

# External and intra-European Union trade

**Monthly statistics**



EUROPEAN COMMISSION



THEME 6  
External trade





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Y. Franchet  
Generaldirektor

It is Eurostat's responsibility to use the European statistical system to meet the requirements of the Commission and all parties involved in the development of the single market.

To ensure that the vast quantity of accessible data is made widely available, and to help each user make proper use of this information, Eurostat has set up two main categories of document: statistical documents and publications.

The statistical document is aimed at specialists and provides the most complete sets of data: reference data where the methodology is well-established, standardised, uniform and scientific. These data are presented in great detail. The statistical document is intended for experts who are capable of using their own means to seek out what they require. The information is provided on paper and/or on diskette, magnetic tape, CD-ROM. The white cover sheet bears a stylised motif which distinguishes the statistical document from other publications.

The publications proper tend to be compiled for a well-defined and targeted public, such as educational circles or political and administrative decision-makers. The information in these documents is selected, sorted and annotated to suit the target public. In this instance, therefore, Eurostat works in an advisory capacity.

Where the readership is wider and less well-defined, Eurostat provides the information required for an initial analysis, such as yearbooks and periodicals which contain data permitting more in-depth studies. These publications are available on paper or in videotext databases.

To help the user focus his research, Eurostat has created 'themes', i.e. subject classifications. The statistical documents and publications are listed by series: for example, yearbooks, short-term trends or methodology in order to facilitate access to the statistical data.

Y. Franchet  
Director-General

Pour établir, évaluer ou apprécier les différentes politiques communautaires, la Commission européenne a besoin d'informations.

Eurostat a pour mission, à travers le système statistique européen, de répondre aux besoins de la Commission et de l'ensemble des personnes impliquées dans le développement du marché unique.

Pour mettre à la disposition de tous l'importante quantité de données accessibles et faire en sorte que chacun puisse s'orienter correctement dans cet ensemble, deux grandes catégories de documents ont été créées: les documents statistiques et les publications.

Le document statistique s'adresse aux spécialistes. Il fournit les données les plus complètes: données de référence où la méthodologie est bien connue, standardisée, normalisée et scientifique. Ces données sont présentées à un niveau très détaillé. Le document statistique est destiné aux experts capables de rechercher, par leurs propres moyens, les données requises. Les informations sont alors disponibles sur papier et/ou sur disquette, bande magnétique, CD-ROM. La couverture blanche ornée d'un graphisme stylisé démarque le document statistique des autres publications.

Les publications proprement dites peuvent, elles, être réalisées pour un public bien déterminé, ciblé, par exemple l'enseignement ou les décideurs politiques ou administratifs. Des informations sélectionnées, triées et commentées en fonction de ce public lui sont apportées. Eurostat joue, dès lors, le rôle de conseiller.

Dans le cas d'un public plus large, moins défini, Eurostat procure des éléments nécessaires à une première analyse, les annuaires et les périodiques, dans lesquels figurent les renseignements adéquats pour approfondir l'étude. Ces publications sont présentées sur papier ou dans des banques de données de type vidéotex.

Pour aider l'utilisateur à s'orienter dans ses recherches, Eurostat a créé les thèmes, c'est-à-dire une classification par sujet. Les documents statistiques et les publications sont répertoriés par série — par exemple, annuaire, conjoncture, méthodologie — afin de faciliter l'accès aux informations statistiques.

Y. Franchet  
Directeur général



3 □ 1999

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A great deal of additional information on the European Union is available on the Internet.  
It can be accessed through the Europa server (<http://europa.eu.int>).

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November 1998		■	□	■		■	■	□	■	■	□	□	■	□	■		■	■
December 1998		□						□	□			□	□		□		■	■

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1) including Liechtenstein





## Foreword

### 1. Introduction

The environment in which trade statistics are collected has changed radically in recent years, leading to a detailed revision of the regulations. For statistics on trade with non-member countries, the introduction in 1988 of the Combined Nomenclature of goods (CN) and the Single Administrative Document had already led to considerable methodological changes. However, the major changes were brought about by the introduction of the single market on 1 January 1993. This led to the abolition of customs formalities between the Member States which had served as the traditional source of trade statistics, and the introduction of a special collection system called INTRASTAT. The accession of three new member states in 1995 led Eurostat to recalculate its historical series for the European Union to include Austria, Finland and Sweden; therefore figures published here concern the fifteen Members unless stated otherwise.

Trade statistics - both detailed and general results - have now proved their worth. They are an instrument of prime importance for all users, both public and private. For instance, they enable Community authorities to prepare for multilateral and bilateral negotiations on the common trade policy, they help European businesses carry out market surveys and thus improve their competitiveness and they are an essential source of information for statistics on the balance of payments, the national accounts and short-term economic studies. This non-exhaustive list highlights the variety of users and their requirements.

The monthly bulletin on external and intra-European Union trade, published by Eurostat in the B series, Short-term Trends, sets out to provide data on short-term trends in the trade of the European Union (considered as a whole) and its Member States. It contains data on the trade flows, broken down by major product group, of the EU with its main trading partners on the one hand and between the Member States on the other.

Statistics on external trade and intra-EU trade are compiled on the basis of Community regulations. The same regulations are generally the basis for the compilation of statistics published nationally by each Member State. Nevertheless, methodological differences do arise, as a result of which Community statistics and national statistics do not match exactly.

In view of the importance of trade by members of the European Free Trade Association (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland) with the European Union, Eurostat has added a description of trade with these countries (Chapter 6) to that usually

given for Member States only. Eurostat also foresees broadening this information to include non-member countries (notably central and eastern European countries) in accordance with bilateral agreements yet to be finalised.

Statistics on external trade and intra-EU trade at the most detailed classification level are published monthly on CD-Rom (Series B: intra and extra-EU trade). They are also available on-line from Eurostat's database (Comext, Newcronos). Trends in external trade since 1958 and a comparison with world trade are contained in the publication "*External and Intra-EU Trade Statistical Yearbook (Series A)*".

### 2. Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States are based on Council Regulation (EC) N° 3330/91 of 7 November 1991 and on the various implementing regulations which have supplemented it or laid down rules on methodology, thresholds and forms. The system set up for the collection of information on trade between the Member States as from 1 January 1993 is commonly known as Intrastat. Its main features are:

- monthly statistical declarations sent directly by businesses to the competent national authorities;
- a system of thresholds abolishing all statistical obligations for almost two thirds of businesses;
- a close link with the VAT system.

Because of the introduction of this new system, the comparability of the intra-EU results prior to and after 1 January 1993 is limited, owing to a degree of under-estimation of flows. This was caused by the failure of some businesses to respond and to the introduction of thresholds which exclude the smallest businesses.

To correct this under-estimation, which varies according to the Member State, some countries make adjustments at an aggregate level (in general by partner country). Arrivals, i.e. imports from other EU countries, are particularly under-estimated. Consequently, Eurostat considers dispatches now to be the most reliable gauge of intra-EU trade.

If the dispatches of a given Member State are compared with the corresponding arrivals of its partners, differences may emerge, mainly for the following reasons:

- non-response by certain businesses;

- the movement of goods such as industrial plants, boats and aircraft, automobile and aircraft parts, military equipment and transport equipment repairs, which are not generally harmonised;
- the difference in statistical values for dispatches (FOB) and arrivals (CIF);
- the threshold effect: a business may be obliged to provide statistical information in one Member State while its client or supplier, depending on the case, in the partner country may be dispensed from providing any or certain types of statistical information (e.g. product classification);
- errors or omissions.

For these reasons, figures on intra-EU trade should be interpreted with caution. They are also subject to frequent revision.

### **3. Extra-EU trade**

For data on the years 1978 to 1995, the Member States forwarded statistics on trade outside the European Union in accordance with a uniform methodology provided for in Council Regulation (EEC) N° 1736/75 and the regulations deriving from it. Since the beginning of 1996, data have been collected, transmitted and diffused in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) N° 1172/95 and its implementing rules (Council Regulation (EC) N° 840 196) which however retain the former methodological principles.

External trade statistics are usually recorded on the basis of customs declarations submitted by the declarant when clearing customs. The Single Administrative Document is used for this purpose. In some Member States, certain businesses are allowed to make a summary declaration.

## Methodological notes and sources

### 1. Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. Eurostat would like to take this opportunity to thank the departments concerned in the Member States for their co-operation, which makes it possible to compile these harmonised statistics and guarantee their quality.

Some of the tables in the first two parts describe the development of external trade as declared by some of the EU's most important trading partners. With the exception of Table 1C and the results concerning the EU, these tables were compiled from data taken from the tapes sent each month by the International Monetary Fund. The information in table 1C is taken from the Comtrade database, which is managed by the United Nations.

### 2. Coverage

Series concerning the European Union were recalculated to include Austria, Finland and Sweden, and therefore relate to the Union of 15 members unless stated otherwise.

#### 2.1. Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union comprises the customs territory of the European Union. From 1 January 1997 the statistical territory of France and Spain was modified to include respectively the French overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Guyana, Martinique and Réunion) and the Canary Islands. The series concerning the Union and these two Member States will be recalculated as soon as Eurostat disposes of the necessary data

In the meantime this modification has led to a growth in intra-EU trade and a reduction in extra-EU trade which in 1995 amounted to ECU 10.6 billion for exports and ECU 1.6 billion of imports. The overall effect of this change on the European Union trade balance with the rest of the world will be a reduction in the trade surplus of almost ECU 9 billion.

Likewise, Greenland, Ceuta and Melilla are not covered, nor are the overseas countries and territories which are not part of the EU customs territory.

#### 2.2 Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable property

recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- *arrivals* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- *dispatches* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Goods placed under the customs arrangements of inward processing or processing under customs control (for working, processing or repairs) are also regarded as arrivals or dispatches.

The reader should also note that statistics on trade between the Member States do not cover goods in transit.

#### 2.3. Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with non-member countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- *imports* are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a non-member country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), or following outward processing, or inward processing, or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately, or after bonded warehousing;
- *exports* are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a non-member country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export) or outward processing (goods for working, processing) or repair or following inward processing.

Statistics on trade with non-member countries do not, therefore, include goods in transit or those placed under a customs procedure for bonded warehousing or temporary entry (for fairs, exhibitions, tests, etc.) nor do they include re-export following entry under one of these procedures.

The field covered by statistics on trade with non-member countries corresponds to "special" trade. This method of accounting differs from that of "general" trade, which includes all goods entering the statistical territory and those leaving it, with the exception, however, of goods in transit. Goods

placed in bonded warehouses and exports of goods after bonded warehousing are included in the definition of general trade.

### **3. Statistical data**

#### **3.1. Trading partners: countries and economic areas**

The results are broken down by country and area in accordance with the "Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States", referred to as the Geonomenclature (Geonom). For the purposes of presenting the results, Eurostat has defined geographical and economic areas.

In the case of exports (or dispatches), the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an intra-European Union arrival is always the Member State of consignment of the goods, even when the goods originate in non-member countries and have been placed in free circulation in the Member State of consignment. For imports (extra-EU trade) the partner country is the country of origin except in certain cases (returned goods, objects of art, etc.). Where two or more countries were involved in the production of certain goods, the country where the final processing or substantial working took place is considered to be the country of origin.

#### **3.2. Goods classification**

The most detailed results published by Eurostat and accessible to the public on magnetic medium are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonised System (HS) and comprises more than 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections and divisions of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 3 since 1988) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

#### **3.3. Statistical value**

Although the data is collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this bulletin have been expressed, after monthly conversion, in European Currency Units (ECU). The annex to the bulletin contains a table showing the conversion rates used. The reader should note that annual exchange rates are given for information only, annual values are calculated as the average of monthly values

#### **3.3.1. Intra-European Union trade**

The statistical value is based on the assessment for taxation purposes or the amount billed. It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches, to the journey to the border of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals, to the journey to the border of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of arrivals or dispatches under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for processing of work under contract, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

#### **3.3.2. Extra-European Union trade**

The statistical value is based on the amount billed (real or provisional) or if it exists, on the customs value. It is the FOB value for exports and the CIF value for imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are exported and, for imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods are imported.

In the case of imports or exports under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for processing of work under contract, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

#### **3.4. Statistical secrecy**

Most Member States take measures to guarantee the confidentiality of certain flows of goods. The legislation, the procedures for implementing it, and the range of goods subject to secrecy vary from one Member State to another.

This confidentiality applies to the most detailed level of the classification used for collecting the data: it may therefore refer to all or only part of a subheading of the Combined Nomenclature. Similarly, confidentiality may apply to imports only, or to exports only, or to only some of the variables recorded (value, statistical procedure, quantities, partner country, etc.).

Measures are taken during collection and during processing by Eurostat to minimise the effect of confidentiality on the results. In particular, subheadings which include confidential trade data are included at higher levels of aggregation and in totals.

## **4. Indices**

### **4.1. Introduction**

Changes over time in the value of trade are influenced by changes in prices and the quantities marketed. Eurostat calculates Fisher's annual chain indices to measure these two effects. This publication sets out the indices calculated according to the SITC for each Member State on a strictly comparable basis. These indices may be consulted in the TREND database.

### **4.2. Methodology**

The data transmitted for external trade and intra-European Union trade statistics are used at the most detailed level for calculating the indices. The indices of unit values (values divided by quantities) are used as price change indicators. The computer programs contain a system for automatically identifying extreme unit values.

Products having unlikely price movements are not included in the calculation of indices. More detailed methodological notes may be obtained on request.

## Symbols and abbreviations used

EU:	Total of the 15 EU Member States
B/L:	Belgo–Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)
USA:	United States of America
CEEC:	Countries of Central and Eastern Europe
CIS:	Commonwealth of Independent States
ACP:	Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific which signed the Lomé Convention
EFTA:	Countries of the European Free Trade Agreement
NAFTA:	Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement
MERCOSUR:	Countries of the Southern Common Market (South America)
OPEC:	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
DAE:	Dynamic Asian Economies
OECD:	Organization for Economic Co–operation and Development
IMF:	International Monetary Fund
0:	Data less than half the unit used
:	Data not available
↗:	Variation greater than, absolute value, 999.9%
Mio:	Million
Bn:	1000 million
ECU:	European Currency Unit
Eurostat:	Statistical Office of the European Communities
SITC:	Standard International Trade Classification

## Data sources

B:	Belgique	Banque Nationale de Belgique, Bruxelles
DK:	Danmark	Danmarks Statistik, København
D:	Deutschland	Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden
EL:	Ελλάδα	Εθνική Στατιστική Υπηρεσία Ελλάδας, Αθήνα
E:	España	Dirección General de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales, Madrid
F:	France	Direction générale des douanes et droits indirects, Paris
IRL:	Ireland	Central Statistics Office, Dublin
I:	Italia	Istituto centrale di statistica, Roma
L:	Luxembourg	STATEC, Luxembourg
NL:	Nederland	Centraal Bureau voor de statistiek, Heerlen
A:	Österreich	Österreichisches Statistisches Zentralamt, Wien
P:	Portugal	Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Lisboa
FIN:	Suomi / Finland	National Board of Customs, Helsinki
S:	Sverige	Statistiska Centralbyran, Stokholm
UK:	United Kingdom	HM Customs and Excise, Southend–on–Sea
IS:	Iceland	Statistics Iceland, Reykjavik
NO:	Norway	Statistisk sentralbyrå, Oslo
CH:	Suisse	Direction générale des douanes, Berne
	Other Countries:	International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C.



## Trends in European Union trade

## MAIN TRENDS IN WORLD TRADE

In the first nine months of 1998 the European Union's trade balance was ECU 13 billion in surplus, while in 1997 there was a surplus of ECU 32 billion.

During January-September 1998 the United States' deficit was ECU 177 billion (against a deficit of ECU 137 billion in 1997), while Japan's external trade showed a surplus of ECU 72 billion (compared with a surplus of ECU 49 billion in 1997).

During the period the EU as a whole confirmed its position as the world's leading exporter while the United States was the most important world outlet.

The euro-zone<sup>2</sup> had a surplus of ECU 63 billion in the first three quarters of 1998.

During January-September 1998 the **EU's**<sup>1</sup> external trade balance recorded a surplus of ECU 13.4 billion: in 1997 it had been ECU 32.4 billion. The growth rates of extra-EU exports and imports were +4.2% and +8.4% respectively, lower than the +15.3% and +15.4% recorded for the flows in 1997.

In January-September 1998 the EU as a whole was the leading world exporter, accounting for 18.2% of world exports (ECU 547.0 billion), while in imports it ranked second with 16.9% (ECU 533.6 billion).

In the first nine months of 1998 the **United States'** trade deficit worsened by ECU 40.4 billion compared with 1997, reaching ECU 177.2 billion. The growth rates of exports and imports were , the first lower, the second higher than the EU at +2.0% and +8.5% respectively.

The United States took leading place in the world ranking of importers with a share of 20.1%, and was second amongst exporters with a share of 15.2%.

In January-September 1998 **Japan's** trade recorded a surplus of ECU 71.8 billion, up from the ECU 49.1 billion registered in 1997. The growth rates of Japanese exports and imports were -3.7% and -14.5% respectively.

As a result, the Japanese shares of world exports and imports were 8.8% and 6.1% respectively.

The **euro-zone** recorded a slightly decreased surplus of ECU 62.7 billion in January-September 1998, compared with ECU 63.1 billion in 1997. The growth rates of euro-zone exports and imports were +6.6% and +7.6% respectively.

1 The European Union's figures for 1998 are provisional and subject to frequent revisions. The symbol ":" indicates that the figure is not available.

2 Euro-zone/EUR-11: Member States participating in Phase III of Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) – Belgium, Germany, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland. The external trade of the EUR-11 is the total of the extra-EU trade of the EUR-11 and intra-EU trade between the EUR-11 and the 4 EU Member States not taking part in EMU (Denmark, Greece, Sweden and the UK). Since this includes figures derived from two different systems of data collection the EUR-11 totals must be interpreted with caution.

	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			TRADE BALANCE		
	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep
	<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>								
World (intra EU-15 excluded) (*)	3 739.4	2 804.9	310.9	3 986.0	2 936.9	323.8			
European Union	720.5	547.0	59.8	671.0	533.6	61.7	49.5	13.4	-1.8
United States	606.3	456.2	48.1	792.4	633.4	70.1	-186.1	-177.2	-22.1
Japan	371.3	265.3	29.7	298.6	193.5	19.7	72.7	71.8	10.0
Intra EU-15	1 164.9	922.2	106.8	1 106.3	869.9	99.9			
World (intra EU-15 included) (*)	4 904.3	3 727.1	417.8	5 092.3	3 806.8	423.7			
	<b>Annual variation</b>								
	(%)						Bn ECU		
World (intra EU-15 excluded)	13.7	2.0	-6.2	16.8	2.1	-5.6			
European Union	15.3	4.2	-7.0	15.4	8.4	1.0	5.9	-19.0	-5.1
United States	23.6	2.0	-7.8	23.0	8.5	-2.5	-32.7	-40.4	-2.3
Japan	14.6	-3.7	-10.9	8.5	-14.5	-22.2	24.1	22.7	2.0
Intra EU-15	9.1	8.0	2.1	8.1	7.6	3.3			
World (intra EU-15 included)	49.1	35.6	26.1	49.2	32.3	23.5			
	<b>WORLD EXPORT SHARE (a)</b>			<b>WORLD IMPORT SHARE (a)</b>			<b>% TRADE BALANCE (b)</b>		
European Union	19.3	19.5	19.2	16.8	18.2	19.1	3.6	1.2	-1.5
United States	16.2	16.3	15.5	19.9	21.6	21.7	-13.3	-16.3	-18.7
Japan	9.9	9.5	9.5	7.5	6.6	6.1	10.8	15.7	20.3

Memorandum Items	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep
		<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>							
Euro-zone (EUR-11)	761.8	592.2	65.6	672.5	529.5	61.3	89.3	62.7	4.4
Intra EUR-11	749.3	599.1	69.7	712.7	567.6	65.5			
	<b>Annual variation</b>								
	(%)						Bn ECU		
Euro-zone (EUR-11)	14.1	6.6	-4.1	13.1	7.6	0.5	15.9	-0.4	-3.1
Intra EUR-11	6.3	9.2	3.2	5.8	9.1	4.5			

**Sources:**

EU-15, EUR-11: EUROSTAT-COMEXT

World: IMF-DOTS

USA: IMF-DOTS and Bureau of the Census

Japan: IMF-DOTS and Ministry of Finance

(a) Share of World Exports/Imports (intra EU-15 excluded)

(b) (Trade Balance/(Exports+Imports))\*100

(\*) EUROSTAT estimate

## EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER

**EU trade with its Central and Eastern European (CEEC) partners had the largest surplus in the first nine months of 1998 (ECU 20 billion), followed by Latin America (ECU 10 billion). In contrast, trade with Japan and China registered the highest deficits (ECU 25 billion and 18 billion respectively).**

Trade flows with the **United States** (the EU's most important individual partner, with shares of 19.6% and 20.5% respectively for exports and imports in 1997) showed a surplus of ECU 4.6 billion in January-September 1998. This represents an improvement compared with 1997 when EU-US trade had a surplus of ECU 2.4 billion. Export and import growth rates were particularly strong for exports and strong for imports at +15.2% and +13.4% respectively.

Between 1997 and 1998 the trade balance with **Japan** worsened by ECU 9.1 billion to an ECU 25.1 billion deficit. EU exports to Japan fell by -13.6%, while the growth rate of imports over the same period reached +12.5%.

EU trade with the **EFTA** countries improved to be in surplus by ECU 1.5 billion. The EU growth rates for exports and imports to these countries in the first nine months of 1998 were moderate in exports and rather weak in imports at +7.6% and +2.4% respectively.

In January-September 1998, EU exports to the **CEEC** and **CIS** grew (+16.2% and +2.6% respectively), while imports had a divergent pattern, with growth of +19.7% with the CEEC, and a fall of -9.1% for the CIS. The EU trade balances with these partners improved by ECU 1.5 billion for the CEEC and by ECU 2.7 billion for the CIS. As a result there were surpluses of ECU 20.3 billion with the CEEC and ECU 2.7 billion with the CIS.

Extra-EU exports to **Africa** rose by +14.3% while imports fell by -3.9%, resulting in a trade surplus of ECU 2.5 billion.

The export and import growth rates for **Latin America** were divergent at +12.7% and +2.3% respectively. This resulted in the trade surplus improving to ECU 9.7 billion.

EU exports to the **DAE** and **other Asian countries** in January-September 1998 show the effect of the financial crisis in the region, with falls of -22.1% and -10.3% respectively. The results were the opposite for imports, with growth rates of +15.9% for the DAE countries and +2.4% for other Asian countries. As a result, the EU balance with the DAE worsened to a deficit of ECU 11.6 billion and the surplus with the other Asian countries fell by 50% to ECU 7.1 billion.

The first nine months of 1998 saw a rise in EU exports and imports to **China** (+15.0% and +14.6% respectively). As a result, the EU-China trade deficit rose by ECU 2.3 billion to reach ECU 18.5 billion.

Trade with **Oceania** showed a surplus of ECU 3.9 billion in January-September 1998, a fall of ECU 1.1 billion in comparison with 1997. Growth rates were divergent at +0.6% for exports and +17.4% for imports.

	EXPORTS				IMPORTS				TRADE BALANCE		
	1997 % share	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep	1997 % share	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep
	<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>720.5</b>	<b>547.0</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>671.0</b>	<b>533.6</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
United States	19.6	141.3	119.0	13.7	20.5	137.8	114.4	12.6	3.5	4.6	1.1
Japan	5.0	36.1	23.7	2.6	8.9	59.6	48.8	5.5	-23.5	-25.1	-2.9
EFTA (1)	10.8	78.0	61.9	7.3	12.0	80.3	60.5	6.8	-2.3	1.5	0.5
CEEC (2)	12.1	87.3	72.9	8.4	9.0	60.5	52.6	6.5	26.8	20.3	1.9
CIS	4.7	33.5	24.1	1.5	4.7	31.8	21.4	2.4	1.7	2.7	-0.9
Africa	7.2	52.0	42.8	4.5	8.4	56.6	40.3	4.4	-4.5	2.5	0.0
Latin America	6.3	45.1	36.6	3.9	5.1	34.5	26.9	3.0	10.6	9.7	0.9
DAE (3)	10.8	77.6	45.5	5.1	10.1	67.8	57.1	7.1	9.9	-11.6	-2.0
China	2.3	16.5	12.6	1.5	5.6	37.4	31.1	4.2	-21.0	-18.5	-2.7
Asia other (4)	11.2	81.0	53.2	5.5	9.1	61.3	46.1	5.2	19.6	7.1	0.3
Oceania	2.3	16.4	11.9	1.3	1.4	9.1	8.0	0.8	7.3	3.9	0.5
<b>ACP</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>ASEAN (5)</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-15.1</b>	<b>-2.2</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>162.8</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>154.0</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	Variation 97/96 (*)	annual variation (%)			Variation 97/96 (*)	annual variation (%)			absolute annual variation		
<b>Extra EU-15</b>		<b>15.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-7.0</b>		<b>15.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-19.0</b>	<b>-5.1</b>
United States	1.3	23.5	15.2	5.6	1.1	22.1	13.4	6.0	1.9	2.2	0.0
Japan	-0.7	1.2	-13.6	-16.5	-0.1	13.5	12.5	2.7	-6.6	-9.1	-0.6
EFTA (1)	-0.8	7.5	7.6	6.6	-0.9	7.5	2.4	-1.8	-0.2	2.9	0.6
CEEC (2)	0.8	23.2	16.2	6.2	0.4	20.9	19.7	16.7	6.0	1.5	-0.4
CIS	0.7	34.9	2.6	-55.3	0.2	19.6	-9.1	-10.3	3.5	2.7	-1.6
Africa	-1.4	-3.1	14.3	2.0	-0.6	7.7	-3.9	-11.5	-5.7	7.0	0.7
Latin America	0.6	27.0	12.7	-0.9	-0.1	14.0	2.3	-4.6	5.3	3.5	0.1
DAE (3)	-0.4	10.9	-22.1	-22.0	0.2	18.0	15.9	10.6	-2.7	-20.7	-2.1
China	-0.1	11.9	15.0	-3.5	0.4	24.8	14.6	5.6	-5.7	-2.3	-0.3
Asia other (4)	0.1	16.7	-10.3	-22.8	-0.0	15.2	2.4	-15.6	3.5	-7.2	-0.7
Oceania	-0.0	13.1	0.6	-8.5	0.0	16.0	17.4	-2.5	0.6	-1.1	-0.1
<b>ACP</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>	<b>-0.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-0.0</b>
<b>ASEAN (5)</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>-34.5</b>	<b>-32.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>-16.3</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>-15.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>-11.8</b>	<b>-29.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Source: EUROSTAT-COMEXT

1) Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, Liechtenstein

2) Poland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, Albania, Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, Slovenia, Croatia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Serbia, FYROM

3) Singapore, Taiwan, Hong Kong, South Korea, Thailand, Malaysia

4) Lebanon, Syria, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Gaza, Jordan, Saudi-Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain, Qatar, United Arab Emirates, Oman, Yemen, Afghanistan, Pakistan, India, Bangladesh, Maldives, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan, Burma, Laos, Vietnam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Brunei, Philippines, Mongolia, North Korea, Macao

5) Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Brunei, Singapore, Philippines, Vietnam

(\*) in percentage points

## EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MAIN PRODUCT

**In January-September 1998 the EU's trade in machinery and transport equipment recorded the greatest surplus (ECU 61 billion) while fuel products showed the largest deficit (ECU 39 billion).**

In first nine months of 1998 the deficit on **primary goods (SITC 0-4)** fell slightly compared with 1997 to ECU 65.5 billion.

The EU trade deficit in fuel products (SITC 3) fell to ECU 39.4 billion while the deficit for food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0+1) fell to ECU 4.3 billion. The deficit for other raw materials except fuel (SITC 2+4) also fell to ECU 21.8 billion.

Between 1997 and 1998 the growth rates of the flows for primary goods (which in 1997 accounted for 11% of total extra-EU exports and 26% of imports) were -6.3% for exports and -8.0% for imports. This fall was mainly due to fuel products (SITC 3), which recorded falls of -17.3% for exports and -20.2% for imports.

**Manufactured products (SITC 5-8)** accounted for 87% of total extra-EU exports and 71% of imports in 1997. During January-September 1998 the EU's external trade showed a surplus of ECU 83.3 billion compared with ECU 106.9 billion for 1997.

In first nine months of 1998 the EU surplus for chemical products (SITC 5) fell to ECU 29.8 billion while that for machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7) fell to ECU 61.3 billion; other manufactured goods (SITC 6+8) recorded a deficit of ECU 7.9 billion.

Export and import growth rates for manufactured goods were +4.8% and +13.1% respectively.



SITC Products (1)	EXPORTS				IMPORTS				TRADE BALANCE		
	1997 % share	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep	1997 % share	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep
	<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>										
<b>TOTAL PRODUCTS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>720.5</b>	<b>547.0</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>671.0</b>	<b>533.6</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
<i>PRIMARY GOODS (0-4)</i>	10.9	78.5	54.2	5.6	26.2	175.8	119.6	12.5	-97.3	-65.5	-6.8
Food (0+1)	6.4	45.8	32.7	3.5	7.2	48.3	37.0	4.0	-2.4	-4.3	-0.5
Crude materials (2+4)	2.2	15.7	10.7	1.1	6.4	42.7	32.6	3.5	-27.0	-21.8	-2.3
Fuel products (3)	2.4	17.0	10.7	1.0	12.6	84.9	50.0	5.0	-67.8	-39.4	-4.0
<i>MANUFACTURED GOODS (5-8)</i>	87.1	627.3	477.9	52.6	71.0	476.2	394.6	46.9	151.1	83.3	5.6
Chemicals (5)	12.9	93.0	71.6	7.7	7.7	51.4	41.7	4.6	41.7	29.8	3.0
Machinery and transport equipments (7)	45.9	330.8	254.5	28.3	34.1	228.6	193.2	23.4	102.3	61.3	5.0
Other manufactured (6+8)	28.2	203.4	151.8	16.6	29.3	196.3	159.6	19.0	7.1	-7.9	-2.4
<i>ARTICLES NOT CLASSIFIED (9)</i>	2.0	14.7	15.0	1.6	2.8	19.0	19.4	2.3	-4.3	-4.4	-0.6
	variation of share 97/96 (*)	annual variation (%)			variation of share 97/96 (*)	annual variation (%)			absolute annual variation		
<b>TOTAL PRODUCTS</b>		<b>15.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-7.0</b>		<b>15.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-19.0</b>	<b>-5.1</b>
<i>PRIMARY GOODS (0-4)</i>	-0.2	13.0	-6.3	-19.4	-1.3	10.1	-8.0	-17.3	-7.1	6.7	1.3
Food (0+1)	-0.2	12.0	-1.8	-15.6	-0.6	6.7	4.3	-2.8	1.9	-2.1	-0.5
Crude materials (2+4)	0.1	18.4	-7.1	-19.4	-0.1	14.4	2.5	-8.2	-3.0	-1.6	0.0
Fuel products (3)	-0.1	11.0	-17.3	-30.4	-0.6	10.0	-20.2	-30.4	-6.0	10.5	1.7
<i>MANUFACTURED GOODS (5-8)</i>	0.2	15.6	4.8	-6.1	1.9	18.6	13.1	6.0	9.9	-23.6	-6.1
Chemicals (5)	0.3	17.7	4.0	-6.1	0.0	15.7	10.3	-1.3	7.0	-1.1	-0.4
Machinery and transport equipments (7)	0.8	17.3	6.7	-4.1	1.8	21.6	16.8	12.9	8.2	-11.7	-3.9
Other manufactured (6+8)	-0.9	11.9	2.1	-9.3	0.1	15.9	9.6	0.3	-5.3	-10.8	-1.7
<i>ARTICLES NOT CLASSIFIED (9)</i>	-0.0	14.7	35.2	22.3	-0.6	-6.1	44.8	33.7	3.1	-2.1	-0.3

Source: EUROSTAT-COMEXT

1) Standard International Trade Classification - Revision 3

(\*) in percentage points

## EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

**Germany had the largest extra-EU surplus, followed by Italy and France, while the Netherlands and the United Kingdom registered the highest external deficits.**

Germany is the most important EU player in trade with third countries. Its 1997 share of total extra-EU exports amounted to 28% while the figure for imports was 24%. In January-September 1998 **Germany** also had the largest extra-EU trade surplus, ECU 28.8 billion. This was an improvement of ECU 0.2 billion compared with 1997. Germany's growth rates for exports and imports were rather similar at +7.2% and +8.7% respectively.

The second-ranking country in trade value terms is the **United Kingdom** (which in 1997 accounted for 15% and 19% of exports and imports respectively). The UK also had the second largest trade deficit (ECU 23.5 billion) in first nine months of 1998. This worsened by ECU 12.1 billion over 1997. UK exports fell by -4.0%, while imports grew by +9.6%.

During January-September 1998 **France's** growth rates for exports and imports were +8.6% and +6.5% respectively. As a consequence, France's trade surplus grew to ECU 12.9 billion.

**Italy** recorded a surplus of ECU 14.8 billion, a fall of ECU 1.5 billion in comparison with 1997. The growth rates of extra-EU exports and extra-EU imports were +2.8% and +6.4% respectively.

During first nine months of 1998 the extra-EU deficit of the **Netherlands** grew by 3.3 billion compared with 1997. It has the largest deficit among the EU Member States (ECU 26.2 billion). This deficit must, however, be interpreted in conjunction with the intra-EU Dutch surplus and its transit role in EU trade. Between 1997 and 1998, Dutch exports and imports recorded growth rates of +5.7% and +9.7% respectively.

During January-September 1998 the **Belgium/Luxembourg (BLEU)** growth rates for

exports and imports were +2.4% and +8.7% respectively. The trade deficit fell to ECU 3.4 billion.

**Spain** saw growth rates of +3.5% for exports and +7.6% for imports, which produced a rise in its deficit to ECU 6.1 billion.

In first nine months of 1998 **Sweden** had a surplus of ECU 9.6 billion in its extra-EU trade balance. Sweden registered growth rates of +0.6% for exports and +3.3% for imports.

During January-September 1998 **Austria's** growth rates for exports and imports were +4.4% and +7.3% respectively, resulting in a surplus of ECU 2.9 billion.

In first nine months of 1998 **Finland** had a surplus of ECU 5.4 billion in its extra-EU trade balance. Finland recorded growth rates of +4.9% for exports and +3.6% for imports and is one of the two Member states where exports grew faster than imports.

**Denmark** had growth rates of -2.1% for exports and +5.4% for imports and its surplus fell by 36% to ECU 1.3 billion.

**Ireland** registered very high growth rates in January-September 1998 (+23.1% for exports and +31.3% for imports), and a surplus of ECU 2.4 billion.

**Greece** recorded growth rates of +1.6% for exports and +6.6% for imports. Its deficit fell to ECU 2.8 billion.

**Portugal** registered growth rates of +3.0% for exports and +4.7% for imports. Its deficit rose slightly to ECU 2.7 billion.

	EXPORTS				IMPORTS				TRADE BALANCE		
	1997	1997	1998	1998	1997	1997	1998	1998	1997	1998	1998
	% share		Jan-Sep	Sep	% share		Jan-Sep	Sep		Jan-Sep	Sep
	<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>										
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>720.5</b>	<b>547.0</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>671.0</b>	<b>533.6</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
Belgium and Luxembourg	5.4	39.1	29.5	3.2	6.1	41.0	32.9	3.5	-1.9	-3.4	-0.3
Denmark	2.0	14.6	10.5	1.3	1.8	11.8	9.3	1.1	2.8	1.3	0.2
Germany	27.9	201.0	157.0	17.4	23.9	160.4	128.1	15.1	40.6	28.8	2.3
Greece	0.7	4.9	3.6	0.5	1.2	8.2	6.4	0.7	-3.3	-2.8	-0.2
Spain	3.8	27.7	20.5	2.0	5.0	33.7	26.5	2.9	-6.0	-6.1	-0.9
France	14.0	101.2	79.7	9.2	12.8	85.7	66.8	8.0	15.5	12.9	1.3
Ireland	2.0	14.7	13.2	1.7	1.7	11.4	10.8	1.2	3.3	2.4	0.5
Italy	13.3	95.5	71.2	6.9	10.8	72.3	56.4	6.6	23.1	14.8	0.3
Netherlands	5.3	38.4	29.8	3.3	10.4	69.7	56.0	6.8	-31.3	-26.2	-3.4
Austria	2.8	19.8	14.9	1.8	2.3	15.4	12.0	1.4	4.4	2.9	0.4
Portugal	0.6	4.1	3.0	0.3	1.1	7.3	5.7	0.6	-3.3	-2.7	-0.3
Finland	2.4	17.1	12.9	1.4	1.5	9.9	7.5	0.8	7.2	5.4	0.6
Sweden	4.5	32.4	23.6	2.8	2.8	18.7	14.0	1.6	13.7	9.6	1.3
United Kingdom	15.3	110.0	77.6	7.9	18.7	125.5	101.1	11.5	-15.4	-23.5	-3.7
	variation of share 97/96 (*)	annual variation (%)			variation of share 97/96 (*)	annual variation (%)			absolute annual variation		
<b>Extra EU-15</b>		<b>15.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-7.0</b>		<b>15.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-19.0</b>	<b>-5.1</b>
Belgium and Luxembourg	0.2	20.4	2.4	-10.0	-0.0	15.1	8.7	-6.5	1.2	-2.0	-0.1
Denmark	-0.1	8.1	-2.1	0.5	-0.0	12.3	5.4	-5.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.1
Germany	-0.3	14.1	7.2	-8.3	-0.8	11.8	8.7	4.3	7.9	0.2	-2.2
Greece	-0.0	14.4	1.6	21.6	-0.2	2.5	6.6	-5.6	0.4	-0.3	0.1
Spain	-0.6	0.6	3.5	-13.6	-0.0	15.1	7.6	-3.8	-4.3	-1.2	-0.2
France	-0.5	11.6	8.6	1.0	-0.0	15.2	6.5	0.7	-0.8	2.3	0.0
Ireland	0.3	33.8	23.1	14.3	0.1	26.4	31.3	18.0	1.3	-0.1	0.0
Italy	-0.9	7.8	2.8	-9.6	-0.2	13.3	6.4	-7.4	-1.6	-1.5	-0.2
Netherlands	0.4	23.6	5.7	-3.1	0.4	19.6	9.7	4.4	-4.1	-3.3	-0.4
Austria	0.1	20.6	4.4	-0.8	-0.1	11.4	7.3	3.1	1.8	-0.2	-0.1
Portugal	-0.0	7.6	3.0	-6.0	-0.0	11.5	4.7	-3.7	-0.5	-0.2	0.0
Finland	0.0	16.1	4.9	-12.0	0.0	15.6	3.6	-20.0	1.0	0.3	0.0
Sweden	-0.1	12.9	0.6	-6.5	-0.1	12.4	3.3	-9.0	1.7	-0.3	-0.0
United Kingdom	1.5	27.4	-4.0	-14.8	0.9	21.1	9.6	7.4	1.8	-12.1	-2.2

Source: EUROSTAT-COMEXT

(\*) in percentage points

## INTRA-EU TRADE BY MEMBER STATE<sup>1</sup>

**In January-September 1998 the Netherlands and Germany produced the largest intra-EU surpluses while the United Kingdom and Austria recorded the highest intra-EU deficits.**

In first nine months of 1998 intra-EU trade showed a total value for dispatches (i.e. exports, which are the more reliable measure of intra-EU trade) of ECU 922.2 billion. This represented an rise of +8.0% compared with 1997. Intra-EUR11 dispatches were ECU 599.1 billion, an rise of +9.2% over 1997.

As for extra-EU trade, **Germany** is the most important player in trade with EU partners, its 1997 share of total intra-EU trade amounting to around 21%. During first nine months of 1998 it registered an intra-EU trade surplus of ECU 22.9 billion - up ECU 6.5 billion compared with 1997. The growth rate for dispatches was greater than the EU average, at +10.0%, while arrivals (+7.1%) was less.

**France** ranked second in volume of trade with EU partners with a 1997 share of 15%. In January-September 1998 its intra-EU trade had a deficit of ECU 4.3 billion. Growth rates for dispatches and arrivals were greater than the EU average, at +9.4% and +12.6% respectively.

The **United Kingdom's** intra-EU deficit worsened to ECU 7.7 billion (it is the largest deficit). The UK's growth rates for arrivals and dispatches in this period were low at +3.6% and +4.5% respectively.

The **Netherlands** was the Member State with the largest intra-EU surplus. During January-September 1998 it grew to ECU 34.7 billion, up by 1.1 billion on 1997. However, as mentioned previously, it must be stressed that this figure has to be interpreted in the light of the Dutch extra-EU deficit and its transit role in EU trade. The growth rates of Dutch intra-EU dispatches, at +3.7%, and arrivals, at +3.8%, were less than the average.

**Italy** had a less than average growth rate of +7.4% for dispatches and a greater than average +9.1% for arrivals in 1998 compared with 1997. As a result, the intra-EU surplus fell by ECU 1.0 billion, to ECU 3.1 billion.

During January-September 1998 **Belgium/Luxembourg (BLEU)** recorded an overall surplus of ECU 13.9 billion. This represented an improvement of ECU 3.4 billion over 1997. Growth rates were the first, greater than, the second, less than the EU average (+8.1% for dispatches and +4.7% for arrivals).

**Spain** had high growth rates of +12.4% for dispatches and +16.0% for arrivals. Its deficit rose to ECU 6.7 billion.

**Sweden** had a surplus of ECU 1.8 billion, and growth rates of +10.0% for dispatches and +9.3% for arrivals.

**Austria** had the second largest deficit, ECU 7.4 billion, with low growth rates of +4.9% for dispatches and +3.7% for arrivals.

**Denmark** also had low growth rates (+2.3% for the dispatches, +6.8% for the arrivals), its trade was in balance.

Between 1997 and 1998 **Ireland** had very divergent growth rates for dispatches and arrivals of +24.9% and +10.2% respectively. As a result the trade surplus grew to ECU 12.2 billion.

**Portugal's** intra-EU trade was sluggish, with growth rates of +5.0% for dispatches and +7.5% for arrivals. Its trade deficit was ECU 5.1 billion.

**Finland's** dispatches rose faster than arrivals (+13.0% and +9.8% respectively), and as a result its surplus rose to ECU 1.9 billion.

**Greece** had a deficit of ECU 7.2 billion, the same as in 1997, with negative growth rates of -12.4% for dispatches and -7.1% for arrivals.

<sup>1</sup> On 1 January 1993, following the abolition of customs controls in the EU, a new collection system for intra-EU data (Intrastat) was introduced. Instead of being derived from customs declarations, trade figures are now compiled from data provided directly by companies.

	DISPATCHES				ARRIVALS				TRADE BALANCE		
	1997 % share	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep	1997 % share	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep
	<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>										
<b>Intra EU-15</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 164.9</b>	<b>922.2</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 106.3</b>	<b>869.9</b>	<b>99.9</b>			
Belgium and Luxembourg	9.9	114.8	92.2	10.9	9.2	101.8	78.3	9.1	13.0	13.9	1.9
Denmark	2.5	28.8	21.6	2.6	2.5	27.8	21.6	2.6	1.0	0.1	0.0
Germany	21.5	250.5	202.2	21.6	20.6	228.3	179.3	18.1	22.3	22.9	3.5
Greece	0.4	5.1	3.4	0.3	1.4	15.4	10.6	1.1	-10.4	-7.2	-0.8
Spain	5.2	60.7	49.0	5.6	6.1	67.3	55.7	7.0	-6.6	-6.7	-1.4
France	14.2	165.3	131.7	16.3	15.0	165.7	136.0	16.7	-0.4	-4.3	-0.4
Ireland	2.8	32.4	29.4	4.0	1.9	21.3	17.3	1.9	11.1	12.2	2.1
Italy	9.9	114.8	90.4	10.5	10.1	111.3	87.3	10.8	3.4	3.1	-0.3
Netherlands	12.4	144.9	110.1	12.4	8.9	98.5	75.4	8.5	46.3	34.7	3.9
Austria	2.8	32.7	25.1	3.2	3.8	42.6	32.6	4.3	-9.9	-7.4	-1.1
Portugal	1.5	17.1	13.2	1.5	2.1	23.6	18.2	2.0	-6.5	-5.1	-0.5
Finland	1.7	19.5	16.1	1.9	1.6	17.9	14.2	1.6	1.5	1.9	0.3
Sweden	3.5	40.5	32.6	3.9	3.5	39.1	30.8	3.8	1.4	1.8	0.2
United Kingdom	11.8	138.0	105.0	12.0	13.2	145.7	112.7	12.4	-7.7	-7.7	-0.4
<b>Intra EUR-11</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>749.3</b>	<b>599.1</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>712.7</b>	<b>567.6</b>	<b>65.5</b>			
	variation of share 97/96 (*)	annual variation (%)			variation of share 97/96 (*)	annual variation (%)			absolute annual variation		
<b>Intra EU-15</b>		<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>		<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>			
Belgium and Luxembourg	-0.2	7.1	8.1	2.3	-0.2	5.3	4.7	2.2	2.4	3.4	0.1
Denmark	-0.1	6.9	2.3	-1.3	0.1	10.5	6.8	0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.1
Germany	-0.7	5.7	10.0	1.8	-0.7	4.7	7.1	1.3	3.3	6.5	0.2
Greece	-0.0	2.1	-12.4	-24.3	-0.0	7.7	-7.1	-16.4	-1.0	0.3	0.1
Spain	-0.2	6.0	12.4	5.1	-0.4	1.7	16.0	11.0	2.3	-2.3	-0.4
France	0.2	10.4	9.4	7.9	-0.3	5.8	12.6	11.5	6.6	-3.9	-0.5
Ireland	0.2	19.5	24.9	33.1	0.2	18.3	10.2	5.7	2.0	4.3	0.9
Italy	-0.5	4.2	7.4	-1.8	0.3	11.1	9.1	0.6	-6.6	-1.0	-0.3
Netherlands	0.3	12.1	3.7	-6.0	-0.1	7.1	3.8	-2.0	9.0	1.1	-0.6
Austria	0.1	11.2	4.9	1.1	-0.1	6.1	3.7	6.7	0.9	0.0	-0.2
Portugal	0.0	9.3	5.0	1.9	0.1	11.5	7.5	-2.9	-1.0	-0.6	0.1
Finland	0.0	10.2	13.0	13.7	0.0	11.0	9.8	-1.5	0.0	0.6	0.3
Sweden	-0.1	6.2	10.0	2.5	0.0	8.4	9.3	4.1	-0.7	0.4	-0.1
United Kingdom	0.9	17.6	3.6	-1.4	1.2	18.7	4.5	1.7	-2.3	-1.2	-0.4
<b>Intra EUR-11</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>			

Source: EUROSTAT-COMEXT

(1) Since the introduction of Intrastat the value of dispatches has been consistently higher than the value of arrivals. In theory, as dispatches are declared FOB and arrivals CIF, the value of arrivals should be about 1% higher than dispatches. Eurostat believes that dispatches are the more reliable measure as arrivals are considered to be underestimated.

(\*) in percentage points

## JANUARY – SEPTEMBER 1998

Reporter	Partner countries														
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>															
Value (Bn ECU)															
Belgium/Luxembourg	92.2		1.1	23.9	0.7	4.1	21.9	0.6	7.2	15.1	1.4	1.1	0.7	2.0	12.4
Denmark	21.6	0.7		6.9	0.3	0.7	1.8	0.2	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	3.6	3.1
Germany	202.2	20.4	6.1		2.5	14.4	39.7	1.9	26.9	24.9	18.8	3.9	3.4	8.1	31.2
Greece	3.4	0.1	0.0	1.1		0.1	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Spain	49.0	1.9	0.5	9.4	0.6		13.6	0.4	6.3	2.3	0.6	6.2	0.2	0.8	5.8
France	131.7	15.7	1.8	34.5	1.7	17.5		1.4	19.3	9.3	2.3	3.2	1.0	3.0	21.1
Ireland	29.4	2.5	0.4	7.2	0.1	1.1	3.4		1.4	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	9.3
Italy	90.4	4.4	1.3	26.4	3.2	9.1	20.6	0.6		4.6	3.7	2.2	0.9	1.7	11.7
Netherlands	110.1	17.3	2.3	38.4	1.1	4.6	14.8	1.1	8.3		2.2	1.4	1.4	3.3	14.1
Austria	25.1	0.7	0.3	14.2	0.2	1.0	1.7	0.1	3.5	1.0		0.2	0.2	0.5	1.5
Portugal	13.2	0.8	0.3	3.2	0.1	2.5	2.4	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.2		0.1	0.3	1.9
Finland	16.1	0.7	0.8	3.3	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.2		2.7	2.8
Sweden	32.6	2.5	3.3	6.3	0.3	1.3	2.8	0.4	1.9	3.2	0.6	0.3	3.0		5.1
United Kingdom	105.0	9.1	2.2	22.1	1.1	7.5	17.5	10.5	9.2	14.0	1.3	1.8	1.6	4.7	
Annual variation (%)															
Belgium/Luxembourg	8.1		6.6	6.8	9.7	17.2	7.9	22.6	15.6	2.9	10.1	22.9	2.0	22.8	7.8
Denmark	2.3	4.1		-0.2	6.6	15.0	-1.7	2.5	8.8	7.0	10.5	6.7	18.0	-1.8	1.6
Germany	10.0	4.1	6.4		11.2	17.2	12.5	21.0	11.5	6.6	9.4	13.2	11.2	6.5	10.4
Greece	-12.4	-32.2	-19.1	-23.4		2.8	-14.4	29.1	-1.7	2.3	3.9	31.9	-37.8	-16.4	-6.7
Spain	12.4	9.4	12.7	13.3	7.0		18.4	42.3	2.6	4.1	13.1	13.1	5.3	23.9	12.1
France	9.4	4.7	8.9	10.5	3.6	19.1		16.2	7.5	6.1	12.0	13.1	17.5	12.6	5.7
Ireland	24.9	55.0	-8.4	71.0	-5.9	31.9	27.0		19.3	-10.2	61.7	26.1	12.4	34.0	8.0
Italy	7.4	5.1	3.7	3.5	9.2	17.3	9.8	11.1		4.7	2.7	9.6	10.3	12.0	7.7
Netherlands	3.7	0.7	5.7	0.9	5.3	14.0	4.9	7.6	7.8		6.6	22.3	18.5	7.4	4.1
Austria	4.9	6.5	10.5	4.5	-3.2	16.4	7.3	32.4	7.3	-2.8		2.6	6.6	-4.4	-0.9
Portugal	5.0	16.7	-13.7	1.4	6.0	13.2	5.8	10.8	9.2	0.3	-7.5		-16.3	-1.3	3.3
Finland	13.0	18.4	-3.8	14.1	130.2	25.0	31.6	-10.2	38.7	11.7	49.5	9.8		2.1	2.1
Sweden	10.0	14.4	1.9	5.6	20.4	14.6	14.9	28.5	15.1	7.8	6.2	19.2	5.3		3.4
United Kingdom	3.6	0.7	-0.3	2.6	-2.6	7.6	2.2	2.8	9.9	-2.1	8.7	1.1	-1.1	4.6	
<b>ARRIVALS</b>															
Value (Bn ECU)															
Belgium/Luxembourg	78.3		0.6	20.7	0.2	2.0	14.9	2.5	4.4	18.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.9	9.5
Denmark	21.6	1.1		6.7	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.3	1.4	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	3.9	2.3
Germany	179.3	20.8	5.3		1.3	10.7	35.6	3.4	23.5	33.2	12.3	3.3	3.0	5.8	21.0
Greece	10.6	0.6	0.2	2.4		0.7	1.5	0.1	2.5	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9
Spain	55.7	3.1	0.6	12.9	0.1		15.2	1.1	7.5	4.2	0.9	2.3	0.7	1.1	6.1
France	136.0	20.0	1.7	38.4	0.3	13.9		3.1	19.6	14.4	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.6	16.6
Ireland	17.3	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.3	1.1		0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	10.6
Italy	87.3	6.8	1.2	26.7	0.8	6.4	18.7	1.5		8.7	3.4	0.7	1.0	2.1	9.1
Netherlands	75.4	12.9	1.2	24.7	0.2	3.0	8.4	1.7	4.2		0.9	0.8	1.1	3.2	11.8
Austria	32.6	1.2	0.3	20.3	0.1	0.5	2.1	0.2	3.5	2.2		0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2
Portugal	18.2	0.8	0.2	3.5	0.0	5.6	2.6	0.2	1.9	1.1	0.1		0.2	0.3	1.6
Finland	14.2	0.7	1.2	3.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.1		3.3	1.5
Sweden	30.8	1.6	2.8	7.9	0.1	0.7	2.7	0.6	1.4	3.1	0.6	0.3	2.2		4.3
United Kingdom	112.7	10.3	2.4	27.2	0.4	6.2	19.2	8.3	10.9	14.3	1.5	1.9	2.5	4.6	
Annual variation (%)															
Belgium/Luxembourg	4.7		2.0	6.6	35.8	11.8	1.7	55.3	9.1	-0.9	6.6	10.5	22.6	14.6	-0.6
Denmark	6.8	5.0		7.3	16.0	13.5	11.3	-9.1	14.9	3.0	16.5	-10.2	-8.3	6.6	11.3
Germany	7.1	-0.7	1.4		4.3	11.5	12.0	3.0	5.5	4.7	13.7	3.2	15.7	21.5	6.0
Greece	-7.1	-6.1	-11.3	-3.0		17.3	-5.5	-16.9	-12.8	-8.2	-14.2	-29.0	47.4	-7.5	-18.0
Spain	16.0	13.7	9.5	16.8	-8.7		20.2	35.3	14.8	17.0	17.8	19.8	26.5	7.1	4.6
France	12.6	13.2	-1.6	15.2	-3.5	18.6		26.8	10.6	18.2	22.0	12.3	18.4	9.4	-0.4
Ireland	10.2	20.4	-8.1	19.9	19.4	15.0	-11.7		10.9	2.4	-6.7	28.8	18.5	-3.3	11.1
Italy	9.1	10.2	8.5	12.0	-12.1	4.4	6.4	13.0		8.4	13.4	20.8	34.1	14.9	5.3
Netherlands	3.8	4.5	-3.3	1.1	4.3	11.9	0.2	21.1	-0.3		14.3	5.1	6.6	8.1	4.7
Austria	3.7	2.1	2.1	3.4	-3.1	0.3	9.7	25.0	-0.2	6.8		4.9	-4.5	12.2	4.0
Portugal	7.5	13.9	4.9	5.2	17.9	8.5	9.2	21.3	4.1	7.7	-1.3		33.1	33.9	0.8
Finland	9.8	14.8	17.2	12.6	-24.9	30.8	11.1	7.6	15.8	21.3	8.8	-23.0		7.8	-6.0
Sweden	9.3	9.8	-9.6	6.7	-6.8	37.4	13.0	23.0	10.7	5.9	17.3	-1.7	1.5		4.7
United Kingdom	4.5	8.2	-7.7	-1.5	-10.5	17.0	2.6	5.8	4.6	10.7	7.1	5.7	-2.4	-6.4	

Source: EUROSTAT-COMEXT



	EXPORTS/DISPATCHES				IMPORTS/ARRIVALS				TRADE BALANCE		
	1997 % share	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep	1997 % share	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep	1997	1998 Jan-Sep	1998 Sep
	<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>										
<b>Extra + Intra EU-15</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 885.4</b>	<b>1 469.3</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 777.3</b>	<b>1 403.5</b>	<b>161.6</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Belgium and Luxembourg	8.2	153.9	121.7	14.2	8.0	142.8	111.2	12.6	11.1	10.5	1.6
Denmark	2.3	43.4	32.1	4.0	2.2	39.6	30.8	3.7	3.9	1.3	0.3
Germany	23.9	451.6	359.2	39.0	21.9	388.7	307.4	33.2	62.9	51.7	5.8
Greece	0.5	10.0	7.0	0.8	1.3	23.6	17.0	1.8	-13.6	-10.0	-1.0
Spain	4.7	88.4	69.5	7.6	5.7	101.0	82.3	9.9	-12.6	-12.8	-2.3
France	14.1	266.4	211.5	25.5	14.1	251.3	202.8	24.6	15.1	8.7	0.9
Ireland	2.5	47.0	42.6	5.7	1.8	32.7	28.0	3.1	14.3	14.6	2.6
Italy	11.2	210.2	161.6	17.5	10.3	183.7	143.7	17.4	26.6	17.9	0.0
Netherlands	9.7	183.3	139.9	15.7	9.5	168.2	131.4	15.2	15.1	8.5	0.5
Austria	2.8	52.5	40.1	5.0	3.3	58.0	44.6	5.7	-5.4	-4.5	-0.7
Portugal	1.1	21.1	16.2	1.8	1.7	30.9	24.0	2.6	-9.8	-7.8	-0.8
Finland	1.9	36.6	29.1	3.3	1.6	27.9	21.7	2.4	8.7	7.3	0.9
Sweden	3.9	72.9	56.2	6.8	3.3	57.8	44.8	5.3	15.1	11.4	1.4
United Kingdom	13.2	248.0	182.6	19.9	15.3	271.2	213.8	23.9	-23.2	-31.2	-4.1
	variation of share 97/96 (*)	annual variation (%)			variation of share 97/96 (*)	annual variation (%)			absolute annual variation		
<b>Extra + Intra EU-15</b>		<b>11.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-1.4</b>		<b>10.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>-6.1</b>
Belgium and Luxembourg	-0.1	10.2	6.7	-0.8	-0.2	8.0	5.8	-0.4	3.7	1.5	-0.1
Denmark	-0.1	7.3	0.8	-0.7	0.0	11.0	6.4	-1.0	-1.0	-1.6	0.0
Germany	-0.5	9.3	8.8	-2.9	-0.7	7.5	7.8	2.7	11.2	6.7	-2.0
Greece	-0.0	7.8	-5.7	-1.8	-0.1	5.9	-2.4	-12.5	-0.6	-0.0	0.2
Spain	-0.3	4.2	9.6	-0.6	-0.3	5.9	13.1	6.2	-2.0	-3.5	-0.6
France	-0.1	10.9	9.1	5.3	-0.3	8.8	10.5	7.8	5.8	-1.6	-0.5
Ireland	0.2	23.6	24.3	26.8	0.2	21.0	17.5	10.1	3.3	4.2	0.9
Italy	-0.6	5.8	5.3	-5.0	0.1	12.0	8.0	-2.5	-8.1	-2.5	-0.5
Netherlands	0.2	14.3	4.1	-5.4	0.1	12.0	6.2	0.7	4.9	-2.2	-1.0
Austria	0.1	14.5	4.7	0.4	-0.1	7.4	4.6	5.8	2.7	-0.2	-0.3
Portugal	-0.0	9.0	4.6	0.4	0.0	11.5	6.8	-3.1	-1.5	-0.8	0.1
Finland	0.0	12.9	9.2	1.4	0.0	12.6	7.6	-8.3	1.1	0.9	0.3
Sweden	-0.1	9.1	5.9	-1.5	-0.0	9.7	7.3	-0.2	1.0	0.1	-0.1
United Kingdom	1.1	21.8	0.2	-7.2	1.2	19.8	6.9	4.3	-0.5	-13.3	-2.5

Source: EUROSTAT-COMEXT

(1) Since the introduction of intrastat the value of dispatches has been consistently higher than the value of arrivals. In theory, as dispatches are declared FOB and arrivals CIF, the value of arrivals should be about 1% higher than dispatches. Eurostat believes that dispatches are the more reliable measure as arrivals are considered to be underestimated.

(\*) in percentage points

## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED TIME SERIES

### Extra-EU trade<sup>1</sup>

Seasonally adjusted EU exports fell by -2.7% in September and by -2.2% in October 1998, reaching ECU 58.9 billion.

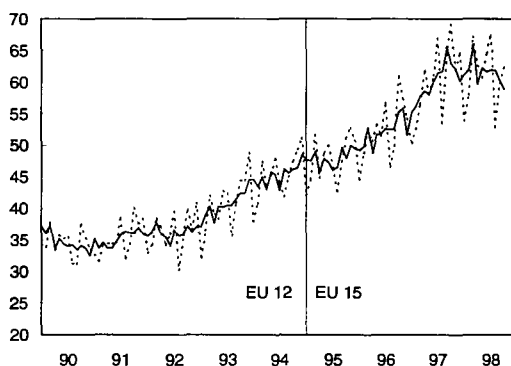
Seasonally adjusted EU imports fell by -1.0% in September 1998, then fell by -1.3% in October, to reach ECU 58.6 billion.

The seasonally adjusted external trade surplus was ECU 0.9 billion in September and ECU 0.3 billion in October 1998. The seasonally adjusted trade balance has been in surplus since December 1994.

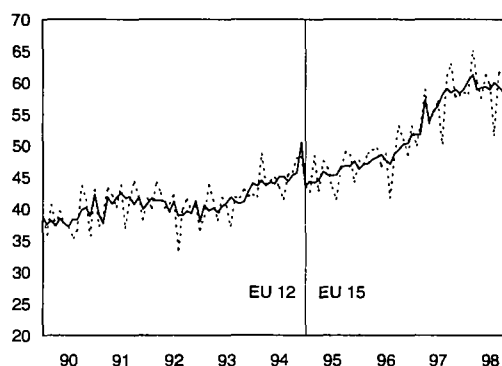
### Intra-EU trade<sup>2</sup>

Seasonally adjusted intra-EU trade fell -2.6% in September and rose +1.6% in October 1998 to ECU 103.0 billion.

