



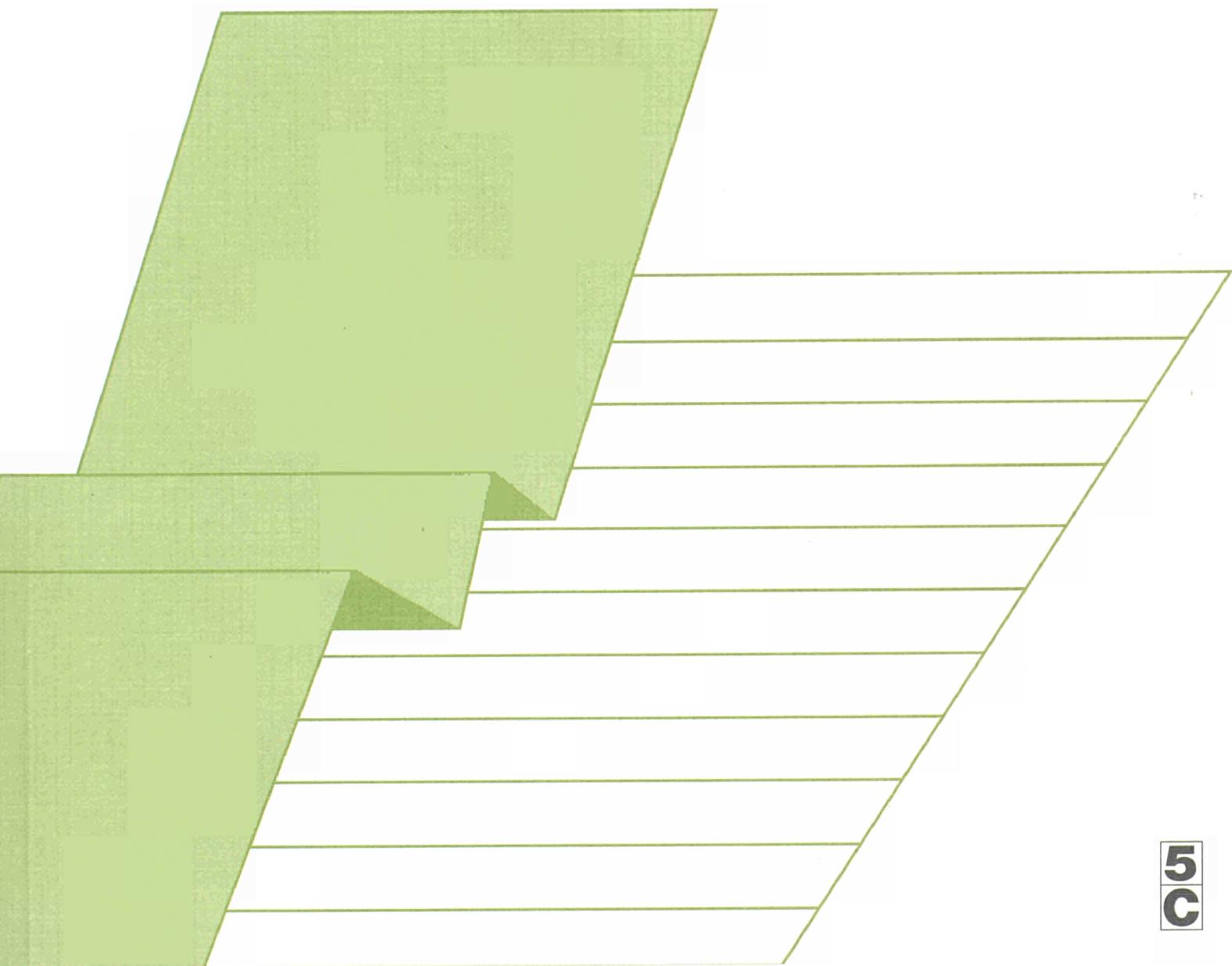
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SPEL-DATEN FÜR DIE LANDWIRTSCHAFT DER EU

SPEL-DATA FOR EU AGRICULTURE

DONNÉES SPEL POUR L'AGRICULTURE DE L'UE

1985-1996



STATISTISCHES AMT DER EUROPÄISCHEN GEMEINSCHAFTEN  
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Y. Franchet  
Generaldirektor

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To ensure that the vast quantity of accessible data is made widely available, and to help each user make proper use of this information, Eurostat has set up two main categories of document: statistical documents and publications.

The statistical document is aimed at specialists and provides the most complete sets of data: reference data where the methodology is well-established, standardized, uniform and scientific. These data are presented in great detail. The statistical document is intended for experts who are capable of using their own means to seek out what they require. The information is provided on paper and/or on diskette, magnetic tape, CD-ROM. The white cover sheet bears a stylized motif which distinguishes the statistical document from other publications.

The publications proper tend to be compiled for a well-defined and targeted public, such as educational circles or political and administrative decision-makers. The information in these documents is selected, sorted and annotated to suit the target public. In this instance, therefore, Eurostat works in an advisory capacity.

Where the readership is wider and less well-defined, Eurostat provides the information required for an initial analysis, such as yearbooks and periodicals which contain data permitting more in-depth studies. These publications are available on paper or in videotext databases.

To help the user focus his research, Eurostat has created 'themes', i.e. subject classifications. The statistical documents and publications are listed by series: e.g. yearbooks, short-term trends or methodology in order to facilitate access to the statistical data.

Y. Franchet  
Directeur-Général

Pour établir, évaluer ou apprécier les différentes politiques communautaires, la Commission européenne a besoin d'informations.

Eurostat a pour mission, à travers le système statistique européen, de répondre aux besoins de la Commission et de l'ensemble des personnes impliquées dans le développement du marché unique.

Pour mettre à la disposition de tous l'importante quantité de données accessibles et faire en sorte que chacun puisse s'orienter correctement dans cet ensemble, deux grandes catégories de documents ont été créées: les documents statistiques et les publications.

Le document statistique s'adresse aux spécialistes. Il fournit les données les plus complètes: données de référence où la méthodologie est bien connue, standardisée, normalisée et scientifique. Ces données sont présentées à un niveau très détaillé. Le document statistique est destiné aux experts capables de rechercher, par leurs propres moyens, les données requises. Les informations sont alors disponibles sur papier et/ou sur disquette, bande magnétique, CD-ROM. La couverture blanche ornée d'un graphisme stylisé démarque le document statistique des autres publications.

Les publications proprement dites peuvent, elles, être réalisées pour un public bien déterminé, ciblé, par exemple l'enseignement ou les décideurs politiques ou administratifs. Des informations sélectionnées, triées et commentées en fonction de ce public lui sont apportées. Eurostat joue, dès lors, le rôle de conseiller.

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Pour aider l'utilisateur à s'orienter dans ses recherches, Eurostat a créé les thèmes, c'est-à-dire une classification par sujet. Les documents statistiques et les publications sont répertoriés par série — par exemple, annuaire, conjoncture, méthodologie — afin de faciliter l'accès aux informations statistiques.

Y. Franchet  
Directeur général

**SPEL-DATEN FÜR DIE LANDWIRTSCHAFT DER EU  
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DONNÉES SPEL POUR L'AGRICULTURE DE L'UE**

**1985-1996**

Themenkreis / Theme / Thème  
Land- und Forstwirtschaft, Fischerei / Agriculture, forestry and fisheries / Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche  
Reihe / Series / Série  
Konten und Erhebungen / Accounts and surveys / Comptes et enquêtes

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Zahlreiche weitere Informationen zur Europäischen Union sind verfügbar über Internet, Server Europa (<http://europa.eu.int>).

A great deal of additional information on the European Union is available on the Internet. It can be accessed through the Europa server (<http://europa.eu.int>).

De nombreuses autres informations sur l'Union européenne sont disponibles sur Internet via le serveur Europa (<http://europa.eu.int>).

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Cataloguing data can be found at the end of this publication.  
Une fiche bibliographique figure à la fin de l'ouvrage.

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## Verwendete Abkürzungen

A	Österreich
ABTA	Activity-based Table of Account (=aktivitätsdifferenzierte Gesamtrechnungstabelle)
ATS	Schilling
BEF	Belgischer Franken
BIP	Bruttoinlandsprodukt
BM	Basismodell
BS	Basissystem
BWS	Bruttowertschöpfung
D	Bundesrepublik Deutschland
DEM	Deutsche Mark
DK	Dänemark
DKK	Dänische Krone
E	Spanien
ECU	Europäische Währungseinheit
EL	Griechenland
ESP	Spanische Peseta
EUR 15	Europäische Union (15 Mitgliedstaaten)
EUR 12	Europäische Union (12 Mitgliedstaaten)
F	Frankreich
FIM	Mark
FIN	Finnland
FRF	Französischer Franken
GAP	Gemeinsame Agrarpolitik
GBP	Pfund Sterling
GRD	Drachme
ha	Hektar
hd	Köpfe
I	Italien
IEP	Irisches Pfund
IRL	Irland
ITL(K)	1000 italienische Lira
JAE	Jahresarbeitszeitseinheit
khd	1000 Köpfe
LGR	Landwirtschaftliche Gesamtrechnung
Mrd.	Milliarden
NL	Niederlande
NLG	Holländischer Gulden
NW	Nationale Währung
NWS	Nettowertschöpfung
P	Portugal
PTE	Portugiesischer Escudo
S	Schweden
SEK	Schwedische Krone
SFSS	Kurzfristprognose- und Simulationssystem
SPEL(/EU)	Sektorales Produktions- und Einkommensmodell der Landwirtschaft (der Europäischen Union)
UEBL	Belgien & Luxemburg
UK	Vereinigtes Königreich

## Abbreviations used

A	Austria
ABTA	Activity-based Table of Account
ATS	Schilling
AWU	Annuai work unit
BEFR	Belgian franc
BM	Base Model
BS	Base System
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy
D	Federal Republic of Germany
DEM	Deutsche Mark
DK	Denmark
DKK	Danish Krone
E	Spain
EAA	Economic Accounts for Agriculture
ECU	European currency unit
EL	Greece
ESP	Spanish Peseta
EUR 15	European Union (15 Member States)
EUR 12	European Union (12 Member States)
F	France
FIM	Markka
FIN	Finland
FRF	French Franc
GBP	Pound Sterling
GDP	Gross domestic product
GRD	Greek Drachma
GVA	Gross value added
ha	Hectare
hd	head
I	Italy
IEP	Irish Pound
intermed.	intermediate
IRL	Ireland
ITL(K)	1000 Italian Lira
khd	1000 heads
m. p.	market prices
mio	million
NC	National currency
NL	Netherlands
NLG	Netherlands Guilder
NVA	Net value added
P	Portugal
PTE	Portuguese Escudo
S	Sweden
SEK	Swedish Krone
SFSS	Short-term Forecast and Simulation System
SPEL(/EU)	Sectoral Production and Income Model for Agriculture (of the European Union)
UEBL	Belgium & Luxembourg
UK	United Kingdom

## Abréviations employées

A	Autriche
ABTA	Activity-based Table of Account (=tableau de répartition des comptes par activité)
ATS	Schilling autrichien
BEF	Franc belge
BM	Modèle de base
BS	Système de base
CEA	Comptes économiques de l'agriculture
D	République Fédérale Allemande
DK	Danemark
DKK	Couronne danoise
DEM	Mark allemand
E	Espagne
ECU	Unité monétaire européenne
ESP	Peseta espagnole
EUR 15	Union européenne (15 Etats Membres)
EUR 12	Union européenne (12 Etats Membres)
F	France
FIM	Mark finlandais
FIN	Finlande
FRF	Franc français
GBP	Livre sterling
GR	Grèce
GRD	Dragme grecque
ha	Hectare
hd	Tête
I	Italie
IEP	Livre irlandaise
IRL	Irlande
ITL(K)	1000 Lires italiennes
khd	1000 têtes
MN	Monnaie nationale
NL	Pays-Bas
NLG	Florin néerlandais
P	Portugal
PAC	Politique agricole commune
PIB	Produit intérieur brut
PTE	Escudo portugais
S	Suède
SEK	Couronne suédoise
SFSS	Système de prévision et de simulation à court terme
SPEL/(UE)	Modèle de la production et du revenu du secteur agricole (de l'Union européenne)
UEBL	Belgique & Luxembourg
UK	Royaume-Uni
UTA	Unité de travail annuel
VAB	Valeur ajoutée brute
VAN	Valeur ajoutée nette



**Glossarium in drei Sprachen**

**Glossarium in three languages**

**Glossaire en trois langues**

**Tabellen in Kapitel 3.1. - Tables of chapter 3.1. - Tableaux du chapitre 3.1.**

Tabellentitel	Table-heading	Titre de tableau
Entwicklung der landwirtschaftlichen Wertschöpfung	Trends in agricultural value-added	Evolution de la Valeur ajoutée agricole
Zellenbeschreibungen	Row descriptions	Description des lignes
BWS zu Marktpreisen	GVA at market prices	VAB aux prix du marché
Abschreibungen	Depreciation	Amortissements
NWS zu Marktpreisen	NVA at market prices	VAN aux prix du marché
Subventionen	Subsidies	Subventions
Produktionssteuern	Production taxes	Impôts liés à la production
NWS zu Faktorkosten	NVA at factor cost	VAN au coût des facteurs
BIP-Preisindex	GDP price index	Indice des prix du PIB
Reale NWS zu Faktorkosten	Real NVA at factor cost	VAN réelle au coût des facteurs
Arbeitseinsatz	Labour input	Main-d'œuvre agricole
Landwirtschaftliche Fläche	Agricultural area	Superficie agricole
Reale NWS zu Faktorkosten je JAE	Real NVA at factor cost per AWU	VAN réelle au coût des facteurs par UTA
Reale NWS zu Faktorkosten pro ha	Real NVA at factor cost per ha	VAN réelle au coût des facteurs par ha
Absolut	Absolute	Absolue
Jährliche Wachstumsrate	Annual rate of change	Taux de variation annuel

**Tabellen in Kapitel 3.2. - Tables of chapter 3.2. - Tableaux du chapitre 3.2.**

Tabellentitel	Table-heading	Titre de tableau
Erzeugung und Vorleistungseinsatz zu laufenden Preisen	Output values and intermediate consumption at current prices	Production et consommation intermédiaire aux prix courants
Erzeugung und Vorleistungseinsatz zu konstanten Preisen von 1990	Output values and intermediate consumption at constant prices 1990	Production et consommation intermédiaire aux prix constants de 1990
Durchschnittspreise für Erzeugnisse und Vorleistungen	Unit values in output and intermediate consumption	Valeurs unitaires de la production et de la consommation intermédiaire
Tabellenuntertitel	Sub-heading	Sous-titre de tableau
Bruttokonzept SPEL: jährliche Wachstumsrate	Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change	Concept brut SPEL: taux de variation annuel
Zellenbeschreibungen	Row descriptions	Description des lignes
PFLANZLICHE ERZEUGUNG	CROP PRODUCTION	PRODUCTION VEGETALE
Gesamte pflanzliche Erzeugung	Total crop production	Production brute végétale totale
Getreide (außer Reis)	Cereals (excl. rice)	Céréales
Hülsenfrüchte	Pulses	Légumes secs
Kartoffeln	Potatoes	Pommes de terre
Zuckerrüben	Sugar beet	Betteraves sucrières
Ölsaaten	Oilseeds	Oléagineux
Oliven zur Ölgewinnung	Olives for oil	Olives pour huile
Obst und Gemüse	Fruit and vegetables	Fruits et légumes
Wein	Wine	Vin
Sonstige pflanzliche Erzeugnisse	Other crop products	Autres productions végétales

<b>Zeilenbeschreibungen</b>	<b>Row descriptions</b>	<b>Description des lignes</b>
TIERISCHE ERZEUGUNG	ANIMAL PRODUCTION	PRODUCTION ANIMALE
Gesamte tierische Erzeugung	Total animal products	Production animale totale
Milch	Milk	Lait
Rind- und Kalbfleisch	Beef and veal	Bovins et veaux
Schweinefleisch, Geflügelfleisch und Eier	Pigmeat, poultry and eggs	Porcs, volailles et oeufs
Sonstige tierische Erzeugnisse	Other animal products	Autres productions animales
VORLEISTUNGEN	INTERMED. CONSUMPTION	CONSOMMATIONS INTERMEDIAIRES
Gesamte Vorleistungen	Total input items	Charges totales
Düngemittel	Fertilizer	Engrais
Sonstiger spezifischer Vorleistungsaufwand in der pflanzlichen Erzeugung	Other specific crop inputs	Autres charges spécifiques aux productions végétales
Futtermittel	Feedingstuffs	Aliments pour animaux
Sonstiger spezifischer Aufwand in der tierischen Erzeugung	Other specific animal inputs	Autres charges spécifiques aux production animales
Sonstige Vorleistungen	Other input items	Autres charges

**Tabellen in Kapitel 4 - Tables of chapter 4 - Tableaux du chapitre 4**

Tabellentitel	Table-heading	Titre de tableau
Getreide (außer Reis)	Cereals (excl. rice)	Céréales
Hülsenfrüchte	Pulses	Légumes secs
Kartoffeln	Potatoes	Pommes de terre
Zuckerrüben	Sugar beet	Betteraves sucrières
Ölsaaten	Oilseeds	Oléagineux
Oliven zur Ölgewinnung	Olives for oil	Olives pour huile
Gemüse	Vegetables	Légumes
Obst	Fruit	Fruits
Wein	Wine	Vin
Milchkühe	Dairy cows	Vaches laitières
Mast von erwachsenen männlichen Rindern und von Kälbern	Male adult cattle and calves for fattening	Bovins adultes mâles et veaux à l'engraissement
Schweinemast	Pigs for fattening	Porcins à l'engraissement
Geflügelmast	Poultry for fattening	Volaille à l'engraissement
Legehennen	Laying hens	Poules pondeuses
Schafe und Ziegen zur Mast	Sheep and goats for fattening	Ovins et caprins à l'engraissement
Tabellenuntertitel	Sub-heading	Sous-titre de tableau
Produktion, Vorleistungseinsatz und BWS zu Marktpreisen in NW (1)	Output, intermediate consumption and GVA at m. p. in NC (1)	Production, consommation intermédiaire et Valeur ajoutée brute aux prix du marché en MN (1)

<b>Zeilenbeschreibungen</b>	<b>Row descriptions</b>	<b>Description des lignes</b>
BRUTTOPRODUKTION je 1000 kg	GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg	PRODUCTION BRUTE par 1000 kg
davon: HAUPTPRODUKT je 1000 kg (2)	of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)	dont : PRODUIT PRINCIPAL par 1000 kg (2)
PRODUKTIONSKOSTEN je 1000 kg	COST of production per 1000 kg	COÛT de production par 1000 kg
davon: DÜNGEMITTEL je 1000 kg (2)	of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)	dont : ENGRAIS par 1000 kg (2)
BRUTTOWERTSCHÖPFUNG (BWS) je 1000 kg (2)	GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)	VALEUR AJOUTÉE BRUTE (VAB) par 1000 kg (2)
BRUTTOWERTSCHÖPFUNG (BWS) je ha (2)	GROSS VALUE ADDED per ha	VALEUR AJOUTÉE BRUTE par ha
MODIFIZIERTE BWS je 1000 kg (2)(3)	MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)	VALEUR AJOUTÉE BRUTE MODIFIÉE par 1000 kg (2)(3)
MODIFIZIERTE BWS per ha	MODIFIED GVA per ha	VALEUR AJOUTÉE BRUTE MODIFIÉE par ha
a) Nominal	a) Nominal	a) Nominale
b) Real (Durchschnitt von 1993-1995 = 100)	b) Real (Average of 1993- 1995 = 100)	b) Réelle (Moyenne de 1993-1995 = 100)
b) Real (jährliche Wachstumsraten in %)	c) Real (annual rate of change in %)	c) Réelle (taux annuel de variation en %)
PHYSISCHE ERZEUGUNG	PHYSICAL OUTPUT	PRODUCTION PHYSIQUE
a) Ertrag des Hauptproduktes (kg je ha)	a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	a) Rendement de produit principal (kg par ha)
b) Fläche (1000 ha)	b) Area (1000 ha)	b) Superficie (1000 ha)
<b>Fußnoten</b>	<b>Footnotes</b>	<b>Notes de base de page</b>
(1) Reale Werte mit Hilfe des BIP-Preisindex als Deflator berechnet	(1) Figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator	(1) Les données en terme réel sont déflatées sur la base de l'indice des prix du PIB
(2) Je 1000 kg des Hauptprodukts	(2) Per 1000 kg of main product	(2) Par 1000 kg de produit principal
(3) Beinhaltet Subventionen der GAP-Reform von 1992	(3) Includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP	(3) Y compris les subventions relatives à la réforme de la PAC de 1992

**Tabellen in Kapitel 5. - Tables of chapter 5. - Tableaux du chapitre 5.**

<b>Tabellentitel</b>	<b>Table-heading</b>	<b>Titre de tableau</b>
Pflanzenschutz- und Düngemitteleinsatz je ha	Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha	Protection des cultures et charges d'engrais par ha
<b>Zeilenbeschreibungen</b>	<b>Row descriptions</b>	<b>Description des lignes</b>
PFLANZENSCHUTZ (in NW zu Preisen von 1990)	PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in NC)	PROTECTION DES CULTURES (MN prix de 1990)
MINERALISCHE DÜNGEMITTEL (1994=100) (1)	MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)	ENGRAIS MINÉRAUX (1994=100) (1)
MINERALISCHE STICKSTOFFDÜNGER (kg)	MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)	ENGRAIS MINÉRAUX AZOTÉS (kg)
Gesamte landwirtschaftliche Fläche	Total agricultural area	Superficie agricole
Ackerland	Arable land	Superficie arable
Getreide	Cereals	Céréales
Sonstige Ackerkulturen	Other crops on arable land	Autres végétaux sur superficie arable
Dauerkulturen	Permanent crops	Cultures permanentes
Gras / Weideland	Grass/grazings	Herbes/prairies
<b>Fußnoten</b>	<b>Footnotes</b>	<b>Notes de bas de page</b>
(1) Volumenindex in Preisen von 1994.	(1) Volume index at 1994 prices	(1) Indice de volumes aux prix de 1994



# 1. Einleitung

## 1.1. Inhalt der Veröffentlichung

In der vorliegenden Veröffentlichung werden verschiedene Aspekte von Entwicklungen im landwirtschaftlichen Sektor behandelt, die zwischen 1985 und 1996 in der Europäischen Union und ihren Mitgliedstaaten<sup>1</sup> eingetreten sind. Die in der Veröffentlichung enthaltenen Tabellen wurden anhand der SPEL/EU-Daten (Aktualisierung von Dezember 1996) zusammengestellt. Die Ergebnisse für die **drei neuen Mitgliedstaaten** (Österreich, Finnland und Schweden) unterliegen noch umfangreichen Revisionsarbeiten und müssen daher als vorläufig eingestuft werden. Sie wurden aber dennoch in die Veröffentlichung aufgenommen, um so ein vollständigeres Bild für den EU-Agrarsektor zu präsentieren.

Die SPEL/EU-Daten geben im Rahmen eines prozeßanalytisches Ansatzes Aufschluß über die Output-Entstehung und Input-Verwendung in der Landwirtschaft. Sie tragen dem intersektoralen Output- und Input-Strom zwischen dem landwirtschaftlichen und nichtlandwirtschaftlichen Sektor ebenso Rechnung wie dem intrasektoralen Output- und Input-Strom zwischen den einzelnen landwirtschaftlichen Produktionsaktivitäten. Ferner enthalten sie Informationen über die landwirtschaftliche Bruttowertschöpfung zu Marktpreisen aufgeschlüsselt nach Produktionszweigen.

In Kapitel 1.2. werden die grundlegenden Merkmale des SPEL-Ansatzes erläutert; die Kapitel 1.3. und 1.4. geben einen Überblick über die Module des SPEL/EU-Modells, anhand der die SPEL/EU-Daten erstellt wurden: das Basissystem (BS) und das Kurzfristprognose- und Simulationssystem (SFSS)<sup>2</sup>.

Kapitel 2 enthält eine zusammenfassende Analyse sektoraler Trends in der Europäischen Union anhand der Daten, die in den Tabellen von Kapitel 3 bis 5 enthalten sind.

Kapitel 3 bietet eine Übersicht über die Entwicklung der sektoralen Wertschöpfungskomponenten. Es gibt Aufschluß über die Änderung der Bruttoproduktion und des Vorleistungseinsatzes anhand der Veränderungsraten der Werte, Volumina und "Unit Values" (Durchschnittspreise) differenziert nach Produktgruppen oder Inputpositionen.

In Kapitel 4 werden die wichtigsten landwirtschaftlichen Produktionsaktivitäten bzw. Gruppen von Produktionsaktivitäten behandelt. Dargestellt werden die Entwicklungen bei den Produktionswerten, dem Vorleistungseinsatz und der Bruttowertschöpfung zu Marktpreisen in den einzelnen Produktionszweigen. Die Berechnung einer "modifizierten Bruttowertschöpfung", die Schätzungen der Subventionen umfaßt, die im Rahmen der 1992 beschlossenen Reform der Gemeinsamen Agrarpolitik eingeführt wurden oder hiervon betroffen sind<sup>3</sup>, ergänzt die Daten über die Wertschöpfung.

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<sup>1</sup> Die Daten beziehen sich auf das Gebiet der Europäischen Union vor dem 1. Januar 1995 (EUR 12) und nach dem 1. Januar 1995 (EUR 15). Die Ergebnisse für Deutschland beziehen sich bis 1990 auf die alten Bundesländer und ab 1991 auf die alten und die neuen Bundesländer. Die Ergebnisse auf den Ebenen EUR 12 und EUR 15 wurden durch Aggregation ermittelt.

<sup>2</sup> Detaillierte methodische Anmerkungen enthält die Veröffentlichung "SPEL System - Methodological Documentation (Rev. 1) - Vol. 1: Basics, BS, SFSS", die von Eurostat im Januar 1995 veröffentlicht wurde.

<sup>3</sup> Ausgleichszahlungen je Hektar für Getreide, Ölsaaten und Eiweißpflanzen, Prämie für männliche Rinder und Mutterkühe, Schaf- und Ziegenprämie.

In Kapitel 5 werden abschließend ausgewählte Daten über den Vorleistungseinsatz dargestellt, die für umweltrelevante Fragestellungen von Interesse sein können. Dabei geht es um den Pflanzenschutz- und Düngemitteleinsatz je Hektar.

Die Tabellen in dieser Veröffentlichung wurden anhand von standardisierten Auswertungsroutinen für die SPEL/EU-Daten erzeugt. Die SPEL/EU-Daten sind im Hinblick auf Produktionsaktivitäten, Produkt- und Inputpositionen sehr viel differenzierter als die Tabellen in der vorliegenden Veröffentlichung. Der gesamte Satz von SPEL/EU-Daten für den Zeitraum 1973-1996 steht in der Datenbank NewCronos von Eurostat zur Verfügung und kann von externen Benutzern unter dem Titel "SPEL/EU data for agriculture on CD-ROM 1973-1996" beim Amt für amtliche Veröffentlichungen der Europäischen Gemeinschaften bezogen werden. Weitere Informationen über SPEL finden sich auch auf dem WWW-Server der Europäischen Kommission "EUROPA" (<http://europa.eu.int/en/comm/eurostat/spel/homepage.htm>).

## 1.2. Allgemeine Merkmale des SPEL-Ansatzes

Das SPEL-System dient der Beobachtung der aktuellen Lage im Agrarsektor, Ex-post-Analysen sektoraler Entwicklungen sowie kurz- und mittelfristigen Prognosen und Simulationen der Auswirkungen alternativer agrarpolitischer Maßnahmen.

Allen SPEL-Modulen liegt der prozeßanalytische Gesamtrechnungsansatz zugrunde:

- Der prozeßanalytische Ansatz stellt eine Unterteilung des Agrarsektors in Produktions- und Verwendungsaktivitäten dar. Im Rahmen dieses Ansatzes werden produktionsbezogene Interaktionen innerhalb des Agrarsektors (intrasektorale Ströme) sowie zwischen der Landwirtschaft und der Nichtlandwirtschaft (intersektorale Ströme) untersucht.
- Dieser Ansatz bietet eine detaillierte Untergliederung der Agrarproduktion in neunundvierzig Produktionsaktivitäten, sechzig Produktpositionen und dreiunddreißig Vorleistungspositionen. Die Darstellung der Produkt- und Inputströme wird durch fünfzehn intrasektorale Verwendungsaktivitäten und eine intersektorale Verwendungsaktivität (Verkäufe/Käufe) ergänzt.
- Durch die Übereinstimmung mit dem Gesamtrechnungsansatz wird die Konsistenz hinsichtlich physischer und monetärer zyklischer Zusammenhänge gewährleistet und die Vergleichbarkeit der Daten und Modellergebnisse mit den in der Landwirtschaftlichen Gesamtrechnung (LGR) verwendeten Definitionen sichergestellt.

Aus dem oben dargestellten Ansatz ergibt sich für jedes dargestellte Jahr und jeden Mitgliedstaat eine "aktivitätsdifferenzierte Gesamtrechnungstabelle" (ABTA=Activity-based Table of Accounts)<sup>4</sup>. Eine ABTA schlüsselt den landwirtschaftlichen Produktionsprozess in Ertrags- und Inputkoeffizienten sowie Anbaufläche und Viehbestand auf. Da in der ABTA ferner die wichtigen intrasektoralen Produktströme zwischen Produktionsaktivitäten und innerhalb einzelner Produktionsaktivitäten (z. B. Jungtiere oder Futtermittel) berücksichtigt werden, liefert sie annähernd realistische Bruttoproduktionswerte. Nach der Aggregation über die Produktionsaktivitäten ist die Summe der nicht konsolidierten (Brutto-) Ströme des SPEL mit der Summe der konsolidierten (Netto-) Ströme der LGR, die den Endproduktionswert enthält, identisch. Die sich daraus ergebende sektorale Bruttowertschöpfung zu Marktpreisen des SPEL stimmt daher mit den Definitionen der LGR überein.

Eine "Zusätzliche Nachfragekomponente", die die physischen Produktströme von der Outputentstehung bis zum Endverbrauch verfolgt, ergänzt die angebotsorientierte ABTA. Dabei wird der Verbrauch der unverarbeiteten landwirtschaftlichen Produkte außerhalb des landwirtschaftlichen Sektors in verschiedene Verwendungsaktivitäten aufgegliedert: menschlicher Verbrauch, Futtermittel, Saatgut, industrielle Verwendung, Verarbeitung, Bestandsveränderungen,

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<sup>4</sup> Die ABTA für die Europäische Union insgesamt werden durch Aggregation der ABTA der Mitgliedstaaten berechnet.

Verluste und Ausfuhren. Ferner werden die Versorgungsbilanzen der unverarbeiteten Produkte (z.B. Raps) mit dem inländischen Aufkommen von Verarbeitungsprodukten (z.B. Rapsöl) über "Verarbeitungsaktivitäten" verknüpft.

Ein weiteres wesentliches Merkmal des SPEL-Ansatzes besteht darin, daß die Menge statistischer Daten nicht als endgültig angesehen wird. Die Gleichungssysteme der Module des SPEL/EU-Modells umfassen mehrere Konsistenzüberprüfungen. Diese sind Ausgangspunkte für kritische Untersuchungen der Datenbank, die in enger Zusammenarbeit zwischen den Modellbauern und den Statistikern von Eurostat und aus den Mitgliedstaaten durchgeführt werden.

### **1.3. Basissystem**

Das Basissystem erzeugt die SPEL/EU-Daten für den Ex-post-Zeitraum (für die vorliegende Veröffentlichung die Daten bis 1995). Hierzu kombiniert es verschiedene Informationsquellen: amtliche Agrarstatistik (hauptsächlich aus den Datenbanken von Eurostat), Daten auf der Grundlage von Betriebsstichproben, technische und betriebswirtschaftliche Daten.

Das BS erstellt die ABTA und die Zusätzliche Nachfragekomponente jedoch nicht direkt auf der Grundlage dieser Zeitreihen, da die Unzulänglichkeiten des statistischen Materials eine vorherige systematische Datenaufbereitung notwendig machen (hauptsächlich Ergänzung fehlender Daten).

Nach Abschluß der Datenaufbereitung integriert das Basismodell (BM) die verschiedenen Arten (aufbereiteter) Daten zur Erstellung der ABTA und der Zusätzlichen Nachfragekomponente. Die Input- und Outputkoeffizienten, der Umfang der Produktionsaktivitäten und die Input- und Outputpreise werden durch rekursive und iterative Ansätze abgeleitet. Klar umrissene Identitätssysteme und Überprüfungsverfahren stellen die Konsistenz der Ergebnisse sicher.

Die Ergebnisse des Basissystems können für Ex-post-Analysen der Entwicklungen von Produktion und Vorleistungseinsatz, Produktivitäten, Preisen und Einkommen herangezogen werden. Noch wichtiger ist jedoch, daß die Ergebnisse des BS Grundlage von kurz- und mittelfristigen Prognosen und Simulationen sind.

### **1.4. Kurzfristprognose- und Simulationssystem**

Das Kurzfristprognose- und Simulationssystem wurde zur Aktualisierung der SPEL/EU-Daten für das Jahr 1996 herangezogen.

Bei der Aktualisierung dient das SFSS zur Schließung der statistischen Datenlücke zwischen dem laufenden Jahr und den für das Vorjahr und das laufende Jahr verfügbaren statistischen Daten. Beispielsweise wurden durch die "routinemäßige" Anwendung des SFSS im Herbst 1996 die SPEL/EU-Daten für 1996 erstellt (Diagnose der aktuellen Situation).

Ferner kann das SFSS für Ex-ante-Prognosen und -Simulationen bis zu einem Jahr angewendet werden. Prognosen, Simulationen und Aktualisierungen mit dem SFSS erfolgen im Rahmen der ABTA. Normalerweise werden folgende Arbeitsschritte durchgeführt:

- Frühzeitig vorliegende statistische Daten und trendgestützte ökonometrische Analysen der Outputkoeffizienten, der Umfänge der Produktionsaktivitäten, der Erzeuger- und Vorleistungspreise, der Marktverwendungsaktivitäten und makroökonomischer Variablen (Wechselkurse, BIP-Deflator usw.) sind die Ausgangspunkte für Kurzfristprognosen. Im Rahmen des Kurzfristmodells werden diese Informationen verknüpft und konsistente ABTA erstellt. Die Einkommenskomponenten der LGR sind die zentralen sich daraus ergebenden Variablen. Die in diesem Stadium erstellten Prognosen werden als Systemvorschläge bezeichnet.
- Im Rahmen des zweiten Schrittes werden die Systemvorschläge Experten zur Beurteilung vorgelegt (z. B. Beamten von Eurostat, die über Fachkenntnisse auf den jeweiligen Gebieten verfügen). Die Experten können anhand vorliegender Daten (z. B. aufgrund besonderer

Erhebungen, Fallstudien, Frühindikatoren für die Witterungsverhältnisse) oder anhand ihrer eigenen Beurteilung Verbesserungsvorschläge unterbreiten. Die Expertenvorschläge werden in das System eingearbeitet.

- Nach Berücksichtigung der Expertenvorschläge erstellt das Kurzfristmodell die endgültige Prognose im Rahmen der Definitionen der ABTA.

Aus den vorstehenden methodischen Anmerkungen dürfte klar werden, daß die wichtigsten Variablen für das Kurzfristmodell exogener Art sind. Endogen werden im Rahmen des SFSS nur diejenigen (begrenzten) Produkt- und Faktorsubstitutionen abgebildet, die kurzfristig möglich sind (z.B. zwischen verschiedenen Futtermittelkategorien).

## 2. Zusammenfassung der Ergebnisse

Die jüngsten agrarsektoralen Entwicklungen in der Europäischen Union werden maßgeblich von den Veränderungen der agrarpolitischen Rahmenbedingungen bestimmt, die mit der 1992 beschlossenen Reform der Gemeinsamen Agrarpolitik (GAP) eingetreten sind. Diese ist gekennzeichnet durch den ausgeprägten Rückgang der Stützungspreise, den Übergang zu einem stärker auf direkten, weniger produktionsgebundenen Subventionen basierenden System der Einkommensstützung sowie die Verstärkung der finanziellen Anreize zur Produktionsbegrenzung (Flächenstilllegung).

Vor diesem Hintergrund war für die Landwirtschaft der Europäischen Union in der 1. Hälfte der 90er Jahre eine im Vergleich zur 2. Hälfte der 80er Jahre positive Entwicklung der landwirtschaftlichen Einkommen zu beobachten: Die **reale Nettowertschöpfung (NWS) zu Faktorkosten je Jahresarbeitsseinheit** in EUR 12 lag im Durchschnitt der Jahre 1990-1992 um etwa +10,3 % höher als im Zeitraum 1985-1989; diese positive Entwicklung des genannten Einkommensindikators konnte sich in der Implementierungsphase der Agrarreform (1993-1995) behaupten. Die Prognose für 1996 zeigt gegenüber 1995 einen Anstieg der realen NWS zu Faktorkosten je Jahresarbeitsseinheit um +5,5 % auf EUR 12-Ebene (EUR 15: +5,2 %).

Der während der Implementierungsphase der GAP-Reform zu beobachtende Rückgang der nominalen Bruttowertschöpfung (BWS) zu Marktpreisen in EUR 12 um -9,9 Mrd. ECU wurde durch den Anstieg der Subventionen um nominal +14,0 Mrd. ECU ausgeglichen (1995 gegenüber dem Durchschnitt der Jahre 1990-92). Dennoch war in der 1. Hälfte der 90er Jahre ein Absinken der realen NWS zu Faktorkosten zu beobachten. Die positive Entwicklung der Realeinkommen je Jahresarbeitsseinheit resultierte damit aus der fortgesetzten Reduzierung des Arbeitseinsatzes.

Den am stärksten von der GAP-Reform betroffenen Produktbereich bildeten die pflanzlichen Erzeugnisse. Ihr aggregierter Bruttoproduktionswert zu laufenden Preisen ist für EUR 12 in den Jahren 1992 und 1993 um -7,2 % und -9,4 % gesunken und in 1994 und 1995 um +3,5 % und +3,2 % angestiegen. Ausschlaggebend für diese Veränderungen waren vor allem die Preisbewegungen: so ist der durchschnittliche Unit value (Durchschnittspreis) in 1992 und 1993 um -8,9 % und -5,5 % gesunken, während er 1994 - vor allem bedingt durch den Anstieg bei den Kartoffelpreisen - um +4,7 % und in 1995 nochmals um +2,3 % angestiegen ist. Der für das Jahr 1996 prognostizierte Anstieg des Bruttoproduktionswertes der pflanzlichen Erzeugung zu laufenden Preisen ist ein Ergebnis des angestiegenen Produktionsvolumens.

In der tierischen Erzeugung fiel die Veränderung des Bruttoproduktionswertes zu laufenden Preisen moderater aus: +0,5 % in 1992, -3,1 % in 1993, +0,9 % in 1994 und -0,1 % in 1995. Der im Jahr 1996 zu verzeichnende Preisrückgang für Rindfleisch trägt zu dem Absinken des Bruttoproduktionswertes zu laufenden Preisen in der tierischen Erzeugung um -2,3 % bei.

Beim Vorleistungseinsatz zu laufenden Preisen ergaben sich leichte Einsparungen in den Jahren 1992 und 1993. Diese waren bei Düngemitteln mit -8,1 % in 1992 und -6,9 % in 1993 besonders stark ausgeprägt und sowohl auf Preis- als auch auf Volumenrückgänge zurückzuführen. In den Jahren 1994 und 1995 sind die Düngemittelkosten jedoch wieder um +6,2 % und +9,7 % angestiegen. Dieser Anstieg war sowohl durch höhere Preise für Düngemittel als auch durch das höhere Einsatzvolumen bedingt.

Einen näheren Einblick in die durch die Reform der GAP verursachten Veränderungen in der Produktion, im Vorleistungseinsatz und der Wertschöpfungsgrößen bietet die Betrachtung nach Produktionszweigen (Produktionsaktivitäten bzw. Gruppen von Produktionsaktivitäten), wie sie in Kapitel 4 dieser Veröffentlichung ausführlich vorgenommen wird. Im folgenden sind die Ergebnisse für die am stärksten betroffenen Produktionszweige der Landwirtschaft für EUR 12 zusammengefaßt:

- Bei **Getreide** ist die durchschnittliche BWS zu Marktpreisen je Hektar von rd. 460 ECU im Jahresschnitt 1990-1992 auf rd. 300 ECU in 1995 gesunken. Addiert man jedoch die mit der GAP-Reform eingeführten Subventionen hinzu (Berechnung der "modifizierten BWS") so ergab sich bis 1995 ein Anstieg auf rd. 620 ECU je Hektar. Dies bedeutet eine Zunahme der hektarbezogenen modifizierten BWS um real +13,7 % gegenüber 1990-1992. Bei ansteigenden Hektarerträgen ist die Anbaufläche von 35,6 auf 32,6 Millionen ha gesunken.
- Bei **Hülsenfrüchten** wurde der Rückgang der hektarbezogenen BWS zu Marktpreisen zwischen dem Jahresschnitt 1990-1992 und dem Jahr 1995 nicht in vollem Umfang durch die direkten Subventionen ausgeglichen. Die modifizierte BWS ist daher in diesem Zeitraum um real -42,1 % gesunken. Die Anbaufläche ist von 1,6 auf 1,8 Millionen ha angewachsen.
- Bei **Ölsaaten** erfolgte der Preiseinschnitt bereits im Jahr 1992 und verursachte einen erheblichen Rückgang der hektarbezogenen BWS zu Marktpreisen. Dieser Rückgang wird jedoch durch den Anstieg der direkten Subventionen ausgeglichen. Die Anbaufläche ist bei stabilen Hektarerträgen ab 1995 zurückgegangen.
- In der **Mast von männlichen Rindern und Kälbern** war bei schwankenden Durchschnittspreisen für Rindfleisch ein Anstieg der direkten Subventionen zu verzeichnen. Dies führte dazu, daß die modifizierte BWS je geschlachtetem Tier zwischen dem Jahresschnitt 1990-1992 und dem Jahr 1995 um real +42,7 % angestiegen ist. Hierbei ist jedoch zu berücksichtigen, daß das Ergebnis stark von den jährlichen Schwankungen der Preise beeinflußt wird. Die Zahl der Schlachtungen ist im gleichen Zeitraum von 23,3 Millionen auf 19,4 Millionen Tiere zurückgegangen.

Abschließend bietet diese Veröffentlichung mit den Übersichten über den **hektarbezogenen Pflanzenschutzmittel- und Düngemittelleinsatz** (Kapitel 5) einen Anknüpfungspunkt für die Diskussion umweltrelevanter Aspekte der landwirtschaftlichen Produktion und der GAP-Reform. Hinsichtlich des Pflanzenschutzmitteleinsatzes läßt sich für EUR 12 zusammenfassend sagen, daß der hektarbezogene Umfang des Pflanzenschutzmitteleinsatzes seit 1994 wieder eine ansteigende Tendenz aufweist. Der Einsatz von Düngemitteln je Hektar Fläche ist nach dem Rückgang im ersten Jahr der Agrarreform (1993) während der weiteren Implementierungsphase der Reform wieder in etwa auf sein Ausgangsniveau angestiegen.

# 1. Introduction

## 1.1. Contents of the publication

This publication focuses on various aspects of agricultural sector developments during the period 1985-1996 in the European Union and its Member States<sup>5</sup>. The tables presented in this publication are computed from the SPEL/EU-Data (dated December 1996). The results for the **three new Member States** (Austria, Finland, Sweden) are likely to be subject to major revisions and have therefore to be considered as preliminary results. However, they have been used for this publication so that a more complete picture of the EU's agricultural sector can be considered.

The SPEL/EU-Data describe agricultural output generation and input use within the framework of an activity-based approach. They take into account the intersectoral output and input flow between agriculture and non-agriculture as well as the intrasectoral output and input flow between agricultural production activities. At the same time they also comprise information on agricultural gross value added at market prices broken down by production branches.

Chapter 1.2 explains the basic characteristics of the SPEL approach, while chapters 1.3 and 1.4 give short overviews of those modules of the SPEL System that have generated the SPEL/EU-Data: the Base System (BS) and the Short-term Forecast and Simulation System (SFSS)<sup>6</sup>.

Chapter 2 presents a summary analysis of sectoral trends in the European Union. It is based on the data presented in the tables of chapters 3 to 5.

Chapter 3 gives an overview of the development of the sectoral value-added components. It shows the change in gross output and intermediate consumption in terms of change rates of values, volumes and unit values differentiated by groups of product or input items.

Chapter 4 focuses on the main agricultural production activities or groups of production activities. It provides a picture of trends in output values, intermediate consumption and gross value added at market prices in the different production branches. The calculation of a "modified gross value added", which includes estimates of those subsidies introduced or affected by the 1992 reform of the Common Agricultural Policy<sup>7</sup>, supplements the information on value added.

Chapter 5 concludes the publication with the presentation of selected data on intermediate input use, which may be of interest in environmental questions. It focuses on plant protection and fertilizer input per hectare.

The tables in this publication have been computed by standardized exploitation routines for the SPEL/EU-Data. The SPEL/EU-Data show a much deeper differentiation with respect to production activities, product and input items than the tables presented in this publication. The whole set of SPEL/EU-Data for the period 1973-1996 is available in Eurostat's NewCronos databank.

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<sup>5</sup> The data refer to the territory of the European Union as before 1 January 1995 (EUR 12) and after 1 January 1995 (EUR 15). The results for Germany comprise the old Bundesländer up to 1990 and from 1991 onwards the old and new Bundesländer. Results at EUR 12 and EUR 15 level are arrived at by aggregation.

<sup>6</sup> For detailed methodological notes, the reader is referred to "SPEL System - Methodological Documentation (Rev. 1) - Vol. 1: Basics, BS, SFSS" which has been published by Eurostat in January 1995.

<sup>7</sup> Per-hectare compensatory payments for cereals, oilseeds and pulses, beef and suckler cow premiums, sheep and goats premiums

Additionally, it can be obtained by external users in the form of the "SPEL/EU data for agriculture on CD-ROM 1973-1996", which is available from the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities. Further information about SPEL is also available on the WWW-Server of the Commission "EUROPA" (<http://europa.eu.int/en/comm/eurostat/spel/homepage.htm>).

## 1.2. General characteristics of the SPEL approach

The SPEL System is designed for monitoring the present situation in the agricultural sector, for ex-post analyses of sectoral developments and for short-term and medium-term forecasts and policy simulations of the effects of alternative agricultural policies.

Common to all modules of SPEL is the activity-based accounting approach:

- The activity-based approach constitutes a division of the agricultural sector into production and use activities. It traces production interactions within the agricultural sector (intrasectoral flows) and between agriculture and non-agriculture (intersectoral flows).
- It provides a detailed breakdown of agricultural production and distinguishes between forty-nine production activities, sixty product items and thirty-three variable input items. Fifteen intrasectoral use activities and one intersectoral use activity (sales/purchases) complete the representation of product and input flows.
- The compliance with the accounting-approach guarantees consistency with respect to physical and monetary cyclical links, and ensures the comparability of data and model results with the definitions used in the Economic Accounts for Agriculture (EAA).

The approach described above results for each represented year and Member State in what is called an "Activity-based Table of Account (ABTA)"<sup>8</sup>. An ABTA provides a detailed breakdown of the agricultural production processes into yield and input coefficients as well as cultivated area and herd size. By also taking into account the important intrasectoral product flows between production activities and within single production activities (e.g. young animals or feedingstuffs), it presents approximately realistic gross output values. After the aggregation of the production activity data, the sum of the non-consolidated (gross) flows of SPEL is identical with the sum of the consolidated (net) flows of the EAA, which contains the final output value. The resulting sectoral gross value added at market prices of SPEL therefore complies with the definitions of the EAA.

An "Additional Demand Component" that depicts the flows of products from their origin to their final consumption supplements the supply-oriented ABTA. It breaks down the use of the raw (primary) agricultural products outside the agricultural sector into different use activities: human consumption, animal feed, seed use, industrial use, processing, stock changes, losses and exports. In addition, it links the supply-balance sheets of the raw products (e.g. rape seed) to the domestic resources of the processed products (e.g. rape oil) via "processing" activities.

A further important characteristic of the SPEL approach is that it does not take the set of statistical data as final. The identity systems of the modules of the SPEL/EU-model comprise several consistency checks. These are starting-points for critical investigations of the database, which are carried out in close co-operation between the model builders and the statisticians of Eurostat and the Member States.

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<sup>8</sup> The ABTAs for the European Union as a whole are calculated by an aggregation over the Member States' ABTAs.

### **1.3. Base System**

The Base System generates the SPEL/EU-Data for the ex-post period (here the data up to 1995). For this, it combines different sources of information: official agricultural statistics (mainly from the databases of Eurostat), farm sample data, technical and management data.

However, the BS does not directly specify the ABTA and Additional Demand Component on the basis of these data. The shortcomings of statistical material make systematic data preparation work necessary (mainly completion of missing data).

Once the data preparation steps are completed, the Base Model (BM) integrates the different types of (prepared) data in order to constitute the ABTA and Additional Demand Component. It derives the sets of input and output coefficients, activity levels and input and output prices by recursive and iterative approaches. Well-defined identity systems and checking procedures ensure the consistency of the results.

The results of the Base System can be used for ex-post analyses of trends in output and intermediate consumption, productivities, prices and incomes. More importantly, however, the results of BS are the basis for short- and medium-term forecast and simulations.

### **1.4. Short-term Forecast and Simulation System**

The Short-term Forecast and Simulation System has been used to generate the update of the SPEL/EU-Data for the year 1996.

In the update work, SFSS serves as a means of bridging the statistical gap between the current year and the statistical information available for the previous and current year. For example, the "routine" application of SFSS in the autumn of 1996 has generated the SPEL/EU-Data for 1996 (diagnosis of the current situation).

In addition, SFSS can also be applied to produce ex-ante projections and simulations for up to one year.

Projections, simulations and updates with SFSS are carried out in the framework of the ABTA. Normally the following worksteps are obeyed:

- Early available statistical data and trend-based econometric analyses for output coefficients, production activity levels, producer and purchase prices, market use activities and macroeconomic variables (exchange rates, GDP-deflator, etc) are the starting-points for short-term forecasts. The short-term model combines this information and produces consistent ABTAs. The EAA income components are the central resultant variables. The forecasts produced during this stage are called system proposals.
- The second step comprises judgements on the system proposals by specialists (e.g. by Eurostat officials with expertise in the relevant fields). The specialists can make suggestions for improvements on the basis of available data (e.g. from special surveys, case studies, early indicators for the weather conditions) or on the basis of their own assessments. These expert proposals are entered into the system.
- Once the expert proposals are taken into account, the short-term model produces the definitive forecast in the definitions of the ABTA.

From the above methodological remarks it should be clear that the most important variables are exogenous for the short-term model. Endogenously, SFSS depicts only those (limited) substitutions of products and factors which are feasible for the short-term (e.g. between different feed categories).

## 2. Summary of the results

Recent trends in the agricultural sector of the European Union have been inextricably intertwined with the changes in agricultural policy which were introduced following the decisions taken in 1992 to reform the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP). These CAP reform changes have essentially involved a marked reduction in support prices, the transition to an income support system based on subsidies that are more direct and less linked to production and on greater financial incentives for limiting production (set-aside).

An upward trend in agricultural income as measured by **real net value added (NVA) at factor cost per annual work unit** was observed for the European Union as a whole in the early 1990's; for EUR 12 it was on average about +10.3% higher in the period 1990-1992 than between 1985 and 1989. Against the background of policy changes, this higher level of real NVA at factor costs per annual work unit was maintained in the implementation phase of the CAP reform (1993 -1995). First estimates for 1996 suggest an average increase in this income indicator of +5.5 % at the EUR 12 level (EUR 15: +5.2 %) over the 1995 figure.

During the implementation phase of the CAP reform, the level of gross value added (GVA) at market prices for EUR 12 fell by -9.9 billion ECU in nominal terms (1995 compared to the average of the years 1990-1992). This was compensated for by the increase in subsidies of +14.0 billion ECU in nominal terms. Since there was a fall in NVA at factor cost during the first half of the 1990s when expressed in real terms, the positive trend in real incomes per annual work unit was therefore the result of the continued reduction in the volume of agricultural labour input.

Crop products were the most severely affected by the reform of the CAP. The aggregate gross output value at current prices for total crop products fell by -7.2 % and -9.4 % in 1992 and 1993 for EUR 12, although it rose by +3.5 % and +3.2 % in 1994 and 1995. The principal reason for these value changes was price movements; the average unit value for crop products as a whole fell by -8.9 % in 1992 and by -5.5 % in 1993, though it increased by +4.7 % in 1994, mainly as a result of the increase in potato prices. A further increase of the average unit value by +2.3 % has been recorded for 1995. The forecast increase for 1996 of the gross output value for total crops at current prices stems from the higher output volume.

The changes in the gross output value at current prices for total animal products were more moderate: +0.5 % in 1992, -3.1 % in 1993, +0.9 % in 1994 and -0.1 % in 1995. The severe fall in beef prices in 1996 contributed to the reduction in total animal output value at current prices of -2.3 %.

There was a slight fall in the value of intermediate consumption at current prices in the years 1992 and 1993. This was especially evident for fertilizers, which saw falls of -8.1 % in 1992 and -6.9 % in 1993, as a result of reductions in both prices and volumes. However, in 1994 and 1995 fertilizer costs rose by +6.2 % and +9.7 %. This increase was caused by higher prices and by an increase of the volume of fertilizers used in agricultural production.

Analyses of the individual production branches (production activities or groups of production activities), which are given in detail in chapter 4 of this publication, enable a better understanding of the changes in output, in the utilization of intermediate consumption items and in the aggregates of value-added, due to the reform of the CAP. A summary of the results for the agricultural production branches most affected at the EUR 12 level is given below.

- For **cereals**, the average GVA at market prices per hectare fell from around 460 ECU for the average of the years 1990-1992 to about 300 ECU in 1995. However, adding the subsidies introduced under the CAP reform (calculating the "modified GVA") led to an increase of about 620 ECU per hectare in 1995. This means that the modified GVA per hectare had increased by +13.7 % in real terms by 1995 in comparison to the average of the years 1990-1992. During the

same period, there was an increase in yields per hectare and the area under cultivation declined from 35.6 to 32.6 million ha.

- In the case of **pulses**, direct subsidies were not able to offset fully the fall in GVA at market prices per hectare. Between the average of the years 1990-1992 and the year 1995, modified GVA fell by -42.1 % in real terms. The area under cultivation rose from 1.6 to 1.8 million ha.
- For **oilseeds**, prices began to fall in 1992, leading to a considerable reduction in GVA at market prices per hectare. However, this fall was offset by the increase in direct subsidies. The area under cultivation fell in 1995 and is estimated to have done so in 1996, with yields per hectare being relatively stable.
- As regards **male adult cattle and calves for fattening**, there was an increase in direct subsidies together with fluctuating unit values for beef. This produced an increase of +42.7 % in real modified GVA per slaughtered animal between the average of the years 1990-1992 and the year 1995. However, it must be considered that the result is strongly influenced by the fluctuating unit values. The number of animals slaughtered declined in the same period from 23.3 million to 19.4 million head.

Lastly, the tables on the volumes of intermediate consumption used per hectare concerning **plant protection products and fertilizers**, which figure in chapter 5 of this publication, offer a starting point for a discussion of aspects of agricultural production and CAP reform that are important for the environment. In summary form, it is shown that the quantities of plant protection products used per hectare began increasing again for EUR 12 as a whole in 1994. The spread of fertilizers per hectare, after its sharp decline in the first year of the CAP reform (1993), has since increased back to the level before the CAP reform of 1992.



# 1. Introduction

## 1.1. Contenu de la publication

La présente publication est consacrée aux différents aspects de l'évolution du secteur agricole au cours de la période 1985-1996 dans l'Union européenne et dans ses Etats membres<sup>9</sup>. Les tableaux qui y sont présentés ont été établis à partir des données SPEL/UE (actualisation de décembre 1996). Les résultats pour **les trois nouveaux Etats membres** (Autriche, Finlande, Suède) sont encore soumis à des révisions importantes et doivent donc être considérés comme des résultats préliminaires. Cependant, ils ont été intégrés dans cette publication afin de fournir une image plus complète du secteur agricole de l'Union européenne.

Les données SPEL/UE décrivent la façon dont est générée la production agricole et dont sont utilisés les inputs dans le cadre d'une approche basée sur l'activité. Ces données tiennent compte de la production intersectorielle et du flux d'inputs entre le secteur agricole et le secteur non agricole ainsi que de la production intrasectorielle et du flux d'inputs entre les différentes activités de production agricole. En même temps, elles contiennent également des informations sur la valeur ajoutée brute de l'agriculture aux prix du marché ventilées par branches de production.

Le chapitre 1.2. présente les caractéristiques de base de l'approche SPEL tandis que les chapitres 1.3. et 1.4. donnent de brefs aperçus des modules du Système SPEL/UE qui ont fourni les données SPEL/UE: le système de base (BS) et le système de prévision et de simulation à court terme (SFSS)<sup>10</sup>.

Le chapitre 2 présente une analyse récapitulative des tendances sectorielles dans l'Union européenne. Cette analyse se fonde sur les données présentées dans les tableaux des chapitres 3 à 5.

Le chapitre 3 donne un tableau global de l'évolution des composantes de la valeur ajoutée sectorielle. Il souligne l'évolution de la production brute et de la consommation intermédiaire en termes de taux de variation des valeurs, des volumes et des valeurs unitaires différencierées par groupes de produits ou par inputs.

Le chapitre 4 concerne spécifiquement les principales activités de production ou groupes d'activités de production agricole. Il donne une image des tendances observées dans les valeurs de production, dans la consommation intermédiaire et dans la valeur ajoutée brute aux prix du marché dans les différentes branches de production. Le calcul d'une "valeur ajoutée brute modifiée", qui comprend des estimations des subventions introduites ou touchées par la réforme de la politique agricole commune de 1992<sup>11</sup>, complète les informations sur la valeur ajoutée.

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<sup>9</sup> Les données se réfèrent au territoire de l'Union européenne avant le 1<sup>er</sup> janvier 1995 (EUR 12) et après le 1<sup>er</sup> janvier 1995 (EUR 15). Les résultats concernant l'Allemagne couvrent les anciens Länder jusqu'en 1990 et les anciens et les nouveaux Länder à partir de 1991. Les résultats pour EUR 12 et EUR 15 sont obtenus par agrégation

<sup>10</sup> Pour de plus amples détails méthodologiques, le lecteur est invité à consulter le "Système SPEL - Documentation méthodologique (Rev.1) - Volume 1: Éléments de base, BS, SFSS" qui sera publié par Eurostat au printemps 1995.

<sup>11</sup> Versements compensatoires par hectare pour les céréales, les graines oléagineuses et les légumes secs, les primes pour la viande bovine et les vaches allaitantes, les primes pour les ovins et les caprins

Le chapitre 5 conclut la publication en présentant des données sélectionnées sur l'utilisation d'inputs intermédiaires qui peuvent présenter un intérêt en matière d'environnement. Il se concentre sur la protection des cultures et l'utilisation de fertilisants par hectare.

Les tableaux de cette publication ont été dressés à l'aide de programmes d'exploitation standardisés pour les données SPEL/UE. Ces données sont davantage différenciées en ce qui concerne les activités de production, les produits et les inputs que les tableaux présentés dans cette publication. La série complète de données SPEL/UE pour la période 1973-1996 est disponible dans la banque de données NewCRONOS d'Eurostat et peut être obtenue par les utilisateurs extérieurs sous le titre "Données SPEL/UE pour l'agriculture sur CD-ROM 1973-1996" auprès de l'Office des publications officielles des Communautés européennes. Des informations complémentaires sur SPEL sont également disponibles sur le site Internet de la Commission européenne "EUROPA" (<http://europa.eu.int/en/comm/eurostat/spel/homepage.htm>).

## 1.2. Caractéristiques générales de l'approche SPEL

Le rôle du Système SPEL est de contrôler la situation actuelle dans le secteur agricole, de permettre des analyses ex post des développements sectoriels, des prévisions à court et à moyen terme et des simulations politiques des effets de politiques agricoles différentes.

L'approche comptable basée sur l'activité est commune à tous les modules de SPEL:

- l'approche basée sur l'activité est une division du secteur agricole en activités de production et d'utilisation. Elle décrit les interactions de production dans le secteur agricole (flux intrasectoriels) et entre le secteur agricole et le secteur non agricole (flux intersectoriels);
- elle fournit une ventilation détaillée de la production agricole et fait une distinction entre 49 activités de production, 60 produits et 33 inputs variables. 15 activités d'utilisation intrasectorielle et une activité d'utilisation intersectorielle (ventes/achats) complètent la présentation des flux, des produits et d'inputs;
- la conformité avec l'approche comptable assure la cohérence eu égard aux liens physiques et monétaires cycliques ainsi que la comparabilité des données et des résultats du modèle avec les définitions utilisées dans les comptes économiques de l'agriculture (CEA).

L'approche décrite ci-dessus donne, pour chaque année représentée et pour chaque Etat membre de l'Union européenne, ce que l'on appelle un "tableau de répartition des comptes par activité (ABTA)"<sup>12</sup>. Un ABTA fournit une ventilation détaillée des processus de production agricole en coefficients de rendement et d'input et en superficie cultivée ou taille du cheptel. En tenant compte également des flux importants de produits intrasectoriels entre les activités de production et dans le cadre des activités de production simples (par exemple jeune bétail ou aliments pour animaux), il contient des valeurs de production brutes à peu près réalistes. Après agrégation des données sur l'activité de production, la somme des flux non consolidés (bruts) de SPEL est identique à celle des flux consolidés (nets) des CEA contenant la valeur de la production finale. La valeur ajoutée brute sectorielle aux prix du marché de SPEL, qui en résulte, est donc conforme aux définitions des CEA.

Une "composante demande complémentaire", qui décrit les flux de produits depuis leur origine jusqu'à leur consommation finale, complète le ABTA orienté vers l'offre. Elle ventile l'utilisation des produits agricoles bruts (primaires) en dehors du secteur agricole en différentes activités d'utilisation: consommation humaine, alimentation animale, utilisation de semences, utilisation industrielle, traitement, variation des stocks, pertes et exportations. En outre, elle établit un lien entre les bilans d'approvisionnement de produits bruts (par exemple colza) et les ressources intérieures des produits transformés (par exemple huile de colza) par l'intermédiaire d'activités de "traitement".

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<sup>12</sup> Les ABTA (Activity Based on Table of Accounts) pour l'ensemble de l'Union européenne sont calculés par agrégation des ABTA des États membres.

Autre caractéristique importante de l'approche SPEL: elle ne considère pas comme définitive la série de données statistiques. Les systèmes d'équations des modules du modèle SPEL/UE comprennent plusieurs contrôles de cohérence. Ces derniers constituent le point de départ d'études critiques de la base de données qui sont effectuées en étroite coopération entre les concepteurs du modèle et les statisticiens d'Eurostat et des Etats membres.

### **1.3. Système de base**

Le système de base génère les données SPEL/UE pour la période ex post (dans ce cas, les données jusqu'en 1995). Pour ce faire, il combine différentes sources d'information: statistiques agricoles officielles (essentiellement celles des bases de données Eurostat), données tirées de sondages sur les exploitations agricoles, de données techniques et de gestion.

Toutefois, le BS ne spécifie pas directement le ABTA et la composante demande complémentaire sur la base de ces données. Les défauts du matériel statistique font qu'il est nécessaire de procéder à un travail systématique de préparation des données (essentiellement recherche des données manquantes).

Une fois les étapes de préparation des données achevées, le modèle de base (BM) intègre les différents types de données (préparées) afin d'établir le ABTA et la composante demande complémentaire. Il calcule les séries de coefficients d'input et d'output, les niveaux d'activité et les prix des inputs et des outputs à l'aide d'approches récursives et itératives. Des systèmes d'identité et des procédures de contrôle bien définis assurent la cohérence des résultats.

Les résultats du système de base peuvent être utilisés pour des analyses ex post de tendances dans la production, la productivité, les prix et les revenus. Mais plus important encore: les résultats du BS constituent la base de prévisions et de simulations à court et à moyen terme.

### **1.4. Système de prévision et de simulation à court terme**

Le système de prévision et de simulation à court terme a été utilisé pour mettre à jour les données SPEL/UE pour l'année 1996.

Dans ce travail de mise à jour, le SFSS est utilisé pour combler les lacunes entre l'année en cours et l'information statistique disponible pour l'année précédente et l'année en cours. Par exemple, l'application de "routine" du SFSS à l'automne 1996 a fourni les données SPEL/UE pour 1996 (évaluation de la situation actuelle).

En outre, le SFSS peut également être appliqué pour produire des projection ex ante et des simulations jusqu'à un an.

Les projections, les simulations et les mises à jour à l'aide du SFSS sont effectuées dans le cadre du ABTA. Normalement, les étapes de travail sont les suivantes:

- des données statistiques disponibles très tôt et des analyses économétriques basées sur les tendances pour les coefficients d'output, les niveaux d'activité de production, les prix à la production et les prix d'achat, les activités d'utilisation du marché et les variables macro-économiques (taux de change, déflateur PIB, etc..) sont les points de départ de prévisions à court terme. Le modèle à court terme combine ces informations et fournit des ABTA cohérents. Les composantes du revenu CEA sont les variables principales qui en résultent. Les prévisions établies au cours de cette étape sont appelées des propositions du système;
- la seconde étape comprend des avis émis sur les propositions du système par des spécialistes (par exemple, par des fonctionnaires d'Eurostat spécialisés dans les domaines pertinents). Les spécialistes peuvent faire des suggestions d'amélioration sur la base de données disponibles (par exemple, à partir d'enquêtes spéciales, d'études de cas, d'indicateurs précoce pour les

conditions météorologiques) ou sur la base de leurs propres évaluations. Ces propositions d'expert sont incluses dans le système;

- une fois les propositions d'expert prises en compte, le modèle à court terme génère la prévision définitive selon les définitions du ABTA.

D'après les remarques méthodologiques ci-dessus, il est clair que les variables les plus importantes sont exogènes pour le modèle à court terme. Le SFSS ne décrit de façon endogène que les substitutions (limitées) de produits et de facteurs qui sont réalisables à court terme (par exemple, remplacement de certaines catégories de fourrage par d'autres).

## 2. Présentation récapitulative des résultats

Les évolutions les plus récentes dans le secteur agricole de l'Union européenne sont principalement déterminées par les changements dans la politique agricole intervenus après les décisions prises en 1992 pour réformer la politique agricole commune (PAC). Ces changements comportent essentiellement: une réduction marquée des prix de soutien, l'adoption d'un système d'aide au revenu davantage fondé sur des subventions directes et moins liées à la production et une incitation financière accrue à limiter la production (gel des terres).

Dans ce contexte, on observe qu'au cours de la première moitié des années 90, le revenu agricole a évolué de façon positive par rapport à la deuxième moitié des années 80: **la valeur ajoutée nette (VAN) réelle au coût des facteurs par unité de travail annuel** dans l'EUR 12 est, en moyenne des années 1990-1992, de 10,3% supérieure à ce qu'elle était entre 1985 et 1989. Cette tendance s'est maintenue dans la période de mise en oeuvre de la réforme de la PAC (1993-1995). Les prévisions pour 1996 montrent, par rapport à 1995, une augmentation de la VAN réelle au coût des facteurs par unité de travail annuel de +5,5% dans l'EUR 12 (EUR 15: +5,2%).

La diminution de 9,9 milliards d'écus de la valeur ajoutée brute nominale (VAB) aux prix du marché dans EUR 12 durant la phase de mise en oeuvre de la réforme de la PAC a été compensée par l'augmentation des subventions de +14,0 milliards d'écus en valeur nominale (1995 comparé à la moyenne des années 1990-1992). Cependant, en valeur réelle, il y avait un recul de la VAN au coût des facteurs au cours de la première moitié des années 90. L'évolution positive des revenus réels par unité de travail annuel était donc le résultat de la baisse continue du volume de la main-d'œuvre agricole.

Le secteur de production le plus touché par la réforme de la PAC était celui des produits végétaux dont la valeur de production brute agrégée en prix courants a baissé, pour EUR 12, en 1992 et 1993 de -7,2 % et de -9,4 % et augmenté de +3,5 % et +3,2 % en 1994 et 1995. Ces variations sont avant tout dues aux mouvements des prix: ainsi, la valeur unitaire moyenne a baissé de -8,9 % en 1992 et de -5,5 % en 1993 tandis qu'en 1994 et 1995, elle a augmenté de +4,7 % et +2,3 % en raison surtout de la hausse des prix des pommes de terre. L'augmentation prévue de la valeur de production brute pour les produits végétaux en prix courants pour 1996 est le résultat de l'augmentation des volumes de production.

Dans le secteur de la production animale, la variation de la valeur de la production brute en prix courants a été plus modérée: +0,5 % en 1992, -3,1 % en 1993, +0,9 % en 1994 et -0,1 % en 1995. La chute du prix de la viande bovine en 1996 contribue à la diminution de la valeur de production en prix courants des produits animaux de -2,3 %.

Il y avait de légères réductions dans la valeur des consommations intermédiaires en prix courants en 1992 et 1993. Pour les engrains, après les chutes de: -8,1 % en 1992 et -6,9 % en 1993, suite aux réductions des prix et des volumes de production, les coûts ont réaugmentés de +6,2 % en 1994 et +9,7 % en 1995. Ces augmentations ont été causées par des prix plus élevés et par une augmentation des quantités d'engrais utilisés dans la production agricole.

L'analyse par branche de production (activités de production et groupes d'activités de production), telle qu'elle est effectuée de façon détaillée au chapitre 4 de cette publication, permet de mieux comprendre les variations, dues à la réforme de la PAC, de la production, de l'utilisation des consommations intermédiaires et des grandeurs de la valeur ajoutée. On trouvera, ci-après, une synthèse des résultats concernant les branches de production agricole les plus touchées de EUR12:

- Pour **les céréales**, la VAB moyenne aux prix du marché par hectare est tombée d 460 écus environ en moyenne des années 1990-1992 à 300 écus environ en 1995. Cependant, si on y ajoute les subventions introduites par la réforme de la PAC (calcul de la "VAB modifiée"), on

constate une augmentation de 620 écus environ par hectare jusqu'en 1995. Cela signifie que la VAB modifiée par hectare a augmenté de +13,7 % en valeur réelle par rapport à la moyenne des années 1990-1992. Les rendements par hectare ont augmenté et la superficie cultivée est passée de 35,6 à 32,6 millions d'hectares.

