, and Book Reviews to Alan Cafruny (Department of Government, Hamilton College, Clinton, NY 13323, tel. 315-859-4450); and information on Current Activities to Leon Hurwitz (Office of the Dean, College of Arts and Sciences, Cleveland State University, Cleveland, OH 44115, tel. 216-687-3660). Alan Cafruny especially solicits reviewers for the Book Review section.

### **Membership Report**

As of April 15, 1990, ECSA membership reached a total of 327 for the 1990 calendar year. Of this number, 17 are institutional members, 77 are students, and 233 are individual members.

### **Grants Disbursed**

ECSA is pleased to announce the following grants: \$500 to the Department of Political Science, SUNY-College of Brockport, to help support the 1990 SUNYMEC: The State University of New York's Model European Community Simulation (April 1990); a \$500 travel grant to Emil Kirchner (University of Essex, Colchester); a \$500 travel grant to Elke Thiel (Stiftung Wissenschaft u. Politik, Ebenhausen); and a \$500 travel grant to Simon Bulmer (University of Manchester).

### **Grants Received**

The Ford Foundation: \$49,500 for the calendar year 1990 (Organizational Development and Program Planning).

Delegation of the Commission of the European Communities, Office of Press and Public Affairs, Washington, D.C.: \$11,200 for the calendar year

1990 (production and distribution of the Membership Directory, Conference Abstracts, and *Newsletter*).

### **Incorporation/Tax-Exempt Status**

ECSA was originally organized as an unincorporated association. However, recent experiences of the Executive Committee have revealed that funding institutions, by reason of legal or internal policy imperatives, require their grantee institutions to be tax-exempt organizations, generally in corporate form. Accordingly, the Executive Committee has authorized the incorporation of ECSA under New York State law and the filing of an application by the corporation with the Internal Revenue Service for tax-exempt status.

### **ECSA Receptions**

ECSA sponsored two receptions at recent professional meetings. A breakfast reception was held at the Seventh International Conference of Europeanists, Washington, D.C. (March 23-25, 1990) and an evening reception was held at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, also in Washington, D.C. (April 11-14, 1990). Both events were well attended and ECSA gained several new members from those who were present.

### **ECSA's Second International Conference: Call for Panels**

ECSA's Second International Conference — "The Challenge of a New European Architecture: Implications for the European Community's Internal and External Agendas" — will be held at George Mason University, Fairfax (VA) on May 22-24, 1991. The Conference's theme is as follows:

Revolution in Eastern Europe, German unification, and the refashioning of the Soviet Union confront the European Community with an unprecedented array of challenges from within and without. Never before have the internal and external tests appeared so numerous, diverse, and potentially divisive. The EC's unique promise of conferring stability and managing change renders it a primary architect in the redesign of Europe. Conceptual and practical implications will ensue from the Community's attempt to reconcile West European integration with German unification and the prospect of all-European unity.

Events in Europe and the Soviet Union force reconsideration of the very concept of integration, especially in its federal and confederal forms. As model or magnet, resolution of the "democratic deficit" within the European Community will be relevant for Eastern Europe's struggle to establish democracy. Similarly, the implementation of the Social Charter protecting the rights of workers in social market economies will likely influence East European countries as they forge new political and economic

relationships between the individual and the state. EC commitment to the principle and practice of the rule of law also could be instructive in the creation of new legal systems in Eastern Europe. Finally, the European Community can contribute its multi-faceted conceptions of peace and security to the redefinition of international relations underway in Europe and beyond.

At the practical level, the implications of a new Europe are manifold. Within the EC, "deepening," for example completing the internal market and launching economic and monetary union, could be impaired or invigorated by German unification and upheaval in Eastern Europe. Incorporation of the German Democratic Republic into the EC could complicate or clarify the allocation of benefits by the Social and Regional Funds and the EC's resolve to reform the Common Agriculture Policy and protect the environment. Domestic political and economic constellations within the member states, particularly in a united Germany, could ease the adjustment to a new era or upset the process.

In the face of dramatic challenge, old alliances, such as the Franco-German partnership, could be consolidated or compromised. And the demands for initiative and vision could elevate institutions such as the European Parliament, the Commission, and the Presidency of the Council if there is success, or relegate them in the event of failure.

Externally, as region and individual countries, Eastern Europe will preoccupy the EC. The Community will have to decide if "widening" means membership or closer ties, for example in Association Agreements or, as in the case of EFTA, in the European Economic Space. Building a relationship with a fragmenting Soviet Union will test the EC's imagination as will, in a different way, the new link to the U.S. The superpowers' own reassessment of ties will be long and complex, and may lead to new institutional connections. Redefinition of the superpowers' role in Europe could induce reexamination of security issues, including the question of neutrality.

While regions outside of Europe may suffer economically because of the EC's focus on Eastern Europe, they could assume greater significance in terms of European Political Cooperation and the EC's attempts at conflict resolution. The strength of European Political Cooperation also will be tested in Europe, namely in the context of the Conference on Security and Cooperation which could be a complementary or competitive organization for the EC.

The European Community's principles, purposes and programs will be sorely challenged in the 1990s by events in Eastern and Western Europe and by the efforts to frame a new European institutional architecture. The European Community Studies Association 1991 Conference seeks to bring together scholars and practitioners of the EC to identify the implications of a new Europe and to evaluate the Community's response. Proposals for panels (chair; maximum of three panelists; and a discussant) should be submitted by November 15, 1990 to: Professor Desmond Dinan, ECSA Administrative Director, Center for European Community Studies, George Mason University, Suite 450 Quincy Street Station, 4001 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, VA 22203 USA.

Proposals should include the following: (1) names, affiliations and addresses of chair, panelists and discussant; (2) full paper titles; and (3) a short statement (one paragraph) of the panel's theme. Where possible, we will try to accommodate individual paper proposals.

Proposals will be reviewed by a Program Committee comprising the following individuals: Lily Gardner Feldman (political science, Tufts), Program Chair; Karl Cerny (government, Georgetown); Desmond Dinan (history and Center for EC Studies, George Mason); Debra Miller (Director, Industry Outreach to Trade Associations, Office of Industrial Trade, U.S. Department of Commerce); Seamus O'Cleireacain (economics, SUNY-Purchase and Institute on Western Europe, Columbia); and Alberta Sbragia (political science and West European Studies Program, Pittsburgh).

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY STUDIES ASSOCIATION		1990 Membership Application	
Name:	_____	Date:	_____
Address:	_____		
	CITY	STATE	ZIP
Phone:	_____		
<b>Membership Dues</b> (please check)	Institutional (\$50.00) _____	Individual (\$20.00) _____	Student (\$10.00) _____
Please make all checks payable to ECSA and mail to:			
ECSA, c/o Professor Leon Hurwitz, Dept. of Political Science, Cleveland State University, Cleveland, OH 44115			