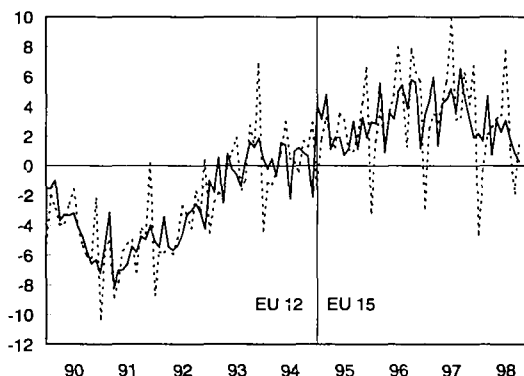
**Extra-EU Exports**  
(Bn ECU)



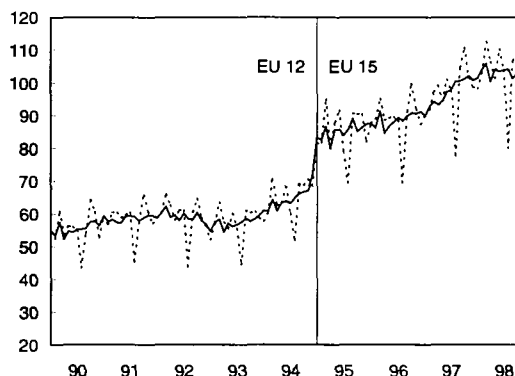
**Extra-EU Imports**  
(Bn ECU)



**Extra-EU trade balance**  
(Bn ECU)



**Intra-EU trade**  
(Bn ECU)



..... Unadjusted series

\_\_\_\_\_ Seasonally adjusted series

<sup>1</sup> The series described here relate to EU-12 up to and including 1994 and to EU-15 as from 1995 (when Finland, Sweden and Austria joined the EU).

<sup>2</sup> Dispatches are used to represent intra-EU trade. Figures for the years up to and including 1994 relate to EU-12.

Value (Bn ECU)

Period	INTRA-EU TRADE (1)		EXTRA-EU TRADE (2)						
	DISPATCHES		EXPORTS		IMPORTS		TRADE BALANCE		
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted (3)	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted (3)	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted (3)	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted (3)	
1994	Jan	57.8	60.9	37.9	44.6	42.3	44.0	-4.4	0.5
	Feb	60.2	60.8	40.8	43.5	41.9	43.7	-1.1	-0.2
	Mar	70.6	64.2	47.5	44.9	48.7	44.5	-1.2	0.4
	Apr	62.4	60.9	43.4	43.0	43.8	43.7	-0.4	-0.7
	May	63.4	63.3	45.3	45.8	44.4	44.2	0.9	1.6
	Jun	68.3	63.8	48.0	45.4	45.0	44.0	3.0	1.4
	Jul	60.1	63.1	44.0	42.8	43.4	45.0	0.6	-2.2
	Aug	51.8	64.9	41.9	46.2	41.6	45.2	0.3	1.0
	Sep	69.2	66.2	45.0	45.6	45.4	44.4	-0.4	1.2
	Oct	68.8	66.7	47.5	46.1	45.8	45.3	1.7	0.9
	Nov	70.5	67.1	49.3	46.4	48.0	45.7	1.3	0.7
	Dec	68.6	71.5	51.2	48.5	48.3	50.5	2.9	-2.1
1995	Jan	81.5	83.3	42.1	47.7	43.6	43.7	-1.5	4.0
	Feb	81.7	82.7	44.6	47.5	42.7	44.4	1.8	3.1
	Mar	95.1	86.7	51.6	49.0	48.4	44.2	3.2	4.8
	Apr	80.1	79.9	44.8	45.7	43.0	44.6	1.9	1.1
	May	88.0	85.8	48.8	47.8	47.6	45.9	1.2	1.9
	Jun	91.6	85.8	50.0	47.3	46.5	45.4	3.5	1.9
	Jul	78.9	84.0	46.5	46.0	43.4	45.3	3.1	0.7
	Aug	69.4	85.7	42.6	46.5	41.5	45.4	1.1	1.1
	Sep	90.6	88.9	47.4	49.6	46.5	46.7	1.0	3.0
	Oct	90.5	85.2	51.1	47.9	49.1	46.8	2.0	1.1
	Nov	90.4	86.4	52.8	50.0	48.6	46.7	4.2	3.3
	Dec	81.9	87.4	50.8	49.5	44.3	47.6	6.6	1.9
1996	Jan	87.7	87.6	44.5	49.2	47.7	46.3	-3.1	3.0
	Feb	88.9	86.3	48.8	49.8	47.1	47.0	1.7	2.9
	Mar	95.1	91.3	52.5	52.8	48.7	47.2	3.8	5.6
	Apr	88.6	84.6	50.6	48.7	49.3	47.8	1.3	0.9
	May	89.2	86.7	53.3	51.7	49.6	48.2	3.7	3.5
	Jun	89.8	88.0	51.5	51.8	46.7	48.6	4.7	3.1
	Jul	88.5	89.3	56.7	52.6	48.8	47.6	8.0	5.0
	Aug	69.5	88.4	46.6	52.5	41.7	47.1	4.8	5.4
	Sep	91.4	89.8	49.9	52.6	48.7	48.8	1.2	3.8
	Oct	99.7	90.8	61.0	55.3	53.2	49.5	7.8	5.8
	Nov	91.9	90.7	57.4	55.9	51.1	50.3	6.3	5.6
	Dec	87.4	91.2	54.3	51.6	48.6	50.4	5.7	1.2
1997	Jan	90.2	90.0	50.3	55.2	53.1	51.8	-2.9	3.4
	Feb	91.9	92.9	52.5	56.1	50.0	51.8	2.5	4.4
	Mar	97.3	94.3	56.6	57.8	53.1	51.8	3.5	5.9
	Apr	99.2	93.3	61.8	58.6	58.9	57.3	2.9	1.3
	May	94.3	94.8	57.9	58.0	53.5	53.8	4.4	4.2
	Jun	101.1	97.2	61.0	60.0	55.3	55.5	5.7	4.5
	Jul	97.7	97.6	66.9	61.4	57.0	56.3	9.9	5.2
	Aug	77.7	100.4	53.4	61.7	50.3	58.1	3.1	3.6
	Sep	104.7	100.6	64.3	65.6	61.1	59.1	3.3	6.5
	Oct	110.8	101.1	69.2	62.9	62.9	58.4	6.2	4.5
	Nov	101.5	102.1	61.9	62.1	57.7	58.9	4.1	3.1
	Dec	98.8	100.7	64.7	60.2	57.9	58.3	6.7	1.9
1998	Jan	98.1	101.4	53.8	61.2	58.4	59.0	-4.6	2.2
	Feb	102.9	103.9	58.0	62.0	58.3	60.3	-0.3	1.7
	Mar	112.6	105.9	67.2	65.9	65.1	61.3	2.1	4.7
	Apr	106.4	100.3	62.6	59.6	60.0	58.9	2.6	0.7
	May	101.4	104.2	60.7	62.2	57.5	59.2	3.2	3.0
	Jun	110.3	103.5	64.6	61.6	61.2	59.4	3.4	2.3
	Jul	103.8	104.0	67.4	61.9	59.7	58.9	7.7	3.0
	Aug	80.0	104.1	52.8	61.9	51.7	60.0	1.1	1.8
	Sep	106.8	101.4	59.8	60.2	61.7	59.4	-1.8	0.9
	Oct	109.4	103.0	62.5	58.9	60.9	58.6	1.6	0.3

(1) Intra-EU trade covers trade between the EUR 12 Member States up to December 1994 and trade between the EUR 15 Member States from January 1995 onwards.

(2) Extra-EU trade covers the trade of the EUR 12 Member States up to December 1994 and trade of the EUR 15 Member States from January 1995 with non-members countries.

(3) EUROSTAT seasonal adjustment

Source: EUROSTAT - COMEXT

## EXPORTS

1995 = 100

Period	Extra EU-15	USA	Japan	CEEC	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>Value</b>									
1993	81.7	89.9	76.4	65.8	86.4	79.0	106.8	71.5	96.9
1994	90.3	100.4	89.2	80.1	88.6	94.9	97.0	86.8	87.3
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	110.4	111.1	106.7	120.2	112.5	108.4	106.7	105.7	105.6
1997	125.9	134.7	106.0	144.9	127.3	134.8	127.8	114.1	113.8
1997 Sep	136.5	149.4	108.0	159.1	136.5	142.5	129.1	115.1	112.9
Oct	140.3	155.9	112.3	165.7	142.5	155.4	137.0	117.8	133.0
Nov	121.4	132.5	89.5	153.3	128.2	144.0	120.5	100.8	125.7
Dec	133.5	138.9	99.2	156.9	148.1	143.8	166.1	111.0	131.8
1998 Jan	115.4	131.4	93.3	137.6	113.8	124.8	110.6	90.0	102.4
Feb	124.1	148.4	95.2	150.7	128.1	134.5	108.9	88.7	107.1
Mar	143.8	164.6	112.6	178.8	146.9	158.8	136.4	99.6	140.0
Apr	133.9	159.3	92.3	165.3	132.4	155.3	123.8	91.2	133.6
May	130.4	149.1	87.0	170.2	134.3	147.8	120.2	86.9	132.8
Jun	138.6	164.0	91.4	174.9	144.5	160.2	120.1	96.8	156.6
Jul	143.9	176.7	104.6	176.6	152.1	182.1	134.2	95.6	127.6
Aug	113.4	129.2	82.7	141.6	107.6	150.6	98.8	80.6	101.5
Sep	129.4	159.2	91.9	170.8	129.7	145.4	110.5	92.1	112.1
<b>Volume</b>									
1993	87.1	94.6	79.5	70.3	95.3	82.1	114.2	76.4	104.8
1994	94.1	103.2	90.3	84.8	94.2	98.0	100.5	89.8	92.1
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	106.4	104.4	105.1	118.1	108.9	104.9	100.6	100.9	101.2
1997	116.0	116.8	100.4	141.1	119.6	125.5	113.5	103.7	103.5
1997 Sep	124.4	126.9	100.0	154.9	126.7	130.7	111.3	103.4	101.6
Oct	129.1	136.4	105.9	161.3	132.9	145.8	119.1	106.5	119.4
Nov	114.7	114.2	86.1	151.3	119.1	134.6	105.8	92.1	112.0
Dec	122.7	119.3	96.0	152.3	138.3	135.4	146.1	101.2	119.6
1998 Jan	103.9	110.9	85.8	132.7	104.5	112.7	94.9	78.9	89.9
Feb	111.7	124.9	88.6	144.9	118.1	121.8	93.2	77.5	93.5
Mar	129.1	136.6	104.3	172.6	135.5	144.1	115.0	87.2	124.3
Apr	121.1	135.1	86.5	160.3	122.4	140.7	105.7	80.6	118.4
May	118.3	127.1	84.1	164.3	124.5	136.7	104.6	75.9	119.4
Jun	126.5	138.4	87.4	170.1	136.2	147.8	104.4	87.1	140.1
Jul	130.8	148.5	101.3	171.6	143.5	168.5	117.1	83.7	114.0
Aug	103.4	108.7	79.5	137.3	102.3	138.4	85.8	73.9	91.5
Sep	118.2	133.7	89.3	166.6	123.6	135.6	95.7	81.8	99.7
<b>Unit value</b>									
1993	93.8	95.0	96.1	93.6	90.7	96.2	93.5	93.6	92.5
1994	96.0	97.3	98.8	94.5	94.1	96.8	96.5	96.7	94.8
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.8	106.4	101.5	101.8	103.3	103.3	106.1	104.8	104.3
1997	108.5	115.3	105.6	102.7	106.4	107.4	112.6	110.0	110.0
1997 Sep	109.7	117.7	108.0	102.7	107.7	109.0	116.0	111.3	111.1
Oct	108.7	114.3	106.0	102.7	107.2	106.6	115.0	110.6	111.4
Nov	108.5	116.0	103.9	101.3	107.6	107.0	113.9	109.5	112.2
Dec	108.8	116.4	103.3	103.0	107.1	106.2	113.7	109.7	110.2
1998 Jan	111.1	118.5	108.7	103.7	108.9	110.7	116.5	114.1	113.9
Feb	111.1	118.8	107.5	104.0	108.5	110.4	116.8	114.5	114.5
Mar	111.4	120.5	108.0	103.6	108.4	110.2	118.6	114.2	112.6
Apr	110.6	117.9	106.7	103.1	108.2	110.4	117.1	113.1	112.8
May	110.2	117.3	103.5	103.6	107.9	108.1	114.9	114.5	111.2
Jun	109.6	118.5	104.6	102.8	106.1	108.4	115.0	111.1	111.8
Jul	110.0	119.0	103.3	102.9	106.0	108.1	114.6	114.2	111.9
Aug	109.7	118.9	104.0	103.1	105.2	108.8	115.1	109.0	110.9
Sep	109.5	119.1	102.9	102.5	104.9	107.2	115.5	112.6	112.4

Source : TREND

## IMPORTS

1995 = 100

Period	Extra EU-15	USA	Japan	CEEC	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>Value</b>									
1993	82.5	85.1	92.0	63.1	88.4	75.2	102.7	81.7	76.0
1994	91.6	94.6	95.2	80.1	95.8	93.3	102.3	90.5	94.4
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	106.8	108.6	96.7	106.0	110.9	100.7	116.1	105.6	111.3
1997	122.8	129.2	108.6	127.3	123.7	115.2	127.0	121.5	115.7
1997 Sep	134.9	135.9	115.7	140.0	130.4	128.7	144.1	138.4	130.4
Oct	135.7	137.8	125.0	144.4	133.1	118.5	149.5	137.4	129.5
Nov	124.2	131.4	113.1	134.6	124.7	107.1	127.1	127.8	109.0
Dec	125.2	132.6	111.8	135.4	127.8	101.6	133.1	127.9	125.6
1998 Jan	129.6	137.6	116.6	125.6	123.4	107.8	117.8	148.9	117.2
Feb	130.2	148.5	108.3	138.4	130.5	103.8	118.3	131.2	118.7
Mar	144.2	172.4	134.2	161.1	138.6	119.4	108.8	147.0	107.9
Apr	134.7	151.0	129.2	148.9	118.1	127.0	109.0	137.6	109.4
May	127.9	145.6	115.2	140.1	120.4	121.3	103.4	125.7	98.8
Jun	137.2	146.7	123.7	158.4	132.2	138.4	114.6	135.7	112.0
Jul	132.7	136.9	115.2	158.9	124.7	128.3	101.0	134.0	110.9
Aug	114.7	121.7	104.0	129.8	103.5	111.2	102.2	125.9	93.0
Sep	136.6	145.0	117.8	163.3	119.4	117.5	101.0	147.3	123.2
<b>Volume</b>									
1993	88.2	88.6	104.7	72.6	94.6	85.4	100.4	83.1	84.3
1994	94.5	93.5	98.2	88.3	100.9	98.6	104.0	90.0	99.7
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.4	101.9	99.8	105.6	104.0	100.3	100.8	104.9	110.1
1997	111.0	106.7	109.6	122.9	110.8	100.9	104.3	113.8	105.6
1997 Sep	118.5	107.0	115.0	132.6	114.2	106.6	116.2	126.7	114.9
Oct	120.8	111.6	125.5	137.5	117.8	100.6	119.9	129.7	114.3
Nov	110.7	105.7	114.9	128.3	110.0	91.3	102.6	120.0	96.5
Dec	113.7	108.1	112.7	129.6	116.2	88.0	113.6	123.7	114.1
1998 Jan	117.3	108.5	118.3	120.5	112.8	93.2	106.5	140.6	109.9
Feb	117.4	115.8	108.0	131.9	120.7	90.6	109.9	123.3	110.2
Mar	132.3	136.8	134.7	154.0	131.6	105.7	108.8	143.6	100.6
Apr	124.4	121.0	129.2	142.8	113.8	113.6	110.1	133.5	102.0
May	120.4	120.8	118.4	133.9	117.2	111.6	104.1	126.2	93.3
Jun	129.4	117.8	127.3	152.0	130.8	130.6	121.3	134.5	107.8
Jul	126.1	108.1	121.3	151.8	125.3	122.5	113.0	134.1	108.1
Aug	110.5	98.3	111.0	125.0	105.6	107.9	117.3	127.3	93.3
Sep	131.9	118.5	128.6	157.9	120.7	116.1	111.9	150.6	123.7
<b>Unit value</b>									
1993	93.5	96.0	87.9	86.9	93.4	88.1	102.3	98.3	90.1
1994	96.9	101.2	96.9	90.7	94.9	94.6	98.4	100.5	94.7
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.3	106.6	96.9	100.4	106.6	100.4	115.2	100.7	101.1
1997	110.6	121.1	99.1	103.6	111.6	114.2	121.8	106.8	109.6
1997 Sep	113.8	127.0	100.6	105.6	114.2	120.7	124.0	109.2	113.5
Oct	112.3	123.5	99.6	105.0	113.0	117.8	124.7	105.9	113.3
Nov	112.2	124.3	98.4	104.9	113.4	117.3	123.9	106.5	113.0
Dec	110.1	122.7	99.2	104.5	110.0	115.4	117.2	103.4	110.1
1998 Jan	110.5	126.8	98.6	104.2	109.4	115.7	110.6	105.9	106.6
Feb	110.9	128.2	100.3	104.9	108.1	114.6	107.6	106.4	107.7
Mar	109.0	126.0	99.6	104.6	105.3	113.0	100.0	102.4	107.3
Apr	108.3	124.8	100.0	104.3	103.8	111.8	99.0	103.1	107.3
May	106.2	120.5	97.3	104.6	102.7	108.7	99.3	99.6	105.9
Jun	106.0	124.5	97.2	104.2	101.1	106.0	94.5	100.9	103.9
Jul	105.2	126.6	95.0	104.7	99.5	104.7	89.4	99.9	102.6
Aug	103.8	123.8	93.7	103.8	98.0	103.1	87.1	98.9	99.7
Sep	103.6	122.4	91.6	103.4	98.9	101.2	90.3	97.8	99.6

Source : TREND

# EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT

## EXPORTS

## IMPORTS

SITC Rev. 3 1995 = 100

Period	TOTAL	Food, drink and tobacco	Crude material	Energy	Manufactured goods	TOTAL	Food, drink and tobacco	Crude material	Energy	Manufactured goods
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8
<b>Value</b>										
1993	81.7	87.0	75.2	116.9	80.7	82.5	85.7	71.1	101.3	79.5
1994	90.3	92.1	85.2	103.9	90.2	91.6	97.9	88.5	100.5	89.8
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	110.4	107.2	101.5	133.7	110.8	106.8	105.9	93.8	126.8	105.5
1997	125.9	118.2	116.4	144.4	126.0	122.8	111.0	105.7	137.4	124.0
1997 Sep	136.5	127.2	127.7	150.9	136.6	134.9	114.7	112.9	139.9	138.6
Oct	140.3	137.8	128.3	153.1	141.7	135.7	125.0	110.7	152.2	139.2
Nov	124.4	121.2	108.6	128.3	125.9	124.2	113.5	105.2	138.3	127.4
Dec	133.5	121.5	110.7	127.8	134.8	125.2	113.7	104.0	138.7	126.5
1998 Jan	115.4	104.6	103.0	143.9	113.7	129.6	113.9	108.2	124.1	131.2
Feb	124.1	111.1	114.0	119.2	123.5	130.2	107.4	108.1	120.1	133.0
Mar	143.8	126.1	124.2	143.8	143.4	144.2	122.4	116.0	110.8	149.2
Apr	133.9	118.0	111.2	125.2	133.1	134.7	120.1	112.3	110.1	139.3
May	130.4	112.1	105.7	116.2	129.7	127.9	106.9	109.7	108.4	132.6
Jun	138.6	119.2	111.3	137.0	137.5	137.2	115.3	122.2	108.6	142.2
Jul	143.9	113.1	114.3	133.0	144.6	132.7	120.3	109.2	96.8	138.1
Aug	113.4	99.8	100.9	110.9	111.7	114.7	100.2	88.1	93.1	118.6
Sep	129.4	107.9	103.4	109.0	129.5	136.6	110.6	103.8	97.8	145.1
<b>Volume</b>										
1993	87.1	93.4	90.6	122.8	85.9	88.2	92.5	85.2	96.9	86.1
1994	94.1	96.7	94.0	110.8	93.8	94.5	99.4	97.5	101.4	92.7
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	106.4	100.5	102.9	110.7	107.3	103.4	104.9	95.4	107.0	104.5
1997	116.0	107.1	114.7	110.6	116.7	111.0	98.6	99.6	109.5	115.1
1997 Sep	124.4	112.8	122.1	114.4	125.2	118.5	97.3	101.6	109.9	125.1
Oct	129.1	122.5	124.8	113.4	131.3	120.8	106.9	102.2	117.8	128.1
Nov	114.7	107.1	106.2	96.1	117.0	110.7	97.3	97.4	107.7	117.2
Dec	122.7	108.0	109.7	100.7	124.5	113.7	98.5	97.9	115.3	117.5
1998 Jan	103.9	92.2	100.9	122.3	102.3	117.3	98.0	99.9	112.3	119.6
Feb	111.7	97.8	111.4	103.0	111.2	117.4	91.4	99.1	112.2	120.1
Mar	129.1	111.6	122.7	129.4	128.4	132.3	104.0	109.0	110.8	136.4
Apr	121.1	104.9	111.1	114.8	120.0	124.4	103.0	104.3	112.0	128.0
May	118.3	100.8	104.8	105.5	117.5	120.4	93.3	103.4	108.7	125.0
Jun	126.5	108.7	110.3	130.2	125.0	129.4	101.7	115.9	116.2	132.8
Jul	130.8	103.9	114.5	129.0	130.6	126.1	106.5	104.7	110.5	128.5
Aug	103.4	92.5	100.0	108.9	101.2	110.5	90.5	84.4	107.1	111.8
Sep	118.2	100.0	105.8	106.7	117.4	131.9	101.4	101.6	109.3	137.8
<b>Unit value</b>										
1993	93.8	93.2	83.0	95.2	94.0	93.5	92.7	83.4	104.5	92.3
1994	96.0	95.2	90.6	93.8	96.2	96.9	98.5	90.8	99.1	96.9
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.8	106.7	98.6	120.8	103.3	103.3	101.0	98.3	118.5	101.0
1997	108.5	110.4	101.5	130.6	108.0	110.6	112.6	106.1	125.5	107.7
1997 Sep	109.7	112.8	104.6	131.9	109.1	113.8	117.9	111.1	127.3	110.8
Oct	108.7	112.5	102.8	135.0	107.9	112.3	116.9	108.3	129.2	108.7
Nov	108.5	113.2	102.3	133.5	107.6	112.2	116.7	108.0	128.4	108.7
Dec	108.8	112.5	100.9	126.9	108.3	110.1	115.4	106.2	120.3	107.7
1998 Jan	111.1	113.5	102.1	117.7	111.1	110.5	116.2	108.3	110.5	109.7
Feb	111.1	113.6	102.3	115.7	111.1	110.9	117.5	109.1	107.0	110.7
Mar	111.4	113.0	101.2	111.1	111.7	109.0	117.7	106.4	100.0	109.4
Apr	110.6	112.5	100.1	109.1	110.9	108.3	116.6	107.7	98.3	108.8
May	110.2	111.2	100.9	110.1	110.4	106.2	114.6	106.1	99.7	106.1
Jun	109.6	109.7	100.9	105.2	110.0	106.0	113.4	105.4	93.5	107.1
Jul	110.0	108.9	99.8	103.1	110.7	105.2	113.0	104.3	87.6	107.5
Aug	109.7	107.9	100.9	101.8	110.4	103.8	110.7	104.4	86.9	106.1
Sep	109.5	107.9	97.7	102.2	110.3	103.6	109.1	102.2	89.5	105.3

Source : TREND



## EXPEDITIONS

SITC Rev. 3 1995 = 100

Period	Adjusted total	Food, drink and tobacco 0+1	Crude material 2+4	Energy 3	Manufactured goods 5+6+7+8
<b>Value</b>					
1993	78.9	87.0	75.5	94.2	77.9
1994	88.6	95.8	93.3	100.3	90.2
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	104.7	105.7	94.1	129.1	105.6
1997	114.9	108.4	105.0	133.4	122.1
1997 Sep	124.4	115.6	111.3	125.5	133.2
Oct	131.4	123.2	117.8	132.1	141.3
Nov	119.4	113.8	106.0	150.0	127.3
Dec	116.6	112.7	98.9	137.8	122.5
1998 Jan	116.3	100.3	101.9	124.1	120.4
Feb	120.8	96.7	106.9	115.0	127.4
Mar	132.1	106.1	114.6	109.7	138.9
Apr	125.5	108.8	104.1	104.5	131.2
May	119.8	104.9	100.8	100.8	124.4
Jun	129.3	111.3	104.1	100.2	140.4
Jul	121.2	103.3	89.2	87.2	129.7
Aug	94.0	91.0	74.4	74.0	97.1
Sep	125.5	104.3	99.1	80.2	135.9
<b>Volume</b>					
1993	86.1	91.5	92.7	91.3	85.5
1994	93.7	98.9	103.5	102.8	95.5
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.3	104.1	98.7	110.1	104.3
1997	111.0	105.9	105.7	106.5	118.3
1997 Sep	119.2	111.6	110.1	99.1	128.1
Oct	127.0	119.6	117.1	103.0	137.3
Nov	115.5	109.8	105.2	119.9	123.7
Dec	112.8	109.5	98.8	116.2	118.7
1998 Jan	110.2	97.5	98.9	110.2	113.8
Feb	114.7	93.8	106.6	103.8	120.4
Mar	125.3	102.5	117.2	102.7	131.0
Apr	119.5	104.1	105.9	98.8	124.5
May	114.2	100.8	101.6	95.3	118.1
Jun	124.3	108.6	105.3	99.1	134.1
Jul	116.2	102.1	91.2	86.2	123.3
Aug	90.6	90.6	76.2	76.2	92.7
Sep	121.4	103.5	103.6	81.8	130.2
<b>Unit value</b>					
1993	91.6	95.1	81.4	103.2	91.1
1994	94.6	96.9	90.1	97.6	94.4
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	101.4	101.5	95.3	117.3	101.2
1997	103.5	102.4	99.3	125.3	103.2
1997 Sep	104.4	103.6	101.1	126.6	104.0
Oct	103.5	103.0	100.6	128.3	102.9
Nov	103.4	103.6	100.8	125.1	102.9
Dec	103.4	102.9	100.1	118.6	103.2
1998 Jan	105.5	102.9	103.0	112.6	105.8
Feb	105.3	103.1	100.3	110.8	105.8
Mar	105.4	103.5	97.8	106.8	106.0
Apr	105.0	104.5	98.3	105.8	105.4
May	104.9	104.1	99.2	105.8	105.3
Jun	104.0	102.5	98.9	101.1	104.7
Jul	104.3	101.2	97.8	101.2	105.2
Aug	103.7	100.4	97.6	97.1	104.8
Sep	103.4	100.8	95.7	98.1	104.4

Source : TREND



## **European Union and world trade**



**TRADE BALANCE**
*Value (Bn ECU)*

Period	Main exporters and importers in 1997												
	EU (Extra EU-15)	USA	Japan	Canada (*)	Hong Kong	China	South Korea	Singapore	Mexico (*)	Malaysia	Switzer- land	Russia	Australia (*)
1993	1.2	-115.0	103.3	5.0	-3.1	-10.2	-1.8	-9.7	-11.6	1.3	1.7	14.8	0.1
1994	5.1	-148.7	101.8	8.2	-8.7	4.4	-5.3	-4.8	-15.5	-0.7	2.0	20.6	-2.2
1995	27.7	-143.3	81.9	20.6	-14.7	12.9	-7.5	-4.7	5.4	-3.0	1.0	23.8	-3.4
1996	43.6	-153.4	48.6	23.7	-14.2	9.6	-15.6	-4.9	5.1	-0.2	1.0	31.1	-0.8
1997	49.5	-186.1	72.7	15.5	-18.3	35.9	-7.6	-5.8	0.5	-1.2	0.3	28.8	1.2
1997 Sep	3.3	-19.8	8.0	0.7	-0.8	4.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.1	2.0	-0.1
Oct	6.2	-20.2	8.1	0.4	-1.2	4.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.0	0.2	1.8	-0.2
Nov	4.1	-13.6	7.4	1.1	-1.0	4.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.5	2.3	0.3
Dec	6.7	-16.2	8.6	2.1	-1.6	0.1	2.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	0.3	3.5	-0.0
1998 Jan	-4.6	-16.5	2.7	1.1	0.1	3.7	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.1	1.3	-0.5
Feb	-0.3	-14.5	9.3	0.9	-2.2	2.9	1.3	-0.0	-0.4	0.8	-0.1	1.2	-0.2
Mar	2.1	-17.3	8.7	0.6	-1.8	3.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	-0.3	1.5	-0.5
Apr	2.6	-19.8	8.5	0.5	-2.1	3.9	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	-0.2	1.2	-0.1
May	3.2	-18.1	8.1	1.0	-1.3	3.3	2.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	-0.0	1.2	0.2
Jun	3.4	-20.8	10.3	0.5	-0.8	3.4	1.9	0.8	0.2	-0.0	-0.1	1.7	-0.4
Jul	7.7	-24.7	8.5	-0.4	-0.5	3.8	1.7	0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.2	1.2	-0.2
Aug	1.1	-23.4	5.6	1.0	-0.1	4.2	1.5	3.6	0.3	1.3	-0.2	2.0	-0.2
Sep	-1.8	-22.1	10.0	1.0	-4.9	10.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	2.3	-0.5

*Value (Bn ECU)*

Period	Main exporters and importers in 1997												
	Brazil	Thailand	Saudi Arabia	Indonesia	Norway	Philippines	Turkey	India	Poland	United Arab Emirates	South Africa (*)	Argentina	Israel
1993	9.1	-7.6	12.1	7.3	6.9	-5.4	-12.0	-0.8	-4.0	1.5	5.3	-3.1	-5.1
1994	6.1	-7.4	16.2	7.2	6.1	-7.7	-4.3	-1.1	-3.6	0.5	3.0	-4.9	-6.1
1995	-5.9	-12.6	17.2	3.2	6.5	-8.3	-10.8	-3.0	-4.7	2.3	1.1	0.8	-7.0
1996	-8.8	-13.9	23.3	5.5	11.6	-8.8	-15.2	-2.9	-10.0	3.8	2.0	0.1	-7.6
1997	-12.5	-4.6	18.3	9.3	10.8	-18.7	-19.8	-5.2	-14.6	-0.5	2.7	-4.3	-5.8
1997 Sep	-0.7	0.1	1.5	1.1	0.2	-1.4	-2.0	-0.2	-1.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.3
Oct	-1.2	0.4	1.8	1.0	0.5	-1.4	-1.8	-0.2	-1.4	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.5
Nov	-1.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	-1.4	-1.6	-0.5	-1.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.4
Dec	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.8	-3.1	-2.3	-0.8	-1.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.4
1998 Jan	-1.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.9	-1.0	-1.7	-0.1	-1.3	-0.1	1.1	-0.8	-0.5
Feb	-0.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.4	-0.9	-1.8	-0.1	-1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.7
Mar	-1.2	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.4	-0.9	-2.2	0.1	-2.1	-0.7	0.5	-0.6	-0.6
Apr	-0.6	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.4	-0.9	-1.9	0.1	-1.5	-0.5	0.8	-0.3	-0.5
May	-0.7	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.3	-0.8	-2.0	-0.3	-1.8	-0.5	0.9	0.4	-0.5
Jun	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	2.1	0.3	-0.9	-2.0	-0.4	-1.5	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.6
Jul	-0.8	0.5	0.7	2.1	0.4	-1.1	-2.0	-0.5	-1.7	-0.4	0.4	-0.6	-0.6
Aug	-1.0	0.5	0.6	2.2	0.0	-0.7	-1.4	-0.3	-1.4	-0.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.8
Sep	-0.6	0.4	0.6	2.2	0.2	-1.0	-1.7	-0.3	-1.6	-0.6	0.6	-0.3	-0.7

Source : IMF, Eurostat (EU-15)

(\*) Imports F.O.B.

## EXPORTS

Value (Bn ECU)

Period	Main exporters in 1997												
	World <sup>(1)</sup>	EU (Extra EU-15)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	South Korea	Singapore	Mexico	Russia	Malaysia	Switzer- land
1993	2 416.1	471.4	397.4	309.6	120.2	115.3	78.2	69.8	63.3	44.2	37.6	40.2	53.6
1994	2 826.1	523.6	430.8	332.2	135.6	127.3	101.6	80.7	81.5	51.2	53.0	49.4	59.2
1995	3 039.7	572.8	446.1	338.7	145.4	132.7	113.8	95.8	90.4	60.8	59.3	56.4	62.2
1996	3 289.7	625.1	490.6	323.9	157.6	142.2	119.0	102.8	98.5	75.6	66.1	61.6	62.5
1997	3 739.4	720.5	606.3	371.3	187.8	165.7	161.3	119.9	110.5	97.4	75.0	69.4	67.0
1997 Sep	162.4	64.3	52.1	33.3	16.7	14.9	15.1	10.3	10.2	8.8	6.4	6.1	6.0
Oct	166.1	69.2	55.0	34.3	16.8	16.5	15.9	11.1	9.7	9.7	6.8	5.9	6.5
Nov	152.6	61.9	51.3	29.6	15.6	14.1	14.7	10.4	8.9	8.4	6.7	5.6	6.2
Dec	170.6	64.7	53.7	32.7	16.1	14.4	17.3	11.2	9.2	8.1	8.1	5.3	6.0
1998 Jan	141.6	53.8	50.5	27.4	15.4	13.6	11.7	8.5	7.6	7.4	5.0	6.2	5.3
Feb	135.0	58.0	50.8	29.9	15.9	10.4	11.2	8.9	8.1	7.4	5.2	5.6	5.8
Mar	158.1	67.2	57.3	32.9	17.6	12.9	14.2	10.0	9.7	8.8	5.6	6.9	6.4
Apr	149.6	62.6	52.1	30.3	16.7	13.7	14.6	10.1	8.7	8.3	4.9	6.1	5.9
May	144.4	60.7	50.7	27.0	16.1	13.2	13.5	9.7	7.9	8.1	5.2	6.1	5.7
Jun	151.6	64.6	51.7	33.5	16.2	13.7	14.2	10.8	8.5	8.3	5.4	6.5	6.1
Jul	146.9	67.4	46.9	29.5	13.7	14.0	14.7	9.8	8.4	7.4	6.6	6.3	6.2
Aug	164.1	52.8	48.2	25.2	15.0	13.9	14.1	9.1	11.0	8.1	7.1	6.5	4.5
Sep	144.2	59.8	48.1	29.7	15.6	10.7	19.9	9.8	4.3	9.1	6.9	5.3	6.2

## Share (%), excluding Intra EU-15

1993	100.0	19.5	16.4	12.8	5.0	4.8	3.2	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.2
1994	100.0	18.5	15.2	11.8	4.8	4.5	3.6	2.9	2.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1
1995	100.0	18.8	14.7	11.1	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
1996	100.0	19.0	14.9	9.8	4.8	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
1997	100.0	19.3	16.2	9.9	5.0	4.4	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.8

Value (Bn ECU)

Period	Main exporters in 1997												
	Australia	Saudi Arabia	Thailand	Brazil	Indonesia	Norway	India	South Africa	United Arab Emirates	Philippines	Turkey	Poland	Venezuela
1993	36.3	36.2	31.7	33.1	31.4	26.3	17.3	20.8	18.2	9.6	13.1	12.1	12.5
1994	39.9	35.8	38.3	36.7	33.6	28.9	20.3	21.4	18.2	11.3	15.3	14.5	14.4
1995	40.5	38.2	43.7	35.6	34.4	31.4	23.3	21.6	18.4	13.3	16.6	17.5	14.9
1996	47.6	45.2	43.9	37.6	39.3	38.3	25.5	23.1	21.6	16.2	18.2	19.2	18.4
1997	55.6	54.3	50.8	47.5	47.1	42.0	29.3	27.5	26.8	25.8	23.1	22.7	22.5
1997 Sep	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Oct	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1
Nov	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.5	4.1	3.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
Dec	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.7	2.2	2.0	2.1
1998 Jan	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.6
Feb	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.5
Mar	4.5	4.0	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.5	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.6
Apr	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7
May	4.5	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.6
Jun	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.4	4.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.6
Jul	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7
Aug	4.1	3.4	4.4	3.6	4.4	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7
Sep	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.4

## Share (%), excluding Intra EU-15

1993	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
1994	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
1995	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
1996	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
1997	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6

Source : IMF, Eurostat (EU-15)

<sup>(1)</sup> Excluding intra EU-15

**IMPORTS**
*Value (Bn ECU)*

Period	Main importers in 1997												
	World <sup>(1)</sup>	EU (Extra EU-15)	USA	Japan	Hong Kong	Canada <sup>(*)</sup>	South Korea	China	Singapore	Mexico <sup>(*)</sup>	Malaysia	Switzer- land	Brazil
1993	2 507.4	470.2	512.4	206.3	118.4	115.2	71.6	88.4	72.9	55.8	39.0	51.8	24.1
1994	2 924.2	518.5	579.5	230.4	136.0	127.4	86.0	97.2	86.3	66.7	50.1	57.2	30.6
1995	3 140.5	545.1	589.4	256.8	147.4	124.8	103.3	101.0	95.1	55.4	59.3	61.2	41.6
1996	3 413.3	581.5	644.1	275.3	156.4	133.9	118.4	109.4	103.4	70.5	61.8	61.6	46.4
1997	3 986.0	671.0	792.4	298.6	184.0	172.4	127.5	125.4	116.3	96.8	70.6	66.7	60.1
1997 Sep	185.2	61.1	71.9	25.3	15.6	16.0	10.5	10.4	10.4	8.9	5.7	5.9	4.9
Oct	189.9	62.9	75.2	26.1	17.6	16.4	11.2	11.5	10.1	9.6	5.9	6.3	5.5
Nov	168.5	57.7	64.9	22.2	15.1	14.6	10.3	10.6	9.3	8.9	5.4	5.7	4.8
Dec	193.4	57.9	69.8	24.1	16.0	14.1	9.2	17.2	9.6	8.7	6.2	5.7	5.0
1998 Jan	164.1	58.4	67.0	24.7	13.4	14.3	7.7	8.0	7.3	7.4	5.6	5.4	4.6
Feb	153.4	58.3	65.3	20.5	12.7	15.1	7.7	8.3	8.1	7.7	4.8	5.8	3.8
Mar	183.2	65.1	74.6	24.2	14.7	17.0	8.7	10.9	9.2	8.7	6.0	6.7	5.1
Apr	172.1	60.0	71.9	21.7	15.8	16.2	8.2	10.7	8.0	8.1	5.9	6.1	4.8
May	166.6	57.5	68.8	18.9	14.5	15.1	7.6	10.2	7.1	7.9	5.5	5.7	4.9
Jun	174.8	61.2	72.5	23.1	14.4	15.7	9.0	10.8	7.8	8.1	6.5	6.2	4.8
Jul	176.3	59.7	71.6	21.0	14.5	14.1	8.1	10.9	7.9	7.9	5.7	6.0	5.3
Aug	180.7	51.7	71.6	19.6	14.0	14.0	7.6	9.9	7.4	7.8	5.3	4.8	4.6
Sep	162.2	61.7	70.1	19.7	15.6	14.6	8.5	9.9	3.2	8.2	5.2	6.1	5.1

**Share (%), excluding Intra EU-15**

1993	100.0	18.8	20.4	8.2	4.7	4.6	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.0
1994	100.0	17.7	19.8	7.9	4.7	4.4	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.0
1995	100.0	17.4	18.8	8.2	4.7	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.3
1996	100.0	17.0	18.9	8.1	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.4
1997	100.0	16.8	19.9	7.5	4.6	4.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5

*Value (Bn ECU)*

Period	Main importers in 1997												
	Thailand	Australia <sup>(*)</sup>	Russia	Philippines	Turkey	Indonesia	Poland	Saudi Arabia	India	Norway	United Arab Emirates	Argentina	Israel
1993	39.3	36.3	22.8	15.1	25.1	24.2	16.1	24.1	18.1	19.4	16.7	14.3	17.4
1994	45.7	42.1	32.5	18.9	19.6	26.5	18.1	19.6	21.4	22.7	17.7	18.8	19.9
1995	56.3	43.9	35.5	21.6	27.3	31.1	22.2	21.0	26.4	24.9	16.0	14.8	21.6
1996	57.8	48.5	35.0	25.0	33.4	33.8	29.2	21.9	28.4	26.7	17.8	18.8	23.6
1997	55.4	54.5	46.2	44.5	42.9	37.7	37.3	36.0	34.5	31.2	27.4	26.7	25.6
1997 Sep	4.4	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.1
Oct	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.0
Nov	3.5	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1
Dec	3.8	4.7	4.6	6.8	4.5	3.6	3.3	4.8	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
1998 Jan	3.0	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.2
Feb	3.4	4.3	4.0	3.1	3.7	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.4
Mar	3.9	5.1	4.1	3.3	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6
Apr	3.3	4.5	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2
May	4.1	4.4	3.9	2.9	4.1	2.3	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2
Jun	4.9	4.6	3.8	3.3	4.2	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5
Jul	4.1	5.0	5.4	3.4	4.3	2.4	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.6
Aug	3.9	4.4	5.1	3.1	3.6	2.2	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4
Sep	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.2	4.0	2.4	3.8	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.6

**Share (%), excluding Intra EU-15**

1993	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
1994	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7
1995	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
1996	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
1997	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6

Source : IMF, Eurostat (EU-15)

(\*) Imports F.O.B.

(1) Excluding intra EU-15

# SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

1997

Value (Bn ECU)

Reporter  Main world exporters and importers	Partner								
	World (1)	EU-15 (Extra EU-15)		USA		Japan		EU-15 + USA + Japan	
	Value	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	Σ %
<b>EXPORTS</b>									
World (1)	3 739.4	619.9	16.6	624.9	16.7	233.2	6.2	1 477.9	39.5
EU-15	720.5			141.3	19.6	36.1	5.0	177.4	24.6
Norway	42.0	32.0	76.2	2.6	6.3	0.8	2.0	35.5	84.5
Switzerland	67.0	40.0	59.7	7.1	10.5	2.7	4.0	49.7	74.2
Turkey	23.1	10.8	46.7	1.8	7.7	0.1	0.5	12.7	54.9
Poland	22.7	14.6	64.2	0.6	2.6	0.1	0.2	15.2	67.1
Russia	75.0	24.7	32.9	4.4	5.8	2.6	3.4	31.6	42.2
South Africa	27.5	7.9	28.8	1.5	5.5	1.3	4.9	10.8	39.2
USA	606.3	124.7	20.6			57.9	9.6	182.6	30.1
Canada	187.8	9.3	5.0	156.4	83.2	6.4	3.4	172.1	91.6
Mexico	97.4	3.5	3.6	83.4	85.6	1.0	1.0	87.9	90.3
Brazil	47.5	12.8	27.0	8.3	17.5	2.7	5.7	23.8	50.1
Argentina	22.4	3.5	15.7	1.8	7.8	0.5	2.2	5.8	25.7
Iran	22.0	5.4	24.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	12.9	8.3	37.6
Israel	19.8	6.0	30.2	6.4	32.1	0.9	4.6	13.2	66.8
Saudi Arabia	54.3	9.8	18.0	8.3	15.3	9.5	17.5	27.6	50.8
United Arab Emirates	26.8	1.3	4.7	0.8	2.9	9.9	36.8	11.9	44.3
India	29.3	7.4	25.3	5.7	19.4	1.6	5.6	14.7	50.3
Philippines	25.8	4.1	15.7	8.7	33.6	4.0	15.6	16.7	64.9
China	161.3	21.0	13.1	28.9	17.9	28.1	17.4	78.0	48.4
Indonesia	47.1	7.0	14.9	6.4	13.5	11.1	23.5	24.4	51.9
Thailand	50.8	8.1	16.0	9.8	19.4	7.7	15.2	25.6	50.5
Malaysia	69.4	10.0	14.4	12.9	18.6	8.7	12.6	31.6	45.5
Singapore	110.5	15.4	13.9	20.4	18.5	7.8	7.1	43.6	39.4
South Korea	119.9	14.9	12.4	19.3	16.1	13.0	10.9	47.2	39.4
Japan	371.3	58.0	15.6	104.4	28.1			162.4	43.7
Hong Kong	165.7	24.4	14.7	36.1	21.8	10.1	6.1	70.6	42.6
Australia	55.6	5.6	10.1	4.1	7.4	11.0	19.7	20.7	37.3
<b>IMPORTS</b>									
World (1)	3 986.0	688.0	17.3	527.7	13.2	344.3	8.6	1 560.0	39.1
EU-15	671.0			137.8	20.5	59.6	8.9	197.3	29.4
Norway	31.2	21.7	69.5	2.1	6.7	1.4	4.3	25.1	80.6
Switzerland	66.7	51.4	77.1	5.6	8.4	1.9	2.8	58.8	88.2
Turkey	42.9	21.9	51.0	3.8	8.9	1.8	4.2	27.5	64.2
Poland	37.3	23.8	63.8	1.7	4.5	0.6	1.7	26.1	70.1
Russia	46.2	17.3	37.4	3.6	7.7	0.9	1.9	21.7	47.0
South Africa (2)	24.9	10.5	42.1	3.1	12.4	1.8	7.4	15.4	61.9
USA	792.4	143.4	18.1			109.6	13.8	253.0	31.9
Canada (2)	172.4	17.0	9.9	116.4	67.5	8.0	4.6	141.3	82.0
Mexico (2)	96.8	8.7	9.0	72.5	74.8	3.8	3.9	85.0	87.8
Brazil	60.1	15.8	26.4	12.6	21.1	3.5	5.8	32.0	53.2
Argentina	26.7	7.3	27.4	5.4	20.0	1.0	3.7	13.7	51.1
Iran	13.1	5.3	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	6.5	6.2	47.2
Israel	25.6	13.1	51.0	4.8	18.8	0.9	3.6	18.8	73.3
Saudi Arabia	36.0	14.3	39.7	8.2	22.8	3.0	8.3	25.5	70.7
United Arab Emirates	27.4	8.5	30.9	2.5	9.2	2.5	9.0	13.4	49.1
India	34.5	9.1	26.4	3.0	8.8	1.6	4.7	13.7	39.8
Philippines	44.5	5.5	12.4	7.2	16.2	8.4	19.0	21.2	47.6
China	125.4	16.9	13.5	14.4	11.5	25.6	20.4	56.9	45.4
Indonesia	37.7	7.4	19.5	5.0	13.3	7.5	19.8	19.8	52.6
Thailand	55.4	7.8	14.1	7.6	13.8	14.3	25.7	29.7	53.6
Malaysia	70.6	9.8	13.8	11.6	16.4	15.3	21.6	36.7	51.9
Singapore	116.3	15.6	13.4	19.7	17.0	20.5	17.7	55.9	48.1
South Korea	127.5	16.7	13.1	26.6	20.8	24.6	19.3	67.9	53.3
Japan	298.6	39.9	13.4	67.0	22.4			106.9	35.8
Hong Kong	184.0	20.3	11.0	14.3	7.8	25.2	13.7	59.8	32.5
Australia (2)	54.5	13.3	24.4	12.1	22.1	7.5	13.7	32.8	60.2

Source : IMF, Eurostat (EU-15)

(1) Excluding intra EU-15

(2) Imports F.O.B.



Value (Bn ECU) and share of total (%)

SITC Rev. 3		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
		Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
<b>EXPORTS</b>											
EU-15 (1)	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>471.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>523.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>572.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>625.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>720.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	0+1 Food	34.8	7.4	37.2	7.1	38.9	6.8	40.9	6.5	45.8	6.4
	2+4 Raw materials	10.4	2.2	12.0	2.3	13.7	2.4	13.2	2.1	15.7	2.2
	3 Energy	14.3	3.0	15.4	2.9	13.3	2.3	15.3	2.5	17.0	2.4
	5 Chemistry	60.2	12.8	68.1	13.0	73.4	12.8	79.1	12.6	93.0	12.9
	7 Machinery and transport equip.	206.7	43.9	231.5	44.2	255.8	44.7	281.9	45.1	330.8	45.9
	6+8 Other manufactured goods	137.9	29.2	154.1	29.4	167.4	29.2	181.8	29.1	203.4	28.2
USA	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>397.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>430.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>446.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>490.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>606.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	0+1 Food	34.5	8.7	36.5	8.5	38.4	8.6	42.4	8.6	43.5	7.2
	2+4 Raw materials	22.3	5.6	24.5	5.7	28.6	6.4	26.9	5.5	30.3	5.0
	3 Energy	8.4	2.1	7.5	1.8	8.0	1.8	9.6	2.0	11.1	1.8
	5 Chemistry	39.2	9.9	44.1	10.2	47.2	10.6	49.6	10.1	62.5	10.3
	7 Machinery and transport equip.	192.0	48.3	212.1	49.2	215.2	48.2	241.1	49.2	311.0	51.3
	6+8 Other manufactured goods	79.9	20.1	87.1	20.2	90.9	20.4	100.4	20.5	124.7	20.6
Japan	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>309.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>332.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>338.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>323.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>371.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	0+1 Food	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.9	0.5
	2+4 Raw materials	2.0	0.6	2.2	0.7	2.4	0.7	2.4	0.8	2.7	0.7
	3 Energy	1.7	0.5	1.9	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.7	0.5
	5 Chemistry	17.2	5.6	19.8	6.0	23.0	6.8	22.7	7.0	26.4	7.1
	7 Machinery and transport equip.	222.0	71.7	239.3	72.0	238.1	70.3	225.1	69.5	256.7	69.1
	6+8 Other manufactured goods	58.4	18.9	61.2	18.4	64.3	19.0	62.3	19.2	71.5	19.3
<b>IMPORTS</b>											
EU-15 (1)	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>470.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>518.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>545.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>581.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>671.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	0+1 Food	38.1	8.1	43.4	8.4	43.2	7.9	45.2	7.8	48.3	7.2
	2+4 Raw materials	28.7	6.1	35.4	6.8	40.2	7.4	37.3	6.4	42.7	6.4
	3 Energy	68.4	14.6	69.1	13.3	64.8	11.9	77.1	13.3	84.9	12.6
	5 Chemistry	32.1	6.8	37.5	7.2	43.1	7.9	44.4	7.6	51.4	7.7
	7 Machinery and transport equip.	149.2	31.7	164.7	31.8	173.3	31.8	187.9	32.3	228.6	34.1
	6+8 Other manufactured goods	138.1	29.4	154.0	29.7	164.8	30.2	169.4	29.1	196.3	29.3
USA	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>512.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>579.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>589.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>644.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>792.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	0+1 Food	26.4	5.1	27.8	4.8	26.8	4.5	30.1	4.7	37.6	4.7
	2+4 Raw materials	15.2	3.0	17.2	3.0	18.2	3.1	19.3	3.0	22.3	2.8
	3 Energy	50.6	9.9	50.5	8.7	48.2	8.2	60.7	9.4	72.8	9.2
	5 Chemistry	26.0	5.1	29.8	5.1	32.2	5.5	36.7	5.7	46.0	5.8
	7 Machinery and transport equip.	226.8	44.3	264.5	45.6	273.6	46.4	290.8	45.2	355.2	44.8
	6+8 Other manufactured goods	152.8	29.8	170.0	29.3	170.7	29.0	183.4	28.5	229.5	29.0
Japan	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>230.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>256.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>275.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>298.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	0+1 Food	33.5	16.2	39.2	17.0	38.9	15.1	39.9	14.5	40.6	13.6
	2+4 Raw materials	24.6	11.9	25.6	11.1	26.9	10.5	25.7	9.3	27.8	9.3
	3 Energy	42.1	20.4	40.5	17.6	41.2	16.0	47.9	17.4	55.4	18.6
	5 Chemistry	15.1	7.3	16.6	7.2	18.4	7.2	18.0	6.5	20.2	6.8
	7 Machinery and transport equip.	34.9	16.9	44.3	19.2	58.0	22.6	67.1	24.4	73.7	24.7
	6+8 Other manufactured goods	51.0	24.7	59.9	26.0	68.0	26.5	71.5	26.0	76.1	25.5

Source : UN (Comtrade), IMF (total only), Eurostat (EU-15)

(1) Excluding intra EU-15 trade



## European Union trading partners

## EXPORTS

Partner	Value (Bn ECU)					%					Σ %	Rank
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1997
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>471.4</b>	<b>523.6</b>	<b>572.8</b>	<b>625.1</b>	<b>720.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>		
USA	91.5	103.7	103.3	114.4	141.3	19.4	19.8	18.0	18.3	19.6	19.6	1
Switzerland	42.7	46.8	51.0	51.4	53.0	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.2	7.4	27.0	2
Japan	24.7	29.1	32.9	35.7	36.1	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.0	32.0	3
Russia	12.7	14.4	16.1	19.1	25.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.5	35.5	4
Poland	11.1	12.3	15.3	19.9	25.1	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.5	39.0	5
Norway	14.3	16.5	17.3	19.7	23.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	42.2	6
Turkey	12.4	9.3	13.4	18.2	22.3	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.1	45.3	7
Hong Kong	12.0	13.9	15.8	17.5	20.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	48.2	8
China	12.4	14.0	14.7	14.7	16.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	50.5	9
Czech Republic	7.1	9.2	11.7	14.0	15.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	52.7	10
Brazil	5.7	7.5	11.4	11.7	14.9	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	54.7	11
South Korea	8.4	10.9	12.3	14.3	14.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	56.7	12
Canada	9.5	10.6	10.3	10.7	14.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	58.7	13
Hungary	6.4	8.1	8.7	10.0	13.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	60.6	14
Singapore	8.3	9.7	10.9	12.3	13.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	62.5	15
Saudi Arabia	10.1	9.3	8.6	10.3	13.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	64.3	16
Australia	7.9	9.7	10.5	11.5	13.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	66.1	17
Taiwan	7.6	8.7	10.1	9.9	12.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	67.9	18
Israel	8.0	9.4	9.7	10.4	11.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	69.5	19
India	6.5	7.5	9.4	9.9	10.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	70.9	20
South Africa	5.8	7.5	8.7	8.9	9.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	72.2	21
Malaysia	4.4	6.4	7.9	7.5	8.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	73.4	22
Indonesia	4.7	4.7	5.9	7.0	8.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	74.6	23
United Arab Emirates	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	75.7	24
Thailand	5.7	6.7	8.5	8.5	7.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	76.8	25
Mexico	6.2	7.1	4.5	5.1	7.4	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	77.8	26
Argentina	3.6	5.2	4.6	5.8	7.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	78.8	27
Egypt	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.7	6.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	79.8	28
Slovenia	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.4	6.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	80.6	29
Morocco	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	81.4	30
Tunisia	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	82.1	31
Philippines	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.2	5.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	82.8	32
Romania	2.5	2.9	3.8	4.4	5.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	83.5	33
Iran	6.0	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	84.2	34
Slovakia	1.6	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	84.9	35
Croatia	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	85.5	36
Algeria	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	86.1	37
Chile	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	86.6	38
Ukraine	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	87.1	39
Lebanon	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	87.5	40
Libya	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	87.9	41
Nigeria	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	88.3	42
Venezuela	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	88.6	43
Colombia	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	88.9	44
Estonia	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	89.3	45
Kuwait	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	89.6	46
Lithuania	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	89.9	47
Qatar	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	90.2	48
Pakistan	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	90.5	49
Malta	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	90.7	50

**IMPORTS**

Partner	Value (Bn ECU)					%					Σ %	Rank
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1997
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>470.2</b>	<b>518.5</b>	<b>545.1</b>	<b>581.5</b>	<b>671.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>		
USA	90.6	100.0	103.6	112.8	137.8	19.3	19.3	19.0	19.4	20.5	20.5	1
Japan	52.2	53.8	54.3	52.5	59.6	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.0	8.9	29.4	2
Switzerland	38.4	41.8	43.2	42.7	45.1	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.3	6.7	36.1	3
China	21.1	24.6	26.3	30.0	37.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.6	41.7	4
Norway	21.0	23.7	25.5	30.6	33.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.0	46.7	5
Russia	17.1	21.5	21.5	23.3	27.0	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	50.7	6
Taiwan	10.4	10.3	11.8	12.9	15.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	53.1	7
Poland	8.5	10.1	12.3	12.3	14.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	55.2	8
South Korea	8.3	9.1	10.9	11.1	13.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	57.1	9
Brazil	8.5	10.9	10.8	10.4	12.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	59.0	10
Canada	8.3	9.8	11.7	11.5	12.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	60.9	11
Turkey	6.8	7.9	9.2	10.2	11.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	62.7	12
Czech Republic	5.6	7.4	9.0	9.8	11.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	64.4	13
Hungary	4.9	6.1	7.6	8.8	11.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	66.1	14
Singapore	6.8	8.2	8.8	9.3	11.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	67.8	15
Saudi Arabia	9.8	9.2	8.8	10.1	10.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	69.4	16
Malaysia	6.6	7.9	9.2	9.4	10.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	71.1	17
India	6.2	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	72.5	18
South Africa	8.8	6.9	7.8	8.2	9.1	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	73.8	19
Thailand	5.8	6.6	6.6	7.5	8.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	75.1	20
Algeria	6.5	6.2	4.8	5.4	8.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	76.3	21
Hong Kong	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	8.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	77.6	22
Indonesia	5.2	6.0	6.1	7.1	8.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	78.8	23
Libya	6.2	6.1	5.8	7.1	7.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	80.0	24
Israel	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	80.9	25
Australia	4.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	6.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	81.8	26
Iran	6.1	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	82.6	27
Morocco	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	83.3	28
Slovenia	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	84.0	29
Romania	1.8	2.8	3.4	3.6	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	84.7	30
Philippines	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.3	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	85.3	31
Nigeria	3.5	4.3	3.4	5.0	4.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	86.0	32
Tunisia	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	86.6	33
Slovakia	1.4	2.2	3.1	3.4	4.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	87.2	34
Argentina	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	87.7	35
Mexico	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	88.3	36
Chile	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	88.8	37
Egypt	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	89.2	38
Colombia	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	89.6	39
Pakistan	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	89.9	40
Vietnam	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	90.2	41
Bulgaria	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	90.6	42
New Zealand	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	90.9	43
Syria	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	91.2	44
Ivory Coast	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	91.5	45
Ukraine	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	91.7	46
Croatia	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	92.0	47
Bangladesh	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	92.3	48
Venezuela	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	92.5	49
Cameroon	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	92.8	50

# YEARLY TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) and variations (%)

Main partners	1994		1995		1996		1997		Jan–Oct 1998	
	Value	94/93	Value	95/94	Value	96/95	Value	97/96	Value	98/97
<b>Extra EU–15</b>	<b>523 641</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>572 840</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>625 116</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>720 489</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>609 508</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Europe excluding EU–15</b>	<b>143 704</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>166 421</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>189 862</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>223 893</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>197 710</b>	<b>7.7</b>
of which Iceland	700	–4.3	793	13.3	918	15.8	1 136	23.8	1 020	7.8
Norway	16 546	15.5	17 321	4.7	19 694	13.7	23 319	18.4	20 719	7.0
Switzerland	46 763	9.4	51 019	9.1	51 383	0.7	52 984	3.1	46 873	5.9
Liechtenstein	:	:	448	:	534	19.2	551	3.2	618	37.0
Andorra	685	–5.7	722	5.4	687	–4.8	849	23.6	679	–2.9
Gibraltar	596	30.8	400	–32.8	642	60.3	673	4.9	395	–31.6
Malta	1 889	6.1	2 015	6.7	1 867	–7.3	2 004	7.3	1 636	–0.5
Turkey	9 310	–25.0	13 389	43.8	18 243	36.2	22 329	22.4	18 868	4.3
Estonia	1 030	109.3	1 348	30.9	1 697	25.8	2 387	40.7	2 277	18.2
Latvia	719	73.4	939	30.6	1 110	18.1	1 535	38.3	1 545	24.7
Lithuania	856	57.2	1 016	18.7	1 460	43.7	2 154	47.5	2 013	16.1
Poland	12 317	10.8	15 297	24.2	19 858	29.8	25 058	26.2	23 557	14.4
Czech Republic	9 224	30.1	11 653	26.3	13 975	19.9	15 848	13.4	14 096	7.0
Slovakia	2 194	38.7	3 194	45.5	3 998	25.2	4 816	20.5	4 719	18.8
Hungary	8 066	25.1	8 729	8.2	10 001	14.6	13 581	35.8	13 882	26.1
Romania	2 895	15.2	3 794	31.1	4 445	17.2	5 014	12.8	5 131	27.5
Bulgaria	1 752	17.8	2 052	17.1	1 699	–17.2	1 846	8.6	1 980	34.9
Albania	433	6.8	518	19.6	744	43.7	564	–24.2	444	–5.1
Ukraine	1 792	13.8	2 249	25.5	2 625	16.7	3 433	30.8	3 068	9.2
Belarus	621	6.5	885	42.5	917	3.6	1 233	34.5	988	0.3
Russia	14 385	13.3	16 128	12.1	19 094	18.4	25 546	33.8	18 736	–8.0
Slovenia	4 348	20.1	5 178	19.1	5 377	3.9	6 318	17.5	5 591	6.4
Croatia	3 234	42.5	3 736	15.5	3 890	4.1	4 783	23.0	3 713	–2.4
Form.Yug.Rep.Maced	811	20.0	880	8.6	807	–8.3	848	5.1	743	7.0
Cyprus	2 086	6.1	2 015	–3.4	1 937	–3.9	1 948	0.6	1 731	6.1
<b>Africa</b>	<b>47 522</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>51 580</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>53 712</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>52 037</b>	<b>–3.1</b>	<b>47 798</b>	<b>12.3</b>
of which <b>North Africa</b>	<b>25 034</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>25 982</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>26 992</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>24 499</b>	<b>–9.2</b>	<b>23 194</b>	<b>16.8</b>
of which Canary Islands	4 184	1.6	4 482	7.1	5 126	14.4	:	:	:	:
Ceuta and Melilla	573	–5.3	596	4.0	518	–13.0	26	–94.9	540	↗
Morocco	4 491	3.0	4 727	5.3	4 703	–0.5	5 319	13.1	5 408	26.0
Algeria	4 828	13.3	4 727	–2.1	4 063	–14.0	4 349	7.0	4 122	17.5
Tunisia	3 898	4.2	4 155	6.6	4 343	4.5	5 287	21.7	4 739	9.6
Libya	2 159	–24.1	2 279	5.5	2 510	10.1	2 771	10.4	2 249	0.5
Egypt	4 901	3.4	5 016	2.3	5 729	14.2	6 747	17.8	6 137	12.0
Sudan	314	11.6	280	–10.7	292	4.4	361	23.5	422	45.7
Mauritania	250	1.8	233	–6.7	267	14.5	278	4.0	227	3.9
Senegal	544	0.0	715	31.4	794	11.0	881	11.0	804	9.6
Guinea	296	11.5	270	–8.6	282	4.2	316	12.1	265	4.8
Liberia	599	–30.5	1 240	107.1	455	–63.3	537	18.2	1 438	178.4
Ivory Coast	747	–12.8	1 187	58.8	1 183	–0.3	1 284	8.6	1 194	15.3
Ghana	684	4.5	744	8.8	973	30.8	1 106	13.6	950	3.4
Nigeria	2 193	–26.1	2 053	–6.4	2 372	15.5	2 712	14.3	2 287	2.5
Cameroon	441	–21.4	564	28.0	638	13.1	732	14.7	721	21.3
Gabon	822	4.1	719	–12.5	971	35.0	1 138	17.2	786	–14.6
Congo	293	–15.6	478	63.3	923	93.2	420	–54.6	364	0.6
Zaire	309	15.4	358	15.8	374	4.3	294	–21.4	242	2.3
Angola	583	–17.4	799	37.1	777	–2.8	1 056	35.9	783	–5.1
Ethiopia	447	–4.5	468	4.9	450	–4.0	488	8.4	368	–7.9
Kenya	753	30.9	857	13.8	875	2.1	908	3.8	727	–2.5
Uganda	132	7.6	182	38.5	175	–3.9	181	3.6	161	6.5
Tanzania	359	–11.1	316	–12.0	307	–2.9	401	30.8	261	–7.6
Madagascar	236	17.1	248	5.5	261	5.2	320	22.6	300	16.6
Réunion	1 425	16.5	1 483	4.0	1 590	7.3	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	653	48.4	651	–0.3	587	–9.8	653	11.2	441	–22.1
Zimbabwe	380	14.8	371	–2.6	415	12.0	440	5.9	324	–13.6
South Africa	7 521	29.8	8 687	15.5	8 853	1.9	9 735	10.0	8 804	8.7
Namibia	77	–28.6	138	78.2	129	–6.2	189	46.2	117	–26.2
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>64 008</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>69 582</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>72 530</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>77 991</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>69 228</b>	<b>6.5</b>
<b>OECD, excluding EU–15</b>	<b>234 873</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>245 841</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>283 546</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>369 182</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>295 288</b>	<b>–3.7</b>
<b>CEEC</b>	<b>48 111</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>58 682</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>70 828</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>87 282</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>81 862</b>	<b>14.7</b>
<b>CIS</b>	<b>18 517</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>20 814</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>24 867</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>33 540</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>25 559</b>	<b>–5.1</b>
<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>	<b>58 285</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>64 539</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>72 897</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>83 678</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>72 194</b>	<b>5.9</b>
<b>ACP</b>	<b>15 411</b>	<b>–10.7</b>	<b>17 567</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>18 619</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>20 444</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>18 354</b>	<b>11.3</b>

Since January 1997 the Canary Islands are included in the Spanish customs territories and Réunion in the French.

## EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

Main partners	1997			1998									
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>69 156</b>	<b>61 861</b>	<b>64 670</b>	<b>53 823</b>	<b>57 980</b>	<b>67 232</b>	<b>62 643</b>	<b>60 684</b>	<b>64 593</b>	<b>67 388</b>	<b>52 844</b>	<b>59 843</b>	<b>62 478</b>
<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>	<b>22 076</b>	<b>20 078</b>	<b>20 166</b>	<b>17 438</b>	<b>18 960</b>	<b>22 023</b>	<b>20 705</b>	<b>20 049</b>	<b>20 976</b>	<b>21 106</b>	<b>17 160</b>	<b>19 298</b>	<b>19 997</b>
<i>of which</i>													
Iceland	109	97	94	85	90	107	101	98	118	114	87	102	118
Norway	2 171	1 944	2 020	1 777	1 911	2 272	2 505	1 999	2 170	1 888	1 977	2 109	2 110
Switzerland	5 102	4 424	4 309	4 259	4 557	5 067	4 656	4 540	5 021	4 910	3 867	4 995	5 001
Liechtenstein	49	60	39	39	43	53	75	75	72	80	40	76	65
Andorra	90	74	75	52	64	78	63	60	68	85	59	71	80
Gibraltar	61	48	48	38	39	43	41	40	37	43	40	37	37
Malta	191	197	163	119	173	177	174	167	166	197	126	154	184
Turkey	2 124	2 040	2 207	1 621	1 719	2 055	1 946	1 904	1 978	2 185	1 669	1 832	1 957
Estonia	254	252	210	209	204	235	237	237	243	234	220	234	223
Latvia	181	159	137	140	146	174	160	160	189	158	142	137	137
Lithuania	226	210	210	169	181	237	216	211	225	216	185	184	189
Poland	2 497	2 256	2 213	2 082	2 197	2 576	2 280	2 403	2 386	2 505	2 097	2 443	2 589
Czech Republic	1 502	1 405	1 269	1 167	1 310	1 522	1 423	1 458	1 470	1 492	1 214	1 463	1 576
Slovakia	446	439	404	356	425	492	469	479	488	515	441	510	545
Hungary	1 417	1 361	1 216	1 148	1 301	1 530	1 430	1 399	1 442	1 450	1 155	1 435	1 592
Romania	492	494	496	381	410	505	521	548	601	602	435	552	576
Bulgaria	197	188	190	151	181	210	209	213	234	231	162	182	207
Albania	53	45	50	34	38	55	39	52	45	47	38	45	51
Ukraine	343	290	334	235	307	381	349	344	338	357	283	252	221
Belarus	107	123	125	80	98	125	109	105	113	120	86	75	78
Russia	2 759	2 471	2 712	2 074	2 237	2 473	2 203	2 029	2 038	2 126	1 716	926	915
Slovenia	612	553	508	480	541	636	571	598	575	598	401	572	620
Croatia	453	419	560	317	323	405	390	390	426	406	290	379	387
Form.Yug.Rep.Maced	80	67	87	65	70	68	73	77	74	80	71	68	96
Cyprus	254	164	153	134	153	239	198	148	160	181	138	195	185
<b>Africa</b>	<b>5 112</b>	<b>4 333</b>	<b>5 150</b>	<b>3 951</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>5 320</b>	<b>4 921</b>	<b>5 007</b>	<b>5 328</b>	<b>5 382</b>	<b>3 897</b>	<b>4 467</b>	<b>5 005</b>
<i>of which</i>													
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>2 515</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>2 671</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>2 150</b>	<b>2 514</b>
<i>of which</i>													
Canary Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ceuta and Melilla	0	0	1	51	51	58	49	51	55	62	43	59	60
Morocco	541	477	550	471	488	538	484	530	682	799	351	492	573
Algeria	408	376	465	301	377	423	404	422	488	457	354	423	472
Tunisia	495	455	508	375	408	538	509	477	564	564	296	439	568
Libya	263	233	300	240	224	300	253	229	215	223	165	177	222
Egypt	720	577	692	537	746	626	555	637	667	646	544	559	619
Sudan	40	29	43	32	28	24	44	34	54	36	80	54	36
Mauritania	25	28	31	19	22	21	28	25	25	25	20	21	22
Senegal	101	60	88	59	83	87	76	61	94	77	61	122	84
Guinea	26	31	33	26	30	35	26	26	27	24	23	24	24
Liberia	40	7	14	26	24	382	309	408	190	39	23	12	26
Ivory Coast	126	118	131	108	104	128	121	115	132	126	107	128	125
Ghana	110	81	105	66	102	97	99	83	83	91	93	70	167
Nigeria	218	202	278	199	208	232	228	217	206	274	231	215	277
Cameroon	71	64	73	64	76	83	66	74	71	70	68	71	79
Gabon	145	70	148	66	87	71	60	58	102	81	75	95	91
Congo	26	24	34	28	36	38	50	37	36	39	29	40	33
Zaire	31	29	28	23	28	32	31	25	30	35	10	12	18
Angola	104	119	112	77	82	79	85	77	80	90	62	73	77
Ethiopia	43	37	51	33	41	34	52	38	28	33	28	37	44
Kenya	75	81	82	68	69	77	71	75	77	92	73	58	67
Uganda	18	16	14	15	15	18	15	11	20	17	21	16	13
Tanzania	36	28	91	26	25	24	27	21	32	31	22	24	29
Madagascar	32	33	30	25	26	34	37	29	34	34	25	27	30
Réunion	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mauritius	166	45	42	41	43	47	45	41	44	47	40	45	47
Zimbabwe	38	31	33	30	28	43	35	38	35	36	24	29	27
South Africa	897	783	849	685	805	946	884	905	982	1 025	802	885	885
Namibia	26	25	6	9	24	9	7	8	9	25	8	7	12
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>7 432</b>	<b>6 526</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>6 160</b>	<b>6 602</b>	<b>7 499</b>	<b>7 337</b>	<b>6 712</b>	<b>7 381</b>	<b>6 992</b>	<b>5 970</b>	<b>7 283</b>	<b>7 294</b>
<b>OECD, excluding EU-15</b>	<b>35 354</b>	<b>31 001</b>	<b>31 706</b>	<b>25 596</b>	<b>28 381</b>	<b>32 080</b>	<b>30 426</b>	<b>28 726</b>	<b>30 939</b>	<b>32 440</b>	<b>25 338</b>	<b>30 048</b>	<b>31 313</b>
<b>CEEC</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>8 091</b>	<b>7 830</b>	<b>6 874</b>	<b>7 519</b>	<b>8 894</b>	<b>8 232</b>	<b>8 485</b>	<b>8 639</b>	<b>8 764</b>	<b>7 033</b>	<b>8 423</b>	<b>8 998</b>
<b>CIS</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>3 493</b>	<b>2 593</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 951</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>1 494</b>
<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>	<b>8 007</b>	<b>7 257</b>	<b>8 217</b>	<b>6 187</b>	<b>6 937</b>	<b>7 942</b>	<b>7 276</b>	<b>7 313</b>	<b>7 779</b>	<b>8 270</b>	<b>5 869</b>	<b>7 004</b>	<b>7 619</b>
<b>ACP</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>1 912</b>

# YEARLY TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) and variations (%)

Main partners	1994		1995		1996		1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	94/93	Value	95/94	Value	96/95	Value	97/96	Value	98/97
<b>North America</b>	<b>114 491</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>113 858</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>125 422</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>155 703</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>146 453</b>	<b>13.5</b>
<i>of which</i> USA	103 670	13.4	103 299	-0.4	114 418	10.8	141 293	23.5	133 477	14.0
Canada	10 582	11.8	10 337	-2.3	10 697	3.5	14 104	31.8	12 699	8.3
<b>Central America and West Ind.</b>	<b>15 071</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>13 278</b>	<b>-11.9</b>	<b>15 210</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>15 945</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>15 512</b>	<b>21.6</b>
<i>of which</i> Mexico	7 126	15.4	4 511	-36.7	5 128	13.7	7 426	44.8	7 710	28.8
Bermuda	611	-8.7	772	26.3	1 058	37.0	1 083	2.3	560	-40.1
Guatemala	298	0.4	301	1.2	334	10.9	381	14.2	366	14.6
Costa Rica	282	-9.8	339	20.3	309	-9.1	392	27.0	390	22.2
Panama	720	-5.9	878	21.9	1 323	50.6	1 101	-16.8	1 214	28.6
Cuba	580	19.6	712	22.8	791	11.1	928	17.4	933	23.6
Bahamas	542	-57.1	523	-3.6	808	54.7	593	-26.7	787	217.5
Guadeloupe	1 070	9.0	1 145	7.0	1 299	13.4	:	:	:	:
Martinique	1 018	5.0	1 122	10.3	1 168	4.1	:	:	:	:
Netherlands Antilles	414	3.8	403	-2.7	396	-1.6	480	21.1	436	10.3
<b>South America</b>	<b>22 078</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>27 053</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>28 679</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>33 982</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>29 858</b>	<b>6.9</b>
<i>of which</i> Colombia	1 894	32.3	1 816	-4.1	1 967	8.4	2 391	21.5	2 100	10.6
Venezuela	1 679	-22.1	1 865	11.0	1 743	-6.5	2 395	37.4	2 551	30.9
French Guiana	1 068	-11.4	2 118	98.4	1 693	-20.0	:	:	:	:
Ecuador	547	5.4	629	15.0	546	-13.2	721	31.9	566	-4.5
Peru	755	58.7	984	30.4	1 009	2.5	1 116	10.5	953	5.1
Brazil	7 485	32.2	11 372	51.9	11 711	3.0	14 893	27.2	12 801	4.5
Chile	2 062	10.8	2 391	16.0	2 732	14.3	3 439	25.9	2 821	0.6
Uruguay	774	30.5	642	-17.0	688	7.2	886	28.8	751	3.6
Argentina	5 239	45.4	4 575	-12.7	5 834	27.5	7 315	25.4	6 548	7.0
<b>Near and Middle East</b>	<b>39 647</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>39 343</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>43 070</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>51 180</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>41 098</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	2 293	27.3	2 471	7.7	2 713	9.8	3 091	13.9	2 324	-10.0
Syria	1 701	19.1	1 378	-19.0	1 403	1.8	1 351	-3.7	1 236	16.7
Iran	4 068	-32.6	3 452	-15.2	3 868	12.0	4 904	26.8	3 672	-10.2
Israel	9 404	18.2	9 661	2.7	10 414	7.8	11 504	10.5	9 155	-3.9
Jordan	1 097	7.8	1 046	-4.7	1 189	13.7	1 199	0.8	938	-4.0
Saudi Arabia	9 315	-7.5	8 646	-7.2	10 337	19.6	13 175	27.5	10 020	-6.2
Kuwait	1 914	-23.3	2 424	26.6	2 195	-9.4	2 291	4.4	1 798	-4.3
Bahrain	613	-3.1	529	-13.8	879	66.2	667	-24.1	619	15.3
Qatar	826	8.7	1 167	41.3	1 096	-6.1	2 118	93.2	1 283	3.0
United Arab Emirates	6 216	10.1	6 490	4.4	6 688	3.0	7 915	18.4	7 273	12.4
Oman	1 387	32.2	1 299	-6.3	1 137	-12.5	1 308	15.1	1 185	9.9
<b>Other countries of Asia</b>	<b>120 811</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>137 127</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>148 738</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>163 027</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>111 000</b>	<b>-18.6</b>
<i>of which</i> Kazakhstan	742	9.0	447	-39.7	562	25.7	1 394	148.0	1 109	-10.4
Uzbekistan	402	89.2	420	4.6	699	66.4	762	9.0	513	-14.2
Pakistan	2 180	0.9	2 045	-6.2	2 139	4.6	2 052	-4.1	1 332	-24.8
India	7 466	14.1	9 439	26.4	9 910	5.0	10 246	3.4	8 025	-6.3
Bangladesh	469	5.5	495	5.5	597	20.6	669	12.1	471	-13.4
Sri Lanka	840	43.3	720	-14.3	676	-6.1	884	30.9	669	-8.3
China	14 013	13.4	14 689	4.8	14 722	0.2	16 473	11.9	14 057	9.8
Indonesia	4 706	-0.7	5 854	24.4	7 005	19.7	8 280	18.2	3 269	-53.1
Philippines	2 108	7.9	2 290	8.7	3 239	41.4	5 094	57.3	2 657	-37.2
Thailand	6 680	17.1	8 490	27.1	8 475	-0.2	7 802	-7.9	3 975	-41.7
Vietnam	649	22.4	750	15.5	1 295	72.7	1 158	-10.6	865	-9.9
Malaysia	6 360	45.8	7 938	24.8	7 542	-5.0	8 761	16.2	4 564	-39.3
Brunei	797	34.3	624	-21.6	1 058	69.4	1 064	0.6	560	-39.8
Singapore	9 737	17.6	10 901	12.0	12 269	12.5	13 521	10.2	9 095	-19.5
South Korea	10 925	30.6	12 330	12.9	14 341	16.3	14 472	0.9	7 561	-37.7
Japan	29 082	17.9	32 889	13.1	35 666	8.4	36 095	1.2	26 324	-14.1
Taiwan	8 732	15.2	10 111	15.8	9 947	-1.6	12 652	27.2	10 267	-2.8
Hong Kong	13 912	15.9	15 793	13.5	17 455	10.5	20 437	17.1	14 670	-13.6
<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>	<b>12 203</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>13 494</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>14 462</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>16 357</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13 269</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
Australia	9 663	22.7	10 493	8.6	11 514	9.7	13 127	14.0	10 866	0.4
New Zealand	1 634	21.3	1 773	8.5	1 888	6.5	1 964	4.1	1 481	-10.1
New Caledonia and dep.	368	-4.7	389	5.8	412	5.8	462	12.1	374	-0.5
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>121 378</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>118 147</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>130 243</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>162 823</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>153 886</b>	<b>14.1</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>30 784</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>32 390</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>35 537</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>45 126</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>40 712</b>	<b>10.3</b>
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	<b>13 762</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>16 870</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>18 555</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>23 455</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>20 372</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>38 778</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>39 702</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>42 891</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>52 241</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>39 670</b>	<b>-6.3</b>
<b>DAE</b>	<b>56 345</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>65 564</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>70 029</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>77 645</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>50 133</b>	<b>-23.2</b>

Since January 1997 Guadeloupe, Martinique and French Guiana are included in the French customs territories.



## EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

Main partners	1997			1998									
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>North America</b>	<b>15 182</b>	<b>13 139</b>	<b>13 479</b>	<b>12 348</b>	<b>14 135</b>	<b>15 592</b>	<b>15 099</b>	<b>14 335</b>	<b>15 465</b>	<b>16 574</b>	<b>12 289</b>	<b>14 907</b>	<b>15 710</b>
of which USA	13 815	11 863	12 324	11 253	12 848	14 190	13 714	12 849	14 089	15 226	11 135	13 694	14 478
Canada	1 332	1 246	1 137	1 080	1 268	1 380	1 364	1 455	1 348	1 315	1 121	1 178	1 190
<b>Central America and West Ind.</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>1 801</b>
of which Mexico	692	674	769	569	686	875	799	753	822	869	746	760	830
Bermuda	130	38	109	65	34	10	37	17	109	70	56	59	104
Guatemala	31	33	29	36	41	41	39	35	37	39	30	35	35
Costa Rica	41	29	44	38	41	44	41	30	45	41	39	33	38
Panama	137	69	87	95	87	101	112	106	92	81	375	69	97
Cuba	95	88	86	71	86	82	102	107	110	123	75	76	100
Bahamas	49	315	30	34	12	9	20	41	453	93	14	67	44
Guadeloupe	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Martinique	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands Antilles	57	35	49	34	54	49	39	34	30	30	28	30	108
<b>South America</b>	<b>3 379</b>	<b>3 159</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>2 512</b>	<b>2 667</b>	<b>3 113</b>	<b>3 069</b>	<b>2 942</b>	<b>3 157</b>	<b>3 724</b>	<b>2 769</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>2 983</b>
of which Colombia	207	264	228	214	184	232	238	206	223	254	189	160	198
Venezuela	242	218	229	220	233	286	311	256	279	300	211	224	231
French Guiana	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ecuador	66	60	68	54	53	71	53	55	57	68	55	50	50
Peru	97	103	106	80	96	126	98	91	101	104	81	85	90
Brazil	1 489	1 448	1 191	998	1 074	1 262	1 257	1 235	1 309	1 653	1 276	1 381	1 357
Chile	357	306	328	271	289	298	286	259	299	343	262	249	265
Uruguay	117	81	80	63	84	81	72	73	75	86	60	78	78
Argentina	729	607	589	550	588	672	671	690	709	834	574	626	633
<b>Near and Middle East</b>	<b>4 635</b>	<b>4 230</b>	<b>5 508</b>	<b>3 760</b>	<b>3 891</b>	<b>4 777</b>	<b>4 224</b>	<b>4 016</b>	<b>4 147</b>	<b>4 689</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>4 336</b>
of which Lebanon	288	249	260	177	224	270	231	227	229	257	202	240	267
Syria	127	136	156	95	125	134	115	114	126	128	106	122	170
Iran	439	347	467	337	337	408	374	401	351	500	265	324	376
Israel	971	879	1 097	865	951	1 022	926	881	957	1 061	761	898	833
Jordan	115	98	124	88	88	103	102	100	91	98	87	88	93
Saudi Arabia	1 315	1 127	1 368	833	913	1 319	1 032	944	1 028	1 107	856	873	1 115
Kuwait	228	201	212	172	167	200	172	172	168	197	163	173	214
Bahrain	59	66	64	51	57	51	61	58	56	65	62	85	74
Qatar	118	132	741	129	130	178	173	118	129	156	84	97	90
United Arab Emirates	707	701	746	776	655	796	741	717	712	823	600	657	797
Oman	112	120	110	97	110	124	127	119	140	137	107	95	128
<b>Other countries of Asia</b>	<b>14 764</b>	<b>13 096</b>	<b>13 646</b>	<b>10 645</b>	<b>10 713</b>	<b>12 488</b>	<b>11 259</b>	<b>10 711</b>	<b>11 575</b>	<b>12 140</b>	<b>9 937</b>	<b>10 971</b>	<b>10 561</b>
of which Kazakhstan	103	79	78	57	59	77	76	154	86	158	233	75	133
Uzbekistan	44	46	118	46	50	46	52	58	102	54	35	32	38
Pakistan	139	133	147	132	119	151	145	120	150	156	110	110	137
India	810	754	931	681	786	899	872	815	886	971	615	799	701
Bangladesh	59	53	73	39	38	58	58	41	38	51	42	50	56
Sri Lanka	80	62	92	63	67	72	70	68	65	89	49	55	71
China	1 862	2 080	1 595	993	1 162	1 443	1 486	1 366	1 607	1 627	1 424	1 471	1 477
Indonesia	737	625	681	384	275	301	347	418	300	352	257	377	260
Philippines	466	433	433	453	330	302	260	228	214	245	204	206	215
Thailand	579	454	530	412	356	418	422	363	359	441	403	436	364
Vietnam	93	85	113	83	78	89	81	79	103	98	93	81	80
Malaysia	707	597	646	573	451	498	474	466	450	435	352	459	407
Brunei	98	55	80	66	126	135	53	45	36	16	35	14	35
Singapore	1 295	1 062	1 154	912	809	1 037	947	774	826	963	850	1 127	851
South Korea	1 318	1 150	1 191	675	636	851	718	768	1 026	744	727	683	735
Japan	3 240	2 604	2 852	2 597	2 646	3 126	2 562	2 420	2 539	2 918	2 319	2 551	2 646
Taiwan	1 096	945	1 147	1 051	1 014	1 054	1 017	1 018	1 033	1 167	840	1 108	965
Hong Kong	1 932	1 770	1 683	1 350	1 624	1 819	1 477	1 405	1 631	1 537	1 259	1 258	1 310
<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 369</b>
Australia	1 260	1 138	1 162	955	1 095	1 213	1 086	994	1 114	1 219	981	1 086	1 122
New Zealand	190	158	158	157	166	173	147	125	140	158	131	138	147
New Caledonia and dep.	44	46	40	33	37	42	41	32	39	42	30	36	42
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>15 839</b>	<b>13 782</b>	<b>14 230</b>	<b>12 902</b>	<b>14 802</b>	<b>16 446</b>	<b>15 878</b>	<b>15 058</b>	<b>16 260</b>	<b>17 409</b>	<b>13 002</b>	<b>15 632</b>	<b>16 498</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>4 446</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>3 335</b>	<b>3 617</b>	<b>4 302</b>	<b>4 176</b>	<b>3 993</b>	<b>4 285</b>	<b>4 899</b>	<b>4 059</b>	<b>3 911</b>	<b>4 136</b>
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>2 166</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>2 094</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>4 848</b>	<b>4 255</b>	<b>5 670</b>	<b>3 679</b>	<b>3 622</b>	<b>4 544</b>	<b>4 142</b>	<b>4 007</b>	<b>4 008</b>	<b>4 491</b>	<b>3 293</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>4 195</b>
<b>DAE</b>	<b>6 928</b>	<b>5 979</b>	<b>6 352</b>	<b>4 973</b>	<b>4 890</b>	<b>5 677</b>	<b>5 055</b>	<b>4 794</b>	<b>5 325</b>	<b>5 287</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>5 071</b>	<b>4 631</b>

# YEARLY TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) and variations (%)

Main partners	1994		1995		1996		1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	94/93	Value	95/94	Value	96/95	Value	97/96	Value	98/97
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>518 499</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>545 130</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>581 501</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>670 989</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>594 542</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>	<b>138 593</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>152 190</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>162 030</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>183 685</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>161 198</b>	<b>6.4</b>
<i>cf which</i>										
Iceland	913	7.8	920	0.8	974	5.9	1 058	8.6	1 029	18.7
Norway	23 660	12.7	25 495	7.8	30 614	20.1	33 622	9.8	24 889	-10.9
Switzerland	41 776	8.7	43 211	3.4	42 672	-1.2	45 070	5.6	40 921	9.5
Liechtenstein	:	:	268	:	448	67.3	578	28.9	515	8.8
Andorra	35	14.5	33	-6.3	28	-14.1	41	44.3	36	12.5
Gibraltar	63	34.8	60	-4.4	65	8.5	65	0.9	28	-50.5
Malta	1 028	18.3	1 077	4.8	797	-26.0	701	-12.0	630	9.9
Turkey	7 887	15.4	9 244	17.2	10 191	10.2	11 859	16.4	11 338	16.5
Estonia	594	100.5	889	49.6	1 089	22.5	1 503	38.1	1 415	15.4
Latvia	955	31.5	1 126	17.9	1 125	-0.1	1 281	13.9	1 166	6.9
Lithuania	843	20.7	970	15.0	1 087	12.1	1 314	20.8	1 164	5.7
Poland	10 127	19.7	12 252	21.0	12 252	0.0	14 208	16.0	13 304	13.2
Czech Republic	7 378	30.9	8 996	21.9	9 755	8.4	11 752	20.5	12 108	26.3
Slovakia	2 239	58.1	3 089	38.0	3 421	10.7	3 982	16.4	4 396	34.8
Hungary	6 060	24.2	7 610	25.6	8 827	16.0	11 630	31.8	11 806	25.2
Romania	2 795	55.7	3 380	21.3	3 597	6.1	4 427	23.1	4 268	16.7
Bulgaria	1 419	40.0	1 836	29.4	1 710	-6.9	2 087	22.1	1 901	9.9
Albania	126	54.9	151	19.9	198	30.7	191	-3.5	173	7.4
Ukraine	1 368	35.2	1 544	12.9	1 462	-5.3	1 884	28.9	1 887	23.3
Belarus	442	60.9	562	26.9	417	-25.8	436	4.6	384	8.6
Russia	21 498	25.8	21 491	-0.0	23 299	8.4	27 021	16.0	19 563	-11.8
Slovenia	3 798	19.5	4 244	11.8	4 270	0.6	4 668	9.3	4 324	11.5
Croatia	1 922	9.9	1 893	-1.5	1 742	-8.0	1 776	2.0	1 509	1.7
Fom.Yug.Rep.Maced	683	27.7	664	-2.8	426	-35.9	491	15.3	498	21.8
Cyprus	631	-13.7	737	16.8	564	-23.4	372	-34.0	390	27.7
<b>Africa</b>	<b>47 527</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>46 894</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>52 496</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>56 554</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>44 582</b>	<b>-5.1</b>
<i>of which</i>										
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>23 380</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>21 301</b>	<b>-8.9</b>	<b>24 278</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>27 402</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>20 580</b>	<b>-9.5</b>
<i>of which</i>										
Canary Islands	1 344	-7.4	1 086	-18.5	1 103	1.6	:	:	:	:
Ceuta and Melilla	48	108.0	12	-75.0	8	-32.1	0	-99.9	8	↗
Morocco	3 792	9.3	4 017	5.9	4 237	5.5	4 749	12.1	4 414	13.9
Algeria	6 154	-5.6	4 844	-21.3	5 449	12.5	8 366	53.5	5 695	-18.0
Tunisia	3 076	21.6	3 352	9.0	3 637	8.5	4 014	10.4	3 530	6.8
Libya	6 108	-2.1	5 799	-5.1	7 069	21.9	7 639	8.1	4 869	-23.2
Egypt	2 858	25.5	2 190	-23.4	2 774	26.7	2 633	-5.1	2 064	-8.8
Sudan	180	29.2	172	-4.5	170	-1.1	234	37.7	211	7.1
Mauritania	235	6.7	257	9.3	265	2.9	317	19.9	277	5.0
Senegal	286	19.6	370	29.1	337	-8.7	349	3.5	353	17.4
Guinea	321	43.8	310	-3.3	351	13.3	377	7.4	360	13.2
Liberia	370	116.4	637	72.3	578	-9.3	432	-25.3	387	3.3
Ivory Coast	1 758	24.8	2 068	17.6	2 099	1.5	1 980	-5.7	1 803	9.8
Ghana	792	50.0	839	5.9	881	5.0	940	6.7	1 076	35.8
Nigeria	4 299	24.0	3 443	-19.9	5 032	46.2	4 341	-13.7	2 517	-27.0
Cameroon	1 128	16.4	1 175	4.1	1 203	2.4	1 537	27.8	1 224	-6.3
Gabon	859	9.0	799	-7.0	851	6.5	947	11.3	709	-11.2
Congo	565	79.7	718	27.2	890	23.9	715	-19.6	321	-47.9
Zaire	764	32.9	842	10.2	850	1.0	733	-13.8	655	6.0
Angola	567	23.6	561	-0.9	666	18.7	606	-9.0	520	1.1
Ethiopia	151	-0.2	230	52.0	251	9.1	260	3.6	252	18.1
Kenya	633	12.1	647	2.2	745	15.1	821	10.3	638	-8.5
Uganda	238	183.2	356	49.6	376	5.5	364	-3.0	228	-27.8
Tanzania	194	12.8	202	4.2	208	3.0	245	17.9	214	4.7
Madagascar	314	34.9	346	10.3	366	5.7	415	13.4	368	14.0
Réunion	121	-2.1	123	1.7	135	9.7	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	825	-0.3	1 020	23.7	1 072	5.1	1 081	0.8	915	3.0
Zimbabwe	580	35.1	639	10.2	724	13.3	825	14.0	589	-12.4
South Africa	6 942	-20.9	7 752	11.7	8 227	6.1	9 087	10.5	8 167	7.5
Namibia	424	82.1	370	-12.7	291	-21.5	325	11.8	312	7.8
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>66 348</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>69 894</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>74 709</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>80 327</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>67 354</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>OECD, excluding EU-15</b>	<b>250 950</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>258 382</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>281 269</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>352 615</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>294 600</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>CEEC</b>	<b>38 958</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>47 164</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>50 054</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>60 502</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>59 168</b>	<b>19.0</b>
<b>CIS</b>	<b>24 581</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>24 930</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>26 597</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>31 810</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>23 585</b>	<b>-10.0</b>
<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>	<b>44 316</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>44 978</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>49 585</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>57 302</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>47 938</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>ACP</b>	<b>19 131</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>19 893</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>22 159</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>22 832</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>18 059</b>	<b>-4.7</b>

Since January 1997 the Canary Islands are included in the Spanish customs territories and Réunion in the French.

## IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

Main partners	1997 Oct	Nov	Dec	1998 Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>62 932</b>	<b>57 738</b>	<b>57 946</b>	<b>58 416</b>	<b>58 261</b>	<b>65 126</b>	<b>60 028</b>	<b>57 528</b>	<b>61 230</b>	<b>59 666</b>	<b>51 697</b>	<b>61 685</b>	<b>60 906</b>
<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>	<b>17 172</b>	<b>16 045</b>	<b>16 079</b>	<b>15 237</b>	<b>15 590</b>	<b>17 720</b>	<b>16 073</b>	<b>15 834</b>	<b>16 720</b>	<b>17 017</b>	<b>13 281</b>	<b>16 821</b>	<b>16 906</b>
<i>of which</i>													
Iceland	98	91	100	69	85	116	98	103	121	112	113	113	99
Norway	3 157	2 846	2 833	3 008	2 660	2 769	2 669	2 663	2 479	2 225	1 919	2 295	2 202
Switzerland	4 305	3 940	3 758	3 490	3 968	4 683	4 000	3 999	4 359	4 591	2 961	4 357	4 513
Liechtenstein	53	54	50	41	46	59	54	49	50	59	37	57	63
Andorra	4	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	2	3	4
Gibraltar	2	5	4	4	3	2	7	2	2	1	1	6	1
Malta	67	72	56	42	86	62	51	80	63	60	51	68	66
Turkey	1 100	1 062	1 061	1 126	1 051	1 272	1 015	1 075	1 156	1 254	1 011	1 164	1 214
Estonia	157	143	135	126	125	140	138	134	149	143	146	156	158
Latvia	105	97	93	124	118	133	120	115	104	119	104	122	107
Lithuania	118	108	104	103	109	140	124	101	117	116	100	128	126
Poland	1 347	1 204	1 250	1 178	1 274	1 451	1 336	1 247	1 365	1 357	1 221	1 436	1 439
Czech Republic	1 162	1 123	1 040	1 012	1 094	1 321	1 216	1 146	1 309	1 306	989	1 326	1 388
Slovakia	370	353	368	320	389	404	496	428	480	401	489	492	498
Hungary	1 146	1 107	1 094	955	1 058	1 296	1 135	1 097	1 260	1 288	998	1 331	1 389
Romania	407	367	404	315	419	482	389	379	472	517	387	465	445
Bulgaria	188	183	174	170	177	223	187	184	210	217	163	187	182
Albania	23	14	15	15	19	20	15	13	19	21	11	18	21
Ukraine	154	166	187	219	208	224	193	191	180	175	155	171	171
Belarus	41	37	46	36	33	41	35	33	40	42	41	40	42
Russia	2 316	2 300	2 533	2 134	1 881	1 967	1 975	1 979	1 922	2 093	1 769	1 985	1 858
Slovenia	448	401	389	383	393	476	430	432	432	480	307	480	511
Croatia	160	149	143	143	152	174	146	148	167	173	105	148	154
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced	44	39	43	43	49	50	50	41	53	63	37	61	53
Cyprus	34	33	34	53	34	42	39	41	39	35	36	35	36
<b>Africa</b>	<b>5 080</b>	<b>4 620</b>	<b>4 945</b>	<b>4 627</b>	<b>4 924</b>	<b>4 811</b>	<b>4 478</b>	<b>4 254</b>	<b>4 678</b>	<b>4 301</b>	<b>3 775</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>4 299</b>
<i>of which</i>													
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>2 345</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>2 402</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>2 333</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>1 788</b>	<b>1 995</b>
<i>of which</i>													
Canary Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ceuta and Melilla	0	:	:	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Morocco	394	400	472	468	429	537	391	427	526	429	374	405	428
Algeria	651	705	713	648	705	632	567	520	607	504	544	436	532
Tunisia	361	336	374	322	322	392	325	332	396	405	269	353	414
Libya	703	630	668	495	524	544	539	489	488	424	462	449	454
Egypt	236	197	174	190	444	227	199	205	234	147	106	143	166
Sudan	19	24	14	28	24	24	20	25	19	25	12	17	19
Mauritania	30	16	38	22	23	33	27	31	32	26	25	24	34
Senegal	25	25	24	22	40	33	38	23	30	30	23	64	48
Guinea	36	32	27	25	49	34	30	31	56	35	29	35	36
Liberia	24	36	21	26	38	26	30	78	34	86	32	20	16
Ivory Coast	172	142	196	171	193	213	191	175	188	180	146	197	150
Ghana	88	77	71	112	82	118	96	82	83	134	106	163	100
Nigeria	453	397	496	445	425	230	224	166	254	128	245	217	182
Cameroon	119	114	116	152	141	137	140	126	128	99	80	112	109
Gabon	100	42	107	59	85	37	35	74	93	71	62	105	89
Congo	42	43	56	23	31	30	55	38	37	44	13	18	32
Zaire	71	58	57	54	61	72	62	53	68	79	59	82	65
Angola	76	32	60	56	37	60	33	46	44	68	41	50	85
Ethiopia	29	24	22	27	26	27	34	32	27	26	21	16	17
Kenya	83	63	61	58	63	67	76	53	63	69	59	57	72
Uganda	29	27	22	23	20	26	26	22	18	22	21	23	27
Tanzania	20	19	22	23	20	28	29	22	18	22	18	16	18
Madagascar	28	31	60	39	32	32	36	30	38	42	42	43	33
Réunion	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	112	101	92	98	101	98	81	61	81	73	96	131	95
Zimbabwe	64	74	79	77	62	61	56	50	53	72	44	64	51
South Africa	843	788	702	776	749	877	915	876	834	799	658	906	777
Namibia	59	15	21	23	36	17	27	29	34	49	29	35	32
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>7 613</b>	<b>6 931</b>	<b>6 740</b>	<b>6 608</b>	<b>6 758</b>	<b>7 627</b>	<b>6 821</b>	<b>6 814</b>	<b>7 008</b>	<b>6 987</b>	<b>5 030</b>	<b>6 822</b>	<b>6 878</b>
<b>OECD, excluding EU-15</b>	<b>33 049</b>	<b>30 802</b>	<b>30 665</b>	<b>28 107</b>	<b>29 175</b>	<b>33 862</b>	<b>30 337</b>	<b>29 333</b>	<b>30 477</b>	<b>29 354</b>	<b>24 683</b>	<b>29 563</b>	<b>29 709</b>
<b>CEEC</b>	<b>5 796</b>	<b>5 393</b>	<b>5 374</b>	<b>4 974</b>	<b>5 487</b>	<b>6 433</b>	<b>5 891</b>	<b>5 575</b>	<b>6 258</b>	<b>6 329</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>6 479</b>	<b>6 587</b>
<b>CIS</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>2 950</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>2 345</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>2 128</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>2 233</b>
<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>	<b>5 103</b>	<b>4 842</b>	<b>5 030</b>	<b>4 786</b>	<b>5 095</b>	<b>5 395</b>	<b>4 627</b>	<b>4 661</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>4 834</b>	<b>4 006</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>4 826</b>
<b>ACP</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>2 090</b>	<b>1 934</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>1 821</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>1 762</b>

# YEARLY TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) and variations (%)

Main partners	1994		1995		1996		1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	94/93	Value	95/94	Value	96/95	Value	97/96	Value	98/97
<b>North America</b>	<b>110 052</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>115 561</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>124 503</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>150 504</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>137 405</b>	<b>10.6</b>
<i>of which</i> USA	99 957	10.3	103 643	3.7	112 784	8.8	137 753	22.1	126 551	11.3
Canada	9 833	17.8	11 706	19.0	11 480	-1.9	12 528	9.1	10 697	3.2
<b>Central America and West Ind.</b>	<b>7 583</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>8 694</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>9 573</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10 848</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>8 827</b>	<b>-3.5</b>
<i>of which</i> Mexico	2 719	13.2	3 208	18.0	3 169	-1.2	3 752	18.4	3 272	6.0
Bermuda	456	-6.0	780	71.2	935	19.9	1 023	9.4	379	-55.8
Guatemala	285	31.0	370	30.0	344	-7.2	457	33.0	369	-8.3
Costa Rica	819	50.9	813	-0.7	814	0.1	881	8.3	949	29.2
Panama	349	-1.9	384	10.0	424	10.5	439	3.6	290	-25.1
Cuba	323	21.7	343	6.1	399	16.6	442	10.6	364	1.9
Bahamas	235	-36.7	232	-1.4	245	5.4	321	31.3	265	11.0
Guadeloupe	117	2.4	90	-23.2	86	-4.2	:	:	:	:
Martinique	141	3.7	127	-10.0	176	38.3	:	:	:	:
Netherlands Antilles	238	87.5	326	36.6	391	20.0	313	-20.0	224	-20.2
<b>South America</b>	<b>23 743</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>24 824</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>24 650</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>27 841</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>24 103</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<i>of which</i> Colombia	2 146	27.7	2 247	4.7	2 189	-2.6	2 534	15.8	2 103	0.3
Venezuela	1 373	10.2	1 622	18.2	1 533	-5.5	1 742	13.6	1 238	-17.4
French Guiana	65	21.2	107	64.3	134	25.3	:	:	:	:
Ecuador	782	28.7	818	4.6	881	7.7	944	7.2	727	-8.6
Peru	1 297	47.2	1 316	1.5	1 307	-0.7	1 438	10.0	969	-21.4
Brazil	10 916	27.8	10 819	-0.9	10 443	-3.5	12 569	20.4	11 290	5.2
Chile	2 541	16.2	3 175	24.9	3 167	-0.3	3 465	9.4	3 018	2.4
Uruguay	373	11.6	344	-7.9	406	17.9	494	21.8	387	-7.4
Argentina	3 597	15.6	3 705	3.0	3 898	5.2	3 823	-1.9	3 541	8.9
<b>Near and Middle East</b>	<b>24 218</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>23 663</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>26 791</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>29 965</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>22 571</b>	<b>-9.0</b>
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	91	39.8	110	21.0	123	11.0	153	24.9	126	4.2
Syria	1 610	-5.7	1 735	7.7	2 025	16.8	1 993	-1.6	1 272	-24.2
Iran	5 560	-8.5	5 441	-2.1	5 998	10.2	5 136	-14.4	3 269	-23.0
Israel	4 274	19.8	4 658	9.0	5 283	13.4	6 264	18.6	5 799	11.7
Jordan	151	-45.6	135	-10.5	171	26.3	174	1.7	135	-4.2
Saudi Arabia	9 250	-5.5	8 847	-4.4	10 124	14.4	10 946	8.1	6 737	-25.6
Kuwait	1 707	-5.8	1 367	-19.9	1 519	11.1	1 480	-2.6	1 085	-15.8
Bahrain	114	-10.8	136	19.3	95	-30.2	215	126.8	225	30.5
Qatar	128	-32.0	113	-11.7	117	4.1	235	100.7	255	27.5
United Arab Emirates	892	-7.8	851	-4.6	950	11.7	1 480	55.7	1 357	17.6
Oman	165	27.9	117	-29.0	172	46.8	181	5.0	191	41.6
<b>Other countries of Asia</b>	<b>150 764</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>159 018</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>167 715</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>198 517</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>183 775</b>	<b>12.0</b>
<i>of which</i> Kazakhstan	296	-7.4	359	21.4	515	43.2	1 442	180.3	760	-40.7
Uzbekistan	530	23.9	500	-5.7	519	3.8	541	4.3	405	-8.3
Pakistan	2 012	13.2	1 978	-1.7	2 075	4.9	2 281	9.9	1 956	3.0
India	7 233	17.5	7 794	7.8	8 597	10.3	9 474	10.2	8 444	4.5
Bangladesh	1 129	21.2	1 260	11.6	1 474	17.0	1 772	20.2	1 683	11.0
Sri Lanka	930	21.7	930	-0.1	994	6.9	1 145	15.1	996	5.3
China	24 617	16.6	26 340	7.0	30 000	13.9	37 433	24.8	34 970	13.0
Indonesia	6 036	17.0	6 108	1.2	7 141	16.9	8 322	16.5	7 565	9.8
Philippines	2 232	11.5	2 419	8.4	3 349	38.4	4 372	30.5	4 518	29.7
Thailand	6 646	13.7	6 623	-0.3	7 482	13.0	8 600	14.9	7 765	11.0
Vietnam	898	51.9	1 151	28.1	1 439	25.1	2 243	55.9	2 249	17.1
Malaysia	7 949	21.1	9 153	15.1	9 432	3.1	10 770	14.2	9 798	9.9
Brunei	314	-20.9	263	-16.4	416	58.2	544	30.9	293	-38.8
Singapore	8 182	20.5	8 759	7.1	9 257	5.7	11 258	21.6	10 267	10.7
South Korea	9 105	9.1	10 924	20.0	11 145	2.0	13 095	17.5	13 079	22.6
Japan	53 751	3.0	54 284	1.0	52 507	-3.3	59 585	13.5	54 492	10.8
Taiwan	10 287	-0.8	11 751	14.2	12 917	9.9	15 669	21.3	14 940	16.0
Hong Kong	7 110	1.5	7 152	0.6	7 173	0.3	8 361	16.6	8 055	16.8
<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>	<b>7 183</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>7 454</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>7 844</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>9 099</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>8 934</b>	<b>17.7</b>
Australia	4 881	18.0	4 970	1.8	5 233	5.3	6 262	19.7	6 413	24.3
New Zealand	1 635	9.7	1 696	3.7	1 886	11.2	2 069	9.7	1 892	6.2
New Caledonia and dep.	169	16.6	189	11.8	185	-1.7	189	1.7	125	-22.9
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>112 509</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>118 557</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>127 433</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>154 033</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>140 520</b>	<b>10.6</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>28 656</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>30 428</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>30 277</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>34 516</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>29 747</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	<b>15 060</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>15 032</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>14 891</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>17 071</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>15 467</b>	<b>6.1</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>42 364</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>39 235</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>45 784</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>51 989</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>37 175</b>	<b>-13.5</b>
<b>DAE</b>	<b>49 280</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>54 361</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>57 406</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>67 753</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>63 904</b>	<b>14.9</b>

Since January 1997 Guadeloupe, Martinique and French Guiana are included in the French customs territories.

## IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

Main partners	1997			1998									
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>North America</b>	<b>13 879</b>	<b>13 114</b>	<b>13 188</b>	<b>13 040</b>	<b>14 214</b>	<b>16 206</b>	<b>14 170</b>	<b>13 796</b>	<b>14 131</b>	<b>13 147</b>	<b>11 766</b>	<b>13 646</b>	<b>13 289</b>
<i>of which</i> USA	12 721	12 020	12 080	11 977	13 105	15 114	13 068	12 758	12 994	11 973	10 802	12 625	12 135
Canada	1 134	1 075	1 092	1 050	1 103	1 077	1 090	1 029	1 112	1 158	944	1 002	1 133
<b>Central America and West Ind.</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>993</b>
<i>of which</i> Mexico	351	292	372	333	304	336	318	277	348	342	310	341	362
Bermuda	88	32	134	52	26	3	53	5	73	35	0	49	83
Guatemala	31	29	26	37	36	50	45	36	37	38	32	32	27
Costa Rica	76	72	75	72	81	103	104	97	90	77	83	146	95
Panama	26	31	20	34	23	24	31	31	25	30	34	26	33
Cuba	33	42	43	41	24	41	52	34	51	32	31	32	26
Bahamas	28	44	38	31	3	20	20	30	16	39	15	58	33
Guadeloupe	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Martinique	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands Antilles	21	23	9	17	13	23	16	13	15	15	9	13	90
<b>South America</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>2 636</b>	<b>2 263</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>2 283</b>
<i>of which</i> Colombia	240	226	212	233	234	248	216	176	230	204	189	178	194
Venezuela	168	119	124	138	96	110	137	137	136	117	102	110	154
French Guiana	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ecuador	78	77	72	71	65	74	75	72	72	75	67	86	70
Peru	128	111	94	125	93	98	90	74	77	96	109	103	106
Brazil	1 076	951	888	945	919	1 100	1 188	1 234	1 389	1 233	1 029	1 180	1 072
Chile	278	266	251	247	261	358	396	343	359	281	244	279	249
Uruguay	39	37	40	36	33	38	38	36	49	43	34	46	34
Argentina	337	309	264	286	314	292	332	363	395	453	398	365	343
<b>Near and Middle East</b>	<b>3 046</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>2 339</b>	<b>2 349</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>2 204</b>
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	12	16	16	13	12	14	13	8	12	10	20	12	12
Syria	220	154	162	131	119	124	125	153	118	124	101	135	143
Iran	479	456	434	303	378	308	261	339	328	331	277	332	412
Israel	512	505	567	607	630	685	590	574	643	567	457	554	492
Jordan	16	18	15	12	9	19	13	12	21	8	14	14	11
Saudi Arabia	1 135	963	934	786	727	657	744	671	768	611	599	546	629
Kuwait	165	111	82	92	118	155	97	105	116	85	107	114	96
Bahrain	21	22	21	32	25	27	20	21	15	17	18	29	22
Qatar	59	7	29	52	46	31	30	31	24	9	6	11	14
United Arab Emirates	127	107	219	190	106	158	193	127	120	140	108	112	102
Oman	22	12	34	14	16	20	42	23	19	16	15	12	13
<b>Other countries of Asia</b>	<b>19 199</b>	<b>17 393</b>	<b>17 069</b>	<b>19 196</b>	<b>17 205</b>	<b>19 437</b>	<b>18 229</b>	<b>16 781</b>	<b>18 299</b>	<b>18 142</b>	<b>16 877</b>	<b>20 033</b>	<b>19 576</b>
<i>of which</i> Kazakhstan	99	79	81	71	64	81	78	76	81	81	77	76	73
Uzbekistan	42	38	61	41	42	47	40	41	58	47	22	36	31
Pakistan	207	195	188	212	196	216	201	183	203	201	163	196	184
India	888	687	708	880	830	987	919	798	816	790	768	872	786
Bangladesh	181	137	119	156	177	191	156	135	142	175	178	204	168
Sri Lanka	112	100	99	99	98	117	96	79	96	94	101	115	100
China	3 844	3 361	3 128	3 722	3 386	3 074	3 186	3 128	3 404	3 613	3 371	4 176	3 909
Indonesia	781	730	705	799	720	763	720	615	824	775	747	796	806
Philippines	508	439	450	465	343	510	382	354	359	432	388	582	702
Thailand	821	798	804	875	709	799	751	708	825	803	716	809	772
Vietnam	173	153	170	237	255	249	207	183	216	252	256	231	163
Malaysia	1 010	948	908	1 037	812	970	885	909	1 000	962	896	1 236	1 092
Brunei	36	18	48	39	33	86	25	1	19	7	9	52	23
Singapore	1 081	997	983	1 142	1 000	1 359	1 029	864	911	933	811	1 149	1 069
South Korea	1 193	1 196	1 228	1 408	1 217	1 300	1 323	1 208	1 363	1 286	1 287	1 321	1 366
Japan	5 775	5 242	5 169	5 275	4 914	6 157	5 899	5 315	5 645	5 287	4 862	5 468	5 670
Taiwan	1 523	1 412	1 378	1 599	1 530	1 630	1 503	1 406	1 416	1 398	1 233	1 582	1 644
Hong Kong	781	750	715	947	723	766	700	654	752	825	824	974	888
<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>963</b>
Australia	545	553	551	533	674	683	638	649	635	773	545	562	720
New Zealand	161	157	131	155	132	226	227	226	210	228	146	192	150
New Caledonia and dep.	24	13	13	12	20	12	17	16	12	7	6	13	10
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>14 206</b>	<b>13 387</b>	<b>13 544</b>	<b>13 360</b>	<b>14 512</b>	<b>16 528</b>	<b>14 476</b>	<b>14 084</b>	<b>14 454</b>	<b>13 473</b>	<b>12 056</b>	<b>13 968</b>	<b>13 631</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>2 658</b>	<b>2 565</b>	<b>2 690</b>	<b>2 573</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>3 156</b>	<b>3 029</b>	<b>3 439</b>	<b>3 182</b>	<b>2 794</b>	<b>3 036</b>	<b>2 855</b>
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>1 875</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>1 471</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>5 058</b>	<b>4 384</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>4 059</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>3 784</b>	<b>3 759</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>3 898</b>	<b>3 442</b>	<b>3 483</b>	<b>3 427</b>	<b>3 708</b>
<b>DAE</b>	<b>6 409</b>	<b>6 101</b>	<b>6 017</b>	<b>7 009</b>	<b>5 991</b>	<b>6 824</b>	<b>6 191</b>	<b>5 748</b>	<b>6 267</b>	<b>6 207</b>	<b>5 765</b>	<b>7 071</b>	<b>6 831</b>

# YEARLY TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## TRADE BALANCE

Value (Mio ECU)

Main partners	1994	1995	1996	1997	Jan-Oct 1998
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>5 141</b>	<b>27 709</b>	<b>43 615</b>	<b>49 500</b>	<b>14 966</b>
<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>14 231</b>	<b>27 832</b>	<b>40 208</b>	<b>36 512</b>
<i>of which</i> Iceland	-213	-127	-56	79	-9
Norway	-7 114	-8 174	-10 921	-10 302	-4 171
Switzerland	4 987	7 808	8 710	7 914	5 952
Liechtenstein	:	180	86	-27	103
Andorra	650	689	659	808	643
Gibraltar	534	341	577	608	367
Malta	861	938	1 070	1 303	1 005
Turkey	1 424	4 146	8 052	10 470	7 530
Estonia	436	459	608	884	862
Latvia	-236	-187	-16	254	378
Lithuania	13	46	373	841	849
Poland	2 189	3 045	7 605	10 851	10 253
Czech Republic	1 846	2 657	4 220	4 096	1 988
Slovakia	-45	105	577	834	323
Hungary	2 006	1 119	1 174	1 951	2 076
Romania	100	404	848	587	863
Bulgaria	333	217	-10	-242	79
Albania	307	367	546	373	271
Ukraine	424	705	1 163	1 549	1 181
Belarus	179	324	500	797	604
Russia	-7 113	-5 363	-4 205	-1 475	-827
Slovenia	550	933	1 107	1 650	1 267
Croatia	1 312	1 843	2 148	3 007	2 204
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced	127	216	381	357	245
Cyprus	1 454	1 277	1 373	1 576	1 341
<b>Africa</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>4 687</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>-4 517</b>	<b>3 215</b>
<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>4 681</b>	<b>2 715</b>	<b>-2 903</b>	<b>2 614</b>
<i>of which</i> Canary Islands	2 839	3 397	4 023	:	:
Ceuta and Melilla	525	584	510	26	533
Morocco	699	710	465	571	994
Algeria	-1 325	-118	-1 386	-4 017	-1 573
Tunisia	822	803	706	1 272	1 209
Libya	-3 948	-3 520	-4 559	-4 869	-2 621
Egypt	2 043	2 826	2 955	4 113	4 073
Sudan	133	108	122	126	211
Mauritania	14	-24	2	-40	-50
Senegal	258	345	457	532	451
Guinea	-25	-40	-70	-62	-96
Liberia	229	603	-124	106	1 050
Ivory Coast	-1 011	-881	-916	-696	-609
Ghana	-108	-95	92	165	-126
Nigeria	-2 106	-1 389	-2 659	-1 630	-230
Cameroon	-688	-611	-565	-805	-503
Gabon	-37	-79	120	191	78
Congo	-272	-240	34	-295	43
Zaire	-455	-484	-477	-439	-412
Angola	16	238	111	450	264
Ethiopia	296	239	199	228	116
Kenya	120	210	131	87	89
Uganda	-107	-174	-201	-183	-67
Tanzania	165	114	98	156	47
Madagascar	-78	-98	-105	-94	-68
Réunion	1 304	1 359	1 455	:	:
Mauritius	-172	-370	-485	-428	-474
Zimbabwe	-199	-268	-309	-386	-265
South Africa	579	935	626	648	637
Namibia	-347	-232	-161	-136	-195
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>-2 340</b>	<b>-312</b>	<b>-2 179</b>	<b>-2 337</b>	<b>1 875</b>
<b>OECD, excluding EU-15</b>	<b>-16 077</b>	<b>-12 541</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>16 566</b>	<b>688</b>
<b>CEEC</b>	<b>9 153</b>	<b>11 517</b>	<b>20 773</b>	<b>26 780</b>	<b>22 695</b>
<b>CIS</b>	<b>-6 064</b>	<b>-4 117</b>	<b>-1 730</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>1 974</b>
<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>	<b>13 968</b>	<b>19 561</b>	<b>23 311</b>	<b>26 376</b>	<b>24 256</b>
<b>ACP</b>	<b>-3 720</b>	<b>-2 326</b>	<b>-3 540</b>	<b>-2 388</b>	<b>295</b>

Since January 1997 the Canary Islands are included in the Spanish customs territories and Réunion in the French.

## TRADE BALANCE

Value (Mio ECU)

Main partners	1997			1998									
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>6 224</b>	<b>4 122</b>	<b>6 724</b>	<b>-4 593</b>	<b>-280</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>3 156</b>	<b>3 362</b>	<b>7 722</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>-1 841</b>	<b>1 572</b>
<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>	<b>4 904</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>4 088</b>	<b>2 201</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>4 302</b>	<b>4 632</b>	<b>4 215</b>	<b>4 256</b>	<b>4 089</b>	<b>3 879</b>	<b>2 476</b>	<b>3 092</b>
<i>of which</i>													
Iceland	12	5	-6	16	6	-10	4	-5	-3	1	-26	-10	19
Norway	-985	-901	-813	-1 231	-749	-497	-164	-665	-309	-337	58	-185	-92
Switzerland	797	484	551	769	589	384	656	542	662	320	906	637	487
Liechtenstein	-4	7	-11	-2	-3	-6	21	26	22	21	3	19	2
Andorra	87	70	70	49	61	74	58	56	63	81	56	68	76
Gibraltar	59	43	44	34	36	41	34	38	35	41	39	31	36
Malta	123	125	107	76	87	115	123	88	102	137	75	86	117
Turkey	1 024	977	1 146	495	668	784	931	829	823	931	658	667	743
Estonia	97	109	75	83	79	96	99	103	94	91	74	78	66
Latvia	76	63	44	16	28	41	40	45	85	39	38	15	30
Lithuania	107	102	106	66	72	97	91	110	108	101	85	56	63
Poland	1 150	1 052	963	904	923	1 125	944	1 155	1 021	1 148	876	1 006	1 150
Czech Republic	341	282	229	155	217	201	207	311	161	187	225	137	188
Slovakia	76	87	36	36	35	88	-27	51	8	114	-48	18	47
Hungary	271	254	122	193	243	234	296	302	182	161	157	104	203
Romania	85	128	92	66	-9	24	132	169	130	85	48	87	131
Bulgaria	9	4	16	-20	4	-14	23	28	24	14	-0	-5	25
Albania	29	31	35	19	19	35	24	39	26	26	27	27	29
Ukraine	189	124	147	16	99	157	156	153	158	182	128	81	50
Belarus	66	87	79	44	65	84	74	71	72	78	45	35	35
Russia	444	172	179	-61	356	506	228	50	116	33	-53	-1 058	-943
Slovenia	164	152	119	98	147	160	141	165	142	118	95	91	109
Croatia	293	270	417	174	171	231	244	242	258	234	185	231	233
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced	36	28	44	22	22	18	23	37	21	17	35	8	43
Cyprus	221	132	118	81	119	197	159	108	121	146	102	159	149
<b>Africa</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-287</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>-676</b>	<b>-405</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>705</b>
<i>of which</i>													
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>-149</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>-150</b>	<b>-131</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>519</b>
<i>of which</i>													
Canary Islands	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ceuta and Melilla	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	147	77	78	2	58	1	93	103	156	370	-23	87	145
Algeria	-243	-329	-248	-347	-328	-210	-163	-98	-119	-47	-190	-12	-60
Tunisia	134	119	134	53	86	146	184	145	168	159	28	87	154
Libya	-440	-397	-368	-256	-300	-244	-286	-259	-272	-201	-298	-272	-232
Egypt	483	380	517	346	302	398	356	432	433	499	438	416	452
Sudan	20	5	29	4	4	0	24	9	35	11	68	37	18
Mauritania	-5	12	-6	-3	-1	-11	1	-6	-8	-1	-5	-3	-12
Senegal	77	36	64	37	43	53	38	37	63	47	38	58	36
Guinea	-10	-1	5	0	-19	2	-4	-6	-29	-12	-6	-11	-12
Liberia	16	-29	-7	0	-15	355	279	329	156	-47	-9	-9	10
Ivory Coast	-46	-24	-65	-63	-88	-85	-70	-60	-56	-54	-39	-69	-25
Ghana	22	5	33	-47	20	-21	2	1	0	-43	-13	-93	67
Nigeria	-236	-195	-218	-246	-217	2	4	51	-48	146	-14	-2	94
Cameroon	-48	-50	-43	-89	-64	-54	-73	-52	-57	-30	-12	-42	-30
Gabon	45	28	41	7	3	34	25	-16	9	10	13	-10	3
Congo	-15	-19	-22	5	5	8	-5	-2	-1	-5	16	22	1
Zaire	-41	-29	-29	-32	-33	-40	-31	-28	-39	-45	-49	-69	-47
Angola	28	87	51	21	45	19	52	32	37	22	21	23	-8
Ethiopia	14	13	29	6	15	8	19	6	1	7	8	21	27
Kenya	-7	18	21	10	6	10	-4	23	14	22	13	0	-6
Uganda	-11	-12	-7	-8	-5	-8	-10	-12	2	-5	-0	-7	-13
Tanzania	16	9	69	2	4	-3	-3	-1	14	9	5	8	11
Madagascar	4	2	-31	-15	-7	2	1	-1	-4	-8	-17	-16	-3
Réunion	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mauritius	54	-56	-50	-57	-57	-51	-36	-19	-37	-26	-57	-86	-48
Zimbabwe	-25	-42	-46	-47	-34	-18	-20	-12	-18	-35	-21	-35	-23
South Africa	54	-4	146	-92	57	69	-30	29	147	226	145	-21	108
Namibia	-33	10	-15	-15	-13	-7	-20	-22	-25	-24	-21	-28	-20
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>-181</b>	<b>-405</b>	<b>-279</b>	<b>-448</b>	<b>-156</b>	<b>-129</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>-103</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>416</b>
<b>OECD, excluding EU-15</b>	<b>2 305</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>-2 511</b>	<b>-793</b>	<b>-1 782</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>-607</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>1 604</b>
<b>CEEC</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>2 698</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>2 461</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>1 945</b>	<b>2 411</b>
<b>CIS</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>-890</b>	<b>-739</b>
<b>Mediterranean Basin</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>3 187</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>2 649</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>2 682</b>	<b>3 436</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>2 393</b>	<b>2 794</b>
<b>ACP</b>	<b>-118</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>-61</b>	<b>-393</b>	<b>-342</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>-371</b>	<b>150</b>

# YEARLY TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

## TRADE BALANCE

Value (Mio ECU)

Main partners	1994	1995	1996	1997	Jan-Oct 1998
<b>North America</b>	<b>4 439</b>	<b>-1 703</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>5 199</b>	<b>9 048</b>
of which USA	3 713	-344	1 634	3 540	6 926
Canada	749	-1 368	-782	1 576	2 002
<b>Central America and West Ind.</b>	<b>7 488</b>	<b>4 584</b>	<b>5 637</b>	<b>5 098</b>	<b>6 685</b>
of which Mexico	4 407	1 303	1 959	3 674	4 439
Bermuda	155	-8	122	59	181
Guatemala	13	-69	-9	-75	-2
Costa Rica	-536	-473	-505	-489	-559
Panama	371	495	899	662	924
Cuba	257	369	391	486	569
Bahamas	307	291	564	272	522
Guadeloupe	954	1 055	1 213	:	:
Martinique	877	995	992	:	:
Netherlands Antilles	176	77	6	167	212
<b>South America</b>	<b>-1 664</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>4 029</b>	<b>6 140</b>	<b>5 754</b>
of which Colombia	-253	-431	-222	-143	-2
Venezuela	307	243	209	652	1 313
French Guiana	1 002	2 011	1 559	:	:
Ecuador	-235	-189	-335	-224	-161
Peru	-542	-332	-298	-322	-16
Brazil	-3 431	553	1 269	2 325	1 511
Chile	-480	-784	-435	-25	-196
Uruguay	401	298	283	392	364
Argentina	1 642	870	1 935	3 492	3 007
<b>Near and Middle East</b>	<b>15 430</b>	<b>15 679</b>	<b>16 279</b>	<b>21 214</b>	<b>18 526</b>
of which Lebanon	2 202	2 360	2 590	2 938	2 198
Syria	91	-357	-623	-642	-36
Iran	-1 492	-1 989	-2 130	-232	403
Israel	5 131	5 003	5 131	5 240	3 357
Jordan	946	910	1 018	1 025	804
Saudi Arabia	65	-201	213	2 229	3 284
Kuwait	207	1 057	676	811	713
Bahrain	500	393	784	452	393
Qatar	698	1 054	979	1 883	1 028
United Arab Emirates	5 325	5 639	5 737	6 435	5 916
Oman	1 222	1 182	965	1 127	994
<b>Other countries of Asia</b>	<b>-29 953</b>	<b>-21 892</b>	<b>-18 977</b>	<b>-35 490</b>	<b>-72 775</b>
of which Kazakhstan	446	88	47	-48	348
Uzbekistan	-128	-79	180	221	108
Pakistan	168	66	64	-230	-624
India	234	1 645	1 312	771	-420
Bangladesh	-660	-765	-877	-1 103	-1 212
Sri Lanka	-91	-210	-318	-260	-327
China	-10 604	-11 650	-15 278	-20 960	-20 913
Indonesia	-1 330	-254	-136	-42	-4 296
Philippines	-125	-129	-110	722	-1 861
Thailand	34	1 867	993	-798	-3 791
Vietnam	-249	-401	-144	-1 085	-1 384
Malaysia	-1 589	-1 215	-1 891	-2 009	-5 233
Brunei	482	362	642	520	267
Singapore	1 555	2 142	3 012	2 263	-1 172
South Korea	1 820	1 406	3 197	1 377	-5 518
Japan	-24 669	-21 395	-16 841	-23 490	-28 168
Taiwan	-1 555	-1 640	-2 971	-3 016	-4 673
Hong Kong	6 801	8 641	10 282	12 076	6 615
<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>	<b>5 020</b>	<b>6 041</b>	<b>6 618</b>	<b>7 259</b>	<b>4 335</b>
Australia	4 782	5 523	6 282	6 865	4 453
New Zealand	-1	77	2	-104	-411
New Caledonia and dep.	199	200	226	273	248
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>8 869</b>	<b>-410</b>	<b>2 810</b>	<b>8 790</b>	<b>13 367</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>2 129</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>5 260</b>	<b>10 610</b>	<b>10 965</b>
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	<b>-1 298</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>3 663</b>	<b>6 384</b>	<b>4 905</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>-3 586</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>-2 894</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>2 495</b>
<b>DAE</b>	<b>7 066</b>	<b>11 202</b>	<b>12 623</b>	<b>9 892</b>	<b>-13 771</b>

Since January 1997 Guadeloupe, Martinique and French Guiana are included in the French customs territories.