- Pour **les légumes secs**, la baisse de la VAB aux prix du marché par hectare n'a pas été totalement compensée par les subventions directes. Entre la moyenne des années 1990-1992 et l'année 1995, la VAB modifiée a baissé de -42,1 % en valeur réelle. La superficie cultivée est passée de 1,6 à 1,8 millions d'hectares.
- Pour **les graines oléagineuses**, la baisse des prix est intervenue dès 1992 et a entraîné un recul considérable de la VAB aux prix du marché par hectare. Toutefois, ce recul a été compensé par l'augmentation des subventions directes. La superficie cultivée a diminuée depuis 1995, les rendements par hectare sont restés stables.
- En ce qui concerne **l'engraissement des bovins et des veaux mâles**, on note une augmentation des subventions directes ainsi qu'une fluctuation des valeurs unitaires pour le boeuf. En conséquence, la VAB modifiée par animal abattu a augmenté de +42,7 % en valeur réelle entre la moyenne des années 1990-1992 et l'année 1995. Notons que ce résultat a été fortement influencé par la fluctuation des prix. Le nombre des abattages est passé, durant cette période, de 23,3 millions à 19,4 millions d'animaux..

Enfin, les tableaux sur les quantités des consommations intermédiaires par hectare au titre des moyens de **protection des cultures et des engrais**, qui figurent au chapitre 5 de cette publication, offrent une base de discussion des aspects relatifs à l'environnement de la production agricole et de la réforme de la PAC. En résumé, on constate que la quantité de produits phytopharmaceutiques utilisés par hectare a tendance depuis 1994 à augmenter de nouveau dans EUR 12. L'utilisation des engrais par hectare, après une baisse au cours de la première année de la PAC (1993), a augmenté pendant les autres années de mise en oeuvre de la réforme pour revenir à son niveau initial.

- 3. Sektorale Entwicklungen in der Europäischen Union und den Mitgliedstaaten**
- 3. Sectoral developments in the European Community and its Member States**
- 3. Développements sectoriels dans l'Union européenne et dans ses Etats membres**



- 3.1. Sektorale Wertschöpfung**
- 3.1. Sectoral value-added**
- 3.1. Valeur ajoutée sectorielle**

Die folgenden Tabellen geben einen Überblick über die Entwicklung der landwirtschaftlichen Wertschöpfungskomponenten in der Europäischen Union insgesamt und in den einzelnen Mitgliedstaaten. Die Positionen reale Nettowertschöpfung zu Faktorkosten je Jahresarbeitseinheit und je Hektar werden dargestellt, da sie wichtige Indikatoren des landwirtschaftlichen Einkommens sind.

The following tables focus on the development of the agricultural value-added components in the European Union as a whole and in the Member States. The items real Net Value Added at factor cost per Annual Work Unit and per hectare are presented since they are important agricultural income indicators.

Les tableaux suivants concernent l'évolution des composantes de la valeur ajoutée de l'agriculture dans l'ensemble de l'Union européenne et dans les Etats membres. Les postes valeur ajoutée nette au coût des facteurs par unité de travail annuel et par hectare sont présentés car il s'agit d'indicateurs importants du revenu agricole.

**Table 3.1.-1**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GVA at market prices (mio. ECU)	111 527.2	125 170.9	107 964.3	112 190.4	112 471.3	116 259.9
Depreciation (mio. ECU)	25 468.1	31 120.6	31 085.6	31 418.1	32 963.6	33 198.6
NVA at market prices (mio. ECU)	86 059.1	94 050.3	76 878.8	80 772.3	79 507.7	83 061.3
Subsidies (mio. ECU)	10 092.9	17 287.6	25 707.1	28 597.8	33 164.6	34 348.5
Production taxes (mio. ECU)	4 234.9	4 602.5	3 898.7	3 578.8	3 588.3	3 732.1
NVA at factor cost (mio. ECU)	91 917.1	106 735.4	98 687.2	105 791.3	109 084.1	113 677.7
GDP price index (1990=100)	87.8	105.2	114.0	117.2	120.8	124.0
Real NVA at factor cost (mio. ECU)	104 752.8	101 477.0	86 546.2	90 280.7	90 276.0	91 669.9
Labour input (1000 AWU)	9 570.6	8 403.8	7 708.7	7 421.8	7 196.0	6 946.6
Agricultural area (1000 ha)	146 376.8	149 749.2	147 901.6	145 594.5	145 559.5	145 839.2
Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (ECU)	10 945.3	12 075.2	11 227.2	12 164.3	12 545.3	13 196.3
annual rate of change (%)				8.4	3.1	5.2
Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (ECU)	715.6	677.7	585.2	620.1	620.2	628.6
annual rate of change (%)				6.0	0.0	1.4

**Table 3.1.-2**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

EUR12

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GVA at market prices (mio. ECU)	104 812.5	118 579.6	102 517.3	106 590.8	108 691.6	112 519.1
Depreciation (mio. ECU)	22 808.5	28 134.3	28 317.0	28 615.2	29 995.7	30 281.3
NVA at market prices (mio. ECU)	82 003.9	90 445.3	74 200.4	77 975.6	78 695.9	82 237.8
Subsidies (mio. ECU)	8 877.0	14 811.2	23 646.0	26 391.4	28 776.6	30 206.6
Production taxes (mio. ECU)	4 044.6	4 332.0	3 668.1	3 415.4	3 390.2	3 526.0
NVA at factor cost (mio. ECU)	86 836.3	100 924.5	94 178.3	100 951.6	104 082.3	108 918.5
GDP price index (1990=100)	87.9	105.2	114.3	117.6	121.2	124.5
Real NVA at factor cost (mio. ECU)	98 739.8	95 931.4	82 434.4	85 859.6	85 860.3	87 503.3
Labour input (1000 AWU)	9 028.6	7 949.8	7 291.9	7 024.5	6 819.1	6 585.7
Agricultural area (1000 ha)	137 167.6	140 579.5	138 744.9	136 405.6	136 409.9	136 712.7
Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (ECU)	10 936.3	12 067.2	11 305.0	12 223.0	12 591.2	13 286.9
annual rate of change (%)				8.1	3.0	5.5
Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (ECU)	719.9	682.4	594.1	629.4	629.4	640.1
annual rate of change (%)				5.9	0.0	1.7

**Table 3.1.-3**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

UEBL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GVA at market prices (mio. BEF)	112 158.0	122 061.3	116 938.6	115 860.9	104 855.1	109 692.5
Depreciation (mio. BEF)	18 300.0	22 286.7	24 432.0	25 235.6	25 733.0	26 427.8
NVA at market prices (mio. BEF)	93 858.1	99 774.7	92 506.6	90 625.3	79 122.1	83 264.7
Subsidies (mio. BEF)	9 100.9	11 719.5	12 475.7	15 508.9	14 614.1	17 975.3
Production taxes (mio. BEF)	4 332.3	3 816.4	2 767.0	2 172.0	2 067.9	2 216.8
NVA at factor cost (mio. BEF)	98 626.6	107 677.8	102 215.3	103 962.2	91 668.3	99 023.3
GDP price index (1990=100)	91.7	103.4	110.9	113.7	115.3	117.7
Real NVA at factor cost (mio. BEF)	107 597.1	104 175.3	92 168.9	91 435.5	79 504.2	84 116.7
Labour input (1000 AWU)	108.1	97.1	91.2	88.7	89.0	86.7
Agricultural area (1000 ha)	1 530.6	1 493.4	1 481.7	1 489.9	1 493.1	1 493.1
Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (BEF)	995 327.7	1 072 642.0	1 010 668.0	1 030 922.0	893 234.1	970 283.4
annual rate of change (%)				2.0	-13.4	8.6
Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (BEF)	70 296.5	69 756.0	62 204.8	61 368.6	53 246.3	56 335.5
annual rate of change (%)				-1.3	-13.2	5.8

**Table 3.1.-4**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

DK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GVA at market prices (mio. DKK)	25 964.2	26 574.0	21 635.2	22 004.6	24 811.2	24 288.9
Depreciation (mio. DKK)	6 290.8	6 743.3	6 731.0	6 812.0	6 800.0	6 840.8
NVA at market prices (mio. DKK)	19 673.4	19 830.7	14 904.2	15 192.6	18 011.2	17 448.1
Subsidies (mio. DKK)	703.2	535.8	3 584.0	4 555.0	5 649.0	5 852.4
Production taxes (mio. DKK)	1 335.4	1 467.7	901.0	862.0	842.0	850.4
NVA at factor cost (mio. DKK)	19 041.2	18 898.8	17 587.2	18 885.6	22 818.2	22 450.0
GDP price index (1990=100)	90.1	102.6	106.2	108.0	109.8	112.0
Real NVA at factor cost (mio. DKK)	21 130.4	18 423.5	16 560.5	17 486.6	20 781.6	20 045.4
Labour input (1000 AWU)	103.3	96.0	92.7	87.5	84.1	82.6
Agricultural area (1000 ha)	2 813.0	2 771.4	2 745.3	2 712.0	2 714.8	2 714.8
Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (DKK)	204 553.6	191 978.0	178 684.1	199 938.4	247 079.0	242 693.6
annual rate of change (%)				11.9	23.6	-1.8
Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (DKK)	7 511.7	6 647.7	6 032.2	6 447.8	7 654.9	7 383.7
annual rate of change (%)				6.9	18.7	-3.5

**Table 3.1.-5**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GVA at market prices (mio. DEM)	26 353.4	32 503.9	27 982.0	27 109.0	26 944.0	28 410.7
Depreciation (mio. DEM)	10 340.0	12 444.2	12 839.0	12 951.0	13 064.0	13 116.3
NVA at market prices (mio. DEM)	16 013.4	20 059.7	15 143.0	14 158.0	13 880.0	15 294.5
Subsidies (mio. DEM)	5 002.8	8 903.1	9 927.0	10 485.0	10 480.0	9 924.6
Production taxes (mio. DEM)	1 333.8	1 479.0	1 166.0	1 144.0	1 242.0	1 237.0
NVA at factor cost (mio. DEM) GDP price index (1990=100)	19 682.4 93.0	27 483.8 104.7	23 904.0 113.6	23 499.0 116.5	23 118.0 119.1	23 982.0 120.7
Real NVA at factor cost (mio. DEM) Labour input (1000 AWU)	21 166.1 859.3	26 245.0 884.0	21 042.3 802.9	20 170.8 750.0	19 416.6 694.6	19 864.2 661.3
Agricultural area (1000 ha)	11 956.6	17 623.0	17 162.1	17 307.5	17 344.0	17 344.0
Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (DEM) annual rate of change (%)	24 631.7	29 687.8	26 207.8	26 894.4 2.6	27 953.7 3.9	30 039.9 7.5
Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (DEM) annual rate of change (%)	1 770.3	1 489.3	1 226.1	1 165.4 -5.0	1 119.5 -3.9	1 145.3 2.3

**Table 3.1.-6**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

EL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GVA at market prices (mio. GRD)	858 412.9	1 439 337.0	1 592 976.0	1 853 557.0	1 878 401.0	2 013 069.0
Depreciation (mio. GRD)	49 708.4	82 811.0	101 156.0	109 555.0	120 620.1	131 355.3
NVA at market prices (mio. GRD)	808 704.6	1 356 526.0	1 491 820.0	1 744 002.0	1 757 781.0	1 881 714.0
Subsidies (mio. GRD)	75 135.5	199 310.0	363 169.5	413 858.3	595 060.0	623 027.9
Production taxes (mio. GRD)	21 820.9	42 232.4	76 445.6	72 830.8	79 610.3	80 884.1
NVA at factor cost (mio. GRD) GDP price index (1990=100)	862 019.0 70.4	1 513 604.0 122.0	1 778 544.0 161.1	2 085 030.0 179.5	2 273 230.0 198.9	2 423 858.0 215.4
Real NVA at factor cost (mio. GRD) Labour input (1000 AWU)	1 224 608.0 859.9	1 241 034.0 715.9	1 104 000.0 702.8	1 161 577.0 680.7	1 142 901.0 665.3	1 125 237.0 647.3
Agricultural area (1000 ha)	5 762.2	5 785.2	5 796.7	5 802.4	5 808.1	5 808.1
Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (GRD) annual rate of change (%)	1 424 162.0	1 733 530.0	1 570 859.0	1 706 444.0 8.6	1 717 906.0 0.7	1 738 288.0 1.2
Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (GRD) annual rate of change (%)	212 523.3	214 519.7	190 454.5	200 189.0 5.1	196 775.8 -1.7	193 734.5 -1.6

**Table 3.1.-7**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GVA at market prices (mio. ESP)</b>	1 686 667.0	1 921 607.0	1 793 825.0	2 093 197.0	2 081 200.0	2 630 352.0
<b>Depreciation (mio. ESP)</b>	243 097.1	289 231.4	292 942.6	310 949.1	335 869.2	362 067.0
<b>NVA at market prices (mio. ESP)</b>	1 443 570.0	1 632 375.0	1 500 882.0	1 782 248.0	1 745 331.0	2 268 285.0
<b>Subsidies (mio. ESP)</b>	54 407.6	188 468.7	467 933.1	589 059.3	695 787.6	695 091.9
<b>Production taxes (mio. ESP)</b>	11 089.6	20 329.9	16 059.6	16 708.1	17 159.1	36 737.6
<b>NVA at factor cost (mio. ESP)</b>	1 486 888.0	1 800 514.0	1 952 756.0	2 354 599.0	2 423 959.0	2 926 639.0
<b>GDP price index (1990=100)</b>	83.2	107.1	119.5	124.2	130.2	135.3
<b>Real NVA at factor cost (mio. ESP)</b>	1 786 854.0	1 681 531.0	1 634 105.0	1 895 812.0	1 861 720.0	2 163 429.0
<b>Labour input (1000 AWU)</b>	1 392.0	1 199.8	1 112.1	1 060.2	1 011.7	952.1
<b>Agricultural area (1000 ha)</b>	34 857.2	34 310.8	33 997.3	33 091.8	33 120.7	33 483.8
<b>Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (ESP)</b>	1 283 696.0	1 401 509.0	1 469 386.0	1 788 164.0	1 840 108.0	2 272 386.0
<b>annual rate of change (%)</b>				21.7	2.9	23.5
<b>Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (ESP)</b>	51 262.1	49 008.8	48 065.8	57 289.5	56 210.1	64 611.3
<b>annual rate of change (%)</b>				19.2	-1.9	15.0

**Table 3.1.-8**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GVA at market prices (mio. FRF)</b>	166 479.6	177 891.9	141 983.0	150 383.0	152 362.0	157 707.0
<b>Depreciation (mio. FRF)</b>	27 325.2	30 548.3	30 738.0	30 969.0	31 831.0	32 149.3
<b>NVA at market prices (mio. FRF)</b>	139 154.4	147 343.6	111 245.0	119 414.0	120 531.0	125 557.7
<b>Subsidies (mio. FRF)</b>	9 916.4	15 583.7	38 111.0	45 123.0	50 565.0	53 194.4
<b>Production taxes (mio. FRF)</b>	12 755.0	12 630.7	8 676.0	8 133.0	7 827.0	7 740.9
<b>NVA at factor cost (mio. FRF)</b>	136 315.8	150 296.7	140 680.0	156 404.0	163 269.0	171 011.2
<b>GDP price index (1990=100)</b>	90.9	102.9	108.2	110.1	112.0	113.9
<b>Real NVA at factor cost (mio. FRF)</b>	149 933.0	146 035.8	130 018.5	142 056.3	145 775.9	150 136.2
<b>Labour input (1000 AWU)</b>	1 454.6	1 235.6	1 121.0	1 081.6	1 046.9	1 011.4
<b>Agricultural area (1000 ha)</b>	31 178.0	30 675.9	30 425.7	30 270.5	30 276.5	30 241.6
<b>Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (FRF)</b>	103 076.5	118 187.0	115 984.4	131 339.0	139 239.6	148 451.8
<b>annual rate of change (%)</b>				13.2	6.0	6.6
<b>Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (FRF)</b>	4 808.9	4 760.6	4 273.3	4 692.9	4 814.8	4 964.6
<b>annual rate of change (%)</b>				9.8	2.6	3.1

**Table 3.1.-9**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

IRL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GVA at market prices (mio. IEP)	1 712.5	1 870.0	1 989.5	1 837.9	1 919.8	1 789.9
Depreciation (mio. IEP)	295.6	343.6	349.0	358.9	378.9	389.8
NVA at market prices (mio. IEP)	1 417.0	1 526.4	1 640.5	1 479.0	1 540.9	1 400.2
Subsidies (mio. IEP)	190.8	375.0	422.9	669.5	747.5	838.7
Production taxes (mio. IEP)	51.1	50.7	41.6	31.8	36.3	28.7
NVA at factor cost (mio. IEP)	1 556.7	1 850.7	2 021.8	2 116.7	2 252.1	2 210.2
GDP price index (1990=100)	91.7	102.0	108.3	109.5	110.1	112.4
Real NVA at factor cost (mio. IEP)	1 698.3	1 815.4	1 866.9	1 933.1	2 045.5	1 986.1
Labour input (1000 AWU)	261.5	253.7	242.9	235.1	232.0	227.8
Agricultural area (1000 ha)	5 713.1	5 711.0	5 709.9	5 709.3	5 708.8	5 708.8
Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (IEP)	6 494.3	7 155.4	7 685.7	8 222.3	8 818.7	8 631.9
annual rate of change (%)				7.0	7.3	-2.1
Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (IEP)	297.3	317.9	327.0	338.6	358.3	344.4
annual rate of change (%)				3.6	5.8	-3.9

**Table 3.1.-10**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

I

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GVA at market prices (mio. ITL(K))	37 019.9	43 289.7	43 460.8	44 774.5	47 868.0	49 812.4
Depreciation (mio. ITL(K))	9 632.4	13 342.7	14 934.0	15 504.0	16 392.0	17 014.9
NVA at market prices (mio. ITL(K))	27 387.5	29 947.1	28 526.8	29 270.5	31 476.0	32 797.5
Subsidies (mio. ITL(K))	3 717.6	5 153.7	7 051.0	6 946.0	7 192.0	7 601.9
Production taxes (mio. ITL(K))	414.4	595.0	922.0	788.0	793.0	832.7
NVA at factor cost (mio. ITL(K))	30 690.7	34 505.7	34 655.8	35 428.5	37 875.0	39 566.8
GDP price index (1990=100)	83.1	106.6	117.4	121.9	128.0	133.6
Real NVA at factor cost (mio. ITL(K))	36 944.4	32 385.8	29 519.4	29 063.6	29 589.8	29 608.8
Labour input (1000 AWU)	2 380.2	2 120.3	1 901.6	1 827.6	1 789.0	1 729.9
Agricultural area (1000 ha)	17 388.9	17 330.0	17 301.3	17 270.1	17 239.0	17 239.0
Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (ITL(K))	15 521.4	15 274.4	15 523.5	15 902.6	16 540.1	17 115.5
annual rate of change (%)				2.4	4.0	3.5
Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (ITL(K))	2 124.6	1 868.8	1 706.2	1 682.9	1 716.5	1 717.6
annual rate of change (%)				-1.4	2.0	0.1

**Table 3.1.-11**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

**NL**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GVA at market prices (mio. NLG)</b>	17 307.5	19 434.7	16 951.1	19 349.4	18 514.8	18 472.7
<b>Depreciation (mio. NLG)</b>	3 236.8	4 402.8	4 787.0	4 827.0	4 854.0	4 902.5
<b>NVA at market prices (mio. NLG)</b>	14 070.7	15 031.9	12 164.1	14 522.4	13 660.8	13 570.2
<b>Subsidies (mio. NLG)</b>	316.0	444.1	537.8	658.0	610.5	868.1
<b>Production taxes (mio. NLG)</b>	1 011.7	1 034.9	1 130.1	1 034.3	993.9	1 031.7
<b>NVA at factor cost (mio. NLG)</b>	13 374.9	14 441.1	11 571.8	14 146.1	13 277.4	13 406.6
<b>GDP price index (1990=100)</b>	96.4	102.6	107.2	109.7	112.0	113.8
<b>Real NVA at factor cost (mio. NLG)</b>	13 876.7	14 074.8	10 794.6	12 895.3	11 854.8	11 781.7
<b>Labour input (1000 AWU)</b>	240.7	236.8	235.7	229.7	227.0	229.0
<b>Agricultural area (1000 ha)</b>	2 020.8	1 989.3	1 977.3	1 961.2	1 980.8	1 980.8
<b>Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (NLG) annual rate of change (%)</b>	57 651.2	59 429.1	45 798.0	56 139.6	52 223.9	51 438.8
<b>Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (NLG) annual rate of change (%)</b>	6 866.8	7 075.1	5 459.2	6 575.2	5 985.0	5 948.1

**Table 3.1.-12**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

**A**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GVA at market prices (mio. ATS)</b>	37 757.2	41 997.7	38 969.0	39 807.0	24 734.0	24 062.8
<b>Depreciation (mio. ATS)</b>	15 187.4	17 511.0	18 920.0	18 894.0	19 088.0	19 336.1
<b>NVA at market prices (mio. ATS)</b>	22 569.8	24 486.7	20 049.0	20 913.0	5 646.0	4 726.7
<b>Subsidies (mio. ATS)</b>	3 084.4	6 251.3	7 708.0	9 827.0	24 728.0	22 947.6
<b>Production taxes (mio. ATS)</b>	1 001.8	1 771.7	2 311.0	1 701.0	1 789.0	1 916.0
<b>NVA at factor cost (mio. ATS)</b>	24 652.4	28 966.3	25 446.0	29 039.0	28 585.0	25 758.2
<b>GDP price index (1990=100)</b>	92.4	104.0	112.0	115.8	118.6	120.9
<b>Real NVA at factor cost (mio. ATS)</b>	26 695.5	27 843.2	22 719.7	25 076.9	24 102.0	21 313.6
<b>Labour input (1000 AWU)</b>	222.3	189.1	167.8	158.1	151.7	144.3
<b>Agricultural area (1000 ha)</b>	3 448.9	3 448.9	3 448.9	3 448.9	3 448.9	3 448.9
<b>Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (ATS) annual rate of change (%)</b>	120 087.8	147 266.3	135 397.2	158 613.9	158 883.3	147 741.0
<b>Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (ATS) annual rate of change (%)</b>	7 740.3	8 073.0	6 587.5	7 270.9	6 988.3	6 179.8

**Table 3.1.-13**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GVA at market prices (mio. PTE)	253 989.8	327 918.4	262 946.1	311 163.5	332 813.6	349 745.5
Depreciation (mio. PTE)	27 801.6	48 978.1	46 491.0	51 745.0	56 107.0	56 107.0
NVA at market prices (mio. PTE)	226 188.2	278 940.2	216 455.1	259 418.5	276 706.6	293 638.5
Subsidies (mio. PTE)	20 327.4	56 342.3	60 538.0	101 772.0	112 000.0	124 656.0
Production taxes (mio. PTE)	2 946.8	1 268.7	1 037.0	1 153.5	1 196.0	1 160.1
NVA at factor cost (mio. PTE)	243 568.7	334 013.9	275 956.2	360 037.0	387 510.5	417 134.4
GDP price index (1990=100)	72.5	113.3	136.1	151.5	158.8	164.8
Real NVA at factor cost (mio. PTE)	336 199.7	294 935.4	202 759.8	237 648.2	244 024.2	253 062.7
Labour input (1000 AWU)	902.3	684.2	574.6	577.6	578.4	561.1
Agricultural area (1000 ha)	5 364.7	4 892.5	4 907.5	4 912.1	4 871.9	4 846.6
Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (PTE)	372 611.1	431 086.9	352 871.2	411 440.6	421 891.6	451 049.6
annual rate of change (%)				16.6	2.5	6.9
Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (PTE)	62 669.1	60 283.0	41 316.1	48 380.5	50 087.7	52 214.5
annual rate of change (%)				17.1	3.5	4.3

**Table 3.1.-14**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

FIN

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GVA at market prices (mio. FIM)	10 739.2	10 565.2	9 020.9	8 717.9	4 046.1	4 803.7
Depreciation (mio. FIM)	4 252.6	4 823.3	4 717.0	4 542.0	4 203.0	3 925.6
NVA at market prices (mio. FIM)	6 486.6	5 741.8	4 303.9	4 175.9	-156.9	878.1
Subsidies (mio. FIM)	4 346.4	7 601.3	7 196.0	7 174.0	10 072.0	8 883.5
Production taxes (mio. FIM)	212.4	339.0	219.0	159.0	33.0	25.0
NVA at factor cost (mio. FIM)	10 620.6	13 004.2	11 280.9	11 190.9	9 882.1	9 736.6
GDP price index (1990=100)	84.9	101.8	105.7	107.0	109.8	112.0
Real NVA at factor cost (mio. FIM)	12 515.2	12 769.6	10 672.6	10 458.8	9 000.1	8 693.7
Labour input (1000 AWU)	205.4	169.1	158.2	151.3	142.6	136.4
Agricultural area (1000 ha)	2 325.8	2 286.2	2 277.7	2 301.9	2 266.6	2 266.6
Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (FIM)	60 932.1	75 536.4	67 473.1	69 121.5	63 135.8	63 726.6
annual rate of change (%)				2.4	-8.7	0.9
Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (FIM)	5 381.1	5 585.5	4 685.7	4 543.5	3 970.7	3 835.5
annual rate of change (%)				-3.0	-12.6	-3.4

**Table 3.1.-15**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GVA at market prices (mio. SEK)</b>	13 818.2	12 056.0	11 306.0	11 466.0	9 881.0	9 075.8
<b>Depreciation (mio. SEK)</b>	5 381.2	6 281.3	6 161.0	6 174.0	6 396.0	6 332.0
<b>NVA at market prices (mio. SEK)</b>	8 437.0	5 774.7	5 145.0	5 292.0	3 485.0	2 743.7
<b>Subsidies (mio. SEK)</b>	807.6	4 370.0	3 837.0	2 948.0	5 859.0	6 562.1
<b>Production taxes (mio. SEK)</b>	557.2	616.0	258.0	110.0	459.0	477.4
<b>NVA at factor cost (mio. SEK)</b>	8 687.4	9 528.7	8 724.0	8 130.0	8 885.0	8 828.4
<b>GDP price index (1990=100)</b>	81.5	107.4	114.0	112.8	117.9	120.3
<b>Real NVA at factor cost (mio. SEK)</b>	10 658.6	8 871.4	7 652.6	7 207.5	7 536.1	7 341.3
<b>Labour input (1000 AWU)</b>	114.2	95.9	90.8	87.9	82.7	80.2
<b>Agricultural area (1000 ha)</b>	3 434.1	3 434.1	3 430.1	3 438.0	3 434.1	3 411.0
<b>Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (SEK)</b>	93 316.7	92 539.2	84 280.1	81 980.1	91 119.8	91 509.7
<b>annual rate of change (%)</b>				-2.7	11.2	0.4
<b>Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (SEK)</b>	3 103.8	2 583.4	2 231.0	2 096.4	2 194.5	2 152.2
<b>annual rate of change (%)</b>				-6.0	4.7	-1.9

**Table 3.1.-16**  
**Trends in agricultural value-added**

UK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GVA at market prices (mio. GBP)</b>	5 419.1	6 325.5	5 993.7	6 185.5	7 126.2	6 497.5
<b>Depreciation (mio. GBP)</b>	1 480.3	1 718.5	1 737.1	1 751.4	1 855.4	1 963.0
<b>NVA at market prices (mio. GBP)</b>	3 938.8	4 607.0	4 256.6	4 434.1	5 270.8	4 534.5
<b>Subsidies (mio. GBP)</b>	583.3	861.5	2 010.2	2 062.0	2 355.0	3 106.3
<b>Production taxes (mio. GBP)</b>	190.1	182.2	78.7	94.5	121.0	128.0
<b>NVA at factor cost (mio. GBP)</b>	4 331.9	5 286.4	6 188.1	6 401.6	7 504.8	7 512.7
<b>GDP price index (1990=100)</b>	84.3	105.8	114.7	117.2	120.3	123.6
<b>Real NVA at factor cost (mio. GBP)</b>	5 139.9	4 995.7	5 395.0	5 462.1	6 238.4	6 080.8
<b>Labour input (1000 AWU)</b>	466.8	426.4	414.4	405.8	401.0	396.6
<b>Agricultural area (1000 ha)</b>	18 582.4	17 996.6	17 239.6	15 878.8	15 852.2	15 852.2
<b>Real NVA at factor cost per AWU absolute (GBP)</b>	11 010.9	11 716.7	13 018.9	13 460.1	15 555.6	15 331.2
<b>annual rate of change (%)</b>				3.4	15.6	-1.4
<b>Real NVA at factor cost per ha absolute (GBP)</b>	276.6	277.6	312.9	344.0	393.5	383.6
<b>annual rate of change (%)</b>				9.9	14.4	-2.5

**3.2. Bruttoproduktion und Vorleistungseinsatz**

**3.2. Gross output and intermediate consumption**

**3.2. Production brute et consommation intermédiaire**

In diesem Kapitel wird die Entwicklung der Produktionswerte und des Vorleistungseinsatzes im landwirtschaftlichen Produktionsbereich der Europäischen Union und ihrer Mitgliedstaaten dargestellt. Die Tabellen geben Aufschluß über die Veränderungen der Bruttoproduktion und des Vorleistungseinsatzes anhand der Veränderungsraten der Werte zu laufenden und konstanten Preisen und der entsprechenden "Unit Values" differenziert nach Gruppen von pflanzlichen Erzeugnissen, tierischen Erzeugnissen und Inputpositionen. Es ist festzuhalten, daß die Werte der Bruttoproduktion und des Vorleistungseinsatzes nicht nur die intersektorale Output- und Inputströme zwischen dem landwirtschaftlichen Produktionsbereich und den nichtlandwirtschaftlichen Produktionsbereichen umfassen, sondern ebenfalls die intrasektorale Ströme zwischen den verschiedenen landwirtschaftlichen Produktionsaktivitäten.

This chapter presents the development of output values and intermediate consumption in the agricultural branch of the European Union and its Member States. The tables show the changes in gross output and intermediate consumption in terms of annual change rates of values at current and constant prices and corresponding unit values differentiated according to groups of crop products, animal products and input items. It must be emphasized that the values of gross output and intermediate consumption comprise not only the intersectoral output and input flows between the agricultural branch and the non-agricultural branches but also the intrasectoral flows between the different agricultural production activities.

Ce chapitre présente l'évolution des valeurs de production et de la consommation intermédiaire dans la branche agricole de l'Union européenne et de ses Etats membres. Les tableaux indiquent les variations de la production brute et de la consommation intermédiaire en termes de taux de variation des valeurs en prix courants et en prix constants, des valeurs unitaires différencierées selon les groupes de produits végétaux, de produits animaux et d'inputs. Notons que les valeurs de la production brute et de la consommation intermédiaire comprennent non seulement la production intersectorielle et les flux d'inputs entre la branche agricole et les branches non agricoles mais également les flux intrasectoriels entre les différentes activités de production agricole.

**3.2.1. Werte zu laufenden Preisen**

**3.2.1. Values at current prices**

**3.2.1. Valeurs en prix courants**



**Table 3.2.1.-1**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

EUR15

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	0.0	3.3	6.9	4.3	3.7	-7.3	-9.2	3.8	2.8	2.3
cereals (excl. rice)	-4.6	5.8	0.4	0.3	5.0	-9.8	-12.6	-7.3	0.9	9.2
pulses	6.0	6.1	8.0	-4.4	4.0	2.2	-39.6	9.8	-10.4	20.5
potatoes	-4.9	1.3	17.1	1.8	12.0	-23.9	-0.2	48.2	3.6	-32.1
sugar beet	-4.7	4.6	6.3	5.7	-6.3	7.1	-1.2	-4.8	2.2	-0.4
oilseeds	17.0	-2.7	8.3	4.1	-10.9	-56.8	28.4	34.7	9.0	-1.6
olives for oil	46.7	-6.1	8.8	-27.7	123.6	-34.2	-4.1	5.7	21.4	-10.4
fruit and vegetables	0.0	6.5	5.6	9.7	5.9	-4.0	-11.9	5.6	0.7	4.3
wine	-5.0	-11.3	40.6	9.4	-15.0	7.7	-19.1	11.0	9.8	10.2
other crop products	1.9	4.4	3.4	5.8	1.5	-1.3	-1.4	0.5	2.0	1.4
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-4.0	1.0	8.5	-1.0	-1.5	0.0	-3.6	0.8	-0.8	-2.3
milk	-4.3	3.1	7.1	0.2	-2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.7	1.4	-0.7
beef and veal	1.7	-1.4	4.6	2.3	-3.4	1.7	-2.2	-2.8	-5.2	-13.9
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-4.7	0.0	14.4	2.1	3.6	3.1	-12.1	2.9	1.5	12.3
other animal products	-5.5	1.3	7.8	-4.6	-3.1	-2.4	-1.0	1.3	-1.8	-7.5
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-2.3	1.3	5.5	0.4	0.4	-1.9	-2.4	1.8	0.4	-2.6
fertilizer	-7.7	-1.5	2.7	5.3	-5.9	-8.2	-7.0	6.1	9.0	-0.7
other specific crop inputs	5.9	5.9	5.4	6.0	-0.9	-1.3	-9.9	2.7	2.5	-6.0
feedingstuffs	-3.4	3.0	3.6	-0.6	0.2	-1.1	-2.7	0.9	0.0	-1.4
other specific animal inputs	-2.3	-0.9	7.3	-3.9	-0.8	-3.0	-1.0	-0.5	-2.2	-8.6
other input items	0.1	2.1	6.9	6.2	5.4	0.6	-0.3	5.1	1.5	4.0

**Table 3.2.1.-2**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

EUR12

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	0.2	3.2	6.6	4.4	4.5	-7.2	-9.4	3.5	3.2	2.9
cereals (excl. rice)	-4.3	6.1	-1.2	-0.5	7.8	-9.2	-12.8	-8.9	1.7	10.7
pulses	7.4	5.7	8.4	-5.3	4.6	-1.0	-38.3	11.9	-10.5	20.5
potatoes	-7.0	2.0	18.4	2.8	11.6	-23.8	1.4	48.3	3.9	-32.6
sugar beet	-3.4	3.0	5.5	6.5	-5.4	7.2	-1.4	-4.8	1.6	-0.3
oilseeds	20.9	-4.0	6.4	5.7	-9.5	-58.8	31.1	38.1	10.3	-1.0
olives for oil	46.7	-6.1	8.8	-27.7	123.6	-34.2	-4.1	5.7	21.4	-10.4
fruit and vegetables	0.0	6.5	5.4	9.8	6.0	-3.9	-11.9	5.6	0.7	4.4
wine	-5.0	-11.3	40.6	9.4	-15.0	7.7	-19.1	11.0	9.8	10.2
other crop products	1.9	4.3	3.7	6.0	1.2	-1.5	-1.8	0.0	2.8	2.3
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-4.1	0.9	8.7	-0.7	-1.1	0.5	-3.1	0.9	-0.1	-2.3
milk	-4.5	3.3	7.2	0.4	-1.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	3.1	-0.6
beef and veal	1.8	-1.6	4.1	3.2	-3.6	2.3	-2.4	-1.9	-3.9	-14.4
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-5.2	0.0	15.1	2.3	4.1	3.5	-12.4	3.0	3.1	12.7
other animal products	-5.5	1.0	8.1	-4.4	-2.7	-2.0	0.0	1.1	-2.5	-7.6
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-2.3	1.3	5.4	0.8	0.6	-1.7	-1.8	1.1	0.6	-2.6
fertilizer	-7.4	-0.6	2.2	5.9	-6.1	-8.1	-6.9	6.2	9.7	-0.4
other specific crop inputs	6.7	5.4	5.7	6.7	-0.5	-1.2	-10.2	2.7	2.9	-6.0
feedingstuffs	-3.7	3.2	3.4	0.0	0.2	-1.2	-2.0	0.9	0.3	-1.0
other specific animal inputs	-2.4	-1.5	7.4	-3.5	-0.4	-2.6	0.0	-0.3	-2.7	-8.7
other input items	-0.2	2.2	6.6	6.2	6.2	1.0	0.3	1.7	2.3	4.0

**Table 3.2.1.-3**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

UEBL

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	0.9	3.0	9.7	2.2	3.0	-4.3	8.2	5.5	-7.3	1.8
cereals (excl. rice)	-9.1	17.2	-4.5	-5.4	-5.9	-5.2	-12.7	-14.6	7.4	21.0
pulses	59.4	-20.9	-6.8	-6.3	40.2	-4.0	-45.3	50.7	-13.0	-16.1
potatoes	-20.7	13.2	44.6	-6.0	4.5	-25.1	37.1	30.2	-5.5	-35.8
sugar beet	0.4	3.0	3.4	-4.2	-3.9	-3.6	8.1	-11.6	-1.6	7.6
oilseeds										
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-3.7	-3.9	17.2	5.4	4.2	-3.1	16.4	6.5	-12.0	6.8
wine	-5.7	16.5	43.1	-31.0	-37.0	150.8	-32.2	-1.2	-16.2	-1.2
other crop products	2.3	4.1	0.9	8.2	8.2	-1.5	-0.6	10.1	-5.2	-0.7
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-5.6	2.6	13.2	-9.5	6.4	1.1	-7.0	-0.8	-0.8	2.7
milk	-2.2	2.6	9.5	-10.0	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.4	4.3	-2.5
beef and veal	-9.2	6.1	9.2	-2.9	4.6	-5.7	10.6	-16.9	-7.1	-11.4
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-6.2	4.3	22.8	-16.0	21.8	6.0	-18.8	7.0	4.9	21.0
other animal products	-4.8	-0.2	10.8	-7.7	0.7	2.0	-8.7	3.2	-4.6	-3.6
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-3.8	1.9	6.6	-3.4	5.7	1.2	-2.2	1.2	0.0	1.7
fertilizer	-18.5	8.6	0.8	0.4	1.8	-8.3	-8.0	-1.3	1.4	-0.6
other specific crop inputs	9.7	-2.2	11.1	7.5	4.5	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.2	7.2
feedingstuffs	-5.2	3.1	2.9	-1.1	4.1	3.6	-0.3	5.9	-2.0	1.8
other specific animal inputs	-1.8	-0.5	10.8	-12.3	6.8	-0.6	-8.3	-1.9	0.2	-5.8
other input items	-3.4	3.4	6.1	5.3	7.9	2.4	4.0	-0.6	2.5	9.8

**Table 3.2.1.-4**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

DK

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-6.1	2.8	9.0	-0.8	0.0	-19.2	7.4	-8.6	-8.0	-3.9
cereals (excl. rice)	-8.4	8.0	8.1	-0.7	-3.9	-24.5	36.6	-13.9	1.1	-1.1
pulses	1.4	-14.7	-0.5	-17.0	33.8	-14.2	-57.1	22.0	-11.7	-2.0
potatoes	-0.1	15.7	6.1	9.7	22.4	6.9	-27.1	18.7	19.9	-26.7
sugar beet	-9.2	22.5	0.8	-0.3	-4.9	-5.7	13.3	-8.3	-2.6	3.7
oilseeds	-30.0	-5.4	44.6	3.9	-25.3	-70.6	15.7	-5.6	-17.2	-35.1
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-3.8	-10.1	6.7	5.8	2.3	-4.9	-6.9	2.1	5.5	-5.5
wine										
other crop products	4.4	3.3	7.6	1.5	2.2	-7.6	1.3	-9.7	-30.6	-2.7
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-9.3	1.6	9.0	-5.2	-1.8	-4.6	-0.7	1.6	1.7	1.1
milk	-5.0	5.1	4.4	-2.8	-3.4	-1.9	-1.8	-1.2	-3.3	-2.3
beef and veal	-6.9	1.9	-0.3	-7.1	-13.0	12.6	-7.3	-4.4	-16.2	-8.5
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-8.0	1.8	17.5	-6.2	3.3	13.9	-14.9	3.5	3.7	10.5
other animal products	-13.4	-1.1	7.8	-5.5	-2.4	-27.8	24.0	3.4	7.4	-4.3
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-5.5	0.6	4.6	-5.1	1.2	-9.3	8.9	-2.9	-4.1	0.8
fertilizer	-18.7	0.6	6.9	4.0	3.0	-14.6	1.6	-0.9	2.2	-7.0
other specific crop inputs	-6.4	16.4	5.9	-1.0	2.0	-6.1	-9.0	-11.8	11.2	-2.0
feedingstuffs	-2.5	-1.7	1.8	-11.4	0.7	5.3	9.2	-8.3	-12.4	3.5
other specific animal inputs	-9.3	-0.7	8.2	-4.7	-0.8	-27.5	21.4	4.8	0.5	-1.9
other input items	2.7	4.6	3.0	2.7	5.0	-2.5	-1.3	-2.2	-1.0	4.5

**Table 3.2.1.-5**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

D

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-8.5	9.9	1.3	20.4	3.1	-5.9	-9.2	4.0	-1.5	3.6
cereals (excl. rice)	-11.6	11.3	-9.5	27.8	8.8	-14.0	-13.3	-2.1	-3.9	10.1
pulses	32.4	-0.4	-22.9	-43.7	-12.7	10.0	0.0	24.6	1.0	21.2
potatoes	-24.9	18.7	9.2	10.0	20.3	-21.5	43.5	18.5	-12.5	-23.2
sugar beet	-10.1	0.2	10.4	33.7	-9.5	-1.0	0.5	-11.7	4.2	2.6
oilseeds	11.7	1.6	27.3	45.0	8.6	-59.8	28.1	15.8	-12.6	-25.8
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-9.4	27.0	-1.2	26.8	-2.2	32.5	-24.7	9.4	-5.1	13.0
wine	-15.5	12.9	36.8	-22.4	8.7	-4.4	-18.5	26.9	0.7	4.1
other crop products	-1.3	1.8	1.5	18.8	-2.3	-4.2	-3.2	2.6	6.6	0.4
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-7.8	-1.4	8.3	7.5	-1.5	-3.2	-7.4	-2.5	-0.5	-1.3
milk	-9.3	3.6	7.7	0.9	2.9	-1.2	-1.0	-3.9	5.0	-0.6
beef and veal	-3.8	-3.7	5.9	22.8	-8.9	-9.9	-7.5	-6.8	-8.1	-12.8
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-12.1	-4.5	16.7	15.3	0.8	0.9	-19.6	1.3	2.8	11.6
other animal products	-6.0	-2.2	5.5	1.3	-2.2	-4.1	-3.9	-1.8	-3.5	-5.5
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-5.4	-2.3	2.9	12.5	0.1	-5.4	-5.3	1.0	-0.9	-1.8
fertilizer	-7.9	-8.0	-4.1	42.1	-14.9	-12.6	-8.2	15.7	24.7	2.4
other specific crop inputs	-1.0	6.5	7.8	28.2	6.7	-9.4	-22.8	1.8	6.0	-13.6
feedingstuffs	-9.2	0.8	-1.6	14.9	-6.8	-5.4	-4.5	1.6	-3.3	3.5
other specific animal inputs	-2.9	-3.6	5.6	7.2	0.5	-7.1	-6.3	-2.6	-5.4	-7.0
other input items	-4.3	-3.8	5.3	6.5	12.7	0.2	-0.3	1.8	-0.7	0.0

**Table 3.2.1.-6**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

EL

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	7.4	19.2	18.6	1.5	44.2	0.3	5.8	13.6	1.7	9.9
cereals (excl. rice)	8.4	15.2	28.0	-18.2	50.3	2.1	0.1	7.2	-4.6	11.6
pulses	-3.0	-17.7	59.9	21.2	4.5	0.6	10.4	-3.2	13.5	-4.8
potatoes	21.2	33.8	-17.3	29.8	55.0	-27.2	61.7	31.9	12.6	-3.9
sugar beet	-19.2	31.8	82.1	-7.3	8.5	55.2	-7.6	-4.9	20.3	5.8
oilseeds	-10.8	-22.2	-15.4	-31.6	-12.1	-17.9	-39.7	10.5	10.3	22.7
olives for oil	17.3	19.1	23.9	-10.8	130.2	-31.1	-11.1	36.3	11.9	10.0
fruit and vegetables	6.3	25.5	10.9	15.2	29.1	-1.2	4.7	10.6	9.8	14.8
wine	4.4	3.5	49.1	-24.6	48.2	2.9	4.4	5.8	29.2	5.0
other crop products	6.1	16.0	19.7	2.8	32.9	25.0	13.2	13.0	-13.5	6.3
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	13.4	12.7	15.1	14.0	15.8	11.3	5.0	13.8	2.4	1.7
milk	14.6	13.0	18.2	25.7	11.4	8.8	22.1	26.8	3.0	-14.0
beef and veal	-7.0	61.5	-6.8	13.5	15.0	13.8	-28.5	54.3	-21.4	-2.1
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	18.2	5.1	19.1	13.6	24.9	12.5	-8.9	5.8	5.3	15.4
other animal products	14.5	8.6	16.5	7.6	14.7	11.9	7.3	2.7	5.2	9.9
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	15.6	14.4	13.5	14.8	21.0	16.4	11.8	9.7	2.8	6.5
fertilizer	-0.1	32.8	14.2	-1.7	32.9	19.0	-7.1	20.7	8.4	-2.6
other specific crop inputs	17.4	20.8	28.8	2.9	24.6	17.2	-3.6	13.5	6.2	11.2
feedingstuffs	24.4	13.3	12.2	19.3	15.6	17.8	27.3	8.3	1.6	1.8
other specific animal inputs	19.9	12.6	15.2	10.8	16.8	7.2	4.0	11.2	-0.8	8.2
other input items	6.4	11.4	8.9	22.5	27.7	22.1	10.2	7.0	5.0	12.2

**Table 3.2.1.-7**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

E

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	7.3	8.6	-0.8	9.2	0.0	-10.3	1.6	9.9	1.8	15.0
cereals (excl. rice)	12.8	17.0	-18.6	-7.4	7.8	-26.0	16.7	-11.6	-18.3	82.0
pulses	-11.4	3.4	-11.2	-7.8	24.3	-32.9	-16.4	9.2	15.0	121.9
potatoes	-7.5	-18.0	24.0	10.0	11.5	-42.7	0.0	79.0	3.9	-40.1
sugar beet	8.8	12.0	-13.0	-4.4	-10.7	7.4	35.8	-3.8	-2.4	1.5
oilseeds	-17.6	42.4	-18.9	35.7	-16.7	-65.1	95.0	-20.2	-36.6	78.9
olives for oil	32.6	49.0	-31.1	39.6	25.8	-13.6	11.8	17.1	14.5	-24.8
fruit and vegetables	2.3	6.5	9.6	13.3	-4.6	0.9	-3.3	13.7	4.5	5.0
wine	26.3	-35.8	121.2	6.4	-22.9	10.5	-20.4	5.8	20.6	77.3
other crop products	14.6	6.2	-5.4	12.0	1.2	-3.1	-4.3	12.6	2.2	7.3
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	1.9	3.7	5.9	0.7	1.0	-1.4	5.2	10.9	1.7	0.8
milk	-7.9	9.4	19.9	-1.4	-8.5	-3.4	10.9	10.3	3.5	-1.4
beef and veal	2.1	18.3	-14.6	34.1	-7.5	-3.1	27.1	-5.4	9.7	-13.5
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-0.4	3.4	14.4	-4.2	11.3	0.4	-5.1	15.1	7.4	17.4
other animal products	6.1	-0.5	1.7	-1.9	0.0	-1.5	5.5	13.0	-4.5	-6.4
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	1.2	4.3	1.9	4.2	1.2	-1.5	3.4	7.4	3.4	-5.8
fertilizer	-0.9	2.4	-7.4	-13.0	1.8	-12.4	-15.7	29.7	-5.9	-0.4
other specific crop inputs	4.1	11.6	-0.4	18.9	-3.3	-5.9	-7.6	8.7	8.7	-3.6
feedingstuffs	-2.0	7.4	2.8	1.5	-0.8	-1.1	1.3	4.8	5.7	-10.8
other specific animal inputs	4.8	2.1	0.9	5.2	-0.8	-2.6	14.7	6.8	-1.9	-7.4
other input items	2.6	0.9	6.9	12.3	8.7	3.6	0.6	7.2	8.4	2.3

**Table 3.2.1.-8**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

F

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	1.7	3.8	7.5	-0.2	-3.6	-5.3	-14.5	0.5	7.6	1.9
cereals (excl. rice)	0.6	9.7	0.8	-7.3	6.6	-1.8	-27.1	-9.6	5.3	5.3
pulses	36.3	24.2	18.9	-4.1	4.0	8.0	-44.6	12.9	-17.0	2.0
potatoes	-21.9	27.9	18.6	-15.2	16.8	-25.6	6.1	55.0	-11.1	-27.3
sugar beet	1.6	7.5	-1.1	3.6	-3.8	2.0	1.4	-3.3	1.5	-3.7
oilseeds	47.3	-6.8	1.9	-15.7	-9.1	-59.8	19.3	17.1	19.5	2.5
olives for oil	11.6	-2.4	-3.4	3.3	-7.6	9.3	-10.0	5.1	-1.9	0.0
fruit and vegetables	3.1	1.8	0.9	6.8	11.0	-20.4	2.9	6.9	1.9	4.4
wine	-8.1	-4.6	40.6	13.6	-27.7	13.1	-16.1	13.0	15.5	1.0
other crop products	-2.0	0.3	-0.3	0.4	-5.8	-0.2	-4.3	-11.5	15.1	1.6
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-1.6	-1.2	8.4	-3.3	-3.8	1.9	-5.1	1.5	-2.0	-1.4
milk	-2.2	-0.2	3.6	2.3	-4.0	1.3	-0.2	0.2	1.1	0.0
beef and veal	7.3	-6.5	9.8	0.0	-9.3	12.3	-10.5	0.3	-7.4	-6.5
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	0.2	1.3	13.2	-0.2	5.0	4.5	-11.0	4.2	3.5	10.1
other animal products	-5.3	-0.3	8.6	-8.8	-4.7	-3.6	-2.3	1.6	-4.0	-5.9
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	0.6	1.4	6.0	-4.9	-1.6	-0.3	-4.9	0.3	0.5	-1.8
fertilizer	-5.4	4.7	4.8	2.3	-12.1	-6.6	-2.3	-0.6	11.7	-3.0
other specific crop inputs	8.4	4.7	3.0	2.4	-4.1	3.3	-11.7	3.4	6.5	-6.3
feedingstuffs	-0.5	6.1	3.9	-6.5	3.3	0.6	-3.8	-0.8	-0.4	1.7
other specific animal inputs	0.5	-4.9	9.5	-10.4	-2.8	-0.8	-5.7	-0.2	-5.8	-6.5
other input items	1.4	1.8	5.9	0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-2.5	1.7	3.7	2.5

**Table 3.2.1.-9**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**

**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

**IRL**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	3.7	2.2	5.9	2.8	0.6	1.7	1.5	41.8	31.5	4.3
cereals (excl. rice)	13.8	12.6	-4.2	-0.8	-7.3	1.6	-24.7	-18.3	32.0	9.3
pulses										
potatoes	-18.3	-26.4	33.6	-11.3	19.6	11.2	-27.1	69.0	1.3	20.0
sugar beet	28.3	-12.0	4.2	2.8	-2.2	5.0	-11.4	18.9	0.8	0.0
oilseeds						798.0	338.9	212.4	48.4	0.0
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	5.1	12.6	19.2	11.3	10.7	-6.8	5.7	11.8	3.8	29.1
wine										
other crop products	0.2	1.6	6.8	5.0	-0.6	-7.7	-19.9	-33.1	12.0	2.8
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	3.0	10.9	4.8	-4.8	-2.3	6.0	5.8	-0.4	4.3	-7.1
milk	3.3	8.9	14.8	-13.2	-3.8	9.0	7.6	0.7	7.9	0.6
beef and veal	-2.0	20.6	-12.2	8.3	-4.1	6.8	9.4	-8.7	9.8	-19.5
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	3.4	-0.7	15.3	5.1	4.7	10.5	-9.0	3.4	10.7	19.3
other animal products	6.1	7.8	8.8	-8.0	-1.4	2.7	4.9	4.0	-2.4	-9.0
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-3.4	6.8	5.0	-1.2	0.0	2.1	7.3	13.7	12.7	-3.3
fertilizer	-11.0	-1.8	7.9	2.9	-1.4	-3.8	1.6	16.3	49.7	3.1
other specific crop inputs	4.0	2.9	3.4	6.0	3.9	9.1	-3.6	4.9	19.9	-0.1
feedingstuffs	-8.3	4.1	9.3	-0.7	-0.4	3.3	13.4	34.0	22.8	-0.3
other specific animal inputs	2.6	11.0	-0.4	-5.1	-0.9	2.9	6.4	3.1	3.2	-12.5
other input items	-5.1	5.8	11.1	5.4	3.0	-0.4	2.0	-3.1	-12.2	7.0

**Table 3.2.1.-10**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**

**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

I

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	6.4	-2.4	4.7	0.0	17.2	-3.7	-4.1	1.6	9.4	4.6
cereals (excl. rice)	-2.6	-8.2	-3.0	1.5	14.4	-4.5	5.3	-12.1	20.4	-1.2
pulses	-8.8	-9.3	-4.7	-15.7	31.5	-0.9	-1.5	-6.7	-6.4	7.0
potatoes	9.7	-7.8	26.4	4.8	9.3	-11.5	-16.4	32.9	19.0	-30.1
sugar beet	3.3	-12.9	7.8	-11.5	3.9	25.5	-18.2	10.9	5.1	-3.0
oilseeds	37.3	-8.7	7.2	5.3	-23.6	-63.8	-7.7	43.0	6.0	-1.9
olives for oil	89.0	-34.1	39.9	-69.1	399.0	-45.0	25.1	-6.1	36.3	-1.1
fruit and vegetables	0.1	5.9	-1.3	5.9	13.2	0.2	-8.8	4.2	0.5	6.6
wine	-0.1	-13.0	15.7	11.6	11.3	8.9	-15.8	3.5	11.9	21.9
other crop products	12.9	12.0	6.3	5.1	0.4	6.1	4.4	2.9	10.2	2.3
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-3.8	-0.5	8.1	1.3	-0.3	4.3	8.0	3.1	5.4	-0.3
milk	1.8	0.9	5.5	9.1	-5.2	-0.9	0.3	4.6	6.4	5.9
beef and veal	2.1	-6.0	3.6	-14.2	6.2	5.0	15.8	5.9	10.3	-12.3
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-5.3	4.5	7.1	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.0	-0.7	1.1	13.8
other animal products	-9.0	-1.9	13.1	0.6	-3.2	7.7	13.1	3.6	5.4	-6.9
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-1.0	-0.7	6.7	-0.5	2.2	1.7	8.5	0.8	8.1	-0.3
fertilizer	5.5	-1.5	1.2	-6.5	2.3	5.5	2.9	-1.7	11.0	3.7
other specific crop inputs	8.1	1.5	7.6	-1.1	-0.3	0.6	6.2	1.8	7.0	0.8
feedingstuffs	1.3	0.9	3.7	-2.3	5.1	-3.1	2.9	-2.7	8.6	4.8
other specific animal inputs	-8.2	-4.9	10.8	-2.0	0.2	6.6	16.6	4.7	6.4	-10.3
other input items	4.3	4.5	9.5	13.5	-0.2	3.0	8.8	0.5	10.0	9.8

**Table 3.2.1.-11**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

NL

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	4.9	2.6	8.7	5.2	5.9	-6.0	-2.0	12.9	-3.1	1.2
cereals (excl. rice)	-11.6	7.8	8.3	-7.8	-7.5	-2.0	-12.6	-7.4	6.0	10.1
pulses	-6.5	-11.0	-14.4	-37.9	-9.9	-19.9	-32.6	-16.5	-15.9	37.0
potatoes	-6.8	18.0	14.3	-3.0	0.3	-21.1	-3.5	82.5	-14.7	-30.0
sugar beet	-22.0	13.9	16.5	-4.2	-13.9	4.6	-1.2	1.8	-8.8	0.4
oilseeds	63.0	0.9	21.4	-17.8	-8.2	-82.1	82.1	77.5	-22.7	-47.3
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	8.0	-2.8	12.0	14.2	7.8	-3.2	-16.3	13.4	-4.8	6.1
wine										
other crop products	9.7	2.1	5.8	4.7	8.6	-5.8	6.6	6.2	0.1	4.0
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-7.9	-1.6	11.0	-6.8	-0.3	0.9	-10.0	0.8	-2.4	-0.1
milk	-7.2	2.7	2.4	-10.3	-0.5	1.0	-0.7	-3.9	1.1	0.0
beef and veal	5.4	-0.2	4.3	-11.2	8.9	5.5	-10.9	13.9	-18.6	-17.9
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-10.8	-4.6	21.1	-1.6	-0.8	1.7	-18.1	4.7	2.1	14.6
other animal products	-10.7	-3.6	14.1	-6.5	-2.8	-1.8	-10.0	-3.7	-1.8	-7.2
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-1.1	-2.3	6.3	-4.7	1.9	0.3	-4.8	-0.2	-1.6	0.8
fertilizer	-16.2	-8.7	9.5	-3.4	-0.6	-8.9	-11.8	-3.8	9.4	-0.6
other specific crop inputs	63.1	-0.9	2.2	3.1	4.3	2.2	-11.3	1.8	-6.1	-4.3
feedingstuffs	-7.1	0.3	1.6	-9.5	-0.3	2.0	-4.1	-1.2	-2.3	1.7
other specific animal inputs	-4.1	-8.2	13.1	-7.5	0.2	-0.4	-9.2	-1.2	-4.8	-5.9
other input items	11.1	3.5	5.5	6.2	7.3	-0.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	7.5

**Table 3.2.1.-12**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

A

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	6.2	0.0	-1.8	10.1	2.6	-9.6	-7.7	10.5	-19.5	-27.2
cereals (excl. rice)	12.4	-6.2	-9.0	13.4	-1.3	-12.5	-23.3	26.7	-44.8	-72.2
pulses										
potatoes	1.7	-7.8	7.9	41.7	-17.1	-25.6	3.4	41.8	-38.7	-48.2
sugar beet	18.9	-4.0	23.9	-0.1	1.1	6.1	8.8	-13.2	-2.6	-3.8
oilseeds	91.1	206.4	-3.1	-43.7	70.1	14.0	63.6	26.7	6.6	-7.0
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	20.7	-16.0	28.9	21.9	9.8	-36.1	-1.6	-11.1	3.4	-7.0
wine										
other crop products	-0.1	5.5	-3.3	7.1	5.2	-5.2	-4.6	6.7	-10.4	-18.2
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-2.5	-3.0	4.9	2.7	0.7	-0.7	-2.7	-3.4	-15.4	2.2
milk	-3.9	-3.5	1.9	5.7	5.3	2.1	1.2	2.2	-31.8	1.5
beef and veal	-8.0	4.1	4.9	1.6	-0.6	-2.8	6.7	-14.2	-30.2	2.7
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	4.1	-6.5	4.4	4.0	3.1	2.0	-2.2	-5.4	-23.5	10.4
other animal products	-3.0	-4.0	7.9	0.0	-4.2	-4.2	-13.7	1.7	23.2	-2.8
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-2.9	-3.5	2.3	3.1	1.1	-0.5	-5.4	-0.3	-0.2	-3.6
fertilizer	-17.6	-17.6	17.5	1.1	2.8	-11.6	-7.5	-0.4	-4.9	-5.1
other specific crop inputs	4.2	6.2	7.0	10.1	-9.4	11.1	9.5	-1.0	-5.5	-2.7
feedingstuffs	0.8	-10.1	-0.9	2.0	6.7	-2.3	-8.3	2.3	-29.3	-17.4
other specific animal inputs	-4.7	3.9	1.2	2.4	-5.8	-1.3	-11.2	-7.1	24.8	-4.3
other input items	-0.4	0.4	2.6	5.0	4.2	4.3	2.3	3.1	10.7	6.1

**Table 3.2.1.-13**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

P

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	15.0	-9.1	24.6	18.3	3.2	-25.5	-8.8	28.8	5.9	4.8
cereals (excl. rice)	7.8	-9.1	33.4	-22.5	10.0	-33.7	4.4	-1.3	-3.7	10.7
pulses	12.5	5.1	2.1	-7.6	-12.2	5.1	-16.2	0.7	-34.8	0.0
potatoes	5.9	-20.0	34.3	13.1	55.7	-43.1	-9.4	71.7	13.8	-47.2
sugar beet										
oilsseeds	-10.3	94.1	-9.7	6.3	-21.4	-63.1	49.6	26.2	-44.0	7.0
olives for oil	44.4	-17.3	-14.9	64.4	8.6	39.0	-60.0	60.8	4.0	16.2
fruit and vegetables	11.8	22.6	2.6	32.7	11.0	-25.3	4.4	15.5	-5.6	20.0
wine	41.8	-57.7	132.9	52.0	-33.5	-34.4	-13.3	82.4	49.9	8.0
other crop products	1.7	-1.0	18.7	15.9	6.8	-17.6	-17.1	26.5	-4.1	8.6
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	8.3	6.0	8.7	4.5	-1.6	5.3	-1.6	1.6	-0.3	-2.4
milk	14.0	11.9	2.9	15.8	-5.2	14.1	-4.4	4.2	4.3	-11.0
beef and veal	7.9	-10.4	17.4	1.7	-3.0	-6.4	3.7	-25.8	-21.3	5.5
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	12.8	3.3	22.5	-1.3	-4.5	18.5	0.2	-2.1	1.4	21.0
other animal products	4.8	10.1	2.2	5.0	1.5	-0.8	-2.8	9.6	0.8	-12.8
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	7.8	6.0	11.4	6.6	2.0	-3.4	-0.8	6.0	-0.5	-2.2
fertilizer	2.7	0.8	24.2	5.8	9.2	-9.9	1.8	6.9	-3.5	2.7
other specific crop inputs	13.4	7.1	12.1	13.4	3.1	-23.5	-4.6	23.4	4.7	-16.9
feedingstuffs	9.1	7.9	11.9	9.1	1.4	-4.7	-0.7	5.6	-0.5	-5.0
other specific animal inputs	5.3	6.0	5.2	1.1	-1.6	2.2	-3.3	3.9	-3.3	-3.6
other input items	15.9	5.7	18.5	14.6	6.1	-2.5	3.7	7.6	6.2	5.6

**Table 3.2.1.-14**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

FIN

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-14.1	14.9	29.5	3.9	-24.4	-15.5	40.3	8.0	-12.6	2.7
cereals (excl. rice)	-25.0	30.2	58.7	12.5	-42.7	43.6	60.6	3.9	23.7	7.7
pulses	16.0	21.3	32.8	164.3	-20.0	0.7	-38.2	110.0	-16.1	7.9
potatoes	35.1	-10.6	0.7	-30.5	33.9	-10.7	-6.6	27.3	-26.4	-14.4
sugar beet	-45.3	90.6	11.4	-1.9	-13.5	0.8	-0.2	6.3	-21.8	-16.2
oilsseeds	-26.0	33.5	7.3	-5.2	-23.4	39.4	-4.5	-27.8	-56.5	-13.1
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-12.1	8.0	16.3	0.0	-7.1	7.9	-5.7	14.9	-22.7	7.5
wine										
other crop products	-4.3	-11.3	2.1	4.7	8.3	13.5	104.8	10.5	-32.0	5.1
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-5.4	-1.4	4.3	0.2	-8.4	-6.5	2.2	-0.7	-32.6	-1.0
milk	-3.3	-2.4	5.5	5.9	-8.7	-7.4	4.7	-3.3	-29.0	-1.4
beef and veal	2.3	-11.9	15.3	-3.9	-1.4	-11.8	-11.0	7.9	-52.7	-2.1
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	1.9	0.5	5.9	5.3	-6.4	-1.6	-4.1	0.0	-52.4	9.1
other animal products	-12.7	3.0	-1.2	-5.5	-12.2	-5.9	9.4	-1.6	-17.3	-3.7
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	2.0	-2.4	5.8	-0.9	-4.9	-5.2	2.2	3.7	-15.1	-4.1
fertilizer	-8.0	-15.8	3.9	12.0	1.9	-0.5	10.1	-0.7	-23.1	-6.9
other specific crop inputs	16.8	-1.3	-2.5	-19.7	-9.1	-26.2	18.4	0.0	-27.7	-13.4
feedingstuffs	6.8	-0.2	7.6	-9.2	-2.3	1.9	-1.7	6.6	-15.6	-6.9
other specific animal inputs	-3.4	2.3	7.2	-8.8	-9.7	-13.9	1.6	1.8	-28.4	-4.8
other input items	8.7	-5.9	3.7	20.2	-3.1	-0.8	1.8	5.5	3.1	-0.1

**Table 3.2.1.15**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

S

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-7.6	2.0	12.1	4.6	-16.4	4.5	-4.4	6.3	-1.5	-0.9
cereals (excl. rice)	-10.4	-10.5	20.1	13.4	-24.2	-3.8	-4.3	22.5	-15.4	7.7
pulses	-47.9	44.4	-18.6	47.4	-25.4	256.8	-59.6	-90.6	6.5	50.0
potatoes	20.9	-1.5	-3.0	-0.1	27.8	-25.6	-23.1	60.3	33.2	-17.8
sugar beet	-33.0	46.3	8.4	-4.6	-41.7	32.9	19.4	-4.5	41.3	14.0
oilseeds	-34.5	8.7	65.7	-13.8	-44.3	-39.8	16.0	-29.6	-19.9	-47.0
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	4.9	13.9	4.3	6.8	-11.0	3.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
wine										
other crop products	13.2	8.9	-4.6	-3.0	4.8	15.3	6.1	-5.2	0.7	-8.4
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	5.8	8.3	3.2	-7.0	-6.2	0.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7	-3.7
milk	2.4	3.7	3.0	-5.9	-9.8	0.6	4.6	1.5	-3.7	0.9
beef and veal	13.7	9.8	7.6	-19.2	3.7	11.5	29.9	-37.3	-1.5	-10.9
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	4.1	6.5	2.9	-3.7	-5.3	-0.2	3.4	8.8	-9.7	-0.5
other animal products	7.4	12.6	2.2	-5.6	-6.2	-3.1	-17.6	7.6	4.5	-7.1
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	1.4	8.1	4.2	-3.2	-4.4	5.7	-5.8	0.3	2.4	-1.1
fertilizer	-4.6	-4.0	-0.8	-9.3	-13.1	-1.4	2.6	2.5	20.1	2.3
other specific crop inputs	-22.0	29.3	-4.3	0.0	-10.0	4.6	3.4	5.0	-9.3	-3.3
feedingstuffs	-0.4	6.9	3.5	-9.8	-3.0	15.1	-6.8	-10.8	14.4	-2.9
other specific animal inputs	6.4	12.5	3.9	-8.8	0.5	0.6	-12.4	-12.1	9.6	-8.8
other input items	5.5	4.9	8.8	11.3	-7.3	5.4	-1.5	-9.6	-11.5	6.1

**Table 3.2.1.16**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at current prices**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

UK

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-0.9	-1.0	7.9	6.2	0.0	-3.0	-8.2	4.6	10.1	-3.5
cereals (excl. rice)	-9.1	-6.1	8.7	1.3	4.9	-1.5	-11.2	-6.4	12.1	6.5
pulses	8.8	3.7	17.1	14.2	-18.0	16.1	-40.6	26.1	4.5	14.2
potatoes	22.7	-13.5	16.1	11.5	-6.7	-4.5	-18.9	69.7	52.1	-47.2
sugar beet	1.1	7.2	4.8	8.8	2.2	29.5	-11.9	-3.2	5.2	-0.3
oilseeds	10.4	-19.1	12.4	26.5	1.0	-47.1	-3.1	23.9	-1.3	11.5
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	12.8	6.4	6.3	5.7	-0.8	-5.6	-4.3	3.7	6.9	-7.1
wine										
other crop products	-6.3	6.6	4.0	6.6	-0.3	-2.6	3.9	0.7	-2.9	6.6
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	2.1	3.2	5.8	-2.8	-1.8	4.3	8.1	0.2	4.0	-6.8
milk	-1.2	5.9	6.8	2.2	0.9	5.2	7.6	2.7	7.9	0.7
beef and veal	19.6	-7.6	4.9	-6.8	6.1	4.0	1.5	1.4	4.0	-27.9
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	4.6	-3.8	7.8	5.6	-3.0	6.5	-0.4	1.7	5.7	13.1
other animal products	-2.1	8.3	4.9	-7.3	-5.3	3.0	14.2	-2.1	0.9	-12.9
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	0.9	2.6	2.9	-1.1	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.9	2.8	-5.0
fertilizer	-8.4	-8.2	0.0	10.7	-5.2	-11.3	-8.0	10.3	5.3	2.7
other specific crop inputs	4.0	11.8	7.1	-1.4	-3.1	-1.9	2.2	4.1	4.8	-4.9
feedingstuffs	1.2	0.1	2.2	3.7	-1.7	0.4	4.6	2.8	3.6	-4.1
other specific animal inputs	2.3	4.6	2.8	-9.5	-1.1	0.5	14.4	-4.2	1.8	-14.4
other input items	1.5	6.3	4.3	1.9	8.1	3.0	5.7	3.1	2.0	5.8

**3.2.2. Werte zu konstanten Preisen**

**3.2.2. Values at constant prices**

**3.2.2. Valeurs en prix constants**

**Table 3.2.2.-1**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**  
**EUR15**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	1.9	-2.1	3.0	2.3	0.6	1.6	-3.5	-1.3	0.8	4.5
cereals (excl. rice)	-0.8	5.8	0.1	4.0	6.2	-7.9	-1.3	-2.4	1.8	14.8
pulses	24.1	21.2	-1.6	14.4	-12.0	-3.3	15.2	-7.9	-15.3	9.2
potatoes	0.8	-3.3	-2.5	16.2	-7.5	11.7	-5.3	-8.6	2.5	8.4
sugar beet	-3.9	2.4	6.8	6.8	-9.1	10.7	-1.2	-6.1	3.0	-1.1
oilseeds	52.1	-7.6	-1.7	17.3	5.7	-13.5	-6.3	9.0	7.6	-7.9
olives for oil	48.3	-31.4	28.2	-30.7	68.2	-21.6	2.7	-3.0	-17.5	-17.2
fruit and vegetables	-3.4	3.4	2.7	0.0	-2.5	8.6	-3.9	1.2	3.4	1.6
wine	0.1	-25.8	11.9	2.3	-12.4	20.7	-17.9	-5.0	-6.6	13.2
other crop products	1.5	2.6	0.8	2.3	2.0	-1.7	0.0	0.7	2.0	-0.2
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-1.1	-1.0	-0.3	8.0	-1.0	-1.7	-0.8	-0.2	1.0	-0.3
milk	-3.2	-1.4	0.3	0.8	3.3	-1.8	0.9	0.2	1.4	-0.2
beef and veal	0.6	-5.6	-3.1	29.3	-9.9	-3.3	-6.4	-4.6	2.6	-1.0
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	3.5	3.2	-1.6	5.3	3.4	1.0	2.5	1.8	0.5	1.7
other animal products	-2.5	-0.9	1.2	5.6	-1.6	-2.3	-1.2	0.2	0.5	-1.4
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	0.7	-1.2	0.0	5.3	-0.3	-1.7	-1.0	1.0	0.0	-1.0
fertilizer	1.7	0.0	-0.4	1.6	-0.7	-4.7	-2.7	1.1	5.5	-4.6
other specific crop inputs	4.5	4.0	2.6	1.7	-0.9	-3.3	-7.7	4.0	2.9	-5.3
feedingstuffs	0.0	-1.1	0.4	4.3	1.2	-0.9	2.5	0.8	-0.8	-1.1
other specific animal inputs	-0.1	-2.9	-1.7	9.3	-1.9	-2.8	-2.5	-1.1	0.5	0.0
other input items	1.6	-0.6	1.2	3.3	0.5	0.2	-1.5	3.5	-1.6	0.2

**Table 3.2.2.-2**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**  
**EUR12**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	2.3	-2.6	3.0	2.4	0.9	1.8	-4.1	-1.2	0.9	4.8
cereals (excl. rice)	0.4	5.9	-0.8	3.2	8.0	-6.9	-2.4	-2.2	1.9	15.2
pulses	24.0	21.9	-1.6	14.7	-12.0	-2.9	15.8	-8.5	-16.0	8.7
potatoes	2.4	-5.4	-2.3	17.3	-6.9	12.0	-5.5	-7.9	1.4	8.8
sugar beet	-3.7	1.3	6.3	7.1	-8.5	10.7	-1.9	-6.0	2.7	-1.4
oilseeds	55.9	-8.7	-3.1	19.2	6.3	-14.9	-7.4	10.8	7.8	-6.3
olives for oil	48.3	-31.4	28.2	-30.7	68.2	-21.6	2.7	-3.0	-17.5	-17.2
fruit and vegetables	-3.4	3.4	2.7	0.0	-2.6	8.7	-4.0	1.2	3.4	1.7
wine	0.1	-25.8	11.9	2.3	-12.4	20.7	-17.9	-5.0	-6.6	13.2
other crop products	1.7	2.1	1.2	3.2	1.4	-2.1	-0.5	0.8	2.9	0.4
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-1.0	-0.9	-0.3	8.4	-0.9	-1.6	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	-0.4
milk	-3.2	-1.0	0.3	0.8	4.0	-1.6	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.0
beef and veal	0.7	-5.6	-3.2	30.0	-10.3	-3.3	-6.4	-4.1	1.8	-1.3
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	3.7	3.2	-1.8	5.5	3.7	0.9	2.5	1.8	0.8	1.7
other animal products	-2.6	-0.9	1.4	6.1	-1.5	-2.2	-0.6	0.2	0.3	-1.6
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	0.9	-1.2	0.0	6.0	-0.2	-1.6	-0.8	0.4	0.3	-1.1
fertilizer	1.9	0.0	-0.5	1.8	-0.2	-4.8	-2.8	1.5	5.8	-4.7
other specific crop inputs	5.7	3.7	3.1	2.2	-0.3	-3.3	-8.4	3.6	3.1	-5.5
feedingstuffs	0.3	-0.9	0.5	5.4	0.7	-0.7	3.0	1.1	-1.0	-1.1
other specific animal inputs	0.1	-3.1	-1.7	10.2	-2.0	-2.7	-2.2	-0.6	0.5	-0.2
other input items	1.4	-0.4	1.4	3.2	1.1	0.3	-1.4	-0.4	-0.7	0.1

**Table 3.2.2.-3**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

UEBL

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-3.3	4.3	4.2	-3.1	3.1	19.0	2.4	-5.7	-6.0	-3.6
cereals (excl. rice)	-14.0	14.2	2.3	-10.0	5.1	-1.7	9.1	-8.9	7.3	24.2
pulses	66.7	-20.0	-12.5	21.4	41.2	-12.5	61.9	-26.5	-18.9	-16.1
potatoes	7.3	0.7	-10.8	14.5	8.8	31.5	-9.8	-4.2	-5.8	14.2
sugar beet	-4.8	7.3	4.2	3.0	-12.2	2.0	7.8	-14.0	18.8	-2.7
oilseeds										
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-6.6	3.8	10.9	-6.8	-1.2	38.8	7.7	-4.3	-16.2	-14.0
wine	-7.3	8.6	57.6	-40.2	-42.0	204.0	-35.1	10.0	-21.2	-2.0
other crop products	2.7	2.0	-0.4	-1.4	13.3	1.4	-5.1	-4.9	1.5	-3.1
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.0	8.2	1.4	0.7	2.8	1.0	1.2
milk	-2.5	-2.7	1.2	1.3	-0.3	-0.1	-1.7	1.5	2.0	1.4
beef and veal	-0.9	-1.9	-3.0	1.7	24.9	-3.0	4.6	-2.1	-0.1	-0.4
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	5.6	2.7	1.7	-4.3	13.8	4.1	2.8	7.0	3.3	3.1
other animal products	0.2	-1.1	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.6	-1.5	2.9	-0.8	0.3
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	1.7	-0.4	1.0	3.5	3.0	1.5	1.0	0.4	2.1	0.3
fertilizer	-3.4	2.9	0.0	-3.9	-1.4	-5.2	-1.9	-1.6	3.2	-6.3
other specific crop inputs	9.5	-6.4	6.9	11.2	4.3	-0.3	2.0	0.0	-5.5	4.0
feedingstuffs	0.0	-1.4	-0.8	8.1	-2.7	3.5	2.3	2.5	3.1	0.0
other specific animal inputs	2.2	-0.9	1.4	-0.7	9.0	-0.7	-0.8	-0.2	2.6	-1.6
other input items	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.0	4.5	3.2	1.8	-1.4	1.8	3.6

**Table 3.2.2.-4**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

DK

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-9.5	7.6	9.1	0.9	0.9	-19.0	10.6	-7.6	-2.9	-2.2
cereals (excl. rice)	-11.0	14.6	5.7	6.9	-2.3	-27.1	17.2	-3.9	16.7	0.6
pulses	-6.2	-1.9	-6.8	28.8	-24.2	-27.3	49.8	-17.0	-26.6	0.0
potatoes	-15.2	30.1	-0.6	19.8	-1.4	21.4	-1.9	-21.9	6.1	-15.0
sugar beet	-17.0	28.0	3.5	8.5	-17.9	-9.7	27.8	-15.8	1.5	3.7
oilseeds	-10.0	-9.4	30.0	21.1	-8.5	-44.1	2.7	-11.0	-15.8	-25.9
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-26.6	-15.5	66.8	-11.3	-14.5	-0.9	-18.3	20.2	-0.9	-10.9
wine										
other crop products	-2.1	0.0	11.1	-18.7	26.3	-9.9	0.6	-10.3	-32.0	-4.2
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-2.6	-0.9	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.9	2.6	0.6	-0.3	0.6
milk	-4.7	-2.4	0.5	0.0	-1.8	-0.2	1.8	-0.6	0.6	-1.1
beef and veal	-3.7	-7.5	-5.8	-1.5	6.5	1.5	-5.5	-7.5	-2.8	6.8
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-0.2	1.8	0.4	3.6	5.3	9.1	8.5	2.2	-2.1	0.4
other animal products	-2.5	0.0	0.7	-2.2	2.2	0.0	-0.3	1.7	1.6	0.5
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-3.4	-1.8	2.7	4.5	-0.5	-2.2	1.1	4.2	-1.0	1.7
fertilizer	-3.2	1.3	4.4	2.6	-3.5	-9.4	1.0	2.6	6.2	-6.3
other specific crop inputs	-8.4	3.6	8.0	-3.0	-6.3	-5.5	-10.8	-2.0	-2.1	-7.4
feedingstuffs	-5.2	-2.4	6.0	2.6	-2.5	-2.9	6.2	13.4	-2.2	3.9
other specific animal inputs	-2.9	-3.4	-3.1	4.8	2.4	2.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.1	2.1
other input items	0.5	-0.9	4.2	10.3	1.3	-4.2	-3.3	-2.8	-2.2	1.7

**Table 3.2.2.-5**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

D

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-16.8	23.5	-38.3	26.9	-7.3	4.9	-4.0	-2.6	16.2	6.0
cereals (excl. rice)	-7.2	13.7	-4.0	41.9	5.3	-11.6	2.2	2.1	9.1	6.0
pulses	45.4	-6.6	-25.4	22.6	-35.6	-19.1	73.9	9.3	-10.6	8.2
potatoes	-9.5	8.4	-0.3	82.1	-26.9	6.4	12.3	-15.9	-2.1	30.8
sugar beet	-6.0	-2.4	11.7	46.2	-14.6	4.7	5.4	-15.4	7.6	0.6
oilseeds	33.7	-1.8	18.4	44.2	43.3	-9.6	10.0	5.2	-1.0	-36.4
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-29.3	48.1	-81.9	39.2	-29.5	67.7	-15.6	-6.4	83.6	14.0
wine	-12.8	1.1	49.2	-35.2	14.5	28.5	-28.8	7.2	-17.3	0.1
other crop products	-1.4	2.9	1.8	17.6	-7.8	-8.0	-2.2	-0.9	2.0	-0.1
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-3.6	-1.8	1.1	36.2	-8.4	-7.6	-2.5	-2.9	-0.3	-0.6
milk	-7.1	-1.7	1.1	-2.0	23.4	-3.7	1.0	-0.6	0.7	-0.9
beef and veal	-1.5	-5.0	-1.8	135.8	-40.1	-16.4	-12.1	-9.2	-0.6	-2.1
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	0.2	0.0	-3.8	18.0	7.4	-4.9	0.2	-2.1	0.0	-0.6
other animal products	-3.8	-1.4	-0.9	28.8	-7.6	-7.2	-2.0	-2.4	-1.2	0.0
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-0.8	-1.1	-0.2	24.5	-4.2	-5.8	-4.4	0.4	-1.6	-2.2
fertilizer	-0.4	2.1	-2.6	18.9	0.4	-3.1	-2.5	0.7	2.1	0.3
other specific crop inputs	0.1	6.8	7.2	20.7	5.3	-7.7	-24.6	3.1	7.8	-14.6
feedingstuffs	0.8	0.8	0.0	21.3	-4.2	-3.7	0.0	4.9	-3.0	-1.2
other specific animal inputs	-1.3	-3.2	-1.6	44.9	-11.1	-10.3	-5.6	-1.9	-1.2	-1.0
other input items	-2.0	-2.1	0.5	5.3	3.5	-2.0	-2.9	-1.5	-3.4	-3.1

**Table 3.2.2.-6**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

EL

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-3.8	7.3	6.2	-18.2	17.3	-2.3	-2.3	7.4	6.4	0.9
cereals (excl. rice)	-1.2	3.8	3.1	-19.9	42.8	-16.2	-13.3	9.5	-15.3	3.8
pulses	-28.2	-3.9	10.2	-29.6	18.4	6.7	-12.5	-4.3	-7.9	-12.2
potatoes	-0.2	15.0	-1.9	-6.1	4.2	-4.7	-4.5	7.9	-4.6	0.0
sugar beet	-35.5	18.0	76.1	-20.2	-6.1	19.0	-11.1	-14.0	9.3	-4.9
oilseeds	-16.3	-43.1	40.2	-73.9	10.0	51.5	-58.0	132.5	34.8	32.1
olives for oil	2.7	16.8	2.7	-39.0	84.5	-17.6	-10.2	29.4	-4.1	0.0
fruit and vegetables	-5.8	6.4	10.4	-17.1	4.4	3.9	-2.1	1.1	4.1	0.3
wine	3.0	-2.3	4.8	-22.2	13.8	0.6	-17.5	-9.1	25.1	4.7
other crop products	-1.1	7.9	0.4	-8.1	3.1	7.6	13.5	9.9	27.0	1.4
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	6.5	-2.0	-0.6	0.0	-1.6	0.6	0.9	-2.3	-3.2	0.8
milk	3.6	0.7	-2.8	0.9	-1.5	0.2	1.2	-0.2	-8.9	-2.9
beef and veal	4.7	-4.4	0.0	0.3	-0.4	-1.6	-3.4	-1.8	-6.3	-4.7
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	5.5	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	1.0	2.7	-2.7	-1.0	-0.9	4.2
other animal products	9.8	-4.5	1.4	-0.6	-2.9	0.4	3.0	-4.5	1.3	3.0
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-0.5	3.8	-0.1	-7.1	7.6	-0.5	2.1	4.1	-4.3	0.8
fertilizer	-3.1	0.7	6.6	-1.1	4.3	-1.4	-5.0	0.2	11.5	-5.9
other specific crop inputs	4.7	2.2	16.0	-9.8	9.8	10.1	-7.4	7.6	-5.5	1.9
feedingstuffs	-5.7	8.8	-3.6	-18.4	18.6	-3.7	8.7	9.4	-11.9	-0.4
other specific animal inputs	4.5	0.6	-3.2	0.0	2.1	-5.0	-2.6	0.9	-1.8	2.2
other input items	1.8	1.3	2.3	0.6	0.9	5.0	2.3	0.1	0.6	2.4

**Table 3.2.2.-7**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

E

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	13.3	-7.9	6.0	4.5	-6.9	-1.7	-5.0	-2.4	-8.0	19.9
cereals (excl. rice)	25.9	14.7	-15.7	-7.3	5.2	-25.1	17.6	-11.4	-24.2	94.4
pulses	6.1	-10.9	-15.6	0.0	-13.7	-28.8	2.7	61.3	51.8	139.6
potatoes	9.5	-19.0	19.4	-0.7	-2.9	-0.3	-26.7	1.8	8.4	0.2
sugar beet	5.4	9.4	-17.9	0.3	-9.2	8.3	19.2	-4.1	-12.0	0.9
oilseeds	15.6	13.5	-16.5	42.3	-23.6	31.9	-4.3	-22.3	-39.6	118.1
olives for oil	51.7	-42.7	32.5	14.4	-11.5	6.5	-11.6	-3.0	-40.7	-41.5
fruit and vegetables	2.3	-1.2	13.9	3.9	-8.7	4.5	-4.1	1.7	4.5	5.4
wine	11.2	-48.5	47.2	28.1	-22.5	13.3	-24.3	-23.3	-11.6	72.5
other crop products	8.0	3.6	-3.2	2.6	-1.7	-5.6	-7.6	2.3	-10.0	6.2
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.5	4.0	1.1	-0.6	1.7	3.0	-0.6
milk	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0	13.0	-4.2	0.7	-3.8	11.0	-1.6
beef and veal	2.6	0.0	1.9	11.0	0.0	6.7	-9.8	-2.6	7.8	0.5
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	4.4	9.6	-1.5	4.0	3.4	0.3	4.2	2.5	5.2	3.0
other animal products	4.0	0.0	3.9	-1.9	2.8	1.8	-1.3	4.1	-2.0	-3.0
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	0.6	2.0	0.5	6.9	-2.9	-1.2	1.8	0.8	2.6	-1.9
fertilizer	9.0	7.5	-3.6	-1.6	-2.5	-10.8	2.8	-0.4	-2.5	-5.7
other specific crop inputs	0.7	9.4	-3.8	15.7	-5.8	-3.7	-5.7	5.5	1.1	-4.9
feedingstuffs	-0.1	4.7	0.8	8.0	-5.6	-3.2	3.4	-0.5	4.7	-2.1
other specific animal inputs	1.0	1.9	1.0	6.2	-0.6	1.8	3.5	0.4	1.0	-0.8
other input items	-0.9	-4.8	1.5	6.6	-0.7	1.5	-1.4	2.6	2.9	-1.7

**Table 3.2.2.-8**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

F

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	2.2	-4.6	1.1	0.3	-5.8	9.6	-9.9	-1.6	4.7	3.9
cereals (excl. rice)	4.5	6.5	2.2	-5.1	10.5	0.4	-8.3	-4.2	0.2	14.7
pulses	53.8	33.8	7.0	24.9	-12.1	4.6	10.1	-8.0	-19.6	-5.6
potatoes	4.9	-12.3	-17.9	1.4	13.8	21.1	-11.0	-6.8	6.2	5.1
sugar beet	-3.1	5.7	-2.7	8.0	-2.8	9.1	-1.3	2.1	-2.6	-3.7
oilseeds	78.3	-6.4	-13.1	7.9	8.1	-21.4	-16.3	25.6	19.7	1.0
olives for oil	74.1	-47.7	43.0	-19.8	72.0	-9.9	4.7	13.9	-22.7	0.0
fruit and vegetables	1.9	2.2	12.1	1.0	-5.8	15.5	-6.8	5.9	-1.1	0.4
wine	-3.8	-21.0	0.0	3.0	-30.4	41.3	-20.9	1.6	7.6	0.0
other crop products	-2.0	-2.1	-1.0	-2.0	-1.2	-3.1	-4.6	-10.7	17.0	0.2
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	2.5	0.6	-0.8	-0.9	1.1	3.3	1.8
milk	-2.6	-1.6	-0.4	1.2	-1.2	-0.9	-0.3	1.1	4.1	0.0
beef and veal	2.1	-6.7	-8.1	6.0	3.2	1.8	-6.3	-3.3	3.4	5.7
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	3.4	5.0	0.2	3.3	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.6	2.1	2.2
other animal products	-5.0	-1.5	0.0	1.4	-1.1	-4.0	-0.5	1.2	3.3	1.1
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	1.8	-2.5	0.7	-0.9	2.6	-1.9	-0.5	-1.3	1.9	-0.1
fertilizer	2.9	1.7	2.0	-1.5	-0.2	-6.1	-7.2	1.0	6.8	-7.7
other specific crop inputs	4.9	2.4	3.9	-1.1	1.1	-3.2	-6.3	5.6	5.3	-5.0
feedingstuffs	3.1	-3.8	-0.2	-3.1	9.9	-2.3	8.2	-5.9	-0.6	1.7
other specific animal inputs	-0.3	-5.6	-0.2	1.1	0.4	-1.9	-3.4	-0.4	2.6	2.9
other input items	1.0	0.1	1.1	-0.3	-2.8	2.0	-3.7	0.9	1.0	-1.4

**Table 3.2.2.-9**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

IRL

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	8.1	-0.7	-4.9	1.8	63.7	33.2	-31.3	34.6	-7.3	2.7
cereals (excl. rice)	7.9	4.0	-6.5	2.6	-6.8	2.8	-19.1	-1.4	12.1	20.4
pulses										
potatoes	11.7	0.0	-17.4	9.2	-5.6	11.7	-10.8	-2.8	0.0	5.4
sugar beet	27.5	-17.8	8.8	2.3	-5.1	-0.9	-20.0	24.4	4.7	0.0
oilseeds						80.0	-50.0	88.9	-13.7	0.0
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-1.0	0.7	2.4	7.8	-1.1	-6.5	-3.1	7.7	-0.5	0.0
wine										
other crop products	6.9	-0.5	-5.5	-2.8	8.8	6.8	-6.9	-5.9	-7.2	-1.0
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-2.4	-1.3	2.2	8.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	-4.3	-4.7	-2.0
milk	0.0	-0.9	5.3	3.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	-12.9	0.0
beef and veal	-9.4	-2.4	-8.9	19.6	2.9	2.5	0.8	-19.2	8.0	-6.2
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	6.3	6.2	-5.4	11.2	13.3	7.0	2.5	3.9	-17.2	6.1
other animal products	0.6	-1.9	9.7	4.9	2.2	2.5	0.0	1.3	-4.1	-1.7
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-9.1	4.4	-3.6	6.4	-0.7	5.2	-1.2	-0.2	2.4	-2.3
fertilizer	6.6	-0.7	-1.9	0.6	-2.8	-1.6	5.6	20.2	32.6	-1.5
other specific crop inputs	1.7	11.9	13.7	-2.0	3.2	5.8	-3.9	0.1	17.7	-3.2
feedingstuffs	-17.4	10.5	-9.6	6.4	-3.6	10.7	-5.4	-1.9	2.5	-3.9
other specific animal inputs	-3.0	-1.5	0.7	6.8	2.8	1.4	2.1	-0.4	2.4	-2.5
other input items	-3.9	3.0	2.5	9.4	-0.1	2.8	0.4	-3.7	-15.9	3.3

**Table 3.2.2.-10**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

I

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	5.2	-7.7	4.1	-7.8	11.1	2.6	-3.7	-1.2	0.2	0.5
cereals (excl. rice)	-1.0	-6.7	-2.6	1.1	12.1	3.4	-3.2	-2.1	3.1	1.0
pulses	-8.4	-10.5	-0.9	-6.1	26.1	-4.4	-19.6	-12.4	-1.0	-3.3
potatoes	-3.4	-5.4	4.7	-4.2	-5.1	12.6	-15.1	-4.7	5.9	-0.1
sugar beet	3.5	-12.5	24.7	-29.5	0.5	26.1	-26.8	14.2	2.4	-5.3
oilseeds	89.8	-13.2	11.0	9.6	-22.4	-20.2	-35.8	44.9	6.8	-4.5
olives for oil	89.9	-35.8	34.8	-69.5	332.4	-40.0	26.5	-16.7	-4.0	-14.7
fruit and vegetables	-1.5	-1.2	1.2	-2.0	0.5	8.0	-5.4	0.2	6.4	1.3
wine	-1.7	-21.1	-1.0	-9.8	10.1	14.5	-9.7	-5.3	-16.8	9.3
other crop products	8.3	10.7	5.7	4.1	-2.2	2.7	4.2	3.2	-1.3	-0.7
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	2.1	1.6	0.8	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.4
milk	0.0	-1.1	-0.8	0.4	-1.8	-1.0	-1.3	0.6	3.5	1.9
beef and veal	1.2	-0.1	-1.3	-3.0	5.7	1.9	-3.1	-0.8	-0.5	-0.9
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	5.7	3.0	-0.1	1.7	1.9	-0.4	0.5	-0.8	-3.6	3.2
other animal products	-5.2	-1.7	1.6	5.9	1.5	2.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.6
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	1.8	1.7	1.9	-0.7	2.2	0.6	-2.3	-1.7	1.2	-0.4
fertilizer	2.8	-0.5	-7.0	-2.6	6.8	1.6	-1.0	-0.8	6.1	-1.8
other specific crop inputs	7.8	0.7	-0.9	-6.1	-3.6	-0.6	-2.6	1.9	1.2	-1.8
feedingstuffs	4.3	5.7	5.0	-0.1	3.1	0.2	-1.8	-0.5	3.1	-0.3
other specific animal inputs	-2.4	-0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.7	1.1	-4.3	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5
other input items	4.9	0.7	4.5	0.5	4.7	0.1	1.4	-7.1	0.4	3.7

**Table 3.2.2.-11**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**

**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

**NL**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	1.5	2.6	7.6	5.5	3.2	2.8	0.8	2.5	5.0	-1.1
cereals (excl. rice)	-12.2	10.4	11.2	-1.5	-7.9	3.0	6.8	-7.0	12.3	9.2
pulses	5.5	-1.2	-32.8	-27.8	-38.6	-25.5	-26.3	-39.3	-28.3	74.3
potatoes	8.9	-9.7	1.7	2.6	-1.2	9.8	0.8	-7.8	3.5	1.5
sugar beet	-13.4	1.7	10.9	12.3	-16.6	18.2	-9.5	-17.7	4.9	1.4
oileseeds	210.1	13.7	5.9	5.8	-14.2	-79.6	144.7	19.7	-31.0	-50.0
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-5.0	3.1	8.1	6.9	0.7	10.3	-1.7	-4.5	13.4	-8.9
wine										
other crop products	5.5	5.2	9.8	6.0	8.5	-2.5	3.0	10.1	1.6	1.4
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-2.7	-1.3	-1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	-1.3	1.0	0.0
milk	-7.8	-2.1	-0.5	0.4	-1.6	-1.2	0.5	0.2	2.4	4.2
beef and veal	-0.6	-8.8	-4.9	-4.5	26.3	3.4	-2.0	0.7	-3.2	-6.2
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	5.8	2.9	-2.2	3.1	-2.7	2.6	3.5	-0.9	1.6	1.4
other animal products	-4.8	-0.8	1.1	1.5	-2.9	-1.2	0.3	-3.7	0.9	-2.8
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	8.6	-4.0	-5.6	0.7	2.5	2.6	-0.5	0.6	-2.9	0.9
fertilizer	-5.0	-2.2	2.3	-3.9	-1.9	-0.2	-2.6	-2.9	4.5	-3.1
other specific crop inputs	63.3	-2.7	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.2	-12.9	-2.9	-7.0	-2.7
feedingstuffs	-2.2	-6.4	0.0	-1.8	3.4	7.2	-0.2	3.6	-5.8	-0.7
other specific animal inputs	11.2	-6.5	-18.6	2.7	0.1	0.4	-0.6	-1.2	-1.5	1.0
other input items	14.9	2.9	3.6	2.4	5.3	0.1	2.5	-0.1	-0.5	4.1

**Table 3.2.2.-12**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**

**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

**A**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-0.2	12.1	-6.3	3.1	-1.7	-0.4	-2.4	0.8	1.8	-9.4
cereals (excl. rice)	-1.7	7.4	-8.2	5.1	-4.1	10.5	-11.2	12.3	-9.0	0.2
pulses										
potatoes	-10.5	13.9	-15.6	-6.1	-0.5	-6.6	20.0	-33.0	22.0	-14.0
sugar beet	35.5	-9.1	36.6	-5.6	1.1	3.3	14.9	-14.5	12.7	4.3
oileseeds	183.9	56.8	4.7	-17.2	36.9	19.8	19.2	16.5	17.0	-23.8
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	1.7	1.7	5.2	2.4	-9.2	-4.5	35.1	-10.9	13.9	-7.7
wine										
other crop products	-2.3	16.8	-9.1	4.6	-1.0	4.3	-5.6	1.9	2.3	-13.9
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-0.4	-3.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	-1.5	-5.6	-3.5	-7.1	4.3
milk	-1.3	-9.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.7	-1.5	-0.5	1.6	-2.8	-1.6
beef and veal	-3.1	-1.2	2.2	6.5	8.5	-3.4	-13.9	-19.7	-8.0	16.5
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	1.1	2.9	1.0	2.2	-1.1	3.7	1.2	3.5	-16.1	1.9
other animal products	1.2	-4.4	0.8	-2.7	-0.9	-4.0	-8.9	-2.4	-2.2	4.8
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-0.8	-0.8	-2.5	0.6	-1.7	-0.4	-1.4	-4.9	23.6	-0.7
fertilizer	-3.5	0.7	-3.0	1.4	-2.7	-3.5	-4.4	-7.6	-2.9	-2.2
other specific crop inputs	2.4	7.2	7.5	4.0	-9.0	8.9	7.1	-3.0	31.4	2.7
feedingstuffs	-0.6	-5.8	-3.3	-0.4	-2.2	-3.6	-0.5	-4.9	-9.3	-10.0
other specific animal inputs	-2.5	2.4	-4.0	-0.7	-3.3	-1.0	-4.9	-10.5	-4.1	5.6
other input items	1.7	0.4	-1.0	2.4	1.9	3.4	0.8	1.1	82.5	0.5

**Table 3.2.2.-13**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

P

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	8.5	-28.4	27.8	8.4	2.8	-15.7	-10.6	10.8	2.0	0.8
cereals (excl. rice)	4.5	-7.0	27.3	-20.6	21.2	-19.0	7.7	8.2	-11.8	10.7
pulses	-2.5	-2.6	5.3	22.5	-2.0	4.2	10.0	-40.0	20.0	0.0
potatoes	4.1	-22.0	6.1	-1.1	5.8	10.4	-20.9	6.9	9.4	-4.3
sugar beet										
oilseeds	-12.1	100.0	-18.9	32.2	-43.7	49.2	-12.0	-10.9	-10.0	7.0
olives for oil	-18.3	-55.2	154.1	-40.2	124.4	-64.6	58.1	-18.7	10.5	0.0
fruit and vegetables	2.5	-9.1	12.1	10.9	-4.0	-13.0	0.8	13.2	-6.9	0.0
wine	37.8	-67.6	100.6	43.7	-11.7	-23.5	-36.5	36.1	6.2	0.0
other crop products	-2.1	-5.5	4.1	9.7	1.7	-0.8	-27.1	13.1	29.6	0.2
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	4.3	3.9	1.4	2.8	0.0	4.1	0.2	0.8	5.3	-2.1
milk	8.0	1.8	-12.8	3.8	-0.6	23.8	-2.4	2.2	4.8	-6.9
beef and veal	1.8	3.3	16.0	-10.2	9.9	-0.8	-7.0	-18.0	12.0	29.0
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	8.8	-0.4	9.4	11.0	-4.6	7.9	9.9	3.3	-4.0	2.0
other animal products	1.9	6.5	-0.2	1.7	0.4	-1.9	-2.3	2.6	9.8	-7.7
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	3.0	0.4	3.6	0.8	-0.5	0.9	1.4	3.2	2.3	-0.2
fertilizer	4.7	0.8	-0.7	-2.9	-2.5	-7.6	-2.9	-2.2	1.0	-4.0
other specific crop inputs	11.8	-4.5	5.1	3.5	-1.4	-17.3	-11.5	6.2	2.3	-13.7
feedingstuffs	-2.5	-0.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	6.7	8.0	7.0	5.2	-6.3
other specific animal inputs	2.2	2.7	4.2	-2.3	-0.8	1.5	-1.2	-1.2	1.8	7.2
other input items	11.8	-1.5	8.5	7.6	-3.0	2.3	1.4	9.0	-1.3	2.4

**Table 3.2.2.-14**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

FIN

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-23.3	18.5	14.9	-4.2	-6.0	-15.2	33.1	4.0	-7.5	1.8
cereals (excl. rice)	-38.6	25.7	34.8	14.1	-21.8	-32.3	37.8	2.2	1.9	7.3
pulses	0.0	50.0	50.0	211.1	3.6	3.5	-53.3	99.8	19.0	7.9
potatoes	-36.6	74.2	14.8	-10.2	-23.8	0.2	15.5	-6.6	10.0	-1.5
sugar beet	-44.7	115.5	-1.5	13.7	-7.3	0.6	-5.1	10.1	1.2	-14.3
oilseeds	32.3	1.7	-5.8	-18.6	40.0	-4.8	5.2	-25.8	18.4	-18.7
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-8.5	8.9	2.8	0.8	-2.9	4.5	-8.1	17.4	-1.5	9.0
wine										
other crop products	-0.9	-7.9	-0.8	-40.7	51.9	-5.3	73.2	8.3	-27.3	0.3
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-4.9	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-7.0	-3.8	3.6	-9.2	10.9	0.8
milk	-4.3	-6.3	0.0	2.3	-8.9	-11.1	9.3	-5.6	6.8	-3.5
beef and veal	-1.5	-9.8	-4.3	9.3	2.9	-4.9	-7.9	-14.3	2.1	8.2
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	2.4	-2.7	3.1	6.6	-3.0	-1.2	-3.0	-6.7	8.4	2.5
other animal products	-9.1	4.9	-4.2	-10.4	-10.8	2.6	6.6	-11.7	19.2	1.5
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-1.6	-4.3	-1.3	-4.1	1.0	-4.8	-0.4	5.1	2.2	-2.0
fertilizer	-0.7	-1.7	2.8	1.5	-9.0	-8.1	-4.1	-0.3	2.3	-8.2
other specific crop inputs	7.9	-4.7	-4.6	-22.3	-11.7	-19.7	2.8	5.0	-4.0	-11.5
feedingstuffs	-7.4	-4.4	-0.6	-21.2	21.9	-0.1	1.1	-5.1	21.5	-0.5
other specific animal inputs	-3.7	-3.7	0.4	-4.2	-1.3	-8.2	4.4	-2.4	-0.9	2.7
other input items	4.7	-5.9	-5.0	12.4	-4.9	-2.7	-4.9	24.7	-8.8	-4.3

**Table 3.2.2.-15**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

S

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-8.1	0.9	8.6	4.1	-14.7	-5.0	13.5	-14.5	5.2	9.9
cereals (excl. rice)	-12.2	-9.2	21.9	18.9	-24.2	-21.9	32.1	-17.9	13.1	17.0
pulses	27.3	-8.2	-5.6	-27.1	-22.6	-54.2	-31.8	122.0	81.4	50.0
potatoes	-20.7	33.9	-8.1	15.9	-24.7	21.8	-22.1	-21.8	40.7	15.9
sugar beet	-22.4	43.7	8.8	4.6	-41.4	31.2	18.7	-7.3	5.5	12.8
oilseeds	-20.9	-1.0	43.7	0.2	-31.8	14.6	5.2	-36.3	-12.2	-50.0
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-7.7	-14.3	0.0	37.4	-4.4	0.0	17.8	-9.2	0.0	5.5
wine										
other crop products	2.5	4.1	0.0	-24.2	24.3	6.4	9.7	-12.9	-17.3	-5.3
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-3.3	0.6	1.3	0.3	-5.0	-3.2	-2.7	-0.7	15.1	0.3
milk	-2.2	-0.8	1.6	0.3	-8.0	-0.7	4.5	0.1	-2.0	-2.6
beef and veal	-8.7	-4.5	7.9	4.0	0.3	-8.6	12.6	-28.0	159.2	0.6
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-5.9	4.4	2.8	-3.4	-5.8	4.4	6.0	2.4	3.4	3.4
other animal products	-1.7	1.6	-1.1	0.7	-3.8	-6.5	-16.3	7.0	1.4	1.0
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-3.8	0.0	-2.1	-10.9	5.7	-5.5	-7.1	20.4	-18.0	-0.6
fertilizer	-0.8	-0.5	-1.5	-4.1	-9.4	-0.3	2.2	-3.0	0.2	1.3
other specific crop inputs	-25.4	19.6	-11.6	-8.3	-15.4	-3.4	14.1	24.6	-22.3	-3.2
feedingstuffs	-5.5	-2.0	-3.8	-34.8	51.1	-9.3	-16.7	-1.9	7.4	3.1
other specific animal inputs	-4.1	-0.3	-0.4	-2.4	2.8	-4.7	-9.9	-12.9	6.8	1.0
other input items	2.3	-0.8	-0.3	1.3	-12.0	-3.9	-0.3	74.1	-43.0	-5.0

**Table 3.2.2.-16**  
**OUTPUT VALUES and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION at constant prices 1990**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

UK

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-5.6	-0.3	-0.3	-1.4	0.2	0.9	-2.8	-3.0	0.0	4.2
cereals (excl. rice)	-10.7	-3.5	7.5	-0.7	0.2	-2.5	-11.6	2.3	9.6	11.8
pulses	7.9	59.1	-6.5	-11.2	-2.8	-8.6	33.6	-19.2	-24.6	-0.4
potatoes	3.9	-0.8	-8.1	3.8	-3.2	18.7	-9.3	-6.0	-4.8	3.5
sugar beet	-1.6	2.0	-0.5	-2.6	-2.9	21.2	-3.4	-10.7	7.2	1.5
oilseeds	42.3	-23.1	-6.2	28.9	4.0	-11.4	-2.0	10.4	1.6	-0.9
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-8.3	6.4	-3.1	-4.3	3.7	0.7	3.8	-9.2	-4.1	0.1
wine										
other crop products	-6.0	-5.1	-2.8	-2.9	-0.3	-1.6	1.6	0.2	-4.3	-1.5
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	0.0	-2.1	0.2	2.6	-0.6	-2.8	0.0	2.1	0.9	-6.0
milk	-2.3	-0.2	0.3	2.5	-1.7	-2.7	3.6	1.2	-0.2	-0.9
beef and veal	8.2	-14.6	2.5	7.1	0.7	-6.2	-10.6	6.1	5.4	-15.9
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	5.7	1.1	-7.4	1.8	1.6	-0.3	0.0	4.6	1.0	0.7
other animal products	-3.6	0.3	2.4	1.5	-1.2	-2.5	1.3	0.5	0.0	-8.5
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-1.2	-2.4	-0.6	0.6	-1.7	-1.1	-0.5	2.4	-0.9	-5.0
fertilizer	0.6	-10.6	1.6	0.7	-3.5	-5.6	-2.7	4.6	6.9	-7.8
other specific crop inputs	-1.7	12.8	2.6	-7.1	-9.3	-5.4	1.7	2.0	5.0	-6.3
feedingstuffs	-3.2	-2.8	-0.9	2.7	-2.2	1.8	0.1	4.1	-4.2	-7.5
other specific animal inputs	-0.8	-4.7	-0.7	1.5	0.4	-2.7	-1.6	1.2	0.5	-4.3
other input items	1.0	1.1	-1.7	-2.0	-1.6	-1.0	0.3	1.0	-0.9	-0.5



**3.2.3. Durchschnittspreise (Unit values)**

**3.2.3. Unit values**

**3.2.3. Valeurs unitaires**

**Table 3.2.3.-1**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**  
**EUR15**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-1.9	5.5	3.8	2.0	3.1	-8.7	-5.9	5.1	1.9	-2.1
cereals (excl. rice)	-3.8	0.0	0.2	-3.6	-1.1	-2.1	-11.4	-5.1	-0.9	-4.9
pulses	-14.6	-12.5	9.8	-16.4	18.1	5.7	-47.5	19.2	5.7	10.3
potatoes	-5.7	4.7	20.0	-12.4	21.1	-31.9	5.3	62.1	1.0	-37.4
sugar beet	-0.8	2.2	-0.5	-1.0	3.1	-3.2	0.0	1.4	-0.7	0.7
oilseeds	-23.0	5.4	10.2	-11.3	-15.6	-50.1	37.1	23.5	1.3	6.8
olives for oil	-1.1	36.9	-15.1	4.3	32.9	-16.1	-6.6	9.0	47.2	8.2
fruit and vegetables	3.5	2.9	2.9	9.7	8.6	-11.6	-8.3	4.3	-2.7	2.6
wine	-5.1	19.6	25.7	6.9	-2.9	-10.8	-1.5	16.8	17.6	-2.7
other crop products	0.4	1.7	2.6	3.4	-0.5	0.4	-1.4	-0.2	0.0	1.6
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-2.9	2.0	8.8	-8.3	-0.4	1.7	-2.8	1.1	-1.8	-1.9
milk	-1.2	4.5	6.8	-0.6	-5.4	1.7	-0.8	0.5	0.0	-0.5
beef and veal	1.1	4.4	8.0	-20.9	7.3	5.2	4.5	1.9	-7.7	-13.0
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-7.9	-3.0	16.3	-3.0	0.3	2.0	-14.2	1.1	1.0	10.4
other animal products	-3.0	2.2	6.6	-9.6	-1.5	-0.1	0.2	1.1	-2.2	-6.2
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-3.0	2.5	5.5	-4.6	0.6	-0.2	-1.4	0.8	0.4	-1.7
fertilizer	-9.2	-1.5	3.1	3.6	-5.3	-3.7	-4.4	4.9	3.4	4.0
other specific crop inputs	1.3	1.8	2.8	4.3	0.0	2.1	-2.4	-1.2	-0.4	-0.8
feedingstuffs	-3.5	4.1	3.2	-4.7	-0.9	-0.2	-5.1	0.2	0.9	-0.3
other specific animal inputs	-2.3	2.0	9.2	-12.1	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.6	-2.7	-8.6
other input items	-1.4	2.7	5.6	2.8	4.9	0.4	1.2	1.6	3.2	3.8

**Table 3.2.3.-2**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**  
**EUR12**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-2.1	6.0	3.5	1.9	3.6	-8.9	-5.5	4.7	2.3	-1.8
cereals (excl. rice)	-4.6	0.2	-0.4	-3.7	-0.2	-2.4	-10.6	-6.8	-0.2	-3.9
pulses	-13.4	-13.3	10.1	-17.5	18.8	2.0	-46.7	22.3	6.6	10.9
potatoes	-9.2	7.7	21.2	-12.4	19.8	-32.0	7.3	61.0	2.5	-38.0
sugar beet	0.3	1.7	-0.7	-0.6	3.4	-3.2	0.5	1.3	-1.0	1.2
oilseeds	-22.5	5.1	9.8	-11.3	-14.9	-51.6	41.6	24.6	2.3	5.7
olives for oil	-1.1	36.9	-15.1	4.3	32.9	-16.1	-6.6	9.0	47.2	8.2
fruit and vegetables	3.4	3.0	2.7	9.8	8.8	-11.6	-8.2	4.4	-2.7	2.7
wine	-5.1	19.6	25.7	6.9	-2.9	-10.8	-1.5	16.8	-7.6	-2.7
other crop products	0.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	-0.2	0.7	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	1.9
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-3.1	1.8	9.0	-8.4	-0.3	2.1	-2.6	1.0	-1.0	-1.8
milk	-1.4	4.4	6.9	-0.4	-5.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	-0.6
beef and veal	1.1	4.2	7.6	-20.6	7.5	5.7	4.2	2.3	-5.6	-13.3
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-8.6	-3.1	17.2	-3.1	0.4	2.5	-14.5	1.1	2.3	10.8
other animal products	-3.0	1.9	6.6	-9.9	-1.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	-2.7	-6.1
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-3.2	2.5	5.3	-4.9	0.9	-0.1	-1.0	0.7	0.3	-1.5
fertilizer	-9.2	-0.6	2.7	4.1	-5.9	-3.5	-4.3	4.7	3.7	4.5
other specific crop inputs	1.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	-0.2	2.2	-2.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5
feedingstuffs	-3.9	4.2	2.9	-5.2	-0.5	-0.5	-4.8	-0.2	1.3	0.2
other specific animal inputs	-2.5	1.7	9.2	-12.4	1.6	0.1	2.3	0.3	-3.2	-8.5
other input items	-1.6	2.6	5.1	2.9	5.0	0.6	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.9

**Table 3.2.3.-3**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

UEBL

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	4.3	-1.3	5.2	5.5	-0.1	-19.6	5.7	11.9	-1.3	5.6
cereals (excl. rice)	-5.9	2.6	-6.6	5.1	-10.5	-3.5	-20.0	-6.3	0.0	-2.6
pulses	-4.4	-1.1	6.6	-22.9	-0.7	9.8	-66.2	105.0	7.4	0.0
potatoes	-26.0	12.4	62.2	-17.9	-3.9	-43.0	51.9	35.9	0.3	-43.8
sugar beet	5.5	-4.0	-0.8	-7.0	9.4	-5.5	0.3	2.8	-17.1	10.6
oilseeds										
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	21.7	-7.4	5.6	13.0	5.4	-30.2	8.1	11.3	5.0	24.1
wine	1.7	7.3	-9.2	15.4	8.7	-17.5	4.5	-10.2	6.4	0.8
other crop products	-0.4	2.0	1.2	9.7	-4.5	-2.8	4.7	15.7	-6.7	2.5
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-6.2	3.2	12.1	-9.5	-1.6	-0.3	-7.7	-3.5	-1.8	1.5
milk	0.3	5.4	8.1	-11.2	-0.9	-0.9	0.7	-1.9	2.3	-3.9
beef and veal	-8.4	8.2	12.6	-4.5	-16.2	-2.9	5.8	-15.2	-6.9	-11.0
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-11.2	1.5	20.8	-12.3	7.1	1.8	-20.9	0.0	1.6	17.3
other animal products	-5.1	0.8	8.4	-9.2	-0.8	-0.6	-7.3	0.3	-3.8	-3.9
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-5.4	2.2	5.5	-6.6	2.7	-0.3	-3.2	0.9	-2.1	1.4
fertilizer	-15.6	5.6	0.8	4.5	3.2	-3.2	-6.2	0.3	-1.8	6.0
other specific crop inputs	0.2	4.5	4.0	-3.3	0.2	1.0	-0.7	0.2	6.1	3.1
feedingstuffs	-5.3	4.6	3.8	-8.5	6.9	0.1	-2.6	3.3	-4.9	1.9
other specific animal inputs	-4.0	0.4	9.2	-11.7	-2.0	0.1	-7.5	-1.7	-2.3	-4.3
other input items	-6.2	0.7	3.9	3.2	3.2	-0.8	2.1	0.8	0.7	6.0

**Table 3.2.3.-4**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

DK

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	3.8	-4.5	-0.1	-1.8	-0.9	-0.3	-2.9	-1.1	-5.2	-1.7
cereals (excl. rice)	3.0	-5.8	2.3	-7.1	-1.6	3.7	16.5	-10.5	-13.4	-1.6
pulses	8.1	-13.0	6.7	-35.6	76.4	18.1	-71.4	46.9	20.3	-2.0
potatoes	17.8	-11.0	6.8	-8.4	24.1	-11.9	-25.7	52.0	13.0	-13.8
sugar beet	9.5	-4.3	-2.6	-8.1	15.8	4.4	-11.3	8.8	-4.0	0.0
oilseeds	-22.2	4.4	11.3	-14.2	-18.4	-47.5	12.6	6.2	-1.6	-12.4
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	31.2	6.4	-36.0	19.3	19.5	-4.1	13.9	-15.1	6.4	6.0
wine										
other crop products	6.6	3.3	-3.1	24.8	-19.1	2.5	0.7	0.7	2.1	1.6
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-6.9	2.5	9.0	-5.3	-4.2	-7.2	-3.1	1.1	1.9	0.5
milk	-0.4	7.7	3.8	-2.7	-1.7	-1.7	-3.6	-0.6	-3.9	-1.3
beef and veal	-3.4	10.1	5.9	-5.8	-18.3	10.9	-2.0	3.3	-13.8	-14.3
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-7.8	0.0	17.0	-9.4	-2.0	4.5	-21.5	1.3	5.9	10.1
other animal products	-11.2	-1.0	7.0	-3.4	-4.4	-27.8	24.4	1.6	5.7	-4.7
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-2.2	2.5	1.9	-9.2	1.7	-7.3	7.7	-6.7	-3.2	-0.9
fertilizer	-16.1	-0.7	2.5	1.4	6.7	-5.8	0.6	-3.4	-3.8	-0.7
other specific crop inputs	2.2	12.4	-1.9	2.1	8.9	-0.6	2.1	-10.0	13.6	5.8
feedingstuffs	2.8	0.7	-4.0	-13.6	3.2	8.4	2.9	-19.1	-10.4	-0.4
other specific animal inputs	-6.6	2.8	11.7	-9.1	-3.1	-29.0	20.8	5.3	0.7	-3.9
other input items	2.2	5.5	-1.2	-6.9	3.7	1.8	2.1	0.7	1.3	2.7

**Table 3.2.3.-5**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

D

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	10.0	-11.0	64.2	-5.1	11.1	-10.3	-5.4	6.8	-15.2	-2.2
cereals (excl. rice)	-4.8	-2.1	-5.7	-10.0	3.3	-2.7	-15.1	-4.1	-11.9	3.9
pulses	-8.9	6.7	3.5	-54.1	35.5	35.9	-42.5	14.0	13.0	12.0
potatoes	-17.0	9.5	9.5	-39.6	64.5	-26.2	27.8	40.9	-10.6	-41.3
sugar beet	-4.4	2.7	-1.1	-8.6	6.0	-5.4	-4.6	4.4	-3.1	2.0
oilseeds	-16.4	3.4	7.5	0.5	-24.3	-55.6	16.4	10.1	-11.7	16.7
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	28.1	-14.3	446.6	-8.9	38.6	-21.0	-10.8	16.9	-48.3	-0.9
wine	-3.1	11.7	-8.3	19.7	-5.1	-25.7	14.4	18.4	21.7	4.0
other crop products	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.0	6.0	4.2	-1.1	3.4	4.5	0.6
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-4.3	0.4	9.5	-21.1	7.6	4.7	-5.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.6
milk	-2.3	5.4	6.5	3.0	-16.6	2.6	-1.9	-3.3	4.3	0.3
beef and veal	-2.4	1.3	7.9	-47.9	52.1	7.8	5.3	2.7	-7.5	-10.9
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-12.2	-4.5	21.3	-2.3	-6.1	6.0	-19.7	3.4	2.7	12.2
other animal products	-2.3	-0.8	6.5	-21.4	5.8	3.3	-1.9	0.6	-2.4	-5.6
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-4.6	-1.2	3.1	-9.6	4.5	0.5	-1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
fertilizer	-7.5	-9.9	-1.5	19.6	-15.3	-9.8	-5.8	14.9	22.2	2.1
other specific crop inputs	-1.1	-0.3	0.6	6.3	1.3	-1.8	2.4	-1.3	-1.6	1.2
feedingstuffs	-10.0	0.0	-1.5	-5.2	-2.8	-1.8	-4.5	-3.2	-0.3	4.8
other specific animal inputs	-1.6	-0.5	7.3	-26.0	13.0	3.6	-0.7	-0.8	-4.3	-6.1
other input items	-2.4	-1.7	4.8	1.2	8.9	2.3	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1

**Table 3.2.3.-6**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

EL

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	11.6	11.0	11.7	24.0	22.9	2.6	8.3	5.8	-4.5	8.8
cereals (excl. rice)	9.7	11.1	24.1	2.1	5.3	21.9	15.5	-2.1	12.6	7.5
pulses	35.0	-14.3	45.1	72.2	-11.8	-5.7	26.2	1.2	23.2	8.4
potatoes	21.5	16.4	-15.8	38.3	48.7	-23.7	69.2	22.2	18.1	-3.9
sugar beet	25.3	11.7	3.4	16.3	15.5	30.4	3.9	10.6	10.1	11.3
oilseeds	6.5	36.6	-39.7	162.0	-20.1	-45.8	43.5	-52.5	-18.2	-7.1
olives for oil	14.3	1.9	20.6	46.3	24.8	-16.3	-0.9	5.4	16.7	10.0
fruit and vegetables	12.8	17.9	0.4	38.9	23.7	-4.9	6.9	9.4	5.5	14.5
wine	1.3	5.9	42.2	-3.0	30.2	2.3	26.5	16.5	3.3	0.3
other crop products	7.2	7.5	19.2	11.9	28.9	16.1	-0.2	2.8	-31.9	4.9
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	6.5	15.0	15.8	14.0	17.6	10.6	4.0	16.4	5.8	0.9
milk	10.7	12.3	21.5	24.6	13.1	8.6	20.7	27.1	13.0	-11.5
beef and veal	-11.2	68.9	-6.7	13.1	15.4	15.6	-26.0	57.2	-16.1	2.8
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	12.1	5.6	20.6	14.4	23.7	9.5	-6.3	6.8	6.2	10.7
other animal products	4.3	13.7	14.9	8.2	18.1	11.5	4.2	7.6	3.8	6.7
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	16.2	10.2	13.6	23.6	12.5	17.0	9.6	5.4	7.5	5.7
fertilizer	3.0	31.8	7.2	-0.6	27.4	20.6	-2.2	20.5	-2.8	3.4
other specific crop inputs	12.1	18.2	11.0	14.1	13.6	6.4	4.0	5.5	12.3	9.1
feedingstuffs	31.9	4.1	16.3	46.1	-2.6	22.3	17.1	-1.0	15.3	2.2
other specific animal inputs	14.7	11.9	19.0	10.8	14.5	12.8	6.8	10.2	1.0	5.9
other input items	4.5	9.9	6.5	21.7	26.5	16.3	7.8	6.9	4.3	9.6

**Table 3.2.3.-7**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

**E**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-5.3	17.8	-6.4	4.5	7.4	-8.7	6.9	12.6	10.6	-4.1
cereals (excl. rice)	-10.4	2.1	-3.4	0.0	2.5	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	7.8	-6.4
pulses	-16.4	16.1	5.3	-7.8	44.0	-5.7	-18.6	-32.3	-24.2	-7.4
potatoes	-15.5	1.3	3.9	10.7	14.9	-42.6	36.5	75.8	-4.1	-40.2
sugar beet	3.2	2.4	6.0	-4.7	-1.6	-0.8	14.0	0.2	10.9	0.6
oilseeds	-28.7	25.5	-2.9	-4.6	9.0	-73.6	103.8	2.7	5.1	-18.0
olives for oil	-12.6	159.9	-48.0	22.0	42.0	-18.9	26.4	20.6	93.0	28.6
fruit and vegetables	0.0	7.8	-3.8	9.1	4.6	-3.5	0.8	11.7	0.0	-0.3
wine	13.6	24.7	50.2	-16.9	-0.4	-2.5	5.2	37.9	36.4	2.8
other crop products	6.1	2.6	-2.3	9.1	3.0	2.7	3.6	10.1	13.6	1.0
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-1.4	1.0	4.1	-0.8	-3.0	-2.4	5.9	9.0	-1.3	1.4
milk	-7.9	8.5	18.4	-1.4	-19.0	0.9	10.1	14.7	-6.7	0.2
beef and veal	-0.4	18.3	-16.2	20.8	-7.4	-9.1	40.9	-2.8	1.8	-13.9
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-4.6	-5.7	16.2	-7.9	7.7	0.2	-8.9	12.3	2.0	14.0
other animal products	2.0	-0.4	-2.1	0.0	-2.7	-3.3	6.9	8.6	-2.5	-3.5
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	0.5	2.2	1.4	-2.5	4.2	-0.4	1.5	6.6	0.8	-3.9
fertilizer	-9.0	-4.8	-4.0	-11.6	4.4	-1.9	-18.0	30.2	-3.5	5.6
other specific crop inputs	3.4	2.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	-2.3	-2.0	3.0	7.6	1.4
feedingstuffs	-1.9	2.6	2.0	-6.0	5.1	2.2	-2.0	5.3	1.0	-9.0
other specific animal inputs	3.8	0.2	-0.1	-1.0	-0.3	-4.4	10.9	6.4	-2.8	-6.6
other input items	3.5	6.0	5.3	5.3	9.4	2.0	2.1	4.5	5.3	4.0

**Table 3.2.3.-8**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

**F**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-0.5	8.8	6.3	-0.5	2.3	-13.6	-5.2	2.2	2.9	-1.9
cereals (excl. rice)	-3.7	3.1	-1.4	-2.3	-3.5	-2.2	-20.5	-5.6	5.1	-8.1
pulses	-11.4	-7.2	11.1	-23.2	18.4	3.3	-49.7	22.6	3.2	8.0
potatoes	-25.5	45.9	44.4	-16.3	2.7	-38.5	19.1	66.3	-16.3	-30.8
sugar beet	4.9	1.7	1.6	-4.0	-1.1	-6.5	2.7	-5.3	4.2	0.0
oilseeds	-17.4	-0.4	17.2	-21.8	-15.9	-48.9	42.5	-6.8	-0.2	1.4
olives for oil	-35.9	86.7	-32.5	28.9	-46.3	21.3	-14.0	-7.7	26.9	0.0
fruit and vegetables	1.2	-0.4	-10.0	5.8	17.8	-31.1	10.4	0.9	3.1	4.0
wine	-4.5	20.7	40.7	10.4	3.9	-20.0	6.2	11.2	7.3	1.0
other crop products	0.0	2.5	0.8	2.4	-4.7	3.0	0.4	-0.9	-1.6	1.4
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	0.3	0.4	10.2	-5.7	-4.3	2.7	-4.2	0.4	-5.1	-3.2
milk	0.4	1.4	4.0	1.1	-2.9	2.2	0.0	-0.8	-2.9	0.0
beef and veal	5.1	0.2	19.4	-5.8	-12.1	10.4	-4.5	3.7	-10.4	-11.5
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-3.2	-3.5	12.9	-3.4	0.3	0.4	-13.7	-1.3	1.3	7.7
other animal products	-0.3	1.3	8.6	-10.0	-3.6	0.4	-1.8	0.4	-7.1	-6.8
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-1.2	4.0	5.3	-4.0	-4.1	1.6	-4.4	1.6	-1.4	-1.7
fertilizer	-8.0	2.9	2.7	3.9	-12.0	-0.6	5.2	-1.5	4.6	5.0
other specific crop inputs	3.4	2.3	-0.8	3.6	-5.1	6.7	-5.8	-2.1	1.1	-1.4
feedingstuffs	-3.5	10.3	4.1	-3.5	-6.0	3.0	-11.1	5.4	0.2	0.0
other specific animal inputs	0.9	0.8	9.8	-11.4	-3.2	1.2	-2.4	0.2	-8.2	-9.2
other input items	0.4	1.7	4.7	1.1	2.2	-2.2	1.2	0.8	2.8	3.9

**Table 3.2.3.-9**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

IRL

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	-4.1	3.0	11.4	1.0	-38.6	-23.6	47.8	5.3	41.9	1.6
cereals (excl. rice)	5.5	8.3	2.4	-3.3	-0.5	-1.1	-6.9	-17.1	17.7	-9.3
pulses										
potatoes	-26.8	-26.4	61.8	-18.8	26.7	-0.5	-18.2	49.8	1.3	13.9
sugar beet	0.6	7.1	-4.2	0.5	3.1	5.9	10.8	-4.4	-3.8	0.0
oilseeds										
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	6.2	11.9	16.4	3.3	11.9	-0.4	9.1	3.9	4.4	29.1
wine										
other crop products	-6.3	2.1	13.0	8.0	-8.6	-13.5	-14.0	-28.9	20.7	3.8
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	5.5	12.3	2.6	-12.4	-5.0	3.4	4.9	4.1	9.5	-5.2
milk	3.3	9.9	9.0	-16.1	-5.1	7.7	5.6	-0.6	23.9	0.5
beef and veal	8.1	23.6	-3.6	-9.5	-6.9	4.2	8.6	13.0	1.7	-14.2
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-2.7	-6.6	21.9	-5.5	-7.6	3.3	-11.2	-0.5	33.8	12.5
other animal products	5.5	10.0	-0.8	-12.4	-3.5	0.2	5.0	2.7	1.8	-7.4
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	6.3	2.3	8.9	-7.1	0.7	-3.0	8.7	13.9	10.0	-1.0
fertilizer	-16.4	-1.1	9.9	2.3	1.5	-2.2	-3.8	-3.3	12.9	4.7
other specific crop inputs	2.3	-8.0	-9.0	8.2	0.7	3.1	0.3	4.8	1.9	3.2
feedingstuffs	11.1	-5.8	21.0	-6.6	3.4	-6.7	19.9	36.6	19.9	3.7
other specific animal inputs	5.8	12.7	-1.1	-11.1	-3.5	1.5	4.2	3.5	0.9	-10.3
other input items	-1.3	2.7	8.4	-3.7	3.1	-3.1	1.5	0.7	4.4	3.5

**Table 3.2.3.-10**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

I

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	1.1	5.7	0.6	8.6	5.5	-6.2	-0.5	2.8	9.1	4.1
cereals (excl. rice)	-1.6	-1.5	-0.4	0.5	2.1	-7.6	8.7	-10.2	16.8	-2.2
pulses	-0.5	1.3	-3.8	-10.2	4.3	3.7	22.5	6.6	-5.4	10.6
potatoes	13.6	-2.5	20.7	9.3	15.1	-21.4	-1.5	39.5	12.4	-30.0
sugar beet	-0.2	-0.4	-13.6	25.4	3.4	-0.4	11.7	-2.9	2.6	2.5
oilseeds	-27.7	5.2	-3.4	-3.9	-1.5	-54.6	43.9	-1.4	-0.7	2.7
olives for oil	-0.5	2.8	3.8	1.3	15.4	-8.2	-1.1	12.8	42.0	16.0
fruit and vegetables	1.7	7.2	-2.5	8.1	12.6	-7.2	-3.6	4.0	-5.5	5.2
wine	1.7	10.3	16.9	23.7	1.1	-4.9	-6.7	9.3	34.6	11.5
other crop products	4.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	2.7	3.3	0.2	-0.4	11.7	3.0
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-3.4	-0.4	8.0	-0.8	-1.9	3.4	9.2	3.7	6.1	-0.7
milk	1.7	2.0	6.3	8.6	-3.4	0.1	1.6	4.0	2.8	3.9
beef and veal	0.9	-5.9	4.9	-11.5	0.5	3.0	19.5	6.7	10.8	-11.5
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-10.3	1.5	7.2	4.1	2.6	4.5	2.5	0.2	4.9	10.3
other animal products	-4.0	-0.2	11.3	-5.0	-4.6	5.4	14.3	4.7	6.5	-5.4
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-2.7	-2.3	4.7	0.2	0.0	1.1	11.0	2.5	6.8	0.1
fertilizer	2.6	-1.0	8.8	-4.0	-4.2	3.8	4.0	-0.9	4.6	5.6
other specific crop inputs	0.3	0.8	8.6	5.4	3.4	1.3	9.1	-0.1	5.8	2.7
feedingstuffs	-2.9	-4.6	-1.3	-2.1	2.0	-3.3	4.8	-2.2	5.4	5.1
other specific animal inputs	-6.0	-4.1	10.2	-1.8	-0.5	5.4	21.8	6.3	7.9	-8.9
other input items	-0.6	3.8	4.8	12.9	-4.7	2.9	7.4	8.2	9.5	5.9

**Table 3.2.3.-11**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

NL

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	3.3	0.0	1.0	-0.4	2.7	-8.5	-2.8	10.1	-7.7	2.3
cereals (excl. rice)	0.7	-2.4	-2.6	-6.4	0.4	-4.8	-18.1	-0.4	-5.6	0.8
pulses	-11.4	-10.0	27.3	-14.0	46.6	7.6	-8.6	37.6	17.3	-21.4
potatoes	-14.4	30.7	12.4	-5.5	1.6	-28.1	-4.2	98.0	-17.6	-31.0
sugar beet	-9.9	11.9	5.0	-14.7	3.3	-11.5	9.2	23.7	-13.0	-1.0
oilseeds	-47.4	-11.3	14.6	-22.4	7.0	-12.3	-25.6	48.2	12.1	5.5
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	13.7	-5.6	3.6	6.9	7.0	-12.3	-14.8	18.7	-16.1	16.4
wine										
other crop products	4.0	-2.9	-3.6	-1.3	0.1	-3.4	3.5	-3.6	-1.5	2.7
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-5.3	-0.3	12.1	-7.6	-0.9	0.5	-10.8	2.1	-3.4	-0.1
milk	0.7	5.0	2.9	-10.7	1.2	2.2	-1.1	-4.1	-1.3	-4.0
beef and veal	6.1	9.5	9.7	-7.0	-13.8	2.0	-9.0	13.1	-15.9	-12.4
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-15.6	-7.3	23.8	-4.5	1.9	-0.9	-20.9	5.7	0.4	13.1
other animal products	-6.2	-2.8	12.8	-7.9	0.0	-0.7	-10.3	0.0	-2.7	-4.6
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-8.9	1.8	12.6	-5.4	-0.6	-2.3	-4.3	-0.8	1.4	0.0
fertilizer	-11.8	-6.7	7.0	0.5	1.3	-8.7	-9.5	-0.9	4.7	2.6
other specific crop inputs	-0.1	1.8	2.3	2.0	3.8	1.1	1.8	4.8	1.1	-1.7
feedingstuffs	-5.1	7.1	1.7	-7.8	-3.6	-4.9	-4.0	-4.6	3.8	2.4
other specific animal inputs	-13.8	-1.9	38.9	-9.9	0.0	-0.7	-8.7	0.1	-3.4	-6.7
other input items	-3.3	0.6	1.9	3.7	1.9	-0.4	0.1	2.3	3.0	3.3

**Table 3.2.3.-12**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

A

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	6.4	-10.7	4.8	6.8	4.3	-9.2	-5.4	9.6	-21.0	-19.7
cereals (excl. rice)	14.4	-12.6	-0.8	7.9	2.9	-2.2	-13.6	12.8	-39.4	-72.3
pulses										
potatoes	13.6	-19.0	27.8	50.9	-16.7	-20.4	-13.9	111.6	-49.7	-39.8
sugar beet	-12.2	5.6	-9.3	5.8	0.0	2.7	-5.3	1.4	-13.6	-7.8
oilseeds	-32.7	95.4	-7.4	-32.1	24.2	-4.9	37.3	8.8	-8.9	22.0
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	18.7	-17.3	22.5	19.0	21.0	-33.1	-27.2	-0.3	-9.3	0.8
wine										
other crop products	2.3	-9.7	6.4	2.4	6.2	-9.0	1.1	4.7	-12.4	-5.1
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-2.1	0.8	4.1	1.6	-0.5	0.9	3.1	0.1	-8.9	-2.0
milk	-2.6	6.9	2.3	5.6	6.0	3.7	1.7	0.6	-29.8	3.1
beef and veal	-5.1	5.4	2.7	-4.6	-8.4	0.7	24.0	6.8	-24.1	-11.8
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	3.0	-9.2	3.4	1.7	4.2	-1.6	-3.3	-8.5	-8.9	8.3
other animal products	-4.1	0.4	7.1	2.7	-3.4	-0.3	-5.3	4.2	25.9	-7.3
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	-2.1	-2.8	4.9	2.6	2.9	-0.2	-4.0	4.8	-19.3	-2.9
fertilizer	-14.6	-18.2	21.2	-0.2	5.6	-8.4	-3.2	7.7	-2.1	-3.0
other specific crop inputs	1.7	-0.9	-0.5	5.8	-0.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	-28.1	-5.3
feedingstuffs	1.4	-4.5	2.5	2.5	9.1	1.3	-7.8	7.6	-22.1	-8.2
other specific animal inputs	-2.3	1.5	5.5	3.1	-2.6	-0.4	-6.6	3.8	30.2	-9.4
other input items	-2.0	0.0	3.6	2.5	2.2	0.9	1.5	2.0	-39.3	5.6

**Table 3.2.3.-13**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

P

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	6.0	27.0	-2.6	9.1	0.4	-11.7	2.0	16.3	3.8	3.9
cereals (excl. rice)	3.2	-2.3	4.8	-2.3	-9.3	-18.1	-3.0	-8.8	9.2	0.0
pulses	15.3	7.8	-3.0	-24.6	-10.3	0.9	-23.8	67.8	-45.7	0.0
potatoes	1.7	2.6	26.6	14.4	47.2	-48.5	14.6	60.6	4.0	-44.8
sugar beet										
oilseeds	2.1	-2.9	11.4	-19.7	39.6	-75.3	70.1	41.6	-37.8	0.0
olives for oil	76.7	84.6	-66.5	175.1	-51.6	292.5	-74.7	97.9	-5.9	16.2
fruit and vegetables	9.1	34.8	-8.4	19.7	15.5	-14.2	3.5	2.1	1.4	20.0
wine	2.9	30.4	16.1	5.8	-24.7	-14.2	36.5	34.0	41.2	8.0
other crop products	3.9	4.7	14.0	5.7	5.0	-16.9	13.8	11.9	-26.0	8.4
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	3.8	2.0	7.2	1.7	-1.5	1.1	-1.7	0.8	-5.3	-0.4
milk	5.6	9.9	17.9	11.5	-4.7	-7.9	-2.0	1.9	-0.5	-4.4
beef and veal	6.1	-13.2	1.2	13.2	-11.7	-5.7	11.5	-9.6	-29.7	-18.2
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	3.7	3.8	12.0	-11.0	0.1	9.8	-8.8	-5.2	5.7	18.6
other animal products	2.8	3.4	2.5	3.2	1.1	1.1	-0.5	6.8	-8.1	-5.6
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	4.6	5.6	7.6	5.8	2.5	-4.3	-2.1	2.7	-2.8	-1.9
fertilizer	-1.8	0.0	25.1	8.9	12.0	-2.5	4.9	9.2	-4.4	6.9
other specific crop inputs	1.4	12.1	6.7	9.6	4.5	-7.5	7.9	16.2	2.4	-3.8
feedingstuffs	11.9	8.9	9.5	6.4	-1.4	-10.7	-8.1	-1.3	-5.4	1.4
other specific animal inputs	3.0	3.2	1.0	3.4	-0.8	0.7	-2.2	5.2	-5.0	-10.1
other input items	3.7	7.2	9.3	6.5	9.4	-4.7	2.3	-1.3	7.6	3.1

**Table 3.2.3.-14**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**  
**Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)**

FIN

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	12.0	-3.0	12.7	8.4	-19.5	-0.3	5.4	3.9	-5.5	0.9
cereals (excl. rice)	22.2	3.5	17.8	-1.4	-26.7	-16.8	16.6	1.7	21.5	-0.1
pulses	16.0	-19.1	-11.5	-15.1	-22.8	-2.6	32.5	5.1	-29.5	0.0
potatoes	113.0	-48.7	-12.3	-22.6	75.6	-10.9	-19.1	36.4	-33.1	-13.1
sugar beet	-1.0	-11.5	13.0	-13.7	-6.7	0.2	5.2	-3.5	-22.7	-2.3
oilseeds	-44.1	31.3	13.9	16.4	-45.2	46.4	-9.2	-2.7	-63.2	6.8
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	-3.9	-0.8	13.2	-0.8	-4.3	3.3	2.6	-2.2	-21.5	-1.3
wine										
other crop products	-3.5	-3.7	3.0	76.7	-28.7	19.8	18.2	1.9	-6.4	4.8
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	-0.6	0.7	6.2	1.3	-1.5	-2.8	-1.3	9.3	-39.2	-1.8
milk	1.0	4.1	5.4	3.5	0.2	4.1	-4.2	2.4	-33.5	2.2
beef and veal	3.9	-2.4	20.5	-12.1	-4.2	-7.3	-3.3	25.9	-53.7	-9.5
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-0.5	3.3	2.7	-1.2	-3.5	-0.4	-1.2	7.1	-56.1	6.4
other animal products	-4.0	-1.8	3.1	5.4	-1.5	-8.3	2.6	11.4	-30.6	-5.1
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	3.7	2.0	7.1	3.4	-5.8	-0.4	2.7	-1.3	-16.9	-2.2
fertilizer	-7.3	-14.3	1.1	10.4	12.0	8.2	14.9	-0.4	-24.8	1.4
other specific crop inputs	8.2	3.6	2.3	3.4	3.0	-8.1	15.3	-4.7	-24.6	-2.2
feedingstuffs	15.4	4.4	8.2	15.2	-19.9	2.0	-2.7	12.2	-30.5	-6.4
other specific animal inputs	0.3	6.3	6.8	-4.8	-8.4	-6.2	-2.6	4.4	-27.8	-7.3
other input items	3.8	0.1	9.2	6.9	1.9	1.9	7.1	-15.5	13.0	4.4

**Table 3.2.3.-15**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

S

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	0.5	1.1	3.2	0.6	-2.0	10.0	-15.8	24.3	-6.4	-9.9
cereals (excl. rice)	2.1	-1.5	-1.5	-4.6	-0.1	23.3	-27.6	49.2	-25.1	-7.9
pulses	-59.1	57.3	-13.8	102.0	-3.6	678.5	-40.8	-95.8	-41.3	0.0
potatoes	52.5	-26.5	5.6	-13.8	69.7	-38.9	-1.3	105.1	-5.3	-29.0
sugar beet	-13.7	1.8	-0.4	-8.8	-0.5	1.3	0.6	3.0	34.0	1.0
oilseeds	-17.2	9.8	15.3	-14.1	-18.4	-47.5	10.3	10.5	-8.8	6.0
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	13.7	32.9	4.3	-22.3	-6.8	3.7	-10.9	10.3	0.0	-0.1
wine										
other crop products	10.5	4.6	-4.6	28.0	-15.7	8.3	-3.2	8.8	21.7	-3.3
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	9.4	7.7	1.9	-7.2	-1.2	3.5	1.6	-1.0	-14.7	-4.0
milk	4.7	4.6	1.5	-6.2	-1.9	1.3	0.1	1.3	-1.8	3.5
beef and veal	24.6	14.9	-0.3	-22.3	3.4	22.1	15.4	-12.9	-62.0	-11.5
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	10.6	2.0	0.0	-0.3	0.5	-4.4	-2.5	6.3	-12.6	-3.8
other animal products	9.2	10.9	3.3	-6.3	-2.6	3.7	-1.5	0.6	3.0	-8.0
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	5.3	8.2	6.4	8.7	-9.6	11.9	1.4	-16.6	24.9	-0.6
fertilizer	-3.8	-3.5	0.7	-5.4	-4.0	-1.1	0.4	5.7	19.9	1.0
other specific crop inputs	4.6	8.1	8.3	8.9	6.3	8.3	-9.4	-15.8	16.7	0.0
feedingstuffs	5.4	9.2	7.6	38.3	-35.8	26.9	12.0	-9.1	6.6	-5.8
other specific animal inputs	10.9	12.8	4.3	-6.5	-2.2	5.6	-2.7	0.9	2.6	-9.7
other input items	3.1	5.6	9.2	9.9	5.4	9.7	-1.2	-31.3	55.2	11.7

**Table 3.2.3.-16**  
**UNIT VALUES in OUTPUT and INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION**

Gross concept SPEL: annual rate of change (%)

UK

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CROP PRODUCTION</b>										
total crop products	4.9	-0.8	8.3	7.7	-0.2	-3.8	-5.5	7.8	10.2	-7.4
cereals (excl. rice)	1.8	-2.6	1.1	2.0	4.7	1.0	0.5	-8.5	2.3	-4.7
pulses	0.9	-34.8	25.2	28.6	-15.7	27.0	-55.5	56.1	38.6	14.6
potatoes	18.1	-12.8	26.4	7.4	-3.7	-19.6	-10.6	80.5	59.7	-49.0
sugar beet	2.7	5.1	5.3	11.7	5.2	6.8	-8.9	8.4	-1.8	-1.7
oilseeds	-22.4	5.2	19.8	-1.9	-2.8	-40.3	-1.1	12.2	-2.8	12.5
olives for oil										
fruit and vegetables	23.0	0.0	9.6	10.5	-4.4	-6.3	-7.8	14.2	11.5	-7.3
wine										
other crop products	-0.3	12.4	7.0	9.7	0.0	-1.0	2.3	0.5	1.5	8.2
<b>ANIMAL PRODUCTION</b>										
total animal products	2.2	5.4	5.6	-5.3	-1.2	7.3	8.1	-1.8	3.1	-0.8
milk	1.2	6.1	6.5	-0.2	2.6	8.1	3.9	1.5	8.1	1.6
beef and veal	10.6	8.3	2.4	-13.1	5.3	10.9	13.6	-4.4	-1.3	-14.2
pigmeat, poultry and eggs	-1.1	-4.9	16.4	3.8	-4.5	6.8	-0.5	-2.8	4.7	12.2
other animal products	1.5	7.9	2.4	-8.6	-4.1	5.7	12.8	-2.6	0.9	-4.8
<b>INTERMED. CONSUMPTION</b>										
total input items	2.1	5.1	3.5	-1.7	1.6	1.1	7.6	-1.4	3.8	0.0
fertilizer	-9.0	2.7	-1.6	10.0	-1.8	-6.0	-5.5	5.4	-1.5	11.3
other specific crop inputs	5.8	-0.8	4.3	6.0	6.8	3.6	0.5	2.1	-0.2	1.5
feedingstuffs	4.6	2.9	3.1	0.9	0.5	-1.4	4.5	-1.3	8.2	3.7
other specific animal inputs	3.0	9.8	3.5	-10.8	-1.5	3.3	16.3	-5.3	1.3	-10.6
other input items	0.5	5.1	6.1	4.0	9.9	4.0	5.3	2.2	2.9	6.4



- 4. Produktion, Vorleistungseinsatz und Wertschöpfung nach Produktionsaktivitäten in der Europäischen Union und ihren Mitgliedstaaten**
- 4. Output, intermediate consumption and value-added by production activities in the European Union and its Member States**
- 4. Production, consommation intermédiaire et valeur ajoutée par activité de production dans l'Union européenne et ses Etats membres**

Die Tabellen in diesem Kapitel enthalten landwirtschaftliche Einkommensgrößen nach Produktionsaktivitäten oder Gruppen von Produktionsaktivitäten. Sowohl die Bruttoproduktion, die alle Outputpositionen der jeweiligen Aktivitätsgruppe beinhaltet (Haupt- und Nebenprodukte), als auch die Produktionskosten, die alle von der Aktivitätsgruppe eingesetzten Vorleistungspositionen umfassen, werden in Relation zur physischen Produktion (z. B. pro 1 000 kg) gesetzt. Darüber hinaus werden die Bruttoproduktion des Hauptprodukts und der Einsatz von Düngemitteln und Futtermitteln näher beleuchtet. Ferner werden die Bruttowertschöpfung zu Marktpreisen und die "modifizierte Bruttowertschöpfung" angegeben. Die Berechnung einer "modifizierten Bruttowertschöpfung", die Schätzungen der Subventionen im Zusammenhang mit der 1992 beschlossenen Reform der Gemeinsamen Agrarpolitik umfaßt (Ausgleichszahlungen je Hektar für Getreide, Ölsaaten und Eiweißpflanzen, Prämie für männliche Rinder und Mutterkühe, Schaf- und Ziegenprämie), ergänzt die Daten über die Wertschöpfung. Beide Einkommensindikatoren werden im Hinblick auf die physische Produktion und pro Einheit der Produktionsaktivität dargestellt. Ferner geben die Tabellen anhand der Outputkoeffizienten und Umfänge (Fläche oder Viehbestand) der Produktionsaktivitätsgruppen Aufschluß über die Entwicklung der physischen Produktion.