## TRADE BALANCE

Value (Mio ECU)

Main partners	1997			1998									
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>North America</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>-692</b>	<b>-79</b>	<b>-614</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>3 427</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>2 421</b>
of which USA	1 095	-157	245	-724	-257	-924	646	91	1 095	3 253	334	1 069	2 342
Canada	198	171	45	31	165	303	275	426	236	157	177	176	57
<b>Central America and West Ind.</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>808</b>
of which Mexico	341	381	397	235	382	539	482	477	475	526	435	419	468
Bermuda	43	6	-25	12	8	6	-16	12	36	35	56	10	22
Guatemala	1	4	3	-1	5	-9	-6	-1	0	1	-2	3	8
Costa Rica	-36	-43	-31	-35	-39	-59	-63	-67	-46	-36	-44	-113	-57
Panama	111	38	67	61	64	77	81	75	67	51	341	44	64
Cuba	62	46	43	29	63	41	50	73	59	91	44	44	74
Bahamas	21	270	-8	4	10	-11	0	11	437	54	-1	8	11
Guadeloupe	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Martinique	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands Antilles	36	12	41	17	41	26	24	21	15	15	18	18	18
<b>South America</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>700</b>
of which Colombia	-33	38	16	-18	-50	-16	22	31	-7	51	-0	-18	4
Venezuela	75	98	105	82	137	176	174	119	143	183	109	113	76
French Guiana	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ecuador	-12	-17	-4	-17	-12	-3	-22	-17	-16	-7	-12	-36	-19
Peru	-31	-8	12	-45	4	28	9	18	24	8	-27	-18	-15
Brazil	413	498	303	53	155	161	69	0	-79	419	246	201	286
Chile	79	40	77	24	28	-59	-110	-84	-60	62	18	-31	16
Uruguay	78	44	40	27	51	43	33	37	26	44	26	32	44
Argentina	392	299	326	264	273	380	339	327	315	381	177	261	290
<b>Near and Middle East</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>2 132</b>
of which Lebanon	276	233	244	164	213	257	217	218	217	247	182	227	255
Syria	-93	-18	-6	-35	6	9	-10	-39	8	4	5	-13	27
Iran	-39	-110	33	34	-41	100	113	63	23	168	-12	-8	-36
Israel	460	374	530	258	321	338	336	307	314	494	304	345	341
Jordan	100	79	108	76	79	84	89	89	70	90	73	73	82
Saudi Arabia	180	164	434	48	186	662	288	274	259	496	257	328	487
Kuwait	63	90	131	80	49	44	75	68	52	112	56	59	118
Bahrain	38	44	43	20	32	24	41	37	41	48	44	56	51
Qatar	60	125	712	76	83	147	143	87	104	147	78	87	77
United Arab Emirates	580	594	527	587	549	638	548	590	592	682	491	545	694
Oman	90	108	76	83	94	105	85	96	121	121	92	83	115
<b>Other countries of Asia</b>	<b>-4 435</b>	<b>-4 298</b>	<b>-3 424</b>	<b>-8 551</b>	<b>-6 492</b>	<b>-6 949</b>	<b>-6 970</b>	<b>-6 070</b>	<b>-6 724</b>	<b>-6 003</b>	<b>-6 940</b>	<b>-9 061</b>	<b>-9 015</b>
of which Kazakhstan	4	-0	-3	-14	-5	-5	-2	78	6	76	156	-1	60
Uzbekistan	2	7	57	5	8	-1	11	17	44	6	14	-4	7
Pakistan	-69	-62	-41	-79	-76	-65	-56	-63	-53	-46	-53	-86	-47
India	-79	67	223	-198	-43	-88	-47	16	70	181	-153	-73	-84
Bangladesh	-122	-84	-46	-117	-139	-133	-98	-93	-105	-124	-136	-155	-112
Sri Lanka	-31	-38	-7	-36	-32	-45	-25	-12	-31	-5	-52	-60	-29
China	-1 982	-1 281	-1 533	-2 729	-2 224	-1 631	-1 700	-1 763	-1 797	-1 986	-1 947	-2 704	-2 433
Indonesia	-44	-105	-24	-415	-445	-462	-373	-198	-524	-424	-491	-419	-546
Philippines	-43	-7	-17	-12	-13	-209	-122	-126	-144	-186	-184	-376	-487
Thailand	-243	-343	-274	-463	-353	-381	-329	-345	-466	-362	-312	-373	-408
Vietnam	-80	-69	-57	-154	-177	-160	-126	-103	-114	-154	-163	-150	-83
Malaysia	-303	-350	-262	-464	-361	-472	-411	-443	-550	-527	-544	-777	-684
Brunei	61	37	32	27	94	49	28	44	17	8	26	-38	13
Singapore	214	65	171	-230	-191	-322	-83	-90	-85	30	39	-23	-219
South Korea	124	-46	-37	-733	-581	-449	-605	-440	-337	-542	-560	-638	-632
Japan	-2 535	-2 638	-2 318	-2 677	-2 268	-3 031	-3 337	-2 895	-3 106	-2 369	-2 543	-2 917	-3 024
Taiwan	-426	-467	-231	-548	-516	-576	-486	-388	-383	-231	-393	-473	-679
Hong Kong	1 151	1 020	968	402	900	1 053	777	751	879	712	436	284	422
<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>406</b>
Australia	715	584	611	421	421	530	449	345	479	446	435	523	403
New Zealand	29	1	27	2	34	-52	-80	-101	-70	-70	-15	-55	-3
New Caledonia and dep.	20	33	27	21	17	30	24	16	27	35	24	23	32
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>-458</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>-82</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>3 937</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>2 867</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1 282</b>
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>623</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>-210</b>	<b>-129</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>-380</b>	<b>-472</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>-190</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>487</b>
<b>DAE</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>-122</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>-2 035</b>	<b>-1 101</b>	<b>-1 147</b>	<b>-1 136</b>	<b>-955</b>	<b>-942</b>	<b>-920</b>	<b>-1 334</b>	<b>-2 000</b>	<b>-2 200</b>











## Extra-EU trade by product

## EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) and variation (%)

Product list SITC Rev. 3	1994		1995		1996		1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	94/93	Value	95/94	Value	96/95	Value	97/96	Value	98/97
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>523 641</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>572 840</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>625 116</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>720 489</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>609 508</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>27 484</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>29 528</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>30 593</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>33 473</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>26 490</b>	<b>-4.0</b>
00 Live animals	609	16.9	782	28.5	752	-3.8	662	-12.0	488	3.0
01 Meat and meat preparations	4 102	12.2	3 999	-2.5	4 189	4.7	4 533	8.2	3 414	-10.4
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3 996	-4.2	4 629	15.9	4 603	-0.6	4 935	7.2	3 909	-6.0
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	1 326	16.5	1 397	5.4	1 466	4.9	1 684	14.9	1 280	-7.0
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	4 636	-9.5	4 837	4.3	5 448	12.6	5 821	6.8	4 142	-15.3
05 Vegetables and fruit	3 883	23.1	4 020	3.5	4 186	4.1	4 537	8.4	3 769	4.3
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2 432	13.4	2 468	1.5	2 184	-11.5	2 461	12.7	2 111	7.5
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	2 389	20.9	2 761	15.6	2 838	2.8	3 082	8.6	2 336	-7.5
08 Feeding stuff for animals	1 299	5.7	1 466	12.9	1 467	0.1	1 779	21.3	1 623	9.7
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>9 708</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>9 401</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>10 347</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>12 363</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>9 907</b>	<b>-3.8</b>
11 Beverages	8 390	12.8	8 216	-2.1	8 672	5.5	9 977	15.0	7 947	-4.5
12 Tobacco	1 318	-25.8	1 185	-10.1	1 675	41.3	2 386	42.5	1 960	-1.0
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>10 200</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11 447</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11 217</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>13 087</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>9 574</b>	<b>-12.5</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	784	23.5	834	6.3	1 012	21.5	1 011	-0.2	654	-23.7
22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits	146	-19.0	136	-6.9	200	47.3	225	12.7	272	34.6
23 Crude rubber	630	15.3	812	28.8	771	-5.0	719	-6.8	558	-8.2
24 Cork and wood	1 402	22.2	1 598	14.0	1 591	-0.5	1 994	25.3	1 629	-1.9
25 Pulp and waste paper	531	18.4	841	58.5	660	-21.5	759	14.9	563	-12.1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1 909	13.6	1 992	4.4	1 841	-7.6	1 914	3.9	1 327	-15.0
27 Crude fertilizers	1 084	11.6	1 165	7.5	1 172	0.6	1 435	22.4	1 126	-6.5
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1 940	-2.6	2 118	9.1	2 063	-2.6	2 853	38.3	1 574	-34.4
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>15 375</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>13 343</b>	<b>-13.2</b>	<b>15 339</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>17 025</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11 766</b>	<b>-18.3</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	102	-2.3	105	2.9	103	-2.5	133	29.5	118	3.4
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	13 908	8.0	11 664	-16.1	13 311	14.1	14 901	11.9	10 319	-18.5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	451	3.2	460	1.9	509	10.7	807	58.5	342	-47.4
35 Electric current	909	10.1	1 115	22.7	1 416	27.0	1 185	-16.3	988	2.4
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>8.6</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	76	21.0	89	16.7	87	-1.5	124	42.7	103	2.8
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1 420	35.7	1 800	26.8	1 666	-7.4	2 086	25.2	1 920	9.6
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	286	24.3	321	12.3	251	-21.9	358	42.8	306	4.3
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>68 099</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>73 430</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>79 061</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>93 023</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>79 091</b>	<b>2.0</b>
51 Organic chemicals	15 361	17.3	16 264	5.9	17 656	8.6	20 281	14.9	16 688	-1.5
52 Inorganic chemicals	3 514	6.2	4 002	13.9	4 045	1.1	4 305	6.4	3 416	-4.5
53 Tanning and colouring materials	5 549	7.2	5 804	4.6	6 219	7.1	7 287	17.2	5 892	-4.2
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	15 528	12.8	16 937	9.1	18 107	6.9	23 181	28.0	21 647	12.8
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	6 537	13.8	7 118	8.9	8 084	13.6	9 336	15.5	7 888	1.5
56 Fertilizers	823	-0.7	868	5.5	920	6.0	913	-0.7	592	-25.5
57 Plastics in primary forms	7 771	17.6	8 256	6.2	8 619	4.4	9 896	14.8	7 690	-7.0
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	3 548	14.9	4 483	26.3	4 680	4.4	5 517	17.9	4 993	9.1
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>	<b>87 801</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>95 794</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>102 797</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>114 722</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>94 853</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2 565	22.4	2 765	7.8	3 334	20.6	3 555	6.6	2 679	-7.6
62 Rubber manufactures	3 415	2.4	3 545	3.8	4 002	12.9	4 548	13.6	4 025	7.1
63 Cork and wood manufactures	1 417	20.9	2 103	48.4	2 423	15.2	2 907	20.0	2 653	11.0
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	5 833	16.2	12 152	108.3	12 305	1.3	13 598	10.5	11 387	0.2
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	15 565	12.1	16 780	7.8	17 740	5.7	19 826	11.8	16 867	3.1
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	18 635	12.2	19 542	4.9	21 281	8.9	23 904	12.3	19 068	-5.3
67 Iron and steel	16 533	2.9	16 612	0.5	17 108	3.0	18 491	8.1	15 008	-1.4
68 Non-ferrous metals	6 108	13.6	6 976	14.2	7 407	6.2	8 579	15.8	6 940	-3.5
69 Manufactures of metals	13 052	11.0	14 872	13.9	16 231	9.1	18 321	12.9	16 206	7.1
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>231 487</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>255 820</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>281 923</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>330 835</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>284 056</b>	<b>5.2</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	18 542	5.3	18 544	0.0	21 199	14.3	29 079	37.2	27 026	14.5
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	35 175	10.4	38 244	8.7	41 654	8.9	46 362	11.3	36 984	-2.2
73 Metalworking machinery	6 232	3.5	7 411	18.9	8 430	13.7	8 732	3.6	7 097	1.0
74 General industry machinery and equipment	32 811	12.7	36 430	11.0	41 087	12.8	45 985	11.9	39 314	4.2
75 Office machines and computers	13 396	17.3	15 326	14.4	16 314	6.5	19 524	19.7	17 159	8.0
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	10 756	20.8	17 374	61.5	20 316	16.9	27 272	34.2	22 766	3.1
77 Electrical machinery	33 013	17.7	38 313	16.1	43 152	12.6	51 689	19.8	44 594	5.0
78 Road vehicles	47 343	19.3	52 049	9.9	56 850	9.2	65 597	15.4	56 884	6.3
79 Other transport equipment	27 507	-6.6	28 853	4.9	29 707	3.0	36 594	23.2	32 232	8.1
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>66 322</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>71 580</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>79 036</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>88 718</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>74 413</b>	<b>1.4</b>
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	2 205	11.8	2 531	14.8	2 855	12.8	3 387	18.6	2 823	2.3
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	5 513	19.0	6 255	13.5	6 954	11.2	7 975	14.7	6 566	1.1
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 672	30.3	1 902	13.8	2 129	11.9	2 062	-3.2	1 510	-14.2
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	10 628	15.6	11 383	7.1	12 925	13.6	13 883	7.4	12 123	3.0
85 Footwear	4 789	20.2	5 020	4.8	5 639	12.3	6 032	7.0	4 911	-3.7
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	12 113	5.9	13 311	9.9	14 761	10.9	17 669	19.7	15 169	5.7
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	5 777	12.8	6 449	11.6	6 959	7.9	8 007	15.1	6 302	-4.6
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	23 257	12.5	24 574	5.7	26 703	8.7	29 704	11.2	25 009	1.9
<b>9 Articles not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>5 360</b>	<b>-25.0</b>	<b>10 287</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>12 799</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>14 674</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>17 029</b>	<b>38.3</b>





## IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) and variation (%)

Product list SITC Rev. 3	1994		1995		1996		1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	94/93	Value	95/94	Value	96/95	Value	97/96	Value	98/97
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>518 499</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>545 130</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>581 501</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>670 989</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>594 542</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>39 648</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>40 147</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>41 630</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>44 216</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>37 457</b>	<b>2.0</b>
00 Live animals	553	6.0	506	-8.5	522	3.2	584	11.8	451	-2.2
01 Meat and meat preparations	2 890	4.4	2 748	-4.9	2 935	6.8	3 238	10.3	2 509	-5.7
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	674	-3.5	692	2.6	731	5.6	804	10.1	661	0.4
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	7 654	11.9	7 686	0.4	8 024	4.4	8 924	11.2	8 578	18.1
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	1 486	23.7	1 777	19.6	1 851	4.2	1 957	5.7	1 567	-4.7
05 Vegetables and fruit	12 131	11.5	12 134	0.0	13 007	7.2	12 336	-5.2	10 440	1.5
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	1 508	5.9	1 576	4.5	1 797	14.0	1 633	-9.1	1 313	-5.2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	7 034	43.2	7 981	13.5	6 802	-14.8	8 845	30.0	7 455	1.1
08 Feeding stuff for animals	5 095	7.7	4 445	-12.8	5 331	19.9	5 165	-3.1	3 835	-12.6
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>3 766</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3 073</b>	<b>-18.4</b>	<b>3 615</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>4 059</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>9.4</b>
11 Beverages	1 088	7.6	1 109	1.9	1 435	29.3	1 861	29.7	1 709	13.5
12 Tobacco	2 678	5.1	1 964	-26.7	2 180	11.0	2 197	0.8	1 911	5.9
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>33 037</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>37 580</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>34 808</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>40 103</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>33 540</b>	<b>0.5</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	1 041	55.6	1 052	1.1	1 027	-2.4	1 076	4.8	844	-6.4
22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits	4 265	20.2	4 498	5.5	4 980	10.7	5 096	2.3	4 102	0.8
23 Crude rubber	1 333	23.1	1 915	43.7	1 805	-5.8	1 766	-2.2	1 431	-4.1
24 Cork and wood	5 558	21.9	5 750	3.5	5 036	-12.4	6 209	23.3	5 459	3.9
25 Pulp and waste paper	3 523	32.9	5 379	52.7	3 623	-32.7	3 890	7.4	3 329	2.4
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	4 016	37.8	4 093	1.9	3 783	-7.6	4 436	17.3	3 380	-8.7
27 Crude fertilizers	2 436	1.1	2 535	4.1	2 498	-1.4	2 848	14.0	2 738	15.1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	8 505	23.4	9 977	17.3	9 457	-5.2	11 999	26.9	9 764	-2.5
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>69 113</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>64 752</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>77 130</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>84 859</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>55 325</b>	<b>-21.5</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5 087	11.3	5 989	17.7	6 076	1.5	6 364	4.7	5 154	-3.2
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	57 107	-0.3	52 391	-8.3	63 690	21.6	65 446	2.8	40 653	-25.3
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	5 747	3.6	5 847	1.8	6 819	16.6	12 484	83.1	9 010	-12.4
35 Electric current	562	8.9	526	-6.4	545	3.7	566	3.9	508	11.1
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>2 641</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>10.5</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	266	20.3	298	12.2	245	-17.9	233	-4.9	155	-19.9
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1 718	33.4	1 974	14.9	1 914	-3.0	2 035	6.3	1 964	13.6
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	345	33.2	370	7.2	304	-17.7	285	-6.2	268	13.1
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>37 545</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>43 057</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>44 379</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>51 362</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>46 234</b>	<b>8.3</b>
51 Organic chemicals	10 538	26.5	11 990	13.8	11 980	-0.1	15 148	26.5	13 120	4.0
52 Inorganic chemicals	3 272	21.7	4 128	26.1	4 144	0.4	4 685	13.1	4 151	7.7
53 Tanning and colouring materials	2 014	5.2	2 282	13.3	2 317	1.6	2 735	18.0	2 503	9.0
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7 417	10.4	8 309	12.0	9 590	15.4	10 755	12.1	10 257	16.1
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	1 883	14.6	2 054	9.1	2 186	6.4	2 445	11.9	2 268	10.2
56 Fertilizers	1 608	36.2	1 994	24.1	1 901	-4.7	1 772	-6.8	1 439	-1.0
57 Plastics in primary forms	4 263	14.9	5 447	27.8	4 864	-10.7	5 553	14.2	5 184	11.4
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	2 125	10.9	2 433	14.5	2 493	2.5	2 853	14.4	2 566	6.8
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>	<b>67 404</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>77 706</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>75 495</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>87 641</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>80 730</b>	<b>10.3</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2 285	47.5	2 297	0.5	2 399	4.5	2 685	11.9	2 141	-5.2
62 Rubber manufactures	2 806	13.8	3 330	18.7	3 618	8.6	3 904	7.9	3 847	17.2
63 Cork and wood manufactures	3 387	16.2	3 891	14.9	3 806	-2.2	4 473	17.5	3 980	5.7
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	4 168	17.5	5 271	26.5	5 269	-0.0	5 684	7.9	5 220	8.2
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	12 787	15.0	13 001	1.7	12 984	-0.1	15 500	19.4	13 837	7.3
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	12 823	8.2	13 491	5.2	14 679	8.8	16 758	14.2	14 004	-0.3
67 Iron and steel	6 735	38.0	10 000	48.5	8 353	-16.5	9 273	11.0	10 747	40.2
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 114	38.9	16 285	24.2	13 479	-17.2	16 999	26.1	15 366	8.5
69 Manufactures of metals	8 764	14.2	10 140	15.7	10 620	4.7	12 445	17.2	11 822	14.4
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>164 738</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>173 320</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>187 884</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>228 555</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>216 563</b>	<b>15.7</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	13 213	11.3	13 402	1.4	15 468	15.4	19 466	25.8	19 364	21.3
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	8 922	11.9	10 085	13.0	10 446	3.6	11 946	14.4	11 017	11.8
73 Metalworking machinery	2 986	20.3	3 907	30.8	4 442	13.7	4 913	10.6	4 836	22.4
74 General industry machinery and equipment	12 750	11.7	14 687	15.2	16 506	12.4	18 239	10.5	17 511	15.1
75 Office machines and computers	32 321	14.5	34 515	6.8	36 994	7.2	45 605	23.3	42 300	15.3
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	15 896	6.3	17 790	11.9	19 665	10.5	22 866	16.3	21 011	14.2
77 Electrical machinery	35 243	26.9	41 099	16.6	42 252	2.8	50 147	18.7	44 578	7.9
78 Road vehicles	21 102	-1.2	22 224	5.3	24 147	8.7	29 968	24.1	30 405	21.8
79 Other transport equipment	20 606	-5.0	15 611	-24.2	17 962	15.1	25 405	41.4	25 541	22.4
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>86 611</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>87 096</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>93 905</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>108 686</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>96 426</b>	<b>6.1</b>
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	1 477	12.2	1 619	9.6	1 692	4.5	1 985	17.3	1 850	13.1
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	3 950	13.7	4 573	15.7	5 132	12.2	6 173	20.3	5 879	15.5
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	2 123	3.9	2 237	5.4	2 467	10.3	2 811	14.0	2 608	9.1
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	31 303	4.7	31 078	-0.7	33 592	8.1	38 743	15.3	34 498	5.0
85 Footwear	5 454	8.4	5 249	-3.8	5 918	12.7	7 028	18.8	5 973	-0.5
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	10 859	6.8	11 471	5.6	12 566	9.5	14 555	15.8	13 233	10.5
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	7 524	8.6	8 213	9.2	8 603	4.8	9 429	9.6	8 141	4.9
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	23 309	2.4	22 657	-2.8	23 935	5.6	27 961	16.8	24 243	4.5
<b>9 Articles not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>14 237</b>	<b>-8.9</b>	<b>15 759</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>20 192</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>18 954</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>22 258</b>	<b>46.0</b>





















**FOOD PRODUCTS**
**EXPORTS**
**IMPORTS**
*Value (Mio ECU), share and variation (%)*

Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998		Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	%	Value	98/97		Value	%	Value	98/97
<b>Fish, crustaceans, molluscs – SITC 03</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 578</b>	<b>18.1</b>
Japan	314	18.6	173	-33.7	Norway	1 679	18.8	1 613	17.3
Switzerland	153	9.1	131	8.3	Iceland	651	7.3	623	19.4
USA	99	5.9	85	3.5	Thailand	428	4.8	473	40.8
Ivory Coast	78	4.6	84	40.0	Russia	361	4.0	365	14.2
Poland	57	3.4	60	37.1	Argentina	304	3.4	342	31.8
Nigeria	62	3.7	59	36.6	Morocco	356	4.0	323	6.3
Russia	89	5.3	58	-20.0	USA	386	4.3	323	5.3
Norway	56	3.3	49	2.2	Ecuador	289	3.2	284	27.4
Hong Kong	82	4.9	38	-49.0	Faroe Islands	282	3.2	250	4.9
Egypt	30	1.8	37	63.0	China	219	2.5	237	30.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4 953</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>4 832</b>	<b>18.9</b>
<b>Cereals and cereal preparations – SITC 04</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>5 821</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4 142</b>	<b>-15.3</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>-4.7</b>
USA	413	7.1	407	22.6	USA	742	37.9	531	-16.7
Russia	506	8.7	293	-30.0	Canada	294	15.0	186	-20.7
Algeria	342	5.9	187	-37.2	Argentina	152	7.8	178	41.7
Japan	216	3.7	178	-1.1	Switzerland	110	5.6	106	19.5
Libya	245	4.2	161	-24.8	India	108	5.5	83	-11.1
Switzerland	185	3.2	158	2.4	Thailand	111	5.6	81	-15.2
Morocco	121	2.1	142	82.0	Hungary	52	2.6	79	84.8
Egypt	175	3.0	140	22.5	Australia	62	3.2	52	-1.9
Norway	158	2.7	126	-5.3	Turkey	11	0.6	27	223.8
Saudi Arabia	239	4.1	122	-43.7	Guiana	18	0.9	24	153.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>-10.5</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
<b>Vegetables and fruit – SITC 05</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>4 537</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 769</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>12 336</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 440</b>	<b>1.5</b>
USA	644	14.2	544	4.6	Turkey	1 447	11.7	1 127	3.8
Russia	698	15.4	518	-4.8	USA	1 353	11.0	1 108	5.9
Switzerland	512	11.3	399	-5.2	South Africa	708	5.7	735	13.8
Poland	296	6.5	270	12.7	Brazil	692	5.6	625	6.4
Czech Republic	232	5.1	173	-8.9	Costa Rica	494	4.0	450	8.7
Japan	186	4.1	162	4.0	Chile	403	3.3	427	10.6
Norway	159	3.5	123	-6.1	Poland	435	3.5	395	10.0
Brazil	82	1.8	123	82.1	Morocco	493	4.0	381	-2.5
Canada	123	2.7	102	10.1	Thailand	450	3.7	352	-8.7
Slovenia	76	1.7	68	5.5	Israel	404	3.3	352	4.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3 009</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>2 482</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6 878</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<b>Beverages – SITC 11</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>9 977</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 947</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>1 861</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>13.5</b>
USA	3 360	33.7	2 892	0.2	USA	402	21.6	392	22.7
Japan	1 012	10.1	1 150	35.3	Australia	278	14.9	276	28.8
Switzerland	634	6.4	541	5.5	South Africa	141	7.6	132	17.5
Canada	401	4.0	401	14.8	Chile	142	7.6	131	16.4
Russia	308	3.1	187	-23.8	Bahamas	88	4.7	101	36.6
Hong Kong	341	3.4	168	-41.1	Trinidad and Tobago	122	6.6	92	-12.0
Australia	182	1.8	150	-4.8	Bulgaria	74	4.0	56	-11.4
Taiwan	355	3.6	125	-55.6	Mexico	50	2.7	48	10.4
Singapore	252	2.5	119	-43.1	Hungary	48	2.6	46	11.5
Venezuela	99	1.0	119	51.0	Switzerland	56	3.0	45	-3.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>6 945</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>5 852</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>16.6</b>

## RAW MATERIALS

### EXPORTS

### IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU), share and variation (%)

Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998		Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	%	Value	98/97		Value	%	Value	98/97

#### Cork and wood – SITC 24

<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>6 209</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 459</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Norway	302	15.2	262	2.8	USA	872	14.0	723	-2.1
Japan	419	21.0	192	-49.2	Russia	674	10.9	603	5.2
Egypt	226	11.3	186	1.6	Latvia	399	6.4	404	19.3
Switzerland	185	9.3	160	2.5	Cameroon	351	5.7	367	22.3
Hong Kong	95	4.7	136	95.7	Canada	464	7.5	357	-10.5
USA	62	3.1	84	73.0	Malaysia	359	5.8	260	-16.5
Algeria	79	4.0	68	15.6	Czech Republic	311	5.0	258	-2.4
China	24	1.2	58	228.0	Brazil	281	4.5	234	3.0
Israel	75	3.8	55	-9.9	Estonia	228	3.7	208	8.5
Saudi Arabia	44	2.2	48	28.0	Poland	204	3.3	182	4.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4 144</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>3 596</b>	<b>2.2</b>

#### Pulp and waste paper – SITC 25

<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>-12.1</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>3 890</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 329</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Switzerland	140	18.4	98	-17.6	Canada	1 222	31.4	1 023	0.3
Indonesia	66	8.8	46	-22.8	USA	1 181	30.3	996	0.8
Japan	59	7.7	45	-7.7	Brazil	332	8.5	312	11.7
Norway	50	6.6	37	-10.0	Chile	260	6.7	209	-3.9
USA	33	4.3	31	12.9	Norway	212	5.5	184	5.3
Slovenia	42	5.5	29	-17.9	Indonesia	49	1.3	95	137.1
Czech Republic	23	3.1	24	25.6	Russia	102	2.6	76	-16.3
Poland	34	4.4	22	-19.0	South Africa	76	2.0	59	-0.1
Taiwan	38	5.0	21	-37.9	Czech Republic	52	1.3	54	27.8
China	26	3.5	21	-8.7	Switzerland	63	1.6	51	-2.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>-13.9</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>3 548</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>3.2</b>

#### Textile fibres and their wastes – SITC 26

<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>-15.0</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3 380</b>	<b>-8.7</b>
Turkey	302	15.8	185	-26.5	Australia	1 052	23.7	754	-10.0
USA	153	8.0	109	-14.5	Uzbekistan	399	9.0	294	-17.8
Poland	100	5.2	85	6.8	USA	381	8.6	275	-14.3
Czech Republic	76	4.0	56	-5.9	China	330	7.4	245	-10.8
China	63	3.3	46	-5.4	New Zealand	183	4.1	162	10.9
Kenya	33	1.7	41	50.9	South Africa	109	2.5	111	24.6
Switzerland	68	3.6	40	-28.6	Turkey	127	2.9	100	-2.8
Japan	63	3.3	39	-25.7	Syria	137	3.1	96	-15.1
Tunisia	42	2.2	35	9.5	Japan	107	2.4	91	-1.3
Cameroon	33	1.7	30	18.6	Mali	71	1.6	77	19.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 898</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>2 205</b>	<b>-8.1</b>

#### Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28

<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>-34.4</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>11 999</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9 764</b>	<b>-2.5</b>
USA	217	7.6	207	16.5	Brazil	1 301	10.8	1 225	13.7
Turkey	422	14.8	202	-42.0	Russia	1 295	10.8	1 087	2.2
Norway	200	7.0	173	5.5	USA	1 057	8.8	943	4.4
Japan	190	6.7	121	-18.0	Australia	1 120	9.3	871	-6.3
India	169	5.9	92	-39.8	Canada	1 102	9.2	864	-7.2
Switzerland	88	3.1	86	17.1	South Africa	561	4.7	529	11.5
China	145	5.1	80	-33.8	Chile	614	5.1	365	-30.6
Taiwan	183	6.4	78	-50.2	Indonesia	509	4.2	362	-10.3
Canada	73	2.5	68	25.9	Ukraine	236	2.0	220	24.6
Russia	113	4.0	56	-41.4	Switzerland	273	2.3	216	-6.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1 800</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>-22.0</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>8 068</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>6 682</b>	<b>-0.5</b>

**FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES**

**EXPORTS**

**IMPORTS**

Value (Mio ECU), share and variation (%)

Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998		Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	%	Value	98/97		Value	%	Value	98/97
<b>Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>-27.7</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>54 747</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 990</b>	<b>-25.5</b>
USA	1 585	70.2	1 001	-29.6	Norway	14 067	25.7	8 151	-30.7
Norway	234	10.4	104	-48.2	Saudi Arabia	8 685	15.9	4 954	-30.8
South Africa	36	1.6	98	173.7	Russia	6 967	12.7	4 199	-29.2
Poland	206	9.1	88	-49.7	Libya	6 159	11.2	3 895	-23.7
Canada	136	6.0	63	-47.2	Iran	4 142	7.6	2 580	-24.2
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced	41	1.8	62	63.1	Nigeria	3 628	6.6	1 968	-31.1
Virgin Islands of USA	11	0.5	22	107.2	Iraq	1 352	2.5	1 876	65.1
Morocco	:	:	7	:	Algeria	2 411	4.4	1 531	-25.0
Switzerland	:	:	5	:	Syria	1 574	2.9	935	-30.0
Russia	:	:	3	:	Kuwait	1 079	2.0	647	-32.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>-27.4</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>50 064</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>30 737</b>	<b>-26.3</b>
<b>Petroleum products – SITC 334+335</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>12 643</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 865</b>	<b>-16.8</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>10 699</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6 663</b>	<b>-24.4</b>
USA	1 941	15.3	1 445	-17.4	Russia	2 921	27.3	1 516	-37.7
Switzerland	1 279	10.1	977	-9.9	Libya	1 086	10.2	692	-23.9
Poland	518	4.1	317	-24.6	Algeria	1 159	10.8	606	-38.5
Norway	395	3.1	289	-12.8	Norway	910	8.5	596	-19.9
Turkey	237	1.9	230	26.5	USA	903	8.4	565	-21.4
Brazil	251	2.0	209	3.8	Kuwait	253	2.4	229	15.4
Gibraltar	369	2.9	191	-39.1	Latvia	330	3.1	205	-29.3
Malta	264	2.1	176	-19.4	Egypt	260	2.4	190	-8.8
Tunisia	243	1.9	157	-16.9	Estonia	266	2.5	188	-11.2
Czech Republic	184	1.5	156	2.7	Saudi Arabia	191	1.8	173	10.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5 680</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>4 147</b>	<b>-14.4</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>8 279</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>4 960</b>	<b>-27.7</b>

## CHEMICALS

### EXPORTS

### IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU), share and variation (%)

Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998		Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	%	Value	98/97		Value	%	Value	98/97

#### Organic chemicals – SITC 51

<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>20 281</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 688</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>15 148</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13 120</b>	<b>4.0</b>
USA	6 554	32.3	6 092	14.1	USA	4 615	30.5	4 183	8.9
Switzerland	1 890	9.3	1 857	18.4	Switzerland	2 943	19.4	2 495	2.0
Japan	1 551	7.6	1 324	-0.0	Japan	1 475	9.7	1 345	7.8
Brazil	695	3.4	651	8.6	Singapore	547	3.6	666	53.3
Turkey	478	2.4	384	-6.2	China	711	4.7	582	-6.2
Canada	386	1.9	378	18.0	India	417	2.7	371	5.4
China	365	1.8	347	12.5	Norway	311	2.1	283	14.4
Mexico	351	1.7	318	9.5	South Korea	295	2.0	269	9.5
Australia	375	1.8	314	1.3	Israel	257	1.7	214	-0.4
Taiwan	382	1.9	308	-6.4	Russia	300	2.0	212	-15.8
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>13 027</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>11 975</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>11 872</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>10 621</b>	<b>7.3</b>

#### Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54

<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>23 181</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21 647</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>10 755</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 257</b>	<b>16.1</b>
USA	4 753	20.5	5 558	44.0	USA	4 208	39.1	4 430	27.9
Switzerland	2 634	11.4	2 399	12.7	Switzerland	4 118	38.3	3 824	13.5
Japan	1 785	7.7	1 291	-15.6	Japan	743	6.9	532	-9.9
Australia	837	3.6	806	15.5	China	340	3.2	341	24.1
Canada	651	2.8	688	26.6	Australia	119	1.1	119	18.4
Poland	702	3.0	665	13.1	Norway	124	1.1	109	5.2
Russia	670	2.9	485	-7.5	Canada	108	1.0	98	4.0
Brazil	567	2.4	457	-5.6	Israel	113	1.0	83	-10.3
Turkey	438	1.9	429	17.4	India	50	0.5	42	0.9
Norway	469	2.0	414	6.6	Czech Republic	44	0.4	37	0.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>13 508</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>13 192</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>9 967</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>9 615</b>	<b>17.7</b>

#### Fertilizers – SITC 56

<b>Extra EU-15 (*)</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>-25.5</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>-1.0</b>
China	123	13.5	34	-69.3	Russia	274	15.5	221	6.2
Norway	24	2.7	27	28.4	Israel	154	8.7	146	8.6
USA	37	4.1	26	-16.1	Poland	169	9.5	145	10.9
Thailand	31	3.4	22	-7.6	Norway	162	9.1	144	8.1
Poland	27	2.9	22	-8.9	Tunisia	149	8.4	138	15.7
Turkey	19	2.1	22	32.3	Morocco	191	10.8	124	-20.5
Switzerland	27	3.0	20	-13.1	Lithuania	124	7.0	115	7.9
Australia	19	2.0	18	23.1	Bulgaria	100	5.6	51	-41.4
Brazil	55	6.0	18	-64.9	Czech Republic	59	3.3	45	-12.6
Morocco	17	1.8	17	22.6	Ukraine	18	1.0	35	142.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>-31.4</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>2.0</b>

#### Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57

<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>9 896</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7 690</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>5 553</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5 184</b>	<b>11.4</b>
USA	1 046	10.6	946	10.1	USA	1 894	34.1	1 645	2.9
Switzerland	858	8.7	717	-0.1	Switzerland	657	11.8	572	3.5
Turkey	822	8.3	616	-9.6	Japan	493	8.9	445	7.1
Poland	547	5.5	483	6.1	Norway	436	7.9	369	1.6
Hong Kong	365	3.7	263	-15.8	South Korea	167	3.0	238	71.0
Japan	318	3.2	216	-18.0	Saudi Arabia	237	4.3	206	3.2
Czech Republic	244	2.5	212	3.3	Hungary	220	4.0	196	6.6
Israel	226	2.3	204	7.5	Czech Republic	169	3.0	143	2.4
Brazil	259	2.6	204	-6.6	Taiwan	105	1.9	122	35.5
Norway	242	2.4	190	-5.9	Israel	127	2.3	122	13.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4 927</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>4 051</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4 504</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>4 059</b>	<b>7.1</b>

(\*) For the period Jan-Oct 1998 the confidential trade exceeded 10% of the total extra EU-15 trade.

**MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT**

**EXPORTS**

**IMPORTS**

*Value (Mio ECU), share and variation (%)*

Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998		Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	%	Value	98/97		Value	%	Value	98/97
<b>Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>29 079</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27 026</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>19 466</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19 364</b>	<b>21.3</b>
USA	9 531	32.8	9 958	25.8	USA	9 752	50.1	9 768	21.3
Canada	972	3.3	1 022	33.8	Japan	2 109	10.8	2 005	17.8
China	1 025	3.5	873	11.9	Hungary	1 549	8.0	1 966	58.7
Switzerland	905	3.1	833	10.8	Switzerland	919	4.7	847	12.0
Turkey	738	2.5	781	34.9	Canada	726	3.7	766	29.8
Hungary	712	2.4	707	27.8	China	372	1.9	361	20.7
Brazil	769	2.6	702	12.7	Czech Republic	257	1.3	312	48.3
Saudi Arabia	558	1.9	522	18.6	Brazil	305	1.6	294	15.5
Norway	474	1.6	519	40.0	Mexico	292	1.5	258	7.0
Hong Kong	638	2.2	490	-5.9	Norway	190	1.0	223	38.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>16 322</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>16 405</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>16 473</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>16 800</b>	<b>24.4</b>
<b>Machinery specialized for particular industries – SITC 72</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>46 362</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36 984</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>11 946</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 017</b>	<b>11.8</b>
USA	8 936	19.3	8 677	17.4	USA	4 078	34.1	3 622	6.3
China	2 361	5.1	1 801	2.6	Switzerland	2 551	21.4	2 324	12.1
Turkey	2 310	5.0	1 722	-7.0	Japan	1 865	15.6	1 780	15.2
Poland	1 577	3.4	1 517	15.9	Czech Republic	418	3.5	421	23.8
Switzerland	1 624	3.5	1 465	8.6	Norway	394	3.3	374	13.3
Russia	1 293	2.8	1 257	29.2	Canada	356	3.0	316	9.7
Brazil	1 673	3.6	1 173	-8.0	Poland	237	2.0	216	8.4
Japan	1 509	3.3	991	-22.3	Hungary	216	1.8	215	19.0
Norway	1 008	2.2	967	19.2	South Korea	180	1.5	203	41.8
Mexico	942	2.0	914	20.7	Taiwan	260	2.2	190	-15.0
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>23 233</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>20 484</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>10 553</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>9 662</b>	<b>10.7</b>
<b>General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>45 985</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>39 314</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>18 239</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17 511</b>	<b>15.1</b>
USA	7 482	16.3	6 920	11.8	USA	6 404	35.1	6 126	15.1
Switzerland	2 420	5.3	2 204	9.6	Japan	3 342	18.3	3 100	9.9
Poland	1 868	4.1	1 843	20.5	Switzerland	2 448	13.4	2 208	10.4
Norway	1 536	3.3	1 554	20.2	Czech Republic	638	3.5	704	37.7
China	1 675	3.6	1 402	7.8	China	694	3.8	658	6.6
Brazil	1 432	3.1	1 217	4.5	Norway	423	2.3	397	13.4
Turkey	1 383	3.0	1 177	6.6	Taiwan	404	2.2	365	5.2
Russia	1 630	3.5	1 162	-12.6	South Korea	321	1.8	335	21.2
Czech Republic	1 226	2.7	1 090	6.2	Canada	349	1.9	333	16.2
Japan	1 364	3.0	1 031	-9.7	Poland	318	1.7	326	24.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>22 015</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>19 601</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>15 342</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>14 552</b>	<b>13.7</b>
<b>Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>27 272</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22 766</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>22 866</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21 011</b>	<b>14.2</b>
USA	2 647	9.7	2 549	18.7	USA	5 834	25.5	5 586	16.6
China	1 717	6.3	2 004	46.3	Japan	4 294	18.8	3 701	5.8
Hong Kong	2 051	7.5	1 370	-15.7	China	2 651	11.6	2 292	11.1
South Africa	821	3.0	1 138	68.3	Malaysia	1 363	6.0	1 054	-4.7
Switzerland	1 216	4.5	1 030	3.1	Hungary	959	4.2	1 046	42.5
Taiwan	946	3.5	958	23.5	South Korea	1 054	4.6	808	-7.2
Hungary	994	3.6	951	17.8	Taiwan	818	3.6	681	3.6
Turkey	778	2.9	913	41.4	Thailand	592	2.6	599	29.4
Poland	897	3.3	826	16.1	Singapore	772	3.4	593	-9.2
Norway	864	3.2	717	1.6	Israel	507	2.2	590	47.2
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>12 931</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>12 457</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>18 844</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>16 950</b>	<b>11.3</b>



## MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

### EXPORTS

### IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU), share and variation (%)

Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998		Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	%	Value	98/97		Value	%	Value	98/97

#### Office machines and computers – SITC 75

<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>19 524</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17 159</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>45 605</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>42 300</b>	<b>15.3</b>
USA	6 163	31.6	5 256	3.3	USA	13 002	28.5	10 911	3.0
Switzerland	1 807	9.3	1 823	25.6	Japan	8 159	17.9	7 184	7.1
Japan	1 678	8.6	1 030	-27.1	Taiwan	5 109	11.2	5 031	24.8
Norway	902	4.6	837	16.0	Singapore	5 410	11.9	4 528	1.0
Hungary	556	2.8	740	66.0	China	2 646	5.8	2 824	37.5
Singapore	795	4.1	541	-20.9	Malaysia	2 640	5.8	2 782	34.6
Russia	683	3.5	537	1.3	South Korea	2 174	4.8	2 134	22.4
Poland	491	2.5	527	37.3	Philippines	1 240	2.7	1 571	86.8
South Africa	428	2.2	520	51.7	Thailand	1 256	2.8	1 014	2.7
Turkey	486	2.5	418	11.4	Hong Kong	911	2.0	1 005	38.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>13 989</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>12 229</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>42 549</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>38 984</b>	<b>13.9</b>

#### of which computer equipment – SITC 752

<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>10 056</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8 943</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>25 231</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>23 454</b>	<b>15.3</b>
USA	2 461	24.5	2 136	4.3	USA	5 984	23.7	5 551	12.4
Switzerland	1 280	12.7	1 330	30.2	Japan	4 658	18.5	4 063	6.4
Japan	898	8.9	626	-15.0	Singapore	3 915	15.5	3 435	5.8
Norway	614	6.1	566	16.0	Taiwan	3 114	12.3	2 826	15.2
Poland	323	3.2	351	39.7	China	1 279	5.1	1 597	62.5
Russia	471	4.7	346	-5.2	South Korea	1 246	4.9	1 277	32.8
South Africa	227	2.3	319	69.7	Malaysia	1 418	5.6	1 034	-9.7
Singapore	489	4.9	295	-31.7	Thailand	1 004	4.0	872	12.9
Turkey	312	3.1	266	13.7	Philippines	668	2.6	700	38.5
Czech Republic	199	2.0	208	27.8	Hungary	533	2.1	637	58.7
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>7 275</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>6 443</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>23 819</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>21 993</b>	<b>14.4</b>

#### Electrical machinery – SITC 77

<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>51 689</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44 594</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>50 147</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44 578</b>	<b>7.9</b>
USA	8 863	17.1	8 182	11.3	USA	11 844	23.6	10 247	4.3
Switzerland	2 375	4.6	2 185	10.8	Japan	8 765	17.5	7 638	5.4
Singapore	2 183	4.2	1 840	0.5	China	3 184	6.3	3 128	22.7
Czech Republic	1 775	3.4	1 658	12.4	Switzerland	2 733	5.4	2 419	7.5
Poland	1 616	3.1	1 568	22.2	Singapore	2 331	4.6	2 089	9.4
Hong Kong	2 082	4.0	1 561	-9.2	Taiwan	2 345	4.7	1 970	2.1
Hungary	1 481	2.9	1 450	20.5	South Korea	2 274	4.5	1 962	5.9
Japan	1 760	3.4	1 427	-2.9	Malaysia	2 097	4.2	1 899	7.4
Taiwan	1 544	3.0	1 405	10.7	Hungary	1 513	3.0	1 401	13.2
Turkey	1 424	2.8	1 364	18.0	Czech Republic	1 088	2.2	1 213	38.4
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>25 102</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>22 640</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>38 173</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>33 966</b>	<b>8.0</b>

#### of which valves, transistors etc. – SITC 776

<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>12 861</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11 535</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>19 115</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 338</b>	<b>3.5</b>
USA	2 491	19.4	2 351	13.9	USA	4 430	23.2	3 738	2.1
Singapore	1 242	9.7	1 159	11.6	Japan	3 287	17.2	2 989	9.7
Taiwan	1 000	7.8	937	15.3	Singapore	1 844	9.6	1 627	8.1
Malaysia	1 319	10.3	907	-21.2	Malaysia	1 542	8.1	1 465	11.7
Hong Kong	812	6.3	683	3.6	South Korea	1 371	7.2	1 208	9.5
Philippines	523	4.1	477	20.6	Taiwan	943	4.9	813	6.7
South Korea	946	7.4	453	-39.6	Philippines	578	3.0	566	17.4
Japan	399	3.1	412	26.5	Canada	428	2.2	372	8.9
Malta	346	2.7	322	9.9	Hong Kong	288	1.5	353	58.1
Hungary	251	2.0	285	43.7	Morocco	294	1.5	262	19.9
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>9 329</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>7 988</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>15 006</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>13 412</b>	<b>8.6</b>

**TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT**
**EXPORTS**
**IMPORTS**
*Value (Mio ECU), share and variation (%)*

Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998		Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	%	Value	98/97		Value	%	Value	98/97

**Road vehicles – SITC 78**

Extra EU-15	65 597	100.0	56 884	6.3	Extra EU-15	29 968	100.0	30 405	21.8
USA	16 398	25.0	15 785	19.2	Japan	14 020	46.8	13 188	12.6
Switzerland	4 177	6.4	3 753	8.0	USA	4 423	14.8	4 029	6.7
Japan	5 863	8.9	3 747	-24.2	South Korea	2 190	7.3	2 227	25.1
Poland	3 065	4.7	2 834	11.0	Czech Republic	1 493	5.0	2 016	69.2
Turkey	3 028	4.6	2 326	-1.0	Slovakia	637	2.1	1 267	138.0
Hungary	1 561	2.4	2 113	78.1	Poland	1 283	4.3	1 242	16.1
Norway	2 278	3.5	1 976	4.9	Taiwan	816	2.7	938	32.6
Brazil	1 644	2.5	1 557	8.8	Slovenia	722	2.4	812	40.0
Czech Republic	1 645	2.5	1 386	0.3	Hungary	669	2.2	748	32.8
Argentina	1 461	2.2	1 362	9.2	Brazil	418	1.4	671	140.4
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>41 120</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>36 839</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>26 671</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>27 137</b>	<b>22.3</b>

**of which passenger cars etc. – SITC 781**

Extra EU-15	37 668	100.0	31 985	4.0	Extra EU-15	16 591	100.0	17 435	27.3
USA	12 260	32.5	11 849	20.4	Japan	9 169	55.3	8 766	15.5
Japan	5 055	13.4	3 123	-26.7	South Korea	1 926	11.6	1 993	27.3
Switzerland	2 948	7.8	2 660	8.7	USA	1 902	11.5	1 796	9.6
Norway	1 446	3.8	1 223	1.9	Czech Republic	813	4.9	1 210	89.3
Turkey	1 471	3.9	1 131	1.2	Slovakia	411	2.5	1 038	199.8
Australia	981	2.6	871	11.0	Poland	608	3.7	622	21.6
Poland	1 097	2.9	834	-8.1	Slovenia	566	3.4	531	17.3
Russia	903	2.4	805	12.9	Brazil	189	1.1	423	377.2
Canada	636	1.7	610	20.5	Hungary	251	1.5	288	31.8
Brazil	442	1.2	587	44.3	South Africa	3	0.0	117	↗
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>27 239</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>23 692</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>15 838</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>16 783</b>	<b>28.6</b>

**Aircraft, spacecraft etc. – SITC 792**

Extra EU-15	27 209	100.0	24 292	8.1	Extra EU-15	22 110	100.0	22 016	21.5
USA	6 772	24.9	7 963	41.1	USA	14 719	66.6	15 109	26.5
Saudi Arabia	2 718	10.0	1 610	-25.3	Switzerland	767	3.5	1 034	64.5
Switzerland	1 653	6.1	1 593	9.0	Canada	885	4.0	690	-8.5
Canada	1 725	6.3	1 435	-2.2	Turkey	366	1.7	477	49.0
Hong Kong	354	1.3	945	174.0	Morocco	167	0.8	373	317.4
China	1 390	5.1	755	-22.4	Philippines	3	0.0	367	↗
Morocco	223	0.8	722	358.6	Brazil	140	0.6	297	168.2
Turkey	497	1.8	516	38.0	Gabon	573	2.6	281	-39.5
South Korea	283	1.0	484	82.7	Cayman Islands	303	1.4	280	5.7
Singapore	625	2.3	481	-3.0	Egypt	166	0.8	236	42.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>16 240</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>16 506</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>18 089</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>19 143</b>	<b>29.8</b>

**Ships, boats etc. – SITC 793**

Extra EU-15	7 845	100.0	6 502	7.5	Extra EU-15	2 860	100.0	3 040	27.3
Liberia	405	5.2	1 351	236.3	South Korea	561	19.6	533	50.7
USA	1 003	12.8	1 067	14.4	Norway	213	7.5	357	80.4
Norway	1 296	16.5	816	-27.4	USA	324	11.3	288	0.9
Bahamas	399	5.1	665	435.9	Cayman Islands	307	10.7	240	-13.9
Panama	206	2.6	374	91.9	Japan	170	6.0	236	55.3
Cayman Islands	359	4.6	334	9.5	Australia	7	0.3	141	↗
Bermuda	213	2.7	240	18.8	Liberia	112	3.9	131	16.6
Singapore	160	2.0	190	156.7	Bahamas	126	4.4	125	23.5
Cyprus	193	2.5	134	-26.3	Bermuda	166	5.8	122	-23.9
Malta	138	1.8	116	29.3	Netherlands Antilles	39	1.3	88	142.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>4 372</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>5 287</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>34.2</b>

## OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

### EXPORTS

### IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU), share and variation (%)

Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998		Partner	1997		Jan-Oct 1998	
	Value	%	Value	98/97		Value	%	Value	98/97
<b>Non-metallic mineral manufactures – SITC 66</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>23 904</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19 068</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>16 758</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14 004</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
USA	4 966	20.8	4 604	10.6	Switzerland	3 406	20.3	2 824	-10.0
India	2 917	12.2	2 222	-12.2	USA	1 658	9.9	1 598	16.0
Israel	3 049	12.8	2 147	-16.5	Israel	1 299	7.8	1 087	0.0
Switzerland	1 744	7.3	1 397	-5.2	India	870	5.2	956	26.2
Hong Kong	1 241	5.2	747	-29.4	Russia	935	5.6	671	33.6
Japan	952	4.0	642	-21.2	China	623	3.7	632	23.3
Poland	578	2.4	554	13.5	Japan	527	3.1	501	14.6
Norway	330	1.4	298	10.0	Czech Republic	507	3.0	478	15.0
Australia	349	1.5	293	-0.6	Zaire	480	2.9	450	11.3
Canada	311	1.3	291	13.0	South Africa	625	3.7	417	-17.6
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>16 437</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>13 196</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>10 932</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>9 613</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Iron and steel – SITC 67</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>18 491</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15 008</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>9 273</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10 747</b>	<b>40.2</b>
USA	3 701	20.0	3 138	2.7	Russia	850	9.2	785	11.8
Switzerland	1 295	7.0	1 194	9.8	Norway	809	8.7	742	10.5
Norway	1 071	5.8	951	8.3	South Africa	551	5.9	657	40.9
Poland	567	3.1	746	66.6	Switzerland	636	6.9	596	12.9
Turkey	842	4.6	575	-15.2	Czech Republic	569	6.1	558	22.5
Czech Republic	463	2.5	508	31.4	Poland	542	5.8	554	24.3
Canada	579	3.1	502	3.6	South Korea	72	0.8	520	744.9
Mexico	341	1.8	382	31.8	Brazil	378	4.1	491	54.4
India	538	2.9	328	-24.0	USA	541	5.8	468	2.9
China	356	1.9	310	6.3	Turkey	370	4.0	466	55.5
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>9 753</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>8 635</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>5 319</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>5 837</b>	<b>32.6</b>
<b>Textile yarn, fabrics and related products – SITC 65</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>19 826</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16 867</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>15 500</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13 837</b>	<b>7.3</b>
USA	2 080	10.5	1 869	7.5	India	1 679	10.8	1 404	-0.0
Poland	1 681	8.5	1 540	12.1	Turkey	1 440	9.3	1 373	17.8
Tunisia	1 101	5.6	1 054	18.6	USA	1 436	9.3	1 296	7.4
Switzerland	1 078	5.4	929	3.2	China	1 256	8.1	1 191	12.4
Morocco	988	5.0	901	11.8	Switzerland	1 168	7.5	1 006	3.7
Romania	911	4.6	884	19.2	Pakistan	931	6.0	809	6.1
Turkey	944	4.8	798	4.2	South Korea	680	4.4	628	10.0
Hungary	708	3.6	652	11.0	Indonesia	650	4.2	570	4.7
Hong Kong	864	4.4	603	-18.5	Japan	595	3.8	560	14.0
Czech Republic	623	3.1	594	15.5	Taiwan	531	3.4	542	19.1
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>10 978</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>9 823</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>10 365</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>9 378</b>	<b>8.7</b>
<b>Clothing and clothing accessories – SITC 84</b>									
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>13 883</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12 123</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>38 743</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>34 498</b>	<b>5.0</b>
USA	2 034	14.7	1 946	13.6	China	6 243	16.1	5 430	1.7
Switzerland	2 067	14.9	1 850	2.6	Turkey	4 171	10.8	3 880	9.7
Japan	1 660	12.0	1 357	-9.6	Hong Kong	2 646	6.8	2 275	-0.1
Russia	773	5.6	648	11.9	Tunisia	2 030	5.2	1 899	13.1
Norway	663	4.8	600	3.1	India	1 956	5.0	1 712	-0.6
Hong Kong	698	5.0	464	-25.2	Morocco	1 896	4.9	1 706	7.9
Poland	393	2.8	367	12.1	Poland	1 667	4.3	1 552	9.9
Tunisia	393	2.8	309	-3.2	Romania	1 498	3.9	1 533	22.8
Hungary	320	2.3	294	10.6	Bangladesh	1 460	3.8	1 408	13.2
Romania	252	1.8	289	40.1	Indonesia	1 323	3.4	1 142	1.3
<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>9 253</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>8 124</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>Total for all 10</b>	<b>24 890</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>22 537</b>	<b>6.5</b>



## Member States and EU trade



Value (Mio ECU)