The tables of this chapter contain agricultural income measurements by production activities or groups of production activities. Both, gross output, which includes all the output items of the reviewed activity group (main and joint products), and the costs of production, which include all the intermediate input items used by the activity group, are reviewed in relation to physical production (e.g. per 1 000 kg). As a more detailed perspective the gross output of the main product and the intermediate consumption of fertilizer and animal feed are presented. Furthermore, the gross value added at market prices and the "modified gross value added" are shown. The calculation of a "modified gross value added", which includes estimates of those subsidies that are linked to the 1992 reform of the Common Agricultural Policy (per-hectare compensatory payments for cereals, oilseeds and pulses, beef and suckler cow premiums, sheep and goat premiums), supplements the information on the value added. Both income indicators are presented in relation to the physical output and per unit of production activity. In addition, the tables also show the development of the physical output in terms of output coefficients and levels (area or herd size) of the production activity groups.

Les tableaux de ce chapitre contiennent des mesures du revenu agricole par activité de production ou groupes d'activités de production. La production brute, qui comprend tous les postes d'output du groupe d'activité revu (produits principaux et annexes), et les coûts de production, qui incluent tous les postes de la consommation intermédiaire utilisés par le groupe d'activité, sont revus par rapport à la production physique (par exemple, par 1 000 kg). Afin d'avoir un aperçu plus détaillé, la production brute du produit principal et la consommation intermédiaire d'engrais et d'aliments pour animaux sont présentées. La valeur ajoutée brute aux prix du marché et la "valeur ajoutée brute modifiée" sont également indiquées. Le calcul d'une "valeur ajoutée brute modifiée", qui inclut les estimations des subventions liées à la réforme de la politique agricole commune de 1992 (versements compensatoires par hectare pour les céréales, les graines oléagineuses et les légumes secs, primes pour la viande bovine et les vaches allaitantes, primes pour les ovins et les caprins), complète l'information sur la valeur ajoutée. Les deux indicateurs du revenu sont présentés par rapport au volume de production physique et par unité d'activité de production. En outre, les tableaux montrent également l'évolution de la production physique en termes des coefficients d'output et les niveaux (superficie et taille du cheptel) des groupes d'activité de production.

**4.1. Getreide**

**4.1. Cereals**

**4.1. Céréales**

**Table 4.1.-1**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	179.8	169.5	147.2	140.0	138.6	131.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	169.2	133.1	106.6	98.7	94.7	87.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.5	-4.0	-7.3
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	178.7	168.2	146.2	138.9	137.4	130.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	169.5	133.0	106.7	98.7	94.7	87.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.5	-4.1	-7.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	79.0	79.2	75.2	87.2	89.2	80.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.2	105.5	92.3	104.3	103.4	90.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				12.9	-0.9	-12.6
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	30.9	28.1	25.4	27.0	28.6	25.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.1	116.3	96.8	100.1	103.0	90.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.4	2.9	-12.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	100.7	90.3	72.1	52.8	49.4	52.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	230.9	172.7	127.1	90.6	82.3	84.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-28.7	-9.2	2.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	448.4	434.5	364.3	263.0	246.4	286.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	205.0	165.7	128.2	90.0	81.8	92.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-29.7	-9.2	13.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	102.3	92.8	104.5	99.8	109.1	105.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.9	99.1	102.9	95.6	101.4	95.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.1	6.0	-5.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	455.4	446.6	528.5	497.4	543.8	582.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.4	95.2	103.9	95.2	100.9	105.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.4	6.0	4.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	4 451.1	4 812.0	5 056.5	4 984.0	4 983.1	5 518.0
b) Area (1000 ha)	38 718.6	38 615.2	35 006.9	34 639.7	35 313.4	36 593.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-2**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	182.2	170.8	150.1	140.0	139.4	133.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	170.1	133.3	107.9	97.8	94.4	88.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.4	-3.5	-6.4
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	181.1	169.6	149.0	138.9	138.2	132.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	170.4	133.4	107.9	97.7	94.3	88.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.4	-3.5	-6.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	76.0	76.7	73.3	76.5	79.8	70.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.9	112.1	98.7	100.1	101.2	87.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.4	1.2	-13.8
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	30.5	27.9	25.4	26.9	28.6	25.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.8	116.0	97.0	100.0	102.9	90.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.1	2.9	-12.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	106.3	94.2	76.9	63.6	59.6	63.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	212.6	157.5	118.4	95.1	86.5	89.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-19.6	-9.0	3.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	480.3	456.7	392.5	321.1	300.4	355.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	189.5	150.7	119.2	94.8	86.0	99.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-20.5	-9.3	15.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	108.0	96.9	110.9	112.6	122.1	119.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.5	94.1	99.2	97.9	102.9	97.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.3	5.2	-5.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	488.0	469.8	566.3	568.9	615.2	668.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	111.9	90.1	100.0	97.6	102.4	108.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.4	4.9	5.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	4 519.1	4 849.6	5 106.7	5 051.9	5 039.3	5 612.6
b) Area (1000 ha)	35 147.6	35 609.0	32 231.1	31 852.9	32 633.6	33 727.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-3**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**  
**UEBL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	7 666.3	7 131.8	5 528.5	5 060.0	5 108.8	5 024.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	180.9	149.3	107.9	96.3	95.9	92.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.7	-0.4	-3.7
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	7 559.6	6 994.2	5 375.4	4 885.5	4 949.2	4 861.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	184.1	151.1	108.2	95.9	95.8	92.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.4	-0.1	-3.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	4 558.0	5 203.0	5 310.7	4 728.9	5 267.3	4 570.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	110.4	111.7	106.3	92.3	101.4	86.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-13.1	9.8	-15.0
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 389.7	1 471.3	1 364.3	1 396.7	1 380.3	1 137.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.4	116.8	101.0	100.8	98.2	79.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.1	-2.6	-19.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 108.3	1 928.8	217.8	331.1	-158.4	453.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	2 905.5	1 598.8	168.2	249.5	-117.7	329.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				48.3		
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	18 196.2	11 834.2	1 460.2	2 089.8	-1 068.0	3 760.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	2 672.5	1 541.3	177.3	247.4	-124.7	430.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				39.6		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 108.3	1 928.8	1 480.5	2 349.6	2 289.5	2 442.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	188.8	103.9	74.3	115.1	110.6	115.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				54.8	-3.9	4.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	18 196.2	11 834.2	9 927.4	14 830.7	15 433.0	20 261.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	168.3	97.1	75.9	110.6	113.5	145.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				45.7	2.6	28.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	5 854.0	6 135.7	6 705.5	6 312.1	6 740.7	8 295.6
b) Area (1000 ha)	387.0	351.3	341.8	339.0	337.6	337.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-4**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

DK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	1 288.0	1 128.7	1 306.7	1 182.3	1 018.6	1 011.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.8	101.5	113.5	101.0	85.6	83.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.0	-15.3	-2.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 284.9	1 124.0	1 301.9	1 178.2	1 015.0	1 007.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.0	101.4	113.5	101.0	85.6	83.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.0	-15.3	-2.7
COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	457.2	477.5	421.9	276.2	253.1	269.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	172.3	158.1	134.9	86.8	78.3	81.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-35.6	-9.9	4.2
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	200.9	194.8	191.3	163.2	149.3	158.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.1	121.9	115.7	97.0	87.3	91.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-16.1	-10.0	4.2
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	830.8	651.2	884.8	906.0	765.5	742.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.7	80.4	105.5	106.2	88.3	83.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.7	-16.9	-5.0
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha						
a) Nominal	4 212.4	3 512.8	5 043.9	5 025.7	5 013.1	4 354.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.4	73.5	102.0	99.9	98.1	83.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.0	-1.9	-14.8
MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)						
a) Nominal	830.8	651.2	1 081.6	1 226.4	1 109.7	1 128.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.4	60.2	96.5	107.6	95.8	95.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.5	-11.0	-0.3
MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)						
a) Nominal	4 212.4	3 512.8	6 166.0	6 802.6	7 267.5	6 621.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	74.9	54.9	93.0	100.9	106.1	94.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.5	5.1	-10.7
PHYSICAL OUTPUT						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	5 070.2	5 394.6	5 700.7	5 546.8	6 549.2	5 868.4
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 576.7	1 589.0	1 437.9	1 406.2	1 397.1	1 554.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-5**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	368.2	308.4	258.8	247.9	217.6	225.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	190.5	141.7	109.6	102.4	88.0	90.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.6	-14.1	2.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	367.0	306.9	258.0	247.2	216.7	224.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	190.6	141.5	109.7	102.5	87.9	89.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.6	-14.2	2.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	222.0	188.4	186.0	196.4	199.6	188.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.2	108.0	98.2	101.2	100.6	93.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.0	-0.6	-6.9
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	77.7	57.4	47.7	55.1	65.3	64.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	173.9	114.2	87.4	98.4	114.2	111.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				12.5	16.0	-2.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	146.2	120.0	72.8	51.5	18.0	37.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	382.1	278.6	155.8	107.5	36.7	75.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-31.0	-65.8	104.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	791.0	670.2	416.6	300.5	109.9	232.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	356.0	267.8	153.5	107.9	38.6	80.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-29.7	-64.2	108.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	146.2	120.0	138.0	140.7	128.6	144.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.6	98.2	104.0	103.5	92.5	102.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.5	-10.6	10.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	791.0	670.2	789.5	820.8	785.3	904.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.9	93.2	101.3	102.7	96.1	109.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.4	-6.4	13.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	5 410.8	5 582.9	5 722.2	5 832.0	6 104.6	6 247.4
b) Area (1000 ha)	4 749.7	6 640.3	6 212.1	6 229.2	6 526.5	6 766.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-6**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**  
**EL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	30 323.2	45 207.8	60 540.7	57 923.6	65 153.5	72 017.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.0	108.4	109.9	94.3	95.8	97.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.1	1.5	2.1
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	30 108.2	44 905.4	60 108.2	57 517.6	64 579.9	71 402.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.0	108.5	109.9	94.4	95.7	97.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.1	1.3	2.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	10 563.5	14 324.3	14 895.5	13 283.0	12 015.0	13 386.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	198.4	155.3	122.3	97.9	79.9	82.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-20.0	-18.4	2.9
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 825.0	4 077.4	4 633.1	5 145.7	5 244.4	5 603.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.7	119.7	103.0	102.6	94.4	93.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.3	-8.0	-1.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	19 759.7	30 883.5	45 645.2	44 640.7	53 138.5	58 631.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.4	95.1	106.4	93.4	100.3	102.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.2	7.4	1.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	65 792.0	107 449.1	145 629.8	161 838.0	178 505.8	191 962.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.7	97.8	100.3	100.1	99.6	98.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.3	-0.5	-0.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	21 140.3	34 709.2	66 395.7	68 726.9	82 224.0	88 440.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	74.6	70.7	102.3	95.1	102.6	101.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.1	8.0	-0.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	70 389.1	120 759.3	211 833.6	249 159.0	276 211.5	289 558.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.3	72.6	96.4	101.8	101.8	98.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.6	0.0	-3.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	3 329.6	3 479.2	3 190.5	3 625.4	3 359.3	3 274.1
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 446.6	1 440.7	1 339.3	1 320.7	1 208.9	1 252.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-7**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	25 143.8	24 477.5	23 299.8	24 164.8	26 205.8	24 222.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.4	116.1	99.0	98.8	102.2	90.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.2	3.4		-11.0
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	24 725.1	23 978.1	23 051.9	23 540.6	25 393.9	23 561.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	154.4	116.3	100.2	98.5	101.3	90.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.7	2.9		-10.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	8 731.7	10 643.6	8 613.5	11 873.4	16 274.5	8 642.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	107.6	101.9	73.9	98.0	128.1	65.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			32.6	30.8		-48.9
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	3 916.3	3 670.7	2 814.0	4 137.4	4 843.9	2 536.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.1	109.3	75.1	106.2	118.7	59.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			41.5	11.7		-49.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	16 412.1	13 833.9	14 686.3	12 291.4	9 931.3	15 580.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	198.5	130.0	123.7	99.6	76.8	115.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-19.5	-22.9		51.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	41 579.1	30 883.0	38 898.3	27 950.4	16 564.5	50 710.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	221.2	127.7	144.1	99.6	56.3	165.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-30.9	-43.5		194.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	16 422.9	14 026.2	20 042.1	21 666.0	26 375.0	24 139.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	108.7	72.1	92.4	96.1	111.6	98.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			4.0	16.1		-11.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	41 606.4	31 312.1	53 083.9	49 268.1	43 991.1	78 567.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.3	74.4	113.1	101.0	86.0	147.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-10.7	-14.8		71.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	2 533.4	2 232.4	2 648.6	2 274.0	1 667.9	3 254.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	7 719.7	7 500.3	6 378.1	6 422.7	6 594.1	6 615.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-8**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 234.2	1 170.3	907.2	853.5	896.7	822.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	168.7	141.3	104.2	96.3	99.5	89.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.5	3.3	-9.8
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 232.6	1 167.0	904.7	851.5	894.3	820.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	168.9	141.3	104.2	96.3	99.5	89.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.5	3.3	-9.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	505.7	500.4	489.9	509.8	546.7	481.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.9	103.9	96.8	98.9	104.3	90.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.3	5.4	-13.4
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	206.0	191.0	190.7	192.8	209.6	186.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.2	103.4	98.2	97.6	104.2	91.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.6	6.8	-12.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	728.4	669.9	417.2	343.7	350.0	340.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	237.9	193.3	114.5	92.7	92.8	88.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-19.0	0.1	-4.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	4 206.1	4 265.9	2 721.6	2 251.9	2 261.6	2 380.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	210.9	189.0	114.7	93.3	92.1	95.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.7	-1.3	3.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	730.1	672.1	620.8	636.2	738.5	700.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.0	138.2	95.0	95.7	109.2	101.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.7	14.1	-6.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 215.5	4 279.6	4 049.3	4 168.5	4 772.2	4 893.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.0	105.8	95.2	96.3	108.4	109.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.2	12.5	0.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	5 774.0	6 367.6	6 523.1	6 551.9	6 462.1	6 988.1
b) Area (1000 ha)	9 430.4	9 189.5	8 507.9	8 137.6	8 270.9	8 783.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-9**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in IEP (1)**  
**IRL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	105.8	112.2	103.9	85.8	100.9	91.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.2	124.2	108.2	88.4	103.4	91.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.4	17.0	-11.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	105.3	111.4	102.7	84.6	99.6	90.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.3	124.9	108.4	88.2	103.4	91.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.6	17.1	-11.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	37.9	37.0	32.5	5.9	0.8	0.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	343.9	301.7	249.3	44.5	6.2	5.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-82.1	-86.0	-7.2
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	19.5	19.1	15.8	2.4	0.4	0.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	373.0	328.1	255.2	38.0	6.8	6.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-85.1	-82.1	-7.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	67.9	75.2	71.5	79.9	100.1	90.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.6	96.3	86.1	95.2	118.7	105.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.6	24.6	-11.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	408.9	512.9	414.5	486.1	671.5	681.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	93.2	105.1	79.9	92.7	127.4	126.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.0	37.4	-0.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	67.9	75.2	93.2	111.1	136.5	123.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	71.3	71.1	82.9	97.7	119.4	105.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				17.9	22.2	-11.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	408.9	512.9	540.9	676.1	915.5	927.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	68.7	77.5	76.9	95.1	128.0	127.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				23.6	34.7	-0.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	6 024.1	6 816.9	5 801.1	6 083.0	6 706.4	7 525.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	345.3	297.7	280.3	264.7	269.2	289.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-10  
cereals (excl. rice)**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

I

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	338.8	335.7	349.2	313.8	363.8	355.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	145.8	112.7	106.3	92.0	101.6	95.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-13.5	10.4	-6.3
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	335.6	331.7	342.9	308.7	358.4	350.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	146.8	113.2	106.2	92.1	101.8	95.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-13.3	10.6	-6.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	102.6	104.3	108.6	112.2	121.3	126.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.6	105.1	99.4	98.9	101.7	101.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.5	2.9	-0.4
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	50.6	48.4	51.8	52.4	56.4	58.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.2	103.8	100.9	98.4	100.7	99.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.5	2.3	-1.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	236.2	231.4	240.5	201.5	242.5	229.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	152.4	116.4	109.8	88.6	101.6	92.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-19.3	14.6	-9.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	893.9	983.5	1 133.2	921.1	1 110.3	1 064.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.7	107.0	111.9	87.6	100.5	92.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-21.7	14.8	-8.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	255.1	261.1	324.5	327.8	403.3	390.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	107.1	85.4	96.4	93.8	109.9	101.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.7	17.2	-7.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	965.4	1 109.7	1 528.9	1 498.3	1 846.3	1 809.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.7	78.6	98.3	92.8	108.9	102.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.6	17.4	-6.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	3 784.4	4 249.8	4 711.0	4 570.2	4 578.0	4 633.6
b) Area (1000 ha)	4 445.9	4 132.7	3 841.2	3 864.4	4 001.7	3 994.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-11**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**

**NL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	416.2	371.4	295.0	293.8	275.7	277.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	164.2	137.6	104.6	101.8	93.6	92.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.7	-8.1	-0.9
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	414.7	369.6	293.4	292.1	274.3	276.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	164.5	137.7	104.6	101.8	93.6	92.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.7	-8.0	-0.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	161.5	167.3	145.7	160.0	153.1	143.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	120.1	116.9	97.4	104.6	98.0	90.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.3	-6.3	-7.8
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	72.6	67.4	56.6	58.3	60.4	56.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.2	123.3	99.1	99.7	101.2	92.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.6	1.5	-8.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	254.7	204.1	149.3	133.8	122.6	134.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	213.9	161.0	112.7	98.7	88.6	95.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.4	-10.2	7.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	1 660.1	1 458.3	1 188.6	958.7	961.0	1 139.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	181.9	150.1	117.1	92.3	90.6	105.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-21.2	-1.8	16.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	254.7	204.1	242.9	291.6	305.2	304.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.7	78.0	88.9	104.2	106.9	104.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				17.3	2.5	-1.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 660.1	1 458.3	1 934.5	2 089.4	2 392.6	2 581.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	88.4	72.9	92.6	97.7	109.6	116.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.5	12.2	6.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	6 516.6	7 145.0	7 962.7	7 166.3	7 839.8	8 489.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	186.3	179.8	170.7	176.4	182.1	183.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-12**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ATS (1)**

**A**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 830.0	1 993.2	1 614.3	1 925.9	1 228.1	318.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.6	138.8	104.4	120.5	75.0	19.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.4	-37.7	-74.5
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 827.9	1 991.2	1 612.8	1 925.5	1 227.0	317.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.5	138.8	104.4	120.6	75.0	19.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.5	-37.8	-74.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 147.8	1 255.3	1 336.0	1 298.6	1 930.0	1 928.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	94.6	91.8	90.8	85.4	123.9	121.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.0	45.1	-1.9
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	407.7	377.2	342.4	340.3	359.7	360.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	146.7	120.5	101.6	97.6	100.8	99.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.9	3.2	-1.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	682.3	737.8	278.4	627.3	-701.9	-1 609.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	1 116.8	1 072.0	375.7	818.9	-894.6	-2 013.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				118.0		
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	3 537.2	3 871.3	1 436.8	3 475.7	-3 769.9	-8 181.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	1 039.3	1 009.6	348.1	814.4	-862.4	-1 836.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				134.0		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	682.3	737.8	670.2	1 190.9	-87.5	-929.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.7	137.0	115.6	198.7	-14.2	-148.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				71.8		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 537.2	3 871.3	3 459.5	6 598.2	-469.9	-4 723.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.0	133.0	110.4	203.7	-14.2	-139.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				84.5		
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	5 184.5	5 247.0	5 161.6	5 540.6	5 371.1	5 082.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	932.1	860.1	752.7	744.5	664.6	751.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-13**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	42 571.3	42 566.1	35 248.3	31 006.2	34 029.5	33 442.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	260.0	166.3	114.6	90.6	94.8	89.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-21.0	4.7	-5.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	40 427.1	39 242.3	31 565.4	28 695.0	31 408.7	30 981.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	270.4	167.9	112.4	91.8	95.8	91.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.3	4.4	-5.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	25 282.8	36 059.8	33 854.6	32 530.6	37 039.9	32 771.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.3	137.1	107.1	92.5	100.4	85.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-13.7	8.6	-14.8
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	13 268.3	19 513.5	19 949.5	18 779.4	20 594.3	18 718.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.3	129.2	109.9	92.9	97.2	85.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-15.4	4.6	-12.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	17 288.5	6 506.3	1 393.6	-1 524.5	-3 010.4	671.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	27 404.1	11 919.6	2 731.5	-3 475.9	-5 878.9	1 586.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	17 288.5	6 506.3	7 930.0	8 908.3	15 900.8	16 579.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	329.6	79.4	80.5	81.2	138.3	138.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.9	70.3	0.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	27 404.1	11 919.6	15 542.9	20 311.5	31 052.0	39 157.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	255.7	71.1	77.2	90.6	132.2	160.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				17.4	45.9	21.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	1 585.1	1 832.0	1 960.0	2 280.1	1 952.9	2 361.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	916.9	749.5	699.0	657.0	673.0	623.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-14**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**  
**FIN**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	951.8	908.8	736.2	780.6	964.5	956.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	146.0	116.2	90.7	95.0	114.4	111.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.8	20.4	-2.8
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	948.0	885.0	732.5	777.3	961.4	953.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	146.0	113.6	90.6	95.0	114.5	111.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.8	20.5	-2.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 005.3	924.1	879.2	1 182.5	1 077.4	1 034.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.8	93.3	85.5	113.6	100.9	94.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				32.9	-11.2	-5.9
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	357.6	310.1	299.8	306.7	198.2	176.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	168.4	121.7	113.3	114.5	72.1	62.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.1	-37.0	-12.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-53.4	-15.3	-143.0	-401.9	-112.9	-77.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	-143.8	-54.6	-526.4	-1 421.0	-385.4	-276.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-53.4	-15.3	-122.3	-373.0	-78.4	-39.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-143.8	-54.6	-450.0	-1 318.9	-267.6	-140.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	2 691.6	3 563.4	3 681.0	3 535.8	3 413.9	3 566.2
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 176.7	962.4	923.4	941.8	976.5	1 010.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-15**  
**cereals (excl. rice)**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 046.3	1 088.1	924.4	1 360.9	1 065.6	1 018.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.8	104.0	83.3	123.9	92.8	87.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				48.8	-25.1	-6.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 037.6	1 069.8	911.4	1 355.8	1 041.9	994.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.4	103.6	83.1	125.0	91.9	86.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				50.3	-26.5	-6.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	693.7	711.8	667.7	1 380.1	866.8	832.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.3	78.1	69.1	144.3	86.7	81.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				108.9	-39.9	-5.8
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	175.7	148.7	139.1	157.5	234.6	223.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.4	90.2	79.5	90.9	129.6	121.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.4	42.5	-6.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	352.7	376.3	256.7	-19.2	198.8	186.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	344.6	279.1	179.3	-13.6	134.3	123.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						-8.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	1 327.6	1 647.4	1 197.7	-74.6	883.3	877.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	281.9	265.4	181.8	-11.5	129.6	126.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						-2.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	352.7	376.3	297.8	63.1	269.5	250.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	237.8	192.6	143.6	30.7	125.7	114.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-78.6	308.8	-8.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 327.6	1 647.4	1 389.8	244.8	1 197.7	1 179.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	199.3	187.7	149.2	26.6	124.3	120.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-82.2	368.1	-3.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	3 764.7	4 377.5	4 666.7	3 880.1	4 443.8	4 709.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 462.2	1 183.7	1 099.7	1 100.5	1 038.7	1 104.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.1.-16**  
cereals (excl. rice)

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)**

**UK**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	109.5	115.5	118.6	108.5	111.0	105.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.2	113.6	107.6	96.4	96.0	89.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.5	-0.4	-7.2
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	109.0	115.3	118.4	108.3	110.8	105.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.8	113.6	107.7	96.3	96.0	89.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.5	-0.4	-7.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	43.2	45.8	47.9	50.6	50.7	48.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.0	102.1	98.5	101.9	99.5	92.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.5	-2.4	-7.5
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	16.3	16.3	14.9	16.3	16.6	15.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.9	113.6	95.7	102.7	101.6	94.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.3	-1.1	-6.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	66.3	69.7	70.7	57.9	60.2	57.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	146.4	122.6	114.8	91.9	93.2	86.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-19.9	1.4	-6.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	377.8	440.7	455.0	379.6	414.2	421.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.3	117.3	111.8	91.3	97.0	96.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.3	6.3	-0.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	66.3	69.7	91.0	86.6	95.5	90.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	101.4	85.0	102.3	95.3	102.4	94.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.9	7.4	-7.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	377.8	440.7	585.4	567.9	656.5	664.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.3	81.1	99.4	94.4	106.3	104.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.1	12.6	-1.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	5 700.5	6 322.3	6 432.2	6 558.8	6 874.9	7 325.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	3 943.1	3 538.1	3 022.9	3 035.0	3 172.6	3 327.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP



**4.2. Hülsenfrüchte**

**4.2. Pulses**

**4.2. Légumes secs**

**Table 4.2.-1**  
**pulses**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	591.8	539.4	311.2	372.0	391.4	431.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	221.3	168.3	89.5	104.2	106.3	114.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.3	2.0	7.4
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	588.8	536.4	309.3	368.8	389.8	430.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	221.5	168.4	89.6	103.9	106.5	114.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.0	2.5	7.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	117.8	108.6	98.4	107.5	131.8	116.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.3	107.9	90.2	95.9	114.0	97.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.3	18.9	-14.2
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	32.4	25.6	20.8	22.9	30.1	25.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	176.6	116.5	87.2	93.6	119.2	96.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.3	27.3	-18.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	474.0	430.8	212.8	264.6	259.7	315.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	258.3	195.9	89.3	108.0	102.8	121.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				21.0	-4.8	18.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	896.3	1 454.9	794.9	902.2	668.5	895.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.7	205.4	103.5	114.3	82.2	107.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.4	-28.1	30.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	474.0	430.8	313.8	374.0	369.7	414.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	180.0	136.5	91.7	106.4	101.9	111.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.0	-4.1	9.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	896.3	1 454.9	1 172.0	1 275.5	951.9	1 176.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.5	142.9	106.2	112.4	81.4	98.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.9	-27.6	20.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	1 891.0	3 377.4	3 735.0	3 410.1	2 574.7	2 838.3
b) Area (1000 ha)	2 307.9	1 640.0	1 597.1	1 611.3	1 808.4	1 792.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-2**  
**pulses**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	594.5	530.4	304.1	372.8	395.6	438.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	223.0	166.3	87.8	104.6	107.6	116.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.1	2.9	7.9
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	591.4	527.4	302.2	369.6	393.9	436.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	223.2	166.4	87.8	104.3	107.9	116.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				18.8	3.4	8.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	110.8	101.5	95.6	103.1	126.7	109.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.0	104.9	91.0	95.4	113.6	95.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.8	19.2	-15.6
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	31.9	25.0	20.2	22.2	29.6	24.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	178.4	117.2	86.9	93.0	120.2	98.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.0	29.3	-18.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	483.7	428.9	208.4	269.7	268.8	328.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	260.4	193.0	86.4	108.6	105.0	124.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.7	-3.3	18.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	898.3	1 437.0	779.1	913.7	682.2	914.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.6	202.7	101.2	115.3	83.5	109.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.0	-27.6	30.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	483.7	428.9	307.6	378.1	378.2	427.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	182.8	135.5	89.5	106.9	103.7	114.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.4	-3.0	10.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	898.3	1 437.0	1 149.9	1 280.9	959.6	1 189.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.1	141.9	104.6	113.2	82.2	99.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.2	-27.3	20.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	1 857.4	3 350.7	3 737.9	3 387.9	2 537.4	2 783.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	2 297.3	1 631.3	1 588.1	1 603.8	1 798.0	1 781.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-3  
pulses**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**

**UEBL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	24 871.7	20 138.3	7 210.3	14 824.8	15 878.5	15 881.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	244.4	175.5	58.6	117.4	124.0	121.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			100.5	5.6	-2.0	
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	24 756.1	20 026.5	7 172.2	14 701.7	15 786.3	15 786.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	244.9	175.7	58.6	117.2	124.1	121.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			99.9	5.9	-2.1	
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	7 826.8	8 499.7	8 687.1	9 265.3	6 657.8	7 349.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.7	113.4	108.0	112.4	79.6	86.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			4.0	-29.1		8.1
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 211.0	1 042.5	818.0	912.1	631.0	619.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	189.9	145.0	106.0	115.3	78.7	75.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			8.7	-31.8		-3.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	17 044.9	11 638.5	-1 476.8	5 559.5	9 220.7	8 532.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	482.8	292.3	-34.6	126.9	207.6	188.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				63.6		-9.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	62 133.2	45 757.1	-6 291.9	21 027.1	51 332.9	45 960.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	354.6	231.6	-29.7	96.8	232.9	204.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				140.7		-12.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	17 044.9	11 638.5	2 522.3	9 701.6	12 243.7	11 656.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	260.4	157.7	31.8	119.5	148.7	138.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				275.2	24.5	-6.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	62 133.2	45 757.1	10 746.6	36 692.9	68 162.6	62 790.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	201.2	131.4	28.8	95.8	175.5	158.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				233.0	83.2	-9.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	3 645.3	3 931.5	4 260.7	3 782.1	5 567.2	5 386.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	3.7	5.3	8.0	6.6	3.6	3.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-4**  
**pulses**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

**DK**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	5 550.2	5 706.6	2 253.8	3 311.3	3 982.6	3 902.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	209.6	189.3	72.2	104.3	123.4	118.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				44.5	18.3	-3.9
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 550.2	5 706.6	2 253.8	3 311.3	3 982.6	3 902.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	209.6	189.3	72.2	104.3	123.4	118.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				44.5	18.3	-3.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 121.0	916.4	791.4	411.4	1 665.7	1 542.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.2	101.4	84.6	43.2	172.2	156.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-48.9	298.2	-9.2
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	438.0	314.8	265.6	157.4	622.6	552.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.5	95.6	77.9	45.4	176.7	153.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-41.7	289.2	-13.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 429.2	4 790.2	1 462.4	2 899.9	2 316.9	2 361.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	238.9	227.0	66.9	130.5	102.6	102.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				95.0	-21.4	0.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	13 595.1	18 302.6	5 364.8	10 686.8	2 232.5	2 274.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	266.6	315.2	89.3	174.8	35.9	35.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				95.9	-79.5	0.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 429.2	4 790.2	2 265.4	3 792.5	3 214.4	3 258.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	172.0	163.4	74.7	122.9	102.5	101.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				64.6	-16.6	-0.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	13 595.1	18 302.6	8 310.4	13 976.4	3 097.2	3 139.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	191.9	226.9	99.5	164.6	35.9	35.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				65.4	-78.2	-0.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	3 069.4	3 820.8	3 668.4	3 685.2	963.5	963.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	152.3	110.8	123.8	102.3	287.4	287.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-5**  
**pulses**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	794.9	504.4	407.4	464.6	525.9	589.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	213.9	120.5	89.7	99.8	110.5	122.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.2	10.8	10.5
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	793.5	502.4	406.9	464.0	524.2	587.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	213.9	120.3	89.8	99.8	110.4	121.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.2	10.5	10.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	203.6	201.0	176.9	184.8	272.2	290.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.0	106.0	86.0	87.6	126.3	132.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.9	44.1	5.2
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	49.1	31.4	23.2	26.7	44.9	50.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	195.5	110.9	75.7	84.9	139.4	154.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				12.1	64.3	10.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	591.3	303.4	230.6	279.8	253.7	298.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	290.7	132.5	92.8	109.8	97.4	113.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				18.3	-11.3	16.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	2 054.7	862.2	748.8	896.8	564.4	598.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	348.3	129.8	103.9	121.4	74.7	78.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.8	-38.4	4.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	591.3	303.4	486.1	535.2	625.0	711.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.1	61.6	90.9	97.6	111.5	125.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.4	14.3	12.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 054.7	862.2	1 578.9	1 715.4	1 390.2	1 423.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	164.5	61.3	103.5	109.6	86.9	87.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.9	-20.7	1.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	3 475.2	2 841.6	3 247.8	3 205.3	2 224.3	2 001.9
b) Area (1000 ha)	76.3	78.5	86.2	95.5	123.0	147.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-6**  
**pulses**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**  
**EL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	222 975.8	488 328.8	570 766.4	577 352.7	711 384.2	771 132.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	91.9	116.2	102.8	93.4	103.8	103.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.2	11.2	0.0
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	222 600.2	488 135.8	570 604.4	577 286.0	711 289.6	771 037.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	91.8	116.2	102.8	93.4	103.8	103.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.2	11.2	0.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	16 178.2	24 074.8	16 700.8	15 104.3	13 511.3	14 270.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	269.6	231.6	121.6	98.7	79.7	77.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.8	-19.3	-2.5
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 680.2	5 775.4	3 873.6	3 941.8	3 968.7	3 942.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	237.8	215.4	109.4	99.9	90.8	83.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.7	-9.1	-8.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	206 797.6	464 254.0	554 065.7	562 248.2	697 872.9	756 861.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.4	113.3	102.4	93.2	104.4	104.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.9	12.0	0.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	306 467.7	682 190.5	1 135 159.0	1 159 097.0	1 324 801.0	1 436 782.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	64.8	83.2	104.8	96.1	99.1	99.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.4	3.1	0.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	206 797.6	464 254.0	557 365.7	565 269.4	699 459.5	758 448.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.0	112.8	102.5	93.3	104.2	104.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.0	11.7	0.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	306 467.7	682 190.5	1 141 920.0	1 165 325.0	1 327 813.0	1 439 794.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	64.5	82.8	105.0	96.1	98.9	99.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.4	2.8	0.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	1 482.0	1 469.4	2 048.8	2 061.5	1 898.3	1 898.3
b) Area (1000 ha)	39.5	29.7	20.5	19.5	19.5	17.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-7**  
**pulses**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	171 214.4	217 962.8	191 691.2	131 586.2	99 665.4	91 587.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	180.0	178.1	140.3	92.7	67.0	59.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-34.0	-27.7	-11.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	169 161.9	215 329.6	191 691.2	129 736.0	98 283.5	91 010.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	179.2	177.3	141.4	92.1	66.5	59.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-34.9	-27.7	-10.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	19 568.1	22 631.7	18 980.7	25 467.3	26 099.7	10 782.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.0	112.4	84.4	109.0	106.6	42.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				29.1	-2.2	-60.2
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	4 627.9	4 159.3	2 823.0	5 017.6	4 618.9	1 945.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	167.7	117.1	71.2	121.8	107.0	43.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				71.0	-12.2	-59.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	151 646.3	195 331.1	172 710.5	106 118.8	73 565.7	80 804.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	190.8	191.0	151.4	89.5	59.2	62.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-40.9	-33.9	5.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	117 256.5	157 081.6	166 499.9	88 319.1	62 759.1	165 167.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	163.4	170.2	161.6	82.5	55.9	141.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-49.0	-32.2	153.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	151 646.3	195 331.1	178 177.7	123 883.9	84 820.8	85 502.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	174.1	174.3	142.5	95.3	62.2	60.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-33.1	-34.7	-3.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	117 256.5	157 081.6	171 770.5	103 104.4	72 360.9	174 769.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	149.7	155.9	152.7	88.2	59.1	137.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-42.2	-33.1	132.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	773.2	804.2	964.0	832.3	853.1	2 044.0
b) Area (1000 ha)	394.5	255.7	163.0	304.5	450.9	450.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-8**  
**pulses**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

**F**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 903.6	2 545.1	1 381.7	1 693.2	1 747.0	1 886.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	219.0	169.6	87.6	105.5	107.0	113.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				20.4	1.4	6.2
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 903.6	2 539.7	1 380.7	1 693.2	1 747.0	1 886.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	219.0	169.3	87.5	105.5	107.0	113.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				20.5	1.4	6.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	583.8	603.4	585.2	612.6	666.4	641.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	113.8	103.9	95.9	98.6	105.5	99.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.9	6.9	-5.3
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	169.3	154.9	132.5	136.1	153.8	142.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	145.7	117.8	95.8	96.7	107.4	97.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.9	11.1	-9.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 319.8	1 941.8	796.5	1 080.7	1 080.6	1 245.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	285.3	211.0	82.3	109.8	107.9	122.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				33.3	-1.7	13.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	10 430.2	9 422.6	3 877.5	5 336.8	5 209.5	5 882.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	263.1	210.0	82.2	111.2	106.7	118.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				35.3	-4.0	11.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 319.8	1 941.8	1 473.2	1 764.5	1 807.6	1 986.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	167.2	123.6	89.2	105.0	105.8	114.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				17.7	0.7	8.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 430.2	9 422.6	7 172.0	8 714.0	8 714.0	9 386.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	154.2	123.0	89.1	106.4	104.6	110.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.4	-1.7	5.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	4 496.2	4 852.6	4 868.2	4 938.5	4 820.8	4 724.4
b) Area (1000 ha)	455.1	712.2	770.3	698.8	575.9	554.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-9**  
**pulses**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 194.6	1 090.4	1 405.7	1 483.6	1 396.5	1 542.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.1	87.6	102.5	104.2	93.4	98.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.6	-10.4	5.8
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 180.6	1 077.1	1 366.5	1 456.2	1 377.3	1 523.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.1	88.3	101.7	104.3	94.0	99.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.6	-9.9	5.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	195.6	183.4	194.2	185.1	194.7	204.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.5	110.0	105.8	97.1	97.2	97.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.2	0.2	0.5
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	62.7	49.2	47.6	43.9	47.3	48.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	199.5	122.2	107.2	95.2	97.6	95.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.2	2.5	-1.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	999.0	907.0	1 211.5	1 298.5	1 201.8	1 338.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.8	84.1	102.0	105.3	92.8	99.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.2	-11.9	6.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	1 433.8	1 448.7	1 936.1	2 157.8	2 053.3	2 286.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.1	81.2	98.5	105.7	95.8	102.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.3	-9.4	6.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	999.0	907.0	1 254.2	1 362.2	1 311.4	1 447.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	112.4	79.6	99.8	104.4	95.7	101.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.6	-8.3	5.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 433.8	1 448.7	2 004.2	2 263.6	2 240.5	2 473.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	97.4	76.8	96.4	104.8	98.8	104.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.8	-5.7	5.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	1 435.2	1 597.2	1 598.1	1 661.8	1 708.4	1 708.4
b) Area (1000 ha)	166.8	144.0	120.8	101.7	97.9	94.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-10**  
**pulses**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**  
**NL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 104.8	1 272.6	1 449.8	1 995.0	2 339.3	1 838.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	65.4	70.7	77.1	103.7	119.1	92.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				34.5	14.8	-22.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 104.8	1 272.6	1 449.8	1 995.0	2 339.3	1 838.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	65.4	70.7	77.1	103.7	119.1	92.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				34.5	14.8	-22.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	276.0	320.0	318.3	416.4	432.2	252.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	80.9	88.1	83.9	107.2	109.0	62.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				27.8	1.7	-42.6
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	39.9	32.3	26.4	32.3	36.3	20.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.6	109.2	85.3	102.2	112.5	62.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.9	10.0	-44.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	828.8	952.6	1 131.4	1 578.6	1 907.1	1 586.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	61.5	66.4	75.4	102.9	121.7	99.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				36.3	18.3	-18.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	3 380.8	3 906.8	4 658.9	5 231.3	5 960.7	8 643.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	72.9	79.1	90.3	99.1	110.6	157.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.7	11.6	42.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	828.8	952.6	1 226.2	1 750.2	2 069.2	1 679.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	56.2	60.7	74.8	104.4	120.8	96.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				39.5	15.8	-20.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 380.8	3 906.8	5 048.9	5 799.9	6 467.5	9 150.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	66.7	72.4	89.6	100.6	109.8	153.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				12.3	9.2	39.3
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	4 079.3	4 101.1	4 117.6	3 313.8	3 125.6	5 447.9
b) Area (1000 ha)	35.0	14.0	6.8	5.1	3.9	3.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-11**  
**pulses**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	360 423.9	287 406.2	214 076.1	395 837.3	188 634.8	188 634.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	277.7	141.7	87.8	145.9	66.3	63.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				66.1	-54.5	-3.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	335 776.9	261 443.9	192 987.2	323 906.1	175 954.1	175 954.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	298.1	148.5	91.2	137.5	71.3	68.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				50.8	-48.2	-3.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	128 221.0	47 605.6	46 887.5	104 089.0	109 021.8	107 469.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	309.0	73.4	60.2	120.0	119.9	113.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				99.4	0.0	-5.0
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	41 032.2	17 363.6	19 780.6	45 888.8	46 537.4	47 445.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	229.2	62.0	58.8	122.6	118.6	116.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				108.4	-3.2	-1.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	232 202.9	239 800.6	167 188.5	291 748.3	79 613.0	81 165.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	263.0	173.8	100.8	158.0	41.1	40.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				56.8	-74.0	-1.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	11 729.4	162 444.3	205 437.2	229 942.5	77 009.7	78 511.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	13.8	122.5	128.9	129.6	41.4	40.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.6	-68.0	-1.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	232 202.9	239 800.6	168 808.6	294 649.3	84 116.4	85 668.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	258.8	171.0	100.2	157.1	42.8	42.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				56.8	-72.8	-1.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	11 729.4	162 444.3	207 427.9	232 228.9	81 365.8	82 867.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	13.6	120.6	128.1	128.8	43.1	42.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.6	-66.6	-1.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	50.5	677.4	1 228.8	788.2	967.3	967.3
b) Area (1000 ha)	780.0	72.3	44.8	41.9	41.0	41.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-12  
pulses**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**

**FIN**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 412.9	2 541.2	3 018.0	3 172.1	2 237.5	2 237.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.5	95.3	109.0	113.2	77.8	76.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.8	-31.3	-2.0
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	3 412.9	2 541.2	3 018.0	3 172.1	2 237.5	2 237.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.5	95.3	109.0	113.2	77.8	76.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.8	-31.3	-2.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	5 805.3	3 791.1	5 346.4	3 100.7	3 869.2	3 804.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	178.8	97.3	132.2	75.7	92.1	88.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-42.7	21.6	-3.6
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 451.2	530.8	1 460.0	926.6	490.5	400.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	190.4	58.0	153.8	96.4	49.7	39.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-37.3	-48.4	-20.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-2 392.4	-1 249.8	-2 328.4	71.4	-1 631.7	-1 567.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	-2 126.3	-6 053.2	-4 939.1	302.6	-8 229.9	-8 529.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-2 392.4	-1 249.8	-333.8	873.1	-825.1	-819.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-2 126.3	-6 053.2	-708.1	3 700.9	-4 161.4	-4 460.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	888.8	4 843.1	2 121.2	4 238.7	5 043.7	5 442.2
b) Area (1000 ha)	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-13**  
**pulses**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 231.4	12 731.7	27 327.5	1 151.9	676.0	676.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	46.5	139.1	281.3	12.0	6.7	6.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-95.7	-43.8	-2.0
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	3 231.4	12 731.7	27 327.5	1 151.9	676.0	676.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	46.5	139.1	281.3	12.0	6.7	6.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-95.7	-43.8	-2.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 491.9	4 655.9	4 759.9	740.7	2 609.3	2 199.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.2	184.6	177.8	28.0	94.2	77.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-84.3	237.0	-17.4
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	16.9	14.2	34.1	6.1	16.4	11.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.6	80.6	182.3	33.0	84.8	55.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-81.9	157.0	-34.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	739.5	8 075.9	22 567.6	411.2	-1 933.2	-1 523.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	14.7	121.8	320.7	5.9	-26.6	-20.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-98.2		
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	16 010.3	128 953.3	141 047.7	15 402.5	-30 951.6	-36 577.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	53.0	324.1	334.0	36.9	-70.9	-82.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-89.0		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	739.5	8 075.9	28 140.7	2 873.9	-669.7	-680.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	10.2	84.6	277.7	28.7	-6.4	-6.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-89.7		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	16 010.3	128 953.3	175 879.2	107 651.4	-10 721.7	-16 347.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	24.5	149.7	192.4	119.0	-11.3	-16.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-38.1		
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	21 649.2	15 967.7	6 250.0	37 458.1	16 010.3	24 015.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	4.2	2.8	2.4	0.9	3.8	3.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.2.-14**  
**pulses**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)**

UK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	409.7	512.4	251.9	393.0	544.9	624.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.7	144.1	65.4	99.8	134.8	150.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				52.7	35.1	11.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	409.7	512.4	251.9	393.0	544.9	624.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.7	144.1	65.4	99.8	134.8	150.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				52.7	35.1	11.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	73.6	82.9	84.8	106.0	130.2	122.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.1	86.3	81.4	99.5	119.1	109.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				22.2	19.7	-8.5
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	18.3	18.3	15.2	20.8	25.8	24.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.6	99.2	75.8	101.5	122.7	113.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				33.8	20.9	-7.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	336.1	429.5	167.0	287.1	414.7	502.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	162.7	165.6	59.4	99.9	140.6	165.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				68.2	40.7	17.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	1 193.6	1 558.0	645.4	959.5	1 221.8	1 588.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	177.3	184.3	70.4	102.5	127.1	160.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				45.5	24.1	26.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	336.1	429.5	254.4	395.4	536.3	615.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	119.0	121.2	66.2	100.7	133.1	148.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				52.1	32.1	11.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 193.6	1 558.0	983.0	1 321.5	1 580.3	1 946.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.8	133.9	78.0	102.6	119.5	143.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				31.6	16.5	19.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	3 551.5	3 627.6	3 864.1	3 342.1	2 946.6	3 163.0
b) Area (1000 ha)	194.1	208.8	244.0	228.0	195.0	181.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP



**4.3. Kartoffeln**

**4.3. Potatoes**

**4.3. Pommes de terre**

**Table 4.3.-1**  
**potatoes**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	104.8	113.2	97.7	158.4	160.1	100.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	101.4	91.4	72.7	114.8	112.5	68.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				57.8	-2.0	-38.9
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	104.4	112.5	97.3	157.7	159.3	99.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	101.5	91.2	72.8	114.8	112.5	68.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				57.7	-2.0	-39.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	41.2	45.3	38.7	41.1	42.7	39.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.9	123.9	97.6	100.9	101.5	91.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.4	0.6	-9.9
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	11.4	9.6	7.9	8.8	9.5	8.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	174.7	123.4	93.5	100.9	105.5	94.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.9	4.6	-10.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	63.6	67.9	59.0	117.3	117.4	61.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.4	77.8	62.3	120.6	117.1	59.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				93.6	-3.0	-49.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	1 832.1	1 961.0	1 941.6	3 654.9	3 578.2	1 960.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	80.5	71.9	65.6	120.2	114.1	60.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				83.2	-5.1	-46.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	63.6	67.9	59.0	117.3	117.4	61.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.4	77.8	62.3	120.6	117.1	59.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				93.6	-3.0	-49.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 832.1	1 961.0	1 941.6	3 654.9	3 578.2	1 960.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	80.5	71.9	65.6	120.2	114.1	60.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				83.2	-5.1	-46.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	28 797.5	28 873.3	32 925.8	31 154.1	30 478.4	32 132.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 536.1	1 668.2	1 452.1	1 402.6	1 469.9	1 511.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-2**  
**potatoes**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	102.5	111.3	97.4	156.9	160.7	99.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.5	90.3	72.8	113.9	113.2	68.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				56.5	-0.6	-39.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	102.1	110.6	97.0	156.1	159.9	99.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.6	90.2	72.8	113.9	113.2	68.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				56.4	-0.6	-39.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	41.2	45.1	38.0	40.6	43.0	39.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.9	124.4	96.7	100.3	103.0	92.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.8	2.7	-10.3
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	11.3	9.6	7.9	8.7	9.6	8.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	172.9	123.4	93.4	100.0	106.7	95.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.1	6.7	-10.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	61.3	66.2	59.4	116.2	117.7	60.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	84.4	76.2	62.9	119.6	117.5	58.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				90.3	-1.8	-50.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	1 784.0	1 923.7	1 990.7	3 715.8	3 620.9	1 957.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	77.1	69.5	66.3	120.2	113.6	59.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				81.4	-5.5	-47.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	61.3	66.2	59.4	116.2	117.7	60.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	84.4	76.2	62.9	119.6	117.5	58.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				90.3	-1.8	-50.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 784.0	1 923.7	1 990.7	3 715.8	3 620.9	1 957.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	77.1	69.5	66.3	120.2	113.6	59.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				81.4	-5.5	-47.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	29 088.6	29 051.6	33 533.5	31 965.2	30 753.4	32 482.0
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 423.8	1 565.6	1 348.6	1 303.4	1 374.1	1 414.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-3**  
**potatoes**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**  
**UEBL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	4 409.4	4 250.7	4 396.7	5 977.0	5 993.7	3 382.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.1	85.6	82.5	109.4	108.2	59.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				32.6	-1.1	-44.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	4 390.2	4 228.7	4 374.1	5 944.2	5 961.1	3 350.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.2	85.6	82.5	109.4	108.1	59.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				32.5	-1.1	-45.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 141.9	2 373.1	1 958.0	2 053.4	2 455.4	2 572.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.0	120.8	92.9	95.0	112.1	115.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.3	17.9	2.6
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	600.2	553.5	400.3	427.9	478.3	463.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	170.5	139.4	94.0	98.0	108.0	102.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.3	10.2	-5.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 267.5	1 877.6	2 438.8	3 923.6	3 538.3	809.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	85.1	62.5	75.7	118.7	105.6	23.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				56.9	-11.1	-77.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	81 950.1	70 244.0	119 722.5	172 466.9	135 472.7	31 010.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	71.1	54.1	85.9	120.7	93.5	21.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				40.5	-22.5	-77.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 267.5	1 877.6	2 438.8	3 923.6	3 538.3	809.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	85.1	62.5	75.7	118.7	105.6	23.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				56.9	-11.1	-77.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	81 950.1	70 244.0	119 722.5	172 466.9	135 472.7	31 010.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	71.1	54.1	85.9	120.7	93.5	21.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				40.5	-22.5	-77.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	36 141.7	37 411.5	49 090.9	43 956.5	38 287.5	38 287.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	48.6	58.4	49.0	52.4	56.7	64.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-4  
potatoes**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

**DK**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	635.5	690.1	505.1	767.6	867.7	748.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	107.0	102.1	72.2	107.9	119.9	101.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			49.4	11.2	-15.5	
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	635.5	690.1	505.1	767.6	867.7	748.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	107.0	102.1	72.2	107.9	119.9	101.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			49.4	11.2	-15.5	
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	270.2	292.1	235.3	138.1	144.4	157.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	187.0	177.6	138.2	79.8	82.0	87.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-42.3	2.8	7.0	
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	115.6	111.5	90.5	61.8	63.0	66.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	192.6	163.2	127.9	86.0	86.1	89.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-32.8	0.1	3.3	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	365.3	398.0	269.8	629.4	723.3	590.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	81.3	77.8	51.0	116.9	132.1	105.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				129.4	13.0	-20.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	11 847.7	12 360.6	9 084.8	19 809.9	23 166.2	16 072.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	82.2	75.3	53.5	114.7	131.9	89.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				114.4	15.0	-32.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	365.3	398.0	269.8	629.4	723.3	590.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	81.3	77.8	51.0	116.9	132.1	105.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				129.4	13.0	-20.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	11 847.7	12 360.6	9 084.8	19 809.9	23 166.2	16 072.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	82.2	75.3	53.5	114.7	131.9	89.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				114.4	15.0	-32.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	32 433.1	31 056.7	33 670.2	31 472.0	32 029.3	27 224.9
b) Area (1000 ha)	31.5	45.6	46.5	38.9	40.5	40.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-5**  
**potatoes**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	155.6	129.1	159.5	224.7	201.1	118.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.0	73.6	83.9	115.2	100.9	58.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				37.4	-12.4	-42.1
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	155.5	128.8	159.3	224.4	200.6	117.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.1	73.6	83.9	115.3	100.8	58.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				37.4	-12.5	-42.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	94.7	102.8	69.7	79.5	86.5	66.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.0	145.7	91.0	101.2	107.8	81.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.2	6.5	-24.7
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	15.4	12.3	9.3	11.0	13.6	11.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	171.5	121.2	84.1	97.7	118.2	97.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.2	21.0	-17.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	61.0	26.2	89.8	145.2	114.6	52.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	65.6	25.1	79.1	124.7	96.3	43.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				57.7	-22.8	-55.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	2 172.7	701.0	3 349.6	4 854.3	3 487.4	1 948.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.8	20.0	88.1	124.5	87.5	48.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				41.3	-29.7	-44.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	61.0	26.2	89.8	145.2	114.6	52.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	65.6	25.1	79.1	124.7	96.3	43.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				57.7	-22.8	-55.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 172.7	701.0	3 349.6	4 854.3	3 487.4	1 948.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.8	20.0	88.1	124.5	87.5	48.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				41.3	-29.7	-44.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	35 632.1	26 722.1	37 314.6	33 439.7	30 436.2	37 422.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	207.1	416.7	311.8	292.6	314.8	334.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-6**  
**potatoes**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**  
**EL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	28 616.9	48 877.6	77 504.6	94 708.6	111 826.4	107 465.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	77.6	76.5	91.9	100.8	107.4	95.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.7	6.6	-11.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	28 588.8	48 864.4	77 491.5	94 701.4	111 817.3	107 456.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	77.6	76.5	91.9	100.8	107.4	95.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.7	6.6	-11.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	5 878.5	6 070.1	5 941.6	5 389.5	5 229.9	5 478.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	268.8	160.2	118.7	96.6	84.6	81.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.6	-12.4	-3.3
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	962.3	965.9	962.0	1 050.3	1 087.6	1 045.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	237.2	137.4	103.6	101.5	94.9	84.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.0	-6.5	-11.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	22 738.4	42 807.5	71 562.9	89 319.1	106 596.5	101 987.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	65.6	71.3	90.2	101.0	108.8	96.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				12.0	7.7	-11.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	424 994.8	1 155 865.0	1 859 396.0	2 406 654.0	2 428 665.0	2 323 648.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	48.7	76.5	93.2	108.2	98.6	87.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.2	-8.9	-11.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	22 738.4	42 807.5	71 562.9	89 319.1	106 596.5	101 987.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	65.6	71.3	90.2	101.0	108.8	96.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				12.0	7.7	-11.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	424 994.8	1 155 865.0	1 859 396.0	2 406 654.0	2 428 665.0	2 323 648.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	48.7	76.5	93.2	108.2	98.6	87.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.2	-8.9	-11.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	18 690.6	27 001.4	25 982.7	26 944.5	22 783.7	22 783.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	51.2	35.5	34.6	36.0	40.6	40.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-7**  
**potatoes**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	19 205.0	22 075.3	20 961.8	37 360.4	35 812.1	21 595.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	92.2	82.3	70.0	120.1	109.8	63.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				71.5	-8.6	-42.0
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	19 037.2	21 821.4	20 961.8	36 856.7	35 337.5	21 131.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	92.3	82.2	70.8	119.7	109.5	63.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				69.2	-8.5	-42.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	8 240.8	9 037.1	10 870.0	11 789.2	12 163.8	11 612.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.4	90.7	97.7	102.0	100.3	92.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.4	-1.6	-8.1
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 490.5	1 146.3	994.1	1 438.2	1 395.9	1 330.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	175.5	104.9	81.5	113.5	105.0	96.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				39.2	-7.4	-8.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 964.2	13 038.2	10 091.8	25 571.1	23 648.3	9 983.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	83.8	77.4	53.7	130.9	115.5	46.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				143.8	-11.8	-59.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	198 320.2	272 908.1	185 237.9	495 039.6	471 669.7	203 705.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	78.1	83.5	50.8	130.6	118.7	49.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				157.1	-9.1	-58.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 964.2	13 038.2	10 091.8	25 571.1	23 648.3	9 983.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	83.8	77.4	53.7	130.9	115.5	46.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				143.8	-11.8	-59.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	198 320.2	272 908.1	185 237.9	495 039.6	471 669.7	203 705.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	78.1	83.5	50.8	130.6	118.7	49.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				157.1	-9.1	-58.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	18 087.9	20 931.4	18 355.2	19 359.3	19 945.2	20 403.9
b) Area (1000 ha)	287.2	244.3	201.9	194.8	204.9	200.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-8**  
**potatoes**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	566.4	678.0	589.7	980.5	820.7	567.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	86.2	91.1	75.4	123.2	101.4	69.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				63.4	-17.7	-32.0
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	566.4	677.2	589.5	980.5	820.7	567.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	86.2	91.0	75.4	123.2	101.4	69.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				63.5	-17.7	-32.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	187.3	199.8	175.7	199.2	204.1	192.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.6	110.8	92.7	103.3	104.0	96.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.4	0.7	-7.1
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	78.6	74.0	62.0	68.9	73.8	68.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.5	116.1	92.5	101.0	106.4	96.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.2	5.3	-9.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	379.1	478.2	414.0	781.3	616.6	375.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	76.1	84.9	69.9	129.6	100.5	60.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				85.4	-22.4	-40.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	14 147.1	17 739.7	16 919.3	29 482.2	23 991.0	14 596.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.1	81.0	73.5	125.8	100.7	60.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				71.2	-20.0	-40.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	379.1	478.2	414.0	781.3	616.6	375.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	76.1	84.9	69.9	129.6	100.5	60.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				85.4	-22.4	-40.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	14 147.1	17 739.7	16 919.3	29 482.2	23 991.0	14 596.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.1	81.0	73.5	125.8	100.7	60.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				71.2	-20.0	-40.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	37 317.7	37 095.7	40 863.4	37 736.9	38 906.6	38 906.6
b) Area (1000 ha)	184.4	172.9	164.2	165.7	170.7	179.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-9  
potatoes**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in IEP (1)**

**IRL**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	96.2	108.1	94.8	142.0	143.9	163.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	90.5	91.4	75.5	111.8	112.7	125.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				48.2	0.8	11.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	96.2	108.1	94.8	142.0	143.9	163.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	90.5	91.4	75.5	111.8	112.7	125.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				48.2	0.8	11.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	25.8	20.7	14.5	3.8	0.4	0.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	489.6	352.7	232.8	61.0	6.2	6.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-73.8	-89.8	1.5
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	19.4	14.6	10.0	3.2	0.3	0.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	511.8	346.5	223.0	71.0	6.0	6.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-68.1	-91.6	0.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	70.4	87.5	80.3	138.2	143.5	163.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.7	77.8	67.3	114.5	118.3	132.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				70.2	3.3	11.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	1 562.9	2 372.7	2 115.7	4 146.0	4 113.8	4 686.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	54.0	73.7	61.8	119.9	118.3	132.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				93.8	-1.3	11.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	70.4	87.5	80.3	138.2	143.5	163.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.7	77.8	67.3	114.5	118.3	132.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				70.2	3.3	11.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 562.9	2 372.7	2 115.7	4 146.0	4 113.8	4 686.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	54.0	73.7	61.8	119.9	118.3	132.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				93.8	-1.3	11.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	22 195.0	27 131.3	26 342.6	30 000.0	28 660.7	28 660.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	28.5	22.3	21.6	21.4	22.4	23.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

Table 4.3.-10  
potatoes

OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)

I

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	316.5	406.6	359.1	499.5	561.2	394.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.0	99.2	79.5	106.5	114.0	76.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				34.0	7.0	-32.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	314.2	402.8	354.1	493.8	555.1	388.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.5	99.5	79.3	106.6	114.1	76.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				34.3	7.1	-33.0
COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	32.4	33.4	35.1	33.9	35.8	38.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	136.4	109.8	104.6	97.4	98.0	100.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.0	0.7	2.9
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	13.6	12.0	11.7	11.1	11.9	12.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	173.6	119.0	105.5	96.5	98.0	98.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.5	1.5	0.7
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	284.1	373.2	324.0	465.6	525.3	356.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.0	98.3	77.5	107.3	115.2	74.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				38.4	7.5	-35.0
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha						
a) Nominal	5 933.6	8 072.3	7 350.9	10 885.7	12 689.5	8 455.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	85.4	90.5	74.8	106.7	118.5	75.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				42.6	11.0	-36.2
MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)						
a) Nominal	284.1	373.2	324.0	465.6	525.3	356.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.0	98.3	77.5	107.3	115.2	74.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				38.4	7.5	-35.0
MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)						
a) Nominal	5 933.6	8 072.3	7 350.9	10 885.7	12 689.5	8 455.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	85.4	90.5	74.8	106.7	118.5	75.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				42.6	11.0	-36.2
PHYSICAL OUTPUT						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	20 884.2	21 632.5	22 688.4	23 379.6	24 154.7	23 733.3
b) Area (1000 ha)	116.6	108.7	93.4	86.4	88.5	90.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-11**  
**potatoes**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**  
**NL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	179.9	194.2	149.3	295.6	243.5	168.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	89.4	90.7	66.7	129.1	104.2	70.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				93.5	-19.3	-32.1
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	179.9	194.2	149.3	295.6	243.5	168.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	89.4	90.7	66.7	129.1	104.2	70.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				93.5	-19.3	-32.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	88.2	101.1	85.7	91.8	91.5	91.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	111.9	120.5	97.8	102.3	99.9	97.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.6	-2.4	-2.0
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	25.3	21.4	16.8	17.2	18.5	18.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	164.1	130.7	98.2	98.3	103.5	101.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.1	5.3	-2.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	91.7	93.1	63.6	203.8	152.0	76.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	75.0	71.5	46.7	146.4	106.9	53.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				213.4	-27.0	-50.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	3 926.3	3 763.7	2 817.9	8 566.4	6 309.4	3 186.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	76.0	68.5	49.1	145.8	105.2	52.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				197.1	-27.9	-50.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	91.7	93.1	63.6	203.8	152.0	76.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	75.0	71.5	46.7	146.4	106.9	53.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				213.4	-27.0	-50.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 926.3	3 763.7	2 817.9	8 566.4	6 309.4	3 186.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	76.0	68.5	49.1	145.8	105.2	52.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				197.1	-27.9	-50.3
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	42 811.0	40 437.5	44 332.7	42 027.7	41 510.9	41 427.9
b) Area (1000 ha)	166.1	180.7	175.9	171.0	179.2	182.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-12**  
**potatoes**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ATS (1)**

**A**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 010.2	1 552.0	1 060.9	2 244.8	1 128.3	679.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	85.5	116.6	74.1	151.6	74.4	43.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				104.6	-50.9	-40.9
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 010.2	1 552.0	1 060.9	2 244.8	1 128.3	679.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	85.5	116.6	74.1	151.6	74.4	43.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				104.6	-50.9	-40.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	488.2	549.0	476.9	654.6	470.5	532.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.3	114.1	92.0	122.2	85.8	95.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				32.8	-29.8	11.0
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	101.0	82.3	63.5	75.0	65.1	66.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	186.0	134.6	96.5	110.2	93.3	93.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.3	-15.4	0.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	522.0	1 003.0	584.0	1 590.1	657.8	147.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.2	118.1	63.9	168.2	67.9	14.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				163.3	-59.6	-78.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	14 416.6	23 713.4	16 643.3	31 751.3	17 624.8	3 473.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	82.0	119.7	78.0	144.0	78.0	15.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				84.5	-45.8	-80.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	522.0	1 003.0	584.0	1 590.1	657.8	147.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.2	118.1	63.9	168.2	67.9	14.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				163.3	-59.6	-78.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	14 416.6	23 713.4	16 643.3	31 751.3	17 624.8	3 473.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	82.0	119.7	78.0	144.0	78.0	15.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				84.5	-45.8	-80.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	27 615.8	23 643.1	28 497.9	19 967.5	26 795.1	23 629.9
b) Area (1000 ha)	34.4	32.7	31.1	29.7	27.0	26.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-13**  
**potatoes**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	15 742.7	27 789.4	23 141.9	36 208.9	37 670.6	21 620.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.9	113.9	78.9	110.9	110.1	60.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				40.6	-0.7	-44.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	15 192.7	26 329.3	21 442.4	34 435.9	35 825.5	19 775.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.1	114.3	77.4	111.7	110.9	59.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				44.3	-0.7	-46.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	7 327.3	10 204.2	9 501.7	9 883.2	9 430.3	9 267.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.1	139.0	107.7	100.7	91.6	86.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.6	-9.0	-5.3
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	4 078.8	5 876.9	5 904.5	6 060.8	5 698.5	5 818.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.6	130.5	109.1	100.6	90.3	88.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.8	-10.3	-1.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	8 415.4	17 585.2	13 640.2	26 325.7	28 240.3	12 352.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	77.1	103.1	66.5	115.4	118.1	49.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				73.4	2.3	-57.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	103 881.9	247 445.8	212 533.2	433 480.9	483 173.5	211 349.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	57.6	87.8	62.8	115.0	122.3	51.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				83.2	6.3	-57.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	8 415.4	17 585.2	13 640.2	26 325.7	28 240.3	12 352.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	77.1	103.1	66.5	115.4	118.1	49.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				73.4	2.3	-57.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	103 881.9	247 445.8	212 533.2	433 480.9	483 173.5	211 349.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	57.6	87.8	62.8	115.0	122.3	51.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				83.2	6.3	-57.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	12 344.2	14 071.3	15 581.4	16 466.1	17 109.4	17 109.4
b) Area (1000 ha)	122.5	102.6	79.6	80.6	84.9	81.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-14**  
**potatoes**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**  
**FIN**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 253.9	1 156.5	1 011.5	1 379.6	923.4	802.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.6	110.4	93.0	125.3	81.7	69.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			34.7	-34.8		-14.8
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 253.9	1 117.2	1 011.5	1 379.6	923.4	802.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.6	106.6	93.0	125.3	81.7	69.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			34.7	-34.8		-14.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	257.6	436.3	476.4	350.5	281.6	266.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	88.0	124.2	130.7	95.0	74.4	69.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-27.3	-21.7	-7.2
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	185.4	145.1	146.6	153.1	75.2	65.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	187.1	122.0	118.8	122.5	58.7	50.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.1	-52.1	-14.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	996.3	720.2	535.1	1 029.1	641.8	535.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	171.6	103.4	74.0	140.6	85.4	69.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				90.0	-39.2	-18.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	17 561.3	15 346.6	10 672.1	19 109.8	13 251.6	11 619.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	155.1	113.0	75.7	133.9	90.5	77.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				76.9	-32.4	-14.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	996.3	720.2	535.1	1 029.1	641.8	535.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	171.6	103.4	74.0	140.6	85.4	69.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				90.0	-39.2	-18.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	17 561.3	15 346.6	10 672.1	19 109.8	13 251.6	11 619.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	155.1	113.0	75.7	133.9	90.5	77.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				76.9	-32.4	-14.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	17 626.2	21 310.0	19 945.1	18 569.8	20 649.0	21 681.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	40.4	32.5	36.4	36.5	36.1	33.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.3.-15**  
**potatoes**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	875.8	952.7	806.6	1 654.4	1 566.1	1 112.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	92.0	76.0	60.6	125.6	113.8	79.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			107.3	-9.4	-30.4	
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	875.8	952.7	806.6	1 654.4	1 566.2	1 112.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	92.0	76.0	60.6	125.6	113.8	79.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			107.3	-9.4	-30.4	
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	278.4	347.1	465.8	319.2	308.3	285.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	107.5	101.7	128.6	89.1	82.3	74.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-30.7	-7.6	-9.2	
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	39.9	29.3	29.8	36.0	39.9	37.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	159.8	89.1	85.3	104.2	110.5	101.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			22.1	6.0	-8.2	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	597.4	605.7	340.8	1 335.2	1 257.9	826.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	86.2	66.4	35.2	139.3	125.5	80.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			295.9	-9.9	-35.6	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	18 426.0	19 727.7	9 239.7	30 871.3	41 280.9	28 476.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.2	78.2	34.5	116.5	149.0	100.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			237.7	27.9	-32.4	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	597.4	605.7	340.8	1 335.2	1 257.9	826.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	86.2	66.4	35.2	139.3	125.5	80.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			295.9	-9.9	-35.6	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	18 426.0	19 727.7	9 239.7	30 871.3	41 280.9	28 476.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.2	78.2	34.5	116.5	149.0	100.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			237.7	27.9	-32.4	
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	30 845.8	32 572.3	27 111.1	23 121.2	32 817.8	34 458.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	37.6	37.3	36.0	33.0	32.7	36.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

Table 4.3.-16  
potatoes

OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)

UK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	68.4	83.2	63.6	114.8	183.4	93.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	79.5	77.1	54.4	96.1	149.5	74.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			76.7	55.6		-50.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	68.4	83.2	63.6	114.8	183.4	93.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	79.5	77.1	54.4	96.1	149.5	74.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			76.7	55.6		-50.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	31.4	34.6	34.9	38.4	45.5	45.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	110.8	97.3	90.4	97.3	112.3	108.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			7.6	15.4		-3.3
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	9.4	9.2	7.8	9.2	11.0	11.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.2	109.4	85.6	99.2	115.2	112.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			15.9	16.1		-2.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	36.9	48.6	28.7	76.5	138.0	48.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	64.2	67.1	36.7	95.5	167.8	57.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			160.5	75.7		-65.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	1 340.5	1 788.9	1 111.1	2 889.9	4 750.2	1 665.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	64.6	68.7	39.4	100.2	160.4	54.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			154.5	60.1		-65.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	36.9	48.6	28.7	76.5	138.0	48.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	64.2	67.1	36.7	95.5	167.8	57.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			160.5	75.7		-65.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 340.5	1 788.9	1 111.1	2 889.9	4 750.2	1 665.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	64.6	68.7	39.4	100.2	160.4	54.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			154.5	60.1		-65.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	36 282.8	36 845.5	38 667.8	37 781.2	34 429.0	34 429.0
b) Area (1000 ha)	180.1	177.9	170.1	163.6	171.0	177.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP



**4.4. Zuckerrüben**

**4.4. Sugar beet**

**4.4. Betteraves sucrières**

**Table 4.4.-1  
sugar beet**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**

**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	51.9	51.5	50.6	51.7	51.4	51.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.5	112.2	101.6	101.0	97.4	95.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.7	-3.5	-3.5	-1.9
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	48.0	47.9	47.4	48.1	47.7	48.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.6	112.0	102.1	100.8	97.0	95.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.3	-3.7	-3.7	-1.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	18.3	18.1	16.8	17.9	18.3	18.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.5	113.9	97.8	101.5	100.8	97.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.8	-0.7	-0.7	-3.8
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	7.7	6.5	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	176.0	122.5	96.0	101.5	102.5	98.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			5.8	1.0	1.0	-4.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	33.6	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.1	33.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.9	111.3	103.7	100.7	95.7	94.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-2.9	-5.0	-5.0	-0.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	1 692.4	1 713.7	1 822.3	1 731.0	1 715.7	1 738.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.7	108.7	106.7	98.6	94.8	93.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-7.6	-3.9	-3.9	-1.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	33.6	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.1	33.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.9	111.3	103.7	100.7	95.7	94.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-2.9	-5.0	-5.0	-0.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 692.4	1 713.7	1 822.3	1 731.0	1 715.7	1 738.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.7	108.7	106.7	98.6	94.8	93.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-7.6	-3.9	-3.9	-1.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	50 353.7	51 189.8	53 907.8	51 303.6	51 894.3	51 692.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 999.4	2 176.0	2 114.7	2 086.1	2 123.2	2 107.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-2**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	51.2	51.1	50.5	51.5	51.0	51.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.2	112.0	101.9	101.0	97.0	95.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.9	-3.9	-3.9	-1.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	47.4	47.6	47.4	48.0	47.5	48.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.2	111.7	102.4	100.8	96.8	95.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.6	-4.0	-4.0	-1.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	18.0	17.7	16.5	17.6	18.2	18.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.2	113.7	97.8	101.0	101.2	97.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.3	0.3	0.3	-3.6
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	7.6	6.4	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	175.1	122.4	96.0	101.0	103.0	99.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			5.3	1.9	1.9	-3.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	33.2	33.4	34.0	34.0	32.9	33.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.1	111.1	104.1	101.0	94.8	94.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-2.9	-6.1	-6.1	0.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	1 685.3	1 718.3	1 846.1	1 759.0	1 719.8	1 756.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.9	108.2	107.0	99.1	93.9	93.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-7.4	-5.2	-5.2	-0.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	33.2	33.4	34.0	34.0	32.9	33.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.1	111.1	104.1	101.0	94.8	94.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-2.9	-6.1	-6.1	0.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 685.3	1 718.3	1 846.1	1 759.0	1 719.8	1 756.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.9	108.2	107.0	99.1	93.9	93.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-7.4	-5.2	-5.2	-0.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	50 754.6	51 445.3	54 313.3	51 805.6	52 338.0	52 020.0
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 879.7	2 049.9	1 976.4	1 947.2	1 978.7	1 962.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-3  
sugar beet**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**

**UEBL**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 433.1	2 379.6	2 387.9	2 572.8	2 088.9	2 287.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.9	110.9	103.7	109.0	87.3	93.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.1	-19.9	7.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 073.6	1 999.2	1 991.9	2 047.4	1 696.6	1 876.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.9	114.5	106.3	106.6	87.1	94.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.3	-18.3	8.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 089.2	1 095.2	1 028.6	1 089.2	996.6	1 032.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	129.6	115.6	101.2	104.5	94.3	95.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.3	-9.8	1.5
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	519.4	468.5	390.8	420.0	386.3	377.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.9	128.7	100.0	104.9	95.1	91.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.8	-9.3	-4.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 343.9	1 284.4	1 359.4	1 483.5	1 092.3	1 254.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.5	107.2	105.7	112.6	81.7	91.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.4	-27.4	12.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	77 041.3	78 482.4	90 917.1	88 857.2	74 855.8	85 953.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	112.0	101.2	109.3	104.2	86.5	97.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.7	-16.9	12.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 343.9	1 284.4	1 359.4	1 483.5	1 092.3	1 254.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.5	107.2	105.7	112.6	81.7	91.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.4	-27.4	12.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	77 041.3	78 482.4	90 917.1	88 857.2	74 855.8	85 953.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	112.0	101.2	109.3	104.2	86.5	97.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.7	-16.9	12.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	57 327.9	61 102.9	66 881.9	59 895.0	68 531.6	68 531.6
b) Area (1000 ha)	110.4	103.9	99.1	95.2	98.8	96.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-4**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

**DK**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	380.0	361.8	346.4	367.6	352.0	352.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.2	107.2	99.1	103.4	97.4	95.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			4.3	-5.8	-5.8	-1.9
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	333.6	338.6	326.8	355.6	341.2	341.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.2	104.5	97.4	104.2	98.4	96.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			7.0	-5.6	-5.6	-2.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	152.7	142.0	115.3	77.5	78.4	69.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	201.9	165.0	129.3	85.5	85.1	74.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-33.9	-0.5	-0.5	-12.6
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	92.1	79.4	65.6	49.5	49.1	42.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	201.3	152.5	121.6	90.2	88.2	75.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-25.8	-2.3	-2.3	-14.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	227.4	219.7	231.2	290.1	273.6	282.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.9	87.4	88.8	109.6	101.6	102.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			23.4	-7.2	-7.2	1.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	10 429.6	10 585.4	12 154.0	12 914.5	12 456.3	13 322.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.9	89.1	98.8	103.2	97.9	102.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			4.5	-5.1	-5.1	4.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	227.4	219.7	231.2	290.1	273.6	282.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.9	87.4	88.8	109.6	101.6	102.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			23.4	-7.2	-7.2	1.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 429.6	10 585.4	12 154.0	12 914.5	12 456.3	13 322.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.9	89.1	98.8	103.2	97.9	102.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			4.5	-5.1	-5.1	4.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	45 872.4	46 171.6	52 574.5	44 515.1	45 529.4	47 214.0
b) Area (1000 ha)	68.8	65.4	66.4	66.1	65.6	65.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-5**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	123.4	112.8	104.8	111.6	109.2	111.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.3	115.5	99.0	102.7	98.3	98.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.8	-4.3	0.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	110.1	101.2	95.0	99.1	96.0	97.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.5	116.3	100.6	102.4	97.0	97.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.8	-5.2	0.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	50.3	41.2	37.7	44.7	46.0	44.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	147.2	107.1	90.4	104.4	105.2	101.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.5	0.7	-3.8
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	19.8	12.8	10.3	13.0	14.9	15.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	195.0	112.4	83.1	102.0	114.9	116.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				22.9	12.6	1.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	73.1	71.6	67.1	66.9	63.2	66.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.1	121.0	104.5	101.6	93.9	97.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.8	-7.6	3.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	3 765.7	3 525.3	3 686.0	3 247.4	3 211.2	3 377.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.2	115.7	111.5	95.8	92.7	96.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.1	-3.2	3.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	73.1	71.6	67.1	66.9	63.2	66.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.1	121.0	104.5	101.6	93.9	97.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.8	-7.6	3.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 765.7	3 525.3	3 686.0	3 247.4	3 211.2	3 377.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.2	115.7	111.5	95.8	92.7	96.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.1	-3.2	3.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	51 504.8	49 230.7	54 931.3	48 555.9	50 849.8	50 849.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	386.3	565.0	520.8	498.6	512.3	515.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-6**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**  
**EL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	5 689.0	9 700.9	12 317.5	13 622.9	14 995.9	16 690.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.5	104.8	100.7	100.0	99.3	102.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	2.8
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 679.0	9 698.2	12 315.4	13 621.8	14 994.6	16 689.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.3	104.8	100.7	100.0	99.3	102.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	2.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 329.4	1 677.5	1 663.1	1 530.5	1 260.2	1 338.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	225.0	163.8	123.0	101.6	75.5	74.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-17.4	-25.7	-25.7	-2.0
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	465.1	596.2	596.8	669.9	633.3	619.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	186.6	138.1	104.6	105.4	89.9	81.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.7	-14.7	-14.7	-9.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 359.6	8 023.4	10 654.4	12 092.4	13 735.7	15 352.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	91.7	97.4	97.9	99.8	102.3	105.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.9	2.5	2.5	3.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	268 545.7	503 431.2	626 772.1	703 286.9	827 667.4	918 631.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	95.6	103.5	97.5	98.2	104.3	106.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.7	6.2	6.2	2.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 359.6	8 023.4	10 654.4	12 092.4	13 735.7	15 352.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	91.7	97.4	97.9	99.8	102.3	105.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.9	2.5	2.5	3.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	268 545.7	503 431.2	626 772.1	703 286.9	827 667.4	918 631.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	95.6	103.5	97.5	98.2	104.3	106.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.7	6.2	6.2	2.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	61 598.2	62 745.6	58 827.4	58 159.2	60 256.7	59 836.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	39.6	44.5	46.2	40.2	42.4	40.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-7**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	7 414.6	7 465.8	8 302.3	8 454.8	9 384.0	9 438.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.5	99.8	99.4	97.4	103.1	99.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.0	5.9	-3.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	7 250.4	7 293.2	8 218.3	8 236.3	9 134.9	9 189.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.4	99.6	100.5	96.9	102.6	99.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.6	5.8	-3.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 553.0	2 675.9	2 167.0	2 910.8	3 203.7	3 035.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.1	113.3	82.2	106.2	111.5	101.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				29.2	5.0	-8.8
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 523.3	1 294.6	854.4	1 367.7	1 443.1	1 352.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	187.8	124.0	73.3	113.0	113.7	102.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				54.0	0.7	-9.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 861.6	4 789.9	6 135.3	5 544.0	6 180.3	6 402.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.2	93.6	107.4	93.4	99.3	99.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-13.1	6.3	-0.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	200 337.2	195 579.0	293 637.2	250 220.8	261 442.1	281 137.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	111.5	84.6	113.8	93.3	93.0	96.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.0	-0.3	3.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 861.6	4 789.9	6 135.3	5 544.0	6 180.3	6 402.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.2	93.6	107.4	93.4	99.3	99.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-13.1	6.3	-0.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	200 337.2	195 579.0	293 637.2	250 220.8	261 442.1	281 137.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	111.5	84.6	113.8	93.3	93.0	96.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.0	-0.3	3.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	41 207.7	40 831.6	47 860.1	45 133.7	42 302.3	43 909.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	189.4	173.6	180.2	183.3	172.1	167.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-8**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	313.6	302.0	295.3	279.8	291.5	291.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.4	111.8	104.0	96.8	99.2	97.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.9	2.4	-1.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	308.6	298.0	291.9	276.4	288.1	288.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.9	111.6	104.0	96.8	99.2	97.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.9	2.4	-1.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	113.3	113.8	102.6	104.3	116.9	114.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.2	112.8	96.8	96.7	106.5	102.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.0	10.1	-3.6
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	42.3	38.2	34.1	34.3	39.4	38.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.7	113.9	96.7	95.5	107.8	102.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.2	12.9	-4.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	200.3	188.3	192.7	175.5	174.6	176.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.9	111.2	108.3	96.9	94.8	94.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.5	-2.2	-0.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	11 190.4	11 128.3	12 412.7	11 660.0	10 779.8	10 589.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.5	102.4	108.6	100.3	91.1	88.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.7	-9.1	-3.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	200.3	188.3	192.7	175.5	174.6	176.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.9	111.2	108.3	96.9	94.8	94.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.5	-2.2	-0.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	11 190.4	11 128.3	12 412.7	11 660.0	10 779.8	10 589.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.5	102.4	108.6	100.3	91.1	88.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.7	-9.1	-3.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	55 875.1	59 113.0	64 407.9	66 443.9	61 738.8	59 860.4
b) Area (1000 ha)	450.3	464.3	441.4	437.0	458.2	455.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-9**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in IEP (1)**  
**IRL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	37.4	39.2	45.5	43.4	41.8	41.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.5	96.4	105.4	99.4	95.2	93.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-5.6	-4.3	-4.3	-2.1
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	36.5	39.0	45.4	43.4	41.7	41.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.9	96.1	105.3	99.5	95.2	93.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-5.5	-4.3	-4.3	-2.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	20.8	18.5	16.0	2.2	0.4	0.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	399.8	319.7	259.2	34.6	6.2	6.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-86.7	-82.1	-82.1	2.2
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	13.8	11.4	9.5	1.3	0.2	0.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	446.8	330.6	259.9	33.9	6.2	6.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-87.0	-81.6	-81.6	1.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	16.6	20.6	29.5	41.3	41.4	41.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	53.0	59.3	79.8	110.2	110.0	107.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				38.1	-0.2	-2.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	670.0	914.2	1 024.9	1 619.8	1 716.4	1 715.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	55.0	67.5	71.3	111.4	117.4	114.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				56.3	5.4	-2.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	16.6	20.6	29.5	41.3	41.4	41.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	53.0	59.3	79.8	110.2	110.0	107.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				38.1	-0.2	-2.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	670.0	914.2	1 024.9	1 619.8	1 716.4	1 715.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	55.0	67.5	71.3	111.4	117.4	114.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				56.3	5.4	-2.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	40 317.2	44 272.4	34 689.4	39 265.6	41 472.1	41 472.1
b) Area (1000 ha)	34.7	32.3	32.2	35.4	35.1	35.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-10**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	72.0	81.1	91.6	88.8	91.0	93.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.1	102.9	105.5	98.4	96.1	94.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.7	-2.4	-1.8
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	71.4	80.3	90.4	87.7	90.0	92.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.7	103.2	105.3	98.5	96.2	94.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.5	-2.3	-1.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	16.7	21.8	24.9	23.5	24.3	26.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	101.7	103.3	107.0	97.2	95.8	98.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.1	-1.5	3.1
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	6.3	6.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.6	106.7	106.1	96.6	97.3	99.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.9	0.7	1.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	55.2	59.3	66.7	65.3	66.7	67.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.8	102.7	105.0	98.9	96.2	92.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.8	-2.7	-3.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	2 887.7	2 727.8	2 671.6	2 921.8	3 057.4	3 010.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	147.7	108.8	96.7	101.8	101.5	95.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.3	-0.3	-5.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	55.2	59.3	66.7	65.3	66.7	67.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.8	102.7	105.0	98.9	96.2	92.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.8	-2.7	-3.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 887.7	2 727.8	2 671.6	2 921.8	3 057.4	3 010.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	147.7	108.8	96.7	101.8	101.5	95.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.3	-0.3	-5.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	52 268.8	46 028.7	40 029.0	44 767.8	45 856.8	44 867.3
b) Area (1000 ha)	269.5	282.3	276.2	282.1	282.1	273.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-11**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**

NL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	112.2	97.1	98.9	122.4	106.7	105.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.8	94.9	92.6	111.9	95.5	93.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				20.9	-14.6	-2.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	110.4	95.5	97.3	120.3	104.7	103.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.9	95.0	92.6	112.0	95.4	93.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				20.9	-14.8	-2.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	35.3	30.8	28.8	34.0	34.1	33.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.1	101.8	91.3	105.2	103.5	100.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.2	-1.6	-3.2
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	19.9	15.1	12.9	14.3	15.0	14.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	161.2	114.4	93.6	101.7	104.7	100.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.6	3.0	-4.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	77.0	66.4	70.1	88.4	72.6	72.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	113.7	92.1	93.1	114.7	92.2	90.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				23.2	-19.6	-2.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	4 252.5	4 369.4	4 619.6	4 885.6	4 148.7	4 217.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.2	102.5	103.7	107.2	89.1	89.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.3	-16.8	0.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	77.0	66.4	70.1	88.4	72.6	72.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	113.7	92.1	93.1	114.7	92.2	90.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				23.2	-19.6	-2.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 252.5	4 369.4	4 619.6	4 885.6	4 148.7	4 217.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.2	102.5	103.7	107.2	89.1	89.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.3	-16.8	0.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	55 252.3	65 849.5	65 901.1	55 261.6	57 174.9	58 489.9
b) Area (1000 ha)	128.6	123.1	116.7	114.5	116.1	115.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-12**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ATS (1)**

**A**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	749.3	737.7	710.8	721.1	623.1	574.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	136.5	119.3	106.8	104.8	88.4	80.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.9	-15.6	-9.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	749.3	737.7	710.8	721.1	623.1	574.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	136.5	119.3	106.8	104.8	88.4	80.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.9	-15.6	-9.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	308.0	344.2	305.3	348.3	301.2	295.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	120.9	120.0	98.8	109.1	92.1	88.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.3	-15.6	-3.8
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	77.5	68.7	56.4	62.8	58.9	51.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	163.2	128.4	98.0	105.4	96.6	82.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.6	-8.3	-14.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	441.3	393.5	405.5	372.8	321.9	279.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.1	118.8	113.7	101.1	85.2	72.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.1	-15.7	-14.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	24 172.7	19 341.7	22 734.9	18 351.1	17 988.0	16 224.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.0	108.7	118.7	92.7	88.7	78.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-21.9	-4.3	-11.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	441.3	393.5	405.5	372.8	321.9	279.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.1	118.8	113.7	101.1	85.2	72.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.1	-15.7	-14.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	24 172.7	19 341.7	22 734.9	18 351.1	17 988.0	16 224.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.0	108.7	118.7	92.7	88.7	78.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-21.9	-4.3	-11.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	54 776.0	49 159.0	56 067.4	49 224.5	55 884.7	58 120.1
b) Area (1000 ha)	39.0	51.7	53.4	52.0	51.6	51.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-13**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**  
**FIN**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	485.1	425.0	429.6	414.4	332.0	325.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.5	114.2	111.2	106.0	82.8	79.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.7	-21.9	-4.0
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	474.8	405.8	416.8	402.2	310.7	303.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	159.4	113.5	112.3	107.1	80.6	77.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.7	-24.7	-4.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	214.1	201.3	252.2	236.1	148.5	155.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.3	99.7	120.4	111.3	68.3	70.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.5	-38.7	2.6
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	116.3	103.6	130.0	125.4	73.9	75.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.7	99.3	120.0	114.3	65.7	65.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.7	-42.5	-0.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	271.0	223.7	177.4	178.3	183.4	169.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	191.1	131.4	100.4	99.7	99.9	90.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.7	0.3	-9.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	8 435.1	9 420.5	6 064.9	6 515.7	6 608.2	5 505.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	167.1	155.5	96.5	102.4	101.2	82.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.1	-1.2	-18.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	271.0	223.7	177.4	178.3	183.4	169.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	191.1	131.4	100.4	99.7	99.9	90.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.7	0.3	-9.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	8 435.1	9 420.5	6 064.9	6 515.7	6 608.2	5 505.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	167.1	155.5	96.5	102.4	101.2	82.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.1	-1.2	-18.3
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	31 120.9	42 105.0	34 194.5	36 547.7	36 027.7	32 424.9
b) Area (1000 ha)	29.3	28.8	32.9	33.9	34.8	33.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-14**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	393.2	337.0	339.7	356.4	497.9	506.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.7	90.8	86.3	91.5	122.3	122.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.0	33.7	-0.2
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	359.0	319.6	323.5	333.2	446.3	450.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.0	93.2	88.9	92.5	118.6	117.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.1	28.2	-1.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	127.8	117.6	118.9	139.1	154.8	146.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.0	91.5	87.2	103.1	109.7	101.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				18.2	6.5	-7.4
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	45.4	30.8	29.6	35.2	43.0	39.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	178.4	92.0	83.2	100.0	116.8	105.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				20.3	16.8	-10.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	265.4	219.4	220.8	217.3	343.1	360.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.2	90.5	85.8	85.3	128.9	132.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.5	51.1	3.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	11 497.2	10 471.2	10 762.9	9 634.8	14 659.2	16 639.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.1	96.2	93.1	84.2	122.6	136.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.5	45.6	11.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	265.4	219.4	220.8	217.3	343.1	360.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.2	90.5	85.8	85.3	128.9	132.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.5	51.1	3.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	11 497.2	10 471.2	10 762.9	9 634.8	14 659.2	16 639.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.1	96.2	93.1	84.2	122.6	136.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.5	45.6	11.3
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	43 319.1	47 737.2	48 750.0	44 339.6	42 724.1	46 142.1
b) Area (1000 ha)	51.4	45.7	52.0	53.0	58.0	60.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.4.-15**  
**sugar beet**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)**

**UK**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	33.4	39.8	38.1	41.3	40.5	40.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.2	110.3	97.6	103.5	98.9	95.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			6.1	-4.5	-4.5	-3.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	29.0	36.6	35.3	38.2	37.5	36.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	109.2	109.7	97.5	103.5	99.0	94.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			6.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	12.8	13.8	13.7	16.2	16.6	16.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	115.3	99.1	90.5	105.0	104.5	102.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			16.1	-0.5	-0.5	-1.9
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	4.8	4.8	4.0	5.0	5.1	5.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.1	112.8	87.6	105.6	106.8	105.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			20.6	1.1	1.1	-1.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	20.6	26.0	24.4	25.1	24.0	23.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.8	117.4	102.0	102.6	95.4	90.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.5	-7.0	-7.0	-4.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	816.2	1 100.4	1 113.7	1 034.8	1 051.9	1 027.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.5	114.3	106.8	97.1	96.1	91.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-9.1	-1.0	-1.0	-4.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	20.6	26.0	24.4	25.1	24.0	23.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.8	117.4	102.0	102.6	95.4	90.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.5	-7.0	-7.0	-4.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	816.2	1 100.4	1 113.7	1 034.8	1 051.9	1 027.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.5	114.3	106.8	97.1	96.1	91.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-9.1	-1.0	-1.0	-4.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	39 704.7	42 397.4	45 552.7	41 211.5	43 875.2	43 875.2
b) Area (1000 ha)	202.0	195.6	197.3	194.8	196.1	199.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**4.5. Ölsaaten**

**4.5. Oilseeds**

**4.5. Oléagineux**

**Table 4.5.-1**  
**oilseeds**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	419.4	301.2	230.0	281.3	291.5	304.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	209.9	125.8	88.6	105.4	106.0	107.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			19.0	0.5	1.6	
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	418.4	299.9	229.6	280.7	291.0	303.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	209.8	125.5	88.6	105.4	106.0	107.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			19.0	0.5	1.6	
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	145.9	162.8	213.4	271.8	300.0	307.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	74.7	69.6	84.1	104.3	111.6	111.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			24.0	7.0	-0.3	
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	54.8	53.0	61.3	83.2	108.3	111.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.5	70.6	75.3	99.3	125.4	126.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			32.0	26.2	0.5	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	273.5	138.3	16.6	9.5	-8.5	-3.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	5 984.6	2 525.2	279.6	154.9	-134.5	-45.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-44.6		
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	671.5	329.5	31.4	19.3	-19.4	-6.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	8 198.4	3 356.1	295.5	176.5	-172.0	-58.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-40.3		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	273.5	211.6	274.7	296.5	231.5	237.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	136.4	88.0	105.4	110.7	83.8	83.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.0	-24.3	0.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	671.5	504.0	520.2	605.6	530.6	542.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	162.6	101.8	96.9	109.8	93.3	93.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				13.3	-15.0	-0.3
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	2 455.1	2 381.9	1 893.8	2 042.6	2 291.9	2 281.9
b) Area (1000 ha)	4 229.7	5 516.2	5 909.7	6 034.1	5 655.0	5 357.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-2**  
**oilseeds**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	420.1	300.2	231.6	285.8	300.1	309.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	206.7	123.5	87.7	105.2	107.1	107.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.9	1.8	0.5
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	419.0	299.0	231.2	285.2	299.5	309.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	206.6	123.2	87.7	105.2	107.1	107.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.9	1.9	0.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	142.7	161.2	217.5	276.7	307.5	311.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	71.6	67.7	84.1	103.9	112.0	110.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				23.6	7.8	-1.4
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	54.4	52.9	62.7	84.6	111.2	113.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	84.9	69.0	75.4	98.7	125.9	125.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				31.0	27.5	-0.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	277.4	139.0	14.0	9.1	-7.4	-1.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	6 797.3	2 847.5	264.8	166.8	-131.6	-28.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-37.0		
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	682.7	332.1	26.3	18.7	-16.9	-3.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	9 338.2	3 798.1	277.1	190.9	-168.0	-36.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-31.1		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	277.4	216.5	293.2	314.5	243.6	246.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.5	85.1	106.2	110.7	83.2	82.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.2	-24.9	-1.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	682.7	517.2	549.4	644.7	556.9	566.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.4	99.1	96.9	110.5	92.6	91.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.0	-16.2	-1.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	2 460.6	2 389.0	1 874.0	2 049.8	2 286.0	2 294.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	3 945.2	5 202.4	5 522.0	5 651.2	5 321.9	5 083.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-3**  
**oilseeds**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

**DK**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 209.7	2 299.2	1 369.7	1 453.9	1 430.5	1 253.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	271.3	170.7	98.2	102.5	99.2	85.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.4	-3.2	-14.1
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 209.7	2 299.2	1 369.7	1 453.9	1 430.5	1 253.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	271.3	170.7	98.2	102.5	99.2	85.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.4	-3.2	-14.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 068.9	1 100.6	1 009.9	704.7	721.5	655.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.4	142.4	126.2	86.6	87.2	77.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-31.4	0.7	-11.0
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	479.1	449.0	445.4	387.6	372.1	335.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.8	117.5	112.6	96.4	91.0	80.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.4	-5.6	-11.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 140.8	1 198.6	359.8	749.2	708.9	597.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	424.7	208.9	60.6	124.0	115.4	95.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				104.8	-6.9	-17.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	5 536.9	3 157.4	915.7	1 639.0	1 510.4	1 323.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	490.8	245.9	68.9	121.2	109.9	94.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				76.0	-9.4	-14.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 140.8	1 593.7	1 658.2	2 016.6	2 149.6	1 984.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.3	86.5	87.0	104.0	109.0	98.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.6	4.8	-9.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 536.9	4 198.2	4 220.4	4 411.8	4 579.7	4 392.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.7	100.4	97.5	100.2	102.3	96.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.8	2.1	-6.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	2 586.4	2 634.2	2 545.2	2 187.8	2 130.5	2 213.6
b) Area (1000 ha)	228.2	243.6	163.8	169.6	146.6	104.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-4**  
**oilseeds**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	811.9	560.8	325.7	360.2	314.9	368.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	304.4	186.7	100.0	107.8	92.2	106.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			7.8	-14.5	-14.5	15.3
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	811.2	559.6	325.3	359.7	314.1	367.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	304.7	186.6	100.0	107.8	92.1	106.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			7.8	-14.6	-14.6	15.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	480.5	423.3	428.8	470.3	467.9	631.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.0	103.3	96.4	103.1	100.4	133.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			7.0	-2.7	-2.7	33.1
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	197.3	138.9	117.1	138.4	159.2	227.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	179.0	111.9	87.0	100.2	112.8	159.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			15.2	12.6	12.6	40.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	331.4	137.6	-103.0	-110.1	-153.0	-263.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	1 042.5	388.2	-290.4	-284.1	-478.9	-599.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	331.4	301.2	282.9	197.7	31.0	-10.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	240.4	194.0	168.0	114.5	17.6	-5.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-31.9	-84.7	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 042.5	850.0	797.4	510.0	97.1	-23.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	275.4	199.4	172.4	107.5	20.0	-4.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-37.6	-81.4	
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	3 146.0	2 821.5	2 818.8	2 580.0	3 131.2	2 275.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	370.3	949.8	1 086.3	1 243.0	1 024.9	895.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-5  
oilseeds**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**

**EL**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	54 256.4	79 661.9	71 709.9	34 068.4	27 879.0	25 899.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	298.3	252.8	172.3	73.5	54.3	46.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-57.4	-26.1	-14.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	54 199.0	79 638.4	71 698.1	34 065.9	27 876.8	25 897.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	298.1	252.8	172.3	73.5	54.3	46.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-57.4	-26.1	-14.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 552.6	8 140.5	17 300.1	15 077.5	15 359.4	16 108.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	40.5	74.5	119.9	93.8	86.2	83.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-21.8	-8.1	-3.2
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 013.9	3 961.6	7 585.7	10 408.7	11 951.0	12 194.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	26.2	59.0	85.5	105.3	109.1	102.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				23.1	3.6	-5.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	51 703.8	71 521.5	54 409.8	18 991.0	12 519.7	9 791.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	435.1	347.3	200.0	62.7	37.3	26.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-68.7	-40.5	-27.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	102 640.7	151 403.6	65 291.8	45 444.5	36 856.6	28 564.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	518.4	441.4	144.1	90.0	65.9	47.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-37.5	-26.8	-28.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	51 703.8	91 448.9	106 067.1	51 921.7	43 763.8	41 318.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	188.7	192.6	169.2	74.3	56.5	49.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-56.1	-23.9	-12.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	102 640.7	193 587.9	127 280.6	124 246.3	128 835.6	120 543.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	205.4	223.6	111.3	97.5	91.2	78.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.4	-6.4	-13.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	1 985.2	2 116.9	1 200.0	2 393.0	2 943.9	2 917.4
b) Area (1000 ha)	60.2	17.8	17.5	20.4	22.4	29.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-6**  
**oilseeds**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	56 339.8	42 969.4	32 582.3	33 574.2	34 987.1	28 502.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	250.2	148.3	100.8	99.9	99.3	77.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	-21.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	55 727.8	42 401.1	32 582.3	33 127.1	34 528.2	28 296.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	249.7	147.7	101.7	99.5	98.9	78.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-2.2	-0.6	-0.6	-21.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	21 519.0	24 627.4	39 364.8	38 501.2	53 697.3	23 990.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.8	65.6	94.0	88.4	117.6	50.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-5.9	33.0	33.0	-57.0
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	6 168.8	5 264.4	5 634.1	7 388.2	8 823.1	3 857.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.5	84.6	81.1	102.3	116.6	49.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			26.2	13.9	13.9	-57.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	34 820.7	18 342.1	-6 782.5	-4 926.9	-18 710.2	4 512.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	35 727.6	18 997.3	-4 191.7	-3 603.2	-10 159.4	5 448.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	34 820.7	39 426.1	107 776.5	115 359.5	157 482.5	83 746.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	41.3	36.3	89.0	91.7	119.4	61.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.0	30.2	-48.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	35 727.6	40 834.5	66 607.0	84 366.4	85 510.7	101 118.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	68.0	60.4	88.3	107.6	104.1	118.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				21.9	-3.3	13.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	1 026.0	1 035.7	618.0	731.3	543.0	1 207.4
b) Area (1000 ha)	968.8	1 231.7	2 148.8	1 425.0	1 167.9	1 146.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-7  
oilseeds**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

**F**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 962.0	1 925.5	1 515.2	1 416.8	1 395.1	1 411.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	248.5	142.7	106.8	98.2	95.0	94.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.1	-3.2	-0.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 962.0	1 923.1	1 514.6	1 416.8	1 395.1	1 411.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	248.6	142.6	106.8	98.2	95.0	94.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.1	-3.2	-0.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 054.0	1 136.4	1 172.2	1 237.4	1 208.0	1 102.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.8	100.8	98.9	102.6	98.5	88.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.7	-4.0	-10.3
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	397.9	379.2	382.7	384.1	416.4	385.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.2	102.9	98.8	97.4	103.8	94.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.4	6.6	-9.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 908.0	789.1	343.1	179.4	187.1	309.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	973.0	355.5	147.0	75.5	77.5	126.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-48.6	2.5	62.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	5 078.8	2 028.7	837.0	430.1	502.2	877.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	1 039.2	366.7	143.9	72.7	83.4	143.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-49.5	14.8	71.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 908.0	1 266.5	1 832.7	2 695.4	2 175.5	2 191.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.5	60.7	83.5	120.7	95.8	94.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				44.5	-20.7	-0.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 078.8	3 256.2	4 471.7	6 462.2	5 839.0	6 214.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	110.1	62.4	81.5	115.7	102.8	107.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				42.0	-11.2	4.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	2 661.8	2 570.9	2 440.0	2 397.5	2 683.9	2 835.6
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 587.1	1 831.9	1 407.5	1 793.7	1 944.6	1 863.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-8**  
**oilseeds**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	690.9	525.5	395.0	385.1	378.7	391.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	263.1	156.1	106.5	100.0	93.6	92.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.1	-6.4	-0.9
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	685.8	520.8	389.6	380.7	374.6	387.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	264.4	156.5	106.3	100.0	93.7	92.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.9	-6.3	-1.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	67.6	75.3	91.9	129.3	139.2	161.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	83.3	72.3	80.1	108.5	111.3	123.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				35.4	2.6	10.8
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	30.4	28.7	35.2	47.7	53.4	60.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.0	72.8	81.2	106.0	112.8	122.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				30.5	6.5	8.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	623.3	450.3	303.1	255.8	239.4	230.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	343.6	193.5	118.2	96.1	85.7	79.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.7	-10.9	-7.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	2 734.6	1 886.5	1 217.5	732.0	700.4	608.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	452.0	243.1	142.4	82.5	75.1	62.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-42.1	-8.9	-16.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	623.3	531.6	629.5	596.8	623.0	656.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	148.8	99.0	106.4	97.1	96.5	97.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.7	-0.6	0.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 734.6	2 227.3	2 529.0	1 707.6	1 822.6	1 730.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	198.3	126.0	129.8	84.4	85.8	78.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-35.0	1.6	-9.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	4 387.3	4 189.8	4 017.1	2 861.4	2 925.4	2 635.9
b) Area (1000 ha)	341.3	419.0	219.6	450.9	475.2	500.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-9**  
**oilseeds**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**  
**NL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 081.2	889.4	817.4	1 611.6	1 543.9	1 628.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	93.2	72.0	63.4	122.1	114.6	118.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			92.7	-6.2	3.8	
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 081.2	889.4	817.4	1 611.6	1 543.9	1 628.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	93.2	72.0	63.4	122.1	114.6	118.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			92.7	-6.2	3.8	
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	290.8	309.9	362.5	691.4	486.5	991.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	64.5	64.6	72.3	134.8	92.9	186.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				86.4	-31.1	100.7
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	127.6	109.1	105.6	172.1	133.5	264.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.1	85.2	78.9	125.7	95.5	186.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				59.3	-24.0	94.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	790.4	579.5	454.8	920.2	1 057.4	636.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	111.5	76.8	57.7	114.0	128.3	76.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				97.7	12.5	-40.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	3 148.0	2 266.7	1 679.2	2 144.2	3 306.4	995.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.4	102.4	72.6	90.6	136.8	40.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				24.8	51.0	-70.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	790.4	656.0	646.1	1 156.4	1 348.0	1 218.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	86.0	67.1	63.2	110.6	126.2	112.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				74.9	14.2	-11.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 148.0	2 565.7	2 385.4	2 694.4	4 215.1	1 904.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.0	88.8	79.0	87.3	133.7	59.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.4	53.2	-55.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	3 982.6	3 911.3	3 692.0	2 330.1	3 126.9	1 563.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	8.3	6.8	3.4	4.8	2.9	2.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-10**  
**oilseeds**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ATS (1)**

**A**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	934.5	1 244.6	1 726.5	1 883.2	1 748.2	2 139.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	65.4	77.3	99.6	105.1	95.3	114.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			5.5	-9.4	-9.4	20.1
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	934.5	1 244.6	1 726.5	1 883.2	1 748.2	2 139.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	65.4	77.3	99.6	105.1	95.3	114.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			5.5	-9.4	-9.4	20.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 052.1	1 584.3	1 499.8	1 562.1	1 771.5	1 921.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	81.7	109.2	96.1	96.8	107.2	114.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.7	10.7	10.7	6.4
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	325.3	441.9	311.7	398.0	435.9	403.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.8	128.8	84.4	104.2	111.4	101.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			23.5	6.9	6.9	-9.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-117.7	-339.6	226.7	321.1	-23.3	218.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-83.1	-212.9	132.0	180.8	-12.8	117.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			37.0			
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	-595.1	-913.4	551.1	858.4	-78.0	708.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-165.6	-225.6	126.4	190.5	-16.9	150.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			50.6			
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-117.7	-339.6	226.7	321.1	692.8	954.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-35.9	-92.1	57.1	78.2	164.7	222.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			37.0	110.7	110.7	35.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-595.1	-913.4	551.1	858.4	2 316.2	3 102.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-60.7	-82.7	46.3	69.8	183.9	241.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			50.6	163.4	163.4	31.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	5 056.5	2 689.3	2 431.3	2 673.3	3 343.4	3 250.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	40.6	91.0	148.9	157.3	144.4	112.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-11**  
**oilseeds**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	86 265.6	66 670.7	46 602.7	64 276.0	39 997.7	39 997.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	350.7	173.4	100.9	125.0	74.2	71.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				23.9	-40.6	-3.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	83 253.4	63 488.8	43 181.5	61 129.7	38 039.4	38 039.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	359.0	175.1	99.1	126.1	74.8	72.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				27.2	-40.6	-3.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	29 454.0	58 726.2	83 294.2	138 854.6	113 146.2	114 282.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	54.4	69.4	81.9	122.7	95.4	92.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				49.8	-22.3	-2.7
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	16 190.0	33 419.4	48 891.6	82 454.4	67 281.3	68 545.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	50.5	66.7	81.2	123.0	95.8	94.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				51.5	-22.2	-1.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	56 811.6	7 944.4	-36 691.5	-74 578.6	-73 148.5	-74 284.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	44 189.3	4 900.4	-17 745.4	-22 970.8	-28 573.4	-29 017.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	56 811.6	43 011.8	95 667.1	346 132.6	210 205.1	209 068.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	54.6	26.4	48.9	159.0	92.1	88.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				225.0	-42.1	-4.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	44 189.3	26 531.1	46 268.2	106 611.3	82 110.6	81 666.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.2	45.0	65.3	135.3	99.4	95.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				107.0	-26.5	-4.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	777.8	616.8	483.6	308.0	390.6	390.6
b) Area (1000 ha)	50.1	80.8	95.0	133.0	94.4	101.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-12**  
**oileseeds**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**  
**FIN**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 504.8	3 829.7	3 601.1	3 503.5	1 288.4	1 376.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.7	143.6	130.1	125.1	44.8	46.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.9	-64.2	4.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	3 504.8	3 755.7	3 601.1	3 503.5	1 288.4	1 376.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.7	140.9	130.1	125.1	44.8	46.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.9	-64.2	4.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 839.7	1 900.8	1 899.7	2 362.4	1 621.8	1 314.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.6	102.1	98.4	120.8	80.8	64.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				22.8	-33.1	-20.6
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	672.4	647.6	631.6	785.5	520.4	409.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.6	105.7	99.3	122.0	78.7	60.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				22.8	-35.4	-22.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 665.1	1 928.9	1 701.5	1 141.1	-333.4	61.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	248.1	239.5	203.5	134.9	-38.4	7.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-33.7		
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	2 613.2	3 782.8	3 275.5	1 683.4	-459.4	102.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	217.2	262.0	218.5	111.0	-29.5	6.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-49.2		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 665.1	1 928.9	1 701.5	1 141.1	20.1	356.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	218.5	210.9	179.2	118.7	2.0	35.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-33.7	-98.3	1 637.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 613.2	3 782.8	3 275.5	1 683.4	27.7	589.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	196.7	237.2	197.9	100.5	1.6	33.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-49.2	-98.4	1 982.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	1 569.4	1 961.1	1 925.1	1 475.2	1 377.7	1 651.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	76.5	60.8	69.8	67.6	85.7	58.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-13  
oilseeds**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 529.7	2 532.0	1 558.6	1 722.9	1 570.7	1 665.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	307.4	167.3	97.0	108.4	94.6	98.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.7	-12.8	3.9
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	3 529.7	2 532.0	1 558.6	1 722.9	1 570.8	1 665.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	307.4	167.3	97.0	108.4	94.6	98.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.7	-12.8	3.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 351.5	1 361.7	1 434.7	2 147.2	1 777.3	3 633.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.5	81.5	80.9	122.3	96.9	194.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				51.3	-20.8	100.4
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	400.6	303.1	295.3	377.5	421.5	830.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	155.0	89.0	81.7	105.5	112.8	217.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				29.2	6.8	93.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 178.2	1 170.3	123.9	-424.3	-206.6	-1 968.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	4 572.6	2 504.3	254.4	-593.4	-389.1	-1 853.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 178.2	1 170.3	123.9	-424.3	775.0	-5.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	2 056.1	838.2	83.6	-289.4	505.7	-3.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 572.6	2 504.3	254.4	-593.4	1 459.8	-4.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	1 799.5	747.9	71.6	-168.8	397.2	-1.3
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	2 099.2	2 139.9	2 053.3	1 398.7	1 883.6	941.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	167.4	162.0	169.0	158.0	103.1	103.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.5.-14**  
**oilseeds**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)**

**UK**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	254.3	234.3	156.4	175.5	170.6	191.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	211.6	155.2	95.6	105.0	99.4	108.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.8	-5.3	9.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	254.3	234.3	156.4	175.5	170.6	191.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	211.6	155.2	95.6	105.0	99.4	108.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.8	-5.3	9.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	101.1	121.5	126.5	133.0	152.5	153.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.7	98.3	94.4	97.1	108.5	106.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.9	11.7	-1.9
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	41.2	45.1	40.2	44.4	50.6	51.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.5	111.2	91.4	98.9	109.7	107.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.3	10.9	-1.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	153.2	112.8	29.9	42.5	18.1	38.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	704.7	413.2	101.2	140.6	58.2	120.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				39.0	-58.6	106.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	484.0	335.9	90.3	131.9	52.4	110.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	733.9	405.6	100.6	143.8	55.6	114.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				42.9	-61.3	106.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	153.2	158.8	181.4	168.1	124.2	144.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.7	111.2	117.2	106.3	76.5	86.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.3	-28.0	13.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	484.0	472.9	547.1	521.4	360.2	418.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.1	109.8	117.2	109.3	73.6	83.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.7	-32.7	13.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	3 159.0	2 977.7	3 015.7	3 100.9	2 900.7	2 900.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	329.9	417.0	376.7	404.4	439.0	435.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP



**4.6. Oliven zur Ölgewinnung**

**4.6. Olives for oil**

**4.6. Olives pour huile**

**Table 4.6.-1**  
**olives for oil**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	412.4	499.2	441.3	482.4	709.6	768.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	101.7	102.7	83.8	89.1	127.1	134.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.4	42.7	5.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	409.2	494.6	438.0	477.3	702.3	759.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	101.9	102.8	84.0	89.0	127.0	133.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.0	42.7	5.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	61.7	65.1	62.1	64.3	77.8	95.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.3	106.8	94.1	94.8	111.1	132.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.7	17.3	19.4
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	13.8	11.5	9.1	9.8	12.3	14.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	178.4	123.2	90.1	95.0	115.0	133.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.4	21.1	16.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	350.8	434.1	379.1	418.1	631.9	673.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.9	102.1	82.3	88.3	129.4	134.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.3	46.6	3.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	603.3	736.6	649.0	693.5	856.7	755.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	110.3	112.3	91.3	94.9	113.7	97.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.0	19.8	-14.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	350.8	434.1	379.1	418.1	631.9	673.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.9	102.1	82.3	88.3	129.4	134.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.3	46.6	3.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	603.3	736.6	649.0	693.5	856.7	755.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	110.3	112.3	91.3	94.9	113.7	97.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.0	19.8	-14.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	1 719.9	1 696.8	1 711.9	1 658.7	1 355.8	1 122.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	4 271.4	4 316.5	4 343.1	4 346.9	4 385.5	4 385.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.6.-2**  
**olives for oil**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	412.4	499.2	441.3	482.4	709.6	768.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	101.8	103.0	83.8	89.1	127.1	134.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.2	42.7	5.4
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	409.2	494.6	438.0	477.3	702.3	759.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.0	103.1	84.0	89.0	127.0	133.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.9	42.7	5.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	61.6	65.0	62.4	64.6	78.0	95.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	120.9	106.5	94.3	94.7	111.0	132.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.5	17.1	19.3
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	13.6	11.3	8.9	9.7	12.1	14.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	178.6	123.8	90.2	94.7	115.0	134.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.0	21.4	16.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	350.8	434.2	378.8	417.8	631.7	672.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.1	102.5	82.3	88.2	129.4	134.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.2	46.6	3.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	603.3	736.7	648.5	693.0	856.4	755.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	110.4	112.7	91.4	94.9	113.7	97.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.8	19.9	-14.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	350.8	434.2	378.8	417.8	631.7	672.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.1	102.5	82.3	88.2	129.4	134.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.2	46.6	3.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	603.3	736.7	648.5	693.0	856.4	755.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	110.4	112.7	91.4	94.9	113.7	97.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.8	19.9	-14.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	1 719.9	1 696.8	1 711.9	1 658.7	1 355.8	1 122.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	4 271.4	4 316.5	4 343.1	4 346.9	4 385.5	4 385.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.6.-3**  
**olives for oil**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**  
**EL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	62 157.6	131 588.5	121 528.3	128 072.5	149 428.9	164 370.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	119.4	145.9	102.0	96.5	101.6	103.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.4	5.3	1.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	62 097.8	131 555.7	121 508.3	128 062.8	149 417.0	164 358.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	119.3	145.8	102.0	96.5	101.6	103.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.4	5.3	1.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	4 715.2	6 455.2	5 800.7	3 685.4	3 002.2	3 220.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	280.5	221.7	150.8	86.0	63.2	62.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-43.0	-26.5	-1.0
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	968.8	1 390.4	1 141.0	786.1	692.1	640.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	276.3	228.9	142.2	87.9	69.9	59.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-38.2	-20.5	-14.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	57 442.5	125 133.3	115 727.6	124 387.1	146 426.6	161 150.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.0	143.3	100.4	96.8	102.8	104.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.5	6.2	1.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	134 923.6	260 140.3	220 652.6	313 772.4	361 022.8	397 324.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.6	129.7	83.3	106.3	110.4	112.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				27.6	3.8	1.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	57 442.5	125 133.3	115 727.6	124 387.1	146 426.6	161 150.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.0	143.3	100.4	96.8	102.8	104.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.5	6.2	1.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	134 923.6	260 140.3	220 652.6	313 772.4	361 022.8	397 324.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.6	129.7	83.3	106.3	110.4	112.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				27.6	3.8	1.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	2 348.8	2 078.9	1 906.7	2 522.5	2 465.6	2 465.6
b) Area (1000 ha)	669.8	702.7	718.5	702.5	689.5	689.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.6.-4**  
**olives for oil**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	42 612.5	52 067.2	63 528.9	77 663.5	149 838.6	193 524.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	66.6	63.2	69.1	81.3	149.6	186.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				17.6	84.0	24.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	42 125.5	51 556.8	63 528.9	76 629.1	147 873.3	190 165.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	66.5	63.2	69.8	81.0	149.2	184.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.1	84.1	23.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	6 775.9	7 355.0	9 017.6	10 776.2	19 574.3	33 101.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	78.2	65.9	72.4	83.3	144.3	234.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.0	73.3	62.8
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 050.2	795.8	712.8	1 151.3	1 916.7	3 245.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.4	74.4	59.7	92.8	147.4	240.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				55.4	58.8	63.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	35 836.6	44 712.2	54 511.3	66 887.4	130 264.3	160 422.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	64.8	62.8	68.6	81.0	150.4	178.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				18.1	85.8	18.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	46 554.7	66 691.4	71 343.3	84 046.9	94 708.7	68 231.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	83.9	93.4	89.5	101.4	109.0	75.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				13.3	7.5	-30.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	35 836.6	44 712.2	54 511.3	66 887.4	130 264.3	160 422.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	64.8	62.8	68.6	81.0	150.4	178.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				18.1	85.8	18.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	46 554.7	66 691.4	71 343.3	84 046.9	94 708.7	68 231.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	83.9	93.4	89.5	101.4	109.0	75.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				13.3	7.5	-30.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	1 299.1	1 491.6	1 308.8	1 256.5	727.1	425.3
b) Area (1000 ha)	2 093.0	2 129.8	2 147.0	2 170.0	2 224.9	2 224.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.6.-5**  
**olives for oil**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

**F**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	102.1	84.6	69.0	63.7	80.8	80.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	173.9	127.3	98.7	89.5	111.7	109.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.3	24.8	-1.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	102.1	84.6	69.0	63.7	80.8	80.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	173.9	127.3	98.7	89.5	111.7	109.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.3	24.8	-1.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	102.1	84.6	69.0	63.7	80.8	77.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	173.9	127.3	98.7	89.5	111.7	105.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.3	24.8	-5.9
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	214.2	135.0	94.4	84.6	121.0	106.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.3	43.0	-12.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal						3.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal						2.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal						3.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal						2.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	573.0	794.1	935.8	1 070.7	829.4	829.4
b) Area (1000 ha)	17.0	15.1	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.6.-6**  
**olives for oil**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

I

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	765.6	902.3	860.9	968.2	1 373.9	1 593.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.3	97.7	84.6	91.6	123.8	137.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.3	35.1	11.1
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	760.1	894.0	848.9	957.2	1 359.2	1 576.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.8	97.9	84.4	91.7	123.9	137.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.6	35.2	11.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	105.3	143.3	115.3	142.7	150.8	187.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.1	121.1	88.5	105.4	106.1	126.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.2	0.7	19.3
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	26.8	25.6	19.9	23.0	25.4	30.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	173.8	129.6	91.3	101.6	107.1	123.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.4	5.4	15.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	660.3	759.0	745.5	825.5	1 223.1	1 406.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.2	94.2	84.0	89.6	126.4	139.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.6	41.1	10.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	1 559.1	1 601.9	1 968.6	1 819.8	2 679.2	2 627.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	107.0	85.7	95.6	85.1	119.3	112.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.0	40.2	-6.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	660.3	759.0	745.5	825.5	1 223.1	1 406.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.2	94.2	84.0	89.6	126.4	139.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.6	41.1	10.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 559.1	1 601.9	1 968.6	1 819.8	2 679.2	2 627.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	107.0	85.7	95.6	85.1	119.3	112.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.0	40.2	-6.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	2 361.1	2 110.5	2 640.5	2 204.4	2 190.5	1 868.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 175.3	1 141.1	1 133.5	1 131.2	1 092.5	1 092.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.6.-7**  
**olives for oil**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

**P**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	48 904.0	88 751.5	48 804.7	94 105.8	88 565.9	102 211.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.7	152.9	70.0	121.2	108.8	121.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				73.2	-10.2	11.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	47 229.1	83 754.0	45 221.9	89 499.4	84 229.7	97 874.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.6	152.6	68.6	121.9	109.5	122.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				77.8	-10.2	11.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	15 936.3	18 695.1	21 033.7	26 937.2	25 488.5	25 344.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.9	100.5	94.1	108.2	97.7	93.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.0	-9.7	-4.2
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	5 953.9	7 623.2	9 483.0	12 384.5	11 550.1	11 760.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	110.0	90.1	93.3	109.4	97.3	95.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				17.3	-11.0	-1.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	32 967.7	70 056.4	27 771.1	67 168.7	63 077.4	76 866.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.7	177.7	58.6	127.3	114.1	133.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				117.3	-10.4	17.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	28 075.3	56 884.2	20 943.3	41 280.3	38 656.4	47 106.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	173.6	225.0	68.9	122.0	109.0	128.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				77.1	-10.7	17.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	32 967.7	70 056.4	27 771.1	67 168.7	63 077.4	76 866.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.7	177.7	58.6	127.3	114.1	133.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				117.3	-10.4	17.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	28 075.3	56 884.2	20 943.3	41 280.3	38 656.4	47 106.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	173.6	225.0	68.9	122.0	109.0	128.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				77.1	-10.7	17.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	851.6	812.0	754.1	614.6	612.8	612.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	316.5	327.8	329.5	328.6	364.0	364.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**4.7. Gemüse**

**4.7. Vegetables**

**4.7. Légumes**

**Table 4.7.-1**  
**vegetables**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR15**

	1985-89	1990-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	349.2	402.4	362.8	370.8	352.1	366.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.9	123.9	103.1	102.5	94.4	95.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.6	-7.9	1.4
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	347.5	399.7	360.8	368.2	349.8	364.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	129.1	123.9	103.2	102.4	94.4	95.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.7	-7.9	1.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	100.5	110.6	108.3	113.3	111.9	113.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	120.9	111.0	100.2	102.0	97.8	96.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.8	-4.2	-1.0
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	21.8	17.6	14.3	15.8	17.0	16.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	185.9	125.5	93.7	100.7	105.6	98.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.5	4.9	-6.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	248.7	291.8	254.6	257.5	240.2	252.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.5	129.7	104.4	102.7	92.9	95.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.6	-9.5	2.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	6 934.7	8 905.6	8 173.3	8 138.7	7 627.1	8 041.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.1	124.4	105.3	102.0	92.7	95.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.1	-9.1	2.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	248.7	291.8	254.6	257.5	240.2	252.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.5	129.7	104.4	102.7	92.9	95.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.6	-9.5	2.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	6 934.7	8 905.6	8 173.3	8 138.7	7 627.1	8 041.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.1	124.4	105.3	102.0	92.7	95.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.1	-9.1	2.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	27 881.0	30 524.3	32 103.6	31 608.4	31 750.8	31 818.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 677.5	1 678.5	1 571.9	1 625.4	1 674.3	1 679.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-2**  
**vegetables**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	347.9	401.6	362.6	370.8	352.1	366.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.5	124.1	103.1	102.5	94.4	95.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.6	-7.9	-7.9	1.4
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	346.2	399.0	360.5	368.2	349.8	364.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.7	124.0	103.2	102.4	94.4	95.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.8	-7.9	-7.9	1.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	99.8	110.1	108.5	113.6	112.0	113.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	119.9	110.6	100.3	102.1	97.6	96.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.8	-4.4	-4.4	-1.1
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	21.5	17.4	14.1	15.6	16.9	16.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	185.8	125.6	93.7	100.6	105.8	99.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			7.4	5.2	5.2	-6.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	248.1	291.5	254.1	257.2	240.1	252.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.4	130.0	104.4	102.7	93.0	95.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.7	-9.5	-9.5	2.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	6 911.1	8 887.7	8 159.3	8 120.9	7 624.3	8 046.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	115.9	124.6	105.3	101.9	92.8	95.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-3.3	-8.9	-8.9	2.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	248.1	291.5	254.1	257.2	240.1	252.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.4	130.0	104.4	102.7	93.0	95.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.7	-9.5	-9.5	2.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	6 911.1	8 887.7	8 159.3	8 120.9	7 624.3	8 046.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	115.9	124.6	105.3	101.9	92.8	95.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-3.3	-8.9	-8.9	2.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	27 856.4	30 488.3	32 106.3	31 571.9	31 752.3	31 811.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 664.2	1 666.0	1 557.9	1 610.7	1 657.7	1 662.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-3**  
**vegetables**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**

**UEBL**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	23 539.7	25 286.0	24 217.0	25 351.8	23 962.6	29 936.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.7	113.1	100.9	103.0	96.0	117.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.1	-6.8	22.4
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	23 439.1	25 156.2	24 093.7	25 213.9	23 833.9	29 792.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.8	113.1	100.9	103.0	96.0	117.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.1	-6.8	22.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	18 244.8	17 827.5	15 687.7	16 445.6	17 959.2	21 665.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.1	117.1	96.0	98.2	105.8	125.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.2	7.7	18.2
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 889.7	1 527.8	1 026.2	1 076.4	1 150.3	1 236.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	215.5	154.5	96.7	99.0	104.3	109.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.3	5.4	5.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 294.9	7 458.5	8 529.3	8 906.2	6 003.3	8 271.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	83.6	104.4	111.3	113.4	75.3	101.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.8	-33.5	34.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	211 058.1	340 056.9	497 991.2	492 291.5	321 400.3	395 440.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	59.5	85.0	116.1	111.9	72.0	86.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.6	-35.6	20.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 294.9	7 458.5	8 529.3	8 906.2	6 003.3	8 271.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	83.6	104.4	111.3	113.4	75.3	101.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.8	-33.5	34.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	211 058.1	340 056.9	497 991.2	492 291.5	321 400.3	395 440.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	59.5	85.0	116.1	111.9	72.0	86.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.6	-35.6	20.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	39 860.6	45 593.0	58 385.7	55 275.4	53 536.8	47 808.4
b) Area (1000 ha)	31.3	32.0	30.2	30.1	27.8	27.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-4**  
**vegetables**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

**DK**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 030.9	2 866.1	3 802.8	2 787.0	2 948.4	3 095.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.1	94.8	121.4	87.5	91.1	93.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-27.9	4.1	2.9
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 030.9	2 866.1	3 802.8	2 787.0	2 948.4	3 095.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.1	94.8	121.4	87.5	91.1	93.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-27.9	4.1	2.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 576.8	1 312.0	1 649.3	512.4	486.6	527.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	212.5	155.3	188.6	57.6	53.8	57.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-69.4	-6.6	6.3
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	260.7	196.5	233.3	115.5	113.0	116.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	202.1	133.8	153.5	74.7	71.9	72.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-51.3	-3.8	0.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 454.2	1 554.1	2 153.5	2 274.6	2 461.8	2 568.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	75.9	71.3	95.4	99.1	105.5	107.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.9	6.5	2.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	19 825.0	23 614.8	22 703.6	31 046.4	34 851.8	32 724.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	80.6	84.4	78.3	105.3	116.3	107.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				34.5	10.4	-7.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 454.2	1 554.1	2 153.5	2 274.6	2 461.8	2 568.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	75.9	71.3	95.4	99.1	105.5	107.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.9	6.5	2.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	19 825.0	23 614.8	22 703.6	31 046.4	34 851.8	32 724.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	80.6	84.4	78.3	105.3	116.3	107.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				34.5	10.4	-7.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	13 633.3	15 195.1	10 542.8	13 649.4	14 156.9	12 741.2
b) Area (1000 ha)	16.6	16.1	16.1	17.2	16.7	16.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-5**  
**vegetables**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

**D**

	<b>Ø 85-89</b>	<b>Ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	630.3	728.7	715.5	791.7	729.9	678.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.8	108.6	98.3	106.0	95.7	87.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.9	-9.8	-8.3
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	629.8	726.9	714.6	790.7	728.0	677.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.9	108.5	98.3	106.1	95.6	87.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.9	-9.9	-8.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	387.8	508.4	477.0	593.4	522.4	527.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	91.5	106.5	92.1	111.7	96.2	95.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				21.3	-13.9	-0.4
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	23.0	19.1	14.2	18.2	20.3	20.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	164.4	120.8	83.0	103.8	113.2	114.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.0	9.1	1.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	242.6	220.3	238.5	198.2	207.6	151.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.1	113.8	113.6	92.1	94.3	68.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.9	2.4	-27.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	10 246.1	6 396.2	8 545.3	5 765.4	6 886.5	5 031.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	181.1	100.4	123.6	81.3	95.1	68.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-34.2	16.9	-27.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	242.6	220.3	238.5	198.2	207.6	151.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.1	113.8	113.6	92.1	94.3	68.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.9	2.4	-27.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 246.1	6 396.2	8 545.3	5 765.4	6 886.5	5 031.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	181.1	100.4	123.6	81.3	95.1	68.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-34.2	16.9	-27.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	42 241.6	29 029.4	35 829.9	29 082.3	33 179.3	33 179.3
b) Area (1000 ha)	46.6	97.2	80.4	94.5	90.2	96.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-6**  
**vegetables**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**  
**EL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	35 378.4	64 891.7	76 491.4	78 466.7	93 809.7	110 131.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	109.0	115.4	103.0	94.8 -7.9	102.3 7.9	110.9 8.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	35 344.6	64 874.1	76 478.7	78 460.7	93 802.3	110 123.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	108.9	115.3	102.9	94.8 -7.9	102.3 7.9	110.9 8.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 518.3	4 361.8	3 591.7	3 083.7	2 842.6	2 889.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	278.9	199.5	124.4	95.9 -22.9	79.7 -16.8	74.8 -6.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 360.0	1 615.8	1 230.9	1 143.3	1 148.0	1 082.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	293.0	200.9	115.9	96.6 -16.6	87.5 -9.4	76.2 -13.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	31 860.1	60 529.9	72 899.7	75 383.0	90 967.1	107 242.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.1	112.0	102.1	94.7 -7.2	103.2 8.9	112.3 8.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	820 957.4	1 745 756.0	2 229 916.0	2 544 235.0	2 855 525.0	3 366 414.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	82.6	101.3	98.0	100.4 2.4	101.6 1.3	110.6 8.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	31 860.1	60 529.9	72 899.7	75 383.0	90 967.1	107 242.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.1	112.0	102.1	94.7 -7.2	103.2 8.9	112.3 8.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	820 957.4	1 745 756.0	2 229 916.0	2 544 235.0	2 855 525.0	3 366 414.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	82.6	101.3	98.0	100.4 2.4	101.6 1.3	110.6 8.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	25 767.6	28 841.2	30 588.8	33 750.8	31 390.8	31 390.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	145.9	135.6	128.8	124.6	136.5	136.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-7**  
**vegetables**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	41 584.4	55 447.6	54 290.1	57 781.7	51 519.0	53 327.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.0	118.1	103.6	106.1	90.3	89.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.4	-14.9	-0.4
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	41 170.4	54 875.4	54 290.1	57 010.6	50 842.2	52 682.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	113.8	117.9	104.5	105.6	89.8	89.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.0	-14.9	-0.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	7 954.9	7 278.4	7 012.3	8 512.1	8 997.5	8 317.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	146.1	103.9	89.7	104.7	105.6	94.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.8	0.8	-11.0
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 762.3	2 595.6	1 912.1	2 881.6	2 966.3	2 742.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	218.8	117.3	77.4	112.3	110.3	98.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				45.0	-1.8	-11.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	33 629.6	48 169.1	47 277.9	49 269.6	42 521.5	45 010.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	108.4	120.6	106.1	106.4	87.6	89.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.3	-17.7	1.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	705 604.2	1 264 185.0	1 288 168.0	1 378 174.0	1 159 469.0	1 287 182.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	82.6	115.1	105.1	108.1	86.8	92.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.9	-19.7	6.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	33 629.6	48 169.1	47 277.9	49 269.6	42 521.5	45 010.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	108.4	120.6	106.1	106.4	87.6	89.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.3	-17.7	1.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	705 604.2	1 264 185.0	1 288 168.0	1 378 174.0	1 159 469.0	1 287 182.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	82.6	115.1	105.1	108.1	86.8	92.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.9	-19.7	6.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	20 981.7	26 244.7	27 246.8	27 972.1	27 267.8	28 597.2
b) Area (1000 ha)	464.2	400.1	356.5	355.3	389.0	389.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-8**  
**vegetables**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 603.5	2 381.2	2 274.2	2 286.8	2 180.4	2 356.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.2	113.3	102.9	101.7	95.3	101.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.2	-6.3	6.3
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 603.5	2 378.5	2 273.2	2 286.8	2 180.4	2 356.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.3	113.2	102.9	101.7	95.4	101.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.1	-6.3	6.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	919.2	901.9	819.4	820.9	857.6	831.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.7	115.9	100.1	98.6	101.3	96.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.5	2.7	-4.6
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	212.7	178.7	145.8	145.2	161.3	148.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	170.9	126.8	98.4	96.4	105.2	94.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.1	9.1	-9.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 684.3	1 479.3	1 454.8	1 465.8	1 322.8	1 524.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.1	111.8	104.6	103.6	91.9	104.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.0	-11.3	13.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	46 876.9	44 484.6	46 783.1	48 989.0	44 247.3	51 101.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.6	101.9	101.9	104.9	93.1	105.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.9	-11.2	13.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 684.3	1 479.3	1 454.8	1 465.8	1 322.8	1 524.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.1	111.8	104.6	103.6	91.9	104.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.0	-11.3	13.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	46 876.9	44 484.6	46 783.1	48 989.0	44 247.3	51 101.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.6	101.9	101.9	104.9	93.1	105.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.9	-11.2	13.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	27 831.9	30 071.7	32 156.9	33 421.0	33 448.8	33 516.1
b) Area (1000 ha)	253.4	279.1	264.0	260.4	270.5	269.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-9  
vegetables**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in IEP (1)**

**IRL**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	208.5	289.3	329.0	344.1	342.1	455.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.5	91.7	98.1	101.5	100.4	130.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.4	-1.1	30.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	208.5	289.3	329.0	344.1	342.0	455.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.5	91.7	98.1	101.5	100.4	130.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.4	-1.1	30.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	85.1	65.2	57.7	12.3	2.3	2.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	418.5	287.9	240.0	50.5	9.5	10.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-79.0	-81.2	9.4
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	25.5	15.5	12.2	1.8	0.4	0.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	628.2	342.9	254.6	37.8	7.6	7.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-85.1	-79.9	1.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	123.3	224.2	271.3	331.8	339.7	453.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	46.8	76.5	87.2	105.4	107.4	140.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				21.0	1.8	30.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	6 416.0	16 914.9	18 495.1	23 346.7	24 027.0	32 039.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	34.9	82.7	85.1	106.2	108.7	142.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				24.8	2.4	30.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	123.3	224.2	271.3	331.8	339.7	453.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	46.8	76.5	87.2	105.4	107.4	140.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				21.0	1.8	30.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	6 416.0	16 914.9	18 495.1	23 346.7	24 027.0	32 039.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	34.9	82.7	85.1	106.2	108.7	142.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				24.8	2.4	30.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	52 022.0	75 462.2	68 176.2	70 364.9	70 723.6	70 723.6
b) Area (1000 ha)	5.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-10**  
**vegetables**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

I

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	529.2	638.9	634.5	645.8	603.9	643.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.9	116.7	105.1	103.1	91.8	93.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-2.0	-10.9	-10.9	2.1
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	525.4	633.1	625.7	638.4	597.4	637.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.6	117.0	105.0	103.1	91.9	93.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.7	-10.9	-10.9	2.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	64.9	71.6	77.4	75.9	84.6	88.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	120.7	103.8	101.8	96.2	102.0	102.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-5.6	6.1	0.0	
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	21.7	19.2	19.6	18.5	21.7	22.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.7	110.5	102.4	93.3	104.3	102.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-8.9	11.7	-11.7	-1.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	464.3	567.3	557.1	569.8	519.4	555.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.4	118.5	105.6	104.1	90.3	92.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.5	-13.2	2.5	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	16 175.5	19 829.4	19 412.5	20 501.2	18 334.3	19 674.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.5	117.1	104.0	105.8	90.1	92.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.7	-14.8	2.8	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	464.3	567.3	557.1	569.8	519.4	555.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.4	118.5	105.6	104.1	90.3	92.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.5	-13.2	2.5	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	16 175.5	19 829.4	19 412.5	20 501.2	18 334.3	19 674.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.5	117.1	104.0	105.8	90.1	92.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.7	-14.8	2.8	
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	34 838.0	34 955.3	34 847.8	35 977.3	35 300.8	35 406.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	406.2	415.2	403.8	398.3	428.5	428.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-11  
vegetables**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**

**NL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 093.2	1 107.5	938.2	1 110.7	990.3	1 120.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.8	116.8	94.7	109.6	95.7	106.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.7	-12.7	11.4
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 093.2	1 107.5	938.2	1 110.7	990.3	1 120.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.8	116.8	94.7	109.6	95.7	106.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.7	-12.7	11.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	718.1	725.2	721.7	767.8	724.0	813.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	110.7	105.0	100.0	104.0	96.0	106.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.0	-7.6	10.6
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	54.9	37.6	31.0	31.9	32.2	33.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	196.8	126.6	100.0	100.6	99.3	102.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.6	-1.3	3.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	375.1	382.2	216.4	342.9	266.3	307.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	155.2	148.6	80.5	124.7	94.8	107.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				54.8	-23.9	13.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	17 859.9	21 680.4	12 355.3	18 617.9	15 831.1	16 901.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.4	148.7	81.1	119.4	99.5	104.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				47.3	-16.7	5.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	375.1	382.2	216.4	342.9	266.3	307.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	155.2	148.6	80.5	124.7	94.8	107.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				54.8	-23.9	13.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	17 859.9	21 680.4	12 355.3	18 617.9	15 831.1	16 901.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.4	148.7	81.1	119.4	99.5	104.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				47.3	-16.7	5.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	47 613.7	56 718.7	57 085.2	54 298.5	59 457.9	54 968.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	66.0	68.4	69.4	70.7	68.3	68.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-12**  
**vegetables**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ATS (1)**