Period	Reporter													
	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>INTRA EU-15 + EXTRA EU-15</b>														
1993	4 288	5 573	32 011	-11 589	-11 035	4 012	6 675	18 048	11 934	-7 189	-7 501	4 523	6 523	-25 042
1994	10 615	4 928	38 290	-10 175	-10 228	4 533	7 049	18 660	8 868	-8 665	-7 626	5 409	8 062	-24 378
1995	9 928	4 022	45 557	-11 349	-11 351	9 000	9 453	21 235	13 715	-6 498	-7 513	8 425	11 777	-23 530
1996	7 421	4 823	51 625	-13 027	-10 608	9 279	11 041	34 676	10 137	-8 099	-8 336	7 640	14 165	-22 685
1997	11 111	3 854	62 850	-13 616	-12 595	15 093	14 341	26 559	15 080	-5 448	-9 788	8 693	15 140	-23 171
1997 Dec	-177	264	6 330	-1 090	-1 385	1 288	1 461	1 064	1 731	-385	-1 086	545	1 084	-1 010
1998 Jan	1 050	20	3 027	-949	-1 130	572	1 104	0	645	-506	-692	794	1 012	-2 492
Feb	819	153	6 046	-1 133	-1 233	932	1 158	891	1 132	-571	-922	1 043	1 427	-3 327
Mar	1 186	68	6 439	-1 270	-1 588	1 374	1 548	2 171	1 213	-297	-931	639	1 369	-3 374
Apr	1 052	-5	5 886	-1 283	-766	1 414	1 284	1 454	1 151	-441	-972	1 019	1 227	-3 214
May	1 375	-47	7 364	-883	-1 353	956	1 406	2 797	1 045	-319	-921	618	1 286	-3 529
Jun	1 487	346	5 656	-1 376	-1 691	1 204	2 310	2 506	1 041	-296	-1 051	931	1 620	-3 444
Jul	1 757	351	7 192	-1 193	-1 096	1 504	1 728	5 395	1 317	-595	-584	851	1 296	-4 567
Aug	214	166	4 318	-864	-1 627	-187	1 480	2 701	460	-807	-860	533	698	-3 194
Sep	1 599	252	5 824	-1 026	-2 287	903	2 586	27	472	-714	-840	908	1 443	-4 065
Oct	1 208	88	6 423	-1 192	-1 598	1 294	1 864	2 501	1 000	-610	-871	980	1 257	-3 594
Nov	391	:	8 077	:	-1 851	1 228	:	1 353	640	:	:	643	:	-3 651
Dec	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>INTRA EU-15</b>														
1993	6 656	3 086	17 278	-7 596	-7 563	-4 134	5 780	7 249	23 721	-6 396	-4 876	2 946	2 492	-8 578
1994	10 466	2 194	18 209	-7 760	-6 641	-4 402	6 793	6 265	27 960	-7 271	-4 623	3 813	3 289	-8 091
1995	12 935	1 240	18 604	-8 799	-7 996	-6 438	9 296	6 538	34 672	-9 403	-4 484	3 140	2 503	-6 644
1996	10 544	1 813	18 998	-9 352	-8 841	-6 986	9 106	9 972	37 311	-10 724	-5 529	1 500	2 078	-5 454
1997	12 988	1 033	22 276	-10 354	-6 558	-417	11 082	3 418	46 341	-9 872	-6 512	1 517	1 402	-7 744
1997 Dec	-3	-51	1 861	-835	-969	-355	1 271	-1 116	4 061	-863	-827	-77	-102	-83
1998 Jan	1 447	135	1 281	-694	-273	142	1 013	231	4 148	-574	-411	350	323	-70
Feb	1 176	17	3 036	-712	-563	-7	928	116	4 014	-852	-616	197	291	-328
Mar	1 643	-118	2 504	-956	-735	-154	1 237	-199	4 597	-590	-683	163	187	-457
Apr	1 522	-82	2 721	-1 025	-491	-168	1 062	-63	3 738	-756	-629	337	117	-1 093
May	1 636	-85	3 039	-571	-590	-913	1 316	619	3 720	-753	-545	226	161	-624
Jun	1 940	36	2 999	-813	-1 054	-761	1 977	468	3 676	-706	-696	162	378	-1 727
Jul	1 880	62	2 736	-887	-791	-843	1 199	2 444	3 541	-1 053	-376	132	144	-2 554
Aug	847	80	1 081	-708	-861	-1 183	1 397	-150	3 391	-1 067	-576	58	-5	-419
Sep	1 858	8	3 521	-813	-1 358	-362	2 058	-322	3 880	-1 096	-524	303	184	-414
Oct	1 631	-107	3 713	-774	-1 146	-478	1 605	610	3 948	-933	-589	323	162	-789
Nov	789	:	4 014	:	-1 241	-488	:	-217	3 769	:	:	180	:	-526
Dec	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EXTRA EU-15</b>														
1993	-2 368	2 486	14 733	-3 993	-3 472	8 146	895	10 799	-11 788	-792	-2 625	1 577	4 031	-16 464
1994	149	2 733	20 081	-2 415	-3 587	8 936	256	12 395	-19 092	-1 394	-3 003	1 596	4 773	-16 287
1995	-3 006	2 783	26 953	-2 550	-3 355	15 438	158	14 697	-20 957	2 905	-3 029	5 285	9 274	-16 886
1996	-3 123	3 010	32 627	-3 674	-1 767	16 265	1 935	24 703	-27 175	2 625	-2 806	6 140	12 087	-17 232
1997	-1 877	2 821	40 574	-3 262	-6 037	15 510	3 259	23 141	-31 262	4 424	-3 276	7 175	13 738	-15 428
1997 Dec	-174	315	4 469	-255	-416	1 643	191	2 180	-2 330	479	-258	622	1 186	-927
1998 Jan	-397	-115	1 746	-255	-857	429	91	-231	-3 503	69	-281	444	689	-2 421
Feb	-357	137	3 010	-421	-670	939	231	775	-2 882	281	-306	846	1 137	-2 999
Mar	-458	186	3 935	-315	-853	1 529	311	2 370	-3 384	293	-248	476	1 182	-2 917
Apr	-470	77	3 165	-258	-275	1 582	222	1 517	-2 587	315	-344	682	1 110	-2 122
May	-260	37	4 324	-312	-762	1 869	90	2 177	-2 675	434	-377	392	1 125	-2 905
Jun	-453	310	2 656	-563	-638	1 965	334	2 039	-2 635	410	-355	769	1 242	-1 718
Jul	-123	289	4 455	-306	-304	2 348	529	2 951	-2 224	458	-208	719	1 152	-2 014
Aug	-633	86	3 236	-156	-766	996	83	2 851	-2 931	260	-283	475	703	-2 776
Sep	-260	244	2 302	-213	-929	1 266	529	349	-3 408	382	-316	605	1 259	-3 651
Oct	-423	195	2 710	-419	-453	1 772	259	1 891	-2 948	323	-282	657	1 095	-2 805
Nov	-398	139	4 063	:	-611	1 716	184	1 570	-3 129	377	-268	463	1 086	-3 125
Dec	-251	-649	:	:	:	:	126	1 969	:	:	-260	530	:	-2 256

Value (Mio ECU) and variation (%)

Period	Reporter															
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>DISPATCHES</b>																
<b>%, 1997</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>11.8</b>	
<b>Value</b>																
1994	899 580	90 525	23 004	208 169	4 516	42 970	130 142	20 994	92 528	105 838	24 543	12 092	14 575	30 461	99 224	
1995	1 016 813	101 998	25 200	232 722	5 080	49 065	145 033	25 274	102 384	124 167	29 036	13 952	17 787	36 629	108 487	
1996	1 067 820	107 151	26 981	237 061	4 975	57 287	149 665	27 110	110 161	129 287	29 405	15 623	17 651	38 196	117 268	
1997	1 164 921	114 759	28 840	250 533	5 078	60 718	165 256	32 384	114 764	144 870	32 692	17 071	19 451	40 549	137 954	
1998 Jan–Nov	:	112 091	:	250 526	:	60 624	163 378	:	111 007	135 095	:	:	19 900	:	128 257	
1997 Nov	101 494	9 458	2 625	22 567	393	5 641	13 986	2 883	9 472	12 581	2 883	1 503	1 710	3 691	12 101	
Dec	98 777	9 208	2 354	21 289	289	5 121	14 284	3 043	9 981	12 533	2 614	1 306	1 609	3 342	11 804	
1998 Jan	98 090	9 790	2 415	21 878	348	5 264	14 413	2 764	8 076	12 205	2 717	1 422	1 747	3 549	11 504	
Feb	102 910	10 065	2 372	22 745	470	5 558	14 606	2 755	10 235	12 430	2 734	1 424	1 781	3 680	12 054	
Mar	112 573	11 307	2 691	22 930	347	6 149	16 472	3 366	11 370	13 827	3 011	1 625	1 975	4 060	13 442	
Apr	106 395	10 487	2 163	24 796	362	5 616	15 196	3 002	10 439	12 373	3 019	1 561	2 034	3 739	11 609	
May	101 352	10 012	2 191	21 903	573	5 916	13 918	3 355	10 315	12 072	2 832	1 550	1 799	3 536	11 381	
Jun	110 287	11 530	2 562	23 950	248	6 121	15 780	3 950	11 288	12 489	2 833	1 535	1 785	3 866	12 349	
Jul	103 825	9 958	2 288	23 711	384	5 540	14 457	3 250	12 199	11 768	2 699	1 740	1 573	3 073	11 184	
Aug	79 972	8 134	2 311	18 654	387	3 229	10 609	3 026	5 985	10 576	2 072	870	1 519	3 130	9 469	
Sep	106 841	10 933	2 639	21 649	321	5 602	16 294	3 973	10 507	12 375	3 203	1 459	1 921	3 945	12 021	
Oct	109 421	10 425	2 532	24 637	297	5 989	16 499	3 652	10 803	12 466	3 170	1 486	1 929	3 903	11 632	
Nov	:	9 451	:	23 671	:	5 640	15 132	:	9 790	12 514	:	:	1 838	:	11 613	
<b>Annual variation</b>																
1994	12.8	10.7	9.7	9.6	6.3	21.0	14.6	17.2	12.1	13.7	9.4	14.8	23.1	20.9	12.5	
1995	13.0	12.7	9.6	11.8	12.5	14.2	11.4	20.4	10.7	17.3	18.3	15.4	22.0	20.2	9.3	
1996	5.0	5.1	7.1	1.9	-2.1	16.8	3.2	7.3	7.6	4.1	1.3	12.0	-0.8	4.3	8.1	
1997	9.1	7.1	6.9	5.7	2.1	6.0	10.4	19.5	4.2	12.1	11.2	9.3	10.2	6.2	17.6	
1998 Jan–Nov	:	6.2	:	9.3	:	9.0	8.2	:	5.9	2.1	:	:	11.5	:	1.7	
1998 Aug	3.0	3.0	-2.7	2.2	11.5	10.3	8.2	32.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-2.0	4.1	2.3	-2.3	
Sep	2.1	2.3	-1.3	1.8	-24.3	5.1	7.9	33.1	-1.8	-6.0	1.1	1.9	13.7	2.5	-1.4	
Oct	-1.2	-3.4	-6.8	7.7	-36.9	-5.7	-0.4	26.5	-3.2	-8.1	-2.1	-12.6	4.3	-0.2	-8.4	
Nov	:	-0.1	:	4.9	:	-0.0	8.2	:	3.4	-0.5	:	:	7.5	:	-4.0	
<b>ARRIVALS</b>																
<b>%, 1997</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	
<b>Value</b>																
1994	859 380	80 060	20 809	189 960	12 276	49 611	134 545	14 202	86 263	77 878	31 814	16 716	10 761	27 172	107 315	
1995	971 651	89 063	23 961	214 119	13 879	57 061	151 471	15 978	95 845	89 495	38 439	18 436	14 647	34 125	115 132	
1996	1 023 383	96 607	25 169	218 063	14 328	66 128	156 651	18 004	100 188	91 976	40 129	21 152	16 150	36 118	122 722	
1997	1 106 317	101 770	27 807	228 257	15 432	67 275	165 673	21 302	111 346	98 528	42 564	23 583	17 934	39 147	145 698	
1998 Jan–Nov	:	95 723	:	219 881	:	69 728	168 595	:	107 468	92 671	:	:	17 469	:	137 257	
1997 Nov	96 362	8 515	2 480	20 099	1 236	6 173	14 329	1 931	9 517	8 490	3 658	2 092	1 589	3 662	12 593	
Dec	96 865	9 211	2 405	19 428	1 123	6 090	14 639	1 772	11 096	8 472	3 478	2 134	1 686	3 444	11 887	
1998 Jan	91 041	8 342	2 279	20 597	1 042	5 537	14 271	1 751	7 845	8 057	3 291	1 833	1 397	3 226	11 574	
Feb	96 212	8 890	2 356	19 710	1 181	6 121	14 613	1 828	10 118	8 416	3 586	2 040	1 584	3 389	12 382	
Mar	106 134	9 664	2 809	20 426	1 303	6 884	16 627	2 129	11 569	9 230	3 601	2 308	1 812	3 873	13 899	
Apr	101 206	8 965	2 244	22 076	1 387	6 107	15 365	1 940	10 502	8 635	3 775	2 189	1 697	3 622	12 701	
May	94 715	8 376	2 276	18 864	1 143	6 506	14 831	2 039	9 695	8 352	3 584	2 095	1 573	3 375	12 005	
Jun	104 407	9 590	2 526	20 950	1 061	7 175	16 541	1 974	10 820	8 814	3 539	2 231	1 623	3 488	14 075	
Jul	98 191	8 078	2 226	20 975	1 271	6 332	15 301	2 051	9 754	8 227	3 752	2 116	1 441	2 929	13 738	
Aug	78 088	7 288	2 231	17 573	1 095	4 090	11 793	1 630	6 135	7 185	3 139	1 447	1 461	3 135	9 887	
Sep	99 917	9 074	2 631	18 127	1 134	6 960	16 656	1 915	10 830	8 494	4 299	1 983	1 618	3 761	12 434	
Oct	102 245	8 794	2 638	20 925	1 071	7 135	16 977	2 047	10 193	8 518	4 103	2 076	1 606	3 740	12 421	
Nov	:	8 662	:	19 657	:	6 880	15 620	:	10 007	8 744	:	:	1 658	:	12 139	
<b>Annual variation</b>																
1994	11.9	6.5	16.4	10.0	3.7	15.2	14.3	17.1	14.5	12.3	10.4	8.5	21.0	19.7	10.9	
1995	13.1	11.2	15.1	12.7	13.1	15.0	12.6	12.5	11.1	14.9	20.8	10.3	36.1	25.6	7.3	
1996	5.3	8.5	5.0	1.8	3.2	15.9	3.4	12.7	4.5	2.8	4.4	14.7	10.3	5.8	6.6	
1997	8.1	5.3	10.5	4.7	7.7	1.7	5.8	18.3	11.1	7.1	6.1	11.5	11.0	8.4	18.7	
1998 Jan–Nov	:	3.4	:	5.3	:	14.0	11.6	:	7.2	2.9	:	:	7.5	:	2.6	
1998 Aug	5.0	3.5	6.7	3.4	10.0	18.4	13.3	5.4	3.6	4.3	3.8	5.9	11.9	2.8	-3.7	
Sep	3.3	2.2	0.8	1.3	-16.4	11.0	11.5	5.7	0.6	-2.0	6.7	-2.9	-1.5	4.1	1.7	
Oct	-2.5	-5.0	-2.9	-2.1	-34.7	2.4	6.6	5.1	-5.0	-4.7	2.1	-13.1	-6.7	-2.9	-7.2	
Nov	:	1.7	:	-2.2	:	11.5	9.0	:	5.1	3.0	:	:	4.4	:	-3.6	



Value (Mio ECU) and variation (%)

Period	Reporter														
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
<b>% , 1997</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>
<b>Value</b>															
1994	523 641	29 958	12 095	150 745	3 389	21 507	79 810	7 586	68 346	29 414	13 311	3 031	10 350	20 919	73 181
1995	572 840	31 257	12 560	167 474	3 371	23 980	85 212	8 904	76 335	31 161	15 106	3 467	13 168	24 870	75 975
1996	625 116	32 512	13 511	176 130	4 274	27 538	90 634	10 960	88 534	31 056	16 448	3 765	14 737	28 680	86 337
1997	720 489	39 143	14 609	201 020	4 889	27 707	101 175	14 665	95 470	38 398	19 829	4 053	17 112	32 391	110 029
1998 Jan-Nov	:	35 533	12 862	193 360	:	25 294	98 369	16 280	86 857	36 197	18 436	3 696	15 701	29 072	93 873
1997 Dec	64 670	3 428	1 211	17 865	488	2 492	9 579	1 200	8 352	3 458	1 763	333	1 450	2 717	10 334
1998 Jan	53 823	3 088	1 063	15 513	347	2 017	7 744	1 274	6 269	2 998	1 351	330	1 288	2 333	8 208
Feb	57 980	3 248	1 152	16 369	351	2 270	8 528	1 371	7 367	3 162	1 579	316	1 634	2 625	8 009
Mar	67 232	3 476	1 355	19 329	404	2 489	9 641	1 565	9 269	3 502	1 783	388	1 449	2 957	9 625
Apr	62 643	3 380	1 043	17 606	395	2 553	9 209	1 506	8 126	3 298	1 731	341	1 488	2 744	9 222
May	60 684	3 334	994	17 598	392	2 334	8 838	1 390	8 385	3 232	1 725	336	1 371	2 640	8 115
Jun	64 593	3 614	1 285	17 488	380	2 493	9 862	1 552	8 573	3 555	1 719	318	1 507	2 800	9 450
Jul	67 388	3 476	1 191	19 337	433	2 743	9 825	1 643	9 388	3 665	1 834	437	1 518	2 448	9 448
Aug	52 844	2 638	1 110	16 368	402	1 582	6 837	1 168	6 864	3 017	1 424	254	1 301	2 205	7 673
Sep	59 843	3 247	1 311	17 372	494	2 009	9 229	1 724	6 947	3 346	1 788	312	1 375	2 832	7 857
Oct	62 478	3 105	1 213	18 100	424	2 513	9 427	1 570	8 048	3 196	1 824	346	1 541	2 747	8 423
Nov	:	2 927	1 145	18 280	:	2 292	9 228	1 517	7 621	3 227	1 677	318	1 229	2 741	7 843
Dec	:	2 604	246	:	:	:	:	1 339	7 338	:	:	291	1 316	:	7 945
<b>Annual variation</b>															
1994	11.1	18.6	14.2	12.0	14.4	9.3	5.4	11.0	10.3	10.1	11.9	14.6	27.7	20.2	9.2
1995	9.4	4.3	3.8	11.1	-0.5	11.5	6.8	17.4	11.7	5.9	13.5	14.4	27.2	18.9	3.8
1996	9.1	4.0	7.6	5.2	26.8	14.8	6.4	23.1	16.0	-0.3	8.9	8.6	11.9	15.3	13.6
1997	15.3	20.4	8.1	14.1	14.4	0.6	11.6	33.8	7.8	23.6	20.6	7.6	16.1	12.9	27.4
1998 Jan-Nov	:	-0.5	-4.0	5.6	:	0.3	7.4	20.9	-0.3	3.6	2.0	-0.7	0.3	-2.0	-5.8
1998 Sep	-7.0	-10.0	0.5	-8.3	21.6	-13.6	1.0	14.3	-9.6	-3.1	-0.8	-6.0	-12.0	-6.5	-14.8
Oct	-9.7	-15.3	-14.4	-4.4	-4.5	-12.7	-7.1	14.2	-14.1	-7.4	-8.9	-11.5	-10.2	-16.2	-16.4
Nov	:	-9.2	-8.3	3.0	:	-9.4	14.6	10.4	-10.0	-2.4	-4.7	-17.4	-24.2	-7.0	-10.7
Dec	:	-24.0	-79.7	:	:	:	:	11.5	-12.1	:	:	-12.5	-9.2	:	-23.1
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
<b>% , 1997</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>
<b>Value</b>															
1994	518 499	29 809	9 362	130 664	5 805	25 094	70 875	7 329	55 951	48 506	14 705	6 034	8 754	16 145	89 468
1995	545 130	34 263	9 777	140 521	5 921	27 335	69 775	8 746	61 638	52 118	12 201	6 495	7 883	15 596	92 861
1996	581 501	35 635	10 501	143 503	7 948	29 305	74 369	9 025	63 831	58 231	13 823	6 572	8 596	16 593	103 569
1997	670 989	41 020	11 788	160 446	8 151	33 744	85 665	11 406	72 329	69 659	15 405	7 328	9 937	18 653	125 457
1998 Jan-Nov	:	39 764	11 278	157 756	:	32 413	81 958	13 419	68 600	68 505	14 834	6 963	9 172	17 293	123 326
1997 Dec	57 946	3 601	896	13 396	743	2 909	7 936	1 010	6 172	5 788	1 285	591	828	1 531	11 261
1998 Jan	58 416	3 485	1 178	13 767	602	2 874	7 314	1 183	6 500	6 501	1 283	611	844	1 645	10 630
Feb	58 261	3 605	1 015	13 359	772	2 941	7 590	1 141	6 593	6 044	1 298	622	788	1 488	11 008
Mar	65 126	3 934	1 169	15 394	719	3 342	8 113	1 254	6 899	6 886	1 490	636	973	1 775	12 542
Apr	60 028	3 850	966	14 441	653	2 829	7 627	1 284	6 609	5 885	1 416	685	806	1 634	11 344
May	57 528	3 594	956	13 274	704	3 096	6 969	1 301	6 208	5 907	1 291	712	979	1 515	11 020
Jun	61 230	4 066	975	14 831	942	3 130	7 897	1 218	6 534	6 190	1 309	673	738	1 559	11 167
Jul	59 666	3 599	902	14 882	739	3 047	7 478	1 114	6 438	5 889	1 376	645	800	1 296	11 462
Aug	51 697	3 270	1 023	13 132	558	2 348	5 841	1 085	4 014	5 948	1 164	537	826	1 502	10 449
Sep	61 685	3 507	1 067	15 070	707	2 938	7 963	1 195	6 598	6 754	1 406	628	769	1 573	11 509
Oct	60 906	3 528	1 019	15 390	843	2 965	7 654	1 311	6 158	6 144	1 501	628	884	1 652	11 228
Nov	:	3 326	1 007	14 217	:	2 902	7 512	1 333	6 051	6 356	1 300	586	765	1 655	10 968
Dec	:	2 855	894	:	:	:	:	1 212	5 370	:	:	551	786	:	10 201
<b>Annual variation</b>															
1994	10.3	7.9	15.5	9.0	-16.5	8.4	4.9	23.4	9.4	26.0	15.9	14.5	34.1	20.8	7.2
1995	5.1	14.9	4.4	7.5	2.0	8.9	-1.6	19.3	10.2	7.4	-17.0	7.6	-9.9	-3.4	3.8
1996	6.7	4.0	7.4	2.1	34.2	7.2	6.6	3.2	3.6	11.7	13.3	1.2	9.0	6.4	11.5
1997	15.4	15.1	12.3	11.8	2.5	15.1	15.2	26.4	13.3	19.6	11.4	11.5	15.6	12.4	21.1
1998 Jan-Nov	:	6.3	3.5	7.3	:	5.1	5.4	29.1	3.7	7.3	5.0	3.3	0.7	1.0	8.0
1998 Sep	1.0	-6.5	-5.2	4.3	-5.6	-3.8	0.7	18.0	-7.4	4.4	3.1	-3.7	-20.0	-9.0	7.4
Oct	-3.2	-7.2	-6.9	1.8	18.0	-10.8	-5.6	22.2	-8.9	-8.7	4.1	-0.8	-12.8	-7.6	-0.9
Nov	:	-0.3	-1.1	1.2	:	1.9	9.1	19.5	-5.5	4.7	-11.2	-4.2	-8.5	-7.8	3.4
Dec	:	-20.7	-0.2	:	:	:	:	20.1	-13.0	:	:	-6.8	-5.1	:	-9.4

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

## EXPORTS 1997

Value (Mio ECU)

Partner	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>720 489</b>	<b>39 143</b>	<b>14 809</b>	<b>201 020</b>	<b>4 889</b>	<b>27 707</b>	<b>101 175</b>	<b>14 665</b>
<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>	<b>223 893</b>	<b>9 799</b>	<b>6 303</b>	<b>78 197</b>	<b>3 027</b>	<b>6 063</b>	<b>23 974</b>	<b>2 381</b>
<i>of which</i> Norway	23 319	620	2 486	3 939	24	395	1 426	507
Switzerland	52 984	2 604	614	20 281	182	948	9 391	797
Malta	2 004	46	39	216	98	79	376	26
Turkey	22 329	1 284	154	7 005	386	1 052	2 899	160
Poland	25 058	1 230	783	10 517	82	700	2 065	180
Czech Republic	15 848	584	157	8 397	44	370	1 066	114
Slovakia	4 816	145	42	2 323	12	89	337	20
Hungary	13 581	610	101	5 934	50	247	821	75
Romania	5 014	173	41	1 601	156	60	543	18
Bulgaria	1 846	72	29	561	283	22	146	5
Ukraine	3 433	200	86	1 359	115	79	317	29
Russia	25 546	1 398	798	8 359	372	739	2 338	301
Slovenia	6 318	147	45	1 819	17	167	883	16
Croatia	4 783	115	47	1 517	24	87	197	18
Cyprus	1 948	70	42	287	348	148	179	39
<b>Africa</b>	<b>52 037</b>	<b>3 214</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>8 881</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>3 160</b>	<b>14 635</b>	<b>756</b>
<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>	<b>24 499</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>3 891</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1 984</b>	<b>7 888</b>	<b>233</b>
<i>of which</i> Morocco	5 319	229	32	545	15	730	2 344	26
Algeria	4 349	300	24	309	20	518	2 045	33
Tunisia	5 287	322	25	890	37	302	1 851	22
Libya	2 771	201	16	477	39	144	312	24
Egypt	6 747	274	120	1 670	93	289	1 325	128
Ivory Coast	1 284	103	4	96	3	67	695	21
Nigeria	2 712	143	19	644	17	79	475	67
South Africa	9 735	533	100	2 995	10	254	960	295
<b>North America</b>	<b>155 703</b>	<b>8 141</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>42 397</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>4 424</b>	<b>20 297</b>	<b>5 566</b>
<i>of which</i> USA	141 293	7 598	1 989	38 984	429	4 018	17 981	5 259
Canada	14 104	542	199	3 411	50	405	2 294	306
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>45 126</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>11 920</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>5 620</b>	<b>5 881</b>	<b>462</b>
<i>of which</i> Mexico	7 426	327	74	2 750	7	771	1 026	143
Colombia	2 391	87	25	596	1	303	405	22
Venezuela	2 395	101	32	498	1	263	296	15
Brazil	14 893	738	167	4 635	21	1 135	1 461	123
Chile	3 439	147	53	740	2	585	423	34
Argentina	7 315	296	81	1 525	8	1 134	1 171	39
<b>Near and Middle East</b>	<b>51 180</b>	<b>4 694</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>9 481</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>6 742</b>	<b>608</b>
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	3 091	209	47	546	95	137	722	32
Syria	1 351	127	15	275	39	83	186	6
Iran	4 904	270	52	1 520	15	285	677	5
Israel	11 504	2 823	116	2 223	114	627	950	124
Saudi Arabia	13 175	572	235	1 870	72	447	1 449	246
Kuwait	2 291	71	45	462	11	84	297	33
United Arab Emirates	7 915	308	124	1 501	39	255	1 007	101
<b>Other countries of Asia</b>	<b>163 027</b>	<b>9 916</b>	<b>3 503</b>	<b>45 072</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>4 675</b>	<b>24 048</b>	<b>3 764</b>
<i>of which</i> Pakistan	2 052	105	22	601	7	69	264	24
India	10 246	2 541	114	2 268	18	175	849	44
China	16 473	765	297	5 406	50	421	3 107	44
Indonesia	8 280	286	125	2 651	29	325	1 364	36
Philippines	5 094	179	61	1 138	4	102	1 569	213
Thailand	7 802	521	144	2 309	12	471	866	106
Malaysia	8 761	354	124	2 434	5	223	1 134	420
Singapore	13 521	605	159	3 148	38	454	2 391	285
South Korea	14 472	548	368	4 701	14	388	1 740	663
Japan	36 095	1 829	1 404	10 426	65	955	4 376	1 466
Taiwan	12 652	591	150	4 156	16	268	2 173	142
Hong Kong	20 437	1 295	411	4 022	50	716	2 621	257
<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>	<b>16 357</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>3 540</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>339</b>
<i>of which</i> Australia	13 127	582	256	3 054	54	346	1 168	294
New Zealand	1 964	112	45	412	5	43	156	37
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>77 991</b>	<b>3 265</b>	<b>3 284</b>	<b>24 619</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>10 940</b>	<b>1 328</b>
<b>CEEC</b>	<b>87 282</b>	<b>3 422</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>35 383</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>6 525</b>	<b>486</b>
<b>ACP</b>	<b>20 444</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>6 212</b>	<b>265</b>
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>162 823</b>	<b>8 467</b>	<b>2 262</b>	<b>45 145</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>5 194</b>	<b>21 301</b>	<b>5 708</b>
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	<b>23 455</b>	<b>1 066</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>6 356</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2 460</b>	<b>2 820</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>52 241</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>10 187</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>9 501</b>	<b>573</b>
<b>DAE</b>	<b>77 645</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>20 771</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>10 926</b>	<b>1 873</b>

## EXPORTS 1997

Reporter							Value (Mio ECU)
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	Partner
<b>95 470</b>	<b>38 398</b>	<b>19 829</b>	<b>4 053</b>	<b>17 112</b>	<b>32 391</b>	<b>110 029</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>
<b>30 610</b>	<b>11 849</b>	<b>12 765</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>7 374</b>	<b>12 112</b>	<b>18 636</b>	<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>
1 204	1 259	292	178	1 083	6 082	3 825	<i>of which</i> Norway
7 204	2 411	2 531	269	368	1 189	4 196	Switzerland
665	64	14	6	4	10	361	Malta
3 876	1 408	481	88	286	727	2 523	Turkey
3 289	1 565	859	41	643	1 170	1 932	Poland
1 333	670	1 527	20	254	315	997	Czech Republic
591	222	701	9	55	82	188	Slovakia
1 469	600	2 588	58	178	234	615	Hungary
1 507	193	281	5	22	113	303	Romania
330	89	129	10	25	35	110	Bulgaria
393	230	195	3	105	101	221	Ukraine
3 397	1 891	738	68	2 663	806	1 678	Russia
1 749	200	946	5	31	89	205	Slovenia
1 552	201	748	3	25	104	145	Croatia
290	80	18	12	13	44	379	Cyprus
<b>7 615</b>	<b>2 855</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>7 013</b>	<b>Africa</b>
4 652	1 021	241	140	279	541	1 881	<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>
500	181	20	75	26	83	512	<i>of which</i> Morocco
624	185	32	22	55	53	129	Algeria
1 361	169	26	27	38	62	154	Tunisia
892	117	66	3	7	94	379	Libya
1 260	369	98	13	152	249	707	Egypt
111	81	3	3	7	7	83	Ivory Coast
322	259	36	8	16	26	601	Nigeria
1 009	524	157	66	180	348	2 303	South Africa
<b>18 333</b>	<b>7 104</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>6 793</b>	<b>33 387</b>	<b>North America</b>
16 680	6 545	1 922	987	2 571	6 052	30 277	<i>of which</i> USA
1 651	556	360	134	352	736	3 108	Canada
<b>8 480</b>	<b>2 099</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>4 451</b>	<b>Latin America</b>
991	286	103	23	60	249	617	<i>of which</i> Mexico
343	126	21	14	41	161	245	Colombia
555	104	58	12	32	107	321	Venezuela
3 103	713	287	205	201	625	1 479	Brazil
553	186	38	47	105	224	303	Chile
1 534	269	104	34	93	325	701	Argentina
<b>7 622</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>13 266</b>	<b>Near and Middle East</b>
784	103	24	16	34	72	270	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
335	80	30	3	20	33	119	Syria
746	276	241	3	78	162	572	Iran
1 710	596	116	92	140	214	1 661	Israel
1 512	600	155	40	103	330	5 543	Saudi Arabia
356	115	34	9	14	43	715	Kuwait
1 278	429	95	15	234	187	2 343	United Arab Emirates
<b>19 354</b>	<b>9 402</b>	<b>2 526</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>4 442</b>	<b>8 106</b>	<b>27 437</b>	<b>Other countries of Asia</b>
287	147	18	5	17	96	389	<i>of which</i> Pakistan
936	450	109	14	217	263	2 246	India
2 231	758	302	42	647	1 079	1 322	China
828	516	222	1	435	450	1 011	Indonesia
352	237	36	7	81	247	868	Philippines
679	508	109	21	343	468	1 243	Thailand
1 081	400	81	16	251	481	1 758	Malaysia
1 407	869	135	78	358	652	2 941	Singapore
1 971	997	260	25	419	593	1 786	South Korea
4 161	1 753	660	133	690	2 127	6 050	Japan
1 277	1 410	182	27	182	539	1 539	Taiwan
3 532	1 026	282	49	673	902	4 600	Hong Kong
<b>1 812</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>4 232</b>	<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>
1 517	604	244	77	459	943	3 530	<i>of which</i> Australia
214	121	39	12	67	123	579	New Zealand
<b>8 493</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>7 449</b>	<b>8 259</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
<b>13 215</b>	<b>4 241</b>	<b>8 200</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>2 792</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>4 953</b>	<b>CEEC</b>
<b>2 425</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>3 430</b>	<b>ACP</b>
<b>19 323</b>	<b>7 388</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>2 982</b>	<b>7 037</b>	<b>34 002</b>	<b>NAFTA</b>
<b>4 921</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>MERCOSUR</b>
<b>7 360</b>	<b>2 759</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>12 521</b>	<b>OPEC</b>
<b>9 949</b>	<b>5 210</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>2 226</b>	<b>3 635</b>	<b>13 868</b>	<b>DAE</b>

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

## EXPORTS JANUARY – OCTOBER 1998

Value (Mio ECU)

Partner	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>609 508</b>	<b>32 606</b>	<b>11 717</b>	<b>175 080</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>23 003</b>	<b>89 141</b>	<b>14 763</b>
<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>	<b>197 710</b>	<b>8 590</b>	<b>5 201</b>	<b>71 203</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>5 415</b>	<b>21 315</b>	<b>2 371</b>
<i>of which</i> Norway	20 719	577	2 011	3 541	32	452	1 086	467
Switzerland	46 873	2 201	488	17 724	321	860	8 306	942
Malta	1 636	40	16	194	79	91	346	19
Turkey	18 868	1 088	135	5 861	290	951	2 568	152
Poland	23 557	1 198	687	10 234	70	687	2 103	198
Czech Republic	14 096	497	126	7 793	40	282	923	98
Slovakia	4 719	147	37	2 538	12	78	296	16
Hungary	13 882	748	105	6 389	40	285	877	76
Romania	5 131	169	44	1 676	155	55	554	23
Bulgaria	1 980	91	34	584	322	32	171	7
Ukraine	3 068	151	61	1 287	61	68	309	16
Russia	18 736	960	541	6 473	200	526	1 588	232
Slovenia	5 591	133	39	1 657	12	156	893	17
Croatia	3 713	112	44	1 242	15	75	234	12
Cyprus	1 731	52	45	274	325	122	171	19
<b>Africa</b>	<b>47 798</b>	<b>2 826</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>7 810</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>3 352</b>	<b>14 109</b>	<b>710</b>
<i>of which</i> North Africa	23 194	1 221	163	3 486	160	2 327	7 804	251
<i>of which</i> Morocco	5 408	240	21	453	14	740	2 682	22
Algeria	4 122	304	24	406	12	419	1 889	47
Tunisia	4 739	284	13	849	26	269	1 685	19
Libya	2 249	126	18	389	35	157	206	9
Egypt	6 137	264	87	1 375	73	273	1 338	153
Ivory Coast	1 194	86	4	97	6	72	653	8
Nigeria	2 287	89	21	485	31	93	402	65
South Africa	8 804	500	76	2 705	17	297	874	285
<b>North America</b>	<b>146 453</b>	<b>7 764</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>40 577</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>3 764</b>	<b>20 669</b>	<b>6 765</b>
<i>of which</i> USA	133 477	7 191	1 620	37 501	342	3 407	18 502	6 476
Canada	12 699	573	209	3 073	52	354	2 150	289
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>40 712</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>11 378</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>4 950</b>	<b>5 670</b>	<b>420</b>
<i>of which</i> Mexico	7 710	323	68	2 888	4	868	1 065	129
Colombia	2 100	63	29	530	0	346	328	18
Venezuela	2 551	106	44	518	1	291	316	31
Brazil	12 801	650	154	4 041	54	945	1 456	88
Chile	2 821	99	49	605	5	447	476	26
Argentina	6 548	249	73	1 468	18	956	1 183	42
<b>Near and Middle East</b>	<b>41 098</b>	<b>3 743</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>7 871</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>5 750</b>	<b>643</b>
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	2 324	186	32	360	81	103	531	35
Syria	1 236	103	18	274	26	71	219	5
Iran	3 672	286	26	1 044	8	228	505	3
Israel	9 155	2 018	103	1 654	93	519	844	188
Saudi Arabia	10 020	446	192	1 737	51	430	1 139	241
Kuwait	1 798	56	40	409	10	64	247	28
United Arab Emirates	7 273	312	111	1 356	35	224	1 170	86
<b>Other countries of Asia</b>	<b>111 000</b>	<b>6 805</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>31 761</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>17 011</b>	<b>2 983</b>
<i>of which</i> Pakistan	1 332	83	16	329	2	35	210	25
India	8 025	2 014	94	1 632	6	165	714	40
China	14 057	621	185	4 949	13	371	2 273	58
Indonesia	3 269	118	43	1 404	10	74	340	11
Philippines	2 657	111	35	650	4	51	642	236
Thailand	3 975	283	86	1 295	6	80	719	71
Malaysia	4 564	190	71	1 517	2	93	611	234
Singapore	9 095	371	279	2 204	13	278	1 597	305
South Korea	7 561	280	207	2 091	26	90	1 264	309
Japan	26 324	1 283	970	7 731	55	698	3 591	1 193
Taiwan	10 267	429	113	3 665	10	202	1 694	121
Hong Kong	14 670	780	329	2 877	38	369	2 487	251
<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>	<b>13 269</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>420</b>
<i>of which</i> Australia	10 866	485	192	2 649	43	317	930	375
New Zealand	1 481	74	42	345	7	31	125	33
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>69 228</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>2 671</b>	<b>21 789</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>9 473</b>	<b>1 438</b>
<b>CEEC</b>	<b>81 862</b>	<b>3 390</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>34 632</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>6 505</b>	<b>483</b>
<b>ACP</b>	<b>18 354</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>5 772</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>153 886</b>	<b>8 087</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>43 462</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>4 628</b>	<b>21 717</b>	<b>6 694</b>
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	<b>20 372</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>5 681</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>39 670</b>	<b>1 945</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>7 997</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>7 409</b>	<b>533</b>
<b>DAE</b>	<b>50 133</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>13 648</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>8 372</b>	<b>1 289</b>

## EXPORTS JANUARY – OCTOBER 1998

*Value (Mio ECU)*

Reporter							Partner
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>79 237</b>	<b>32 970</b>	<b>16 759</b>	<b>3 378</b>	<b>14 473</b>	<b>26 331</b>	<b>86 030</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>
<b>25 983</b>	<b>10 797</b>	<b>10 921</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>6 669</b>	<b>10 722</b>	<b>15 341</b>	<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>
979	1 271	225	147	1 109	5 405	3 418	<i>of which</i> Norway
6 333	2 244	2 318	228	391	1 112	3 405	Switzerland
539	59	12	5	2	7	230	Malta
3 169	1 232	408	56	299	653	2 004	Turkey
2 938	1 609	744	51	592	995	1 453	Poland
1 078	629	1 297	16	197	266	853	Czech Republic
543	205	571	7	58	84	128	Slovakia
1 393	561	2 332	55	195	238	589	Hungary
1 490	223	308	7	32	112	284	Romania
330	100	146	8	29	39	87	Bulgaria
367	177	150	2	104	112	202	Ukraine
2 390	1 422	490	36	2 047	588	1 244	Russia
1 448	201	762	4	26	76	167	Slovenia
1 136	128	496	1	27	64	128	Croatia
266	66	24	11	10	38	310	Cyprus
<b>7 133</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>5 680</b>	<b>Africa</b>
4 153	950	217	111	234	544	1 575	<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>
450	167	18	59	22	91	429	<i>of which</i> Morocco
589	150	36	20	47	49	132	Algeria
1 200	151	24	15	27	51	125	Tunisia
759	138	51	2	4	63	291	Libya
1 138	323	87	11	134	286	593	Egypt
119	64	5	6	6	7	61	Ivory Coast
247	261	33	2	9	17	531	Nigeria
783	579	145	49	218	342	1 932	South Africa
<b>16 870</b>	<b>6 527</b>	<b>2 173</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>2 755</b>	<b>5 910</b>	<b>29 203</b>	<b>North America</b>
15 379	6 001	1 880	912	2 517	5 250	26 500	<i>of which</i> USA
1 490	525	293	99	237	657	2 699	Canada
<b>7 289</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>Latin America</b>
989	266	132	21	96	194	669	<i>of which</i> Mexico
291	94	21	6	40	102	233	Colombia
588	103	38	12	39	142	321	Venezuela
2 491	588	206	170	186	655	1 119	Brazil
480	116	26	45	72	147	228	Chile
1 266	224	93	55	108	213	602	Argentina
<b>6 391</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>9 203</b>	<b>Near and Middle East</b>
564	81	28	12	36	63	212	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
289	61	23	3	12	36	96	Syria
661	207	153	3	41	106	400	Iran
1 321	546	108	78	124	202	1 356	Israel
1 207	474	174	32	118	280	3 500	Saudi Arabia
308	115	22	6	34	39	419	Kuwait
1 178	446	87	13	83	227	1 946	United Arab Emirates
<b>12 335</b>	<b>6 648</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>5 037</b>	<b>18 070</b>	<b>Other countries of Asia</b>
171	100	12	5	8	44	292	<i>of which</i> Pakistan
823	371	81	9	142	157	1 775	India
1 534	608	318	15	987	1 083	1 041	China
219	166	98	1	173	163	450	Indonesia
182	161	30	5	82	82	387	Philippines
298	324	83	13	93	131	493	Thailand
373	259	60	14	62	234	845	Malaysia
784	600	77	43	159	375	2 010	Singapore
713	607	136	8	209	260	1 362	South Korea
3 128	1 357	418	98	485	1 297	4 021	Japan
1 008	1 186	142	18	111	444	1 125	Taiwan
2 326	682	184	45	402	648	3 253	Hong Kong
<b>1 508</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>3 357</b>	<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>
1 282	504	189	64	295	679	2 861	<i>of which</i> Australia
157	77	27	9	38	75	440	New Zealand
<b>7 395</b>	<b>3 618</b>	<b>2 755</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>6 657</b>	<b>7 024</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
<b>11 632</b>	<b>4 118</b>	<b>7 029</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>4 136</b>	<b>CEEC</b>
<b>2 607</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>ACP</b>
<b>17 858</b>	<b>6 792</b>	<b>2 305</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>2 850</b>	<b>6 100</b>	<b>29 868</b>	<b>NAFTA</b>
<b>4 004</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>MERCOSUR</b>
<b>5 938</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>8 426</b>	<b>OPEC</b>
<b>5 502</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>9 087</b>	<b>DAE</b>

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

## IMPORTS 1997

Value (Mio ECU)

Partner	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>670 989</b>	<b>41 020</b>	<b>11 788</b>	<b>160 446</b>	<b>8 151</b>	<b>33 744</b>	<b>85 665</b>	<b>11 406</b>
<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>	<b>183 685</b>	<b>6 648</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>65 198</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>4 837</b>	<b>19 390</b>	<b>1 024</b>
<i>of which</i> Norway	33 622	1 028	2 649	7 659	57	570	3 917	503
Switzerland	45 070	1 592	532	15 010	413	1 427	6 758	232
Malta	701	59	2	186	8	10	218	5
Turkey	11 859	497	160	4 920	262	439	1 340	65
Poland	14 208	474	665	7 208	77	254	1 029	67
Czech Republic	11 752	379	123	6 992	88	158	558	40
Slovakia	3 982	117	20	2 115	32	60	170	6
Hungary	11 630	387	73	5 407	79	266	676	25
Romania	4 427	144	18	1 341	180	89	420	4
Bulgaria	2 087	96	23	447	369	127	144	2
Ukraine	1 884	87	24	552	53	107	135	1
Russia	27 021	1 325	257	8 334	561	1 077	2 990	16
Slovenia	4 668	96	49	2 055	21	47	410	4
Croatia	1 776	42	3	636	6	7	73	20
Cyprus	372	14	3	35	47	5	56	4
<b>Africa</b>	<b>56 554</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>7 673</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>6 221</b>	<b>11 187</b>	<b>299</b>
<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>	<b>27 402</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>6 277</b>	<b>63</b>
<i>of which</i> Morocco	4 749	290	5	423	32	575	2 259	36
Algeria	8 366	538	5	658	11	1 370	1 951	3
Tunisia	4 014	368	14	755	30	179	1 263	19
Libya	7 639	26	:	1 578	98	938	421	0
Egypt	2 633	84	11	222	384	138	382	5
Ivory Coast	1 980	238	8	159	55	170	649	44
Nigeria	4 341	50	1	776	1	1 174	690	1
South Africa	9 087	796	178	1 637	48	408	613	36
<b>North America</b>	<b>150 504</b>	<b>12 068</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>25 618</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>6 183</b>	<b>20 716</b>	<b>4 895</b>
<i>of which</i> USA	137 753	11 070	1 918	23 323	812	5 740	19 282	4 625
Canada	12 528	998	131	2 294	101	443	1 432	270
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>34 516</b>	<b>2 764</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>6 618</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>3 885</b>	<b>156</b>
<i>of which</i> Mexico	3 752	297	40	602	27	895	446	51
Colombia	2 534	318	139	596	15	160	234	11
Venezuela	1 742	117	52	295	3	229	184	3
Brazil	12 569	950	229	2 563	157	1 071	1 564	50
Chile	3 465	151	45	627	66	329	497	8
Argentina	3 823	288	156	520	73	628	404	5
<b>Near and Middle East</b>	<b>29 965</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>3 011</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>2 929</b>	<b>5 506</b>	<b>178</b>
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	153	35	1	17	7	6	33	0
Syria	1 993	16	2	503	19	203	442	1
Iran	5 136	56	5	575	452	586	816	1
Israel	6 264	1 348	57	838	98	313	604	148
Saudi Arabia	10 946	104	3	720	425	1 140	2 466	5
Kuwait	1 480	3	15	89	2	3	141	0
United Arab Emirates	1 480	90	3	138	18	224	204	21
<b>Other countries of Asia</b>	<b>198 517</b>	<b>11 781</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>49 464</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>21 247</b>	<b>4 616</b>
<i>of which</i> Pakistan	2 281	179	45	500	45	136	250	13
India	9 474	1 135	173	2 009	97	446	957	61
China	37 433	2 288	805	10 277	420	2 156	4 581	282
Indonesia	8 322	761	191	1 907	101	926	729	49
Philippines	4 372	133	31	1 091	9	87	264	65
Thailand	8 600	781	195	1 557	94	437	944	170
Malaysia	10 770	535	132	2 371	64	303	1 021	236
Singapore	11 258	253	56	2 253	28	181	1 980	1 021
South Korea	13 095	479	209	3 185	479	805	1 417	340
Japan	59 585	3 512	752	16 502	781	2 205	5 333	1 850
Taiwan	15 669	542	294	3 986	170	556	1 495	376
Hong Kong	8 361	396	174	1 686	43	139	485	117
<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>	<b>9 099</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>49</b>
<i>of which</i> Australia	6 262	542	75	859	21	297	728	32
New Zealand	2 069	264	39	311	31	58	156	16
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>80 327</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>23 137</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>10 807</b>	<b>742</b>
<b>CEEC</b>	<b>60 502</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>27 774</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>3 740</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>ACP</b>	<b>22 832</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>2 818</b>	<b>4 807</b>	<b>209</b>
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>154 033</b>	<b>12 365</b>	<b>2 090</b>	<b>26 219</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>7 078</b>	<b>21 160</b>	<b>4 946</b>
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	<b>17 071</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>3 190</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>51 989</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>6 751</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>6 989</b>	<b>9 063</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>DAE</b>	<b>67 753</b>	<b>2 986</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>15 039</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>7 343</b>	<b>2 260</b>

## IMPORTS 1997

Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter							Partner
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>72 329</b>	<b>69 659</b>	<b>15 405</b>	<b>7 328</b>	<b>9 937</b>	<b>18 653</b>	<b>125 457</b>	<b>Extra EU-15</b>
<b>22 075</b>	<b>12 576</b>	<b>9 064</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>4 644</b>	<b>7 847</b>	<b>21 599</b>	<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>
742	4 066	79	226	995	4 246	6 885	<i>of which</i> Norway
7 123	1 742	2 185	391	429	887	6 350	Switzerland
82	14	3	2	1	2	109	Malta
1 330	772	292	99	49	150	1 484	Turkey
1 350	873	449	29	297	565	870	Poland
755	368	1 287	34	91	207	673	Czech Republic
521	133	594	9	36	45	122	Slovakia
1 151	725	1 888	11	73	165	705	Hungary
1 500	189	184	13	6	47	293	Romania
536	95	71	17	7	19	135	Bulgaria
530	127	157	26	10	7	69	Ukraine
3 773	2 404	774	258	2 151	802	2 298	Russia
1 068	112	582	11	17	56	140	Slovenia
647	51	221	2	1	16	53	Croatia
18	11	4	1	3	4	168	Cyprus
<b>13 402</b>	<b>3 219</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>5 781</b>	<b>Africa</b>
8 744	1 213	486	357	60	56	1 412	<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>
364	169	9	53	14	24	495	<i>of which</i> Morocco
2 619	760	228	59	31	8	124	Algeria
1 050	146	69	27	1	7	86	Tunisia
3 936	19	174	110	2	13	323	Libya
774	117	7	108	12	5	384	Egypt
237	275	18	28	3	1	94	Ivory Coast
474	325	184	438	0	55	171	Nigeria
2 430	556	143	107	39	40	2 057	South Africa
<b>10 673</b>	<b>17 345</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>3 957</b>	<b>40 510</b>	<b>North America</b>
9 138	16 275	2 085	975	1 745	3 690	37 076	<i>of which</i> USA
1 529	1 070	314	95	164	267	3 418	Canada
<b>4 395</b>	<b>4 663</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>4 408</b>	<b>Latin America</b>
262	304	37	87	16	54	634	<i>of which</i> Mexico
237	261	7	77	110	103	265	Colombia
228	222	1	60	14	88	245	Venezuela
1 679	2 037	93	520	117	215	1 325	Brazil
458	403	18	18	105	80	659	Chile
735	509	8	57	19	30	391	Argentina
<b>5 127</b>	<b>4 652</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>3 885</b>	<b>Near and Middle East</b>
22	6	1	0	0	3	22	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
677	33	11	30	1	1	56	Syria
1 579	574	20	219	1	201	51	Iran
584	796	52	49	33	96	1 249	Israel
1 898	1 978	129	341	1	351	1 384	Saudi Arabia
4	944	1	2	0	1	275	Kuwait
48	79	30	4	1	11	610	United Arab Emirates
<b>14 840</b>	<b>25 631</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>44 843</b>	<b>Other countries of Asia</b>
215	171	28	86	15	71	527	<i>of which</i> Pakistan
1 175	723	95	127	50	176	2 250	India
3 896	3 148	570	220	395	1 053	7 340	China
828	1 014	67	40	95	86	1 527	Indonesia
108	1 369	21	16	21	34	1 123	Philippines
604	1 322	85	110	83	180	2 038	Thailand
563	2 098	63	75	62	167	3 080	Malaysia
376	1 592	57	44	50	111	3 256	Singapore
1 120	989	146	247	72	339	3 269	South Korea
3 721	7 252	798	740	1 144	1 826	13 169	Japan
1 077	2 974	268	109	163	519	3 139	Taiwan
213	2 386	129	28	64	299	2 192	Hong Kong
<b>1 294</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>2 986</b>	<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>
1 069	357	18	29	171	118	1 947	<i>of which</i> Australia
195	125	9	17	11	27	810	New Zealand
<b>7 911</b>	<b>5 982</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>5 182</b>	<b>13 612</b>	<b>EFTA</b>
<b>6 340</b>	<b>3 215</b>	<b>5 382</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>3 660</b>	<b>CEEC</b>
<b>2 328</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>3 265</b>	<b>ACP</b>
<b>10 930</b>	<b>17 648</b>	<b>2 436</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>4 011</b>	<b>41 128</b>	<b>NAFTA</b>
<b>2 522</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>MERCOSUR</b>
<b>11 822</b>	<b>6 085</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>4 735</b>	<b>OPEC</b>
<b>3 952</b>	<b>11 371</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>16 974</b>	<b>DAE</b>

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF EXTRA-EU TRADE  
BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY**

**IMPORTS JANUARY – OCTOBER 1998**

Value (Mio ECU)

Partner	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
<b>Extra EU-15</b>	<b>594 542</b>	<b>36 439</b>	<b>10 271</b>	<b>143 540</b>	<b>7 239</b>	<b>29 511</b>	<b>74 446</b>	<b>12 085</b>
<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>	<b>161 198</b>	<b>5 765</b>	<b>4 420</b>	<b>58 285</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>17 175</b>	<b>937</b>
<i>of which</i> Norway	24 889	808	2 210	5 415	71	472	2 691	386
Switzerland	40 921	1 305	425	13 397	349	1 337	6 470	250
Malta	630	56	2	157	2	22	190	3
Turkey	11 338	542	155	4 379	264	403	1 477	57
Poland	13 304	527	572	6 746	73	271	918	53
Czech Republic	12 108	400	118	7 154	87	213	611	40
Slovakia	4 396	103	15	2 485	26	82	202	10
Hungary	11 806	492	85	5 780	62	251	700	72
Romania	4 268	173	18	1 278	146	65	386	5
Bulgaria	1 901	154	22	422	290	114	137	2
Ukraine	1 887	58	36	507	51	119	159	2
Russia	19 563	806	218	6 067	362	813	1 999	10
Slovenia	4 324	67	54	1 743	18	53	619	2
Croatia	1 509	37	3	546	5	8	85	19
Cyprus	390	23	5	31	50	11	39	5
<b>Africa</b>	<b>44 582</b>	<b>3 962</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>5 898</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>4 819</b>	<b>9 348</b>	<b>243</b>
<i>of which</i> <b>North Africa</b>	<b>20 580</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>5 165</b>	<b>46</b>
<i>of which</i> Morocco	4 414	285	3	352	28	553	2 232	25
Algeria	5 695	375	3	470	14	978	1 161	2
Tunisia	3 530	351	9	685	15	144	1 158	13
Libya	4 869	18	0	1 024	77	659	225	0
Egypt	2 064	70	5	204	243	65	388	6
Ivory Coast	1 803	155	16	193	44	141	621	16
Nigeria	2 517	51	0	235	1	716	580	1
South Africa	8 167	766	110	1 615	53	458	522	36
<b>North America</b>	<b>137 405</b>	<b>10 725</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>24 746</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>5 208</b>	<b>19 355</b>	<b>5 404</b>
<i>of which</i> USA	126 551	9 902	1 741	22 758	936	4 830	18 130	5 102
Canada	10 697	822	104	1 987	98	378	1 225	303
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>29 747</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>5 573</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>3 214</b>	<b>123</b>
<i>of which</i> Mexico	3 272	209	40	638	15	641	459	50
Colombia	2 103	262	76	491	11	135	200	5
Venezuela	1 238	87	36	222	7	190	113	4
Brazil	11 290	1 128	201	2 219	87	960	1 344	24
Chile	3 018	168	34	497	46	277	417	7
Argentina	3 541	265	114	471	53	702	291	7
<b>Near and Middle East</b>	<b>22 571</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>4 053</b>	<b>182</b>
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	126	21	1	15	3	5	35	2
Syria	1 272	19	1	434	23	107	276	0
Iran	3 269	38	4	346	397	332	530	1
Israel	5 799	1 143	43	844	90	301	538	154
Saudi Arabia	6 737	93	1	409	302	747	1 456	19
Kuwait	1 085	21	22	63	0	12	136	0
United Arab Emirates	1 357	107	7	132	7	83	259	5
<b>Other countries of Asia</b>	<b>183 775</b>	<b>10 831</b>	<b>2 875</b>	<b>44 024</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>8 834</b>	<b>18 772</b>	<b>5 004</b>
<i>of which</i> Pakistan	1 956	173	40	413	33	139	223	14
India	8 444	1 207	147	1 742	85	430	845	58
China	34 970	2 005	726	9 017	400	2 099	4 252	390
Indonesia	7 565	693	172	1 556	101	788	756	41
Philippines	4 518	114	27	1 024	8	69	632	142
Thailand	7 765	610	174	1 437	90	416	867	88
Malaysia	9 798	449	115	2 064	84	300	978	241
Singapore	10 267	185	51	1 901	21	189	1 439	1 202
South Korea	13 079	566	269	2 737	541	940	1 240	368
Japan	54 492	3 196	613	14 949	733	2 305	4 721	1 779
Taiwan	14 940	615	257	3 565	151	756	1 333	509
Hong Kong	8 055	321	159	1 516	34	135	454	133
<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>	<b>8 934</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>50</b>
<i>of which</i> Australia	6 413	561	109	776	48	253	556	34
New Zealand	1 892	264	40	274	28	74	134	16
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>67 354</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>19 276</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>9 304</b>	<b>639</b>
<b>CEEC</b>	<b>59 186</b>	<b>2 115</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>27 644</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>3 933</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>ACP</b>	<b>18 059</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>2 101</b>	<b>4 106</b>	<b>169</b>
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>140 520</b>	<b>10 933</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>25 384</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>5 849</b>	<b>19 814</b>	<b>5 455</b>
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	<b>15 467</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>2 772</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>OPEC</b>	<b>37 175</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>4 531</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>5 001</b>	<b>6 468</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>DAE</b>	<b>63 904</b>	<b>2 746</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>13 219</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>6 310</b>	<b>2 542</b>



## BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF EXTRA-EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

4D

### IMPORTS JANUARY – OCTOBER 1998

Reporter							Value (Mio ECU)	Partner
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK		
62 549	62 148	13 533	6 377	8 407	15 637	112 358		<b>Extra EU-15</b>
19 508	10 697	8 342	1 173	3 782	6 721	17 937		<b>Europe excluding EU-15</b>
492	3 061	75	306	857	3 566	4 480		<i>of which</i> Norway
6 539	1 672	1 961	301	347	748	5 820		Switzerland
77	14	3	5	1	2	94		Malta
1 247	791	274	120	46	151	1 432		Turkey
1 273	864	436	32	201	537	802		Poland
741	413	1 231	53	99	249	699		Czech Republic
589	144	542	9	30	48	112		Slovakia
1 031	669	1 751	48	73	160	631		Hungary
1 442	202	201	14	8	38	292		Romania
474	77	70	17	8	17	98		Bulgaria
557	100	178	22	21	10	69		Ukraine
2 765	1 768	573	145	1 580	467	1 990		Russia
881	91	593	10	14	51	128		Slovenia
516	42	174	3	1	14	55		Croatia
8	13	4	1	2	4	196		Cyprus
<b>9 848</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>4 994</b>		<b>Africa</b>
6 075	936	256	181	20	60	1 204		<i>of which</i> North Africa
270	138	11	41	7	13	457		<i>of which</i> Morocco
1 920	536	86	33	7	19	93		Algeria
863	150	19	25	2	10	87		Tunisia
2 471	16	134	32	1	13	199		Libya
551	96	8	51	4	5	369		Egypt
240	245	8	19	3	1	100		Ivory Coast
302	109	68	230	0	38	185		Nigeria
1 882	729	127	118	18	43	1 692		South Africa
9 460	14 573	2 028	891	1 700	3 331	36 955		<b>North America</b>
8 212	13 594	1 795	801	1 605	3 129	34 017		<i>of which</i> USA
1 248	979	233	90	95	203	2 932		Canada
<b>3 990</b>	<b>4 131</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>3 774</b>		<b>Latin America</b>
167	264	30	94	13	46	604		<i>of which</i> Mexico
261	198	10	57	71	76	251		Colombia
165	144	1	12	9	81	167		Venezuela
1 674	1 774	98	412	117	166	1 085		Brazil
512	344	17	16	54	64	564		Chile
593	552	4	150	49	32	258		Argentina
<b>3 473</b>	<b>3 262</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>3 398</b>		<b>Near and Middle East</b>
14	6	1	0	0	3	19		<i>of which</i> Lebanon
319	9	13	33	0	2	35		Syria
956	280	10	161	4	154	55		Iran
599	745	55	62	30	96	1 099		Israel
1 075	1 094	72	195	1	161	1 112		Saudi Arabia
19	565	1	0	9	6	230		Kuwait
74	92	3	7	1	8	573		United Arab Emirates
<b>14 530</b>	<b>25 360</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>4 172</b>	<b>40 821</b>		<b>Other countries of Asia</b>
173	163	23	82	13	54	412		<i>of which</i> Pakistan
1 094	667	76	112	47	145	1 789		India
3 720	3 307	488	222	347	1 005	6 991		China
838	1 013	71	34	88	69	1 345		Indonesia
110	1 082	16	14	24	19	1 236		Philippines
619	1 143	73	108	93	160	1 889		Thailand
460	2 185	54	67	53	128	2 620		Malaysia
361	1 856	43	29	36	92	2 861		Singapore
1 322	1 274	141	210	97	239	3 135		South Korea
3 514	6 820	708	765	1 023	1 434	11 931		Japan
1 191	2 960	235	94	140	417	2 716		Taiwan
226	2 315	104	30	108	261	2 257		Hong Kong
<b>1 392</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>3 155</b>		<b>Oceania and polar regions</b>
1 091	393	21	19	148	90	2 313		<i>of which</i> Australia
200	121	7	15	10	24	685		New Zealand
<b>7 081</b>	<b>4 898</b>	<b>2 175</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>4 347</b>	<b>10 642</b>		<b>EFTA</b>
<b>7 690</b>	<b>3 040</b>	<b>5 108</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>3 352</b>		<b>CEEC</b>
<b>1 986</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>2 817</b>		<b>ACP</b>
<b>9 827</b>	<b>14 837</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>3 377</b>	<b>37 553</b>		<b>NAFTA</b>
<b>2 356</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>1 442</b>		<b>MERCOSUR</b>
<b>8 158</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>4 031</b>		<b>OPEC</b>
<b>4 178</b>	<b>11 732</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>15 478</b>		<b>DAE</b>

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

## DISPATCHES 1997

Value (Mio ECU)

Product list SITC Rev. 3	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>1 164 921</b>	<b>114 759</b>	<b>28 840</b>	<b>250 533</b>	<b>5 078</b>	<b>60 718</b>	<b>165 256</b>	<b>32 384</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>97 687</b>	<b>11 786</b>	<b>6 441</b>	<b>12 947</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>8 783</b>	<b>19 179</b>	<b>3 549</b>
00 Live animals	3 285	352	154	399	2	190	1 335	138
01 Meat and meat preparations	16 984	2 343	2 260	1 497	6	826	2 857	1 079
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	14 378	1 635	848	3 404	70	293	2 836	897
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	7 525	400	1 871	650	185	876	733	219
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	11 765	1 015	4 000	1 811	138	410	4 005	223
05 Vegetables and fruit	22 350	3 142	1 770	1 345	618	5 529	2 729	154
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	3 574	350	125	623	9	165	1 268	97
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	6 520	1 225	44	1 507	7	197	953	165
08 Feeding stuff for animals	5 591	712	328	892	4	138	972	97
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>16 630</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>4 017</b>	<b>503</b>
11 Beverages	11 654	665	197	936	81	1 020	3 842	455
12 Tobacco	4 976	360	102	741	153	42	175	47
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>35 636</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>5 641</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>4 456</b>	<b>600</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	1 420	76	184	192	22	77	323	70
22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits	1 490	103	12	139	6	13	711	1
23 Crude rubber	1 723	412	4	308	0	9	401	1
24 Cork and wood	5 895	379	103	640	5	133	514	57
25 Pulp and waste paper	3 355	156	33	213	0	177	244	7
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	2 999	297	3	859	95	197	520	126
27 Crude fertilizers	3 229	472	58	623	55	218	412	17
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	7 732	823	130	2 136	65	154	866	241
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>38 589</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>3 432</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>3 798</b>	<b>169</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	927	145	7	268	1	17	63	37
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	28 241	2 627	1 173	1 541	145	1 160	1 640	128
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	6 462	265	13	1 204	0	14	212	3
35 Electric current	2 958	104	195	419	:	61	1 884	1
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>35</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	496	76	52	89	0	17	78	29
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	3 388	353	39	445	309	861	228	4
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	876	51	56	220	0	24	48	2
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>145 999</b>	<b>20 636</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>32 318</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>4 589</b>	<b>22 640</b>	<b>7 610</b>
51 Organic chemicals	32 559	4 740	276	6 270	4	759	4 611	3 469
52 Inorganic chemicals	7 139	1 019	29	1 592	4	199	1 441	124
53 Tanning and colouring materials	9 227	1 229	265	2 918	8	369	1 088	36
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	24 308	2 318	1 064	4 120	51	831	3 846	1 742
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	13 165	1 314	193	1 976	14	552	3 650	1 177
56 Fertilizers	2 331	545	39	536	7	91	151	51
57 Plastics in primary forms	25 859	5 610	78	5 575	17	1 032	3 751	78
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	12 785	1 774	299	3 448	31	398	1 145	120
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>	<b>200 933</b>	<b>24 529</b>	<b>3 482</b>	<b>40 185</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>10 358</b>	<b>26 653</b>	<b>1 380</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2 823	89	30	294	32	255	182	23
62 Rubber manufactures	12 539	999	113	2 638	12	1 098	2 816	76
63 Cork and wood manufactures	7 102	895	500	1 071	8	332	838	88
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	31 702	2 272	377	5 990	19	828	3 676	127
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	31 098	4 926	536	5 208	289	1 700	4 068	398
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	22 614	3 731	371	3 517	129	1 564	2 555	164
67 Iron and steel	38 253	6 532	445	8 150	105	1 807	5 921	120
68 Non-ferrous metals	22 833	2 780	238	5 317	288	1 236	2 950	69
69 Manufactures of metals	32 607	2 141	873	7 888	45	1 537	3 546	315
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>450 833</b>	<b>33 504</b>	<b>7 202</b>	<b>116 992</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>26 655</b>	<b>69 512</b>	<b>11 779</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	26 984	763	519	7 097	24	1 348	5 189	161
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	30 877	2 084	908	9 660	31	504	3 120	145
73 Metalworking machinery	6 999	482	64	2 302	4	341	778	16
74 General industry machinery and equipment	50 621	3 102	1 693	15 147	42	1 703	6 540	500
75 Office machines and computers	60 497	1 930	546	7 758	12	697	6 943	7 967
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	33 666	2 271	1 199	5 723	52	1 248	3 968	618
77 Electrical machinery	71 807	4 268	1 102	19 309	144	2 697	10 191	2 034
78 Road vehicles	144 747	18 189	638	43 023	14	17 269	22 622	216
79 Other transport equipment	24 635	415	532	6 975	12	849	10 162	123
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>133 380</b>	<b>12 091</b>	<b>4 646</b>	<b>24 562</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>5 304</b>	<b>14 361</b>	<b>4 698</b>
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	6 385	704	225	1 145	11	297	786	67
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	14 392	1 312	1 322	2 489	10	705	1 244	107
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 569	309	18	135	1	69	253	8
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	30 665	2 886	1 000	4 353	1 326	818	2 765	400
85 Footwear	10 334	1 133	125	727	11	1 151	522	24
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	18 066	986	527	5 123	19	444	2 382	741
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	9 483	1 149	157	2 429	6	161	1 336	240
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	42 488	3 613	1 272	8 163	106	1 660	5 074	3 111
<b>Miscellaneous and adjustments</b>	<b>40 473</b>	<b>4 442</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>12 025</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>2 061</b>

## DISPATCHES 1997

Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter							Product list
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	SITC Rev. 3
<b>114 764</b>	<b>144 870</b>	<b>32 692</b>	<b>17 071</b>	<b>19 451</b>	<b>40 549</b>	<b>137 954</b>	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>
<b>6 840</b>	<b>17 293</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>6 469</b>	<b>0 Food and live animals</b>
41	373	70	12	0	5	216	00 Live animals
772	3 753	315	9	40	122	1 105	01 Meat and meat preparations
619	2 504	254	118	86	138	676	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
259	1 104	2	205	3	258	797	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
1 141	710	187	48	36	201	1 435	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
3 035	4 634	230	185	15	73	490	05 Vegetables and fruit
136	355	69	11	31	59	276	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
348	1 252	120	26	59	83	533	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
85	1 806	58	12	5	15	467	08 Feeding stuff for animals
<b>1 586</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>
1 499	515	174	380	20	39	1 829	11 Beverages
88	2 400	36	4	25	9	794	12 Tobacco
<b>1 159</b>	<b>8 118</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>
39	133	35	6	84	42	137	21 Hides and skins, raw
13	397	18	5	0	2	72	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
54	275	15	1	0	13	230	23 Crude rubber
145	171	764	112	1 088	1 734	51	24 Cork and wood
3	286	96	400	618	1 048	75	25 Pulp and waste paper
134	88	156	36	51	30	408	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
181	428	115	44	51	60	496	27 Crude fertilizers
133	1 654	159	147	73	656	494	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
<b>951</b>	<b>10 807</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>11 446</b>	<b>3 Energy</b>
10	267	3	3	5	7	94	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
929	6 738	34	158	393	1 117	10 459	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
12	3 793	1	26	6	21	892	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	9	248	:	36	:	1	35 Electric current
<b>389</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>
43	63	7	1	1	11	29	41 Animal oils and fats
297	616	3	33	6	21	171	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
49	294	11	2	20	22	78	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
<b>9 883</b>	<b>19 336</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>3 771</b>	<b>17 824</b>	<b>5 Chemical products</b>
1 233	5 708	355	149	206	531	4 246	51 Organic chemicals
280	943	159	32	196	100	1 022	52 Inorganic chemicals
522	1 074	89	31	110	203	1 284	53 Tanning and colouring materials
2 186	1 842	586	92	99	1 569	3 960	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
995	826	123	54	23	153	2 115	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
19	580	92	31	14	37	136	56 Fertilizers
1 621	5 137	171	128	235	569	1 859	57 Plastics in primary forms
1 954	1 266	560	87	194	296	1 212	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
<b>26 381</b>	<b>16 740</b>	<b>9 026</b>	<b>3 600</b>	<b>8 252</b>	<b>10 468</b>	<b>18 942</b>	<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>
1 251	117	205	32	24	25	263	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
1 561	843	331	152	77	369	1 454	62 Rubber manufactures
538	378	623	583	591	395	263	63 Cork and wood manufactures
2 229	2 624	1 705	466	4 912	4 473	2 002	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
6 542	2 001	1 056	1 132	192	394	2 657	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
3 902	990	712	622	210	320	3 825	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
3 811	2 707	1 747	142	1 213	2 463	3 089	67 Iron and steel
1 440	3 926	867	36	751	733	2 203	68 Non-ferrous metals
5 106	5 032	1 548	435	281	1 094	2 768	69 Manufactures of metals
<b>42 121</b>	<b>41 710</b>	<b>12 860</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>5 983</b>	<b>15 956</b>	<b>60 609</b>	<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>
2 310	813	2 020	69	306	1 526	4 840	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
5 477	1 752	1 396	96	719	1 538	3 445	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
1 373	330	285	13	78	318	613	73 Metalworking machinery
9 152	2 580	1 823	332	586	2 253	5 169	74 General industry machinery and equipment
2 478	17 818	284	77	656	461	12 870	75 Office machines and computers
1 737	2 589	1 020	563	2 077	3 190	7 410	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
7 435	8 564	2 307	1 413	778	1 876	9 690	77 Electrical machinery
11 344	6 752	3 146	2 913	544	4 384	13 695	78 Road vehicles
816	512	579	137	237	409	2 876	79 Other transport equipment
<b>24 566</b>	<b>12 233</b>	<b>4 782</b>	<b>5 041</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>3 145</b>	<b>15 426</b>	<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>
1 372	522	311	95	179	258	413	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
4 120	592	648	252	117	612	861	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
436	158	11	12	3	7	149	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
7 371	2 599	867	2 818	120	301	3 042	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
3 813	528	365	1 437	29	28	441	85 Footwear
1 287	1 962	379	136	232	775	3 074	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
852	1 373	146	45	16	118	1 455	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
5 314	4 499	2 055	246	339	1 047	5 990	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
<b>888</b>	<b>14 745</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>Miscellaneous and adjustments</b>

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS  
TRADED INTRA-EU**

**DISPATCHES JANUARY – OCTOBER 1998**

Value (Mio ECU)

Product list SITC Rev. 3	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>1 031 667</b>	<b>102 640</b>	<b>24 164</b>	<b>226 855</b>	<b>3 737</b>	<b>54 985</b>	<b>148 246</b>	<b>33 094</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>79 554</b>	<b>10 625</b>	<b>5 252</b>	<b>10 724</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>7 239</b>	<b>15 533</b>	<b>3 107</b>
00 Live animals	2 645	271	126	328	0	138	1 159	103
01 Meat and meat preparations	12 769	1 853	1 686	1 287	3	720	2 151	875
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	12 381	1 549	685	2 958	66	262	2 287	770
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	6 210	314	1 579	493	127	807	607	183
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	9 587	948	328	1 394	49	336	3 274	202
05 Vegetables and fruit	18 779	3 088	144	1 137	541	4 378	2 370	256
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2 992	444	98	472	8	149	1 087	58
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	5 266	1 099	45	1 213	5	170	833	147
08 Feeding stuff for animals	4 436	545	307	705	1	131	854	77
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>13 680</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>376</b>
11 Beverages	9 643	539	167	744	52	850	3 383	342
12 Tobacco	4 036	281	94	700	93	37	181	34
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>28 506</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>4 157</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>3 784</b>	<b>475</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	1 105	58	148	137	13	64	247	51
22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits	1 307	73	10	79	5	14	653	1
23 Crude rubber	1 470	406	2	276	0	9	346	1
24 Cork and wood	4 841	281	84	561	3	129	450	44
25 Pulp and waste paper	2 692	134	21	166	0	179	215	4
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	2 311	269	2	601	64	163	402	94
27 Crude fertilizers	2 631	426	47	493	40	186	352	14
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	5 331	504	92	1 386	44	102	706	192
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>23 956</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>113</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1 526	131	5	1 004	4	35	48	33
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	17 226	1 817	612	1 179	44	915	1 170	76
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	3 041	118	6	61	0	9	106	2
35 Electric current	2 163	114	95	318	:	0	1 490	1
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>3 832</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>26</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	394	43	46	82	0	9	72	20
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	2 657	262	35	432	185	619	175	3
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	782	145	42	176	0	21	39	2
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>129 955</b>	<b>19 573</b>	<b>2 225</b>	<b>27 690</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>4 190</b>	<b>20 966</b>	<b>10 914</b>
51 Organic chemicals	29 825	4 702	235	4 931	5	656	4 127	6 693
52 Inorganic chemicals	6 147	942	39	1 413	2	150	1 286	121
53 Tanning and colouring materials	8 038	1 142	236	2 589	7	339	975	32
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	23 339	2 321	975	4 043	40	825	3 983	1 767
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	11 855	1 096	151	1 914	16	572	3 366	1 181
56 Fertilizers	2 059	556	23	434	3	85	122	39
57 Plastics in primary forms	20 965	5 043	91	4 567	14	896	3 200	67
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	12 719	1 795	268	3 934	21	362	1 092	114
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>	<b>174 969</b>	<b>23 000</b>	<b>2 943</b>	<b>34 997</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>9 526</b>	<b>23 752</b>	<b>1 179</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2 364	72	27	253	28	214	153	29
62 Rubber manufactures	11 093	918	104	2 293	9	1 088	2 514	63
63 Cork and wood manufactures	6 212	803	408	958	1	316	757	81
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	28 262	2 330	273	5 564	10	777	3 313	103
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	27 205	4 429	475	4 370	213	1 543	3 636	324
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	19 138	3 319	286	3 016	94	1 520	2 167	150
67 Iron and steel	35 458	6 841	394	7 390	337	1 723	5 429	112
68 Non-ferrous metals	18 943	2 314	210	4 459	266	959	2 363	55
69 Manufactures of metals	30 285	1 974	765	6 678	28	1 385	3 420	261
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>404 522</b>	<b>31 625</b>	<b>6 107</b>	<b>106 560</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>25 035</b>	<b>64 065</b>	<b>11 139</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	26 000	951	342	6 328	4	1 361	5 738	122
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	26 835	2 127	764	8 619	18	428	2 799	103
73 Metalworking machinery	6 068	464	65	2 013	2	278	641	12
74 General industry machinery and equipment	45 780	3 294	1 492	13 436	33	1 671	6 302	473
75 Office machines and computers	49 569	1 634	435	6 497	6	815	6 017	7 751
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	31 495	2 294	1 087	4 734	35	1 143	3 953	532
77 Electrical machinery	61 416	3 655	948	16 462	115	2 550	9 164	1 777
78 Road vehicles	134 873	16 790	587	40 710	18	16 256	21 266	309
79 Other transport equipment	22 484	417	387	7 759	7	531	8 185	60
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>112 171</b>	<b>11 051</b>	<b>4 226</b>	<b>21 385</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>4 874</b>	<b>13 109</b>	<b>3 808</b>
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	5 316	602	184	1 048	7	264	714	54
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	12 032	1 083	1 139	2 093	6	688	1 178	91
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 325	290	16	116	1	57	225	7
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	26 679	2 955	997	3 936	820	790	2 725	347
85 Footwear	9 061	1 174	149	685	2	1 051	458	15
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	15 430	881	472	4 643	13	388	2 111	544
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	7 660	960	137	2 003	3	158	1 184	212
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	34 668	3 105	1 132	6 862	71	1 478	4 512	2 537
<b>Miscellaneous and adjustments</b>	<b>60 523</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>16 446</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1 956</b>

**DISPATCHES JANUARY – OCTOBER 1998**

*Value (Mio ECU)*

Reporter							Product list
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	SITC Rev. 3
<b>101 217</b>	<b>122 581</b>	<b>28 290</b>	<b>14 672</b>	<b>18 062</b>	<b>36 481</b>	<b>116 643</b>	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>
<b>5 907</b>	<b>12 205</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>5 338</b>	<b>0 Food and live animals</b>
37	299	57	7	0	3	118	00 Live animals
630	2 455	251	6	21	73	759	01 Meat and meat preparations
597	2 044	213	111	73	123	643	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
208	741	2	157	2	244	745	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
984	443	166	36	24	159	1 244	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
2 602	3 435	241	145	12	65	366	05 Vegetables and fruit
94	191	55	38	31	30	237	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
298	779	92	21	47	67	450	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
85	1 298	41	7	4	17	363	08 Feeding stuff for animals
<b>1 389</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>
1 307	342	123	295	15	32	1 454	11 Beverages
82	1 887	24	6	12	5	600	12 Tobacco
<b>943</b>	<b>6 508</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>2 752</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>
26	90	33	3	94	28	113	21 Hides and skins, raw
6	382	14	3	0	2	64	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
43	146	12	1	0	6	222	23 Crude rubber
128	121	695	103	897	1 295	50	24 Cork and wood
4	221	92	310	479	826	40	25 Pulp and waste paper
100	70	142	28	40	23	312	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
158	268	90	44	46	49	419	27 Crude fertilizers
83	979	138	102	43	499	460	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
<b>682</b>	<b>6 111</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>6 497</b>	<b>3 Energy</b>
7	184	3	3	6	7	56	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
667	3 595	29	95	357	620	6 050	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
8	2 324	0	8	1	8	389	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	8	128	:	7	:	3	35 Electric current
<b>298</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>
30	52	6	1	0	11	22	41 Animal oils and fats
222	529	4	22	8	18	141	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
45	225	9	2	19	14	41	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
<b>8 668</b>	<b>12 466</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>2 946</b>	<b>15 846</b>	<b>5 Chemical products</b>
1 043	2 988	281	109	197	209	3 648	51 Organic chemicals
174	706	142	25	180	92	875	52 Inorganic chemicals
475	706	83	32	108	168	1 144	53 Tanning and colouring materials
1 977	1 282	520	100	86	1 604	3 818	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
920	558	90	42	19	123	1 807	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
25	492	95	26	13	21	125	56 Fertilizers
1 394	3 389	167	137	195	224	1 581	57 Plastics in primary forms
1 710	986	782	99	187	267	1 101	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
<b>23 589</b>	<b>11 910</b>	<b>7 966</b>	<b>3 170</b>	<b>7 500</b>	<b>8 648</b>	<b>15 803</b>	<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>
1 068	70	185	33	20	23	189	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
1 418	616	283	143	75	320	1 248	62 Rubber manufactures
458	239	588	502	506	379	215	63 Cork and wood manufactures
1 941	1 851	1 505	419	4 640	3 882	1 654	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
5 777	1 517	963	980	165	319	2 493	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
3 455	697	520	476	194	259	2 986	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
3 586	2 070	1 647	167	1 092	1 958	2 709	67 Iron and steel
1 303	3 043	826	76	586	587	1 896	68 Non-ferrous metals
4 583	5 812	1 449	375	223	920	2 413	69 Manufactures of metals
<b>38 466</b>	<b>30 837</b>	<b>11 165</b>	<b>5 038</b>	<b>6 094</b>	<b>14 431</b>	<b>53 721</b>	<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>
2 221	674	1 737	92	320	1 567	4 542	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
4 892	1 345	1 184	81	577	899	3 001	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
1 247	208	226	10	85	265	553	73 Metalworking machinery
8 472	1 820	1 506	271	565	1 926	4 517	74 General industry machinery and equipment
1 986	12 355	224	46	527	414	10 864	75 Office machines and computers
1 535	1 884	900	506	2 480	3 288	7 123	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
<b>6 616</b>	<b>6 126</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>8 314</b>	<b>77 Electrical machinery</b>
10 545	6 130	2 922	2 658	512	3 956	12 214	78 Road vehicles
951	295	469	104	374	353	2 593	79 Other transport equipment
<b>20 424</b>	<b>8 947</b>	<b>3 580</b>	<b>4 151</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>12 210</b>	<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>
1 088	383	197	72	155	212	336	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
3 237	408	564	226	107	530	683	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
344	119	9	9	3	6	123	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
<b>6 344</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>84 Clothing and clothing accessories</b>
<b>3 235</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>85 Footwear</b>
1 110	1 455	276	114	218	634	2 571	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
707	820	127	33	11	104	1 200	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
4 359	3 365	1 285	191	287	775	4 709	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
<b>850</b>	<b>30 562</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>3 554</b>	<b>3 166</b>	<b>Miscellaneous and adjustments</b>

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

## ARRIVALS 1997

Value (Mio ECU)

Product list SITC Rev. 3	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>1 106 317</b>	<b>101 770</b>	<b>27 807</b>	<b>228 257</b>	<b>15 432</b>	<b>67 275</b>	<b>165 673</b>	<b>21 302</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>96 620</b>	<b>8 858</b>	<b>2 387</b>	<b>20 870</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>5 359</b>	<b>14 066</b>	<b>1 869</b>
00 Live animals	3 069	281	10	279	38	333	247	100
01 Meat and meat preparations	15 818	810	454	3 557	679	512	2 542	200
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	14 468	1 777	208	3 208	478	723	1 711	212
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	7 107	517	182	835	121	1 023	1 560	70
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	11 668	1 444	274	1 631	274	907	1 380	341
05 Vegetables and fruit	23 091	1 547	521	7 243	217	583	3 373	345
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	3 630	621	167	587	58	337	420	127
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	6 592	617	171	1 404	104	231	1 427	157
08 Feeding stuff for animals	5 284	717	245	913	118	196	663	171
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>16 042</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>324</b>
11 Beverages	11 267	1 167	374	2 281	227	807	1 229	262
12 Tobacco	4 775	337	18	581	169	209	1 383	63
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>34 627</b>	<b>3 739</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>7 874</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>3 927</b>	<b>308</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	1 474	51	43	104	46	127	67	8
22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits	1 275	201	24	527	7	63	69	10
23 Crude rubber	1 878	245	29	380	11	174	328	9
24 Cork and wood	5 827	410	524	890	79	301	478	107
25 Pulp and waste paper	3 342	128	26	1 068	11	154	412	3
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	3 330	339	22	449	48	235	388	45
27 Crude fertilizers	3 452	471	76	665	31	144	396	50
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	7 576	1 512	61	1 755	4	651	742	21
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>36 304</b>	<b>7 100</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>11 606</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>4 958</b>	<b>667</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	919	119	8	231	5	43	185	22
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	28 514	5 900	516	8 425	108	718	4 011	541
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	4 865	754	2	2 526	3	73	617	103
35 Electric current	2 005	327	36	424	:	10	145	2
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>4 921</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>105</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	511	66	35	61	2	41	64	8
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	3 435	336	81	294	45	69	539	61
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	974	106	55	184	9	53	152	36
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>142 193</b>	<b>15 954</b>	<b>3 437</b>	<b>24 152</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>9 316</b>	<b>21 542</b>	<b>3 000</b>
51 Organic chemicals	32 245	5 282	283	5 554	292	2 103	4 332	504
52 Inorganic chemicals	7 311	1 084	176	1 251	57	431	1 300	130
53 Tanning and colouring materials	8 707	816	351	1 173	190	608	1 284	125
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	24 420	2 198	650	3 890	684	1 707	3 690	494
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	12 032	932	380	1 901	323	872	1 630	573
56 Fertilizers	2 496	274	65	442	61	166	643	147
57 Plastics in primary forms	26 822	2 931	693	5 207	367	1 553	3 722	395
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	11 651	1 009	427	2 019	151	737	2 096	241
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>	<b>188 300</b>	<b>18 747</b>	<b>5 542</b>	<b>37 481</b>	<b>2 808</b>	<b>11 510</b>	<b>29 707</b>	<b>3 079</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2 566	114	34	494	144	235	397	9
62 Rubber manufactures	11 772	915	275	2 683	142	977	1 573	135
63 Cork and wood manufactures	6 152	468	267	1 553	84	328	809	105
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	30 738	2 665	1 168	5 604	507	1 839	5 005	720
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	29 720	2 281	766	5 762	684	1 727	4 800	483
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	20 915	4 263	430	3 867	321	933	3 175	338
67 Iron and steel	38 528	3 422	1 143	7 907	426	2 589	6 178	416
68 Non-ferrous metals	21 287	2 044	482	4 900	119	1 124	3 353	309
69 Manufactures of metals	30 090	2 575	977	4 711	372	1 758	4 418	563
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>421 067</b>	<b>32 132</b>	<b>10 322</b>	<b>79 682</b>	<b>4 918</b>	<b>30 148</b>	<b>67 849</b>	<b>7 147</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	24 425	2 313	517	5 304	223	2 903	4 127	124
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	28 191	1 974	1 044	3 499	692	2 303	5 039	695
73 Metalworking machinery	5 822	589	125	748	82	374	1 092	58
74 General industry machinery and equipment	45 952	4 072	1 408	7 864	745	3 198	7 596	618
75 Office machines and computers	52 597	2 766	1 655	8 950	360	2 323	7 044	1 850
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	30 336	1 764	1 256	4 867	564	2 146	3 901	472
77 Electrical machinery	64 707	4 504	1 626	12 551	693	4 065	10 043	1 593
78 Road vehicles	146 636	13 519	2 502	29 276	1 474	12 167	18 936	1 556
79 Other transport equipment	22 401	631	188	6 623	84	669	10 071	181
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>118 293</b>	<b>10 155</b>	<b>3 483</b>	<b>23 919</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>6 439</b>	<b>20 125</b>	<b>2 750</b>
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	5 570	491	184	1 350	108	293	778	122
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	11 906	1 355	321	3 009	151	410	1 968	160
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 321	122	38	240	23	75	296	30
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	26 209	2 417	768	6 160	626	1 400	4 259	771
85 Footwear	9 289	562	272	2 574	159	164	1 707	195
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	16 259	1 106	394	2 530	248	1 209	2 723	228
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	8 930	640	274	1 561	161	612	1 349	118
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	38 810	3 462	1 232	6 496	633	2 275	7 045	1 127
<b>Miscellaneous and adjustments</b>	<b>47 951</b>	<b>3 073</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>19 273</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>2 053</b>

**ARRIVALS 1997**

*Value (Mio ECU)*

Reporter							Product list
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	SITC Rev. 3
<b>111 346</b>	<b>98 528</b>	<b>42 564</b>	<b>23 583</b>	<b>17 934</b>	<b>39 147</b>	<b>145 698</b>	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>
<b>11 878</b>	<b>8 583</b>	<b>2 699</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>12 498</b>	<b>0 Food and live animals</b>
990	492	43	85	1	4	167	00 Live animals
2 763	881	271	355	78	246	2 470	01 Meat and meat preparations
2 332	1 731	260	155	102	146	1 426	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
1 407	385	145	333	32	136	360	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
1 371	1 441	331	470	150	202	1 453	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
1 507	1 869	733	365	326	682	3 781	05 Vegetables and fruit
377	252	138	40	46	114	344	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
319	515	368	123	113	200	844	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
502	693	198	107	76	162	523	08 Feeding stuff for animals
<b>1 640</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>3 018</b>	<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>
632	838	191	211	108	294	2 647	11 Beverages
1 009	460	44	37	34	62	370	12 Tobacco
<b>5 415</b>	<b>2 822</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>3 612</b>	<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>
605	110	61	35	85	15	119	21 Hides and skins, raw
19	112	15	37	14	23	154	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
269	114	58	46	19	44	153	23 Crude rubber
1 050	489	269	111	22	80	1 016	24 Cork and wood
489	408	191	42	24	81	306	25 Pulp and waste paper
998	168	93	122	39	27	357	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
407	441	123	75	155	143	274	27 Crude fertilizers
1 072	569	236	12	213	276	452	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
<b>1 526</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>3 Energy</b>
69	70	39	4	26	24	75	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
1 376	2 748	557	356	517	1 645	1 097	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
82	268	67	176	8	140	47	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	208	113	51	103	:	586	35 Electric current
<b>1 136</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>
45	66	8	5	3	36	73	41 Animal oils and fats
1 041	312	61	142	26	87	340	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
50	150	46	9	15	18	91	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
<b>17 767</b>	<b>11 563</b>	<b>4 927</b>	<b>2 750</b>	<b>2 570</b>	<b>4 468</b>	<b>18 331</b>	<b>5 Chemical products</b>
4 224	2 970	431	400	383	985	4 504	51 Organic chemicals
686	564	228	129	174	212	887	52 Inorganic chemicals
1 184	706	417	320	224	311	998	53 Tanning and colouring materials
2 567	2 186	1 295	513	460	833	3 253	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
1 307	911	541	336	237	378	1 711	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
201	133	33	50	11	66	203	56 Fertilizers
4 278	1 800	874	452	484	775	3 292	57 Plastics in primary forms
1 079	952	516	229	210	373	1 612	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
<b>19 241</b>	<b>14 769</b>	<b>8 287</b>	<b>5 085</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>6 161</b>	<b>23 141</b>	<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>
379	93	140	247	34	35	211	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
1 124	950	571	302	203	609	1 312	62 Rubber manufactures
458	607	386	106	49	177	757	63 Cork and wood manufactures
2 353	3 019	1 037	550	366	610	5 296	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
3 150	2 070	1 203	1 462	393	630	4 309	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
1 677	1 384	907	427	271	459	2 463	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
5 183	2 973	1 141	938	668	1 911	3 634	67 Iron and steel
3 008	1 266	1 110	425	270	646	2 230	68 Non-ferrous metals
1 909	5 896	1 792	628	489	1 085	2 917	69 Manufactures of metals
<b>42 806</b>	<b>31 302</b>	<b>16 786</b>	<b>9 174</b>	<b>7 664</b>	<b>16 793</b>	<b>64 346</b>	<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>
1 774	1 434	1 095	617	387	996	2 612	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
2 825	1 562	1 530	952	731	1 336	4 010	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
789	205	339	121	152	375	771	73 Metalworking machinery
4 608	2 826	2 663	922	1 099	2 318	6 015	74 General industry machinery and equipment
4 695	8 955	1 418	649	1 009	2 292	8 630	75 Office machines and computers
3 739	2 094	1 074	716	680	1 951	5 112	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
6 739	4 466	3 045	1 631	1 920	3 083	8 749	77 Electrical machinery
17 038	9 276	5 084	3 424	1 583	4 187	26 613	78 Road vehicles
598	485	538	141	103	255	1 834	79 Other transport equipment
<b>8 649</b>	<b>8 595</b>	<b>7 319</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>4 161</b>	<b>15 851</b>	<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>
346	515	375	136	83	136	653	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
357	1 109	978	210	147	373	1 358	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
117	48	78	37	17	24	176	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
1 384	1 604	1 818	732	450	796	3 024	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
432	533	536	205	109	237	1 603	85 Footwear
2 140	1 096	763	297	331	820	2 373	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
1 010	751	393	204	159	388	1 310	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
2 863	2 938	2 379	980	640	1 386	5 353	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
<b>1 287</b>	<b>15 774</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>2 595</b>	<b>Miscellaneous and adjustments</b>

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

## ARRIVALS JANUARY – OCTOBER 1998

Value (Mio ECU)

Product list SITC Rev. 3	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>972 155</b>	<b>87 061</b>	<b>24 217</b>	<b>200 223</b>	<b>11 689</b>	<b>62 847</b>	<b>152 975</b>	<b>19 302</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>78 873</b>	<b>7 288</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>16 721</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>4 725</b>	<b>12 207</b>	<b>1 587</b>
00 Live animals	2 531	238	10	211	27	273	190	55
01 Meat and meat preparations	12 356	600	324	2 672	517	469	2 096	176
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	12 127	1 582	188	2 481	362	652	1 626	187
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	6 039	428	171	696	84	872	1 367	62
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	9 120	1 123	257	1 265	224	814	1 160	310
05 Vegetables and fruit	19 265	1 313	472	6 049	182	542	3 010	316
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2 908	460	140	467	32	306	358	77
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	5 354	542	144	1 137	72	195	1 207	134
08 Feeding stuff for animals	4 157	586	202	692	106	161	520	122
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>13 468</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>291</b>
11 Beverages	9 333	1 008	317	1 874	166	624	1 141	240
12 Tobacco	4 136	309	15	556	150	260	1 193	52
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>27 962</b>	<b>2 787</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>6 578</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>275</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	1 085	38	42	87	44	95	48	4
22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits	1 034	130	29	515	3	52	51	7
23 Crude rubber	1 643	217	21	334	8	153	290	7
24 Cork and wood	4 615	327	402	635	50	276	407	102
25 Pulp and waste paper	2 733	104	19	873	3	126	326	4
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	2 552	265	16	352	32	178	317	40
27 Crude fertilizers	2 770	364	68	514	24	128	348	44
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	5 950	1 015	41	1 545	5	562	623	23
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>23 590</b>	<b>4 781</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>7 245</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>3 135</b>	<b>468</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	728	93	6	212	2	29	142	15
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	18 028	3 872	296	5 037	79	599	2 417	342
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	3 348	578	2	1 716	2	44	406	109
35 Electric current	1 486	238	23	280	:	57	171	2
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>4 109</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>89</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	385	45	29	47	2	37	54	4
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	2 867	282	87	275	41	57	476	53
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	857	103	39	158	5	44	154	32
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>124 219</b>	<b>15 661</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>21 105</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>8 539</b>	<b>20 010</b>	<b>2 380</b>
51 Organic chemicals	28 106	5 343	253	4 819	207	1 797	4 211	424
52 Inorganic chemicals	6 408	1 133	145	1 004	71	415	1 117	94
53 Tanning and colouring materials	7 687	712	306	1 111	138	551	1 184	123
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	22 610	2 424	540	3 534	548	1 707	3 681	441
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	10 576	888	341	1 668	310	793	1 471	404
56 Fertilizers	2 080	248	48	415	25	153	597	94
57 Plastics in primary forms	22 425	2 618	596	4 597	250	1 404	3 304	329
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	10 159	953	386	1 638	103	689	1 910	219
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>	<b>161 503</b>	<b>16 625</b>	<b>4 904</b>	<b>31 419</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>10 723</b>	<b>27 372</b>	<b>2 626</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2 091	103	36	403	142	205	316	7
62 Rubber manufactures	10 220	952	229	2 181	90	964	1 443	123
63 Cork and wood manufactures	5 275	421	231	1 259	59	328	761	93
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	27 003	2 422	985	4 984	398	1 791	4 721	598
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	25 040	1 996	694	4 753	458	1 561	4 347	424
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	17 119	3 483	389	3 098	211	822	2 868	285
67 Iron and steel	33 931	3 174	1 083	6 742	376	2 357	6 022	374
68 Non-ferrous metals	17 635	1 730	413	4 052	82	999	2 814	247
69 Manufactures of metals	28 167	2 344	845	3 947	318	1 696	4 080	476
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>375 142</b>	<b>28 936</b>	<b>8 853</b>	<b>68 470</b>	<b>3 754</b>	<b>28 976</b>	<b>65 624</b>	<b>7 369</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	23 329	2 512	367	4 516	134	2 657	4 940	100
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	24 131	1 735	853	2 923	445	2 262	4 606	831
73 Metalworking machinery	5 042	483	134	645	51	367	1 080	51
74 General industry machinery and equipment	40 506	3 609	1 316	6 816	686	3 077	7 127	564
75 Office machines and computers	46 438	2 157	1 207	7 796	249	1 944	7 005	2 454
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	26 530	1 728	1 147	4 130	545	1 928	3 429	431
77 Electrical machinery	55 145	3 953	1 421	10 317	617	3 746	9 258	1 289
78 Road vehicles	131 873	12 495	2 295	23 838	972	12 482	18 231	1 576
79 Other transport equipment	22 148	263	113	7 490	55	514	9 948	73
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>100 019</b>	<b>9 007</b>	<b>3 302</b>	<b>18 953</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>5 961</b>	<b>17 942</b>	<b>2 296</b>
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	4 515	439	172	1 018	71	274	700	108
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	10 143	1 245	398	2 332	105	372	1 830	151
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 123	106	41	182	16	71	264	23
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	22 994	2 178	731	4 856	460	1 339	4 000	656
85 Footwear	7 800	434	233	2 015	116	222	1 514	168
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	13 915	1 059	363	2 076	213	1 121	2 355	204
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	7 235	441	219	1 222	117	551	1 184	97
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	32 293	3 105	1 143	5 252	411	2 012	6 095	889
<b>Miscellaneous and adjustments</b>	<b>63 251</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>26 824</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>1 920</b>



**ARRIVALS JANUARY – OCTOBER 1998**

*Value (Mio ECU)*

Reporter							Product list
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	SITC Rev. 3
<b>97 462</b>	<b>83 927</b>	<b>36 670</b>	<b>20 316</b>	<b>15 811</b>	<b>34 538</b>	<b>125 117</b>	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>
<b>10 161</b>	<b>5 709</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>10 096</b>	<b>0 Food and live animals</b>
966	373	36	49	2	2	99	00 Live animals
2 399	519	211	278	69	210	1 815	01 Meat and meat preparations
2 022	1 242	235	131	84	146	1 190	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
1 225	269	106	277	31	106	344	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
1 017	819	255	439	145	195	1 096	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
1 269	1 219	482	356	268	560	3 227	05 Vegetables and fruit
311	184	106	32	43	101	293	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
287	347	278	97	72	164	677	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
408	517	170	93	68	116	395	08 Feeding stuff for animals
<b>1 401</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>
536	542	155	187	106	266	2 171	11 Beverages
864	325	41	36	28	56	250	12 Tobacco
<b>4 417</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>2 869</b>	<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>
463	55	48	30	49	10	72	21 Hides and skins, raw
17	41	12	25	23	29	100	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
247	92	50	32	19	39	133	23 Crude rubber
876	290	234	98	20	80	819	24 Cork and wood
396	352	166	24	27	89	225	25 Pulp and waste paper
724	119	72	114	33	21	268	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
329	331	101	56	121	126	215	27 Crude fertilizers
925	315	190	19	149	202	336	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
<b>1 053</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>3 Energy</b>
65	46	32	3	21	16	44	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
946	1 728	463	331	367	725	827	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
43	176	54	124	2	65	29	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	167	19	5	78	:	446	35 Electric current
<b>752</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>
47	57	6	4	3	6	45	41 Animal oils and fats
654	339	64	112	25	83	320	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
51	127	38	7	13	19	64	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
<b>15 584</b>	<b>7 843</b>	<b>4 233</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>15 574</b>	<b>5 Chemical products</b>
3 548	1 871	339	309	260	883	3 839	51 Organic chemicals
612	379	212	105	168	218	735	52 Inorganic chemicals
1 039	532	382	281	200	265	864	53 Tanning and colouring materials
2 559	1 479	1 167	469	411	723	2 927	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
1 212	682	416	321	201	349	1 520	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
173	105	26	30	7	15	146	56 Fertilizers
3 519	1 164	708	364	429	635	2 508	57 Plastics in primary forms
966	685	465	195	190	343	1 419	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
<b>16 739</b>	<b>10 704</b>	<b>7 220</b>	<b>4 371</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>5 241</b>	<b>19 043</b>	<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>
298	58	122	193	31	25	154	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
993	708	491	245	172	490	1 137	62 Rubber manufactures
420	397	335	88	46	165	671	63 Cork and wood manufactures
2 123	2 228	868	510	302	531	4 542	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
2 687	1 433	1 008	1 259	341	524	3 554	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
1 395	894	770	379	242	381	1 902	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
4 586	2 335	1 037	799	583	1 586	2 878	67 Iron and steel
2 551	880	1 013	334	233	562	1 725	68 Non-ferrous metals
1 687	6 750	1 575	564	430	976	2 479	69 Manufactures of metals
<b>38 882</b>	<b>24 487</b>	<b>14 100</b>	<b>7 970</b>	<b>7 077</b>	<b>14 794</b>	<b>55 851</b>	<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>
1 738	1 180	1 015	485	417	978	2 289	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
2 703	1 253	1 139	853	601	935	2 993	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
691	168	250	83	123	283	633	73 Metalworking machinery
4 380	1 996	2 188	805	930	1 938	5 074	74 General industry machinery and equipment
4 090	6 716	1 050	501	971	2 086	8 214	75 Office machines and computers
3 510	1 568	917	667	620	1 770	4 137	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
5 823	3 220	2 445	1 407	1 750	2 831	7 068	77 Electrical machinery
15 151	8 182	4 416	3 030	1 571	3 728	23 906	78 Road vehicles
795	203	679	139	94	246	1 537	79 Other transport equipment
<b>7 576</b>	<b>5 798</b>	<b>6 239</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>3 622</b>	<b>13 629</b>	<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>
289	295	317	109	72	115	536	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
314	707	807	201	141	325	1 215	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
101	45	65	35	14	21	139	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
1 273	1 277	1 538	663	407	699	2 918	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
380	377	465	179	99	232	1 367	85 Footwear
1 853	826	603	278	286	680	1 997	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
872	410	327	173	135	378	1 108	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
2 495	1 861	2 117	826	567	1 173	4 349	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
<b>897</b>	<b>23 982</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>3 239</b>	<b>3 860</b>	<b>Miscellaneous and adjustments</b>

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED EXTRA-EU

## EXPORTS 1997

Value (Mio ECU)

Product list SITC Rev. 3	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>720 489</b>	<b>39 143</b>	<b>14 609</b>	<b>201 020</b>	<b>4 889</b>	<b>27 707</b>	<b>101 175</b>	<b>14 665</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>33 473</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>5 057</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>5 800</b>	<b>1 280</b>
00 Live animals	662	20	11	155	1	13	137	17
01 Meat and meat preparations	4 533	318	1 366	344	56	157	857	331
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	4 935	237	536	935	27	82	958	211
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	1 684	12	257	105	19	407	221	76
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	5 821	541	340	740	81	251	1 602	18
05 Vegetables and fruit	4 537	226	55	405	360	887	404	9
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2 461	311	97	406	16	254	506	33
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	3 082	170	52	884	26	170	258	25
08 Feeding stuff for animals	1 779	220	189	491	19	40	185	5
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>12 363</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>3 553</b>	<b>231</b>
11 Beverages	9 977	112	76	582	56	391	3 436	218
12 Tobacco	2 386	66	44	538	299	49	117	12
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>13 087</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>2 322</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>201</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	1 011	28	240	88	8	35	48	27
22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits	225	2	2	32	9	7	101	:
23 Crude rubber	719	139	0	149	0	6	199	1
24 Cork and wood	1 994	36	39	220	7	25	126	2
25 Pulp and waste paper	759	20	2	179	2	43	42	0
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1 914	155	7	456	212	78	179	13
27 Crude fertilizers	1 435	86	14	225	44	219	138	29
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2 853	238	32	519	52	187	93	123
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>17 025</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>27</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	133	8	1	33	3	3	4	2
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	14 901	1 291	186	1 395	718	1 117	1 282	25
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	807	21	3	321	21	18	201	0
35 Electric current	1 185	0	56	124	:	22	912	:
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>3</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	124	3	32	16	1	4	17	0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	2 086	195	17	287	44	416	195	:
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	358	16	51	97	2	12	10	3
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>93 023</b>	<b>7 578</b>	<b>1 785</b>	<b>27 345</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>14 469</b>	<b>4 264</b>
51 Organic chemicals	20 281	2 153	263	5 382	32	566	2 679	1 936
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 305	415	10	1 394	12	178	838	18
53 Tanning and colouring materials	7 287	311	165	2 820	46	393	738	21
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	23 181	2 017	945	6 164	28	414	3 410	1 215
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	9 336	269	87	1 934	96	359	3 078	607
56 Fertilizers	913	128	48	212	51	42	69	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	9 896	1 218	25	3 411	45	336	1 146	45
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	5 517	293	103	2 172	50	181	363	18
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>	<b>114 722</b>	<b>13 649</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>29 067</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>12 018</b>	<b>461</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	3 555	30	30	548	18	307	236	42
62 Rubber manufactures	4 548	155	25	1 408	15	412	698	24
63 Cork and wood manufactures	2 907	89	88	725	26	196	295	9
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	13 598	302	121	3 495	61	429	1 189	7
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	19 826	1 594	267	5 658	110	829	2 282	75
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	23 904	9 042	168	2 637	293	1 421	1 733	170
67 Iron and steel	18 491	1 246	143	5 496	160	1 196	2 505	10
68 Non-ferrous metals	8 579	721	35	2 847	231	283	943	15
69 Manufactures of metals	18 321	434	348	5 733	126	878	2 054	108
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>330 835</b>	<b>9 400</b>	<b>4 461</b>	<b>109 984</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>9 688</b>	<b>50 840</b>	<b>5 929</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	29 079	530	371	9 843	66	393	4 100	123
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	46 362	1 094	781	16 922	70	893	4 048	107
73 Metalworking machinery	8 732	236	65	3 707	4	368	525	32
74 General industry machinery and equipment	45 985	1 237	1 251	16 221	66	1 427	4 799	298
75 Office machines and computers	19 524	583	247	3 284	19	419	2 273	2 827
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	27 272	857	474	5 455	45	723	3 509	583
77 Electrical machinery	51 689	1 074	531	17 644	135	1 302	8 373	1 897
78 Road vehicles	65 597	3 356	261	32 816	67	2 761	5 829	7
79 Other transport equipment	36 594	434	479	4 092	53	1 403	17 385	54
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>88 718</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>19 898</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>3 278</b>	<b>10 564</b>	<b>1 671</b>
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	3 387	131	89	796	19	215	320	8
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	7 975	151	437	1 280	22	433	617	16
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	2 062	44	5	172	2	50	758	2
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	13 883	194	331	2 268	395	371	1 923	38
85 Footwear	6 032	19	97	496	39	753	364	4
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	17 669	248	412	6 170	35	226	2 253	418
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	8 007	534	128	2 207	9	114	837	132
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	29 704	733	599	6 509	265	1 116	3 493	1 053
<b>9 Articles not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>13 558</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>3 811</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>599</b>

**EXPORTS 1997**

*Value (Mio ECU)*

Reporter							Product list
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	SITC Rev. 3
<b>95 470</b>	<b>38 398</b>	<b>19 829</b>	<b>4 053</b>	<b>17 112</b>	<b>32 391</b>	<b>110 029</b>	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>
<b>3 072</b>	<b>4 777</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>2 892</b>	<b>0 Food and live animals</b>
10	73	13	0	3	5	206	00 Live animals
195	529	85	29	40	37	188	01 Meat and meat preparations
260	1 051	34	13	157	42	393	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
68	270	4	40	16	31	158	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
992	284	82	22	128	166	572	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
866	931	124	53	40	26	150	05 Vegetables and fruit
121	201	59	6	27	34	391	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
273	447	144	4	80	105	443	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
110	326	54	5	17	16	102	08 Feeding stuff for animals
<b>1 021</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>3 729</b>	<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>
923	901	114	152	63	176	2 777	11 Beverages
98	146	32	5	10	17	952	12 Tobacco
<b>866</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>
40	135	10	0	208	17	128	21 Hides and skins, raw
9	37	8	0	0	1	17	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
29	51	6	0	1	4	132	23 Crude rubber
116	45	223	34	464	642	15	24 Cork and wood
7	45	36	42	96	233	12	25 Pulp and waste paper
135	89	93	41	34	17	406	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
226	72	87	14	35	30	215	27 Crude fertilizers
127	565	13	53	95	338	419	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
<b>2 531</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>3 575</b>	<b>3 Energy</b>
8	24	0	0	2	5	39	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
2 474	1 317	269	300	393	678	3 456	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
49	70	1	0	1	20	81	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	:	67	:	3	:	:	35 Electric current
<b>490</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>
7	14	2	5	1	7	13	41 Animal oils and fats
470	291	10	96	6	15	44	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
13	77	6	1	5	23	45	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
<b>7 476</b>	<b>7 018</b>	<b>2 342</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>13 770</b>	<b>5 Chemical products</b>
1 607	2 019	293	45	118	248	2 939	51 Organic chemicals
233	194	134	5	125	69	679	52 Inorganic chemicals
645	565	200	21	230	145	987	53 Tanning and colouring materials
1 723	1 363	774	62	91	1 089	3 888	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
607	399	133	25	80	123	1 538	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
24	158	25	2	89	39	26	56 Fertilizers
951	1 194	121	49	158	366	830	57 Plastics in primary forms
768	270	314	16	123	164	681	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
<b>18 668</b>	<b>4 118</b>	<b>4 684</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>4 315</b>	<b>5 271</b>	<b>13 098</b>	<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>
1 743	73	125	24	58	29	290	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
554	223	183	16	92	206	536	62 Rubber manufactures
363	37	237	288	208	258	88	63 Cork and wood manufactures
950	615	952	65	2 510	1 596	1 307	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
4 851	890	618	379	145	299	1 830	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
3 641	238	733	219	191	264	3 154	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
2 653	707	574	36	456	1 127	2 182	67 Iron and steel
618	381	288	5	287	377	1 548	68 Non-ferrous metals
3 295	900	887	127	369	996	2 068	69 Manufactures of metals
<b>37 512</b>	<b>12 647</b>	<b>8 553</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>8 383</b>	<b>18 830</b>	<b>53 081</b>	<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>
2 265	919	814	66	744	960	7 885	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
10 148	1 727	1 476	84	1 551	2 225	5 235	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
1 979	165	244	17	120	376	896	73 Metalworking machinery
8 859	1 505	1 384	173	919	2 083	5 763	74 General industry machinery and equipment
900	1 945	332	18	375	397	5 903	75 Office machines and computers
1 169	848	906	76	2 216	5 681	4 729	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
4 961	3 422	1 695	358	1 130	2 174	6 992	77 Electrical machinery
4 967	1 430	1 381	127	602	4 178	7 816	78 Road vehicles
2 264	686	321	81	725	756	7 862	79 Other transport equipment
<b>22 316</b>	<b>3 683</b>	<b>2 466</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>2 891</b>	<b>15 082</b>	<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>
775	186	171	19	143	207	310	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
3 462	128	208	36	133	514	537	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
917	22	9	1	5	6	67	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
5 744	214	341	288	108	169	1 500	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
3 363	70	129	194	49	30	424	85 Footwear
1 147	869	454	37	330	814	4 255	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
1 315	1 223	175	9	28	124	1 173	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
5 593	972	979	105	445	1 027	6 815	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
<b>1 517</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3 269</b>	<b>9 Articles not classified elsewhere</b>

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS  
TRADED EXTRA-EU**

**EXPORTS JANUARY – OCTOBER 1998**

Value (Mio ECU)

Product list SITC Rev. 3	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>609 508</b>	<b>32 606</b>	<b>11 717</b>	<b>175 080</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>23 003</b>	<b>89 141</b>	<b>14 763</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>26 490</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>4 101</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>4 653</b>	<b>1 057</b>
00 Live animals	488	17	11	134	1	10	108	17
01 Meat and meat preparations	3 414	225	1 015	251	22	117	659	287
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3 909	180	415	684	21	89	838	104
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	1 280	10	183	91	13	318	163	51
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	4 142	354	218	597	50	142	1 142	19
05 Vegetables and fruit	3 769	197	47	330	378	741	319	5
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2 111	309	77	339	14	191	410	17
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	2 336	118	44	631	21	129	213	60
08 Feeding stuff for animals	1 623	162	196	503	12	50	155	4
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>9 907</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>3 060</b>	<b>201</b>
11 Beverages	7 947	83	54	487	40	374	2 963	194
12 Tobacco	1 960	44	36	515	241	33	96	8
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>9 574</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>137</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	654	14	170	64	6	28	28	9
22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits	272	3	2	58	7	2	137	0
23 Crude rubber	558	130	1	105	0	7	152	0
24 Cork and wood	1 629	32	37	226	6	19	114	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	563	20	2	119	3	35	30	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1 327	131	6	227	123	43	148	12
27 Crude fertilizers	1 126	65	10	197	32	172	112	10
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1 574	131	18	314	35	129	68	93
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>11 766</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>17</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	118	7	2	29	1	2	4	2
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	10 319	1 066	100	1 018	490	864	1 074	15
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	342	4	4	20	18	15	125	:
35 Electric current	988	:	28	131	:	21	768	:
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>13</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	103	3	21	16	1	4	14	0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1 920	179	10	305	44	364	168	0
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	306	24	33	94	2	12	7	12
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>79 091</b>	<b>7 123</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>23 559</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>2 368</b>	<b>11 981</b>	<b>5 077</b>
51 Organic chemicals	16 688	2 177	211	4 348	21	488	2 101	2 263
52 Inorganic chemicals	3 416	339	9	1 220	8	85	563	20
53 Tanning and colouring materials	5 892	256	120	2 318	40	334	555	10
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	21 647	1 809	770	6 261	27	372	3 099	1 899
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	7 888	267	74	1 675	78	364	2 523	524
56 Fertilizers	592	160	23	68	32	29	44	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	7 690	1 050	23	2 540	39	279	898	47
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	4 993	348	95	1 913	45	187	314	25
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>	<b>94 853</b>	<b>10 779</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>24 936</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>4 763</b>	<b>10 221</b>	<b>334</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2 679	24	23	461	17	155	196	30
62 Rubber manufactures	4 025	150	23	1 282	14	344	650	21
63 Cork and wood manufactures	2 653	69	75	682	18	162	267	12
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	11 387	257	105	2 921	44	369	958	9
65 Textile yam, fabrics and related products	16 867	1 276	243	4 867	115	733	1 992	60
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	19 068	6 847	147	2 473	187	1 206	1 402	116
67 Iron and steel	15 008	1 119	125	4 457	129	835	2 179	5
68 Non-ferrous metals	6 940	578	32	2 510	175	175	742	17
69 Manufactures of metals	16 206	458	308	5 055	106	784	1 834	64
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>284 056</b>	<b>8 731</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>96 666</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>8 310</b>	<b>46 817</b>	<b>5 801</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	27 026	475	324	9 150	62	518	4 378	114
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	36 984	1 283	581	14 131	58	687	3 687	90
73 Metalworking machinery	7 097	152	43	3 135	4	257	407	19
74 General industry machinery and equipment	39 314	1 340	1 008	14 015	62	1 105	4 288	210
75 Office machines and computers	17 159	573	208	3 242	18	316	1 793	2 714
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	22 766	871	353	3 858	57	685	3 452	839
77 Electrical machinery	44 594	976	434	15 596	108	1 146	7 589	1 690
78 Road vehicles	56 884	2 754	217	29 756	50	2 622	5 399	6
79 Other transport equipment	32 232	306	395	3 783	59	973	15 824	119
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>74 413</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>17 242</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>9 068</b>	<b>1 597</b>
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	2 823	129	65	710	14	177	269	7
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	6 566	125	374	1 195	18	340	581	16
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 510	31	5	115	3	37	581	5
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	12 123	166	318	2 047	304	376	1 686	25
85 Footwear	4 911	16	68	417	24	613	320	1
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	15 169	212	322	5 417	24	210	1 900	583
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	6 302	455	118	1 686	10	101	703	95
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	25 009	779	507	5 656	386	962	3 029	865
<b>9 Articles not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>12 080</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>3 732</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>528</b>

**EXPORTS JANUARY – OCTOBER 1998**

*Value (Mio ECU)*

I	Reporter						Product list SITC Rev. 3
	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>79 237</b>	<b>32 970</b>	<b>16 759</b>	<b>3 378</b>	<b>14 473</b>	<b>26 331</b>	<b>86 030</b>	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>
<b>2 538</b>	<b>3 764</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>0 Food and live animals</b>
4	66	10	0	2	4	104	00 Live animals
165	400	78	23	28	22	122	01 Meat and meat preparations
223	880	28	8	120	32	286	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
60	206	3	28	11	24	120	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
775	175	67	14	78	132	379	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
730	732	104	32	30	23	102	05 Vegetables and fruit
122	144	52	12	22	27	376	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
198	345	92	4	44	81	357	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
91	286	46	4	13	12	89	08 Feeding stuff for animals
<b>977</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>2 644</b>	<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>
890	527	89	125	50	174	1 899	11 Beverages
88	102	25	3	12	13	745	12 Tobacco
<b>709</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>
28	54	6	0	152	12	83	21 Hides and skins, raw
3	34	14	0	0	1	12	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
21	25	4	0	2	2	109	23 Crude rubber
105	28	190	32	339	492	11	24 Cork and wood
5	42	27	31	62	174	15	25 Pulp and waste paper
109	77	71	22	22	17	320	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
182	39	72	10	27	33	165	27 Crude fertilizers
96	177	7	27	33	192	253	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
<b>1 749</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>3 Energy</b>
4	24	1	2	2	6	32	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
1 717	964	191	193	216	297	2 115	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
28	49	3	0	1	8	67	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	:	38	:	3	:	:	35 Electric current
<b>367</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>
9	10	1	3	1	6	16	41 Animal oils and fats
348	352	8	76	5	14	48	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
10	63	5	0	6	3	34	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
<b>6 517</b>	<b>4 586</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>10 961</b>	<b>5 Chemical products</b>
1 305	865	277	32	96	112	2 392	51 Organic chemicals
188	165	118	4	95	37	564	52 Inorganic chemicals
535	411	177	21	198	141	777	53 Tanning and colouring materials
1 685	993	611	53	92	1 027	2 948	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
572	302	112	21	59	107	1 210	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
22	87	27	2	56	10	31	56 Fertilizers
779	825	103	32	121	293	662	57 Plastics in primary forms
670	226	323	18	108	141	583	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
<b>15 437</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>4 065</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>3 681</b>	<b>4 356</b>	<b>10 340</b>	<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>
1 356	62	99	14	37	21	184	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
471	99	146	16	70	172	567	62 Rubber manufactures
313	31	220	260	183	288	73	63 Cork and wood manufactures
816	509	778	53	2 211	1 336	1 021	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
4 053	734	547	346	123	285	1 492	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
3 082	207	562	171	158	218	2 290	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
2 059	542	662	34	390	889	1 584	67 Iron and steel
517	286	259	5	168	322	1 153	68 Non-ferrous metals
2 768	760	792	136	341	825	1 976	69 Manufactures of metals
<b>31 702</b>	<b>11 184</b>	<b>7 315</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>7 437</b>	<b>14 077</b>	<b>41 072</b>	<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>
1 775	893	646	60	645	904	7 082	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
7 378	1 246	1 212	70	1 111	1 168	4 279	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
1 550	130	216	13	85	270	815	73 Metalworking machinery
7 589	1 340	1 148	165	780	1 635	4 628	74 General industry machinery and equipment
648	2 509	237	20	300	323	4 260	75 Office machines and computers
1 022	542	760	73	2 084	4 205	3 966	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
4 028	2 723	1 523	307	1 152	1 797	5 523	77 Electrical machinery
4 191	1 381	1 257	132	501	3 007	5 609	78 Road vehicles
3 520	420	316	58	777	769	4 911	79 Other transport equipment
<b>18 268</b>	<b>2 832</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>12 119</b>	<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>
643	122	130	18	115	169	255	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
2 550	94	174	29	109	471	490	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
652	12	8	1	4	5	52	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
5 014	168	307	252	94	152	1 214	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
2 751	64	97	144	38	28	328	85 Footwear
933	692	355	30	286	644	3 561	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
1 046	922	133	8	24	134	868	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
4 678	756	811	78	409	742	5 351	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
<b>972</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>3 385</b>	<b>9 Articles not classified elsewhere</b>

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED EXTRA-EU

## IMPORTS 1997

Value (Mio ECU)

Product list SITC Rev. 3	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>670 989</b>	<b>41 020</b>	<b>11 788</b>	<b>160 446</b>	<b>8 151</b>	<b>33 744</b>	<b>85 665</b>	<b>11 406</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>44 216</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>4 057</b>	<b>5 320</b>	<b>336</b>
00 Live animals	584	9	2	51	25	12	38	45
01 Meat and meat preparations	3 238	202	15	867	55	119	313	4
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	804	33	19	151	4	13	75	1
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	8 924	341	1 087	1 132	130	1 634	1 087	4
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	1 957	198	11	154	33	279	196	7
05 Vegetables and fruit	12 336	1 556	98	2 732	126	737	1 502	46
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	1 633	39	27	179	8	55	127	22
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	8 845	526	176	2 772	122	560	1 039	52
08 Feeding stuff for animals	5 165	251	437	711	41	626	841	151
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>4 059</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>39</b>
11 Beverages	1 861	38	54	365	21	107	129	38
12 Tobacco	2 197	115	86	577	39	273	70	1
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>40 103</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>7 997</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>3 676</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>291</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	1 076	24	92	81	16	75	93	0
22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits	5 096	486	35	978	130	872	250	8
23 Crude rubber	1 766	261	4	360	10	198	283	8
24 Cork and wood	6 209	396	114	841	134	472	512	78
25 Pulp and waste paper	3 890	164	10	912	51	140	597	13
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	4 436	227	24	841	25	266	480	30
27 Crude fertilizers	2 848	323	80	473	52	251	213	44
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	11 999	965	11	2 725	85	1 267	896	84
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>84 859</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>17 910</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>8 406</b>	<b>14 241</b>	<b>534</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	6 364	593	19	908	53	458	676	137
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	65 446	962	921	11 993	1 596	6 497	10 574	396
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	12 484	944	2	4 796	10	1 451	2 950	0
35 Electric current	566	8	32	214	51	0	40	:
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>6</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	233	52	10	24	1	18	12	0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	2 035	130	52	509	28	204	149	4
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	285	18	11	93	4	25	11	2
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>51 362</b>	<b>5 272</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>10 607</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>2 478</b>	<b>7 647</b>	<b>1 291</b>
51 Organic chemicals	15 148	1 647	145	2 796	72	946	2 306	521
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 685	348	78	960	74	263	909	33
53 Tanning and colouring materials	2 735	292	47	584	38	115	471	23
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	10 755	999	96	2 387	182	495	1 506	294
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	2 445	139	32	458	26	80	601	45
56 Fertilizers	1 772	120	73	240	58	133	274	39
57 Plastics in primary forms	5 553	1 040	121	1 107	73	144	361	61
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	2 853	239	53	852	25	75	287	63
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>	<b>87 641</b>	<b>11 453</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>20 858</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>3 339</b>	<b>7 068</b>	<b>524</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2 685	35	25	301	76	291	118	1
62 Rubber manufactures	3 904	255	68	1 068	67	182	352	39
63 Cork and wood manufactures	4 473	306	140	1 590	40	108	301	42
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	5 684	344	98	1 342	91	294	571	27
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	15 500	1 521	228	3 738	313	757	1 321	111
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	16 758	7 059	107	2 097	101	286	679	54
67 Iron and steel	9 273	582	138	2 333	349	573	572	33
68 Non-ferrous metals	16 999	818	202	3 970	451	448	2 001	69
69 Manufactures of metals	12 445	535	253	4 419	123	398	1 153	147
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>228 555</b>	<b>9 514</b>	<b>3 024</b>	<b>56 009</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>7 259</b>	<b>33 507</b>	<b>6 730</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	19 466	837	185	5 042	117	676	3 418	283
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	11 946	682	280	3 097	165	470	1 482	257
73 Metalworking machinery	4 913	234	57	1 556	22	151	556	64
74 General industry machinery and equipment	18 239	1 053	330	4 953	225	920	2 097	284
75 Office machines and computers	45 605	757	367	10 108	98	845	5 261	3 286
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	22 866	1 061	399	4 935	145	935	2 996	308
77 Electrical machinery	50 147	1 645	435	14 530	183	933	5 910	1 626
78 Road vehicles	29 968	2 444	566	9 263	614	1 339	1 773	241
79 Other transport equipment	25 401	801	405	2 524	533	990	10 015	380
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>108 686</b>	<b>5 398</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>32 850</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>3 537</b>	<b>13 651</b>	<b>1 342</b>
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	1 985	130	48	822	26	60	162	14
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	6 173	354	224	2 689	30	96	684	36
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	2 811	167	45	730	28	132	438	13
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	38 743	1 914	1 117	13 989	235	954	5 152	191
85 Footwear	7 028	580	139	1 638	98	222	743	29
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	14 555	638	225	3 819	108	469	2 123	365
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	9 429	412	99	2 512	83	531	1 319	59
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	27 961	1 202	473	6 652	317	1 071	3 030	636
<b>9 Articles not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>17 686</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>3 723</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>314</b>