**A**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	600.6	716.1	711.2	816.1	741.5	719.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.3	105.1	97.0	107.6	95.5	90.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.0	-11.3	-4.8
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	600.6	716.1	711.2	816.1	741.5	719.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.3	105.1	97.0	107.6	95.5	90.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.0	-11.3	-4.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 107.3	2 602.6	3 688.9	3 718.8	2 763.8	3 170.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	77.5	84.9	111.8	109.0	79.1	89.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.5	-27.4	12.6
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	94.5	100.0	103.5	114.9	113.0	104.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.9	100.5	96.6	103.8	99.6	90.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.4	-4.0	-9.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-1 506.7	-1 886.5	-2 977.7	-2 902.8	-2 022.3	-2 451.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	-21 893.6	-33 793.5	-47 701.6	-51 781.9	-50 854.7	-60 416.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-1 506.7	-1 886.5	-2 977.7	-2 902.8	-2 022.3	-2 451.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-21 893.6	-33 793.5	-47 701.6	-51 781.9	-50 854.7	-60 416.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	14 531.0	17 913.0	16 019.8	17 838.8	25 147.1	24 644.1
b) Area (1000 ha)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-13  
vegetables**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

**P**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	29 355.9	47 574.0	50 294.2	47 496.0	50 430.5	63 283.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.5	125.9	110.8	94.0	95.2	115.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-15.2	1.3	20.9
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	28 339.1	45 099.0	46 600.7	45 170.3	47 960.6	60 814.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.5	126.7	109.0	94.9	96.1	117.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.9	1.3	22.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	13 209.7	17 019.3	21 247.6	17 101.9	20 362.5	20 692.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.7	113.5	117.9	85.3	96.8	94.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-27.7	13.6	-2.1
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	3 452.3	4 769.1	6 345.4	5 300.7	6 153.3	6 266.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.8	105.0	116.2	87.2	96.6	94.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-25.0	10.7	-1.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	16 146.2	30 554.8	29 046.5	30 394.1	30 068.0	42 591.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	110.8	134.1	106.1	99.7	94.1	128.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.0	-5.6	36.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	299 851.8	653 513.7	545 837.4	723 431.9	605 091.8	857 115.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.6	137.4	95.5	113.7	90.8	123.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.1	-20.2	36.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	16 146.2	30 554.8	29 046.5	30 394.1	30 068.0	42 591.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	110.8	134.1	106.1	99.7	94.1	128.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.0	-5.6	36.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	299 851.8	653 513.7	545 837.4	723 431.9	605 091.8	857 115.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.6	137.4	95.5	113.7	90.8	123.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.1	-20.2	36.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	18 571.1	21 388.3	18 791.8	23 801.7	20 124.1	20 124.1
b) Area (1000 ha)	87.2	80.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-14**  
**vegetables**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**  
**FIN**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 395.8	1 488.9	1 473.6	1 373.8	1 053.5	1 034.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.7	120.6	115.0	105.9	79.1	76.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-7.9	-25.3	-3.7	
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 395.8	1 453.0	1 473.6	1 373.8	1 053.5	1 034.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.7	117.7	115.0	105.9	79.1	76.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-7.9	-25.3	-3.7	
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	849.4	862.5	986.1	781.6	654.3	631.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.9	112.5	123.9	97.0	79.1	74.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-21.7	-18.4	-5.4	
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	153.2	159.6	153.1	140.1	101.4	88.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	147.1	127.7	118.0	106.7	75.3	64.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-9.6	-29.5	-14.2	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	546.4	626.4	487.5	592.2	399.2	403.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.1	133.9	100.4	120.5	79.1	78.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			20.0	-34.3	-0.9	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	21 953.1	26 125.2	16 837.1	24 425.9	13 228.4	13 499.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	152.8	151.5	94.1	134.8	71.1	71.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			43.3	-47.2	0.0	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	546.4	626.4	487.5	592.2	399.2	403.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.1	133.9	100.4	120.5	79.1	78.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			20.0	-34.3	-0.9	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	21 953.1	26 125.2	16 837.1	24 425.9	13 228.4	13 499.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	152.8	151.5	94.1	134.8	71.1	71.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			43.3	-47.2	0.0	
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	40 180.0	41 708.0	34 537.7	41 248.9	33 133.9	33 465.2
b) Area (1000 ha)	6.6	6.2	7.2	7.9	9.8	9.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-15  
vegetables**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

**S**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	6 358.7	5 949.0	5 686.8	5 692.0	5 691.9	5 692.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.5	111.8	100.7	101.9	97.4	95.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.2	-4.3	-2.0
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	6 358.7	5 949.0	5 686.8	5 692.0	5 692.0	5 692.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.5	111.8	100.7	101.9	97.5	95.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.2	-4.3	-2.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 391.3	1 121.2	1 185.6	1 219.5	1 300.9	1 354.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	158.8	97.1	96.8	100.6	102.7	104.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.0	2.1	2.1
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	105.0	63.1	61.0	68.4	80.8	76.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	211.6	96.4	87.8	99.6	112.6	105.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				13.4	13.0	-6.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 967.4	4 827.8	4 501.2	4 472.5	4 391.0	4 337.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.1	115.9	101.8	102.2	96.0	93.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.4	-6.1	-3.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	111 254.5	142 958.7	133 307.8	132 457.5	130 043.1	136 686.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.8	115.9	101.8	102.2	96.0	98.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.4	-6.1	3.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 967.4	4 827.8	4 501.2	4 472.5	4 391.0	4 337.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.1	115.9	101.8	102.2	96.0	93.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.4	-6.1	-3.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	111 254.5	142 958.7	133 307.8	132 457.5	130 043.1	136 686.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.8	115.9	101.8	102.2	96.0	98.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.4	-6.1	3.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	22 397.0	29 611.4	29 616.1	29 616.1	29 616.1	31 511.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.7.-16**  
**vegetables**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)**

**UK**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	290.8	354.7	308.9	362.1	406.8	370.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	113.0	109.7	88.2	101.1	110.7	98.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.7	9.5	-11.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	290.8	354.7	308.9	362.1	406.8	370.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	113.0	109.7	88.2	101.1	110.7	98.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.7	9.5	-11.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	78.6	90.2	84.4	129.6	122.6	125.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	97.8	89.4	77.2	116.0	106.8	106.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				50.2	-7.9	-0.4
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	14.1	13.4	10.1	17.9	16.7	16.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.1	99.8	69.6	120.9	109.5	106.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				73.7	-9.4	-2.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	212.2	264.5	224.4	232.4	284.2	245.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	119.8	119.0	93.1	94.4	112.5	94.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.4	19.1	-16.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	4 755.2	5 858.9	5 827.9	3 967.0	5 611.4	4 848.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.9	126.5	116.1	77.3	106.6	89.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-33.4	37.8	-15.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	212.2	264.5	224.4	232.4	284.2	245.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	119.8	119.0	93.1	94.4	112.5	94.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.4	19.1	-16.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 755.2	5 858.9	5 827.9	3 967.0	5 611.4	4 848.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.9	126.5	116.1	77.3	106.6	89.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-33.4	37.8	-15.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	22 409.3	22 147.8	25 966.3	17 066.4	19 741.5	19 773.9
b) Area (1000 ha)	141.3	138.5	125.8	175.9	145.7	145.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP



**4.8. Obst**

**4.8. Fruit**

**4.8. Fruits**

**Table 4.8.-1**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	377.9	445.2	362.4	389.7	406.0	414.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.0	128.7	96.7	101.2	102.2	101.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.7	1.0	-0.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	377.6	442.2	360.4	386.8	402.9	411.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.8	128.7	96.8	101.1	102.1	101.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.4	1.0	-0.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	58.6	74.4	68.6	69.2	68.5	68.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	113.9	120.7	102.5	100.7	96.7	93.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.8	-3.9	-3.1
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	8.5	8.0	6.3	6.7	7.0	6.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	170.5	134.7	97.5	101.2	101.3	97.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.8	0.0	-3.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	319.3	370.7	293.8	320.5	337.5	346.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.7	130.5	95.4	101.2	103.4	103.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.2	2.1	-0.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	2 891.8	3 161.7	2 668.0	2 943.6	3 108.6	3 091.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.2	121.5	94.5	101.5	104.0	100.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.4	2.4	-3.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	319.3	370.7	293.8	320.5	337.5	346.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.7	130.5	95.4	101.2	103.4	103.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.2	2.1	-0.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 891.8	3 161.7	2 668.0	2 943.6	3 108.6	3 091.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.2	121.5	94.5	101.5	104.0	100.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.4	2.4	-3.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	9 057.5	8 527.9	9 080.4	9 183.5	9 211.2	8 934.3
b) Area (1000 ha)	3 584.7	3 773.0	3 698.9	3 683.0	3 667.3	3 848.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

Table 4.8.-2  
fruits

OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)

EUR12

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	376.6	443.2	361.9	389.4	406.2	414.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.7	128.6	96.7	101.1	102.3	101.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			4.5		1.2	-0.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	376.3	440.2	359.9	386.4	403.1	411.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.5	128.6	96.8	101.0	102.2	101.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			4.3		1.2	-0.7
COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	58.6	74.5	69.2	69.6	68.9	68.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	113.2	120.3	102.9	100.5	96.6	93.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-2.3		-4.0	-3.2
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	8.4	8.0	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	170.1	134.9	97.7	100.9	101.4	97.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.2		0.5	-3.4
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	318.0	368.7	292.7	319.8	337.3	345.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.5	130.4	95.3	101.2	103.5	103.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			6.2		2.3	-0.2
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha						
a) Nominal	2 862.6	3 124.8	2 637.6	2 919.0	3 085.1	3 068.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.1	121.5	94.4	101.5	104.1	100.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			7.5		2.5	-3.1
MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)						
a) Nominal	318.0	368.7	292.7	319.8	337.3	345.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.5	130.4	95.3	101.2	103.5	103.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			6.2		2.3	-0.2
MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)						
a) Nominal	2 862.6	3 124.8	2 637.6	2 919.0	3 085.1	3 068.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.1	121.5	94.4	101.5	104.1	100.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			7.5		2.5	-3.1
PHYSICAL OUTPUT						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	9 001.4	8 475.7	9 011.5	9 128.4	9 146.2	8 878.1
b) Area (1000 ha)	3 570.1	3 756.7	3 681.0	3 664.5	3 647.5	3 829.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-3**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**  
**UEBL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	34 520.8	38 678.7	26 639.8	32 694.4	42 342.9	52 803.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.2	125.4	80.5	96.4	123.1	150.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			19.7	27.7	27.7	22.1
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	34 370.0	38 475.6	26 496.0	32 512.7	42 104.2	52 503.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.4	125.5	80.5	96.4	123.1	150.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			19.7	27.7	27.7	22.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	9 525.7	11 277.3	7 994.8	8 058.9	12 202.9	16 321.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.3	131.6	86.9	85.5	127.6	167.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.7	49.3	31.0
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	317.4	294.8	158.6	161.2	241.5	288.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	210.1	173.1	86.8	86.1	127.1	148.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.9	47.7	16.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	24 995.2	27 401.4	18 645.0	24 635.5	30 140.1	36 482.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.6	123.1	78.1	100.6	121.4	143.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				28.9	20.6	18.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	886 698.6	884 891.1	919 313.0	1 182 822.0	1 025 184.0	987 769.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.2	93.1	90.2	113.1	96.7	91.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.5	-14.5	-5.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	24 995.2	27 401.4	18 645.0	24 635.5	30 140.1	36 482.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.6	123.1	78.1	100.6	121.4	143.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				28.9	20.6	18.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	886 698.6	884 891.1	919 313.0	1 182 822.0	1 025 184.0	987 769.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.2	93.1	90.2	113.1	96.7	91.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.5	-14.5	-5.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	35 474.8	32 293.7	49 306.0	48 012.8	34 014.0	27 075.1
b) Area (1000 ha)	11.8	13.9	15.1	15.6	16.0	16.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-4**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

DK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 311.0	4 836.3	4 019.5	5 244.6	5 727.6	6 300.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	79.5	102.1	81.9	105.1	112.9	121.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			28.3	7.4	7.4	7.8
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 311.0	4 836.3	4 019.5	5 244.6	5 727.6	6 300.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	79.5	102.1	81.9	105.1	112.9	121.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			28.3	7.4	7.4	7.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	617.0	671.6	605.5	200.8	207.7	235.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	217.3	207.8	181.0	59.0	60.0	66.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-67.4	1.8	11.1
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	31.6	28.8	23.7	11.8	11.5	11.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	240.4	192.4	153.4	74.7	71.9	72.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-51.3	-3.7	0.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 694.0	4 164.7	3 414.0	5 043.8	5 519.9	6 065.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.5	94.3	74.7	108.5	116.8	125.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				45.3	7.6	7.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	23 325.9	32 167.8	24 219.5	40 779.4	46 288.2	43 688.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	75.6	91.6	66.6	110.3	123.1	113.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				65.6	11.6	-7.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 694.0	4 164.7	3 414.0	5 043.8	5 519.9	6 065.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.5	94.3	74.7	108.5	116.8	125.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				45.3	7.6	7.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	23 325.9	32 167.8	24 219.5	40 779.4	46 288.2	43 688.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	75.6	91.6	66.6	110.3	123.1	113.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				65.6	11.6	-7.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	8 658.3	7 723.9	7 094.2	8 085.0	8 385.7	7 203.3
b) Area (1000 ha)	8.0	6.7	7.6	5.3	4.8	4.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-5**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 027.3	3 330.3	2 758.7	3 285.8	2 588.6	2 717.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	44.6	128.5	98.1	114.0	87.9	91.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.1	-22.9	3.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 026.4	3 321.5	2 755.2	3 281.7	2 581.9	2 711.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	44.7	128.4	98.2	114.0	87.8	90.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.1	-23.0	3.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	227.3	960.2	768.0	771.5	592.6	560.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	39.9	149.8	110.5	108.2	81.3	75.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.0	-24.8	-6.7
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	20.6	61.3	37.8	40.9	33.1	34.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.2	182.4	103.8	109.5	86.7	87.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.5	-20.8	1.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	799.9	2 370.1	1 990.7	2 514.3	1 996.0	2 157.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	46.2	121.5	94.1	115.9	90.0	95.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				23.2	-22.3	6.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	36 042.8	16 730.7	15 103.4	17 905.9	16 921.6	18 287.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	271.2	111.8	93.0	107.5	99.4	106.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.6	-7.5	6.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	799.9	2 370.1	1 990.7	2 514.3	1 996.0	2 157.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	46.2	121.5	94.1	115.9	90.0	95.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				23.2	-22.3	6.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	36 042.8	16 730.7	15 103.4	17 905.9	16 921.6	18 287.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	271.2	111.8	93.0	107.5	99.4	106.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.6	-7.5	6.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	45 056.8	7 059.1	7 587.0	7 121.6	8 477.8	8 477.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	56.0	158.9	148.7	148.7	145.4	169.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-6**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**  
**EL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	42 602.0	71 361.8	69 804.5	76 778.1	76 008.7	83 347.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	146.0	141.2	104.6	103.2	92.2	93.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.3	-10.7	-10.7	1.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	42 560.1	71 342.6	69 793.0	76 772.2	76 002.7	83 341.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	145.9	141.2	104.6	103.2	92.2	93.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.3	-10.7	-10.7	1.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 359.2	3 178.4	2 459.7	2 110.4	1 730.9	1 857.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	281.4	218.8	128.2	98.7	73.1	72.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-23.0	-26.0	-26.0	-0.9
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	292.4	417.5	299.4	277.2	258.2	237.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	265.1	218.5	118.6	98.6	82.8	70.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-16.9	-15.9	-15.9	-15.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	40 242.8	68 183.4	67 344.8	74 667.7	74 277.8	81 489.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.0	138.9	103.9	103.4	92.8	94.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.5	-10.2	-10.2	1.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	410 065.4	655 623.8	710 568.7	794 240.4	763 227.4	851 201.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.9	127.3	104.4	104.7	90.8	93.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.3	-13.3	-13.3	3.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	40 242.8	68 183.4	67 344.8	74 667.7	74 277.8	81 489.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.0	138.9	103.9	103.4	92.8	94.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.5	-10.2	-10.2	1.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	410 065.4	655 623.8	710 568.7	794 240.4	763 227.4	851 201.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.9	127.3	104.4	104.7	90.8	93.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.3	-13.3	-13.3	3.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	10 189.8	9 615.6	10 551.2	10 637.0	10 275.3	10 445.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	400.7	405.4	401.5	404.4	413.7	413.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-7**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	46 125.9	46 603.3	46 565.8	56 092.8	63 941.7	63 529.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.8	98.0	87.7	101.7	110.6	105.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.9	8.7	-4.4
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	46 112.6	46 158.0	46 697.3	55 345.0	63 101.7	62 665.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.8	97.9	88.7	101.2	110.1	105.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.0	8.8	-4.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	6 598.1	7 221.5	7 550.2	8 446.2	8 752.2	8 621.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	119.9	102.0	95.5	102.8	101.6	96.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.6	-1.2	-5.2
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 340.5	1 053.7	809.2	1 204.8	1 180.5	1 179.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	189.2	115.6	79.5	113.9	106.5	102.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				43.2	-6.5	-3.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	39 527.9	39 381.8	39 015.6	47 646.5	55 189.5	54 907.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.7	97.3	86.4	101.5	112.1	107.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				17.5	10.5	-4.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	227 951.1	242 354.3	250 096.6	311 814.2	364 083.0	332 143.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	111.1	91.8	84.8	101.8	113.4	99.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				20.0	11.4	-12.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	39 527.9	39 381.8	39 015.6	47 646.5	55 189.5	54 907.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.7	97.3	86.4	101.5	112.1	107.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				17.5	10.5	-4.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	227 951.1	242 354.3	250 096.6	311 814.2	364 083.0	332 143.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	111.1	91.8	84.8	101.8	113.4	99.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				20.0	11.4	-12.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	5 766.8	6 154.0	6 410.2	6 544.3	6 597.0	6 049.2
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 414.5	1 468.8	1 415.3	1 420.1	1 418.6	1 583.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-8**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 865.9	3 188.2	2 565.9	2 651.1	3 058.9	2 980.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.9	123.7	94.7	96.2	109.1	104.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.5	13.4	-4.2
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 930.7	3 187.2	2 564.8	2 654.9	3 066.5	2 987.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.6	123.5	94.6	96.2	109.2	104.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.7	13.5	-4.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	756.6	827.7	847.4	795.9	866.7	802.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	109.5	105.8	103.1	95.1	101.8	92.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.7	7.1	-9.0
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	50.8	45.7	39.4	36.6	42.0	36.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.2	124.2	102.0	93.0	105.0	90.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.8	12.8	-13.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 109.3	2 360.5	1 718.5	1 855.2	2 192.2	2 178.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.1	131.5	91.1	96.6	112.3	109.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.1	16.2	-2.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	30 898.0	35 301.2	25 531.8	30 667.0	34 624.0	35 906.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.8	124.9	85.9	101.5	112.6	114.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				18.0	11.0	2.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 109.3	2 360.5	1 718.5	1 855.2	2 192.2	2 178.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.1	131.5	91.1	96.6	112.3	109.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.1	16.2	-2.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	30 898.0	35 301.2	25 531.8	30 667.0	34 624.0	35 906.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.8	124.9	85.9	101.5	112.6	114.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				18.0	11.0	2.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	14 648.4	14 955.0	14 857.3	16 530.1	15 794.4	16 486.0
b) Area (1000 ha)	250.5	245.5	250.2	248.8	241.1	233.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-9**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in IEP (1)**  
**IRL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	481.7	544.6	550.0	589.5	895.4	895.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	84.8	86.2	81.9	86.9	131.2	128.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.0	51.1	-2.1
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	481.7	544.6	550.0	589.5	895.4	895.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	84.8	86.2	81.9	86.9	131.2	128.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.0	51.1	-2.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	190.5	195.2	230.1	75.0	16.4	19.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	210.8	194.1	215.4	69.5	15.1	17.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-67.7	-78.3	18.8
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	30.6	25.8	22.4	2.4	0.5	0.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	427.4	324.9	265.1	28.5	6.4	6.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-89.2	-77.5	1.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	291.2	349.5	320.0	514.4	879.0	875.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	60.9	65.8	56.7	90.1	153.2	149.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				59.0	69.9	-2.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	2 354.7	3 038.8	2 175.5	4 846.6	7 256.3	7 227.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	59.2	68.7	46.3	101.9	151.8	148.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				120.3	48.9	-2.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	291.2	349.5	320.0	514.4	879.0	875.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	60.9	65.8	56.7	90.1	153.2	149.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				59.0	69.9	-2.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 354.7	3 038.8	2 175.5	4 846.6	7 256.3	7 227.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	59.2	68.7	46.3	101.9	151.8	148.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				120.3	48.9	-2.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	8 086.8	8 695.7	6 799.4	9 421.4	8 255.2	8 255.2
b) Area (1000 ha)	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-10**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	555.0	614.5	560.4	594.1	611.8	629.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.9	119.9	99.3	101.3	99.4	97.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			2.1	-1.9	-1.9	-1.5
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	551.0	608.9	552.6	587.3	605.2	622.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.6	120.3	99.1	101.4	99.5	98.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			2.4	-1.9	-1.9	-1.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	53.7	58.1	59.7	60.7	63.4	63.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	129.0	109.0	101.7	99.4	98.9	95.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-2.2	-0.5	-0.5	-3.5
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	13.8	11.8	11.2	10.9	11.9	11.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	178.7	119.2	102.8	96.8	100.5	96.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-5.8	3.8	3.8	-4.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	501.3	556.3	500.6	533.4	548.5	565.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.1	121.2	99.0	101.6	99.5	98.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			2.6	-2.1	-2.1	-1.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	4 807.6	5 410.3	5 061.9	5 379.3	5 607.6	5 952.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.5	116.2	98.7	101.0	100.3	102.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			2.3	-0.7	-0.7	1.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	501.3	556.3	500.6	533.4	548.5	565.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.1	121.2	99.0	101.6	99.5	98.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			2.6	-2.1	-2.1	-1.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 807.6	5 410.3	5 061.9	5 379.3	5 607.6	5 952.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.5	116.2	98.7	101.0	100.3	102.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			2.3	-0.7	-0.7	1.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	9 589.6	9 724.8	10 111.2	10 084.4	10 224.2	10 527.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 180.0	1 191.8	1 186.8	1 171.3	1 151.0	1 151.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-11  
fruits**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**

**NL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	844.3	1 438.0	723.9	858.2	618.4	842.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.8	209.2	100.8	116.8	82.4	110.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			15.8	-29.4		34.1
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	844.3	1 438.0	723.9	858.2	618.4	842.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.8	209.2	100.8	116.8	82.4	110.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			15.8	-29.4		34.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	338.0	441.9	331.9	398.7	275.5	324.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.5	140.6	101.1	118.6	80.3	92.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			17.4	-32.3		15.8
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	16.9	14.9	9.1	10.3	7.4	8.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	215.3	177.9	103.7	115.4	80.9	89.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			11.3	-29.8		10.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	506.3	996.1	392.1	459.5	342.9	518.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.5	267.0	100.6	115.2	84.2	125.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			14.5	-26.9		48.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	11 524.2	22 256.2	12 091.4	12 395.0	13 679.1	18 076.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.1	187.0	97.3	97.4	105.3	137.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.2	8.1		30.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	506.3	996.1	392.1	459.5	342.9	518.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.5	267.0	100.6	115.2	84.2	125.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			14.5	-26.9		48.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	11 524.2	22 256.2	12 091.4	12 395.0	13 679.1	18 076.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.1	187.0	97.3	97.4	105.3	137.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.2	8.1		30.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	22 759.7	22 343.2	30 840.0	26 977.5	39 890.9	34 850.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	24.7	25.7	26.1	26.2	25.0	24.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-12**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ATS (1)**

**A**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	5 182.7	6 888.3	4 017.0	4 005.4	3 634.4	3 663.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	166.5	196.5	106.4	102.6	90.9	90.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.6	-11.4	-1.1
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	5 182.7	6 888.3	4 017.0	4 005.4	3 634.4	3 663.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	166.5	196.5	106.4	102.6	90.9	90.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.6	-11.4	-1.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	84.9	112.2	115.7	125.7	103.0	110.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	92.3	108.3	103.8	109.0	87.2	91.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.1	-20.0	5.2
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	203.2	156.7	105.0	110.6	84.4	81.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.4	-23.6	-4.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 097.9	6 776.1	3 901.3	3 879.6	3 531.4	3 553.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	168.8	199.2	106.5	102.4	91.0	89.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.8	-11.1	-1.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	363 919.4	376 784.6	229 596.0	203 256.0	219 853.8	204 171.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	208.9	192.0	108.7	93.1	98.3	89.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.4	5.6	-8.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 097.9	6 776.1	3 901.3	3 879.6	3 531.4	3 553.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	168.8	199.2	106.5	102.4	91.0	89.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.8	-11.1	-1.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	363 919.4	376 784.6	229 596.0	203 256.0	219 853.8	204 171.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	208.9	192.0	108.7	93.1	98.3	89.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.4	5.6	-8.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	71 386.3	55 604.9	58 851.6	52 390.6	62 256.1	57 462.4
b) Area (1000 ha)	4.1	5.3	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-13  
fruits**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

**P**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	40 692.2	51 327.9	47 646.4	47 090.0	46 294.1	49 769.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	176.9	142.8	110.3	97.9	91.8	95.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.2	-6.2	3.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	39 290.4	48 589.0	44 148.6	44 784.9	44 027.5	47 502.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	181.3	143.5	108.5	98.8	92.7	96.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.9	-6.2	3.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	7 447.9	11 097.6	12 123.7	12 672.4	12 653.1	12 361.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.2	116.5	105.9	99.4	94.7	89.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.1	-4.7	-5.9
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 675.0	4 525.1	5 334.4	5 737.1	5 706.5	5 801.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.0	106.1	104.1	100.5	95.4	93.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.4	-5.1	-2.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	33 244.3	40 230.3	35 522.6	34 417.6	33 641.0	37 407.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	196.7	152.2	111.9	97.4	90.8	97.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-13.0	-6.7	7.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	162 733.6	200 863.2	175 472.7	174 683.7	168 365.4	187 216.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	192.4	151.9	110.4	98.8	90.8	97.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.6	-8.0	7.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	33 244.3	40 230.3	35 522.6	34 417.6	33 641.0	37 407.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	196.7	152.2	111.9	97.4	90.8	97.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-13.0	-6.7	7.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	162 733.6	200 863.2	175 472.7	174 683.7	168 365.4	187 216.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	192.4	151.9	110.4	98.8	90.8	97.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.6	-8.0	7.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	4 895.1	4 992.8	4 939.7	5 075.4	5 004.8	5 004.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	178.5	198.0	190.5	186.0	196.1	196.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-14**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**  
**FIN**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	27 885.0	30 201.3	30 641.9	33 314.9	26 086.3	25 616.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.5	106.1	103.7	111.4	85.0	81.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.4	-23.7	-3.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	27 885.0	29 601.2	30 641.9	33 314.9	26 086.3	25 616.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.5	104.0	103.7	111.4	85.0	81.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.4	-23.7	-3.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 031.0	3 525.0	4 097.1	4 568.4	3 752.6	2 811.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	92.7	89.8	100.6	110.8	88.7	65.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.1	-20.0	-26.5
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	200.3	188.3	214.0	249.5	154.8	109.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.8	96.2	105.3	121.3	73.3	50.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.2	-39.6	-31.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	24 854.0	26 676.3	26 544.7	28 746.5	22 333.7	22 804.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.5	108.7	104.2	111.4	84.4	84.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.0	-24.3	0.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	34 019.4	37 609.8	31 201.7	28 753.1	18 416.7	23 939.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	164.4	151.4	121.0	110.2	68.8	87.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.0	-37.6	27.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	24 854.0	26 676.3	26 544.7	28 746.5	22 333.7	22 804.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.5	108.7	104.2	111.4	84.4	84.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.0	-24.3	0.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	34 019.4	37 609.8	31 201.7	28 753.1	18 416.7	23 939.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	164.4	151.4	121.0	110.2	68.8	87.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.0	-37.6	27.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	1 368.8	1 409.9	1 175.4	1 000.2	824.6	1 049.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	4.4	5.1	5.7	6.2	7.6	7.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-15**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	6 201.9	7 064.0	6 744.0	7 116.4	7 116.2	7 013.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.0	108.0	97.2	103.6	99.2	95.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.6	-4.3	-3.4
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	6 201.9	7 064.0	6 744.0	7 116.4	7 116.4	7 013.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.0	108.0	97.2	103.6	99.2	95.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.6	-4.3	-3.4
COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	2 927.6	3 276.5	2 597.5	3 925.0	3 994.5	4 060.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.8	100.1	74.7	114.1	111.1	110.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				52.7	-2.6	-0.3
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	102.6	63.6	47.9	71.5	82.3	82.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	215.5	101.4	72.0	108.6	119.5	117.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				50.9	10.1	-2.1
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	3 274.3	3 787.4	4 146.5	3 191.4	3 121.7	2 953.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.2	116.1	119.7	93.1	87.2	80.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-22.2	-6.4	-7.2
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha						
a) Nominal	16 702.5	19 713.2	23 549.5	16 463.5	16 103.5	15 479.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.7	112.6	126.7	89.5	83.8	79.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-29.3	-6.4	-5.8
MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)						
a) Nominal	3 274.3	3 787.4	4 146.5	3 191.4	3 121.7	2 953.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.2	116.1	119.7	93.1	87.2	80.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-22.2	-6.4	-7.2
MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)						
a) Nominal	16 702.5	19 713.2	23 549.5	16 463.5	16 103.5	15 479.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.7	112.6	126.7	89.5	83.8	79.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-29.3	-6.4	-5.8
PHYSICAL OUTPUT						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	5 101.0	5 204.9	5 679.4	5 158.6	5 158.6	5 241.6
b) Area (1000 ha)	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.8.-16**  
**fruits**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)**

UK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	563.4	681.7	577.5	568.5	668.4	673.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	129.9	125.2	97.8	94.2	107.9	106.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.7	14.6	-1.9
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	563.4	681.7	577.5	568.5	668.4	673.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	129.9	125.2	97.8	94.2	107.9	106.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.7	14.6	-1.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	147.6	180.7	194.6	222.2	252.5	265.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	92.3	90.0	89.4	99.9	110.6	113.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.8	10.7	2.5
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	145.7	109.1	81.7	102.4	115.9	114.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.4	13.2	-1.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	415.9	501.0	383.0	346.3	416.0	408.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.8	145.7	102.7	90.9	106.4	101.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.5	17.0	-4.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	4 319.9	5 514.9	4 721.2	3 946.0	4 447.0	4 362.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.5	139.9	110.5	90.3	99.2	94.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.2	9.8	-4.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	415.9	501.0	383.0	346.3	416.0	408.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.8	145.7	102.7	90.9	106.4	101.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.5	17.0	-4.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 319.9	5 514.9	4 721.2	3 946.0	4 447.0	4 362.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.5	139.9	110.5	90.3	99.2	94.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.2	9.8	-4.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	10 387.9	11 007.1	12 328.2	11 394.5	10 690.9	10 690.9
b) Area (1000 ha)	43.4	39.9	37.2	36.1	33.8	33.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP



**4.9. Wein**

**4.9. Wine**

**4.9. Vin**

**Table 4.9.-1  
wine**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**

**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	505.6	669.6	596.8	686.2	764.5	750.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.2	109.7	90.2	100.9	109.0	104.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.9	8.0	-4.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	509.5	666.2	593.6	683.1	761.2	747.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.5	109.6	90.1	100.9	109.0	104.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				12.0	8.1	-4.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	87.0	95.2	106.7	114.0	120.2	106.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.5	93.6	96.7	100.5	102.8	88.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.0	2.3	-13.8
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	13.6	11.6	10.3	11.3	12.4	10.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.6	114.5	93.9	100.0	106.1	87.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.5	6.1	-17.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	418.6	574.4	490.2	572.2	644.3	644.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.6	112.9	88.8	100.9	110.2	107.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				13.6	9.2	-2.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	2 009.4	2 745.0	2 235.0	2 604.6	2 759.9	3 094.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.2	121.1	90.9	103.1	106.0	115.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				13.4	2.8	9.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	418.6	574.4	490.2	572.2	644.3	644.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.6	112.9	88.8	100.9	110.2	107.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				13.6	9.2	-2.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 009.4	2 745.0	2 235.0	2 604.6	2 759.9	3 094.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.2	121.1	90.9	103.1	106.0	115.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				13.4	2.8	9.3
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	4 800.4	4 779.1	4 559.8	4 551.5	4 283.6	4 803.3
b) Area (1000 ha)	3 911.8	3 686.7	3 485.7	3 366.8	3 525.8	3 525.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.9.-2**  
**wine**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	505.6	669.6	596.8	686.2	764.5	750.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.3	109.9	90.2	100.8	108.9	104.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			11.7	8.1	-4.4	
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	509.5	666.2	593.6	683.1	761.2	747.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.5	109.9	90.2	100.8	109.0	104.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			11.8	8.1	-4.3	
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	87.0	95.2	107.3	114.6	120.8	106.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.0	93.3	96.8	100.5	102.7	88.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.8	2.2	-13.9	
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	13.3	11.4	10.2	11.1	12.2	10.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.1	114.9	94.0	99.8	106.2	88.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			6.1	6.5	-17.0	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	418.6	574.5	489.5	571.6	643.8	643.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.8	113.3	88.9	100.9	110.2	107.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			13.5	9.2	-2.6	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	2 009.5	2 745.3	2 232.2	2 601.8	2 757.7	3 092.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.4	121.5	91.0	103.1	105.9	115.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			13.3	2.8	9.2	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	418.6	574.5	489.5	571.6	643.8	643.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.8	113.3	88.9	100.9	110.2	107.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			13.5	9.2	-2.6	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 009.5	2 745.3	2 232.2	2 601.8	2 757.7	3 092.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.4	121.5	91.0	103.1	105.9	115.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			13.3	2.8	9.2	
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	4 800.4	4 779.1	4 559.8	4 551.5	4 283.6	4 803.3
b) Area (1000 ha)	3 911.8	3 686.7	3 485.7	3 366.8	3 525.8	3 525.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.9.-3**  
**wine**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**  
**UEBL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	41 074.3	44 146.0	43 062.9	38 706.4	41 189.1	41 520.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.8	118.0	107.3	94.0	98.7	97.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.3	4.9	-1.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	40 897.2	43 922.9	42 844.2	38 496.4	40 968.5	41 296.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.9	118.0	107.3	94.0	98.7	97.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.4	4.9	-1.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	8 409.7	9 427.2	9 956.1	8 700.7	11 028.7	11 959.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.1	104.5	102.8	87.6	109.5	116.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.8	25.0	6.2
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	461.7	415.4	328.6	289.6	359.1	343.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	175.2	139.8	103.1	88.6	108.3	101.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.0	22.3	-6.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	32 664.5	34 718.9	33 106.8	30 005.8	30 160.4	29 561.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	129.7	122.3	108.7	96.1	95.2	91.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.6	-0.9	-4.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	361 678.6	386 943.2	376 213.7	377 935.1	308 728.6	296 546.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.0	119.6	108.3	106.2	85.5	80.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.0	-19.4	-5.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	32 664.5	34 718.9	33 106.8	30 005.8	30 160.4	29 561.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	129.7	122.3	108.7	96.1	95.2	91.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.6	-0.9	-4.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	361 678.6	386 943.2	376 213.7	377 935.1	308 728.6	296 546.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.0	119.6	108.3	106.2	85.5	80.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.0	-19.4	-5.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	11 072.5	11 145.0	11 363.6	12 595.4	10 236.2	10 031.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.9.-5**  
**wine**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 033.6	1 913.3	1 756.4	2 125.3	2 585.3	2 688.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.4	98.9	83.7	98.8	117.5	120.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				18.0	19.0	2.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 031.9	1 908.5	1 754.2	2 122.7	2 578.7	2 681.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.5	98.8	83.7	98.8	117.5	120.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				18.0	18.9	2.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	794.9	635.2	860.7	855.9	1 063.3	1 040.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	107.5	76.3	95.3	92.4	112.3	108.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.0	21.6	-3.5
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	47.5	21.8	22.4	24.8	35.2	36.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	217.1	88.4	83.9	90.4	125.8	126.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.7	39.2	0.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 238.8	1 278.1	895.7	1 269.5	1 522.0	1 648.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.6	116.0	74.9	103.6	121.5	129.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				38.2	17.3	6.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	12 571.3	14 620.0	8 650.8	12 770.1	12 731.3	13 786.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.6	143.1	78.1	112.4	109.6	117.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				43.9	-2.4	6.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 238.8	1 278.1	895.7	1 269.5	1 522.0	1 648.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.6	116.0	74.9	103.6	121.5	129.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				38.2	17.3	6.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	12 571.3	14 620.0	8 650.8	12 770.1	12 731.3	13 786.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.6	143.1	78.1	112.4	109.6	117.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				43.9	-2.4	6.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	10 148.3	11 439.3	9 658.2	10 059.4	8 364.7	8 364.7
b) Area (1000 ha)	100.9	98.2	102.7	103.4	103.2	103.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.9.-6**  
**wine**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**  
**EL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	55 752.9	82 451.1	112 458.8	131 760.9	136 045.4	136 453.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	112.3	95.8	99.0	104.1	97.0	89.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.2	-6.8	-7.4
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	55 693.0	82 429.4	112 440.2	131 750.8	136 034.6	136 442.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	112.2	95.8	99.0	104.1	97.0	89.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.2	-6.8	-7.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	4 482.4	5 502.9	4 767.4	4 149.5	2 947.4	3 048.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	282.9	200.4	131.5	102.7	65.8	62.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-21.9	-35.9	-4.5
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	590.8	766.1	625.2	602.4	471.5	420.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	262.1	196.1	121.2	104.8	74.0	61.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-13.5	-29.4	-17.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	51 270.5	76 948.2	107 691.4	127 611.4	133 098.0	133 404.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.7	92.4	97.9	104.1	98.0	90.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.4	-5.9	-7.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	259 530.4	366 113.3	467 465.5	526 636.5	604 540.0	634 410.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.6	101.5	98.1	99.2	102.7	99.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.1	3.6	-3.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	51 270.5	76 948.2	107 691.4	127 611.4	133 098.0	133 404.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.7	92.4	97.9	104.1	98.0	90.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.4	-5.9	-7.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	259 530.4	366 113.3	467 465.5	526 636.5	604 540.0	634 410.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.6	101.5	98.1	99.2	102.7	99.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.1	3.6	-3.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	5 062.0	4 757.9	4 340.8	4 126.9	4 542.1	4 755.5
b) Area (1000 ha)	88.7	81.2	77.8	73.9	84.0	84.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.9.-7**  
**wine**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**  
**E**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	29 283.5	39 629.0	39 529.4	53 633.6	76 962.4	78 664.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	78.0	82.0	73.3	95.7	131.0	128.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			30.5	36.9		-1.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	29 360.7	39 225.2	39 640.9	52 919.3	75 953.0	78 079.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	78.9	81.9	74.2	95.3	130.5	129.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			28.4	36.9		-1.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	6 076.9	5 624.1	6 434.3	8 768.7	11 977.5	6 920.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	101.2	72.8	74.6	97.9	127.5	70.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			31.1	30.3		-44.4
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 327.9	867.5	760.5	1 364.1	1 710.5	979.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.0	79.7	62.6	108.1	129.3	71.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			72.6	19.6		-44.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	23 206.6	34 004.8	33 095.1	44 864.9	64 984.9	71 744.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.6	83.8	73.1	95.3	131.7	139.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			30.4	38.2		6.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	51 781.9	85 497.9	71 601.7	81 950.4	89 360.6	170 180.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.0	123.1	92.4	101.8	105.8	194.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			10.1	4.0		83.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	23 206.6	34 004.8	33 095.1	44 864.9	64 984.9	71 744.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.6	83.8	73.1	95.3	131.7	139.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			30.4	38.2		6.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	51 781.9	85 497.9	71 601.7	81 950.4	89 360.6	170 180.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.0	123.1	92.4	101.8	105.8	194.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			10.1	4.0		83.3
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	2 231.3	2 514.3	2 163.5	1 826.6	1 375.1	2 372.0
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 458.5	1 372.0	1 224.6	1 149.4	1 283.0	1 283.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.9.-8**  
**wine**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	4 940.1	7 126.0	6 237.2	6 869.2	7 520.6	7 596.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.1	111.0	92.4	100.0	107.6	106.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.2	7.6	-0.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	5 046.3	7 127.0	6 234.5	6 879.1	7 539.3	7 614.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	88.8	110.8	92.2	100.0	107.8	107.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.4	7.7	-0.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	848.9	1 037.3	1 092.0	1 095.4	1 076.8	1 052.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	94.5	102.0	102.1	100.6	97.3	93.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.4	-3.4	-3.9
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	127.9	124.6	111.4	110.2	113.2	102.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.8	119.5	101.6	98.7	99.7	88.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.8	1.0	-11.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 091.2	6 088.6	5 145.2	5 773.8	6 443.8	6 543.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	85.7	112.7	90.6	99.9	109.6	109.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.3	9.7	-0.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	26 997.5	36 608.7	28 985.3	33 568.4	39 712.0	40 325.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.1	115.1	86.7	98.6	114.7	114.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				13.8	16.3	-0.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 091.2	6 088.6	5 145.2	5 773.8	6 443.8	6 543.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	85.7	112.7	90.6	99.9	109.6	109.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.3	9.7	-0.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	26 997.5	36 608.7	28 985.3	33 568.4	39 712.0	40 325.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.1	115.1	86.7	98.6	114.7	114.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				13.8	16.3	-0.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	6 598.9	6 012.6	5 633.5	5 813.9	6 162.8	6 162.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	996.5	934.9	924.1	917.2	911.9	911.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.9.-10**  
**wine**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	590.1	871.4	786.5	857.1	978.8	1 089.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	99.7	114.8	94.0	98.7	107.3	114.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			5.0	8.7	8.7	6.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	585.9	863.4	775.6	847.3	968.3	1 079.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.2	115.1	93.8	98.7	107.4	114.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			5.2	8.8	8.8	6.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	57.0	66.7	68.4	70.6	77.4	73.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.4	106.3	99.0	98.4	102.6	93.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.6	4.3	4.3	-8.5
of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	14.8	14.0	13.0	13.0	14.7	13.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	161.3	118.6	100.0	96.5	103.4	93.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-3.5	7.1	7.1	-9.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	533.2	804.7	718.1	786.5	901.4	1 015.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.2	115.5	93.6	98.7	107.7	116.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			5.5	9.1	9.1	7.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	3 530.8	5 160.1	4 973.1	5 336.0	6 035.0	7 430.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	95.7	109.0	95.3	98.5	106.1	125.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.3	7.7	7.7	17.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	533.2	804.7	718.1	786.5	901.4	1 015.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.2	115.5	93.6	98.7	107.7	116.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			5.5	9.1	9.1	7.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 530.8	5 160.1	4 973.1	5 336.0	6 035.0	7 430.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	95.7	109.0	95.3	98.5	106.1	125.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.3	7.7	7.7	17.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	6 622.2	6 412.6	6 925.5	6 784.4	6 695.1	7 317.8
b) Area (1000 ha)	1 003.4	943.9	896.2	866.3	860.0	860.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.9.-13**  
**wine**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	54 467.9	63 122.8	69 747.2	92 561.7	128 551.1	138 331.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.7	86.5	79.5	94.8	125.6	130.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.2	32.5	3.7
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	52 602.8	60 008.8	64 626.9	88 030.8	122 257.2	132 037.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	119.3	87.1	78.0	95.5	126.5	131.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				22.4	32.5	4.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	6 642.6	8 422.0	17 956.8	13 510.6	14 493.7	14 263.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	88.1	71.4	126.7	85.6	87.7	83.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-32.4	2.3	-5.2
<b>of which: FERTILIZER per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 203.0	3 413.1	7 949.9	6 123.3	6 596.2	6 712.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	65.0	64.4	124.8	86.4	88.8	87.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-30.8	2.8	-2.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	47 825.3	54 700.8	51 790.4	79 051.1	114 057.4	124 068.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.2	89.4	70.4	96.6	133.0	139.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				37.1	37.7	4.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per ha</b>						
a) Nominal	148 670.6	208 197.1	97 447.1	202 035.0	284 127.8	309 066.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.4	143.7	56.0	104.2	139.8	146.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				86.3	34.2	4.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	47 825.3	54 700.8	51 790.4	79 051.1	114 057.4	124 068.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.2	89.4	70.4	96.6	133.0	139.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				37.1	37.7	4.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per ha (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	148 670.6	208 197.1	97 447.1	202 035.0	284 127.8	309 066.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.4	143.7	56.0	104.2	139.8	146.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				86.3	34.2	4.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per ha)	3 108.6	3 806.1	1 881.6	2 555.8	2 491.1	2 491.1
b) Area (1000 ha)	262.5	255.2	258.9	255.2	282.4	282.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**4.10. Milchkühe**

**4.10. Dairy cows**

**4.10. Vaches laitières**

**Table 4.10.-1**  
**dairy cows**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**

**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	519.4	502.8	487.5	491.2	472.2	444.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.5	115.9	103.6	101.6	94.7	86.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.0	-6.8	-8.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	272.7	283.2	277.6	277.0	276.7	275.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.5	114.0	103.0	100.0	96.9	94.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.9	-3.1	-3.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	360.8	335.2	319.3	316.1	302.0	278.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	154.3	119.6	105.0	101.2	93.8	84.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.6	-7.4	-10.2
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	126.6	128.2	118.8	119.7	116.7	115.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.9	120.7	103.2	101.2	95.7	91.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.0	-5.4	-4.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	158.6	167.6	168.2	175.1	170.2	165.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.9	109.2	101.1	102.4	96.5	91.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.2	-5.7	-5.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	705.0	794.8	858.9	902.3	897.5	891.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.4	100.0	99.7	101.9	98.3	95.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.2	-3.5	-3.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	158.6	167.6	168.2	175.1	170.2	165.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.9	109.2	101.1	102.4	96.5	91.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.2	-5.7	-5.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	705.0	794.8	858.9	902.3	897.5	891.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.4	100.0	99.7	101.9	98.3	95.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.2	-3.5	-3.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	4 444.8	4 743.2	5 105.3	5 154.3	5 273.6	5 373.3
b) Herdsiz (1000 hd)	27 590.0	25 399.9	23 480.4	23 241.1	23 085.2	22 554.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-2**  
**dairy cows**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	516.3	497.9	487.0	485.0	472.9	444.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.3	115.5	104.1	100.7	95.2	87.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.2	-5.4	-8.4
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	263.0	273.9	271.4	269.8	274.2	272.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	129.4	112.7	102.8	99.3	97.9	94.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.4	-1.4	-3.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	362.6	335.4	321.7	318.5	302.2	280.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	154.3	119.3	105.4	101.4	93.3	84.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.8	-8.0	-9.6
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	127.9	129.9	120.6	121.6	117.9	117.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.5	121.0	103.4	101.3	95.3	92.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.1	-5.9	-3.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	153.7	162.5	165.2	166.6	170.7	163.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.8	108.5	101.6	99.5	98.9	92.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.1	-0.6	-6.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	680.1	769.5	844.1	859.6	901.4	880.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	104.8	99.1	100.1	99.1	100.8	95.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.1	1.7	-4.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	153.7	162.5	165.2	166.6	170.7	163.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.8	108.5	101.6	99.5	98.9	92.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.1	-0.6	-6.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	680.1	769.5	844.1	859.6	901.4	880.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	104.8	99.1	100.1	99.1	100.8	95.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.1	1.7	-4.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	4 424.3	4 736.4	5 108.9	5 161.0	5 280.3	5 372.4
b) Herdszie (1000 hd)	25 449.5	23 500.5	21 686.0	21 469.6	21 359.6	20 966.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-3  
dairy cows**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**

**UEBL**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	23 839.8	21 343.0	20 281.6	20 153.4	19 216.8	17 512.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	148.1	117.6	104.1	100.9	94.9	84.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.1	-6.0	-10.7
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 800.2	10 491.0	10 469.2	10 275.2	10 508.8	10 103.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.1	110.4	102.6	98.3	99.1	93.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.3	0.9	-5.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	16 180.7	15 780.1	14 400.7	14 069.9	13 442.0	12 073.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.1	123.7	105.2	100.3	94.5	83.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.7	-5.8	-12.0
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 852.6	7 051.4	6 284.2	6 576.8	6 420.2	6 063.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	112.5	120.3	99.9	102.0	98.2	90.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.1	-3.7	-7.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	7 659.1	5 563.0	5 880.9	6 083.5	5 774.9	5 439.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.1	103.1	101.6	102.5	95.9	88.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.9	-6.4	-7.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	30 871.8	23 976.0	26 713.0	29 090.8	27 688.9	27 958.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.1	94.4	98.1	104.2	97.8	96.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.2	-6.1	-1.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	7 659.1	5 563.0	5 880.9	6 083.5	5 774.9	5 439.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.1	103.1	101.6	102.5	95.9	88.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.9	-6.4	-7.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	30 871.8	23 976.0	26 713.0	29 090.8	27 688.9	27 958.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.1	94.4	98.1	104.2	97.8	96.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.2	-6.1	-1.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	4 030.7	4 309.9	4 542.3	4 781.9	4 794.7	5 140.0
b) Herdsiz (1000 hd)	1 003.5	888.1	791.9	754.0	768.7	728.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-4**  
**dairy cows**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

DK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	4 023.1	3 885.8	3 583.5	3 637.8	3 398.9	3 235.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	136.1	115.5	102.9	102.7	94.4	88.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.2	-8.1	-6.7	
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 520.3	2 605.8	2 470.8	2 455.5	2 361.0	2 330.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.3	112.9	103.4	101.0	95.6	92.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-2.3	-5.4	-3.2	
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 736.9	2 281.0	1 896.6	1 896.0	1 378.6	1 302.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	189.9	139.1	111.7	109.8	78.5	72.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.7	-28.5	-7.4	
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 204.4	953.2	774.2	799.7	359.1	427.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	223.2	155.2	121.7	123.7	54.6	63.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.6	-55.8	16.7	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 286.2	1 604.9	1 686.9	1 741.8	2 020.3	1 933.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	84.9	93.1	94.5	96.0	109.5	102.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.5	14.1	-6.2	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	7 350.6	9 823.8	11 105.5	11 369.5	13 167.2	12 464.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	74.2	87.1	95.1	95.8	109.1	101.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.7	13.9	-7.2	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 286.2	1 604.9	1 686.9	1 741.8	2 020.3	1 933.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	84.9	93.1	94.5	96.0	109.5	102.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.5	14.1	-6.2	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	7 350.6	9 823.8	11 105.5	11 369.5	13 167.2	12 464.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	74.2	87.1	95.1	95.8	109.1	101.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.7	13.9	-7.2	
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	5 714.9	6 121.2	6 583.3	6 527.4	6 517.4	6 445.7
b) Herdszie (1000 hd)	859.4	761.7	708.0	711.0	717.0	714.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-5**  
**dairy cows**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 133.7	1 073.7	980.2	952.5	953.2	920.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	147.4	124.0	104.3	98.9	96.8	92.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.2	-2.1	-4.8
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	624.3	616.4	581.2	562.0	586.0	587.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.5	118.8	103.3	97.4	99.3	98.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.7	2.0	-1.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	768.9	621.2	599.1	611.7	592.6	567.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.0	114.8	102.1	101.6	96.3	90.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.4	-5.2	-5.6
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	226.2	184.0	148.6	166.4	169.6	177.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	175.4	126.7	94.3	103.0	102.7	105.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.2	-0.3	3.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	364.8	452.5	381.1	340.9	360.6	353.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.4	139.3	108.1	94.3	97.6	94.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.8	3.5	-3.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	1 714.7	2 159.4	1 995.7	1 791.8	1 914.0	1 866.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	112.8	126.2	107.5	94.1	98.4	94.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.5	4.5	-3.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	364.8	452.5	381.1	340.9	360.6	353.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.4	139.3	108.1	94.3	97.6	94.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.8	3.5	-3.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 714.7	2 159.4	1 995.7	1 791.8	1 914.0	1 866.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	112.8	126.2	107.5	94.1	98.4	94.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.5	4.5	-3.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	4 700.4	4 772.4	5 237.1	5 256.7	5 308.0	5 286.7
b) Herdsiz (1000 hd)	5 305.1	5 638.4	5 365.2	5 301.0	5 273.3	5 229.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-6**  
**dairy cows**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**

EL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	85 420.9	147 840.3	208 518.2	183 870.7	258 341.0	268 316.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.6	100.5	107.3	84.9	107.7	103.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-20.9	26.8	-4.1
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	31 956.1	65 936.2	91 439.2	97 146.3	152 183.8	138 871.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	72.7	86.5	90.9	86.6	122.5	103.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.6	41.4	-15.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	59 900.8	96 816.8	111 756.9	129 323.4	115 699.5	139 422.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.9	119.3	104.3	108.3	87.4	97.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.9	-19.3	11.3
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	8 297.8	17 006.5	24 790.2	30 158.0	27 915.0	32 898.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	76.5	90.5	99.9	109.0	91.1	99.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.2	-16.5	8.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	25 520.2	51 023.5	96 761.3	54 547.3	142 641.5	128 894.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	67.1	77.4	111.1	56.2	132.7	110.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-49.4	136.0	-16.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	74 956.8	159 937.1	352 588.7	191 613.0	556 505.6	415 875.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	52.8	65.0	108.5	52.9	138.6	95.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-51.2	162.1	-31.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	25 520.2	51 023.5	96 761.3	54 547.3	142 641.5	128 894.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	67.1	77.4	111.1	56.2	132.7	110.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-49.4	136.0	-16.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	74 956.8	159 937.1	352 588.7	191 613.0	556 505.6	415 875.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	52.8	65.0	108.5	52.9	138.6	95.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-51.2	162.1	-31.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	2 937.2	3 134.6	3 643.9	3 512.8	3 901.4	3 226.5
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	228.3	229.5	205.0	219.0	174.7	185.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

Table 4.10.-7  
dairy cows

OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	86 402.0	78 505.2	80 509.8	94 443.6	75 208.4	70 268.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	154.8	109.3	100.5	113.4	86.1	77.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				12.9	-24.0	-10.1
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	37 396.5	37 762.8	38 955.8	44 659.7	41 651.9	41 739.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.1	105.2	97.3	107.3	95.4	92.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.3	-11.0	-3.6
COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	72 994.2	64 944.1	63 811.1	66 129.6	57 966.0	47 675.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	174.1	120.4	106.0	105.7	88.4	69.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.3	-16.4	-20.8
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	32 499.1	30 116.2	27 173.1	27 659.7	26 134.4	21 947.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	180.0	129.6	104.8	102.7	92.5	74.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.1	-9.9	-19.2
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	13 407.7	13 561.1	16 698.7	28 314.0	17 242.4	22 593.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.6	76.0	83.8	136.7	79.4	100.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				63.1	-41.9	26.1
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head						
a) Nominal	44 031.9	51 619.4	69 607.7	116 848.7	82 023.7	112 851.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.7	67.2	81.2	131.1	87.8	116.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				61.5	-33.0	32.4
MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)						
a) Nominal	13 407.7	13 561.1	16 698.7	28 314.0	17 242.4	22 593.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.6	76.0	83.8	136.7	79.4	100.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				63.1	-41.9	26.1
MODIFIED GVA per head (3)						
a) Nominal	44 031.9	51 619.4	69 607.7	116 848.7	82 023.7	112 851.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.7	67.2	81.2	131.1	87.8	116.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				61.5	-33.0	32.4
PHYSICAL OUTPUT						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	3 284.1	3 806.4	4 168.5	4 126.9	4 757.1	4 995.0
b) Herdszie (1000 hd)	1 811.6	1 621.3	1 446.6	1 370.5	1 343.8	1 212.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

Table 4.10.-8  
dairy cows

OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 481.0	3 252.3	3 113.1	3 150.9	2 933.9	2 791.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.4	113.4	103.3	102.7	94.0	88.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.5	-8.5	-6.4
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 650.4	1 726.0	1 732.1	1 717.5	1 663.5	1 664.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.2	108.3	103.4	100.7	95.9	94.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.6	-4.8	-1.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 434.7	2 095.5	1 977.0	1 833.2	1 689.8	1 565.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.6	122.1	109.6	99.9	90.5	82.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.9	-9.4	-8.9
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	843.5	735.5	767.1	644.7	594.2	584.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	152.5	117.5	116.5	96.2	87.2	84.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-17.4	-9.4	-3.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 046.3	1 156.8	1 136.1	1 317.7	1 244.1	1 226.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.8	100.4	93.8	106.9	99.2	96.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.0	-7.2	-3.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	4 551.8	5 678.8	6 130.8	7 219.6	6 944.5	6 911.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	81.5	89.8	92.3	106.8	101.0	98.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.7	-5.4	-2.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 046.3	1 156.8	1 136.1	1 317.7	1 244.1	1 226.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.8	100.4	93.8	106.9	99.2	96.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.0	-7.2	-3.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 551.8	5 678.8	6 130.8	7 219.6	6 944.5	6 911.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	81.5	89.8	92.3	106.8	101.0	98.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.7	-5.4	-2.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	4 350.4	4 909.0	5 396.2	5 478.9	5 581.8	5 637.6
b) Herdszie (1000 hd)	6 233.9	5 244.2	4 642.0	4 615.0	4 754.0	4 672.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-9**  
**dairy cows**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in IEP (1)**

IRL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	307.4	283.1	301.8	302.2	373.7	354.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	112.5	93.2	93.5	92.6	113.9	105.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.0	23.0	-7.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	159.0	149.9	163.2	162.1	207.3	208.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.9	90.6	92.8	91.2	116.0	114.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.8	27.2	-1.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	192.8	183.5	168.1	148.1	185.3	173.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.5	117.7	101.5	88.4	110.0	100.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.9	24.4	-8.6
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	60.3	61.9	50.9	37.9	60.9	64.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.1	133.1	103.0	75.8	121.2	125.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-26.4	60.0	3.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	114.6	99.5	133.7	154.2	188.4	181.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	86.2	67.3	85.1	97.0	117.9	111.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.1	21.5	-5.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	440.0	405.3	564.1	653.5	664.0	639.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	83.7	69.3	90.8	104.1	105.1	99.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.6	1.1	-5.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	114.6	99.5	133.7	154.2	188.4	181.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	86.2	67.3	85.1	97.0	117.9	111.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.1	21.5	-5.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	440.0	405.3	564.1	653.5	664.0	639.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	83.7	69.3	90.8	104.1	105.1	99.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.6	1.1	-5.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	3 839.5	4 071.7	4 220.0	4 239.5	3 524.8	3 528.4
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	1 440.6	1 319.0	1 261.5	1 274.1	1 269.1	1 267.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-10**  
**dairy cows**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	928.4	982.3	1 059.6	1 080.0	1 094.5	1 047.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.8	104.6	102.4	100.5	97.0	89.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.8	-3.5	-3.5	-8.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	481.9	555.4	553.6	574.3	589.4	611.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.0	111.5	100.8	100.7	98.4	97.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.0	-2.3	-2.3	-0.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	722.1	734.3	774.2	775.3	777.1	737.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.1	108.7	104.0	100.3	95.7	87.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-3.5	-4.6	-4.6	-9.1
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	293.6	327.7	321.6	314.8	328.4	334.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.4	117.0	104.2	98.2	97.6	95.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-5.7	-0.6	-0.6	-2.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	206.3	248.0	285.4	304.7	317.5	310.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.5	94.2	98.4	101.2	100.4	94.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			2.8	-0.8	-0.8	-6.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	785.7	997.6	1 244.7	1 349.7	1 542.0	1 559.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	84.1	83.3	94.3	98.5	107.2	103.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			4.4	8.8	8.8	-3.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	206.3	248.0	285.4	304.7	317.5	310.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.5	94.2	98.4	101.2	100.4	94.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			2.8	-0.8	-0.8	-6.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	785.7	997.6	1 244.7	1 349.7	1 542.0	1 559.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	84.1	83.3	94.3	98.5	107.2	103.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			4.4	8.8	8.8	-3.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	3 809.1	4 022.8	4 360.5	4 429.8	4 857.3	5 022.4
b) Herdsizé (1000 hd)	2 779.6	2 618.5	2 316.8	2 287.0	2 167.0	2 158.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-11**  
**dairy cows**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**  
**NL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 235.2	1 122.6	1 106.7	1 068.1	1 033.9	953.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.3	112.1	105.7	99.7	94.5	85.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.7	-5.2	-9.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	747.5	716.8	722.1	692.7	683.8	656.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.5	109.4	105.5	98.9	95.6	90.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.3	-3.3	-5.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	726.5	679.3	653.0	646.4	602.9	574.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.2	114.4	105.2	101.8	93.0	87.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.3	-8.6	-6.2
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	236.6	261.5	244.7	257.2	249.9	248.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	107.4	111.5	99.9	102.6	97.6	95.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.7	-4.8	-2.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	508.7	443.4	453.7	421.7	430.9	379.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.8	108.7	106.5	96.7	96.8	83.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.2	0.0	-13.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	2 740.6	2 563.0	2 728.2	2 601.5	2 770.3	2 510.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	115.4	101.4	103.3	96.3	100.4	89.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.8	4.3	-10.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	508.7	443.4	453.7	421.7	430.9	379.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.8	108.7	106.5	96.7	96.8	83.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.2	0.0	-13.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 740.6	2 563.0	2 728.2	2 601.5	2 770.3	2 510.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	115.4	101.4	103.3	96.3	100.4	89.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.8	4.3	-10.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	5 387.6	5 780.7	6 013.7	6 169.4	6 428.6	6 621.4
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	2 214.1	1 916.3	1 821.0	1 777.0	1 757.0	1 778.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-12**  
**dairy cows**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ATS (1)**

**A**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	6 872.1	7 533.3	8 162.9	8 639.3	6 820.6	6 418.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	108.9	106.0	106.7	109.2	84.2	77.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.4	-22.9	-7.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	4 170.4	4 857.1	5 157.6	5 189.5	3 644.3	3 758.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	111.4	115.2	113.6	110.6	75.8	76.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.7	-31.4	1.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	4 475.7	4 756.2	4 507.6	4 693.4	5 140.1	4 100.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.1	110.5	97.3	98.0	104.8	82.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.7	6.9	-21.7
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 809.8	2 014.2	1 941.7	2 072.1	1 579.9	1 115.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.1	119.6	107.1	110.6	82.3	57.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.2	-25.6	-30.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 396.3	2 777.2	3 655.3	3 945.9	1 680.5	2 318.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.3	99.0	121.1	126.4	52.6	71.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.4	-58.4	35.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	8 786.6	10 368.9	14 195.6	15 781.4	6 610.8	9 713.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	89.5	93.8	119.3	128.3	52.5	75.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.5	-59.1	44.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 396.3	2 777.2	3 655.3	3 945.9	1 680.5	2 318.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.3	99.0	121.1	126.4	52.6	71.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.4	-58.4	35.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	8 786.6	10 368.9	14 195.6	15 781.4	6 610.8	9 713.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	89.5	93.8	119.3	128.3	52.5	75.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.5	-59.1	44.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	3 666.7	3 733.6	3 883.6	3 999.4	3 933.9	4 189.6
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	981.9	889.8	842.0	828.0	810.0	704.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-13**  
**dairy cows**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	93 898.1	102 196.6	97 770.1	96 889.6	83 858.7	73 786.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	206.2	143.5	114.3	101.7	84.0	71.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.0	-17.4	-15.2
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	29 035.1	41 745.0	33 294.8	34 209.9	32 822.2	31 406.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	177.6	163.3	108.4	100.0	91.6	84.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.7	-8.5	-7.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	79 814.5	83 447.2	84 964.8	87 368.8	74 783.4	64 448.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	197.7	132.2	112.0	103.5	84.5	70.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.6	-18.3	-17.0
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	25 728.0	32 337.4	31 669.4	33 877.8	30 588.3	27 704.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	164.2	132.0	107.6	103.4	89.0	77.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.9	-13.9	-12.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	14 083.6	18 749.4	12 805.4	9 520.7	9 075.3	9 337.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	272.4	232.0	131.8	88.1	80.1	79.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-33.2	-9.1	-0.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	45 823.7	72 409.4	47 994.9	37 422.8	39 063.4	41 399.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	224.4	226.8	125.1	87.6	87.3	89.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-30.0	-0.4	2.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	14 083.6	18 749.4	12 805.4	9 520.7	9 075.3	9 337.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	272.4	232.0	131.8	88.1	80.1	79.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-33.2	-9.1	-0.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	45 823.7	72 409.4	47 994.9	37 422.8	39 063.4	41 399.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	224.4	226.8	125.1	87.6	87.3	89.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-30.0	-0.4	2.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	3 253.7	3 862.0	3 748.0	3 930.7	4 304.3	4 433.5
b) Herdsiz (1000 hd)	405.9	396.0	381.0	375.0	368.0	366.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-14**  
**dairy cows**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**

**FIN**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	4 054.0	4 353.1	4 060.4	4 294.5	2 750.8	2 729.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.3	123.8	111.2	116.2	72.5	70.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.5	-37.6	-2.7
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 469.7	2 785.8	2 746.1	2 811.2	1 869.5	1 910.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.0	118.5	112.5	113.8	73.7	73.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.1	-35.2	0.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 995.6	2 008.2	1 882.9	1 949.2	1 412.0	1 294.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.3	121.0	109.3	111.8	78.9	70.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.3	-29.4	-10.1
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	303.5	373.4	390.0	418.0	428.7	426.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	93.3	95.6	96.3	101.9	101.9	99.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.9	0.0	-2.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 058.4	2 344.9	2 177.5	2 345.3	1 338.9	1 434.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.0	126.3	113.0	120.2	66.9	70.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.4	-44.4	5.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	10 927.8	13 203.1	12 572.7	12 973.4	8 007.5	8 504.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.4	124.2	114.0	116.2	69.9	72.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.9	-39.9	4.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 058.4	2 344.9	2 177.5	2 345.3	1 338.9	1 434.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.0	126.3	113.0	120.2	66.9	70.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.4	-44.4	5.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 927.8	13 203.1	12 572.7	12 973.4	8 007.5	8 504.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.4	124.2	114.0	116.2	69.9	72.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.9	-39.9	4.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	5 308.8	5 630.5	5 773.9	5 531.7	5 980.9	5 927.0
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	550.0	451.9	426.4	418.5	412.6	402.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-15**  
**dairy cows**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 814.5	3 753.2	4 125.5	4 393.9	3 604.3	3 586.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.8	99.2	102.7	110.5	86.8	84.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.6	-21.5	-2.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 819.4	2 812.3	2 820.4	2 857.9	2 807.4	2 906.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.4	106.3	100.5	102.9	96.7	98.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.4	-6.0	1.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 974.1	2 059.7	1 894.2	1 639.1	1 999.2	1 833.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.1	119.6	103.6	90.6	105.8	95.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.6	16.7	-10.1
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	655.5	557.8	465.9	274.4	577.0	604.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	211.4	136.5	107.4	64.0	128.6	132.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-40.5	101.1	2.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 840.3	1 693.5	2 231.3	2 754.8	1 605.1	1 752.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.6	82.1	101.9	127.2	70.9	75.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				24.8	-44.3	7.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	10 628.4	10 029.5	14 219.1	17 632.9	10 543.4	11 716.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.6	75.6	101.0	126.6	72.4	78.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.3	-42.8	9.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 840.3	1 693.5	2 231.3	2 754.8	1 605.1	1 752.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.6	82.1	101.9	127.2	70.9	75.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				24.8	-44.3	7.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 628.4	10 029.5	14 219.1	17 632.9	10 543.4	11 716.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.6	75.6	101.0	126.6	72.4	78.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.3	-42.8	9.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	5 775.2	5 922.3	6 372.6	6 400.7	6 568.6	6 686.8
b) Herdsiz (1000 hd)	608.6	557.7	526.0	525.0	503.0	481.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.10.-16**  
**dairy cows**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)**

**UK**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	276.3	285.3	320.6	316.1	324.8	299.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	120.1	98.7	102.4	98.8	98.9	88.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.5	0.1	-10.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	130.1	147.9	162.9	164.8	174.9	177.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	108.2	98.0	99.5	98.6	101.9	100.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.0	3.4	-1.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	205.3	208.9	227.5	226.4	228.1	210.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.8	101.9	102.4	99.7	97.9	87.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.6	-1.8	-10.2
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	76.0	85.5	89.2	93.6	93.8	95.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.9	103.0	99.0	101.7	99.3	98.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.7	-2.3	-0.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	71.1	76.4	93.2	89.7	96.7	88.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.2	91.0	102.4	96.4	101.2	90.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.8	5.0	-10.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	349.9	393.6	502.2	483.3	522.2	500.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	97.0	86.9	102.3	96.3	101.4	94.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.8	5.3	-6.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	71.1	76.4	93.2	89.7	96.7	88.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.2	91.0	102.4	96.4	101.2	90.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.8	5.0	-10.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	349.9	393.6	502.2	483.3	522.2	500.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	97.0	86.9	102.3	96.3	101.4	94.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.8	5.3	-6.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	4 923.8	5 148.8	5 389.2	5 388.7	5 401.8	5 628.6
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	3 167.5	2 867.3	2 747.0	2 786.0	2 767.0	2 656.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP



**4.11. Mast von erwachsenen männlichen Rindern und von Kälbern**

**4.11. Male adult cattle and calves for fattening**

**4.11. Bovins adultes mâles et veaux à l'engraissement**

**Table 4.11.-1**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 407.3	3 112.0	3 459.8	3 538.8	3 288.3	2 867.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.8	101.1	103.7	103.2	93.0	79.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.5	-9.9	-15.0
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 265.7	2 972.6	3 333.5	3 407.5	3 153.9	2 730.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.3	100.4	103.9	103.3	92.8	78.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.5	-10.2	-15.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 538.4	2 345.4	2 451.3	2 514.0	2 387.8	2 162.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.4	106.7	102.8	102.6	94.5	83.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.2	-7.9	-11.7
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	604.7	521.7	583.6	626.6	595.9	578.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.3	96.7	99.7	104.2	96.1	90.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.5	-7.8	-5.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	868.9	766.5	1 008.6	1 024.8	900.5	704.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.6	87.3	106.0	104.8	89.3	68.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.1	-14.8	-23.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	196.9	182.4	244.0	242.8	219.3	177.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	111.7	86.3	106.5	103.1	90.3	71.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.2	-12.4	-21.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	892.2	840.7	1 232.6	1 335.1	1 257.1	1 065.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	93.5	73.5	99.5	104.8	95.7	79.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.4	-8.7	-17.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	202.1	200.0	298.2	316.3	306.1	268.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	88.1	72.7	100.0	103.2	96.8	82.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.2	-6.1	-14.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	226.6	237.9	241.9	236.9	243.5	251.8
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	21 961.7	23 757.7	20 445.4	19 688.6	19 873.2	19 458.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-2**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 286.4	2 996.2	3 342.3	3 431.2	3 256.9	2 831.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.4	100.2	102.9	102.6	94.5	80.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.3	-7.9	-15.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	3 147.3	2 861.2	3 217.5	3 301.5	3 122.2	2 693.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.9	99.5	103.0	102.7	94.2	79.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.3	-8.3	-16.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 520.3	2 336.4	2 450.6	2 503.7	2 431.0	2 202.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	136.9	106.1	102.5	101.7	95.8	84.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.7	-5.8	-11.8
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	607.7	522.1	585.7	624.6	604.0	589.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.4	96.5	99.7	103.3	96.9	92.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.6	-6.2	-4.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	766.1	659.8	891.8	927.5	825.9	629.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.1	83.6	104.0	105.1	90.8	67.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.1	-13.6	-25.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	174.9	157.5	217.3	221.7	199.7	157.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	109.8	82.6	105.0	104.1	90.9	69.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.8	-12.6	-23.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	789.7	735.3	1 119.7	1 243.0	1 193.3	1 001.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	89.2	69.4	97.3	105.0	97.7	79.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.9	-6.9	-18.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	180.3	175.5	272.8	297.2	288.5	250.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	84.3	68.6	98.2	103.9	97.9	82.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.9	-5.8	-15.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	228.3	238.6	243.6	239.1	241.8	250.1
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	21 386.1	23 299.8	19 962.0	19 192.2	19 430.5	19 011.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-3**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**  
**UEBL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	160 218.6	153 595.0	156 838.3	137 370.2	126 995.1	118 747.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.8	119.7	113.9	97.3	88.7	81.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.6	-8.8	-8.4
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	154 831.0	147 859.4	151 663.5	132 166.4	121 890.6	113 236.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.3	119.6	114.4	97.2	88.4	80.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-15.0	-9.1	-9.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	114 539.2	104 080.4	99 588.9	101 004.3	97 669.8	95 584.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.4	114.7	102.3	101.2	96.5	92.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.1	-4.6	-4.1
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	39 117.7	41 287.3	38 642.4	40 572.5	34 611.1	35 029.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.3	119.2	104.0	106.5	89.6	88.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.4	-15.9	-0.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	45 679.4	49 514.6	57 249.4	36 365.9	29 325.3	23 163.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.1	131.8	142.0	88.0	70.0	54.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-38.0	-20.5	-22.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	10 070.5	12 306.3	13 919.4	8 584.7	6 856.9	5 112.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.5	137.1	144.6	87.0	68.5	50.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-39.8	-21.2	-27.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	46 970.5	52 316.8	61 983.1	42 424.6	36 801.9	30 374.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.9	121.4	134.0	89.5	76.5	61.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-33.2	-14.5	-19.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 355.2	13 002.7	15 070.3	10 015.0	8 605.1	6 703.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	113.5	126.4	136.5	88.5	75.0	57.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-35.2	-15.3	-23.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	220.5	248.5	243.1	236.1	233.8	220.7
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	778.6	826.0	924.9	958.1	950.8	951.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-4**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

DK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	24 477.5	22 205.4	21 727.5	22 368.4	19 515.2	16 881.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.2	110.2	104.1	105.4	90.5	76.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.2	-14.2	-15.2
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	23 144.1	20 894.3	20 484.0	21 153.1	18 342.8	15 715.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.6	109.9	104.1	105.7	90.2	75.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.5	-14.7	-16.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	23 551.0	20 764.5	18 372.1	18 825.6	17 000.7	14 866.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.1	120.9	103.4	104.1	92.5	79.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.8	-11.2	-14.3
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	760.5	651.2	702.9	1 123.0	295.6	406.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.5	96.6	100.7	158.3	41.0	55.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				57.1	-74.1	34.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	926.5	1 440.9	3 355.4	3 542.9	2 514.5	2 014.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	35.3	48.3	108.6	112.7	78.7	61.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.8	-30.2	-21.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	202.1	337.4	738.2	727.5	525.7	424.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	36.4	53.4	112.9	109.4	77.7	61.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.1	-28.9	-20.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 317.7	2 507.2	5 114.3	5 969.6	5 520.1	5 043.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	28.5	47.7	94.0	107.9	98.1	87.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.8	-9.0	-10.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	287.4	587.1	1 125.1	1 225.8	1 154.1	1 062.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	29.5	52.9	97.9	104.9	97.2	87.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.1	-7.4	-9.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	218.1	234.2	220.0	205.3	209.1	210.7
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	494.0	456.0	463.2	448.9	434.9	487.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-5**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	6 345.7	4 565.4	5 826.0	6 043.9	5 680.3	5 163.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.7	86.7	102.0	103.2	94.9	85.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.2	-8.0	-10.4
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	5 975.8	4 228.3	5 544.7	5 722.4	5 289.5	4 768.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.4	85.1	102.9	103.5	93.6	83.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.6	-9.6	-11.1
COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	5 049.6	4 551.5	4 353.5	4 544.0	4 386.1	4 115.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.7	114.2	100.7	102.5	96.8	89.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.8	-5.6	-7.5
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	683.6	423.7	590.9	722.2	721.1	741.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.3	69.5	89.4	106.5	104.1	105.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.2	-2.3	1.4
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 296.1	13.9	1 472.5	1 499.9	1 294.2	1 047.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	113.9	1.1	105.9	105.2	88.8	70.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.7	-15.6	-20.2
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head						
a) Nominal	364.0	3.5	445.0	437.3	364.9	290.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	109.4	0.9	109.5	104.9	85.6	67.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.2	-18.4	-21.5
MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)						
a) Nominal	1 381.7	170.1	1 691.4	2 026.4	1 935.4	1 677.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	91.8	10.0	92.0	107.5	100.5	85.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.8	-6.5	-14.5
MODIFIED GVA per head (3)						
a) Nominal	388.1	43.1	511.1	590.8	545.6	465.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	88.5	8.7	95.4	107.5	97.1	81.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				12.7	-9.6	-15.9
PHYSICAL OUTPUT						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	280.9	253.6	302.2	291.5	281.9	277.3
b) Herdsiz (1000 hd)	3 534.2	5 999.6	3 195.9	3 020.0	3 132.1	2 987.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-6**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**

EL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	526 108.5	831 517.9	735 368.9	1 125 813.0	960 030.6	984 048.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.2	130.6	87.4	120.1	92.4	87.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				37.4	-23.0	-5.4
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	515 443.2	814 720.4	714 679.7	1 100 981.0	935 976.6	958 867.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.8	131.2	87.1	120.5	92.4	87.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				38.3	-23.3	-5.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	386 727.1	604 824.3	730 546.2	785 507.8	965 615.2	1 012 014.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	119.7	108.1	98.8	95.4	105.8	102.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.5	10.9	-3.2
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	18 488.8	36 291.4	63 003.9	71 557.5	83 775.4	89 204.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	65.1	73.7	96.9	98.8	104.3	102.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.9	5.7	-1.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	139 381.5	226 693.6	4 822.7	340 304.8	-5 584.5	-27 965.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	313.0	293.8	4.7	299.7	-4.4	-20.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6 233.0		
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	30 679.1	50 603.5	1 074.5	76 029.0	-1 076.3	-5 342.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	307.8	293.0	4.7	299.1	-3.8	-17.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6 250.2		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	145 071.8	248 388.7	101 725.7	435 712.6	132 046.5	112 640.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	166.1	164.1	50.9	195.6	53.5	42.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				284.4	-72.7	-21.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	31 931.6	55 446.4	22 665.4	97 344.5	25 450.2	21 518.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	167.8	168.2	52.0	200.6	47.3	37.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				285.5	-76.4	-21.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	220.1	223.2	222.8	223.4	192.7	191.0
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	288.8	283.6	270.4	266.2	285.6	267.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-7**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	452 264.9	484 554.6	613 073.8	600 622.4	608 779.1	526 961.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	111.4	92.7	105.1	99.1	95.8	79.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.7	-3.3	-16.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	431 440.3	465 959.8	598 531.1	581 566.6	590 332.1	508 278.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	109.3	91.8	105.6	98.8	95.6	79.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.5	-3.2	-17.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	394 112.4	395 080.0	456 865.7	474 168.8	467 264.2	400 649.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.5	98.6	102.1	102.0	95.9	79.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.1	-6.0	-17.5
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	51 639.9	59 312.9	57 930.7	61 624.7	62 987.6	55 061.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.1	113.5	99.3	101.6	99.1	83.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.4	-2.5	-15.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	58 152.5	89 474.6	156 208.2	126 453.5	141 515.0	126 312.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	61.4	73.5	114.9	89.5	95.6	82.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-22.1	6.8	-14.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	13 388.0	22 054.9	38 454.8	32 573.7	36 691.2	34 176.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	55.7	71.4	111.5	90.9	97.6	87.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.5	7.5	-10.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	60 164.0	99 038.8	200 388.2	195 094.7	221 707.9	203 249.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	43.8	56.1	101.6	95.2	103.2	91.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.3	8.4	-11.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	13 851.0	24 412.4	49 330.9	50 255.2	57 483.2	54 993.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	39.7	54.3	98.4	96.4	105.2	96.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.0	9.1	-7.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	230.2	246.5	246.2	257.6	259.3	270.6
b) Herdszie (1000 hd)	1 079.0	1 222.8	1 096.4	922.4	1 004.8	1 046.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-8**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	25 563.8	25 653.1	25 943.4	26 761.5	24 658.5	21 432.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	120.0	106.4	102.3	103.7	94.0	80.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.4	-9.4	-14.5
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	24 738.3	24 875.3	25 178.3	26 010.4	23 870.0	20 600.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	119.7	106.3	102.4	103.9	93.7	79.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.5	-9.8	-15.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	23 076.1	21 126.3	20 763.6	21 072.1	19 058.7	17 499.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.6	111.3	104.0	103.7	92.2	83.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.3	-11.1	-9.7
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	8 849.5	8 568.9	8 345.4	8 548.5	7 913.4	7 392.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	129.5	110.8	102.6	103.3	94.0	86.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.7	-9.0	-8.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 487.7	4 526.8	5 179.8	5 689.4	5 599.8	3 933.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	54.9	88.2	96.0	103.7	100.3	69.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.9	-3.2	-30.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	458.6	937.0	1 057.4	1 146.7	1 176.6	863.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	49.3	89.0	95.5	101.8	102.7	74.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.6	0.9	-27.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 658.6	5 020.4	7 156.2	8 063.4	8 236.2	6 688.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	41.2	68.7	93.2	103.2	103.6	82.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.7	0.4	-20.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	490.1	1 039.2	1 460.8	1 625.2	1 730.6	1 468.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	37.0	69.3	92.7	101.3	106.0	88.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.3	4.7	-16.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	184.3	207.0	204.1	201.6	210.1	219.6
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	5 959.8	5 408.5	5 182.1	5 054.7	5 085.0	5 288.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-9**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in IEP (1)**  
**IRL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 169.6	2 137.1	2 319.2	2 603.7	2 658.3	2 294.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.4	90.7	92.7	102.9	104.5	88.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.0	1.5	-15.5
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 084.1	2 057.7	2 244.1	2 531.1	2 576.0	2 209.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	101.5	90.1	92.5	103.1	104.4	87.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.6	1.2	-16.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 171.6	1 158.0	1 117.4	1 246.2	1 194.4	1 068.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.8	104.7	95.1	104.9	100.0	87.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.3	-4.7	-12.4
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	288.8	343.8	273.3	283.6	332.3	338.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.2	124.4	93.1	95.5	111.4	111.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.6	16.6	-0.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	998.0	979.1	1 201.8	1 357.6	1 463.9	1 226.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	88.8	78.3	90.5	101.1	108.4	88.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.7	7.2	-18.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	336.4	345.5	401.0	386.4	429.8	372.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.9	91.3	99.8	95.1	105.2	89.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.7	10.6	-15.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 034.3	1 090.0	1 623.7	2 094.2	2 287.7	2 043.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	61.7	58.4	81.9	104.5	113.5	99.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				27.6	8.6	-12.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	348.6	384.7	541.8	596.1	671.7	621.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.0	68.4	90.7	98.7	110.6	100.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.8	-12.1	-9.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	337.1	352.9	333.7	284.7	293.6	304.2
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	989.4	1 049.7	1 165.6	952.8	1 009.5	971.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-10**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	4 935.9	4 632.6	5 632.3	5 932.6	6 455.4	5 838.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.2	88.7	97.9	99.3	102.9	89.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.4	3.6	-13.4
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	4 708.7	4 397.3	5 340.3	5 653.5	6 164.7	5 542.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.4	88.4	97.5	99.4	103.2	88.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.0	3.8	-13.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 572.0	2 701.6	3 827.4	4 023.7	4 318.1	3 975.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	93.5	76.6	98.4	99.7	101.9	89.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.2	2.2	-11.8
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	762.4	778.1	828.5	871.6	934.2	975.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.0	101.9	98.4	99.7	101.8	101.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.3	2.1	0.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 363.9	1 930.9	1 804.9	1 908.9	2 137.3	1 863.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	178.9	113.9	96.6	98.4	104.9	87.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.9	6.6	-16.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	556.7	452.8	436.0	466.7	531.3	470.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	171.9	109.0	95.3	98.2	106.5	90.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.1	8.4	-15.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 370.2	1 994.5	1 913.4	2 076.6	2 330.0	2 051.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	166.1	109.0	94.9	99.2	106.0	89.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.5	6.9	-15.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	558.2	467.8	462.2	507.7	579.3	518.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	159.6	104.3	93.5	98.9	107.5	92.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.8	8.7	-14.3
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	235.5	234.5	241.6	244.5	248.6	252.7
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	3 912.2	3 828.5	3 629.1	3 529.0	3 513.6	3 408.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-11**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**

NL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	9 124.4	7 981.8	7 655.6	8 126.2	7 596.7	6 569.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.1	109.4	100.4	104.2	95.4	81.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.7	-8.4	-14.9
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	8 832.5	7 716.4	7 419.9	7 891.7	7 352.9	6 319.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.9	109.1	100.4	104.4	95.2	80.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.9	-8.7	-15.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	6 487.5	5 190.4	5 066.6	4 938.7	5 100.0	4 634.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	146.5	110.1	102.9	98.0	99.1	88.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.7	1.1	-10.6
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 777.5	1 180.4	1 150.8	1 161.6	1 146.5	1 077.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	175.3	109.4	102.0	100.7	97.3	90.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.4	-3.3	-7.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 636.9	2 791.4	2 589.0	3 187.6	2 496.7	1 935.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	108.7	108.1	96.0	115.5	88.6	67.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				20.3	-23.3	-23.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	433.7	546.0	542.6	678.4	530.1	418.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	84.5	99.9	95.0	116.1	88.9	69.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				22.2	-23.5	-22.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 648.1	2 867.8	2 696.0	3 278.3	2 607.5	2 050.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.2	107.1	96.3	114.5	89.2	69.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				18.8	-22.1	-22.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	435.5	560.9	565.1	697.7	553.6	442.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	81.8	99.0	95.4	115.1	89.5	70.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				20.7	-22.3	-21.3
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	164.5	195.6	209.6	212.8	212.3	216.0
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	1 816.5	1 701.2	1 693.2	1 704.7	1 633.6	1 501.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-12**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ATS (1)**

**A**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	68 699.5	77 656.0	82 276.2	84 424.8	75 604.1	67 024.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.2	106.6	104.9	104.1	91.0	79.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.8	-12.6	-13.0
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	66 706.9	75 786.9	80 538.3	82 555.0	73 773.3	65 215.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.5	106.4	105.0	104.1	90.9	78.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.9	-12.7	-13.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	28 870.3	24 258.9	26 976.4	25 126.7	19 259.3	18 722.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.2	112.8	116.5	105.0	78.5	74.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.9	-25.2	-4.6
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	14 178.8	11 211.8	15 656.4	16 143.3	9 922.9	9 384.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.9	89.1	115.6	115.3	69.2	64.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.3	-40.0	-7.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	39 829.2	53 397.1	55 299.8	59 298.1	56 344.8	48 301.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.4	104.0	100.0	103.7	96.2	81.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.7	-7.2	-15.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	3 050.9	4 865.5	4 591.7	5 061.0	4 004.9	3 371.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	83.7	118.4	103.8	110.7	85.5	70.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.6	-22.7	-17.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	39 829.2	53 397.1	55 299.8	59 298.1	56 344.8	48 301.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.4	104.0	100.0	103.7	96.2	81.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.7	-7.2	-15.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 050.9	4 865.5	4 591.7	5 061.0	4 004.9	3 371.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	83.7	118.4	103.8	110.7	85.5	70.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.6	-22.7	-17.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	76.6	91.1	83.0	85.3	71.1	69.8
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	249.5	214.5	220.6	225.9	204.6	203.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-13**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	604 201.8	620 593.0	646 665.0	600 548.9	453 571.8	377 939.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	216.2	142.1	123.2	102.8	74.0	59.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-16.6	-27.9	-19.7
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	568 563.2	571 608.9	592 541.4	540 588.7	396 586.6	316 614.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	226.0	145.3	125.4	102.7	71.9	55.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.0	-30.0	-23.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	568 379.2	609 147.1	625 305.1	618 179.9	546 626.3	462 144.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	194.2	133.2	113.8	101.0	85.2	69.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.2	-15.6	-18.6
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	46 442.0	51 128.6	64 344.8	84 184.4	95 138.9	83 647.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	118.2	83.2	87.1	102.4	110.4	93.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				17.5	7.8	-15.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	35 822.6	11 445.8	21 359.9	-17 630.9	-93 054.6	-84 205.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	8 213.7	2 700.3	4 840.1	-4 354.1	-24 741.1	-22 942.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	35 822.6	19 644.3	61 097.3	54 704.8	-10 523.7	526.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	199.5	70.0	181.1	145.7	-26.7	1.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-19.6		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	8 213.7	4 634.6	13 844.5	13 509.9	-2 798.0	143.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	196.3	70.9	176.1	154.4	-30.5	1.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.3		
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	229.3	235.9	226.6	247.0	265.9	272.5
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	285.1	316.7	326.9	268.0	289.0	386.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-14**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**  
**FIN**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	27 594.8	28 612.4	25 272.1	31 319.5	15 166.1	13 796.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	145.6	125.8	107.1	131.1	61.9	55.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				22.4	-52.8	-10.8
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	26 421.3	26 145.2	23 661.3	29 682.9	13 930.0	12 541.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	148.7	122.6	106.9	132.5	60.6	53.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				23.9	-54.3	-11.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	20 447.1	16 737.1	19 218.5	22 158.6	14 286.8	13 107.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.3	95.0	105.1	119.7	75.2	67.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				13.9	-37.2	-10.1
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 307.7	1 583.3	1 901.2	1 069.5	2 710.8	2 351.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.8	88.6	102.4	56.9	140.6	119.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-44.4	147.0	-15.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	7 147.7	11 875.3	6 053.7	9 161.0	879.3	688.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	167.5	231.8	113.9	170.2	15.9	12.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				49.5	-90.6	-23.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	1 703.1	3 807.2	1 586.5	2 008.7	231.6	187.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	167.7	312.5	125.5	156.9	17.6	14.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.1	-88.8	-20.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	7 147.7	11 875.3	6 053.7	9 161.0	879.3	688.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	167.5	231.8	113.9	170.2	15.9	12.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				49.5	-90.6	-23.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 703.1	3 807.2	1 586.5	2 008.7	231.6	187.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	167.7	312.5	125.5	156.9	17.6	14.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.1	-88.8	-20.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	238.3	320.6	262.1	219.3	263.4	272.1
b) Herdszie (1000 hd)	295.8	213.4	232.8	240.4	206.8	224.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-15**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	25 120.3	22 294.7	20 286.8	20 930.3	22 966.1	20 449.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	165.6	111.5	95.6	99.7	104.7	91.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.3	5.0	-12.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	23 987.3	21 328.8	19 323.3	19 910.0	22 908.2	20 412.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	163.4	110.3	94.1	98.0	107.9	94.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.1	10.1	-12.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	49 684.3	58 054.3	17 980.2	18 293.1	1 205.3	840.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	554.0	491.2	143.3	147.4	9.3	6.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.8	-93.7	-31.6
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	6 051.5	5 666.7	8 466.1	8 578.3	408.3	238.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.8	102.9	144.9	148.4	6.3	3.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.4	-95.4	-42.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-24 564.0	-35 759.5	2 306.7	2 637.2	21 760.8	19 609.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-396.2	-437.7	26.6	30.7	242.7	214.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.5	689.4	-11.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	-2 562.9	-4 098.3	275.9	319.0	49 999.4	68 783.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-22.0	-26.7	1.7	2.0	296.3	399.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.8	14 897.1	34.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-24 564.0	-35 759.5	2 306.7	2 637.2	21 760.8	19 609.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-396.2	-437.7	26.6	30.7	242.7	214.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				15.5	689.4	-11.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-2 562.9	-4 098.3	275.9	319.0	49 999.4	68 783.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-22.0	-26.7	1.7	2.0	296.3	399.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				16.8	14 897.1	34.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	104.3	114.6	119.6	120.9	2 297.7	3 507.7
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	30.3	30.0	30.0	30.0	31.3	20.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.11.-16**  
**male adult cattle a. calves f. fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)**

**UK**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 832.5	1 956.4	2 333.1	2 240.5	2 209.9	1 842.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	112.8	95.9	105.5	99.2	95.3	77.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.0	-3.9	-18.8
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 753.5	1 874.6	2 259.7	2 162.7	2 133.0	1 757.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	111.7	95.1	105.8	99.1	95.2	76.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.3	-3.9	-19.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 717.5	1 637.0	2 003.3	1 919.1	1 932.1	1 666.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.5	93.0	105.0	98.4	96.6	81.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.2	-1.9	-16.0
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	332.5	288.8	352.1	369.8	397.7	398.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.2	85.9	96.6	99.3	104.0	101.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.8	4.8	-2.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	115.1	319.3	329.8	321.4	277.8	175.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	51.7	114.2	108.8	103.8	87.4	53.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.6	-15.8	-38.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	29.7	82.0	79.9	79.4	69.7	54.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	54.2	119.0	107.0	104.0	88.9	67.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.8	-14.5	-23.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	127.5	396.7	717.2	755.8	808.5	716.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	23.4	57.9	96.6	99.6	103.8	89.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.1	4.2	-13.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	32.9	101.9	173.8	186.7	202.7	222.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	24.5	60.3	94.8	99.7	105.5	112.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.1	5.8	6.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	258.5	256.8	242.3	247.0	250.7	310.5
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	2 248.6	2 207.1	2 014.2	2 067.5	2 091.3	1 713.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP



**4.12. Schweinemast**

**4.12. Pigs for fattening**

**4.12. Porcins à l'engraissement**



**Table 4.12.-1**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 571.4	1 656.7	1 346.1	1 385.0	1 464.4	1 626.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.3	132.2	99.1	99.2	101.7	110.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.1	2.5		8.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 517.3	1 604.8	1 299.2	1 336.0	1 413.6	1 573.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.4	132.7	99.1	99.2	101.7	110.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.0	2.6		8.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 515.1	1 417.7	1 295.5	1 328.1	1 357.5	1 394.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	152.7	119.2	100.5	100.2	99.3	99.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.2	-0.9		0.0
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	941.2	837.2	793.9	800.7	796.8	790.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.8	117.1	102.4	100.5	97.0	93.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.9	-3.5		-3.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	56.3	238.9	50.6	56.8	106.9	232.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.2	375.9	73.4	80.3	146.3	309.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			9.3	82.3		111.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	4.4	19.3	4.1	4.6	8.8	19.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	101.6	370.7	72.9	80.0	147.1	314.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			9.8	83.9		113.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	56.3	238.9	50.6	56.8	106.9	232.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.2	375.9	73.4	80.3	146.3	309.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			9.3	82.3		111.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4.4	19.3	4.1	4.6	8.8	19.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	101.6	370.7	72.9	80.0	147.1	314.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			9.8	83.9		113.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	78.4	80.9	81.3	81.7	82.4	83.2
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	171 440.7	184 278.5	194 517.6	193 933.2	191 834.2	192 360.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-2**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 525.9	1 617.9	1 309.3	1 350.7	1 459.0	1 629.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	148.8	131.9	98.3	98.5	103.2	112.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.2	4.8	8.7	
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 472.2	1 567.3	1 262.7	1 302.1	1 408.6	1 577.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	148.8	132.4	98.3	98.5	103.3	112.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.2	4.9	9.0	
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 505.7	1 401.5	1 281.0	1 313.9	1 356.7	1 400.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.0	119.0	100.2	99.8	100.0	100.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.3	0.2	0.5	
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	949.2	838.2	794.3	800.9	804.4	802.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	158.7	117.2	102.2	100.2	97.6	94.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-2.0	-2.6	-2.9	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	20.3	216.4	28.4	36.8	102.3	228.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	49.2	439.1	53.0	66.9	180.1	392.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			26.3	169.2	117.6	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	1.6	17.5	2.3	3.0	8.4	19.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	47.1	432.3	52.5	66.6	180.8	397.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			26.9	171.3	119.8	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	20.3	216.4	28.4	36.8	102.3	228.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	49.2	439.1	53.0	66.9	180.1	392.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			26.3	169.2	117.6	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1.6	17.5	2.3	3.0	8.4	19.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	47.1	432.3	52.5	66.6	180.8	397.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			26.9	171.3	119.8	
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	78.6	80.8	81.4	81.7	82.4	83.2
b) Herdszie (1000 hd)	160 237.9	173 711.9	183 451.4	182 599.3	181 071.1	181 357.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-3**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**  
**UEBL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	63 366.5	67 030.5	51 764.3	51 976.7	55 063.9	63 236.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	148.0	138.8	99.9	97.9	102.2	115.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.1	4.5	12.5
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	60 944.0	64 539.2	49 479.1	49 682.8	52 807.8	60 887.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	148.7	139.7	99.8	97.7	102.5	115.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.1	4.8	12.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	49 309.8	46 344.9	43 230.6	43 478.3	44 895.4	48 543.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.9	115.8	100.7	98.8	100.6	106.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.9	1.8	5.9
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	26 313.7	23 158.4	26 831.5	26 782.9	26 776.1	28 197.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.3	94.7	102.3	99.6	98.2	101.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.6	-1.4	3.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	14 056.7	20 685.6	8 533.6	8 498.4	10 168.5	14 693.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	191.8	250.3	96.2	93.5	110.3	156.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.9	18.0	41.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	1 188.4	1 846.4	748.7	770.4	911.4	1 340.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	181.5	250.1	94.5	94.8	110.6	159.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.4	16.7	44.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	14 056.7	20 685.6	8 533.6	8 498.4	10 168.5	14 693.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	191.8	250.3	96.2	93.5	110.3	156.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.9	18.0	41.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 188.4	1 846.4	748.7	770.4	911.4	1 340.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	181.5	250.1	94.5	94.8	110.6	159.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.4	16.7	44.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	84.5	89.3	87.7	90.7	89.6	91.2
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	9 571.0	10 103.7	11 316.9	11 453.9	11 842.9	12 103.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-4**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

DK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	13 162.7	12 867.4	10 158.7	10 307.4	11 046.3	12 180.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.2	129.0	98.4	98.2	103.5	111.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.2	5.4	8.1
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	12 708.6	12 437.5	9 735.1	9 897.8	10 652.3	11 792.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.9	129.8	98.1	98.1	103.8	112.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.0	5.9	8.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	12 139.4	10 544.2	10 804.2	9 981.6	10 398.8	10 795.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.9	106.8	105.7	96.0	98.4	100.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.2	2.5	1.8
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	5 777.8	5 161.9	5 910.9	5 486.6	5 444.2	5 488.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.3	96.7	107.0	97.7	95.3	94.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.7	-2.4	-1.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 023.3	2 323.2	-645.5	325.8	647.5	1 385.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	1 201.4	2 396.2	-643.1	319.1	624.0	1 308.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)					95.5	109.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	71.4	168.2	-47.6	23.6	46.5	100.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	1 224.9	2 534.8	-692.9	338.2	654.8	1 382.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)					93.6	111.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 023.3	2 323.2	-645.5	325.8	647.5	1 385.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	1 201.4	2 396.2	-643.1	319.1	624.0	1 308.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)					95.5	109.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	71.4	168.2	-47.6	23.6	46.5	100.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	1 224.9	2 534.8	-692.9	338.2	654.8	1 382.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)					93.6	111.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	69.8	72.4	73.7	72.5	71.8	72.3
b) Herdsiz (1000 hd)	15 514.3	17 002.0	19 531.2	20 154.9	19 861.0	19 940.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-5**  
**pigs for fattening**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

**D**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 034.7	3 045.5	2 373.1	2 483.9	2 649.8	3 031.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.9	135.3	97.2	99.2	103.6	116.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.1	4.4	12.8
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 923.9	2 947.2	2 292.5	2 390.9	2 535.6	2 916.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	152.1	136.2	97.6	99.3	103.0	116.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.7	3.8	13.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 005.2	2 557.3	2 500.6	2 579.7	2 506.1	2 669.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	148.7	112.4	101.3	101.9	96.8	101.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.6	-4.9	5.0
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 803.9	1 668.0	1 598.6	1 607.0	1 486.3	1 553.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.2	118.4	104.6	102.6	92.8	95.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.0	-9.5	3.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	29.5	488.2	-127.5	-95.8	143.7	362.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	2.4	42.1	-11.2	-8.3	13.0	33.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	29.5	488.2	-127.5	-95.8	143.7	362.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2.4	42.1	-11.2	-8.3	13.0	33.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	81.9	86.3	87.9	87.0	90.5	90.9
b) Herdszie (1000 hd)	38 946.3	43 164.7	41 016.6	39 844.3	38 513.3	38 259.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-6**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**  
**EL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	255 316.6	432 430.1	439 637.5	475 760.8	535 073.9	624 318.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.8	131.8	101.5	98.5	100.0	107.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.9	1.5	7.7
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	250 939.7	424 703.8	431 541.0	465 997.2	525 575.1	614 397.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.1	131.9	101.5	98.4	100.1	108.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.1	1.8	7.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	207 438.6	351 495.0	402 428.3	406 384.2	448 855.3	472 741.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.0	123.2	106.8	96.8	96.5	93.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.4	-0.3	-2.8
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	97 567.7	170 280.9	209 757.3	204 566.1	228 747.4	215 510.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	115.8	116.6	108.8	95.2	96.1	83.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.5	0.9	-13.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	47 878.0	80 935.1	37 209.1	69 376.6	86 218.6	151 576.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	194.2	189.4	65.9	110.3	123.7	200.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				67.3	12.2	62.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	3 095.2	5 089.1	2 324.5	4 288.0	5 249.7	9 137.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	203.8	193.4	66.9	110.7	122.4	196.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				65.6	10.5	60.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	47 878.0	80 935.1	37 209.1	69 376.6	86 218.6	151 576.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	194.2	189.4	65.9	110.3	123.7	200.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				67.3	12.2	62.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 095.2	5 089.1	2 324.5	4 288.0	5 249.7	9 137.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	203.8	193.4	66.9	110.7	122.4	196.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				65.6	10.5	60.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	64.6	62.9	62.5	61.8	60.9	60.3
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	2 304.8	2 303.5	2 312.9	2 268.8	2 281.2	2 240.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-7**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

**E**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	210 360.1	218 362.2	187 805.8	210 580.6	236 629.5	265 399.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	149.2	120.3	92.7	100.0	107.2	115.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.9	7.2	7.9
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	202 125.9	211 760.0	182 533.0	203 758.9	230 029.5	258 553.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	147.7	120.2	92.9	99.7	107.4	116.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.4	7.7	8.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	192 285.7	181 289.3	170 141.4	186 607.9	201 330.8	194 262.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	155.0	113.6	95.5	100.8	103.7	96.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.5	2.9	-7.1
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	120 280.9	97 417.2	94 701.5	94 095.6	101 348.2	88 176.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	186.2	117.2	102.1	97.6	100.3	84.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.4	2.7	-16.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	18 074.5	37 072.9	17 664.4	23 972.7	35 298.7	71 137.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.5	169.7	72.5	94.6	132.9	257.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				30.6	40.5	94.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	1 339.0	2 779.3	1 346.3	1 823.0	2 735.5	5 612.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.8	165.8	72.0	93.8	134.2	265.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				30.3	43.1	97.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	18 074.5	37 072.9	17 664.4	23 972.7	35 298.7	71 137.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.5	169.7	72.5	94.6	132.9	257.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				30.6	40.5	94.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 339.0	2 779.3	1 346.3	1 823.0	2 735.5	5 612.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.8	165.8	72.0	93.8	134.2	265.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				30.3	43.1	97.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	74.1	75.0	76.2	76.0	77.5	78.9
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	20 221.1	24 029.5	26 465.4	26 870.2	27 304.4	27 304.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-8**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	10 654.0	11 751.3	9 011.2	9 150.4	9 641.1	10 681.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.2	135.7	99.0	98.8	102.3	111.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-0.2	3.6	8.9	
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 294.3	11 434.7	8 682.0	8 825.8	9 300.8	10 323.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.5	136.9	98.9	98.8	102.3	111.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.0	3.6	9.1	
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	10 703.8	10 695.0	9 015.5	9 471.2	9 537.0	9 847.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.8	122.5	98.2	101.4	100.4	101.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.2	-1.0	1.5	
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	7 966.1	7 405.1	6 754.7	6 950.3	6 895.5	6 931.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.5	115.4	100.1	101.2	98.7	97.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.1	-2.5	-1.2	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-49.8	1 056.3	-4.3	-320.8	104.1	834.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	-4.1	87.8	-0.4	-27.2	8.9	70.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-49.8	1 056.3	-4.3	-320.8	104.1	834.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-4.1	87.8	-0.4	-27.2	8.9	70.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	82.8	83.2	83.3	84.8	85.1	85.0
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	20 439.0	21 667.5	24 047.7	24 695.6	24 669.0	24 861.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-9**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in IEP (1)**

IRL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 083.2	1 112.3	953.9	947.1	1 147.4	1 343.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.2	117.4	94.8	93.1	112.1	128.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.8	20.5		14.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 039.5	1 068.1	912.0	906.7	1 101.8	1 296.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.4	117.7	94.6	93.0	112.4	129.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.7	20.9		15.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 185.1	1 013.7	1 183.2	1 673.8	2 014.4	2 007.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	87.2	67.0	73.6	103.0	123.3	120.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			39.9	19.7		-2.4
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	804.2	605.9	855.2	1 394.8	1 644.6	1 592.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	74.0	50.1	66.6	107.4	126.0	119.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			61.3	17.3		-5.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-101.9	98.6	-229.2	-726.7	-867.0	-663.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	-6.4	6.5	-13.7	-55.2	-53.2	-41.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-101.9	98.6	-229.2	-726.7	-867.0	-663.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-6.4	6.5	-13.7	-55.2	-53.2	-41.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	63.2	65.7	59.9	76.0	61.3	62.8
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	2 246.5	2 745.1	3 533.7	2 805.1	3 358.2	3 475.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-10**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

I

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 567.4	2 980.3	3 069.3	3 044.3	3 220.5	3 308.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.5	110.0	102.8	98.2	99.0	97.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.5	0.7	-1.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 494.6	2 898.0	2 968.5	2 950.5	3 124.5	3 212.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.9	110.4	102.6	98.3	99.1	97.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.3	0.9	-1.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 617.3	2 753.6	2 758.5	2 641.0	2 934.8	3 000.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.8	113.9	103.5	95.5	101.0	98.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.8	5.8	-2.1
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 892.3	1 852.7	1 873.6	1 745.6	1 888.1	1 941.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.8	115.8	106.3	95.4	98.3	96.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.3	3.0	-1.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-49.9	226.7	310.8	403.3	285.8	308.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-22.0	77.9	97.0	121.2	81.8	84.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.0	-32.5	3.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	-5.3	24.6	34.7	47.7	34.4	38.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-20.1	72.5	92.7	122.9	84.4	89.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				32.5	-31.4	6.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-49.9	226.7	310.8	403.3	285.8	308.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-22.0	77.9	97.0	121.2	81.8	84.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.0	-32.5	3.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-5.3	24.6	34.7	47.7	34.4	38.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-20.1	72.5	92.7	122.9	84.4	89.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				32.5	-31.4	6.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	106.4	108.6	111.5	118.3	120.3	123.7
b) Herdsiz (1000 hd)	11 225.5	12 009.9	12 109.1	11 185.1	11 011.1	11 241.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-11**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**

**NL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 442.4	3 522.0	2 582.6	2 870.8	3 069.1	3 473.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.0	132.6	93.1	101.1	105.9	117.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			8.6	4.7	4.7	11.4
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	3 299.9	3 393.3	2 473.2	2 762.8	2 955.9	3 358.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.6	132.9	92.7	101.2	106.1	118.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			9.2	4.8	4.8	11.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 516.5	3 065.5	2 557.7	2 578.2	2 704.2	2 860.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.1	125.4	100.1	98.6	101.3	105.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-1.5	2.7	2.7	4.1
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 147.9	1 520.6	1 464.6	1 400.8	1 364.6	1 395.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	173.1	115.1	106.1	99.2	94.7	95.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-6.5	-4.6	-4.6	0.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-74.1	456.5	24.8	292.7	364.9	613.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-37.5	216.8	11.3	130.0	158.7	262.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1 052.3	22.1	22.1	65.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	-5.8	35.3	1.9	22.9	28.3	47.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-37.8	215.1	11.3	130.8	157.8	262.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1 056.1	20.6	20.6	66.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-74.1	456.5	24.8	292.7	364.9	613.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-37.5	216.8	11.3	130.0	158.7	262.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1 052.3	22.1	22.1	65.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-5.8	35.3	1.9	22.9	28.3	47.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-37.8	215.1	11.3	130.8	157.8	262.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1 056.1	20.6	20.6	66.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	78.5	77.3	78.1	78.4	77.4	77.9
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	21 827.2	23 080.5	24 568.6	23 755.9	23 468.2	23 468.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-12**  
**pigs for fattening**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ATS (1)**

**A**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	25 710.2	26 620.0	25 431.9	23 554.1	20 377.3	22 111.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.7	127.5	113.1	101.3	85.6	91.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.4	-15.5	6.5
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	24 979.5	25 941.3	24 809.5	22 879.1	19 709.8	21 464.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.7	127.8	113.5	101.3	85.2	91.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.8	-15.9	6.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	14 763.0	14 791.0	13 311.0	13 991.6	11 344.6	12 129.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.0	127.2	106.3	108.1	85.6	89.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.7	-20.8	4.9
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	6 874.8	6 202.5	5 828.0	6 274.8	4 244.7	4 499.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.3	125.9	109.9	114.5	75.6	78.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.1	-34.0	4.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 947.1	11 829.0	12 120.9	9 562.5	9 032.7	9 981.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.2	127.8	121.6	92.8	85.6	92.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-23.7	-7.8	8.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	883.8	1 017.7	1 075.0	844.4	787.2	869.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.0	124.7	122.4	93.0	84.6	91.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-24.0	-9.0	8.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 947.1	11 829.0	12 120.9	9 562.5	9 032.7	9 981.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.2	127.8	121.6	92.8	85.6	92.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-23.7	-7.8	8.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	883.8	1 017.7	1 075.0	844.4	787.2	869.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.0	124.7	122.4	93.0	84.6	91.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-24.0	-9.0	8.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	80.7	86.0	88.7	88.3	87.1	87.1
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	5 246.3	5 281.9	5 351.4	5 579.7	5 076.9	5 261.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-13**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	328 117.3	357 477.6	297 348.8	301 150.4	328 933.4	386 348.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	217.6	151.7	105.0	95.5	99.5	112.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.0	4.2	13.2
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	311 658.6	335 993.1	274 752.9	276 948.7	305 696.9	361 028.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	223.6	154.2	104.9	95.0	100.1	113.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.4	5.3	13.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	265 085.5	294 953.4	260 880.6	304 316.6	306 790.3	335 099.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	187.4	133.4	98.2	102.9	98.9	104.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.8	-3.8	5.2
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	139 596.5	141 642.3	126 225.4	113 974.5	109 695.2	109 079.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	243.9	158.3	117.4	95.2	87.4	83.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.9	-8.2	-4.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	63 031.8	62 524.1	36 468.3	-3 166.2	22 143.1	51 249.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	675.3	428.5	208.0	-16.2	108.2	241.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						123.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	4 122.3	4 169.7	2 504.6	-191.1	1 375.9	3 124.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	661.5	428.0	213.9	-14.7	100.7	220.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						118.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	63 031.8	62 524.1	36 468.3	-3 166.2	22 143.1	51 249.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	675.3	428.5	208.0	-16.2	108.2	241.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						123.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 122.3	4 169.7	2 504.6	-191.1	1 375.9	3 124.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	661.5	428.0	213.9	-14.7	100.7	220.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						118.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	65.4	66.7	68.7	60.4	62.1	61.0
b) Herdsiz (1000 hd)	2 639.1	3 250.1	3 957.4	4 467.0	4 272.5	4 489.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-14**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**  
**FIN**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	17 241.4	18 058.3	17 308.7	18 947.3	8 407.2	8 295.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	146.0	127.4	117.7	127.3	55.0	53.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.1	-56.8	-3.3
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	16 851.8	17 203.9	16 760.9	18 411.6	8 009.2	7 897.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	147.6	125.6	117.9	127.9	54.2	52.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.5	-57.6	-3.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	16 278.6	14 848.5	16 497.7	16 356.5	12 068.6	11 157.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.4	104.4	111.8	109.5	78.7	71.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.1	-28.1	-9.4
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	9 787.2	9 418.7	10 133.7	10 378.7	6 472.8	5 638.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.4	110.2	114.2	115.6	70.2	60.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.2	-39.2	-14.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	962.8	3 209.7	811.0	2 590.8	-3 661.4	-2 862.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	71.7	283.7	59.1	207.5	-280.3	-222.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	962.8	3 209.7	811.0	2 590.8	-3 661.4	-2 862.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	71.7	283.7	59.1	207.5	-280.3	-222.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	74.4	88.4	72.9	80.1	76.6	77.6
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	2 174.8	1 914.1	2 165.1	1 832.3	2 022.2	2 048.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-15**  
**pigs for fattening**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	15 669.3	16 569.8	15 785.0	15 646.0	13 430.6	12 912.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	147.5	118.3	106.2	106.4	87.4	82.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.2	-17.9	-5.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	15 196.0	16 136.1	15 361.5	15 200.2	12 892.1	12 376.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	147.6	119.0	106.7	106.7	86.6	81.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.0	-18.9	-5.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	12 912.0	15 733.0	17 743.4	16 967.3	14 881.1	14 354.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	109.9	101.7	108.0	104.4	87.6	82.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.4	-16.1	-5.4
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	5 831.6	7 045.5	9 501.5	8 198.1	7 336.2	6 883.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	98.3	90.2	114.6	99.9	85.5	78.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.8	-14.4	-8.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 757.3	836.8	-1 958.4	-1 321.3	-1 450.6	-1 442.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	192.3	60.1	-143.9	-95.6	-119.2	-120.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 757.3	836.8	-1 958.4	-1 321.3	-1 450.6	-1 442.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	192.3	60.1	-143.9	-95.6	-119.2	-120.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	69.8	71.9	73.5	72.3	82.1	83.4
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	3 781.7	3 370.5	3 549.8	3 921.9	3 664.0	3 693.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.12.-16**  
**pigs for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)**

UK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	979.4	1 084.5	1 008.9	969.2	1 150.9	1 357.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.9	115.4	99.1	93.2	107.8	123.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.0	15.7	14.8
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	941.2	1 046.4	974.2	932.8	1 115.1	1 318.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	130.2	115.3	99.1	92.8	108.1	124.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.3	16.5	15.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 021.6	949.8	935.4	895.0	957.3	1 029.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.1	113.4	103.0	96.5	100.5	105.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.4	4.2	4.7
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	584.0	510.0	542.0	532.0	549.9	562.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.2	104.5	102.5	98.4	99.1	98.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.9	0.7	-0.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-42.2	134.7	73.5	74.2	193.6	328.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-52.1	132.4	66.7	65.9	167.4	276.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.1	154.1	65.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	-2.6	8.9	4.9	5.0	13.0	22.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-48.5	129.9	66.2	65.9	168.0	280.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.4	155.1	67.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-42.2	134.7	73.5	74.2	193.6	328.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-52.1	132.4	66.7	65.9	167.4	276.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.1	154.1	65.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-2.6	8.9	4.9	5.0	13.0	22.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-48.5	129.9	66.2	65.9	168.0	280.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.4	155.1	67.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	62.5	65.8	66.6	67.0	67.3	68.2
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	15 303.1	14 355.6	14 591.8	15 098.5	14 489.2	13 972.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**4.13. Geflügelmast**

**4.13. Poultry for fattening**

**4.13. Volailles à l'engraissement**



**Table 4.13.-1**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 458.8	1 427.9	1 412.2	1 401.9	1 342.4	1 402.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.7	114.9	104.8	101.2	94.0	95.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.4	-7.1	1.8
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 443.7	1 412.6	1 397.5	1 387.5	1 327.2	1 386.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.7	114.9	104.8	101.3	93.9	95.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.4	-7.2	1.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 023.9	1 009.1	987.3	954.6	944.4	950.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.2	116.9	105.5	99.3	95.2	93.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.9	-4.1	-1.9
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	740.3	697.0	670.3	645.9	630.5	628.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	152.4	119.7	106.2	99.6	94.3	91.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.2	-5.3	-2.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	434.9	418.9	424.9	447.3	398.0	451.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.2	110.2	103.2	105.7	91.2	100.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.4	-13.7	10.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	733.8	695.1	715.9	767.7	680.0	775.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.9	107.4	102.0	106.5	91.5	101.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.4	-14.1	11.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	434.9	418.9	424.9	447.3	398.0	451.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.2	110.2	103.2	105.7	91.2	100.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.4	-13.7	10.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	733.8	695.1	715.9	767.7	680.0	775.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.9	107.4	102.0	106.5	91.5	101.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.4	-14.1	11.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 687.2	1 659.5	1 684.9	1 716.3	1 708.5	1 716.8
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	3 326.4	4 002.4	4 066.2	4 193.8	4 247.0	4 368.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-2**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 453.7	1 419.2	1 408.0	1 395.1	1 333.9	1 396.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.9	115.0	105.1	101.1	93.8	95.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.7	-7.3	2.0
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 439.1	1 404.6	1 393.6	1 380.9	1 319.2	1 381.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.0	115.0	105.1	101.2	93.7	95.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.7	-7.3	2.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 013.8	998.7	978.4	942.8	937.1	944.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.2	117.1	105.7	98.9	95.4	93.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.4	-3.6	-1.8
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	741.6	696.6	668.3	640.7	631.0	631.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.3	120.4	106.3	99.0	94.6	92.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.8	-4.5	-2.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	439.9	420.5	429.7	452.2	396.8	451.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.9	110.2	103.7	106.0	90.3	100.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.3	-14.9	10.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	773.0	721.1	746.9	797.6	701.0	802.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.0	107.6	102.7	106.5	90.8	101.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.8	-14.7	11.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	439.9	420.5	429.7	452.2	396.8	451.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.9	110.2	103.7	106.0	90.3	100.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.3	-14.9	10.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	773.0	721.1	746.9	797.6	701.0	802.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.0	107.6	102.7	106.5	90.8	101.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.8	-14.7	11.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 757.1	1 715.0	1 738.3	1 763.6	1 766.6	1 776.5
b) Herdsiz (1000 khd)	3 113.7	3 772.1	3 832.4	3 978.6	4 034.7	4 145.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-3**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**  
**UEBL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	56 357.6	49 036.8	48 201.3	46 737.6	40 820.8	46 015.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.7	118.6	108.7	102.8	88.5	97.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.4	-13.9	10.4
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	55 470.8	48 003.7	47 274.0	45 702.9	39 791.5	44 924.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	154.7	118.7	109.0	102.8	88.2	97.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.7	-14.1	10.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	37 786.8	38 335.0	34 221.5	32 552.1	31 201.8	31 710.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.9	128.6	107.0	99.2	93.8	93.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.2	-5.5	-0.5
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	29 361.3	28 935.6	24 762.2	23 263.6	22 043.4	21 735.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	155.2	135.7	108.2	99.2	92.6	89.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.4	-6.6	-3.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	18 570.8	10 701.8	13 979.8	14 185.5	9 619.0	14 305.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	181.8	92.9	113.1	112.0	74.9	109.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.0	-33.1	45.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	20 706.9	11 882.4	15 519.8	15 746.9	10 660.1	15 853.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	182.7	93.0	113.2	112.0	74.8	108.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.0	-33.2	45.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	18 570.8	10 701.8	13 979.8	14 185.5	9 619.0	14 305.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	181.8	92.9	113.1	112.0	74.9	109.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.0	-33.1	45.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	20 706.9	11 882.4	15 519.8	15 746.9	10 660.1	15 853.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	182.7	93.0	113.2	112.0	74.8	108.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.0	-33.2	45.7
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 115.0	1 110.3	1 110.2	1 110.1	1 108.2	1 108.2
b) Herdszie (1000 khd)	120.4	155.3	176.5	204.3	235.7	245.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-4**  
**poultry for fattening**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

DK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	7 841.9	7 268.4	7 025.3	6 775.0	6 391.6	6 389.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.5	113.6	106.1	100.6	93.3	91.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.2	-7.2	-2.0
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	7 716.5	7 142.9	6 901.2	6 664.9	6 312.0	6 312.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.5	113.4	105.8	100.5	93.6	91.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.0	-6.8	-2.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	7 495.9	6 097.6	6 227.4	5 119.5	5 113.8	5 289.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	163.5	116.8	115.3	93.2	91.6	92.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-19.2	-1.7	1.4
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 617.9	4 464.8	4 868.8	4 390.9	4 479.9	4 685.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	146.9	102.6	108.0	95.8	96.1	98.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.3	0.4	2.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	346.0	1 170.8	797.9	1 655.4	1 277.8	1 099.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	33.4	99.3	65.4	133.4	101.3	85.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				104.0	-24.1	-15.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	445.0	1 554.2	1 120.0	2 410.8	2 093.0	1 846.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	28.5	87.5	60.9	129.0	110.1	95.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				111.7	-14.6	-13.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	346.0	1 170.8	797.9	1 655.4	1 277.8	1 099.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	33.4	99.3	65.4	133.4	101.3	85.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				104.0	-24.1	-15.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	445.0	1 554.2	1 120.0	2 410.8	2 093.0	1 846.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	28.5	87.5	60.9	129.0	110.1	95.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				111.7	-14.6	-13.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 286.0	1 327.5	1 403.7	1 456.3	1 637.9	1 678.9
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	89.3	106.7	120.8	125.6	109.5	109.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-5**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 857.2	2 521.6	2 597.3	2 523.5	2 431.0	2 407.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.9	111.2	105.6	100.1	94.3	92.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.3	-5.7	-2.3
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 831.6	2 497.4	2 579.1	2 502.2	2 405.7	2 381.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.9	111.1	105.8	100.1	94.1	91.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.4	-5.9	-2.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 433.3	2 333.6	2 329.0	2 163.7	2 136.6	2 177.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.7	117.2	107.9	97.7	94.4	94.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.4	-3.4	0.5
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 478.8	1 416.9	1 340.4	1 219.7	1 180.4	1 234.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	148.2	126.1	110.0	97.6	92.4	95.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.3	-5.3	3.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	423.9	187.9	268.4	359.8	294.4	230.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	172.6	68.0	89.4	116.9	93.6	72.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				30.7	-19.9	-22.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	737.7	331.4	507.9	739.8	607.3	475.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	149.5	59.6	84.2	119.7	96.1	74.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				42.0	-19.7	-22.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	423.9	187.9	268.4	359.8	294.4	230.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	172.6	68.0	89.4	116.9	93.6	72.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				30.7	-19.9	-22.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	737.7	331.4	507.9	739.8	607.3	475.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	149.5	59.6	84.2	119.7	96.1	74.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				42.0	-19.7	-22.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 740.1	1 763.3	1 892.5	2 056.2	2 062.5	2 062.5
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	203.6	309.9	302.7	293.5	299.4	300.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-6**  
**poultry for fattening**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**

**EL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	185 450.5	330 455.7	354 573.4	395 814.2	424 277.3	431 322.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	120.9	124.3	101.0	101.2	97.9	91.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.2	-3.3	-6.1
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	184 584.5	328 839.1	352 734.8	393 605.2	421 465.3	428 630.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	121.0	124.4	101.0	101.2	97.8	91.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.1	-3.4	-6.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	105 932.8	183 028.8	239 462.1	226 976.1	303 974.8	294 664.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	105.5	105.2	104.2	88.6	107.1	95.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.9	20.9	-10.5
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	74 214.7	135 082.8	190 685.4	180 666.3	250 663.0	241 283.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	91.7	96.3	102.9	87.5	109.6	97.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-15.0	25.2	-11.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	79 517.6	147 426.9	115 111.3	168 838.0	120 302.5	136 657.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.0	160.5	94.9	124.9	80.3	84.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				31.6	-35.7	4.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	125 099.1	233 915.0	180 368.9	265 699.2	159 245.9	195 367.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.8	169.2	98.8	130.6	70.6	80.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				32.2	-45.9	13.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	79 517.6	147 426.9	115 111.3	168 838.0	120 302.5	136 657.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.0	160.5	94.9	124.9	80.3	84.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				31.6	-35.7	4.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	125 099.1	233 915.0	180 368.9	265 699.2	159 245.9	195 367.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.8	169.2	98.8	130.6	70.6	80.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				32.2	-45.9	13.3
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 573.2	1 586.7	1 566.9	1 573.7	1 323.7	1 429.6
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	87.3	96.7	101.5	101.1	112.0	110.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-7**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	171 506.3	175 862.3	193 072.5	230 270.7	203 058.7	229 530.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.9	98.0	96.4	110.6	93.0	101.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.8	-15.9	8.8
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	169 701.2	174 422.6	191 844.9	228 627.9	201 338.2	227 713.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	122.5	97.9	96.5	110.6	92.9	101.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				14.7	-16.0	8.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	127 049.5	113 712.2	111 265.4	113 598.7	118 194.5	112 066.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	166.3	115.7	101.4	99.7	98.9	90.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.8	-0.7	-8.7
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	106 753.3	86 740.7	81 495.4	81 060.5	84 957.5	76 145.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	193.7	122.3	103.0	98.5	98.5	85.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.3	0.0	-13.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	44 456.9	62 150.0	81 807.1	116 672.0	84 864.2	117 463.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	70.4	76.5	90.2	123.8	85.9	114.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				37.2	-30.6	33.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	71 730.8	100 192.2	131 484.5	187 264.4	138 797.2	192 114.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	70.4	76.4	89.8	123.1	87.0	116.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				37.0	-29.3	33.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	44 456.9	62 150.0	81 807.1	116 672.0	84 864.2	117 463.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	70.4	76.5	90.2	123.8	85.9	114.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				37.2	-30.6	33.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	71 730.8	100 192.2	131 484.5	187 264.4	138 797.2	192 114.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	70.4	76.4	89.8	123.1	87.0	116.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				37.0	-29.3	33.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 613.5	1 612.1	1 607.3	1 605.1	1 635.5	1 635.5
b) Herdszie (1000 khd)	471.9	506.3	491.5	524.4	547.7	540.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-8**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	11 120.6	10 699.0	10 334.8	10 275.8	10 033.6	10 236.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.8	112.0	102.9	100.6	96.5	96.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.3	-4.0	0.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	11 034.7	10 617.3	10 253.3	10 194.9	9 952.4	10 151.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.8	112.0	102.9	100.6	96.5	96.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.3	-4.0	0.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	7 985.6	8 294.1	7 820.2	8 043.1	7 690.4	7 830.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.1	113.0	101.3	102.4	96.3	96.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.1	-6.0	0.1
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	5 471.0	5 818.0	5 453.4	5 708.5	5 434.9	5 549.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	119.7	112.5	100.3	103.2	96.6	96.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.9	-6.4	0.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 135.0	2 404.9	2 514.6	2 232.7	2 343.2	2 406.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.5	108.8	108.2	94.4	97.4	98.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.7	3.2	1.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	5 668.7	4 312.9	4 553.3	4 107.8	4 451.9	4 572.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.0	105.5	106.0	93.9	100.1	101.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.3	6.5	1.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 135.0	2 404.9	2 514.6	2 232.7	2 343.2	2 406.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.5	108.8	108.2	94.4	97.4	98.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.7	3.2	1.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 668.7	4 312.9	4 553.3	4 107.8	4 451.9	4 572.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.0	105.5	106.0	93.9	100.1	101.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.3	6.5	1.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 808.2	1 793.4	1 810.8	1 839.8	1 899.9	1 899.9
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	748.8	961.2	1 011.5	1 055.1	1 070.1	1 112.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-9**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in IEP (1)**

IRL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 283.0	1 218.9	1 132.6	1 130.9	1 960.6	1 992.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	108.8	92.9	81.3	80.3	138.4	137.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.3	72.4	-0.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 274.4	1 211.5	1 125.6	1 125.0	1 946.3	1 977.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	108.8	93.0	81.3	80.4	138.3	137.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.1	72.1	-0.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 062.2	936.2	937.1	833.8	890.1	897.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.8	113.1	106.6	93.8	99.6	98.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.0	6.2	-1.3
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	846.0	700.3	743.8	752.7	778.8	781.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	101.9	100.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.0	2.9	-1.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	220.9	282.7	195.5	297.1	1 070.5	1 095.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	50.8	58.4	38.0	57.2	204.8	205.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				50.3	258.4	0.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	391.8	509.6	344.9	540.2	1 018.2	1 041.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.8	86.4	55.0	85.2	159.8	160.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				54.9	87.5	0.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	220.9	282.7	195.5	297.1	1 070.5	1 095.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	50.8	58.4	38.0	57.2	204.8	205.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				50.3	258.4	0.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	391.8	509.6	344.9	540.2	1 018.2	1 041.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.8	86.4	55.0	85.2	159.8	160.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				54.9	87.5	0.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 773.9	1 802.8	1 764.0	1 818.4	951.2	951.2
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	35.2	47.0	49.7	53.5	60.0	63.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-10**  
**poultry for fattening**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 801.4	2 909.1	3 306.7	3 243.2	3 430.7	3 870.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.0	100.4	103.6	97.8	98.6	106.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.5	0.7	8.1
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 769.9	2 868.7	3 246.6	3 191.9	3 376.9	3 815.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.7	100.7	103.4	97.9	98.7	106.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.3	0.8	8.2
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 410.3	1 354.2	1 460.5	1 438.0	1 715.1	1 808.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.3	101.3	99.2	94.0	106.8	107.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.2	13.6	1.0
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 161.8	1 052.0	1 119.7	1 097.9	1 307.6	1 372.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	145.9	103.0	99.5	93.9	106.6	107.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.6	13.4	0.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 391.1	1 554.9	1 846.2	1 805.3	1 715.6	2 062.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.3	99.6	107.4	101.1	91.5	105.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.8	-9.5	15.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	3 883.8	3 929.8	4 736.2	4 600.5	3 923.8	4 716.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	129.0	101.8	111.3	104.1	84.6	97.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.5	-18.8	15.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 391.1	1 554.9	1 846.2	1 805.3	1 715.6	2 062.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.3	99.6	107.4	101.1	91.5	105.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.8	-9.5	15.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 883.8	3 929.8	4 736.2	4 600.5	3 923.8	4 716.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	129.0	101.8	111.3	104.1	84.6	97.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.5	-18.8	15.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	2 792.0	2 527.3	2 565.4	2 548.4	2 287.1	2 287.1
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	360.1	423.0	408.1	414.2	417.2	419.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-11**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**

NL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 737.7	2 442.4	2 358.1	2 284.7	2 169.6	2 252.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.0	114.8	106.1	100.5	93.4	95.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.3	-7.0	2.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 699.0	2 409.9	2 332.7	2 255.5	2 133.4	2 216.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	136.9	114.8	106.4	100.5	93.1	95.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.5	-7.4	2.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 233.4	1 997.9	1 954.0	2 043.8	1 969.9	1 970.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.7	107.3	100.4	102.7	96.9	95.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.2	-5.6	-1.5
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 574.3	1 295.8	1 232.1	1 275.6	1 219.9	1 207.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.1	111.4	101.4	102.6	96.1	93.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.2	-6.3	-2.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	504.3	444.5	404.2	240.9	199.7	281.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	202.5	167.7	146.0	85.0	69.0	95.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-41.7	-18.8	38.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	704.3	658.9	593.0	328.1	287.7	424.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	197.6	173.7	149.6	80.9	69.5	101.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-45.9	-14.1	45.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	504.3	444.5	404.2	240.9	199.7	281.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	202.5	167.7	146.0	85.0	69.0	95.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-41.7	-18.8	38.7
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	704.3	658.9	593.0	328.1	287.7	424.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	197.6	173.7	149.6	80.9	69.5	101.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-45.9	-14.1	45.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 396.6	1 482.3	1 467.4	1 361.6	1 440.6	1 509.8
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	314.9	349.4	368.1	407.9	401.3	420.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-12**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ATS (1)**

**A**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	21 297.2	21 596.9	22 651.0	19 852.7	25 897.7	25 105.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.9	105.2	102.5	86.9 -15.2	110.6 27.4	105.3 -4.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	21 056.1	21 420.6	22 493.4	19 675.4	25 645.5	24 850.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	116.5	105.2	102.6	86.8 -15.4	110.5 27.3	105.1 -4.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	9 755.1	8 250.1	8 355.9	8 793.7	11 499.6	12 542.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.0	96.1	90.4	92.0 1.8	117.5 27.7	125.8 7.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	6 178.0	4 760.2	4 897.0	5 113.5	5 314.9	5 734.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	151.2	103.4	98.8	99.8 1.0	101.3 1.5	107.3 5.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	11 542.1	13 346.9	14 295.1	11 058.9	14 398.1	12 563.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	108.8	111.7	111.1	83.2 -25.2	105.7 27.1	90.5 -14.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	16 332.6	22 216.0	25 405.3	19 224.4	14 107.6	11 817.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.7	125.2	133.0	97.3 -26.8	69.7 -28.3	57.3 -17.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	11 542.1	13 346.9	14 295.1	11 058.9	14 398.1	12 563.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	108.8	111.7	111.1	83.2 -25.2	105.7 27.1	90.5 -14.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	16 332.6	22 216.0	25 405.3	19 224.4	14 107.6	11 817.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.7	125.2	133.0	97.3 -26.8	69.7 -28.3	57.3 -17.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 415.0	1 664.5	1 777.2	1 738.4	979.8	940.6
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	55.8	54.6	54.7	56.1	50.2	51.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-13**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	224 158.7	225 728.7	266 136.8	246 023.7	263 554.7	304 039.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	177.2	114.1	112.0	93.0 -17.0	95.0 2.2	105.6 11.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	220 633.4	220 188.4	259 874.9	238 473.3	256 314.6	296 299.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	179.2	114.4	112.4	92.6 -17.6	95.0 2.5	105.8 11.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	174 711.0	215 027.5	207 400.3	204 089.8	211 737.2	213 565.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	172.1	135.5	108.7	96.1 -11.6	95.1 -1.0	92.4 -2.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	129 157.8	154 691.3	138 183.0	133 542.5	133 023.1	133 347.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	195.6	149.9	111.4	96.7 -13.2	91.9 -5.0	88.8 -3.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	49 447.7	10 701.2	58 736.5	41 933.9	51 817.5	90 474.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	197.9	27.4	125.1	80.3 -35.9	94.6 17.9	159.1 68.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	74 668.2	14 150.6	71 018.1	50 297.6	58 806.6	102 677.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	252.6	30.6	127.9	81.4 -36.4	90.8 11.5	152.7 68.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	49 447.7	10 701.2	58 736.5	41 933.9	51 817.5	90 474.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	197.9	27.4	125.1	80.3 -35.9	94.6 17.9	159.1 68.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	74 668.2	14 150.6	71 018.1	50 297.6	58 806.6	102 677.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	252.6	30.6	127.9	81.4 -36.4	90.8 11.5	152.7 68.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 510.0	1 322.3	1 209.1	1 199.5	1 134.9	1 134.9
b) Herdsiz (1000 khd)	105.8	150.4	173.6	183.9	179.4	187.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-14**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**  
**FIN**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	12 613.6	13 394.7	12 304.5	12 200.4	6 048.0	6 344.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.2	138.2	122.3	119.8	57.9	59.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.1	-51.7	2.8
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	12 502.3	12 974.4	12 184.4	12 071.5	6 035.0	6 330.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.1	135.0	122.2	119.6	58.3	59.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.1	-51.3	2.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	8 236.9	6 523.9	12 451.6	13 644.6	3 943.3	3 654.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.5	68.3	125.7	136.0	38.3	34.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.2	-71.8	-9.1
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	6 033.9	5 189.4	10 170.5	11 267.5	3 590.0	3 304.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	91.1	65.3	123.2	134.9	41.9	37.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.4	-69.0	-9.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 376.7	6 870.8	-147.1	-1 444.2	2 104.7	2 689.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	3 615.0	4 728.9	-97.5	-946.0	1 343.6	1 683.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						25.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	5 927.1	20 946.9	-299.2	-2 646.6	21 504.5	27 481.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.5	366.7	-5.0	-44.1	349.1	437.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						25.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	4 376.7	6 870.8	-147.1	-1 444.2	2 104.7	2 689.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	3 615.0	4 728.9	-97.5	-946.0	1 343.6	1 683.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						25.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 927.1	20 946.9	-299.2	-2 646.6	21 504.5	27 481.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.5	366.7	-5.0	-44.1	349.1	437.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						25.3
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 354.2	3 048.7	2 033.6	1 832.6	10 217.2	10 217.2
b) Herdsiz (1000 khd)	15.7	10.5	15.7	20.7	3.8	4.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-15**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	10 742.6	12 073.3	11 217.7	16 599.2	19 042.6	18 319.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	97.1	82.8	72.5	108.4	119.0	112.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				49.5	9.8	-5.7
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	10 189.4	11 634.1	10 846.1	16 140.7	18 281.4	17 550.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	95.4	82.6	72.6	109.1	118.3	111.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				50.4	8.4	-5.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	18 383.5	20 260.0	19 978.3	21 903.0	27 540.3	29 679.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	112.2	93.8	87.2	96.6	116.2	122.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.8	20.3	5.7
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 521.8	6 738.8	8 320.9	8 272.4	8 989.8	8 729.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	91.3	84.6	98.4	98.8	102.8	97.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.5	4.0	-4.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-7 640.9	-8 186.6	-8 760.6	-5 303.9	-8 497.7	-11 360.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	-2 213.2	-2 478.8	-3 235.0	-1 751.8	-2 164.8	-2 894.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-7 640.9	-8 186.6	-8 760.6	-5 303.9	-8 497.7	-11 360.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-2 213.2	-2 478.8	-3 235.0	-1 751.8	-2 164.8	-2 894.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	289.6	302.8	369.3	330.3	254.8	254.8
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	141.2	165.2	163.5	138.5	158.3	167.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.13.-16**  
**poultry for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)**

UK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	806.6	854.2	928.4	901.2	865.5	929.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.9	105.4	105.7	100.4	93.9	98.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.0	-6.4	4.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	799.3	847.0	922.1	895.0	859.8	922.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.7	105.2	105.7	100.4	93.9	98.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.0	-6.4	4.5
COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	783.8	815.4	814.4	750.7	727.2	751.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.7	118.2	109.0	98.3	92.8	93.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.8	-5.6	0.7
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	577.0	577.7	559.0	511.7	498.5	510.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.5	122.4	109.2	97.9	92.9	92.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.4	-5.1	-0.2
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	22.7	38.7	114.0	150.5	138.3	177.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	23.6	32.0	87.0	112.4	100.6	125.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				29.2	-10.4	24.7
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads						
a) Nominal	37.4	60.7	191.9	277.1	275.4	352.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	21.0	27.2	79.3	112.1	108.6	135.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				41.3	-3.2	24.7
MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)						
a) Nominal	22.7	38.7	114.0	150.5	138.3	177.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	23.6	32.0	87.0	112.4	100.6	125.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				29.2	-10.4	24.7
MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)						
a) Nominal	37.4	60.7	191.9	277.1	275.4	352.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	21.0	27.2	79.3	112.1	108.6	135.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				41.3	-3.2	24.7
PHYSICAL OUTPUT						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	1 644.3	1 567.7	1 683.7	1 841.5	1 991.5	1 991.5
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	576.4	666.0	628.5	615.0	602.4	635.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**4.14. Legehennen**

**4.14. Laying hens**

**4.14. Poules pondeuses**



**Table 4.14.-1**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 399.5	1 438.7	1 355.0	1 325.8	1 228.3	1 419.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.4	123.0	106.9	101.7	91.4	102.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.8	-10.1	12.6
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 105.8	1 153.9	1 081.2	1 051.3	960.5	1 136.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.2	124.7	107.7	101.9	90.3	104.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.4	-11.4	15.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 101.7	1 014.2	990.3	927.3	905.7	897.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.3	120.1	108.1	98.5	93.3	90.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.9	-5.3	-3.5
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	863.3	793.0	762.7	706.7	691.2	672.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.1	122.7	108.8	98.1	93.1	88.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.8	-5.2	-5.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	297.8	424.5	364.8	398.4	322.7	522.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	109.8	130.6	103.5	110.0	86.4	136.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.3	-21.5	57.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	3 971.9	5 639.1	4 805.2	5 476.3	4 608.0	7 441.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.9	126.6	99.5	110.4	90.1	141.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.9	-18.4	57.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	297.8	424.5	364.8	398.4	322.7	522.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	109.8	130.6	103.5	110.0	86.4	136.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.3	-21.5	57.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 971.9	5 639.1	4 805.2	5 476.3	4 608.0	7 441.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	106.9	126.6	99.5	110.4	90.1	141.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				10.9	-18.4	57.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	13 337.5	13 285.6	13 173.5	13 744.4	14 281.2	14 254.6
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	369.2	368.0	365.2	359.0	359.0	363.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-2**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 383.0	1 428.6	1 351.5	1 320.4	1 232.0	1 427.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.0	122.6	106.8	101.4	91.8	103.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-5.1	-9.5	-12.8	
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 088.3	1 144.4	1 076.9	1 044.9	964.4	1 143.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.3	124.2	107.7	101.5	90.9	104.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-5.7	-10.5	-15.5	
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 114.0	1 019.3	1 002.5	936.4	922.7	919.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.1	119.4	108.1	98.1	93.8	91.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-9.2	-4.4	-3.0	
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	871.2	794.8	770.1	709.0	693.9	678.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.7	122.5	109.3	97.8	92.9	88.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-10.5	-5.1	-4.7	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	269.0	409.2	349.0	384.0	309.2	507.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.4	131.5	103.3	110.4	86.3	137.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			6.9	-21.9	59.9	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	3 556.6	5 392.7	4 547.2	5 226.5	4 409.0	7 222.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.6	127.5	99.0	110.6	90.5	144.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			11.7	-18.2	59.5	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	269.0	409.2	349.0	384.0	309.2	507.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.4	131.5	103.3	110.4	86.3	137.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			6.9	-21.9	59.9	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 556.6	5 392.7	4 547.2	5 226.5	4 409.0	7 222.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	100.6	127.5	99.0	110.6	90.5	144.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			11.7	-18.2	59.5	
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	13 222.4	13 177.4	13 029.6	13 610.9	14 257.5	14 224.8
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	350.8	350.7	349.0	342.9	341.1	345.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-3**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**