## IMPORTS 1997

Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter							Product list
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	SITC Rev. 3
<b>72 329</b>	<b>69 659</b>	<b>15 405</b>	<b>7 328</b>	<b>9 937</b>	<b>18 653</b>	<b>125 457</b>	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>
<b>4 334</b>	<b>4 799</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>7 454</b>	<b>0 Food and live animals</b>
236	17	3	1	1	6	140	00 Live animals
276	402	87	23	3	43	827	01 Meat and meat preparations
110	174	16	3	5	5	197	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
796	557	21	345	58	385	1 347	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
411	161	24	101	14	35	334	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
876	1 829	236	154	104	310	2 029	05 Vegetables and fruit
82	81	21	141	29	13	810	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
871	973	106	92	227	355	972	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
631	508	29	173	25	90	650	08 Feeding stuff for animals
<b>151</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>
42	131	18	2	22	84	809	11 Beverages
109	442	16	22	23	11	413	12 Tobacco
<b>6 629</b>	<b>4 903</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>5 145</b>	<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>
565	27	10	9	14	8	61	21 Hides and skins, raw
295	1 328	26	214	59	10	404	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
228	60	32	23	18	24	255	23 Crude rubber
1 102	462	303	213	326	375	881	24 Cork and wood
901	334	101	13	35	67	552	25 Pulp and waste paper
1 557	62	56	278	7	21	562	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
614	230	111	19	97	87	254	27 Crude fertilizers
1 122	1 671	360	20	642	298	1 853	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
<b>13 038</b>	<b>9 327</b>	<b>2 244</b>	<b>1 821</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>7 521</b>	<b>3 Energy</b>
784	762	260	211	321	193	988	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
11 726	7 879	1 356	1 588	1 244	2 376	6 338	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
528	686	491	22	332	78	195	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	0	137	:	84	:	:	35 Electric current
<b>466</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>
10	56	0	0	1	3	47	41 Animal oils and fats
446	231	9	15	1	13	245	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
10	33	4	2	1	12	59	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
<b>6 123</b>	<b>5 814</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>7 342</b>	<b>5 Chemical products</b>
1 745	2 242	159	109	164	204	2 093	51 Organic chemicals
374	448	134	17	117	166	764	52 Inorganic chemicals
326	215	51	19	19	96	440	53 Tanning and colouring materials
1 633	956	395	116	87	251	1 356	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
161	241	79	14	17	56	497	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
366	102	37	16	31	50	232	56 Fertilizers
779	644	153	23	73	231	743	57 Plastics in primary forms
229	336	92	9	34	92	467	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
<b>10 577</b>	<b>7 007</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>17 399</b>	<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>
1 370	76	46	136	12	24	175	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
444	358	128	63	37	129	714	62 Rubber manufactures
380	324	184	31	37	145	846	63 Cork and wood manufactures
574	449	194	31	51	171	1 449	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
2 511	835	411	302	125	345	2 980	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
597	374	334	76	74	178	4 742	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
1 935	668	294	84	278	287	1 148	67 Iron and steel
1 840	3 025	328	82	185	511	3 069	68 Non-ferrous metals
927	1 005	551	69	143	448	2 273	69 Manufactures of metals
<b>14 020</b>	<b>25 824</b>	<b>5 228</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>3 538</b>	<b>7 097</b>	<b>52 812</b>	<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>
1 061	1 224	394	105	167	699	5 259	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
1 049	824	387	139	243	451	2 422	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
604	205	154	50	60	175	1 022	73 Metalworking machinery
1 659	1 387	518	140	229	685	3 758	74 General industry machinery and equipment
1 547	10 619	374	118	401	640	11 185	75 Office machines and computers
1 258	2 482	571	180	309	1 012	6 274	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
2 684	6 059	1 124	414	1 049	1 969	11 586	77 Electrical machinery
3 016	2 238	1 273	613	418	1 105	5 066	78 Road vehicles
1 141	787	433	133	661	361	6 240	79 Other transport equipment
<b>9 522</b>	<b>9 793</b>	<b>2 461</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>1 109</b>	<b>3 043</b>	<b>22 197</b>	<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>
97	133	131	7	25	94	236	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
255	423	227	11	66	277	802	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
323	229	48	13	20	69	554	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
3 301	3 142	760	67	353	1 076	6 493	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
1 474	481	191	75	63	129	1 167	85 Footwear
1 103	1 534	276	94	148	455	3 198	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
1 021	896	175	70	65	173	2 014	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
1 949	2 955	653	152	369	770	7 734	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
<b>7 470</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>9 Articles not classified elsewhere</b>

# BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED EXTRA-EU

## IMPORTS JANUARY – OCTOBER 1998

Value (Mio ECU)

Product list SITC Rev. 3	Reporter							
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>594 542</b>	<b>36 439</b>	<b>10 271</b>	<b>143 540</b>	<b>7 239</b>	<b>29 511</b>	<b>74 446</b>	<b>12 085</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>37 457</b>	<b>2 834</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>7 198</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>3 584</b>	<b>4 416</b>	<b>270</b>
00 Live animals	451	8	1	41	19	8	26	14
01 Meat and meat preparations	2 509	161	17	682	47	95	232	4
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	661	27	13	110	2	16	56	0
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	8 578	281	995	1 039	95	1 633	1 077	6
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	1 567	119	10	148	18	195	167	5
05 Vegetables and fruit	10 440	1 493	83	2 049	86	592	1 212	39
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	1 313	33	15	153	10	44	82	14
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	7 455	493	147	2 248	83	478	873	48
08 Feeding stuff for animals	3 835	192	331	577	28	506	599	130
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>3 621</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>35</b>
11 Beverages	1 709	34	46	320	15	91	100	34
12 Tobacco	1 911	93	75	482	23	291	76	0
<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>	<b>33 540</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>6 683</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>268</b>
21 Hides and skins, raw	844	15	84	67	25	61	64	0
22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits	4 102	398	41	719	112	737	211	7
23 Crude rubber	1 431	250	3	280	7	146	221	6
24 Cork and wood	5 459	308	87	717	114	441	466	79
25 Pulp and waste paper	3 329	152	8	789	44	119	507	14
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	3 380	181	18	643	14	199	350	15
27 Crude fertilizers	2 738	283	67	387	41	234	205	45
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	9 764	899	9	2 381	44	995	781	83
<b>3 Energy</b>	<b>55 325</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>11 962</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>5 712</b>	<b>9 550</b>	<b>366</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5 154	440	16	803	36	442	565	93
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	40 653	568	574	7 460	1 214	4 227	6 803	274
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	9 010	712	1	3 521	33	1 043	2 122	0
35 Electric current	508	:	26	177	49	:	60	:
<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>2 388</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>11</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	155	33	5	14	1	18	10	0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1 964	81	50	427	21	159	129	9
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	268	12	6	78	2	31	10	2
<b>5 Chemical products</b>	<b>46 234</b>	<b>5 047</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>9 883</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>6 764</b>	<b>1 244</b>
51 Organic chemicals	13 120	1 506	94	2 416	70	830	1 852	635
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 151	367	66	898	43	277	758	32
53 Tanning and colouring materials	2 503	318	39	609	35	106	352	21
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	10 257	971	92	2 335	184	517	1 588	294
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	2 268	134	29	431	25	97	561	32
56 Fertilizers	1 439	110	52	198	40	134	255	35
57 Plastics in primary forms	5 184	1 018	108	1 031	67	195	340	51
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	2 566	221	48	787	20	75	272	52
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>	<b>80 730</b>	<b>10 207</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>19 091</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>6 370</b>	<b>486</b>
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2 141	28	17	231	86	215	90	1
62 Rubber manufactures	3 847	260	55	1 088	62	212	392	38
63 Cork and wood manufactures	3 980	252	137	1 384	43	112	272	40
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	5 220	418	86	1 259	77	317	473	27
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	13 837	1 345	215	3 404	267	727	1 234	103
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	14 004	5 538	99	1 866	87	300	639	48
67 Iron and steel	10 747	978	162	2 382	283	771	665	36
68 Non-ferrous metals	15 366	870	190	3 365	298	366	1 554	72
69 Manufactures of metals	11 822	519	236	4 109	105	426	1 052	121
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>216 563</b>	<b>8 673</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>54 982</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>7 331</b>	<b>31 810</b>	<b>7 710</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	19 364	760	172	5 385	68	664	3 788	277
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	11 017	723	190	2 877	132	436	1 375	220
73 Metalworking machinery	4 836	269	53	1 627	18	171	481	87
74 General industry machinery and equipment	17 511	1 077	328	4 892	241	839	2 031	369
75 Office machines and computers	42 300	931	284	9 233	64	676	4 087	3 499
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	21 011	942	331	4 249	125	1 020	2 904	389
77 Electrical machinery	44 578	1 449	382	13 916	174	991	5 580	2 035
78 Road vehicles	30 405	2 006	493	9 784	566	1 787	2 110	345
79 Other transport equipment	25 541	516	765	3 019	978	747	9 254	488
<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>	<b>96 426</b>	<b>4 931</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>28 459</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>3 169</b>	<b>12 259</b>	<b>1 273</b>
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	1 850	139	41	720	21	58	147	13
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	5 879	328	204	2 533	25	91	605	34
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	2 608	152	39	600	31	136	408	15
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	34 498	1 843	1 023	11 871	233	879	4 635	182
85 Footwear	5 973	434	133	1 378	71	192	641	23
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	13 233	577	172	3 538	91	385	1 976	357
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	8 141	405	74	2 202	62	469	1 203	112
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	24 243	1 053	388	5 619	288	960	2 644	538
<b>9 Articles not classified elsewhere</b>	<b>18 505</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>3 959</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>423</b>



## IMPORTS JANUARY – OCTOBER 1998

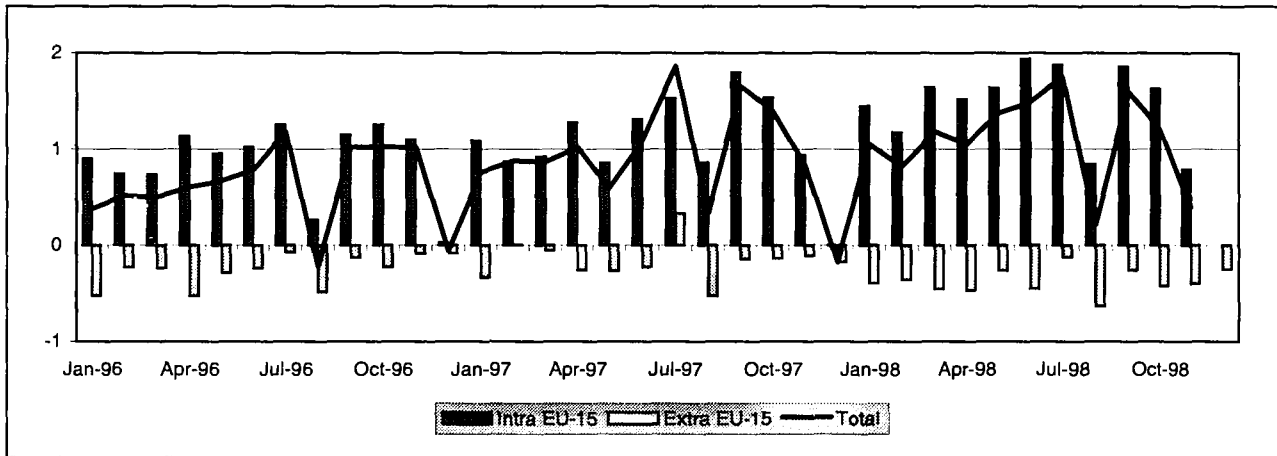
Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter							Product list
I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	SITC Rev. 3
<b>62 549</b>	<b>62 148</b>	<b>13 533</b>	<b>6 377</b>	<b>8 407</b>	<b>15 637</b>	<b>112 358</b>	<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>
<b>3 717</b>	<b>4 009</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>6 496</b>	<b>0 Food and live animals</b>
174	14	2	3	1	6	133	00 Live animals
228	298	62	20	3	36	624	01 Meat and meat preparations
84	139	14	2	6	5	185	02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
767	583	16	401	54	368	1 261	03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs
370	115	27	82	9	31	271	04 Cereals and cereal preparations
786	1 628	217	131	75	256	1 792	05 Vegetables and fruit
58	55	18	120	32	10	668	06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey
774	764	87	77	179	257	948	07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices
436	328	19	138	15	59	479	08 Feeding stuff for animals
<b>154</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>
41	99	17	2	17	66	826	11 Beverages
113	345	15	27	19	20	333	12 Tobacco
<b>5 700</b>	<b>3 923</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>3 911</b>	<b>2 Crude materials, except fuels</b>
436	13	13	8	14	6	38	21 Hides and skins, raw
263	1 107	28	156	30	9	284	22 Oils, seeds and oleaginous fruits
180	75	28	17	15	19	184	23 Crude rubber
1 007	343	271	245	344	380	657	24 Cork and wood
761	319	93	9	25	53	434	25 Pulp and waste paper
1 245	65	40	232	7	17	354	26 Textile fibres and their wastes
577	240	92	18	93	153	302	27 Crude fertilizers
1 016	1 097	329	16	521	197	1 397	28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
<b>8 108</b>	<b>5 843</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>4 585</b>	<b>3 Energy</b>
605	682	207	145	174	130	817	32 Coal, coke and briquettes
7 211	4 669	831	945	798	1 401	3 679	33 Petroleum and petroleum products
292	491	375	8	291	31	89	34 Gas, natural and manufactured
:	1	111	:	84	:	:	35 Electric current
<b>332</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>4 Oils, fats and waxes</b>
3	32	0	0	1	1	38	41 Animal oils and fats
317	526	9	14	1	12	211	42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils
12	49	3	2	2	13	47	43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes
<b>5 283</b>	<b>4 834</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>6 514</b>	<b>5 Chemical products</b>
1 452	1 782	135	108	130	160	1 950	51 Organic chemicals
332	437	120	19	102	128	572	52 Inorganic chemicals
273	189	50	17	13	79	402	53 Tanning and colouring materials
1 449	794	381	105	69	251	1 224	54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products
143	189	72	13	17	49	477	55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics
261	92	27	12	29	23	173	56 Fertilizers
735	580	150	24	63	211	611	57 Plastics in primary forms
213	251	84	9	30	82	423	58 Plastics in non-primary forms
<b>10 348</b>	<b>6 466</b>	<b>2 314</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>15 694</b>	<b>6 Manufactured goods classified by material</b>
1 121	56	48	106	11	16	113	61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins
428	318	114	64	39	124	652	62 Rubber manufactures
<b>388</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>63 Cork and wood manufactures</b>
561	369	191	34	45	157	1 207	64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof
2 258	729	370	290	108	289	2 496	65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products
549	326	283	52	59	157	4 002	66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures
2 473	806	317	164	231	297	1 181	67 Iron and steel
1 688	2 828	307	120	167	440	3 098	68 Non-ferrous metals
882	1 002	507	65	133	430	2 237	69 Manufactures of metals
<b>13 939</b>	<b>23 955</b>	<b>4 781</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>3 365</b>	<b>5 809</b>	<b>47 251</b>	<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>
1 049	1 096	337	132	160	619	4 858	71 Power generating machinery and equipment
988	888	363	121	218	401	2 085	72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.
610	222	150	26	57	166	899	73 Metalworking machinery
1 637	1 191	443	130	224	595	3 514	74 General industry machinery and equipment
1 230	10 940	309	89	297	469	10 191	75 Office machines and computers
1 172	2 321	506	208	375	981	5 488	76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video
2 326	4 697	1 092	264	999	1 392	9 280	77 Electrical machinery
3 333	2 035	1 166	680	379	929	4 794	78 Road vehicles
1 595	565	415	141	655	259	6 142	79 Other transport equipment
<b>8 717</b>	<b>8 291</b>	<b>2 173</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>20 218</b>	<b>8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles</b>
83	140	119	10	21	84	256	81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting
264	444	205	12	64	280	793	82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses
332	221	40	12	18	61	542	83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods
3 166	2 868	684	60	317	964	5 773	84 Clothing and clothing accessories
1 268	479	152	66	52	103	983	85 Footwear
959	1 243	269	110	123	425	3 006	87 Professional, scientific, controlling material
941	682	138	64	47	140	1 602	88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks
1 704	2 215	566	138	213	654	7 262	89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles
<b>6 250</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>6 234</b>	<b>9 Articles not classified elsewhere</b>

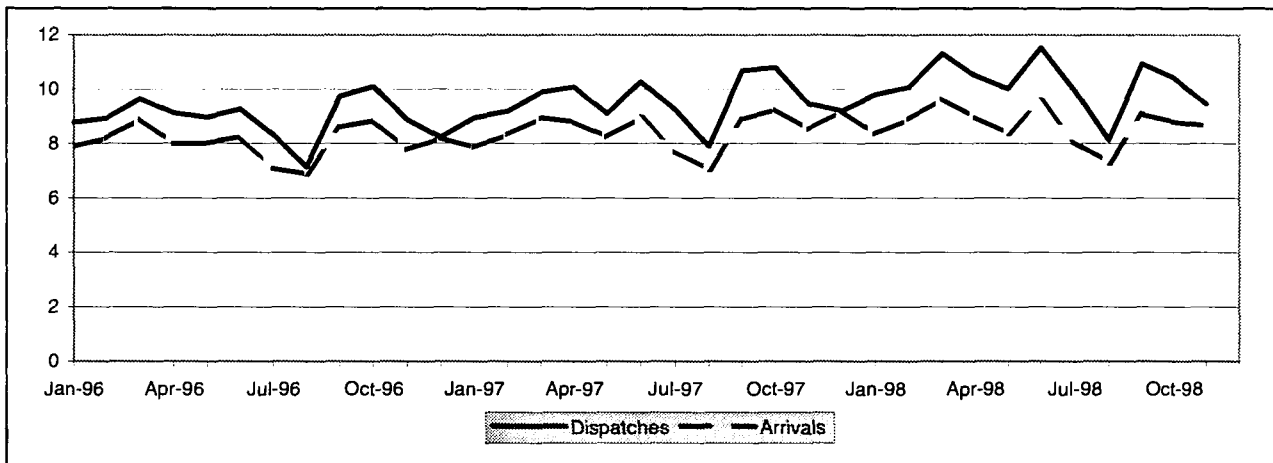


## External trade by Member State

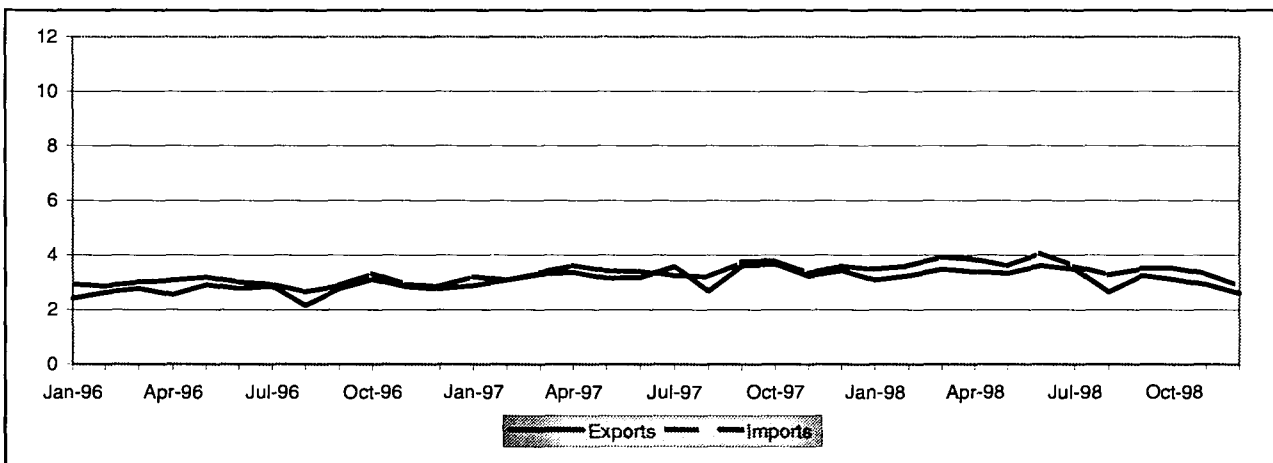
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	<b>10 466</b>	429	4 120	585	1 759	6 335	-617	1 724	-3 108	573	432	-229	-1 489	-49
1995	<b>12 935</b>	555	4 371	607	1 791	6 662	-957	2 370	-2 693	741	447	-213	-1 163	417
1996	<b>10 544</b>	510	3 817	665	1 897	6 492	-1 263	2 363	-4 944	759	403	42	-1 394	1 110
1997	<b>12 988</b>	597	3 652	704	2 357	7 294	-1 719	2 962	-5 535	838	374	45	-1 309	2 645
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>16 369</b>	629	3 668	660	2 748	8 349	-2 316	3 387	-4 063	873	503	-66	-1 169	3 165
1997 Nov	<b>943</b>	48	264	60	224	526	-199	260	-503	68	23	-5	-175	344
Dec	<b>-3</b>	27	79	49	153	406	-198	182	-742	51	32	-17	-122	90
1998 Jan	<b>1 447</b>	61	362	52	226	740	-178	357	-418	70	41	-1	-120	256
Feb	<b>1 176</b>	50	238	59	224	678	-154	311	-442	76	45	-3	-104	197
Mar	<b>1 643</b>	65	358	72	219	811	-199	339	-424	95	63	-10	-116	368
Apr	<b>1 522</b>	53	325	44	238	659	-150	316	-288	80	24	-14	-83	317
May	<b>1 636</b>	57	403	61	257	725	-128	248	-361	79	42	-0	-91	344
Jun	<b>1 940</b>	69	503	67	241	946	-271	335	-300	89	61	4	-104	299
Jul	<b>1 880</b>	50	343	69	243	894	-265	260	-255	83	48	-7	-47	463
Aug	<b>847</b>	51	161	53	163	554	-200	189	-370	73	27	-11	-119	274
Sep	<b>1 858</b>	55	505	68	320	955	-406	423	-379	88	65	-15	-126	305
Oct	<b>1 631</b>	70	381	61	343	792	-285	326	-306	76	56	-1	-113	229
Nov	<b>789</b>	47	89	54	273	594	-81	282	-522	63	34	-7	-147	111

**EXTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzer-land	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterra-nean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	<b>149</b>	-234	728	-455	-193	-574	-1 340	493	-602	2 175	-677	559	1 324	-1 140
1995	<b>-3 006</b>	-381	629	-3 086	-543	-842	-1 909	538	-363	2 173	-921	554	693	-1 632
1996	<b>-3 123</b>	-400	827	-3 022	-431	-1 136	-1 384	1 073	93	2 445	-1 062	513	998	-1 742
1997	<b>-1 877</b>	-408	1 013	-3 472	-455	-1 523	-1 683	1 451	179	2 852	-793	588	929	-1 531
1998 Jan-Dec	<b>-4 482</b>	-192	1 038	-3 259	-337	-1 628	-2 264	1 453	177	2 460	-1 053	559	-487	-1 139
1997 Dec	<b>-174</b>	-25	38	-284	-48	-133	-184	93	16	253	-28	56	56	-84
1998 Jan	<b>-397</b>	-53	100	-193	-43	-161	-188	114	33	145	-57	17	-65	-89
Feb	<b>-357</b>	-43	101	-382	-29	-120	-196	99	78	192	-53	54	3	-88
Mar	<b>-458</b>	-25	96	-406	-31	-73	-260	107	81	223	-118	64	9	-121
Apr	<b>-470</b>	-37	128	-483	-34	-134	-192	139	53	249	-76	45	-26	-75
May	<b>-260</b>	-5	97	-238	-28	-118	-214	149	24	237	-155	58	-28	-60
Jun	<b>-453</b>	-18	72	-229	-49	-154	-225	145	33	256	-123	47	-72	-106
Jul	<b>-123</b>	-28	87	-190	-21	-137	-173	96	7	231	-66	39	-11	-123
Aug	<b>-633</b>	-3	73	-253	24	-175	-182	123	13	100	-73	9	-105	-129
Sep	<b>-260</b>	-9	79	-154	-11	-163	-131	152	-49	207	-75	36	-36	-89
Oct	<b>-423</b>	-9	63	-183	-26	-151	-153	151	-29	206	-98	76	-80	-131
Nov	<b>-398</b>	2	88	-239	-28	-130	-219	123	-36	184	-86	32	-82	-69
Dec	<b>-251</b>	36	54	-308	-59	-114	-132	55	-32	231	-73	84	6	-60

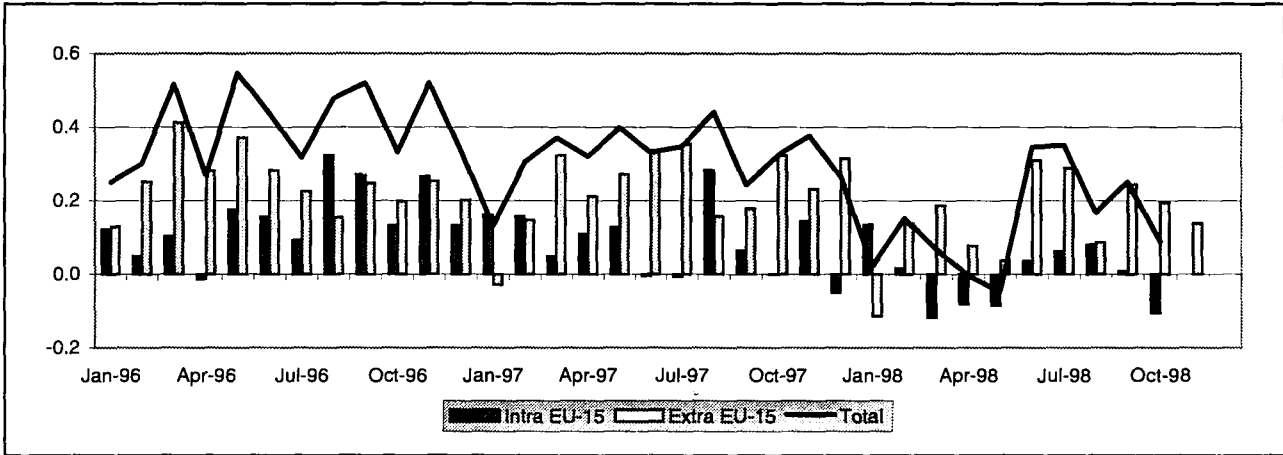
## INTRA EU-15

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
% 1997	100.0	1.2	26.0	0.8	4.2	23.9	0.6	7.4	17.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	2.0	13.4
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>														
1994	90 525	1 098	25 329	719	3 500	23 355	488	6 232	15 614	1 209	979	490	1 539	9 973
1995	101 998	1 288	29 268	745	3 847	25 090	473	7 416	17 905	1 447	1 003	773	1 974	10 770
1996	107 151	1 277	29 228	834	4 262	26 122	606	7 763	18 859	1 538	1 085	855	1 962	12 671
1997	114 759	1 401	29 806	874	4 824	27 445	679	8 477	19 766	1 691	1 151	938	2 248	15 374
1998 Jan-Nov	112 091	1 370	28 923	860	5 201	26 532	749	8 773	18 419	1 716	1 292	893	2 535	14 829
1997 Nov	9 458	111	2 453	75	425	2 196	67	741	1 601	134	96	72	194	1 286
Dec	9 208	108	2 257	71	372	2 364	61	664	1 666	121	93	66	180	1 178
1998 Jan	9 790	120	2 459	71	425	2 398	56	795	1 655	134	105	83	205	1 284
Feb	10 065	123	2 535	78	464	2 384	63	842	1 654	157	116	86	221	1 342
Mar	11 307	142	2 928	88	504	2 677	73	910	1 871	177	129	94	271	1 445
Apr	10 487	113	2 792	70	460	2 436	60	809	1 776	159	113	82	236	1 380
May	10 012	113	2 679	81	481	2 289	70	789	1 642	157	117	81	234	1 279
Jun	11 530	142	2 989	91	501	2 756	99	901	1 814	177	140	90	249	1 582
Jul	9 958	111	2 552	81	451	2 394	54	754	1 577	150	115	70	158	1 490
Aug	8 134	118	2 261	64	321	1 864	53	499	1 329	135	87	69	182	1 153
Sep	10 933	136	2 744	83	539	2 654	68	892	1 748	171	130	80	274	1 414
Oct	10 425	133	2 578	78	546	2 493	74	828	1 767	158	124	84	264	1 298
Nov	9 451	119	2 406	75	508	2 187	78	755	1 588	140	117	74	241	1 161
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>														
1994	10.7	11.1	11.3	13.2	14.7	10.6	26.7	4.9	10.8	1.4	2.6	10.7	19.5	11.4
1995	12.7	17.3	15.6	3.6	9.9	7.4	-3.1	19.0	14.7	19.7	2.5	57.6	28.2	8.0
1996	5.1	-0.9	-0.1	11.9	10.8	4.1	28.0	4.7	5.3	6.3	8.2	10.7	-0.6	17.6
1997	7.1	9.7	2.0	4.8	13.2	5.1	12.1	9.2	4.8	10.0	6.1	9.7	14.6	21.3
1998 Jan-Nov	6.2	6.0	5.0	7.1	16.8	5.8	21.3	12.3	1.8	9.2	22.1	2.4	22.5	4.5
1998 Aug	3.0	6.5	-0.9	13.1	22.4	8.4	10.5	13.2	-8.3	9.0	23.1	-0.7	3.5	6.4
Sep	2.3	0.1	1.0	7.0	19.9	3.1	18.8	8.2	-5.7	8.5	20.6	-2.9	25.9	-0.5
Oct	-3.4	0.2	-3.9	-6.6	12.1	-5.0	17.2	-2.7	-5.2	5.4	16.4	4.3	18.9	-9.3
Nov	-0.1	6.9	-1.9	0.6	19.7	-0.4	15.4	2.0	-0.8	4.9	21.8	3.4	24.6	-9.7
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	0.8	25.7	0.2	2.4	19.8	2.4	5.4	24.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	3.5	12.5
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>														
1994	80 060	669	21 209	134	1 741	17 020	1 105	4 508	18 721	636	547	719	3 029	10 022
1995	89 063	733	24 897	138	2 056	18 428	1 430	5 047	20 597	705	555	985	3 137	10 354
1996	96 607	766	25 411	169	2 365	19 631	1 868	5 400	23 803	779	682	813	3 356	11 561
1997	101 770	804	26 154	169	2 467	20 150	2 398	5 515	25 301	854	777	893	3 557	12 729
1998 Jan-Nov	95 723	741	25 255	200	2 453	18 183	3 066	5 386	22 482	842	788	958	3 704	11 664
1997 Nov	8 515	63	2 188	15	201	1 671	266	481	2 104	66	73	76	368	942
Dec	9 211	81	2 178	22	219	1 958	259	482	2 408	70	61	83	302	1 088
1998 Jan	8 342	59	2 097	19	199	1 658	234	438	2 073	63	64	84	325	1 029
Feb	8 890	73	2 297	18	240	1 706	217	531	2 095	82	71	90	324	1 145
Mar	9 664	77	2 570	16	285	1 866	272	570	2 294	81	66	104	386	1 076
Apr	8 965	60	2 467	26	222	1 777	210	493	2 063	79	89	96	319	1 063
May	8 376	57	2 276	20	224	1 564	198	540	2 003	78	75	81	325	935
Jun	9 590	73	2 486	24	260	1 810	370	566	2 114	89	79	86	352	1 282
Jul	8 078	61	2 209	12	208	1 500	319	495	1 832	67	67	77	204	1 027
Aug	7 288	67	2 100	11	158	1 309	253	309	1 698	62	60	80	302	879
Sep	9 074	80	2 239	15	219	1 700	474	469	2 127	83	65	95	400	1 109
Oct	8 794	63	2 197	17	203	1 700	359	501	2 073	82	68	85	378	1 069
Nov	8 662	72	2 317	21	235	1 594	158	473	2 110	77	84	81	388	1 050
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>														
1994	6.5	7.0	-1.9	-3.4	5.1	4.8	3.2	2.5	15.1	-0.2	3.9	48.0	43.2	7.0
1995	11.2	9.5	17.4	3.3	18.1	8.3	29.4	11.9	10.0	10.9	1.6	37.0	3.6	3.3
1996	8.5	4.6	2.1	22.3	15.0	6.5	30.6	7.0	15.6	10.5	22.7	-17.5	7.0	11.7
1997	5.3	4.9	2.9	0.1	4.3	2.6	28.3	2.1	6.3	9.6	14.0	9.9	6.0	10.1
1998 Jan-Nov	3.4	2.6	5.3	35.7	9.1	-0.0	43.4	7.0	-1.8	7.4	10.0	18.2	13.8	0.2
1998 Aug	3.5	17.5	12.0	23.4	25.4	5.8	76.9	-2.3	-9.7	0.6	23.6	17.3	31.9	-11.2
Sep	2.2	5.5	-4.4	10.5	10.6	-4.0	173.9	-4.0	-4.5	6.2	30.5	14.7	19.5	5.9
Oct	-5.0	-3.4	-5.9	28.0	-17.4	-9.9	55.0	-1.7	-10.7	6.0	1.1	-3.7	17.2	-2.2
Nov	1.7	14.3	5.9	41.7	17.1	-4.6	-40.4	-1.5	0.3	17.4	14.7	6.6	5.3	11.4

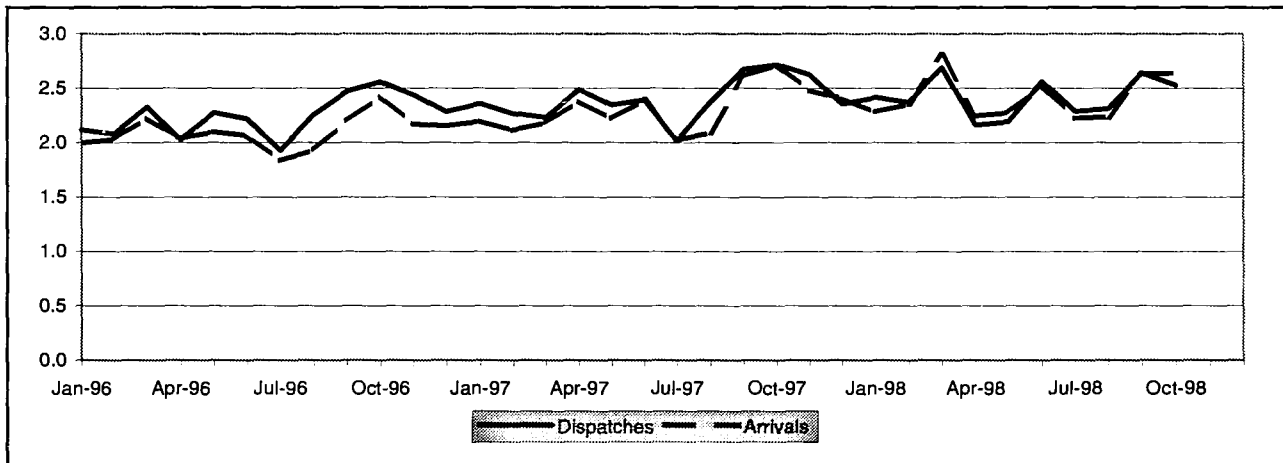
**EXTRA EU-15**

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	1.6	6.7	19.4	1.4	2.0	4.7	8.7	4.7	16.2	5.0	6.0	10.0	3.7
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	29 958	534	2 395	5 878	506	910	1 543	1 752	821	4 574	1 378	2 030	3 507	1 116
1995	31 257	524	2 300	4 747	370	674	1 650	2 122	1 006	4 722	1 601	1 780	3 176	1 134
1996	32 512	550	2 425	5 840	438	694	1 915	2 710	1 385	5 331	1 572	1 882	3 513	1 237
1997	39 143	620	2 604	7 598	542	765	1 829	3 422	1 824	6 333	1 971	2 352	3 914	1 434
1998 Jan-Dec	38 137	701	2 587	8 363	656	733	1 518	4 003	1 410	6 013	1 947	2 306	2 755	1 412
1997 Dec	3 428	64	180	738	53	76	141	283	177	574	165	214	312	146
1998 Jan	3 088	54	198	734	49	50	130	286	152	466	149	172	215	108
Feb	3 248	50	230	703	51	61	119	307	173	531	167	196	254	117
Mar	3 476	67	233	692	62	76	134	346	184	555	187	193	268	122
Apr	3 380	60	250	647	45	70	140	353	155	546	197	204	259	133
May	3 334	65	228	725	59	62	124	349	125	544	168	189	248	125
Jun	3 614	65	245	831	46	72	128	371	151	586	191	214	253	119
Jul	3 476	48	222	760	59	59	113	324	137	543	181	182	246	117
Aug	2 638	50	175	589	89	44	121	300	104	369	148	176	151	94
Sep	3 247	61	215	769	62	69	145	368	49	495	168	190	238	120
Oct	3 105	57	204	743	52	58	128	386	57	481	158	229	204	123
Nov	2 927	65	229	675	44	57	117	347	57	458	125	170	190	121
Dec	2 604	59	157	497	40	55	118	265	64	438	110	191	231	115
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	18.6	12.5	10.1	20.7	31.2	50.0	32.9	31.0	38.1	11.3	36.5	-3.9	25.3	12.8
1995	4.3	-1.9	-4.0	-19.2	-26.9	-25.9	6.9	21.1	22.5	3.2	16.2	-12.3	-9.4	1.6
1996	4.0	4.9	5.4	23.0	18.3	3.0	16.1	27.8	37.7	12.9	-1.8	5.8	10.6	9.0
1997	20.4	12.7	7.4	30.1	23.9	10.2	-4.5	26.3	31.7	18.8	25.4	25.0	11.4	16.0
1998 Jan-Dec	-2.6	13.1	-0.7	10.1	21.1	-4.2	-17.0	17.0	-22.7	-5.0	-1.2	-1.9	-29.6	-1.5
1998 Sep	-10.0	10.6	0.2	6.6	7.7	-1.5	-6.5	12.3	-71.6	-18.7	-8.9	-2.3	-31.8	-9.9
Oct	-15.3	-5.2	-2.9	2.4	-13.0	-31.6	-8.5	5.6	-73.0	-18.5	-30.2	0.5	-41.5	-16.1
Nov	-9.2	24.0	5.3	-3.2	7.2	-37.5	-4.9	7.7	-65.6	-9.3	-18.9	-13.3	-29.4	5.2
Dec	-24.0	-7.7	-12.8	-32.7	-24.2	-27.9	-16.6	-6.4	-64.0	-23.6	-33.4	-10.7	-25.9	-21.5
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	2.5	3.9	27.0	2.4	5.6	8.6	4.8	4.0	8.5	6.7	4.3	7.3	7.2
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	29 809	768	1 667	6 334	699	1 484	2 884	1 259	1 423	2 400	2 055	1 471	2 183	2 255
1995	34 263	905	1 671	7 833	913	1 516	3 558	1 583	1 369	2 549	2 522	1 225	2 483	2 766
1996	35 635	950	1 598	8 862	868	1 830	3 299	1 637	1 292	2 886	2 633	1 369	2 516	2 978
1997	41 020	1 028	1 592	11 070	998	2 288	3 512	1 971	1 645	3 480	2 764	1 764	2 986	2 965
1998 Jan-Dec	42 619	893	1 549	11 623	994	2 361	3 782	2 550	1 233	3 553	3 001	1 747	3 243	2 551
1997 Dec	3 601	89	142	1 022	101	209	325	190	161	320	192	159	256	230
1998 Jan	3 485	108	98	926	91	211	318	173	119	321	207	155	280	197
Feb	3 605	92	129	1 085	80	181	315	208	94	340	220	142	251	205
Mar	3 934	92	137	1 097	93	149	394	238	103	333	305	129	259	243
Apr	3 850	97	122	1 130	79	203	332	214	102	297	273	160	285	208
May	3 594	71	131	963	88	180	338	200	102	306	323	131	276	185
Jun	4 066	83	173	1 060	95	226	353	225	118	331	314	166	325	224
Jul	3 599	76	135	950	80	195	285	228	130	312	247	144	257	239
Aug	3 270	53	102	842	64	219	303	177	91	270	221	167	256	223
Sep	3 507	70	136	923	73	232	276	216	98	287	242	155	275	208
Oct	3 528	65	141	926	78	209	281	235	86	275	256	153	284	254
Nov	3 326	63	141	915	72	187	336	225	93	274	211	138	272	190
Dec	2 855	23	103	805	99	169	250	210	96	208	183	107	225	175
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	7.9	-34.7	25.0	6.0	57.2	18.2	-11.2	60.0	15.8	37.5	40.2	-11.7	21.7	108.6
1995	14.9	17.9	0.3	23.7	30.6	2.2	23.4	25.8	-3.8	6.2	22.7	-16.7	13.7	22.6
1996	4.0	4.9	-4.4	13.1	-4.9	20.7	-7.3	3.4	-5.6	13.2	4.4	11.8	1.3	7.7
1997	15.1	8.2	-0.4	24.9	14.9	25.0	6.5	20.4	27.3	20.6	5.0	28.8	18.7	-0.5
1998 Jan-Dec	3.9	-13.1	-2.7	5.0	-0.4	3.2	7.7	29.3	-25.1	2.1	8.6	-0.9	8.6	-14.0
1998 Sep	-6.5	-21.7	4.3	-3.5	-23.2	-1.4	-13.8	19.3	-33.6	-13.9	-0.3	-7.1	-9.4	-21.0
Oct	-7.2	-24.7	-8.7	-9.2	-13.9	-8.1	-17.5	23.6	-58.1	-4.0	3.7	7.1	6.1	-2.1
Nov	-0.3	-19.9	3.5	-3.6	-22.3	-4.4	15.0	28.1	-30.7	-1.2	14.3	-2.2	12.8	-17.8
Dec	-20.7	-74.3	-27.6	-21.2	-1.6	-19.4	-23.1	10.4	-40.5	-35.2	-5.2	-32.3	-12.3	-24.0

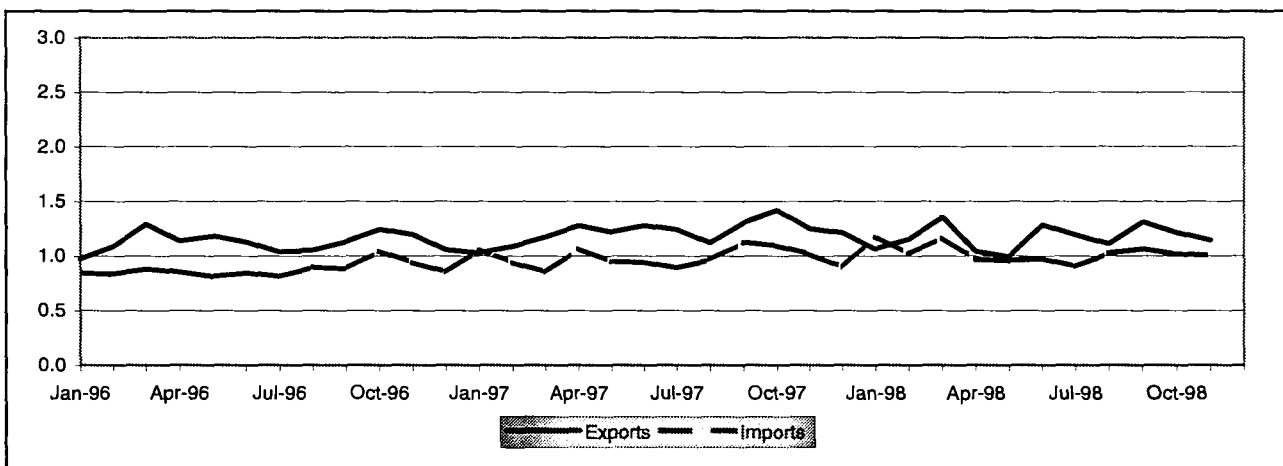
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)





# DENMARK

## TRADE BALANCE

5B

### INTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	<b>2 194</b>	-451	1 498	200	278	298	-55	26	-660	62	-208	-168	-42	951
1995	<b>1 240</b>	-417	1 176	226	332	375	-141	61	-709	60	-101	-37	-336	712
1996	<b>1 813</b>	-414	1 138	255	356	275	-191	-18	-809	76	-105	130	206	913
1997	<b>1 033</b>	-516	884	283	360	328	-153	-95	-1 127	43	-178	20	-71	1 255
1998 Jan-Oct	<b>-53</b>	-460	210	245	360	51	-87	-186	-897	29	-111	245	-301	850
1997 Oct	<b>1</b>	-63	69	28	29	22	-13	-8	-92	0	-14	-13	-26	82
Nov	<b>145</b>	-42	107	23	33	37	-7	9	-100	-2	-13	10	-53	142
Dec	<b>-51</b>	-44	47	21	26	3	-7	-18	-130	4	-11	21	-19	56
1998 Jan	<b>135</b>	-32	87	27	31	30	-16	14	-90	4	-16	30	-32	98
Feb	<b>17</b>	-36	-11	23	38	13	2	-7	-67	6	-15	26	-60	104
Mar	<b>-118</b>	-55	19	21	35	-12	-18	-49	-115	1	-14	24	-79	124
Apr	<b>-82</b>	-47	36	22	29	-3	-38	-36	-95	0	-2	34	-32	50
May	<b>-85</b>	-32	-17	26	35	8	-12	-20	-83	2	-5	26	-50	37
Jun	<b>36</b>	-51	37	30	41	23	-10	-29	-64	0	-10	25	-36	81
Jul	<b>62</b>	-51	3	23	40	-4	-9	-35	-78	2	-10	24	-9	164
Aug	<b>80</b>	-37	34	22	28	24	4	-16	-90	12	-15	26	28	60
Sep	<b>8</b>	-52	9	27	39	-13	7	16	-87	1	-11	11	-5	67
Oct	<b>-107</b>	-68	14	24	42	-14	2	-25	-127	1	-13	19	-25	65

### EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	<b>2 733</b>	173	101	585	73	-391	445	66	105	249	-12	394	99	456
1995	<b>2 783</b>	-61	112	17	44	-367	600	206	250	412	50	442	363	428
1996	<b>3 010</b>	83	71	-6	45	-400	616	402	380	491	-26	435	470	112
1997	<b>2 821</b>	-163	81	71	68	-508	652	447	670	470	-107	417	296	226
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>1 584</b>	-202	74	-119	107	-603	360	426	417	444	-43	322	64	217
1997 Nov	<b>232</b>	-10	13	-7	4	-30	-13	56	75	46	-17	37	29	19
Dec	<b>315</b>	5	-0	33	10	-39	40	35	72	50	14	35	-4	34
1998 Jan	<b>-115</b>	-58	4	-8	3	-67	10	54	29	25	-24	27	-124	11
Feb	<b>137</b>	22	8	-41	8	-64	15	37	65	43	-9	35	-4	17
Mar	<b>186</b>	-10	8	-78	9	-41	20	42	72	71	-9	36	18	38
Apr	<b>77</b>	-57	6	-14	6	-41	22	22	55	30	-2	40	-9	10
May	<b>37</b>	-88	-4	-16	3	-30	12	48	46	32	-2	19	32	8
Jun	<b>310</b>	-6	8	46	10	-51	75	62	57	35	-10	33	21	18
Jul	<b>289</b>	-18	2	-8	13	-39	65	32	44	38	31	30	45	22
Aug	<b>86</b>	2	14	-8	14	-71	41	31	33	26	-3	17	-3	13
Sep	<b>244</b>	-3	7	16	25	-75	30	29	-4	36	1	22	90	54
Oct	<b>195</b>	17	10	-9	12	-61	69	32	4	41	-2	31	-5	13
Nov	<b>139</b>	-2	10	1	3	-62	3	36	16	67	-13	29	4	14

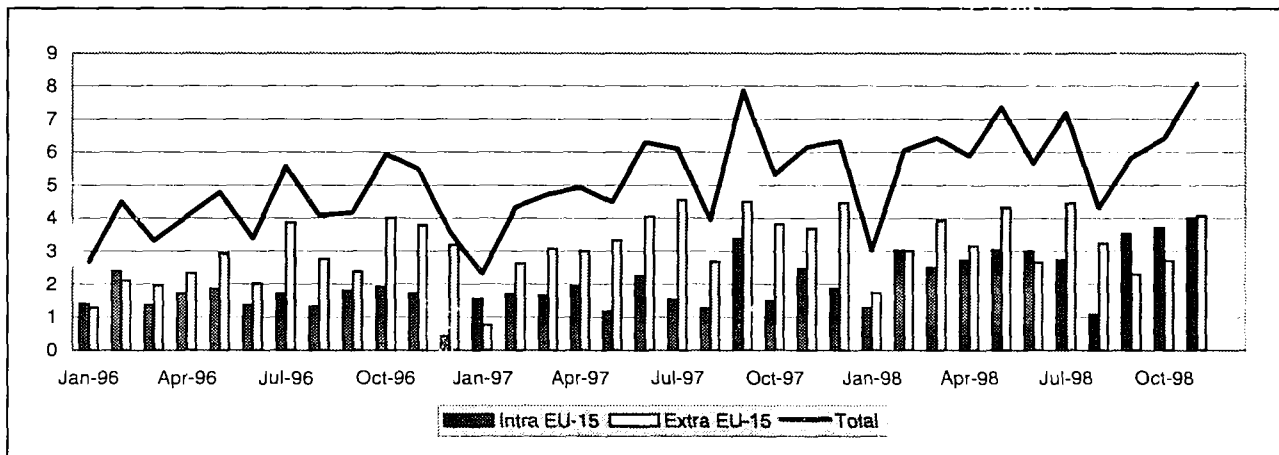
## INTRA EU-15

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
% 1997	100.0	3.2	32.5	1.2	3.1	8.4	1.1	5.6	6.8	1.5	0.8	4.1	17.3	14.6
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	23 004	685	8 497	263	635	1 976	189	1 402	1 609	365	193	708	3 431	3 135
1995	25 200	778	8 566	271	722	2 120	199	1 458	1 675	387	262	926	3 642	2 999
1996	26 981	834	9 193	312	803	2 215	229	1 588	1 795	420	274	1 114	4 580	3 623
1997	28 840	917	9 370	350	888	2 431	313	1 612	1 947	419	225	1 173	4 983	4 211
1998 Jan-Oct	24 164	799	7 671	307	837	1 966	272	1 443	1 677	381	195	1 125	4 019	3 472
1997 Oct	2 717	78	888	36	82	227	25	155	211	41	27	98	488	360
Nov	2 625	76	841	28	79	215	27	159	172	37	17	107	427	439
Dec	2 354	74	752	26	79	206	36	128	152	36	15	112	409	329
1998 Jan	2 415	80	782	34	78	195	24	145	154	38	19	122	400	343
Feb	2 372	80	736	32	84	189	30	143	166	40	18	114	387	353
Mar	2 691	79	864	28	89	213	25	135	190	39	20	117	447	446
Apr	2 163	77	690	26	73	176	17	118	151	34	24	114	379	286
May	2 191	77	710	32	81	180	23	132	164	31	17	109	355	281
Jun	2 562	86	824	34	93	241	23	153	182	38	19	115	408	347
Jul	2 288	70	708	30	89	179	25	145	162	37	24	96	319	406
Aug	2 311	82	737	27	70	178	30	110	155	41	16	109	436	320
Sep	2 639	86	827	35	88	202	34	191	189	41	20	115	464	349
Oct	2 532	83	794	30	92	213	42	171	165	43	19	114	424	341
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	9.7	5.2	6.6	0.8	15.5	15.2	13.9	11.2	10.3	11.8	16.7	22.1	9.2	3.4
1995	9.6	13.4	0.8	3.0	13.6	7.3	5.7	4.0	4.1	6.2	35.6	30.8	6.1	-4.3
1996	7.1	7.3	7.3	15.1	11.3	4.5	14.8	8.9	7.2	8.3	4.5	20.3	25.8	20.8
1997	6.9	10.0	1.9	12.3	10.6	9.7	37.0	1.5	8.4	-0.0	-17.9	5.3	8.8	16.2
1998 Jan-Oct	1.3	4.2	-1.4	3.7	14.7	-2.2	8.8	9.0	3.3	9.9	1.6	17.9	-3.1	0.9
1998 Jul	13.6	11.9	4.0	2.3	32.6	2.2	24.4	25.8	13.8	37.1	-2.5	24.1	5.4	39.4
Aug	-2.7	9.1	-3.4	-5.4	-1.3	-1.3	-8.1	-0.0	3.2	17.9	33.7	15.2	5.6	-21.8
Sep	-1.3	0.4	-3.7	-15.0	6.1	-5.9	-8.4	18.5	4.7	-4.3	4.8	-4.4	-3.4	-0.6
Oct	-6.8	5.2	-10.6	-17.2	12.3	-6.1	64.3	10.3	-21.8	5.3	-29.5	17.2	-13.0	-5.3
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	5.2	30.5	0.2	1.9	7.6	1.7	6.1	11.1	1.4	1.5	4.1	18.2	10.6
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	20 809	1 137	6 999	63	357	1 678	243	1 376	2 269	303	401	876	3 473	2 185
1995	23 961	1 195	7 390	45	390	1 745	341	1 397	2 384	327	364	963	3 978	2 287
1996	25 169	1 248	8 056	57	447	1 940	420	1 606	2 604	343	379	984	4 374	2 710
1997	27 807	1 433	8 486	67	528	2 102	466	1 707	3 074	377	404	1 153	5 054	2 956
1998 Jan-Oct	24 217	1 260	7 461	62	477	1 915	359	1 630	2 574	352	307	880	4 320	2 622
1997 Oct	2 716	141	820	8	53	205	38	163	303	41	41	111	514	278
Nov	2 480	118	734	5	46	178	34	150	272	39	31	97	480	298
Dec	2 405	118	704	5	53	203	43	146	282	31	26	91	429	273
1998 Jan	2 279	112	695	7	47	166	40	131	244	34	35	92	433	245
Feb	2 356	116	747	9	46	176	28	150	233	34	33	88	447	248
Mar	2 809	135	845	6	54	224	44	184	305	38	33	93	526	322
Apr	2 244	123	654	4	43	179	55	153	246	33	26	79	411	236
May	2 276	109	727	6	45	172	34	152	247	29	22	83	405	244
Jun	2 526	137	787	4	52	218	33	182	247	37	29	90	444	267
Jul	2 226	121	705	7	48	183	33	180	239	34	35	71	328	241
Aug	2 231	119	703	5	42	154	26	125	246	29	31	83	408	260
Sep	2 631	137	818	8	49	215	27	176	276	40	30	103	469	282
Oct	2 638	151	780	6	50	227	40	196	292	43	33	96	450	276
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	16.4	15.6	10.8	21.4	15.5	16.9	46.9	23.4	23.2	-1.6	34.3	22.2	20.5	4.1
1995	15.1	5.1	5.6	-28.7	9.2	4.0	40.0	1.6	5.1	8.2	-9.3	10.0	14.5	4.7
1996	5.0	4.4	9.0	27.3	14.6	11.2	23.2	14.9	9.2	4.9	4.2	2.2	10.0	18.5
1997	10.5	14.8	5.3	17.0	18.2	8.4	11.1	6.3	18.0	9.7	6.5	17.2	15.5	9.1
1998 Jan-Oct	5.6	5.2	5.9	10.9	11.3	11.2	-7.9	15.5	2.2	14.8	-11.6	-8.9	4.2	9.9
1998 Jul	10.2	10.8	13.4	58.3	14.6	3.7	-13.9	21.4	4.4	32.1	-15.7	8.9	5.2	17.2
Aug	6.7	18.7	9.6	19.3	9.0	14.4	-3.8	25.9	-1.2	-1.4	2.3	-18.0	-1.1	16.7
Sep	0.8	-7.5	3.3	17.7	7.5	11.9	-21.0	23.5	-6.6	15.0	11.9	-8.3	-3.8	-2.9
Oct	-2.9	7.0	-4.8	-21.3	-5.0	10.8	3.2	20.1	-3.7	3.8	-21.4	-13.7	-12.5	-0.8

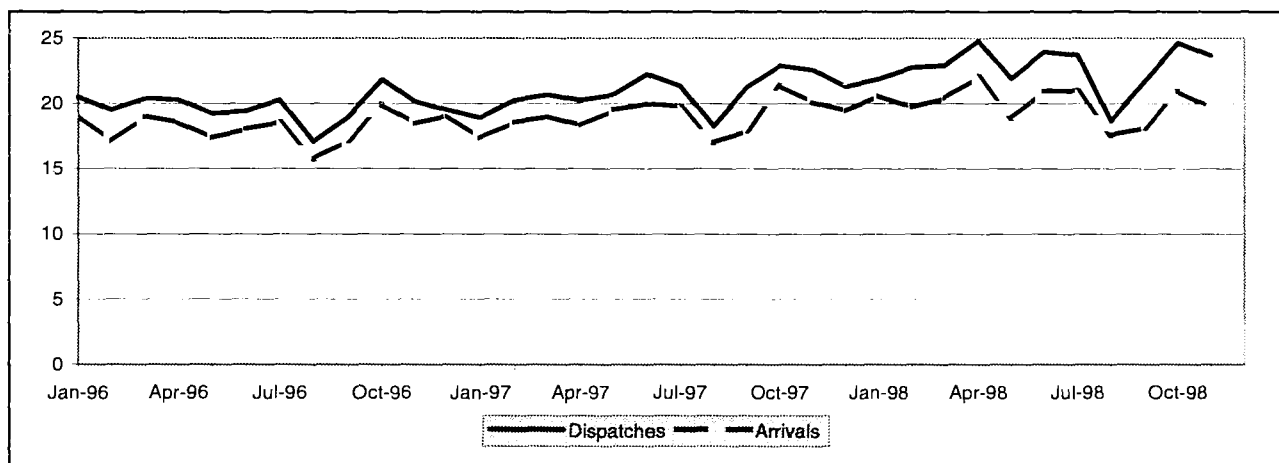
EXTRA EU-15

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	17.0	4.2	13.6	1.4	2.0	9.6	11.5	6.6	5.5	4.1	4.7	9.3	2.3
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	12 095	2 023	658	1 837	177	145	1 344	1 004	433	644	535	603	1 062	569
1995	12 560	2 080	680	1 511	151	200	1 387	1 158	634	693	572	645	1 176	525
1996	13 511	2 455	635	1 637	165	239	1 319	1 438	716	748	567	649	1 366	277
1997	14 609	2 486	614	1 989	199	297	1 404	1 685	967	798	602	692	1 355	342
1998 Jan-Nov	12 862	2 218	541	1 799	225	208	1 046	1 714	704	767	547	591	1 169	308
1997 Nov	1 249	231	55	168	19	37	62	162	102	72	47	57	111	24
Dec	1 211	205	47	160	19	17	92	137	96	74	61	60	119	38
1998 Jan	1 063	194	50	145	17	18	77	158	77	59	41	49	83	19
Feb	1 152	232	50	152	17	15	76	156	89	69	49	56	81	24
Mar	1 355	234	58	190	20	20	101	170	97	103	51	61	112	48
Apr	1 043	187	47	144	17	15	76	142	78	57	47	64	78	19
May	994	158	38	135	13	18	80	144	68	53	39	43	101	20
Jun	1 285	206	51	185	21	13	134	174	86	64	55	64	109	23
Jul	1 191	166	40	159	20	30	113	140	70	67	79	55	127	28
Aug	1 110	199	48	161	25	17	100	145	55	59	45	46	93	20
Sep	1 311	220	55	173	35	18	89	164	21	69	45	45	215	60
Oct	1 213	214	52	177	23	21	123	163	28	71	55	54	87	24
Nov	1 145	207	53	178	17	23	76	158	35	97	41	53	84	26
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	14.2	0.8	17.0	13.4	15.1	26.4	11.3	22.9	44.1	5.6	35.2	-14.9	25.7	27.9
1995	3.8	2.8	3.4	-17.7	-14.5	37.6	3.2	15.4	46.4	7.5	7.0	7.0	10.7	-7.7
1996	7.6	18.0	-6.7	8.3	9.1	19.6	-4.9	24.1	13.1	8.0	-1.0	0.6	16.1	-47.2
1997	8.1	1.3	-3.4	21.5	20.6	24.2	6.5	17.2	35.0	6.7	6.2	6.6	-0.8	23.5
1998 Jan-Nov	-4.0	-2.8	-4.5	-1.7	25.2	-25.8	-20.3	10.8	-19.2	5.9	1.0	-6.5	-5.4	1.4
1998 Aug	-1.0	1.8	2.5	-0.7	87.1	-44.3	0.1	12.5	-36.2	14.1	-10.8	-9.0	-6.3	26.6
Sep	0.5	-10.7	-1.4	3.4	61.1	-3.5	-2.5	8.1	-78.6	-0.3	-16.0	-14.8	78.2	53.3
Oct	-14.4	-14.1	-10.1	-4.3	25.1	-32.3	22.4	-4.1	-73.4	-1.7	-7.9	-9.7	-38.5	-57.9
Nov	-8.3	-10.2	-4.2	6.4	-11.4	-38.5	23.4	-2.3	-65.6	35.8	-13.8	-6.1	-23.7	5.9
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	22.5	4.5	16.3	1.1	6.8	6.4	10.5	2.5	2.8	6.0	2.3	9.0	1.0
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	9 362	1 850	556	1 253	104	536	900	938	327	396	547	209	963	113
1995	9 777	2 141	568	1 494	107	567	788	952	384	280	522	203	813	97
1996	10 501	2 372	564	1 642	120	639	704	1 036	337	257	593	214	896	165
1997	11 788	2 649	532	1 918	131	805	752	1 238	296	328	710	275	1 060	117
1998 Jan-Nov	11 278	2 420	467	1 918	118	811	686	1 288	286	323	589	269	1 105	91
1997 Nov	1 018	240	42	175	15	67	75	106	26	26	64	19	82	6
Dec	896	200	48	127	9	56	52	102	24	24	47	25	123	4
1998 Jan	1 178	253	46	153	14	85	68	105	47	34	65	22	207	7
Feb	1 015	210	42	193	9	80	61	120	25	26	58	21	85	7
Mar	1 169	243	49	268	12	61	81	128	25	32	61	25	93	10
Apr	966	244	41	158	11	56	55	120	23	27	49	24	87	9
May	956	246	41	151	9	48	68	95	22	21	41	23	70	11
Jun	975	212	43	138	11	63	59	112	30	29	65	31	88	5
Jul	902	184	38	166	7	69	48	108	26	28	48	25	82	6
Aug	1 023	197	34	169	11	88	59	114	22	32	47	29	96	7
Sep	1 067	223	48	158	9	93	59	135	25	33	44	23	126	6
Oct	1 019	197	42	186	11	82	55	130	24	30	58	24	92	10
Nov	1 007	209	42	177	14	85	73	122	19	30	54	24	80	12
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	15.5	24.5	-3.5	9.9	3.9	6.7	14.6	40.8	6.9	75.5	18.2	17.3	17.2	-14.3
1995	4.4	15.7	2.2	19.3	3.1	5.8	-12.4	1.5	17.3	-29.2	-4.6	-2.9	-15.6	-13.7
1996	7.4	10.8	-0.8	9.9	12.3	12.7	-10.7	8.8	-12.3	-8.2	13.5	5.4	10.2	69.5
1997	12.3	11.7	-5.6	16.8	9.0	25.9	6.9	19.5	-12.0	27.6	19.7	28.6	18.3	-29.4
1998 Jan-Nov	3.5	-1.2	-3.6	7.1	-3.5	8.2	-2.1	13.4	5.1	6.2	-11.1	7.7	18.1	-19.1
1998 Aug	6.3	-2.8	-3.2	28.2	10.6	-3.7	-16.3	12.7	-14.1	28.7	25.5	31.8	7.0	-71.8
Sep	-5.2	-7.5	2.2	-11.1	-13.5	6.1	-5.7	22.4	-0.4	-6.3	-47.8	-34.8	24.9	-80.2
Oct	-6.9	-22.2	-22.0	3.5	5.1	-5.6	-9.5	19.1	14.6	4.4	-4.4	-26.8	1.1	110.2
Nov	-1.1	-12.8	1.7	1.2	-8.4	26.2	-2.6	15.4	-27.5	14.0	-15.8	24.7	-1.9	111.7