UEBL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	56 557.0	51 040.0	51 299.1	51 535.3	48 114.2	62 998.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.8	111.1	104.1	102.0	93.9	120.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-2.0	-7.9	28.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	45 361.3	40 388.4	41 077.9	41 352.4	38 380.1	52 388.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.1	109.9	104.1	102.3	93.6	125.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.8	-8.5	33.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	44 679.4	39 725.2	35 615.3	30 662.1	29 825.7	29 773.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	172.1	135.7	113.4	95.2	91.4	89.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-16.0	-4.1	-2.2
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	38 134.7	32 784.5	28 974.4	24 369.0	23 564.7	22 881.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	183.6	139.9	115.3	94.6	90.2	85.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.0	-4.6	-4.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	11 877.6	11 314.8	15 683.8	20 873.2	18 288.6	33 225.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	80.4	67.9	87.7	113.9	98.4	175.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				29.8	-13.6	77.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	184 656.1	194 018.9	259 941.6	382 837.9	340 456.4	618 513.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.8	65.0	81.2	116.6	102.2	181.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				43.7	-12.3	77.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	11 877.6	11 314.8	15 683.8	20 873.2	18 288.6	33 225.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	80.4	67.9	87.7	113.9	98.4	175.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				29.8	-13.6	77.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	184 656.1	194 018.9	259 941.6	382 837.9	340 456.4	618 513.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.8	65.0	81.2	116.6	102.2	181.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				43.7	-12.3	77.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	15 546.5	17 147.3	16 573.9	18 341.1	18 615.8	18 615.8
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	10.9	10.8	12.0	12.6	12.3	12.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-4**  
**laying hens**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

**DK**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	9 044.8	8 030.6	8 476.0	8 490.6	7 659.0	8 296.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.0	102.9	104.9	103.4	91.7	97.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.5	-11.3	6.2
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	7 404.9	6 442.8	6 957.5	7 047.4	6 155.7	6 789.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.9	100.9	105.2	104.8	90.0	97.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.4	-14.1	8.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	6 840.7	5 597.0	5 716.4	3 680.1	5 984.8	5 998.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	159.9	114.9	113.4	71.8	114.8	112.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-36.7	60.0	-1.7
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	6 086.7	4 936.1	5 188.1	3 416.8	5 747.5	5 756.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	152.5	108.7	110.3	71.5	118.2	116.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-35.2	65.5	-1.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 204.1	2 433.6	2 759.6	4 810.5	1 674.2	2 298.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	85.5	83.0	90.9	155.8	53.3	71.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				71.4	-65.8	34.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	40 281.9	46 609.1	56 736.5	93 610.4	27 731.7	38 067.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	81.1	82.4	96.9	157.3	45.8	61.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				62.2	-70.9	34.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 204.1	2 433.6	2 759.6	4 810.5	1 674.2	2 298.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	85.5	83.0	90.9	155.8	53.3	71.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				71.4	-65.8	34.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	40 281.9	46 609.1	56 736.5	93 610.4	27 731.7	38 067.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	81.1	82.4	96.9	157.3	45.8	61.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				62.2	-70.9	34.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	18 275.9	19 152.5	20 559.3	19 459.5	16 564.2	16 564.2
b) Herdszie (1000 khd)	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	5.3	4.3

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-5**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 049.8	3 148.0	2 795.5	2 915.1	2 827.5	3 064.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.1	122.9	100.6	102.3	97.1	103.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				1.7	-5.1	6.9
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 515.9	2 701.1	2 370.6	2 481.3	2 324.4	2 556.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.6	125.4	101.5	103.6	94.9	103.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.1	-8.3	8.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 533.0	2 047.2	2 158.2	1 981.4	1 952.0	2 038.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.0	111.9	108.8	97.4	93.9	96.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.5	-3.6	3.0
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 301.5	1 196.5	1 169.7	1 070.6	1 050.8	1 115.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	148.3	121.1	109.1	97.4	93.5	97.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.7	-4.0	4.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	516.8	1 100.8	637.3	933.7	875.4	1 025.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	79.5	150.3	80.2	114.6	105.2	121.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				42.9	-8.3	15.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	7 505.2	16 448.8	9 405.5	15 116.3	13 766.9	16 131.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.8	143.6	75.7	118.6	105.7	122.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				56.7	-10.9	15.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	516.8	1 100.8	637.3	933.7	875.4	1 025.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	79.5	150.3	80.2	114.6	105.2	121.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				42.9	-8.3	15.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	7 505.2	16 448.8	9 405.5	15 116.3	13 766.9	16 131.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	73.8	143.6	75.7	118.6	105.7	122.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				56.7	-10.9	15.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	14 522.8	14 942.5	14 759.3	16 190.0	15 725.6	15 725.6
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	49.1	54.1	54.4	50.7	51.7	51.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-6**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**  
**EL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	279 039.2	503 324.8	557 673.4	570 992.9	552 134.1	622 571.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.3	131.4	110.3	101.3	88.4	92.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.1	-12.7	4.1
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	231 130.3	418 085.5	459 094.6	459 085.8	447 617.8	512 969.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.6	134.3	111.6	100.2	88.2	93.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.3	-12.0	5.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	196 880.7	358 292.8	523 134.9	512 271.1	519 163.4	534 329.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	96.3	101.2	111.8	98.3	89.9	85.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.1	-8.5	-5.0
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	173 462.5	327 540.8	490 613.9	480 492.4	489 733.3	506 171.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	90.3	98.4	111.6	98.1	90.3	86.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.1	-8.0	-4.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	82 158.5	145 032.0	34 538.5	58 721.8	32 970.7	88 241.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	495.1	504.4	90.9	138.8	70.3	173.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				52.6	-49.3	147.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	583 957.4	1 030 660.0	246 772.5	420 764.0	261 578.7	700 077.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	479.4	488.4	88.5	135.5	76.0	187.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				53.0	-43.9	147.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	82 158.5	145 032.0	34 538.5	58 721.8	32 970.7	88 241.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	495.1	504.4	90.9	138.8	70.3	173.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				52.6	-49.3	147.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	583 957.4	1 030 660.0	246 772.5	420 764.0	261 578.7	700 077.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	479.4	488.4	88.5	135.5	76.0	187.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				53.0	-43.9	147.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	7 107.7	7 106.4	7 144.9	7 165.4	7 933.7	7 933.7
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	16.9	16.6	16.1	15.8	15.5	16.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-7**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	213 787.3	215 326.9	210 492.0	223 074.6	189 586.9	232 027.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.7	120.3	105.4	107.5	87.1	102.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.0	-18.9	17.8
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	172 731.2	177 376.8	174 780.0	180 180.5	152 955.5	189 817.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	152.3	121.6	107.3	106.5	86.2	103.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-0.8	-19.0	19.4
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	159 119.9	170 186.5	158 550.6	158 527.1	156 570.3	145 058.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.7	125.3	104.6	100.6	94.8	84.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.8	-5.8	-10.8
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	136 580.6	141 755.3	130 244.3	124 751.0	121 872.0	107 951.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	162.5	131.1	107.9	99.4	92.7	79.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.8	-6.8	-14.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	54 667.4	45 140.4	51 941.3	64 547.5	33 016.6	86 969.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	163.2	104.7	107.9	129.1	63.0	159.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.6	-51.2	153.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	674 653.8	539 403.5	633 643.9	808 334.9	457 619.8	1 205 414.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	158.7	98.6	103.8	127.4	68.8	174.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				22.7	-46.0	153.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	54 667.4	45 140.4	51 941.3	64 547.5	33 016.6	86 969.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	163.2	104.7	107.9	129.1	63.0	159.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.6	-51.2	153.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	674 653.8	539 403.5	633 643.9	808 334.9	457 619.8	1 205 414.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	158.7	98.6	103.8	127.4	68.8	174.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				22.7	-46.0	153.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	12 341.1	11 949.5	12 199.2	12 523.1	13 860.3	13 860.3
b) Herdszie (1000 khd)	51.5	50.4	46.6	45.7	46.7	52.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-8**  
**laying hens**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	8 830.5	8 439.8	8 011.7	7 171.8	7 248.8	8 389.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	142.9	120.7	108.9	95.8	95.2	108.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.0	-0.6	13.8
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	6 658.6	6 375.1	6 023.2	5 181.9	5 234.8	6 281.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	147.0	124.3	111.7	94.5	93.8	110.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-15.5	-0.7	18.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	7 035.4	6 614.5	6 091.3	5 831.9	5 805.4	5 747.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.1	119.7	104.8	98.6	96.5	94.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.9	-2.1	-2.7
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	6 002.5	5 750.6	5 264.5	4 977.4	4 924.3	4 834.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.7	121.6	105.9	98.4	95.7	92.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.1	-2.7	-3.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 795.2	1 825.3	1 920.4	1 339.9	1 443.4	2 642.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.4	124.3	124.4	85.3	90.3	162.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-31.4	5.9	80.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	23 740.9	24 475.5	25 977.3	18 546.5	19 810.8	36 265.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.8	121.9	123.0	86.3	90.6	163.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-29.8	5.0	80.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 795.2	1 825.3	1 920.4	1 339.9	1 443.4	2 642.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.4	124.3	124.4	85.3	90.3	162.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-31.4	5.9	80.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	23 740.9	24 475.5	25 977.3	18 546.5	19 810.8	36 265.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.8	121.9	123.0	86.3	90.6	163.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-29.8	5.0	80.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	13 224.8	13 408.8	13 526.8	13 842.0	13 725.3	13 725.3
b) Herdszie (1000 khd)	65.2	63.9	64.4	67.7	66.5	67.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-9**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in IEP (1)**

IRL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 044.4	1 042.3	952.3	1 011.1	1 033.8	1 143.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	124.7	111.9	96.2	101.0	102.7	111.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			5.0	1.7	8.4	
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	750.4	766.7	688.5	722.2	688.5	783.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.9	117.5	99.3	103.0	97.7	108.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.8	-5.2	-11.5	11.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 081.4	853.0	838.0	785.2	621.1	602.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	172.2	122.1	113.0	104.7	82.4	78.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			-7.3	-21.3	-5.0	
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	884.6	641.9	648.5	663.6	590.6	570.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	166.3	108.5	103.2	104.4	92.4	87.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.2	-11.5	-5.4	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-37.0	189.3	114.4	226.0	412.7	541.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-17.6	81.1	46.1	90.1	163.7	210.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			95.4	81.6	28.5	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	-383.4	1 970.5	1 159.4	2 023.3	4 173.5	5 477.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-18.7	86.4	47.9	82.6	169.5	217.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			72.6	105.1	28.5	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-37.0	189.3	114.4	226.0	412.7	541.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-17.6	81.1	46.1	90.1	163.7	210.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			95.4	81.6	28.5	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-383.4	1 970.5	1 159.4	2 023.3	4 173.5	5 477.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-18.7	86.4	47.9	82.6	169.5	217.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			72.6	105.1	28.5	
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	10 370.3	10 408.2	10 138.0	8 954.2	10 113.5	10 113.5
b) Herdsizes (1000 khd)	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-10**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

I

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 727.9	2 897.6	3 027.5	3 169.6	3 171.7	3 875.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.7	106.6	101.0	101.9	97.1	113.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.8	-4.7	17.0
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 187.5	2 360.8	2 412.1	2 573.0	2 582.4	3 228.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.8	107.5	99.7	102.4	97.9	117.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.7	-4.4	19.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 579.8	1 183.3	1 318.4	1 266.8	1 389.3	1 449.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	175.7	102.6	103.7	96.0	100.3	100.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.5	4.4	0.0
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 270.2	894.4	1 013.3	968.9	1 068.9	1 110.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	184.0	101.0	103.9	95.6	100.5	100.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.9	5.1	-0.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 148.1	1 714.3	1 709.1	1 902.9	1 782.4	2 426.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	94.0	109.5	99.0	106.2	94.7	123.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.2	-10.8	30.4
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	13 426.3	21 343.5	20 327.9	23 168.0	22 490.7	30 616.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	90.0	111.5	96.4	105.8	97.8	127.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.8	-7.5	30.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 148.1	1 714.3	1 709.1	1 902.9	1 782.4	2 426.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	94.0	109.5	99.0	106.2	94.7	123.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.2	-10.8	30.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	13 426.3	21 343.5	20 327.9	23 168.0	22 490.7	30 616.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	90.0	111.5	96.4	105.8	97.8	127.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.8	-7.5	30.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	11 694.4	12 450.4	11 893.9	12 175.4	12 618.2	12 618.2
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	50.3	48.7	51.5	49.3	48.1	50.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-11**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**

NL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 494.0	2 331.9	2 223.5	2 016.7	1 622.7	1 916.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.8	127.2	116.1	102.9	81.1	94.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-11.4	-21.2	16.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 930.9	1 803.0	1 720.9	1 529.1	1 163.6	1 454.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	148.8	130.6	119.3	103.6	77.2	95.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-13.2	-25.5	23.0
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 349.4	2 143.0	2 059.1	1 910.5	1 694.0	1 722.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.3	121.1	111.4	101.0	87.7	87.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.3	-13.2	0.0
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 949.8	1 740.2	1 679.4	1 538.5	1 343.2	1 361.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	145.6	122.1	112.7	100.9	86.3	86.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.5	-14.5	-0.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	144.6	189.0	164.4	106.2	-71.3	194.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	241.3	296.2	246.7	155.7	-102.4	274.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-36.9		
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	2 330.6	2 728.8	2 162.0	1 494.9	-1 258.0	3 494.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	321.5	353.6	268.2	181.2	-149.3	408.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-32.4		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	144.6	189.0	164.4	106.2	-71.3	194.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	241.3	296.2	246.7	155.7	-102.4	274.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-36.9		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 330.6	2 728.8	2 162.0	1 494.9	-1 258.0	3 494.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	321.5	353.6	268.2	181.2	-149.3	408.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-32.4		
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	16 118.0	14 441.9	13 149.2	14 075.7	17 643.4	17 996.2
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	39.2	42.9	45.0	42.2	40.9	38.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-12**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ATS (1)**

**A**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	23 375.5	23 281.0	22 581.1	20 877.8	19 971.1	22 693.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.0	122.0	109.9	98.3	91.8	102.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.6	-6.6	11.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	19 424.9	19 414.2	18 934.8	17 215.6	15 772.7	18 722.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.0	124.2	112.5	99.0	88.5	103.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-12.1	-10.5	16.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	9 221.8	9 954.9	8 985.9	9 819.8	7 823.9	8 352.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	129.7	124.3	104.2	110.1	85.7	89.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.7	-22.2	4.8
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	5 469.5	5 957.0	5 035.1	5 598.0	3 377.7	3 621.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	145.9	141.1	110.7	119.1	70.2	73.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.5	-41.1	5.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	14 153.6	13 326.1	13 595.2	11 058.0	12 147.3	14 340.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.0	120.4	114.0	89.7	96.2	111.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-21.3	7.3	15.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	215 533.1	194 507.8	207 201.5	170 534.7	151 603.1	178 979.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	152.2	121.9	120.6	96.0	83.3	96.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-20.4	-13.2	15.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	14 153.6	13 326.1	13 595.2	11 058.0	12 147.3	14 340.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.0	120.4	114.0	89.7	96.2	111.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-21.3	7.3	15.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	215 533.1	194 507.8	207 201.5	170 534.7	151 603.1	178 979.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	152.2	121.9	120.6	96.0	83.3	96.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-20.4	-13.2	15.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	15 228.1	14 596.0	15 240.8	15 421.9	12 480.4	12 480.4
b) Herdsiz (1000 khd)	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.5	5.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-13**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	287 836.8	332 341.7	371 525.9	325 105.5	290 988.2	353 391.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	177.7	131.2	122.1	96.0	81.9	95.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-21.4	-14.6	17.0
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	213 393.4	235 766.8	263 035.3	216 371.7	181 616.5	233 195.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	196.2	138.6	128.7	95.1	76.2	94.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-26.1	-19.9	23.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	265 141.7	297 313.5	277 442.9	252 952.5	259 394.9	263 139.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	205.5	147.4	114.5	93.8	91.7	89.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.1	-2.2	-2.3
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	225 700.1	237 235.3	209 940.6	179 208.7	180 240.3	181 080.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	242.1	162.8	119.9	91.9	88.2	85.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-23.3	-4.0	-3.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	22 695.1	35 028.2	94 083.0	72 153.0	31 593.2	90 252.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	68.8	67.9	151.8	104.6	43.7	120.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-31.1	-58.2	175.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	260 492.7	394 547.5	1 037 316.0	869 960.8	362 016.2	1 034 174.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.0	66.8	146.2	110.1	43.7	120.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-24.7	-60.3	175.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	22 695.1	35 028.2	94 083.0	72 153.0	31 593.2	90 252.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	68.8	67.9	151.8	104.6	43.7	120.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-31.1	-58.2	175.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	260 492.7	394 547.5	1 037 316.0	869 960.8	362 016.2	1 034 174.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.0	66.8	146.2	110.1	43.7	120.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-24.7	-60.3	175.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	11 477.9	11 263.7	11 025.5	12 057.2	11 458.7	11 458.7
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	7.0	7.9	8.3	8.1	8.7	8.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-14**  
**laying hens**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**

**FIN**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	10 294.5	9 443.9	9 432.5	9 258.4	4 447.4	6 129.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	168.3	128.6	123.8	120.0	56.2	75.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.0	-53.2	35.1
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	8 448.7	7 452.1	7 427.9	7 440.9	3 001.1	4 645.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	178.7	131.3	126.1	124.8	49.1	74.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.0	-60.7	51.8
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	12 843.7	9 396.6	7 297.0	9 425.8	9 942.5	8 436.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	183.3	111.8	83.6	106.7	109.7	91.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				27.6	2.8	-16.8
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	11 269.7	8 254.5	6 325.6	8 510.3	9 065.0	7 539.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	179.5	109.6	80.9	107.5	111.6	91.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				32.9	3.8	-18.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-2 549.2	47.3	2 135.5	-167.4	-5 495.1	-2 306.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	-32 579.4	735.4	38 674.4	-2 914.8	-73 059.1	-30 671.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-2 549.2	47.3	2 135.5	-167.4	-5 495.1	-2 306.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-32 579.4	735.4	38 674.4	-2 914.8	-73 059.1	-30 671.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	12 780.2	15 560.1	18 110.3	17 409.6	13 295.4	13 295.4
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	5.6	4.6	4.0	4.0	5.6	5.5

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-15**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	10 597.8	11 233.8	10 938.5	11 643.9	10 082.9	9 851.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.0	110.2	101.1	108.8	90.1	86.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.6	-17.2	-4.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	8 784.0	9 019.5	8 738.9	9 454.2	7 681.4	7 451.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.3	111.7	101.9	111.4	86.6	82.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				9.3	-22.3	-4.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	5 178.2	7 053.1	8 791.2	6 144.6	6 182.4	5 997.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.6	107.0	125.7	88.8	85.5	81.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-29.4	-3.7	-4.9
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	4 856.6	6 722.8	8 422.8	5 824.6	5 823.0	5 601.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	102.2	107.4	126.7	88.6	84.7	79.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-30.1	-4.4	-5.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 419.6	4 180.8	2 147.3	5 499.3	3 900.4	3 853.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	198.1	116.0	56.1	145.3	98.6	95.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				158.8	-32.1	-3.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	99 115.4	68 158.0	34 570.4	95 062.1	72 331.0	71 468.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	207.3	108.2	51.7	143.7	104.6	101.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				177.9	-27.2	-3.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 419.6	4 180.8	2 147.3	5 499.3	3 900.4	3 853.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	198.1	116.0	56.1	145.3	98.6	95.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				158.8	-32.1	-3.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	99 115.4	68 158.0	34 570.4	95 062.1	72 331.0	71 468.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	207.3	108.2	51.7	143.7	104.6	101.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				177.9	-27.2	-3.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	18 288.4	16 302.7	16 099.2	17 286.2	18 544.4	18 544.4
b) Herdszie (1000 khd)	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.14.-16**  
**laying hens**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)**

UK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	727.7	873.3	959.8	963.9	900.8	999.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	107.6	102.8	104.2	102.5	93.3	100.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.7	-9.0	8.1
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	549.1	673.4	748.1	753.7	704.0	781.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	103.9	101.5	104.1	102.6	93.4	100.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.4	-9.0	8.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	791.8	802.7	832.1	809.5	825.4	849.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.1	108.2	103.5	98.6	97.9	98.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-4.8	-0.7	0.2
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	632.1	615.6	625.8	596.5	606.0	616.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	144.4	112.0	105.0	98.0	97.0	96.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.7	-1.0	-0.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-64.2	70.6	127.7	154.4	75.4	150.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-74.7	65.5	109.2	129.2	61.5	119.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				18.3	-52.4	94.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 heads</b>						
a) Nominal	-877.9	916.5	1 708.5	2 103.2	1 053.9	2 105.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-75.1	62.5	107.4	129.4	63.2	122.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				20.5	-51.2	94.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-64.2	70.6	127.7	154.4	75.4	150.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-74.7	65.5	109.2	129.2	61.5	119.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				18.3	-52.4	94.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 heads (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-877.9	916.5	1 708.5	2 103.2	1 053.9	2 105.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	-75.1	62.5	107.4	129.4	63.2	122.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				20.5	-51.2	94.6
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per khd)	13 677.1	12 975.0	13 375.8	13 621.8	13 968.6	13 968.6
b) Herdsize (1000 khd)	53.2	48.1	43.5	43.1	42.2	41.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**4.15. Schafe- und Ziegen zu Mast**

**4.15. Sheep and goats for fattening**

**4.15. Ovins et caprins à l'engraissement**



**Table 4.15.-1**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 933.7	3 234.8	3 225.0	3 358.0	3 294.7	3 573.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	159.7	109.6	100.8	102.1	97.1	102.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.3	-4.9	-5.7	
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	3 711.5	3 024.6	3 027.8	3 150.7	3 081.7	3 351.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.7	109.3	100.9	102.2	96.9	102.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.3	-5.1	6.0	
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 118.8	1 960.7	1 969.9	2 050.1	2 044.9	2 151.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.1	108.2	100.3	101.5	98.2	100.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.3	-3.3	2.5	
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	745.2	616.0	606.1	636.7	614.2	607.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.9	111.0	100.7	103.0	96.3	92.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			2.2	-6.4	-3.6	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 814.9	1 274.2	1 255.1	1 307.8	1 249.8	1 421.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	190.9	111.8	101.6	103.0	95.4	105.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.4	-7.3	10.9	
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	24.1	17.3	16.7	17.3	16.6	18.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	190.7	113.9	101.9	102.7	95.4	105.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.8	-7.1	10.3	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 814.9	1 274.2	1 255.1	1 307.8	1 249.8	1 421.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	190.9	111.8	101.6	103.0	95.4	105.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.4	-7.3	10.9	
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	24.1	17.3	16.7	17.3	16.6	18.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	190.7	113.9	101.9	102.7	95.4	105.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.8	-7.1	10.3	
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	65 686.9	78 413.3	77 754.5	75 112.0	74 071.2	72 269.7

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-2**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ECU (1)**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 946.9	3 233.5	3 224.8	3 350.2	3 290.8	3 575.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.5	109.9	101.0	101.9	97.1	102.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.9	-4.7	-4.7	5.8
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 728.0	3 025.7	3 029.7	3 145.4	3 080.3	3 355.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	161.6	109.7	101.1	102.0	96.9	102.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.9	-5.0	-5.0	6.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 134.7	1 961.8	1 974.4	2 055.8	2 061.9	2 176.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	140.6	108.0	100.1	101.3	98.6	101.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			1.2	2.7	2.7	2.8
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	753.7	612.6	603.1	633.3	615.8	614.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	163.3	111.0	100.6	102.6	96.8	94.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			2.0	-5.7	-5.7	-2.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 812.2	1 271.6	1 250.4	1 294.4	1 228.9	1 398.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	192.6	113.0	102.3	102.9	94.8	105.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.6	-7.9	-7.9	10.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	24.0	17.2	16.6	17.1	16.3	18.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	192.2	115.1	102.5	102.6	94.8	104.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.0	-7.6	-7.6	10.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 812.2	1 271.6	1 250.4	1 294.4	1 228.9	1 398.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	192.6	113.0	102.3	102.9	94.8	105.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.6	-7.9	-7.9	10.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	24.0	17.2	16.6	17.1	16.3	18.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	192.2	115.1	102.5	102.6	94.8	104.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			0.1	-7.6	-7.6	10.2
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	13.2	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.2
b) Herdsiz (1000 hd)	65 336.5	78 169.5	77 478.4	74 884.3	73 832.8	72 019.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-3**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in BEF (1)**  
**UEBL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	30 005.6	23 534.1	30 430.3	26 244.3	20 562.1	19 514.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	143.7	99.9	120.4	101.3	78.3	72.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-15.9	-22.7	-7.0
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	24 653.9	18 024.7	25 298.5	21 091.5	15 506.5	13 955.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	147.2	95.4	124.9	101.5	73.6	64.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-18.7	-27.5	-11.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	30 646.9	22 436.3	28 538.9	31 494.0	28 661.4	30 310.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	128.1	83.2	98.6	106.1	95.3	98.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.6	-10.3	3.6
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	18 499.2	6 479.5	14 292.1	17 547.1	14 016.5	14 036.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	149.6	46.5	95.5	114.4	90.1	88.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				19.8	-21.2	-1.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	-641.3	1 097.8	1 891.4	-5 249.7	-8 099.4	-10 795.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	-24.6	26.6	47.0	-114.3	-198.7	-255.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-641.3	1 097.8	1 891.4	-5 249.7	-8 099.4	-10 795.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	-24.6	26.6	47.0	-114.3	-198.7	-255.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)						
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)						
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	38.3	24.3	24.8	21.8	24.5	23.6
b) Herdsiz (1000 hd)	526.5	691.2	408.6	403.8	396.4	397.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-4**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DKK (1)**

DK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	27 622.4	16 724.5	14 014.6	13 438.8	17 122.7	16 905.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	223.0	118.6	96.0	90.5	113.5	109.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.7	25.3	-3.2
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	26 666.7	15 606.1	13 043.5	12 500.0	16 222.2	16 011.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	229.8	118.1	95.4	89.9	114.7	111.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.8	27.7	-3.2
COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	8 467.8	11 853.9	7 732.4	7 626.0	5 428.5	5 015.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	146.2	179.8	113.3	109.8	76.9	69.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				3.0	-30.0	9.4
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	4 112.3	1 896.9	1 881.4	1 253.2	1 634.9	1 277.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	309.7	125.5	120.2	78.7	101.0	77.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-34.5	28.3	-23.4
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	19 154.6	4 870.6	6 282.2	5 812.8	11 694.2	11 889.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	290.5	64.9	80.9	73.6	145.6	145.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.0	97.9	-0.3
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head						
a) Nominal	487.7	103.0	120.5	162.8	240.9	244.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	335.7	62.3	70.4	93.5	136.1	135.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				32.8	45.6	-0.3
MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)						
a) Nominal	19 154.6	4 870.6	6 282.2	5 812.8	11 694.2	11 889.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	290.5	64.9	80.9	73.6	145.6	145.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.0	97.9	-0.3
MODIFIED GVA per head (3)						
a) Nominal	487.7	103.0	120.5	162.8	240.9	244.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	335.7	62.3	70.4	93.5	136.1	135.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				32.8	45.6	-0.3
PHYSICAL OUTPUT						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	25.5	21.2	19.2	28.0	20.6	20.6
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	32.0	69.5	62.0	29.2	63.2	61.6

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-5**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in DEM (1)**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	5 791.4	3 906.0	5 073.9	5 427.5	5 803.9	6 258.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.5	79.9	95.7	99.8	104.5	111.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.3	4.6	6.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	5 663.1	3 971.1	4 975.5	5 314.8	5 667.1	6 120.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.3	83.0	95.9	99.9	104.2	111.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.2	4.3	6.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 880.6	2 328.8	3 605.4	3 505.7	2 833.6	2 973.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	108.5	77.9	111.2	105.4	83.4	86.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.2	-20.9	3.5
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	568.1	778.5	525.5	520.3	480.8	481.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.6	169.9	105.7	102.0	92.3	91.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.5	-9.6	-1.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 910.8	1 577.2	1 468.5	1 921.8	2 970.3	3 284.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	172.7	83.1	71.3	91.0	137.7	150.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				27.6	51.2	9.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	55.6	38.8	19.1	27.9	52.4	58.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	211.5	131.2	59.5	84.6	155.8	172.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				42.1	84.1	10.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 910.8	1 577.2	1 468.5	1 921.8	2 970.3	3 284.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	172.7	83.1	71.3	91.0	137.7	150.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				27.6	51.2	9.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	55.6	38.8	19.1	27.9	52.4	58.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	211.5	131.2	59.5	84.6	155.8	172.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				42.1	84.1	10.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	19.1	24.6	13.0	14.5	17.6	17.9
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	1 388.4	1 398.2	1 047.1	936.5	916.9	950.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-6**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GRD (1)**  
**EL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	745 020.2	1 050 307.0	1 183 818.0	1 214 826.0	1 313 792.0	1 430 250.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	153.2	124.7	106.4	98.0	95.6	96.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-7.9	-2.4	0.5
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	720 603.2	1 012 598.0	1 140 615.0	1 162 788.0	1 263 121.0	1 378 065.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	154.3	125.1	106.7	97.6	95.7	96.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.5	-2.0	0.7
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	370 284.6	603 218.9	677 436.6	729 308.3	744 255.2	798 281.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.4	123.5	105.0	101.5	93.5	92.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-3.4	-7.9	-1.0
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	42 882.8	96 067.5	125 370.8	137 300.7	140 886.8	145 127.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	81.2	105.0	103.7	101.9	94.4	89.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.7	-7.4	-4.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	374 735.4	447 087.7	506 381.8	485 517.8	569 536.9	631 969.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	183.3	126.2	108.2	93.1	98.6	101.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-13.9	5.9	2.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	3 368.9	4 209.9	4 748.2	4 547.2	5 216.6	5 811.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	177.2	127.8	109.1	93.8	97.1	99.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.1	3.5	2.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	374 735.4	447 087.7	506 381.8	485 517.8	569 536.9	631 969.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	183.3	126.2	108.2	93.1	98.6	101.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-13.9	5.9	2.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 368.9	4 209.9	4 748.2	4 547.2	5 216.6	5 811.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	177.2	127.8	109.1	93.8	97.1	99.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-14.1	3.5	2.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.2
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	9 800.6	10 918.1	11 286.4	11 248.0	11 274.9	11 438.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-7**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ESP (1)**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	728 946.4	650 653.5	654 715.6	701 036.5	725 429.7	823 429.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.4	109.2	98.5	101.4	100.1	109.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.0	-3.0	-1.3	9.2
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	689 777.8	618 027.4	626 973.8	664 872.5	690 526.1	785 818.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	156.4	108.9	99.0	101.0	100.0	109.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			2.0	-2.0	-0.9	9.5
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	428 004.2	437 079.2	452 452.3	483 158.6	527 289.8	568 502.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.6	104.4	96.9	99.5	103.6	107.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			2.7	2.7	4.1	3.8
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	130 929.1	126 376.3	126 513.3	138 222.6	127 075.7	114 106.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	150.0	112.5	100.9	106.1	93.0	80.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			5.1	5.1	-12.3	-13.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	300 942.1	213 574.2	202 263.2	217 877.9	198 140.0	254 926.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	218.4	120.4	102.2	105.9	91.9	113.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.6	3.6	-13.3	23.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	2 869.2	2 149.9	2 013.4	2 305.6	1 908.9	2 406.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	206.6	120.3	100.9	111.2	87.8	106.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			10.2	10.2	-21.0	21.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	300 942.1	213 574.2	202 263.2	217 877.9	198 140.0	254 926.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	218.4	120.4	102.2	105.9	91.9	113.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.6	3.6	-13.3	23.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 869.2	2 149.9	2 013.4	2 305.6	1 908.9	2 406.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	206.6	120.3	100.9	111.2	87.8	106.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			10.2	10.2	-21.0	21.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	9.5	10.1	10.0	10.6	9.6	9.4
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	17 725.8	21 119.7	21 445.9	21 845.2	20 354.6	19 155.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-8**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FRF (1)**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	27 309.1	19 899.9	20 483.1	20 970.7	19 101.4	21 238.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	163.7	105.4	103.2	103.8	93.0	101.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.6	-10.5	9.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	26 031.8	18 681.6	19 258.8	19 765.7	17 841.4	19 911.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	166.2	105.4	103.3	104.2	92.5	101.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				0.9	-11.3	9.7
COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg						
a) Nominal	19 828.3	18 577.9	20 024.4	19 236.2	17 631.0	18 238.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.5	104.7	107.3	101.3	91.3	92.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-5.6	-9.9	1.7
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	9 052.9	8 137.2	8 837.5	8 232.6	7 124.8	7 039.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	135.7	107.8	111.3	101.9	86.7	84.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.5	-14.9	-2.9
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	7 480.8	1 322.0	458.7	1 734.5	1 470.4	2 999.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	745.3	116.3	38.4	142.7	118.9	238.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				271.6	-16.7	100.6
GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head						
a) Nominal	118.4	20.4	6.9	26.0	23.3	47.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	769.1	117.1	37.5	139.7	122.8	245.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				272.9	-12.1	100.0
MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)						
a) Nominal	7 480.8	1 322.0	458.7	1 734.5	1 470.4	2 999.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	745.3	116.3	38.4	142.7	118.9	238.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				271.6	-16.7	100.6
MODIFIED GVA per head (3)						
a) Nominal	118.4	20.4	6.9	26.0	23.3	47.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	769.1	117.1	37.5	139.7	122.8	245.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				272.9	-12.1	100.0
PHYSICAL OUTPUT						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	15.8	15.4	15.0	15.0	15.8	15.8
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	8 699.3	10 434.2	9 448.1	8 856.1	8 503.9	8 503.9

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-9**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in IEP (1)**

IRL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 535.8	1 658.1	1 717.2	1 811.9	1 758.4	1 954.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	171.6	100.9	98.3	102.6	99.0	107.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.4	-3.5	8.9
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	2 445.2	1 566.6	1 629.9	1 727.0	1 662.6	1 852.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	174.3	100.4	98.3	103.0	98.6	107.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				4.8	-4.3	9.1
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	966.7	683.0	594.0	541.5	595.5	654.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	199.7	126.9	103.9	93.7	102.4	110.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.8	9.4	7.7
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	529.3	277.3	194.2	145.6	272.2	290.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	309.6	145.9	96.1	71.3	132.6	138.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-25.9	86.0	4.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 569.1	975.2	1 123.2	1 270.4	1 162.9	1 299.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.8	88.2	95.6	107.0	97.4	106.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.9	-9.0	9.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	36.5	21.5	24.5	26.3	24.1	26.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	174.3	92.4	99.0	105.1	95.9	103.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.2	-8.7	7.4
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 569.1	975.2	1 123.2	1 270.4	1 162.9	1 299.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.8	88.2	95.6	107.0	97.4	106.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.9	-9.0	9.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	36.5	21.5	24.5	26.3	24.1	26.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	174.3	92.4	99.0	105.1	95.9	103.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				6.2	-8.7	7.4
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	23.3	22.1	21.8	20.7	20.7	20.4
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	1 867.6	3 733.4	4 232.3	4 073.7	3 889.4	3 844.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-10**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ITL(K) (1)**

I

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	5 885.4	5 149.0	6 301.3	6 134.6	6 177.2	6 301.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	139.6	95.2	105.8	99.2	95.1	92.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.2	-4.1	-2.3
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	5 321.4	4 546.7	5 645.7	5 473.4	5 523.6	5 617.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	141.2	94.0	106.0	98.9	95.1	92.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-6.6	-3.9	-2.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	2 920.8	2 897.4	2 695.8	3 129.9	2 933.1	2 989.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	147.4	114.0	96.3	107.7	96.1	93.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.8	-10.8	-2.4
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	317.3	312.6	306.0	263.5	304.5	316.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	160.3	123.2	109.4	90.7	99.8	99.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-17.1	10.0	-0.5
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 964.7	2 251.6	3 605.5	3 004.8	3 244.1	3 311.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.7	78.6	114.2	91.6	94.2	92.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-19.7	2.8	-2.2
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	24.5	16.4	31.5	21.3	28.3	29.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.1	69.6	121.3	78.9	99.8	98.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-35.0	26.5	-1.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	2 964.7	2 251.6	3 605.5	3 004.8	3 244.1	3 311.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	132.7	78.6	114.2	91.6	94.2	92.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-19.7	2.8	-2.2
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	24.5	16.4	31.5	21.3	28.3	29.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	133.1	69.6	121.3	78.9	99.8	98.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-35.0	26.5	-1.8
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	8.3	7.3	8.7	7.1	8.7	8.7
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	8 102.0	8 316.9	8 648.1	7 287.0	8 347.9	8 303.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-11**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in NLG (1)**

NL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	9 021.4	6 819.3	4 164.7	6 315.9	5 470.7	5 396.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	193.3	137.3	80.2	118.9	100.9	97.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				48.2	-15.2	-2.9
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	8 630.9	6 398.6	3 835.0	5 987.1	5 127.2	5 034.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	197.3	137.4	78.8	120.3	100.9	97.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				52.6	-16.1	-3.3
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	3 510.2	2 964.2	2 672.5	2 974.9	3 105.7	3 127.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	137.0	108.6	93.7	102.0	104.3	103.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				8.8	2.3	-0.9
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 698.9	1 172.9	1 132.1	1 287.7	1 260.8	1 303.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	157.6	102.2	94.4	104.9	100.6	102.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				11.2	-4.1	1.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 511.2	3 855.1	1 492.2	3 341.0	2 365.0	2 268.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	261.9	172.1	63.8	139.5	96.7	91.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				118.8	-30.7	-5.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	114.6	66.5	26.9	63.8	45.8	42.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	287.3	156.7	60.6	140.5	98.8	91.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				131.8	-29.7	-7.9
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 511.2	3 855.1	1 492.2	3 341.0	2 365.0	2 268.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	261.9	172.1	63.8	139.5	96.7	91.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				118.8	-30.7	-5.6
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	114.6	66.5	26.9	63.8	45.8	42.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	287.3	156.7	60.6	140.5	98.8	91.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				131.8	-29.7	-7.9
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	20.8	17.3	18.0	19.1	19.4	18.9
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	439.1	612.7	695.6	719.4	769.2	735.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-12**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in ATS (1)**

**A**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	33 149.4	49 358.4	56 909.4	61 832.2	63 138.2	58 687.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	68.4	90.4	96.8	101.7	101.4	92.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.1	-0.3	-8.8
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	30 131.2	46 510.4	54 322.6	59 048.9	60 413.2	56 244.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	65.1	89.2	96.7	101.7	101.6	92.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				5.1	-0.1	-8.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	20 985.9	26 457.6	31 971.6	30 160.8	24 105.5	18 071.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	91.0	101.8	114.3	104.3	81.4	59.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.8	-22.0	-26.4
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	3 748.9	12 996.7	15 455.7	14 421.0	7 466.9	3 293.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	37.4	115.1	127.2	114.8	58.0	25.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-9.8	-49.4	-56.7
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	12 163.6	22 900.8	24 937.8	31 671.4	39 032.8	40 615.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	47.9	80.0	80.9	99.4	119.6	122.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				22.8	20.3	2.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	180.6	405.8	367.5	475.3	541.3	609.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	49.1	97.9	82.4	103.0	114.6	126.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.1	11.2	10.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	12 163.6	22 900.8	24 937.8	31 671.4	39 032.8	40 615.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	47.9	80.0	80.9	99.4	119.6	122.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				22.8	20.3	2.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	180.6	405.8	367.5	475.3	541.3	609.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	49.1	97.9	82.4	103.0	114.6	126.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				25.1	11.2	10.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	14.8	17.7	14.7	15.0	13.9	15.0
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	282.6	161.3	177.0	161.4	141.5	145.8

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-13**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in PTE (1)**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 468 716.0	1 519 758.0	1 660 212.0	1 827 323.0	1 365 950.0	1 527 379.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	185.1	122.5	111.4	110.1	78.5	84.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.1	-28.7	7.7
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 382 465.0	1 397 556.0	1 531 022.0	1 684 460.0	1 229 657.0	1 373 527.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	190.1	122.9	112.1	110.8	77.1	83.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-1.2	-30.4	7.6
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	355 917.2	392 289.4	483 841.1	484 981.3	666 391.4	752 039.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	134.6	94.9	97.4	87.7	114.9	125.0
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-10.0	31.1	8.7
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	75 472.9	66 858.4	74 626.6	89 522.2	68 558.6	61 192.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	198.9	112.7	104.7	112.8	82.4	70.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				7.8	-26.9	-14.0
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 112 798.0	1 127 469.0	1 176 371.0	1 342 342.0	699 559.1	775 339.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	210.3	136.3	118.4	121.3	60.3	64.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.5	-50.3	6.8
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	9 164.5	9 946.2	9 314.1	12 136.6	4 197.4	4 405.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	216.9	150.6	117.3	137.3	45.3	45.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				17.1	-67.0	1.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	1 112 798.0	1 127 469.0	1 176 371.0	1 342 342.0	699 559.1	775 339.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	210.3	136.3	118.4	121.3	60.3	64.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				2.5	-50.3	6.8
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	9 164.5	9 946.2	9 314.1	12 136.6	4 197.4	4 405.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	216.9	150.6	117.3	137.3	45.3	45.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				17.1	-67.0	1.1
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	8.2	8.8	7.9	9.0	6.0	5.7
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	1 132.9	1 237.2	1 018.8	1 152.6	598.8	600.0

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-14**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in FIM (1)**

**FIN**

	<b>ø 85-89</b>	<b>ø 90-92</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	12 489.5	13 427.8	12 507.5	18 828.9	9 905.2	8 912.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.8	102.9	92.3	137.3	70.4	62.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				48.7	-48.7	-11.8
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	12 011.6	13 287.3	11 862.3	18 171.5	9 409.5	8 355.6
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	115.5	106.4	91.6	138.5	69.9	60.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				51.3	-49.5	-12.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	7 123.4	6 463.2	8 620.8	8 019.4	9 991.3	9 724.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	101.7	76.9	98.9	90.8	110.3	105.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-8.1	21.4	-4.6
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	4 920.7	4 657.8	6 313.2	4 380.8	5 677.6	5 275.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	114.2	90.0	117.6	80.6	101.8	92.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-31.5	26.3	-8.9
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 366.2	6 964.6	3 886.7	10 809.5	-86.0	-811.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.5	149.7	80.5	221.2	-1.7	-15.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				174.7		
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	267.6	369.3	165.0	275.6	-1.7	-14.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	229.6	264.0	113.7	187.5	-1.1	-9.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				65.0		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	5 366.2	6 964.6	3 886.7	10 809.5	-86.0	-811.1
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	138.5	149.7	80.5	221.2	-1.7	-15.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				174.7		
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	267.6	369.3	165.0	275.6	-1.7	-14.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	229.6	264.0	113.7	187.5	-1.1	-9.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				65.0		
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	49.9	53.0	42.5	25.5	20.1	18.2
b) Herdszie (1000 hd)	44.8	31.6	53.4	45.8	54.3	62.2

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-15**  
**sheep & goats for fattening**  
**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in SEK (1)**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	28 663.2	23 850.5	21 701.6	32 461.3	21 846.7	23 233.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	159.0	100.4	86.1	130.1	83.8	87.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				51.2	-35.6	4.3
<b>of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	22 711.2	19 834.8	17 494.3	28 005.9	16 603.5	17 599.7
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	154.1	102.1	84.9	137.3	77.9	80.9
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				61.8	-43.3	3.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	9 615.1	12 366.2	15 054.7	29 611.4	13 716.0	15 201.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	69.3	67.6	77.5	154.1	68.3	74.2
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				98.8	-55.7	8.7
<b>of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	720.6	538.3	629.9	807.8	1 168.3	1 101.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	117.4	66.5	73.4	95.1	131.6	121.6
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				29.6	38.4	-7.6
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	19 048.1	11 484.3	6 646.9	2 849.9	8 130.6	8 032.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	459.6	210.3	114.7	49.7	135.6	131.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-56.7	173.0	-3.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	114.3	68.9	39.9	17.1	48.8	45.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	459.6	210.3	114.7	49.7	135.6	123.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-56.7	173.0	-9.0
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	19 048.1	11 484.3	6 646.9	2 849.9	8 130.6	8 032.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	459.6	210.3	114.7	49.7	135.6	131.4
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-56.7	173.0	-3.1
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	114.3	68.9	39.9	17.1	48.8	45.3
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	459.6	210.3	114.7	49.7	135.6	123.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)				-56.7	173.0	-9.0
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.6
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	23.2	50.9	45.8	20.5	42.6	42.4

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

**Table 4.15.-16**  
**sheep & goat meat**

**OUTPUT, INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION and GVA at m.p. in GBP (1)**

UK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>GROSS OUTPUT per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	1 800.6	1 553.7	1 860.8	2 032.1	2 021.0	2 378.5
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	127.3	87.5	96.6	103.3	100.1	114.7
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			6.9	-3.1	-3.1	14.6
of which: MAIN PRODUCT per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	1 707.9	1 457.5	1 774.6	1 940.7	1 930.7	2 278.2
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	126.4	85.9	96.5	103.3	100.1	115.1
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			7.0	-3.1	-3.1	14.9
<b>COST OF PRODUCTION per 1000 kg</b>						
a) Nominal	973.2	840.2	975.8	1 036.0	1 091.7	1 202.0
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	131.1	90.2	96.6	100.4	103.0	110.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.9	2.7	2.7	7.2
of which: ANIMAL FEED per 1000 kg (2)						
a) Nominal	486.0	362.0	388.4	409.3	416.0	444.8
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	167.4	99.3	98.3	101.4	100.4	104.5
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			3.1	-1.0	-1.0	4.1
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per 1000 kg (2)</b>						
a) Nominal	827.5	713.5	885.0	996.1	929.3	1 176.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.0	84.5	96.7	106.5	96.8	119.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			10.2	-9.1	-9.1	23.3
<b>GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) per head</b>						
a) Nominal	15.6	13.2	16.5	18.4	17.3	21.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.0	84.3	97.0	106.1	97.0	119.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			9.4	-8.6	-8.6	23.5
<b>MODIFIED GVA per 1000 kg (2)(3)</b>						
a) Nominal	827.5	713.5	885.0	996.1	929.3	1 176.4
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	123.0	84.5	96.7	106.5	96.8	119.3
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			10.2	-9.1	-9.1	23.3
<b>MODIFIED GVA per head (3)</b>						
a) Nominal	15.6	13.2	16.5	18.4	17.3	21.9
b) Real (Average of 1993-1995 = 100)	125.0	84.3	97.0	106.1	97.0	119.8
c) Real (annual rate of change in %)			9.4	-8.6	-8.6	23.5
<b>PHYSICAL OUTPUT</b>						
a) Yield of main product (kg per hd)	18.9	18.5	18.6	18.5	18.6	18.6
b) Herdsize (1000 hd)	15 622.1	19 638.4	19 185.6	18 332.9	18 717.6	18 029.1

(1) figures in real terms calculated by using price index of GDP as deflator

(2) per 1000 kg of main product

(3) includes subsidies related to the 1992 reform of the CAP

- 5. Umweltrelevante Kennziffern**
- 5. Data relevant to environmental questions**
- 5. Données pertinentes pour les questions d'environnement**

Die Tabellen in diesem Kapitel geben Aufschluß über die Entwicklungen hinsichtlich der Intensität des Einsatzes mineralischer Düngemittel und Pflanzenschutzmittel pro Hektar landwirtschaftlicher Fläche insgesamt, Ackerland (weiter untergliedert nach Getreide und sonstigen pflanzlichen Erzeugnissen), Dauerkulturen und Grünland.

The tables in this chapter show the developments of the intensity of mineral fertilizer use as well as that of plant protection products per hectare of total agricultural area, arable land (further divided into cereals and other crops), permanent crops and grassland.

Les tableaux de ce chapitre présentent les évolutions de l'intensité d'utilisation d'engrais minéraux ainsi que de celle des produits phytosanitaires par hectare de superficie agricole totale, de terres arables (subdivisées en céréales et autres cultures), de cultures permanentes et de prairies et pâtures.

**Table 5.-1**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**  
**EUR15**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in ECU)</b>						
Total agricultural area	35.5	37.2	33.6	36.0	39.1	35.9
Arable land	50.9	52.7	47.3	51.1	56.5	51.6
Cereals	51.2	52.4	49.5	52.2	57.7	51.4
Other crops on arable land	50.7	53.0	45.7	50.3	55.5	51.8
Permanent crops	82.8	86.0	79.4	85.0	85.5	77.8
Grass/grazing	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	114.7	104.7	96.5	100.0	105.8	98.8
Arable land	103.6	95.7	93.2	100.0	104.7	97.4
Cereals	113.4	102.9	98.8	100.0	103.6	96.7
Other crops on arable land	95.1	88.2	85.4	100.0	107.3	101.8
Permanent crops	115.4	106.1	97.2	100.0	100.9	93.9
Grass/grazing	139.9	120.1	106.4	100.0	103.2	93.9
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	70.0	65.2	61.7	64.5	69.4	65.4
Arable land	99.7	92.7	88.1	94.4	102.5	96.5
Cereals	91.4	85.5	84.9	86.3	91.2	86.3
Other crops on arable land	107.7	98.9	90.4	100.4	111.3	104.9
Permanent crops	40.0	37.0	34.5	35.6	36.3	34.1
Grass/grazings	33.4	29.6	27.1	25.4	26.8	24.6

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-2**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**  
**EUR12**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in ECU)</b>						
Total agricultural area	36.2	38.1	34.3	36.7	40.0	36.7
Arable land	52.5	54.7	48.8	52.7	58.6	53.3
Cereals	53.4	54.4	51.6	54.4	60.5	53.9
Other crops on arable land	51.7	54.9	46.8	51.5	57.0	52.9
Permanent crops	82.6	85.9	79.3	84.8	85.3	77.6
Grass/grazing	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	114.2	104.5	96.3	100.0	106.2	99.0
Arable land	103.2	94.8	92.9	100.0	105.2	98.0
Cereals	113.4	102.2	98.7	100.0	104.4	97.5
Other crops on arable land	93.6	87.2	85.1	100.0	107.4	101.7
Permanent crops	115.5	106.1	97.2	100.0	101.0	93.9
Grass/grazing	139.6	120.0	106.4	100.0	103.5	94.1
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	70.4	65.8	62.1	65.1	70.3	66.1
Arable land	101.7	94.7	89.7	96.6	105.3	99.1
Cereals	94.8	88.0	87.8	89.3	94.9	90.0
Other crops on arable land	108.2	100.5	91.1	102.1	113.4	106.5
Permanent crops	39.9	36.9	34.5	35.5	36.3	34.1
Grass/grazings	33.6	29.8	27.3	25.6	27.1	24.8

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-3**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

**UEBL**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in BEF)</b>						
Total agricultural area	3 671.6	4 474.4	4 578.9	4 681.7	4 627.0	4 748.6
Arable land	5 819.4	6 539.9	6 379.8	5 709.2	6 087.2	6 259.0
Cereals	3 546.5	4 246.9	4 399.9	4 376.9	4 447.0	4 544.0
Other crops on arable land	7 859.2	8 149.9	7 668.8	6 398.9	7 055.4	7 270.0
Permanent crops	52 831.3	58 955.4	61 106.7	61 094.0	64 104.1	65 287.4
Grass/grazing	15.1	17.4	18.1	18.0	18.1	18.4
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	128.4	116.7	102.5	100.0	103.5	94.6
Arable land	122.6	114.4	102.4	100.0	106.7	97.4
Cereals	121.9	111.1	102.3	100.0	104.4	94.9
Other crops on arable land	128.5	112.8	102.2	100.0	105.6	95.0
Permanent crops	135.6	113.4	101.0	100.0	104.0	93.2
Grass/grazing	127.0	112.9	102.6	100.0	103.7	94.1
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	128.6	122.7	115.4	113.1	117.9	111.4
Arable land	191.6	175.4	160.6	143.9	159.3	150.8
Cereals	81.7	78.2	76.4	74.5	78.9	73.9
Other crops on arable land	290.1	243.6	215.5	179.8	206.8	196.2
Permanent crops	190.0	164.9	159.2	157.8	168.0	157.6
Grass/grazings	53.2	49.5	48.0	46.7	49.1	46.0

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-4**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

**DK**

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in DKK)</b>						
Total agricultural area	513.3	464.9	367.2	361.4	340.4	302.6
Arable land	542.4	492.5	388.1	385.0	363.0	318.9
Cereals	457.6	427.5	354.8	218.7	219.1	194.1
Other crops on arable land	675.0	600.0	431.9	597.0	543.8	515.2
Permanent crops	1 700.3	1 325.5	980.7	581.8	557.3	488.8
Grass/grazing	105.5	92.9	74.1	45.9	45.4	39.8
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	122.6	117.4	99.5	100.0	106.7	95.2
Arable land	193.3	190.0	168.0	100.0	114.7	100.8
Cereals	190.6	189.8	165.2	100.0	110.6	99.0
Other crops on arable land	186.3	182.9	169.3	100.0	103.1	95.7
Permanent crops	218.8	198.5	146.9	100.0	109.1	96.5
Grass/grazing	211.3	201.8	169.7	100.0	110.3	97.5
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	135.6	136.0	120.0	118.4	127.0	113.6
Arable land	139.1	139.7	123.2	124.0	133.0	118.0
Cereals	100.0	103.7	94.5	55.6	62.7	56.3
Other crops on arable land	200.2	199.3	161.0	211.3	221.3	215.0
Permanent crops	111.7	105.9	83.8	55.8	62.3	55.7
Grass/grazings	95.0	93.8	82.7	48.6	54.4	48.6

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-5**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

D

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in DEM)</b>						
Total agricultural area	117.8	99.7	75.8	80.9	97.4	79.6
Arable land	153.8	118.0	89.7	96.9	119.3	94.9
Cereals	140.6	108.4	96.9	105.1	127.6	101.2
Other crops on arable land	178.5	129.9	81.4	87.8	109.1	86.6
Permanent crops	1 572.2	1 201.6	893.1	896.9	988.3	806.7
Grass/grazing	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.5
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	157.0	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.6
Arable land	148.6	92.3	99.5	100.0	98.5	98.5
Cereals	146.9	91.0	98.2	100.0	98.3	98.6
Other crops on arable land	173.3	98.2	103.5	100.0	102.1	103.1
Permanent crops	200.8	124.9	107.9	100.0	86.0	86.4
Grass/grazing	148.0	90.4	98.3	100.0	99.0	100.5
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	128.9	88.5	95.9	98.2	100.1	104.6
Arable land	173.1	111.0	119.5	122.1	125.0	129.6
Cereals	155.6	104.2	120.3	124.7	125.6	130.4
Other crops on arable land	205.8	119.6	118.5	119.2	124.3	128.6
Permanent crops	200.5	144.6	134.6	127.1	112.1	118.2
Grass/grazings	54.2	35.8	41.5	43.0	43.7	45.9

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-6**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

EL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in GRD)</b>						
Total agricultural area	3 380.5	5 046.0	5 913.3	5 921.6	6 023.0	6 613.7
Arable land	5 589.8	9 305.6	11 479.0	11 602.2	11 983.5	12 950.0
Cereals	4 098.5	3 289.9	2 196.9	1 618.1	1 083.0	1 239.2
Other crops on arable land	7 168.7	15 653.9	19 938.4	20 329.5	20 107.4	21 975.0
Permanent crops	3 156.0	2 527.5	1 656.9	1 245.5	869.4	951.4
Grass/grazing	52.2	41.1	26.8	19.3	13.5	14.7
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	116.1	118.5	105.8	100.0	117.7	106.2
Arable land	233.8	190.5	127.5	100.0	87.9	82.7
Cereals	241.9	192.6	127.1	100.0	85.1	81.6
Other crops on arable land	176.6	186.4	130.5	100.0	91.7	80.3
Permanent crops	261.8	204.3	130.4	100.0	90.7	81.5
Grass/grazing	189.7	156.6	116.0	100.0	94.2	93.1
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	73.0	71.7	63.1	57.9	67.8	59.7
Arable land	134.9	136.6	122.9	113.4	134.3	116.4
Cereals	122.3	94.7	61.3	46.4	38.8	35.9
Other crops on arable land	148.4	180.7	179.1	172.0	205.4	178.4
Permanent crops	33.5	25.3	16.1	12.0	10.9	9.4
Grass/grazings	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-7**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

E

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in ESP)</b>						
Total agricultural area	1 433.4	1 728.4	1 578.6	1 803.4	1 727.8	1 657.1
Arable land	1 553.3	1 890.0	1 681.0	2 020.0	1 946.1	1 894.5
Cereals	729.9	873.8	812.9	962.7	918.0	879.9
Other crops on arable land	2 085.8	2 544.7	2 120.5	2 660.1	2 605.7	2 536.5
Permanent crops	3 639.6	4 341.1	4 247.2	4 946.1	4 601.7	4 229.1
Grass/grazing	132.4	151.8	140.2	161.8	151.6	142.5
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	99.9	100.3	92.3	100.0	102.5	94.6
Arable land	91.7	90.9	82.1	100.0	101.0	94.0
Cereals	91.4	92.0	84.0	100.0	101.8	94.7
Other crops on arable land	105.8	98.9	72.8	100.0	103.5	96.0
Permanent crops	90.5	91.0	85.4	100.0	99.6	92.2
Grass/grazing	94.2	93.6	89.6	100.0	97.7	93.1
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	30.7	29.4	25.7	27.9	30.0	26.5
Arable land	49.2	47.5	41.6	48.4	52.5	46.2
Cereals	34.2	33.2	28.7	34.8	37.1	33.1
Other crops on arable land	58.9	56.7	48.2	56.7	62.3	54.5
Permanent crops	20.2	19.3	16.9	20.2	21.2	18.7
Grass/grazings	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-8**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

F

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in FRF)</b>						
Total agricultural area	417.3	470.5	418.9	445.6	507.3	458.3
Arable land	590.2	657.2	568.5	599.0	689.4	626.9
Cereals	684.7	771.8	728.2	804.2	892.0	787.7
Other crops on arable land	486.3	541.0	432.0	437.8	526.1	481.8
Permanent crops	1 532.4	1 667.6	1 556.8	1 685.6	1 825.0	1 591.4
Grass/grazing	35.7	37.2	34.2	37.0	40.3	35.5
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	120.4	115.4	97.7	100.0	108.0	95.9
Arable land	107.2	104.2	95.4	100.0	106.1	92.4
Cereals	106.1	103.9	95.0	100.0	105.9	92.3
Other crops on arable land	114.7	106.1	98.0	100.0	106.4	93.8
Permanent crops	120.2	111.6	96.2	100.0	104.4	90.2
Grass/grazing	120.0	109.9	96.2	100.0	104.5	91.0
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	81.1	81.2	71.9	74.8	82.4	74.9
Arable land	95.1	95.8	82.9	85.6	95.7	87.7
Cereals	102.5	105.7	101.2	107.8	116.4	103.6
Other crops on arable land	86.9	85.8	67.2	68.2	79.0	73.4
Permanent crops	74.3	73.4	67.8	71.3	76.2	68.0
Grass/grazings	60.6	58.2	53.5	56.2	59.8	53.2

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-9**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

IRL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in IEP)</b>						
Total agricultural area	5.4	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0
Arable land	14.3	18.3	26.6	34.1	36.1	36.5
Cereals	14.0	17.7	10.4	1.1	0.2	0.2
Other crops on arable land	14.4	18.6	32.3	44.8	48.0	49.5
Permanent crops	21.2	25.9	15.0	1.5	0.3	0.3
Grass/grazing	3.3	3.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	90.2	92.0	93.2	100.0	104.0	103.2
Arable land	21.8	26.0	48.2	100.0	110.2	102.7
Cereals	725.7	828.0	610.4	100.0	17.6	17.7
Other crops on arable land	11.4	13.9	43.6	100.0	115.7	112.6
Permanent crops	842.8	911.7	645.0	100.0	17.5	17.3
Grass/grazing	916.4	893.5	622.2	100.0	17.2	17.1
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	59.5	63.8	66.0	72.7	75.1	75.4
Arable land	159.3	183.0	232.7	364.9	394.3	389.1
Cereals	158.4	189.7	149.0	26.8	4.7	4.8
Other crops on arable land	159.8	180.4	262.2	475.0	524.0	526.9
Permanent crops	206.6	236.7	183.6	32.8	5.8	5.8
Grass/grazings	36.4	37.0	27.3	4.8	0.8	0.8

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-10**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

I

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in ITL(K))</b>						
Total agricultural area	62.3	59.2	57.3	60.8	61.7	60.8
Arable land	61.0	58.5	57.5	61.2	63.3	62.4
Cereals	38.0	36.9	36.0	38.9	39.3	38.7
Other crops on arable land	83.2	75.8	72.5	76.8	81.1	79.7
Permanent crops	138.9	129.0	124.3	131.5	131.1	129.2
Grass/grazing	12.1	11.5	11.3	12.1	12.1	12.0
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	110.9	101.8	101.1	100.0	107.6	105.3
Arable land	107.4	98.7	102.1	100.0	105.6	103.6
Cereals	105.5	97.9	100.6	100.0	105.8	104.1
Other crops on arable land	115.7	101.5	108.6	100.0	105.0	101.9
Permanent crops	119.3	105.5	101.0	100.0	106.0	103.3
Grass/grazing	114.2	105.6	99.7	100.0	107.8	103.2
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	57.1	51.1	52.8	52.0	55.1	55.2
Arable land	90.8	79.8	83.1	81.5	86.2	86.3
Cereals	98.7	89.7	95.1	94.0	97.8	98.2
Other crops on arable land	83.2	71.9	74.7	72.7	77.6	77.7
Permanent crops	48.8	42.2	42.3	41.6	43.1	43.2
Grass/grazings	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-11**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

NL

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in NLG)</b>						
Total agricultural area	181.9	188.9	171.4	166.9	161.0	152.8
Arable land	350.0	348.2	310.3	298.6	286.2	271.8
Cereals	124.2	128.4	113.2	110.0	109.5	105.7
Other crops on arable land	409.4	402.5	355.7	343.8	328.9	312.3
Permanent crops	1 618.2	1 636.4	1 500.7	1 464.2	1 415.4	1 339.6
Grass/grazing	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	123.1	106.2	101.3	100.0	103.8	99.1
Arable land	116.5	104.2	101.4	100.0	102.8	98.3
Cereals	117.4	104.4	100.3	100.0	104.9	100.8
Other crops on arable land	113.8	102.0	100.0	100.0	102.5	97.9
Permanent crops	102.2	98.9	99.4	100.0	104.0	99.7
Grass/grazing	134.8	108.2	101.6	100.0	101.4	97.1
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	235.2	198.2	192.2	191.3	201.5	193.1
Arable land	343.0	292.2	283.9	281.3	296.8	284.0
Cereals	144.6	126.6	123.2	123.7	132.0	127.3
Other crops on arable land	395.2	333.1	321.0	319.1	336.7	322.1
Permanent crops	181.6	173.2	180.7	184.1	198.2	191.3
Grass/grazings	148.7	117.3	111.4	110.3	113.3	108.8

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-12**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

A

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in ATS)</b>						
Total agricultural area	328.9	368.3	384.8	383.9	379.5	389.2
Arable land	761.6	864.2	897.7	892.9	870.2	861.1
Cereals	305.8	346.6	327.5	299.9	271.5	269.6
Other crops on arable land	1 556.7	1 620.9	1 504.9	1 505.0	1 352.5	1 422.3
Permanent crops	1 305.7	1 214.8	1 000.3	904.2	808.4	824.4
Grass/grazing	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.3
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	126.2	111.4	101.6	100.0	103.9	97.3
Arable land	131.5	120.1	105.3	100.0	103.7	96.4
Cereals	124.2	115.0	104.3	100.0	99.7	93.5
Other crops on arable land	221.9	153.2	108.6	100.0	112.9	112.6
Permanent crops	175.2	134.9	107.3	100.0	100.6	93.0
Grass/grazing	151.9	126.3	107.8	100.0	98.1	91.2
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	42.8	38.4	36.0	35.7	37.4	35.5
Arable land	61.7	57.8	55.9	56.9	60.5	56.2
Cereals	44.1	41.3	38.7	37.5	38.1	36.0
Other crops on arable land	92.5	82.0	74.2	76.9	78.6	75.3
Permanent crops	13.3	10.4	8.5	8.1	8.4	7.9
Grass/grazings	28.9	24.3	21.4	20.0	19.9	18.7

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-13**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

P

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in PTE)</b>						
Total agricultural area	898.4	1 064.6	804.5	736.3	806.4	670.8
Arable land	580.5	658.4	433.0	417.5	443.7	371.2
Cereals	940.4	1 197.4	965.0	923.5	963.1	828.2
Other crops on arable land	466.7	497.7	288.1	290.7	303.4	258.2
Permanent crops	3 421.5	3 900.0	3 239.2	2 906.8	2 983.3	2 464.8
Grass/grazing	9.0	9.6	7.7	6.9	7.0	5.8
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	100.6	106.6	98.6	100.0	104.5	98.8
Arable land	50.6	92.1	93.5	100.0	105.2	102.7
Cereals	71.5	90.8	95.2	100.0	103.0	100.7
Other crops on arable land	30.1	97.6	100.5	100.0	115.2	107.5
Permanent crops	77.8	94.5	101.8	100.0	102.8	97.8
Grass/grazing	90.0	98.9	102.8	100.0	99.7	94.8
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	27.2	28.7	26.2	27.2	28.6	26.8
Arable land	33.0	35.6	31.5	32.9	34.7	32.6
Cereals	45.5	56.5	57.8	62.2	64.9	63.2
Other crops on arable land	29.0	29.3	24.4	25.6	26.6	25.0
Permanent crops	26.1	30.5	32.1	32.4	33.8	31.9
Grass/grazings	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-14**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

FIN

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in FIM)</b>						
Total agricultural area	132.4	128.7	101.0	92.1	93.1	81.9
Arable land	131.9	127.6	99.9	90.9	92.5	81.3
Cereals	191.7	219.0	163.3	150.1	95.6	84.3
Other crops on arable land	69.7	60.1	56.0	49.3	90.0	78.8
Permanent crops	738.7	785.5	562.1	504.1	311.9	276.8
Grass/grazing	29.4	79.3	89.0	100.1	77.7	68.9
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	140.7	118.7	98.1	100.0	102.0	89.6
Arable land	123.0	123.1	97.4	100.0	70.2	61.4
Cereals	129.7	127.6	97.7	100.0	70.4	62.1
Other crops on arable land	114.7	119.8	95.4	100.0	66.7	65.0
Permanent crops	151.3	134.4	100.3	100.0	68.1	60.2
Grass/grazing	28.7	66.4	80.3	100.0	85.3	75.9
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	87.9	82.2	74.1	74.8	76.7	69.0
Arable land	88.3	82.1	73.7	74.1	76.3	68.6
Cereals	93.6	103.0	86.2	87.5	63.9	57.9
Other crops on arable land	82.7	66.7	65.0	64.8	85.8	77.4
Permanent crops	28.4	28.9	23.4	23.3	16.7	15.1
Grass/grazings	45.9	118.0	150.9	188.6	168.7	152.7

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-15**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

S

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in SEK)</b>						
Total agricultural area	209.4	137.4	145.5	204.2	207.9	210.1
Arable land	210.8	140.6	151.1	211.5	216.9	219.8
Cereals	196.8	136.1	146.7	203.8	223.9	226.6
Other crops on arable land	225.5	143.8	153.9	216.3	212.7	215.2
Permanent crops	3 262.8	1 992.2	1 783.3	3 002.8	3 160.0	3 096.6
Grass/grazing	163.9	98.4	98.6	135.4	140.3	137.5
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	116.8	95.5	98.3	100.0	93.7	95.1
Arable land	127.6	97.1	98.9	100.0	103.0	104.3
Cereals	127.1	97.7	99.0	100.0	102.0	103.7
Other crops on arable land	138.2	96.8	97.2	100.0	111.7	112.4
Permanent crops	168.4	110.4	98.5	100.0	96.2	95.8
Grass/grazing	166.6	107.0	101.3	100.0	97.7	97.3
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	70.2	58.5	63.7	63.5	61.6	63.4
Arable land	77.8	65.8	72.3	72.3	71.5	73.2
Cereals	38.1	29.8	31.9	31.6	33.2	34.3
Other crops on arable land	119.3	91.1	97.8	98.0	94.7	99.3
Permanent crops	197.0	133.9	130.4	124.9	124.6	126.1
Grass/grazings	30.5	20.9	20.9	20.2	20.4	20.6

(1) volume index at 1994 prices

**Table 5.-16**  
**Plant protection and fertilizer input per ha**

UK

	ø 85-89	ø 90-92	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>PLANT PROTECTION (1990 prices in GBP)</b>						
Total agricultural area	25.2	22.9	22.4	25.1	27.4	25.0
Arable land	63.2	58.2	58.5	62.3	67.6	60.6
Cereals	52.2	49.3	50.3	52.5	58.0	52.0
Other crops on arable land	77.9	68.5	66.4	72.5	78.4	70.9
Permanent crops	452.1	426.3	440.1	462.7	520.6	465.1
Grass/grazing	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>MINERAL FERTILIZER (1994=100) (1)</b>						
Total agricultural area	98.6	92.1	86.2	100.0	111.0	100.5
Arable land	88.4	90.1	89.8	100.0	113.1	101.1
Cereals	90.6	91.4	89.4	100.0	113.0	101.4
Other crops on arable land	100.3	94.1	90.4	100.0	114.8	104.7
Permanent crops	74.6	83.2	88.2	100.0	116.3	105.4
Grass/grazing	110.5	99.2	91.9	100.0	110.6	99.1
<b>MINERAL NITROGEN FERTILIZER (kg)</b>						
Total agricultural area	84.0	79.5	72.1	84.4	96.8	85.4
Arable land	167.4	162.1	150.5	172.1	196.6	171.2
Cereals	109.8	112.9	107.4	121.4	141.5	123.7
Other crops on arable land	244.4	219.2	192.3	224.7	258.6	227.9
Permanent crops	142.9	164.0	167.5	192.3	234.6	204.6
Grass/grazings	34.3	31.2	28.1	30.9	35.3	30.8

(1) volume index at 1994 prices





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La présente publication est consacrée aux différents aspects de l'évolution du secteur agricole au cours de la période 1985-1996 dans l'Union européenne (EUR 15) et dans ses États membres: 1) elle donne un tableau global de l'évolution des composantes intermédiaires différencierées par groupes de produits ou par *input*; 2) elle donne une image des tendances observées dans les valeurs de production, dans la consommation intermédiaire et dans la valeur ajoutée dans les différentes branches de production, comprenant des estimations des subventions qui ont été introduites par la réforme de la politique agricole commune de 1992; 3) elle présente des données sur la protection des cultures et l'utilisation de fertilisants par hectare.



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