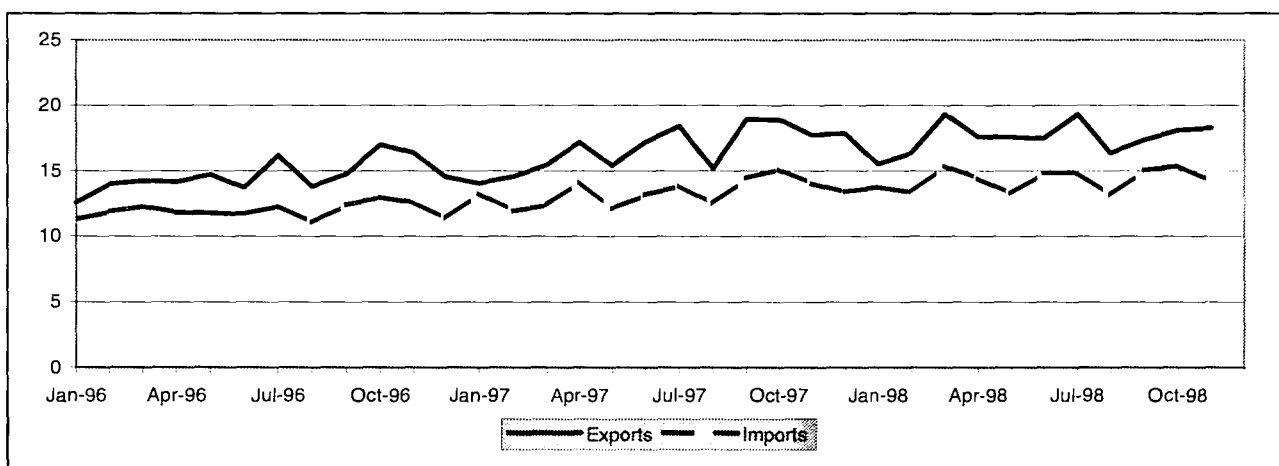
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



# GERMANY

## TRADE BALANCE

### INTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	<b>18 209</b>	1 487	518	1 377	2 474	6 839	-2 067	593	-7 301	5 297	330	-763	938	8 487
1995	<b>18 604</b>	-1 050	583	1 338	2 813	6 546	-2 912	207	-9 571	7 847	40	-13	2 712	10 063
1996	<b>18 998</b>	-767	508	1 363	3 209	5 683	-2 729	889	-10 381	9 148	231	480	2 679	8 685
1997	<b>22 276</b>	-2 209	429	1 564	3 745	5 374	-2 271	3 192	-11 969	8 594	469	479	3 836	11 043
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>30 645</b>	-435	1 170	1 662	5 136	5 887	-1 876	4 207	-9 938	8 005	921	614	2 911	12 383
1997 Nov	<b>2 468</b>	-169	37	162	513	620	-150	151	-1 048	786	62	19	336	1 148
Dec	<b>1 861</b>	-272	-6	144	107	1 065	-242	745	-1 120	587	9	-38	293	588
1998 Jan	<b>1 281</b>	-339	33	129	418	21	-210	210	-1 105	776	62	84	214	989
Feb	<b>3 036</b>	107	78	130	293	845	-158	665	-933	717	62	-35	270	995
Mar	<b>2 504</b>	80	63	119	329	146	-152	587	-880	787	89	61	283	990
Apr	<b>2 721</b>	53	128	138	260	623	-158	510	-1 259	796	98	-21	287	1 266
May	<b>3 039</b>	-262	99	155	495	425	-136	581	-598	711	113	123	271	1 062
Jun	<b>2 999</b>	-71	127	176	461	924	-164	307	-1 143	648	84	57	225	1 369
Jul	<b>2 736</b>	43	57	150	578	500	-225	72	-650	664	42	13	163	1 328
Aug	<b>1 081</b>	-137	104	117	481	6	-133	-170	-1 108	623	38	-22	187	1 095
Sep	<b>3 521</b>	71	128	151	401	523	-164	593	-624	750	65	111	362	1 155
Oct	<b>3 713</b>	12	212	202	799	1 055	-208	303	-851	783	108	107	316	875
Nov	<b>4 014</b>	8	141	195	621	820	-170	548	-787	751	160	134	333	1 259

### EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU)

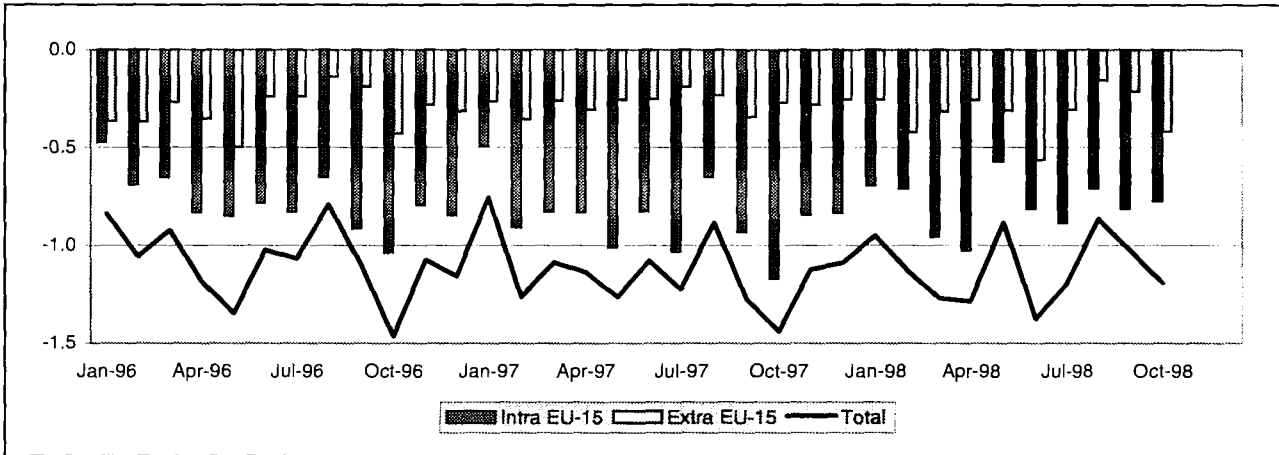
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	<b>20 081</b>	-2 157	4 890	9 518	339	-2 291	-5 976	2 070	209	1 940	2 551	2 634	2 198	-764
1995	<b>26 953</b>	-2 334	5 723	9 899	-273	-2 310	-5 920	2 187	-218	3 094	3 128	3 309	4 654	-358
1996	<b>32 627</b>	-3 327	5 040	10 975	-90	-3 150	-4 428	5 796	-174	4 182	3 936	2 490	5 958	-351
1997	<b>40 574</b>	-3 720	5 272	15 661	1 117	-4 871	-6 076	7 609	2 006	5 837	5 301	3 436	5 732	-585
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>35 603</b>	-1 950	5 145	16 545	1 165	-4 530	-8 029	7 908	1 913	5 273	6 453	3 983	313	74
1997 Nov	<b>3 694</b>	-307	388	1 335	196	-269	-669	752	250	560	563	265	379	-35
Dec	<b>4 469</b>	-285	295	1 643	138	-283	-646	685	447	659	518	536	490	-44
1998 Jan	<b>1 746</b>	-391	447	1 100	18	-648	-641	593	161	336	386	200	163	-58
Feb	<b>3 010</b>	-251	460	1 343	120	-493	-589	670	321	422	515	301	33	-3
Mar	<b>3 935</b>	-187	369	1 724	225	-358	-731	749	402	469	595	403	177	35
Apr	<b>3 165</b>	-205	533	1 620	138	-275	-921	605	272	537	498	384	-2	-65
May	<b>4 324</b>	-202	496	1 448	117	-255	-647	1 130	308	596	553	446	187	-33
Jun	<b>2 656</b>	-155	297	1 280	133	-341	-959	729	305	510	505	265	47	4
Jul	<b>4 455</b>	-179	391	1 936	118	-409	-580	744	304	599	663	460	163	75
Aug	<b>3 236</b>	-28	557	1 134	68	-353	-583	530	204	313	888	258	42	0
Sep	<b>2 302</b>	-186	335	1 448	114	-476	-815	512	-126	452	665	415	-146	10
Oct	<b>2 710</b>	-88	441	1 710	35	-460	-752	726	-225	473	517	334	-234	63
Nov	<b>4 063</b>	-77	818	1 802	79	-462	-811	920	-14	566	648	517	-117	46

## INTRA EU-15

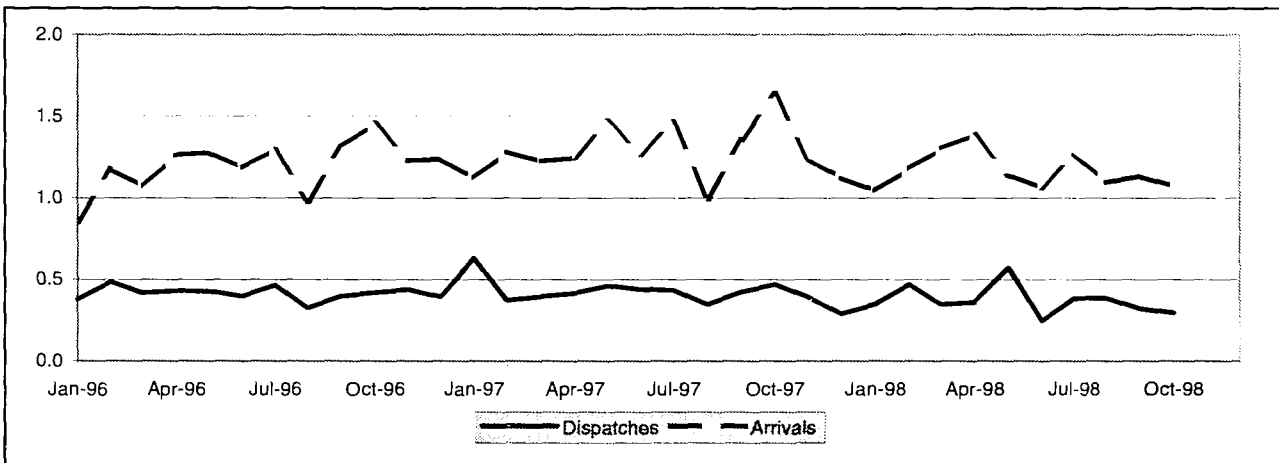
Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
% 1997	100.0	10.5	3.2	1.3	6.7	19.2	0.9	13.3	12.6	9.3	1.9	1.7	4.2	15.3
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	208 169	24 315	6 713	3 001	11 363	43 173	1 647	27 261	27 419	20 653	3 071	2 799	7 966	28 786
1995	232 722	26 236	7 667	2 966	13 772	46 904	1 869	30 363	30 491	22 262	3 620	3 689	9 821	33 063
1996	237 061	26 090	7 586	2 928	14 996	45 674	1 806	31 042	31 564	23 830	4 276	3 959	9 972	33 338
1997	250 533	26 300	7 952	3 136	16 830	48 123	2 188	33 293	31 605	23 409	4 809	4 152	10 513	38 224
1998 Jan-Nov	250 526	25 228	7 683	3 191	17 934	49 501	2 334	33 160	30 471	23 409	4 937	4 387	10 128	38 161
1997 Nov	22 567	2 184	703	283	1 557	4 443	238	2 956	2 788	2 181	432	369	999	3 434
Dec	21 289	2 197	759	263	1 399	4 041	180	3 166	2 604	1 844	442	353	908	3 132
1998 Jan	21 878	1 991	684	265	1 541	4 253	226	2 830	3 036	2 091	426	358	905	3 271
Feb	22 745	2 360	688	280	1 580	4 432	209	3 166	2 805	2 068	427	345	884	3 501
Mar	22 930	2 281	696	258	1 646	4 538	198	3 146	2 814	2 149	460	390	907	3 447
Apr	24 796	2 570	759	300	1 656	4 903	237	3 390	3 050	2 279	479	398	975	3 801
May	21 903	2 193	622	288	1 634	4 266	230	3 060	2 575	2 032	470	431	891	3 211
Jun	23 950	2 404	704	312	1 734	4 845	247	3 237	2 791	2 119	470	375	955	3 756
Jul	23 711	2 317	683	310	1 798	4 627	211	3 117	2 910	2 185	468	377	844	3 864
Aug	18 654	1 929	625	242	1 284	3 522	178	2 035	2 355	1 846	331	323	781	3 204
Sep	21 649	2 338	680	268	1 541	4 265	184	2 870	2 543	2 027	403	419	965	3 144
Oct	24 637	2 473	835	356	1 792	5 026	196	3 175	2 911	2 387	483	477	1 035	3 491
Nov	23 671	2 374	707	313	1 727	4 822	217	3 134	2 682	2 225	519	495	985	3 471
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	9.6	10.1	15.0	-8.6	7.4	8.1	14.9	11.2	9.9	7.3	-3.6	16.5	21.6	10.8
1995	11.8	7.9	14.2	-1.2	21.2	8.6	13.5	11.4	11.2	7.8	17.9	31.8	23.3	14.9
1996	1.9	-0.6	-1.1	-1.3	8.9	-2.6	-3.4	2.2	3.5	7.0	18.1	7.3	1.5	0.8
1997	5.7	0.8	4.8	7.1	12.2	5.4	21.2	7.2	0.1	-1.8	12.5	4.9	5.4	14.7
1998 Jan-Nov	9.3	4.7	6.8	11.1	16.2	12.3	16.3	10.1	5.1	8.6	13.1	15.5	5.4	8.7
1998 Aug	2.2	-1.6	0.3	4.7	16.7	10.1	-24.4	4.7	-6.5	-1.5	7.3	-6.5	-7.2	4.1
Sep	1.8	5.6	-0.4	-4.6	8.6	4.2	17.0	1.9	-6.7	0.8	3.4	18.3	-1.3	0.3
Oct	7.7	6.1	16.3	11.0	14.1	14.6	6.9	2.9	1.0	8.2	5.2	33.4	4.6	2.9
Nov	4.9	8.7	0.6	10.5	10.9	8.5	-8.5	6.0	-3.8	2.0	20.2	33.9	-1.4	1.1
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	12.5	3.3	0.7	5.7	18.7	2.0	13.2	19.1	6.5	1.9	1.6	2.9	11.9
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	189 960	22 828	6 196	1 623	8 889	36 334	3 714	26 668	34 720	15 357	2 741	3 562	7 028	20 299
1995	214 119	27 287	7 084	1 628	10 959	40 358	4 781	30 155	40 062	14 414	3 580	3 701	7 109	23 000
1996	218 063	26 857	7 078	1 565	11 787	39 991	4 535	30 154	41 945	14 683	4 045	3 479	7 292	24 653
1997	228 257	28 509	7 523	1 572	13 085	42 749	4 459	30 101	43 574	14 814	4 340	3 673	6 677	27 181
1998 Jan-Nov	219 881	25 663	6 513	1 530	12 797	43 614	4 210	28 954	40 410	15 405	4 016	3 773	7 217	25 778
1997 Nov	20 099	2 353	665	122	1 044	3 823	387	2 805	3 836	1 395	370	350	663	2 286
Dec	19 428	2 470	765	119	1 291	2 976	422	2 421	3 723	1 257	433	391	615	2 544
1998 Jan	20 597	2 330	651	136	1 123	4 233	436	2 619	4 141	1 315	364	274	691	2 282
Feb	19 710	2 253	609	149	1 287	3 588	367	2 501	3 738	1 351	365	380	615	2 506
Mar	20 426	2 200	633	139	1 317	4 392	350	2 559	3 694	1 362	372	328	623	2 457
Apr	22 076	2 517	631	162	1 395	4 280	395	2 880	4 308	1 483	381	418	689	2 535
May	18 864	2 454	524	133	1 139	3 841	365	2 479	3 174	1 321	357	308	620	2 149
Jun	20 950	2 475	577	136	1 273	3 921	411	2 931	3 934	1 471	386	318	731	2 387
Jul	20 975	2 274	626	160	1 220	4 127	436	3 046	3 560	1 521	425	364	680	2 536
Aug	17 573	2 066	521	125	803	3 516	311	2 204	3 462	1 223	293	345	594	2 109
Sep	18 127	2 266	552	117	1 140	3 742	348	2 277	3 167	1 278	339	308	604	1 989
Oct	20 925	2 461	623	154	993	3 972	404	2 871	3 762	1 604	374	370	719	2 616
Nov	19 657	2 366	566	119	1 106	4 002	387	2 586	3 469	1 474	358	360	652	2 212
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	10.0	13.7	9.4	-3.8	19.9	6.1	20.3	7.9	8.4	12.0	4.8	23.7	10.9	11.4
1995	12.7	19.5	14.3	0.3	23.3	11.1	28.7	13.1	15.4	-6.1	30.6	3.9	1.2	13.3
1996	1.8	-1.6	-0.1	-3.9	7.6	-0.9	-5.2	-0.0	4.7	1.9	13.0	-6.0	2.6	7.2
1997	4.7	6.2	6.3	0.4	11.0	6.9	-1.7	-0.2	3.9	0.9	7.3	5.6	-8.4	10.3
1998 Jan-Nov	5.3	-1.4	-3.6	5.3	8.5	9.7	4.3	4.6	1.4	13.6	2.8	15.0	19.1	4.6
1998 Aug	3.4	-2.6	-16.3	-1.8	6.6	15.4	-10.6	3.3	-2.7	9.6	-11.9	-3.7	18.5	7.0
Sep	1.3	-4.9	-11.6	-10.4	18.0	2.9	-5.2	-4.0	-4.8	7.6	19.5	-11.7	568.2	-8.5
Oct	-2.1	-8.9	-25.8	22.6	-13.8	-3.8	22.5	10.1	-13.1	21.4	5.4	23.0	22.8	1.0
Nov	-2.2	0.6	-15.0	-2.6	6.0	4.7	-0.0	-7.8	-9.6	5.7	-3.0	2.9	-1.7	-3.3

Period	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	2.0	10.1	19.4	1.7	2.7	5.2	17.6	5.7	9.6	5.9	5.1	10.3	1.1
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	150 745	3 106	19 266	28 146	2 284	5 350	9 315	20 155	7 796	13 327	8 460	9 117	16 749	1 854
1995	167 474	3 271	21 188	29 159	2 193	5 756	10 058	24 797	7 779	14 943	9 368	8 974	19 497	2 212
1996	176 130	3 486	19 798	31 469	2 207	5 694	11 099	29 053	8 495	16 680	9 536	8 747	20 051	2 023
1997	201 020	3 939	20 281	38 984	3 411	5 406	10 426	35 383	11 537	19 247	11 920	10 187	20 771	2 298
1998 Jan-Nov	193 360	3 935	19 914	41 537	3 325	5 417	8 548	38 420	9 882	17 887	12 518	8 910	14 894	2 145
1997 Nov	17 740	344	1 739	3 415	361	677	813	3 266	1 071	1 691	1 110	839	1 656	194
Dec	17 865	348	1 621	3 513	304	541	788	3 158	1 232	1 815	1 013	1 042	1 690	219
1998 Jan	15 513	277	1 589	3 180	228	364	802	2 867	901	1 436	929	714	1 618	174
Feb	16 369	318	1 732	3 558	325	398	797	3 121	961	1 433	941	713	1 303	181
Mar	19 329	396	1 931	4 170	426	475	892	3 719	1 175	1 798	1 165	846	1 543	202
Apr	17 606	350	1 738	3 918	337	520	767	3 348	1 007	1 627	1 072	825	1 388	159
May	17 598	377	1 761	3 620	317	496	685	3 668	1 037	1 686	1 067	907	1 331	173
Jun	17 488	347	1 778	3 709	352	537	691	3 632	1 003	1 650	1 138	699	1 294	171
Jul	19 337	366	1 912	4 222	309	551	874	3 718	1 075	1 818	1 265	875	1 395	281
Aug	16 368	325	1 612	3 260	242	524	681	3 193	903	1 476	1 423	730	1 268	166
Sep	17 372	396	1 745	3 789	286	545	726	3 513	653	1 597	1 212	872	1 250	192
Oct	18 100	389	1 926	4 076	251	539	814	3 852	535	1 668	1 166	816	1 258	239
Nov	18 280	394	2 190	4 036	252	468	817	3 788	632	1 697	1 140	913	1 246	208
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	12.0	16.8	10.3	16.5	11.7	8.0	14.2	20.1	0.9	0.2	13.1	-3.1	24.6	-9.3
1995	11.1	5.3	10.0	3.6	-4.0	7.6	8.0	23.0	-0.2	12.1	10.7	-1.6	16.4	19.3
1996	5.2	6.6	-6.6	7.9	0.6	-1.1	10.3	17.2	9.2	11.6	1.8	-2.5	2.8	-8.5
1997	14.1	13.0	2.4	23.9	54.6	-5.1	-6.1	21.8	35.8	15.4	25.0	16.5	3.6	13.6
1998 Jan-Nov	5.6	9.6	6.7	17.1	7.0	11.4	-11.3	19.2	-4.1	2.6	14.8	-2.6	-21.9	3.2
1998 Aug	7.9	22.3	9.8	17.0	2.0	32.4	-7.4	22.5	-10.5	5.6	42.3	-12.8	-20.5	-6.8
Sep	-8.3	20.1	-3.1	1.0	-21.2	1.1	-18.3	7.8	-48.0	-14.1	6.2	-9.1	-32.8	-16.3
Oct	-4.4	0.3	-5.6	7.9	-20.5	4.5	-12.5	12.4	-51.7	-7.1	7.2	-13.4	-29.6	33.4
Nov	3.0	14.5	25.9	18.2	-30.2	-30.9	0.5	16.0	-41.1	0.4	2.7	8.9	-24.8	6.9
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	4.8	9.4	14.5	1.4	6.4	10.3	17.3	5.9	8.4	4.1	4.2	9.4	1.8
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	130 664	5 263	14 376	18 628	1 946	7 641	15 291	18 085	7 587	11 387	5 909	6 483	14 551	2 619
1995	140 521	5 605	15 465	19 259	2 467	8 066	15 979	22 610	7 997	11 848	6 240	5 665	14 842	2 570
1996	143 503	6 813	14 757	20 494	2 297	8 844	15 526	23 257	8 669	12 498	5 600	6 257	14 092	2 374
1997	160 446	7 659	15 010	23 323	2 294	10 277	16 502	27 774	9 531	13 410	6 618	6 751	15 039	2 883
1998 Jan-Nov	157 756	5 885	14 769	24 992	2 160	9 947	16 577	30 512	7 968	12 614	6 065	4 927	14 582	2 071
1997 Nov	14 046	651	1 351	2 079	165	946	1 482	2 514	822	1 131	547	574	1 277	230
Dec	13 396	633	1 326	1 871	166	824	1 434	2 474	785	1 156	495	506	1 200	264
1998 Jan	13 767	669	1 142	2 080	210	1 012	1 443	2 274	741	1 100	543	514	1 455	232
Feb	13 359	570	1 271	2 216	205	891	1 387	2 451	640	1 011	426	411	1 269	184
Mar	15 394	582	1 562	2 446	201	832	1 624	2 970	772	1 329	571	443	1 366	167
Apr	14 441	556	1 205	2 298	200	795	1 687	2 743	735	1 090	574	441	1 390	224
May	13 274	579	1 265	2 171	200	750	1 333	2 538	729	1 090	514	461	1 144	206
Jun	14 831	503	1 481	2 428	219	878	1 650	2 904	698	1 140	632	434	1 247	167
Jul	14 882	545	1 521	2 286	190	960	1 453	2 974	770	1 218	602	415	1 232	206
Aug	13 132	353	1 055	2 126	174	877	1 264	2 663	699	1 164	535	472	1 225	165
Sep	15 070	582	1 410	2 342	173	1 021	1 541	3 001	779	1 146	527	457	1 396	182
Oct	15 390	477	1 484	2 366	216	1 000	1 566	3 126	760	1 195	649	482	1 493	176
Nov	14 217	470	1 372	2 233	173	929	1 628	2 868	645	1 130	491	396	1 363	162
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	9.0	12.8	11.2	4.4	6.4	11.2	0.5	23.1	22.2	1.6	10.5	-5.8	6.2	13.8
1995	7.5	6.5	7.6	3.4	26.8	5.6	4.5	25.0	5.4	4.0	5.6	-12.6	2.0	-1.8
1996	2.1	21.5	-4.6	6.4	-6.9	9.6	-2.8	2.9	8.4	5.5	-10.3	10.4	-5.1	-7.6
1997	11.8	12.4	1.7	13.8	-0.1	16.2	6.3	19.4	9.9	7.3	18.2	7.9	6.7	21.4
1998 Jan-Nov	7.3	-16.2	7.9	16.5	1.5	5.2	10.0	20.6	-8.9	2.9	-1.0	-21.1	5.4	-20.9
1998 Aug	5.2	-47.7	2.2	18.4	5.1	2.9	-1.1	27.2	-7.2	12.3	3.6	-23.2	2.8	-21.8
Sep	4.3	-3.6	1.1	16.7	-22.3	-0.2	5.7	21.5	-8.2	-2.0	-15.1	-26.8	-1.6	-22.4
Oct	1.8	-37.1	4.1	10.2	-5.7	-0.6	0.8	16.2	-7.9	-0.9	6.1	-25.0	4.7	-37.7
Nov	1.2	-27.7	1.6	7.4	4.7	-1.8	9.9	14.1	-21.4	-0.1	-10.2	-31.0	6.8	-29.5

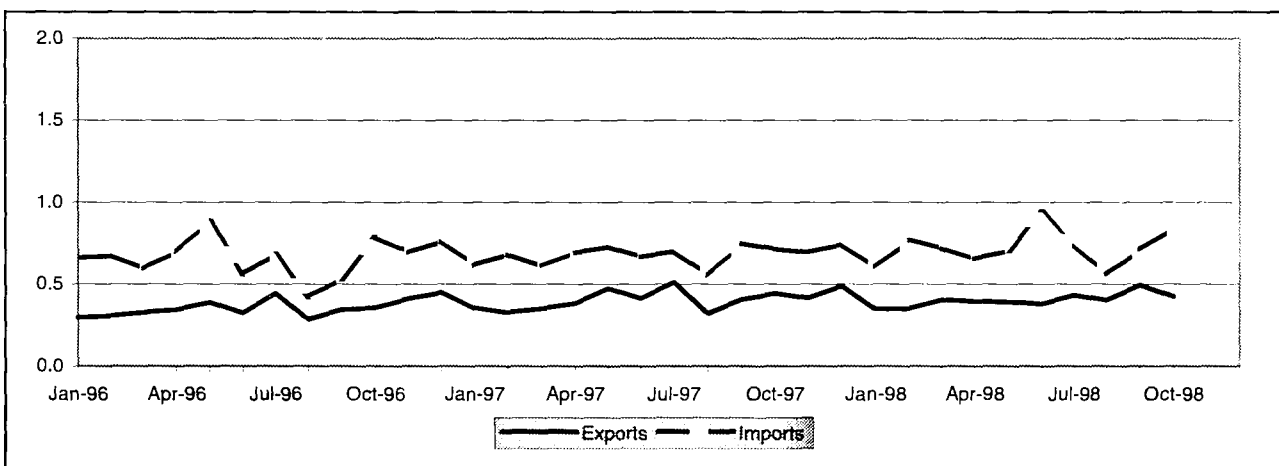
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)





TRADE BALANCE

INTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	-7 760	-560	-197	-1 292	-393	-1 036	-129	-1 917	-1 150	-76	-33	-105	-217	-655
1995	-8 799	-557	-221	-1 427	-381	-1 165	-177	-2 532	-1 152	-91	-19	-110	-192	-776
1996	-9 352	-642	-227	-1 515	-471	-1 316	-168	-2 449	-1 161	-136	-26	-116	-202	-923
1997	-10 354	-708	-279	-1 513	-634	-1 662	-159	-2 675	-1 214	-141	-49	-145	-273	-893
1998 Jan-Oct	-7 952	-568	-211	-1 373	-629	-1 326	-106	-1 729	-913	-83	-16	-200	-229	-569
1997 Oct	-1 170	-79	-31	-195	-69	-174	-15	-345	-121	-17	-6	-7	-29	-79
Nov	-843	-58	-23	-159	-52	-123	-9	-216	-102	-9	-2	-13	-17	-60
Dec	-835	-51	-14	-183	-39	-128	-10	-201	-91	-12	-0	-23	-18	-64
1998 Jan	-694	-45	-26	-130	-47	-125	-11	-139	-88	-7	-2	-13	-21	-41
Feb	-712	-47	-25	-71	-50	-110	-9	-235	-79	-6	-1	-20	-25	-34
Mar	-956	-60	-24	-188	-60	-150	-11	-227	-98	-10	-4	-18	-30	-77
Apr	-1 025	-48	-18	-115	-205	-165	-15	-237	-81	-8	-1	-43	-19	-70
May	-571	-71	-16	-193	-52	-118	-12	66	-82	-7	7	-12	-18	-61
Jun	-813	-64	-21	-206	-37	-140	-10	-162	-83	-13	-2	-6	-24	-47
Jul	-887	-62	-30	-115	-54	-129	-10	-257	-100	-7	-3	-26	-27	-67
Aug	-708	-56	-17	-79	-34	-135	-12	-167	-102	-8	-3	-30	-20	-46
Sep	-813	-65	-16	-146	-37	-124	-8	-201	-95	-10	-3	-18	-19	-72
Oct	-774	-50	-20	-129	-53	-129	-9	-168	-106	-8	-4	-15	-27	-54

EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	-2 415	-18	-245	-197	-12	-222	-612	194	-316	172	-126	-637	-339	-71
1995	-2 550	-18	-72	-381	-41	-275	-455	166	-308	364	-252	-583	-457	-83
1996	-3 674	-24	-267	-388	-45	-328	-651	310	-237	537	-217	-1 049	-727	-158
1997	-3 262	-33	-231	-383	-51	-370	-715	351	-147	890	-298	-893	-743	-57
1998 Jan-Oct	-3 217	-39	-28	-594	-47	-387	-679	313	-168	628	-105	-750	-828	-12
1997 Oct	-270	-4	-38	-29	-7	-47	-46	25	-8	106	-25	-98	-44	-4
Nov	-281	-2	-28	-35	-7	-38	-62	36	7	53	-12	-30	-113	-0
Dec	-255	-7	-35	-31	-5	-28	-50	29	5	96	-34	-129	-36	10
1998 Jan	-255	-5	-10	-41	-7	-33	-51	41	-14	53	-15	-24	-71	-8
Feb	-421	-1	-16	-35	-10	-45	-38	13	-51	7	-13	-179	-40	-2
Mar	-315	-5	-23	-31	-4	-31	-63	19	-49	53	-18	-56	-55	-2
Apr	-258	-1	-10	-65	-4	-32	-41	40	-8	67	-11	-42	-92	0
May	-312	-1	-6	-87	-5	-66	-52	40	-9	78	-14	-2	-102	-3
Jun	-563	-21	-30	-97	-8	-32	-88	12	-7	48	-20	-117	-115	-2
Jul	-306	-2	-37	-94	-10	-35	-121	40	-4	110	-19	-18	-67	-2
Aug	-156	0	57	-24	0	-33	-62	38	-5	104	-19	-51	-111	2
Sep	-213	-2	37	-96	0	-39	-103	40	-11	87	31	-41	-78	-1
Oct	-419	-2	10	-24	1	-41	-60	30	-11	21	-8	-220	-98	3

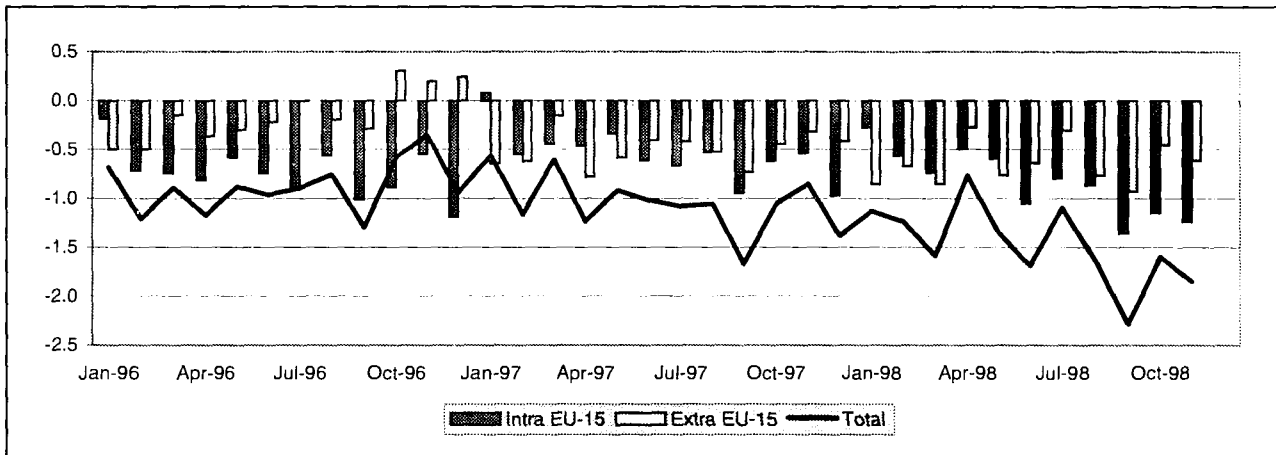
## INTRA EU-15

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
% 1997	100.0	2.9	1.3	35.4	3.8	8.3	0.4	24.4	4.8	2.0	0.7	1.1	2.4	12.3
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	4 516	129	66	1 671	175	426	25	1 095	198	111	31	45	74	470
1995	5 080	162	66	1 853	289	457	27	1 181	227	114	50	48	98	510
1996	4 975	138	66	1 670	281	439	26	1 228	234	117	64	55	109	548
1997	5 078	146	68	1 798	191	420	23	1 241	244	102	37	58	123	624
1998 Jan-Oct	3 737	83	46	1 208	155	293	21	1 025	206	87	39	28	80	466
1997 Oct	471	15	6	152	21	39	2	102	22	9	3	12	15	71
Nov	393	11	5	117	16	39	3	103	16	11	3	3	8	58
Dec	289	7	4	82	17	28	1	68	20	5	4	1	10	41
1998 Jan	348	10	4	97	14	33	2	106	19	8	2	2	5	46
Feb	470	13	6	172	15	43	3	97	27	12	5	2	10	63
Mar	347	10	5	114	13	30	3	90	21	9	3	4	9	39
Apr	362	9	6	132	13	25	1	71	28	9	5	3	11	48
May	573	6	4	116	11	27	2	309	22	8	12	3	7	44
Jun	248	6	3	75	12	23	2	61	14	6	2	6	4	34
Jul	384	8	5	143	14	39	2	83	21	11	3	4	8	42
Aug	387	8	5	156	23	22	2	69	21	8	2	1	11	59
Sep	321	6	4	103	27	24	3	64	19	9	3	2	9	48
Oct	297	6	3	99	14	25	1	74	16	6	2	3	5	43
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	6.3	17.3	21.3	-2.3	47.5	-5.3	69.2	14.8	9.3	6.9	3.3	18.1	6.0	14.1
1995	12.5	25.6	0.4	10.8	64.9	7.3	5.6	7.8	14.8	2.4	60.9	8.2	31.4	8.5
1996	-2.1	-14.8	0.6	-9.9	-2.7	-3.9	-3.5	4.0	2.9	2.6	28.6	14.5	12.0	7.5
1997	2.1	5.3	2.5	7.7	-31.9	-4.4	-11.8	1.0	4.5	-12.3	-41.5	5.1	12.8	13.8
1998 Jan-Oct	-15.0	-35.4	-22.4	-24.5	-2.2	-17.0	20.1	-4.2	-1.1	-0.1	27.0	-46.7	-23.7	-11.2
1998 Jul	-11.7	-47.0	3.3	-5.9	-7.6	26.5	30.2	-29.7	-12.4	17.8	-4.0	52.4	16.6	-14.5
Aug	11.5	-32.5	-15.4	33.5	172.7	-28.1	73.8	6.4	26.3	11.7	25.6	-88.7	-8.5	-1.9
Sep	-24.3	-58.9	-34.3	-21.2	30.5	-34.5	100.2	-38.7	-11.7	-5.0	-36.7	-61.6	3.9	-19.3
Oct	-36.9	-59.1	-49.7	-34.7	-34.6	-37.1	-60.8	-27.6	-29.2	-32.3	-18.3	-77.6	-66.0	-39.7
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	5.5	2.2	21.5	5.3	13.5	1.2	25.4	9.5	1.6	0.6	1.3	2.6	9.8
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	12 276	690	262	2 963	568	1 461	155	3 012	1 348	188	64	150	291	1 124
1995	13 879	719	286	3 279	670	1 622	204	3 713	1 379	205	69	158	290	1 286
1996	14 328	780	293	3 185	752	1 755	194	3 677	1 394	252	90	171	312	1 471
1997	15 432	854	347	3 311	825	2 081	181	3 916	1 459	244	87	203	397	1 517
1998 Jan-Oct	11 689	651	257	2 581	784	1 618	127	2 754	1 119	170	54	229	309	1 035
1997 Oct	1 641	94	37	346	90	213	16	448	144	26	9	19	44	150
Nov	1 236	68	27	276	68	162	12	318	118	19	5	16	25	119
Dec	1 123	57	19	264	55	156	12	270	111	17	5	25	28	105
1998 Jan	1 042	55	31	227	61	158	13	245	107	14	4	15	25	87
Feb	1 181	61	31	243	65	153	12	332	106	19	6	21	35	97
Mar	1 303	70	28	301	73	180	13	317	118	18	7	22	39	116
Apr	1 387	58	24	248	217	191	16	308	108	18	6	46	30	118
May	1 143	78	20	310	63	145	14	243	104	16	4	15	25	105
Jun	1 061	70	23	282	48	163	12	223	96	19	4	12	28	81
Jul	1 271	70	35	258	68	168	12	340	121	17	6	29	35	109
Aug	1 095	64	21	235	58	157	14	236	122	16	5	31	30	105
Sep	1 134	71	20	249	64	148	11	266	114	19	6	19	28	120
Oct	1 071	56	23	228	67	154	10	242	122	15	6	18	32	97
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	3.7	8.9	2.6	-7.0	12.4	-1.7	10.5	14.3	8.4	-5.3	8.5	27.2	22.5	-1.7
1995	13.1	4.3	9.1	10.7	18.0	11.0	31.7	23.3	2.3	9.2	7.8	5.4	-0.5	14.4
1996	3.2	8.4	2.4	-2.9	12.3	8.2	-4.7	-1.0	1.1	23.2	30.8	8.0	7.6	14.4
1997	7.7	9.5	18.3	4.0	9.8	18.6	-6.5	6.5	4.6	-3.5	-3.5	18.7	27.3	3.1
1998 Jan-Oct	-10.6	-10.6	-14.6	-6.8	11.7	-8.2	-19.3	-17.2	-9.0	-18.0	-29.7	41.4	-10.1	-20.0
1998 Jul	-13.4	-13.4	-12.8	-13.9	-16.3	-15.3	-18.4	-13.8	-7.7	-15.4	-27.2	98.8	-23.4	-19.7
Aug	10.0	15.4	-17.3	8.0	5.6	3.3	38.1	11.6	34.3	-0.5	-20.4	77.5	35.3	-8.1
Sep	-16.4	-16.2	-43.8	-10.8	-3.4	-15.6	-23.2	-23.4	-10.7	-7.4	-19.3	-3.3	-31.9	-12.3
Oct	-34.7	-40.5	-38.0	-34.1	-25.6	-27.9	-40.2	-45.9	-15.2	-44.5	-34.5	-4.8	-27.4	-35.1

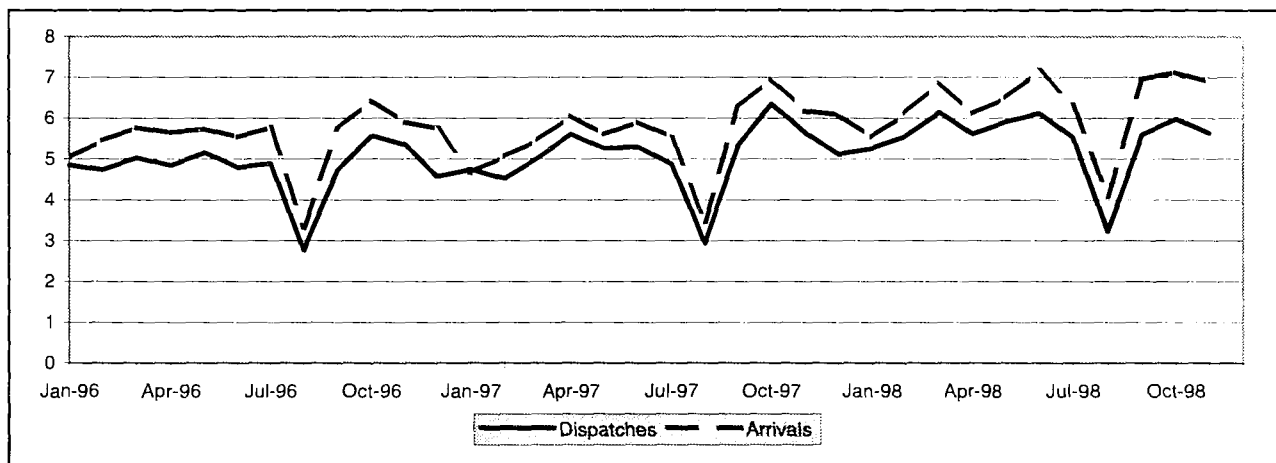
EXTRA EU-15

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	0.5	3.7	8.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	28.8	11.5	43.6	2.0	5.1	2.7	2.7
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>														
1994	3 389	28	89	382	37	15	79	765	291	1 238	120	314	99	102
1995	3 371	25	264	257	31	13	64	887	315	1 219	108	199	94	75
1996	4 274	26	108	360	41	39	65	1 135	452	1 877	128	276	163	100
1997	4 889	24	182	429	50	50	65	1 410	561	2 131	99	249	134	132
1998 Jan-Oct	4 022	32	321	342	52	13	55	1 176	311	1 615	136	196	94	123
1997 Oct	444	2	6	38	6	1	5	127	61	203	9	20	10	11
Nov	415	2	12	28	3	1	5	128	67	167	13	20	10	9
Dec	488	1	6	36	4	4	8	133	77	213	7	27	9	19
1998 Jan	347	2	20	27	2	1	6	110	37	144	8	18	7	12
Feb	351	4	20	36	3	1	3	109	27	138	8	16	16	11
Mar	404	4	20	44	4	1	7	119	28	169	6	27	15	10
Apr	395	4	24	39	5	1	5	124	31	160	8	20	14	16
May	392	3	33	28	4	1	12	119	26	158	10	22	9	13
Jun	380	4	8	40	4	1	7	114	29	174	7	19	7	11
Jul	433	3	6	40	4	4	3	133	42	193	7	19	8	13
Aug	402	2	72	24	8	0	3	108	34	155	9	16	4	10
Sep	494	3	78	32	7	3	3	119	29	174	48	17	6	13
Oct	424	4	39	31	10	1	7	120	27	149	24	23	8	13
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>														
1994	14.4	11.3	-12.9	18.9	8.8	-60.1	23.5	6.0	51.2	15.4	5.1	17.7	8.8	2.3
1995	-0.5	-9.8	195.6	-32.9	-15.7	-13.3	-19.4	15.9	8.4	-1.6	-10.3	-36.5	-5.2	-26.8
1996	26.8	1.4	-59.2	40.2	30.5	206.2	1.0	28.0	43.3	54.1	18.6	38.4	73.4	33.6
1997	14.4	-7.1	69.2	19.3	22.1	30.6	1.2	24.2	24.2	13.5	-22.5	-9.7	-17.6	32.2
1998 Jan-Oct	0.9	52.4	95.2	-6.2	18.9	-70.6	4.4	2.3	-25.5	-7.8	72.6	-2.4	-17.6	18.3
1998 Jul	-15.2	38.3	-92.7	36.9	43.7	-44.6	-67.4	10.4	-4.0	-4.8	-14.1	-30.7	-55.1	-42.8
Aug	25.3	54.1	1 804.2	-36.5	197.5	-94.0	-16.7	18.1	-22.4	17.5	4.3	-18.2	-62.3	27.1
Sep	21.6	41.7	1 428.1	-3.1	99.5	121.4	-29.1	-8.9	-44.2	-7.1	402.3	-33.2	-38.6	40.6
Oct	-4.5	56.1	611.1	-17.2	79.9	-49.8	27.8	-5.5	-55.6	-26.7	176.8	15.2	-25.6	18.9
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	0.7	5.1	10.0	1.2	5.2	9.6	13.0	8.7	15.2	4.9	14.0	10.8	2.3
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>														
1994	5 805	46	334	579	49	236	691	571	607	1 066	246	950	438	173
1995	5 921	43	336	638	72	288	519	721	623	855	359	782	551	158
1996	7 948	50	375	747	86	367	716	825	689	1 341	345	1 325	890	258
1997	8 151	57	413	812	101	420	781	1 059	708	1 241	397	1 142	878	190
1998 Jan-Oct	7 239	71	349	936	98	400	733	862	479	986	241	946	922	136
1997 Oct	714	7	44	67	13	48	51	103	69	97	34	119	54	15
Nov	696	4	39	63	9	39	66	92	59	114	25	50	124	10
Dec	743	8	41	67	8	31	59	103	72	117	41	157	45	9
1998 Jan	602	7	30	69	10	34	57	69	51	91	24	41	78	20
Feb	772	4	36	71	13	46	41	97	78	131	21	195	56	13
Mar	719	9	44	75	8	32	70	100	77	116	24	83	70	12
Apr	653	5	35	104	9	33	46	84	39	93	19	62	106	16
May	704	4	39	116	9	67	63	79	35	80	24	23	112	16
Jun	942	24	37	137	12	33	95	102	36	126	28	136	122	13
Jul	739	5	43	135	14	39	124	93	46	83	26	37	75	15
Aug	558	2	14	48	8	34	65	71	39	51	28	67	114	8
Sep	707	5	40	127	7	42	106	78	40	87	16	58	84	14
Oct	843	5	30	55	9	42	66	91	38	128	31	244	106	9
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>														
1994	-16.5	-31.4	-6.7	-17.4	-6.5	-4.9	-46.1	24.8	31.1	-11.4	19.9	-25.7	-36.7	7.6
1995	2.0	-6.3	0.4	10.2	45.9	21.9	-24.9	26.3	2.5	-19.8	46.2	-17.8	25.7	-8.6
1996	34.2	15.2	11.8	17.2	19.1	27.4	38.1	14.4	10.6	56.9	-4.0	69.5	61.5	63.2
1997	2.5	13.8	10.1	8.6	17.8	14.7	9.0	28.3	2.8	-7.4	15.1	-13.8	-1.4	-26.7
1998 Jan-Oct	7.8	57.4	5.0	37.5	18.2	14.3	11.9	-0.2	-16.9	-2.4	-27.2	1.1	30.0	-20.8
1998 Jul	5.4	1.7	-1.7	80.9	73.9	12.5	86.7	-3.4	-32.0	-3.1	-49.1	-35.2	-18.5	-11.4
Aug	0.5	-67.6	-9.4	6.2	-11.3	3.1	-4.1	22.9	-28.8	-51.5	38.5	-19.7	164.2	-40.2
Sep	-5.6	52.9	11.2	106.2	-22.4	-9.6	61.5	-20.2	-21.5	-36.2	-55.1	-56.3	46.8	-33.8
Oct	18.0	-22.5	-32.6	-16.8	-30.0	-13.8	29.3	-11.8	-44.9	31.9	-6.2	105.5	96.1	-37.3

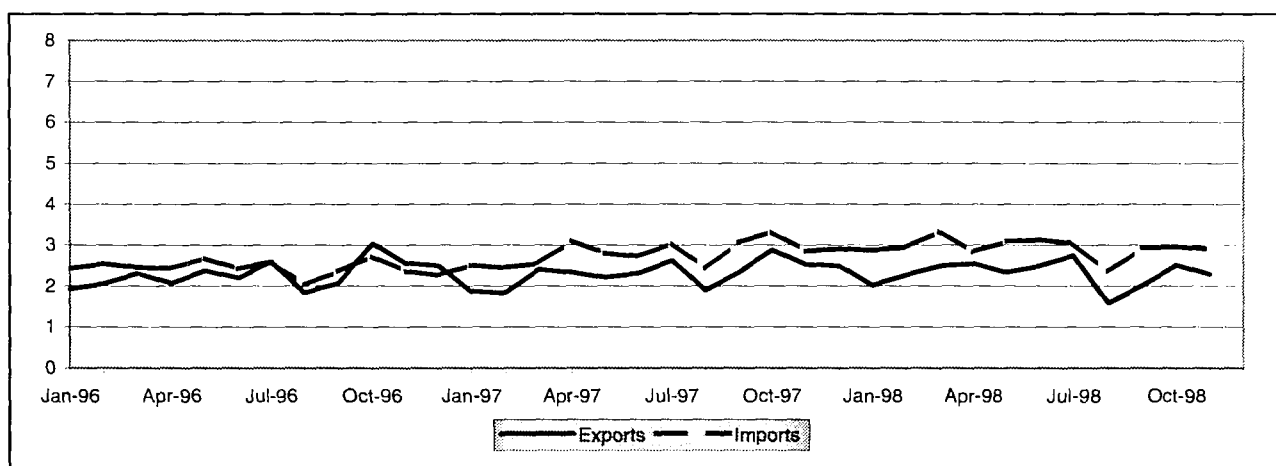
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	<b>-6 641</b>	-1 060	-232	-2 758	376	-1 095	-422	-846	-981	-264	2 720	-428	-436	-1 215
1995	<b>-7 996</b>	-1 190	-241	-2 859	401	-888	-644	-1 413	-1 831	-227	3 232	-519	-472	-1 472
1996	<b>-8 841</b>	-1 450	-309	-3 146	461	-1 355	-528	-2 157	-2 016	-308	4 265	-498	-656	-1 387
1997	<b>-6 558</b>	-1 380	-185	-3 778	656	-1 888	-792	-582	-1 839	-296	5 042	-371	-507	-1 175
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>-9 103</b>	-1 622	-182	-4 472	640	-2 216	-864	-1 499	-2 332	-378	4 900	-537	-472	-515
1997 Nov	<b>-532</b>	-128	-12	-341	70	-226	-75	-44	-124	-41	486	-23	-15	-110
Dec	<b>-969</b>	-118	-17	-403	53	-189	-78	-194	-156	-17	422	-34	-43	-243
1998 Jan	<b>-273</b>	-120	-14	-202	54	-139	-57	-6	-154	7	400	-46	-33	-6
Feb	<b>-563</b>	-130	-5	-308	64	-213	-67	-118	-152	-19	435	-43	-19	-30
Mar	<b>-735</b>	-136	-19	-364	64	-154	-77	-115	-233	-25	444	-48	-30	-82
Apr	<b>-491</b>	-112	-1	-322	63	-169	-80	-56	-186	-27	474	-50	-33	-29
May	<b>-590</b>	-138	-6	-360	58	-169	-97	-87	-196	-35	450	-50	-29	19
Jun	<b>-1 054</b>	-136	-27	-561	58	-191	-87	-194	-226	-48	444	-54	-57	-16
Jul	<b>-791</b>	-143	-14	-435	48	-121	-75	-220	-224	-36	432	-41	-33	28
Aug	<b>-861</b>	-123	-18	-411	36	-154	-89	-113	-184	-2	290	-42	-49	-46
Sep	<b>-1 358</b>	-196	-38	-564	72	-297	-81	-227	-275	-65	510	-57	-45	-139
Oct	<b>-1 146</b>	-203	-20	-468	67	-278	-68	-194	-258	-52	545	-47	-61	-148
Nov	<b>-1 241</b>	-185	-21	-478	56	-331	-86	-169	-244	-77	474	-58	-82	-67

**EXTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	<b>-3 587</b>	-118	-393	-1 670	35	-514	-1 355	242	-650	434	775	-2 576	-178	-1 374
1995	<b>-3 355</b>	-15	-449	-1 869	-111	-759	-1 270	56	-782	887	467	-2 643	-298	-1 244
1996	<b>-1 767</b>	-322	-243	-1 729	-68	-1 079	-1 127	489	-654	847	997	-3 757	13	-1 307
1997	<b>-6 037</b>	-175	-479	-1 722	-38	-1 735	-1 250	742	-383	401	1 475	-4 508	100	-1 693
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>-7 119</b>	46	-505	-1 622	-39	-1 895	-1 794	616	-404	1 445	1 544	-3 176	-1 783	-1 235
1997 Nov	<b>-319</b>	-13	-41	-153	-4	-119	-115	89	-15	24	242	-388	-19	-154
Dec	<b>-416</b>	-33	-52	-142	-20	-121	-110	79	19	172	163	-394	-63	-256
1998 Jan	<b>-857</b>	-19	-27	-237	-10	-194	-145	86	-26	87	121	-382	-114	-159
Feb	<b>-670</b>	-15	-33	-216	-5	-146	-105	86	-4	175	148	-389	-218	-141
Mar	<b>-853</b>	49	-74	-400	-0	-156	-158	70	-20	89	200	-334	-167	-119
Apr	<b>-275</b>	81	-47	-130	3	-151	-178	61	-27	177	225	-157	-137	-89
May	<b>-762</b>	-7	-56	-91	-2	-167	-198	57	-83	105	121	-290	-167	-122
Jun	<b>-638</b>	-42	-71	-82	7	-138	-182	44	-34	116	137	-302	-162	-102
Jul	<b>-304</b>	-11	-52	-28	3	-176	-176	50	-21	200	229	-239	-182	-45
Aug	<b>-766</b>	-27	-20	1	4	-138	-126	16	-32	47	-3	-334	-158	-158
Sep	<b>-929</b>	-22	-69	-171	-7	-239	-161	33	-61	123	87	-269	-175	-111
Oct	<b>-453</b>	-8	-27	-70	-18	-224	-178	71	-36	179	178	-260	-143	-99
Nov	<b>-611</b>	66	-28	-200	-14	-167	-187	42	-59	146	100	-219	-159	-91

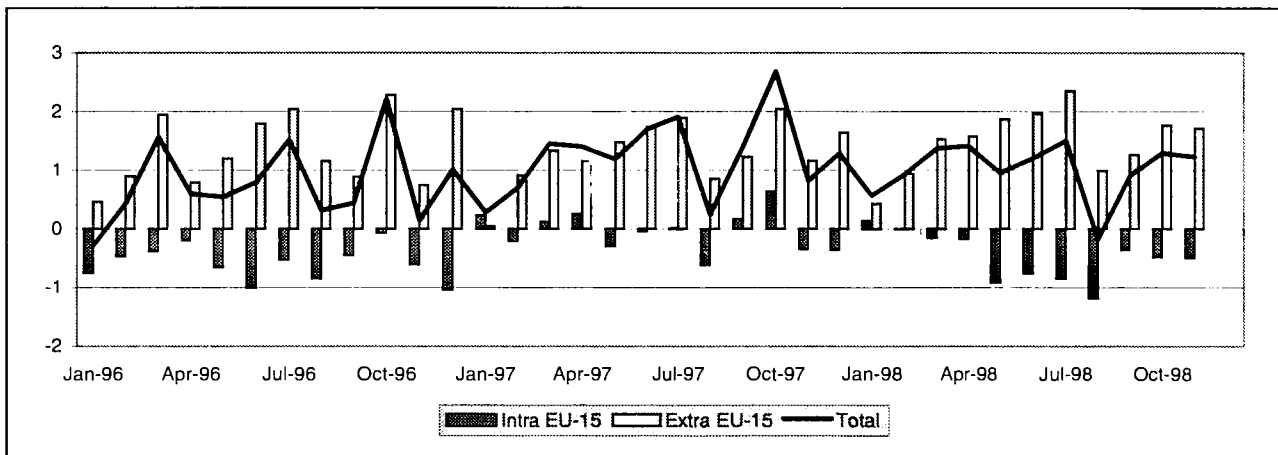
## INTRA EU-15

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
% 1997	100.0	4.0	1.0	18.9	1.4	26.3	0.6	14.1	5.2	1.2	12.8	0.6	1.4	11.7
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	42 970	1 854	394	8 608	565	12 355	263	5 644	2 378	507	4 811	211	466	4 914
1995	49 065	2 120	476	10 483	693	13 692	255	6 265	2 349	558	5 782	237	625	5 401
1996	57 287	2 386	501	11 749	786	16 247	366	7 047	2 622	674	7 080	231	730	6 622
1997	60 718	2 430	587	11 493	854	15 974	366	8 531	3 171	733	7 744	340	867	7 091
1998 Jan-Nov	60 624	2 368	591	11 655	797	16 709	445	7 837	2 891	733	7 751	291	942	7 169
1997 Nov	5 641	216	56	1 093	89	1 420	38	787	347	67	724	30	91	633
Dec	5 121	206	54	938	67	1 401	39	643	296	65	665	31	76	593
1998 Jan	5 264	199	54	1 066	70	1 414	36	697	295	67	632	25	74	593
Feb	5 558	227	55	1 063	80	1 515	41	712	282	69	688	34	101	648
Mar	6 149	243	59	1 210	78	1 711	45	828	296	82	729	29	89	710
Apr	5 616	226	55	1 063	76	1 532	45	741	270	60	736	27	85	663
May	5 916	219	56	1 138	72	1 610	38	841	263	71	726	27	93	716
Jun	6 121	235	53	1 103	72	1 820	57	814	265	72	727	29	84	749
Jul	5 540	207	52	1 005	63	1 628	45	659	242	70	709	24	85	708
Aug	3 229	134	38	636	45	745	19	369	167	45	491	13	57	430
Sep	5 602	223	52	1 086	86	1 577	34	676	250	72	776	26	95	607
Oct	5 989	236	60	1 195	84	1 640	48	750	283	72	802	31	101	650
Nov	5 640	219	57	1 090	71	1 517	38	749	280	54	735	26	78	696
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	21.0	17.0	26.4	13.7	37.0	25.9	22.3	19.4	34.9	8.7	27.8	49.5	-20.3	18.7
1995	14.2	14.4	20.7	21.8	22.6	10.8	-3.3	11.0	-1.2	10.0	20.2	11.9	34.1	9.9
1996	16.8	12.5	5.3	12.1	13.4	18.7	44.0	12.5	11.6	20.9	22.5	-2.2	16.8	22.6
1997	6.0	1.8	17.3	-2.2	8.7	-1.7	-0.1	21.1	20.9	8.7	9.4	46.8	18.8	7.1
1998 Jan-Nov	9.0	6.4	10.8	10.4	1.3	14.7	36.0	-0.6	0.6	9.7	9.5	-5.6	19.0	10.3
1998 Aug	10.3	0.4	24.7	16.8	3.1	11.6	-4.6	9.2	4.1	20.8	3.5	13.1	12.9	15.6
Sep	5.1	10.6	8.6	5.5	4.8	11.5	22.4	-15.0	5.2	5.2	7.9	6.2	25.1	8.0
Oct	-5.7	-9.3	5.8	0.3	-14.5	-3.9	29.8	-18.7	-2.8	11.1	-7.1	-44.8	17.9	-3.3
Nov	-0.0	1.2	1.0	-0.3	-19.9	6.8	0.9	-4.8	-19.2	-19.0	1.6	-12.8	-13.3	10.0
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	5.7	1.1	22.7	0.3	26.5	1.7	13.5	7.4	1.5	4.0	1.1	2.0	12.3
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	49 611	2 914	626	11 365	190	13 449	686	6 489	3 359	771	2 092	639	902	6 129
1995	57 061	3 311	717	13 341	292	14 579	899	7 678	4 180	785	2 550	756	1 097	6 873
1996	66 128	3 836	810	14 894	325	17 602	895	9 204	4 638	982	2 815	729	1 386	8 009
1997	67 275	3 809	772	15 271	198	17 861	1 158	9 113	5 010	1 029	2 703	711	1 374	8 265
1998 Jan-Nov	69 728	3 990	773	16 127	157	18 924	1 310	9 336	5 223	1 111	2 851	828	1 413	7 684
1997 Nov	6 173	344	69	1 434	18	1 646	113	831	471	108	238	53	105	742
Dec	6 090	324	71	1 340	14	1 590	117	837	452	81	243	65	118	837
1998 Jan	5 537	319	68	1 267	16	1 553	93	703	449	61	231	71	106	599
Feb	6 121	357	60	1 372	15	1 728	108	831	434	88	253	77	121	678
Mar	6 884	379	78	1 574	14	1 865	122	943	530	107	286	77	120	792
Apr	6 107	337	56	1 385	13	1 701	125	798	456	87	262	77	118	692
May	6 506	357	62	1 498	14	1 779	134	928	458	105	275	77	122	697
Jun	7 175	371	80	1 665	15	2 011	143	1 008	491	120	282	84	141	764
Jul	6 332	351	66	1 440	15	1 749	120	879	465	105	278	65	118	680
Aug	4 090	257	55	1 046	9	899	108	482	350	46	201	55	106	476
Sep	6 960	419	90	1 650	14	1 874	115	903	525	137	266	83	140	746
Oct	7 135	439	80	1 662	16	1 918	116	944	542	124	257	78	161	797
Nov	6 880	404	78	1 568	15	1 848	125	918	524	131	261	84	160	763
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	15.2	15.6	8.9	6.3	39.3	18.6	22.5	16.2	18.4	12.8	18.2	15.4	19.9	21.3
1995	15.0	13.6	14.5	17.4	53.7	8.4	31.1	18.3	24.4	1.8	21.9	18.3	21.6	12.1
1996	15.9	15.9	13.0	11.6	11.3	20.7	-0.4	19.9	10.9	25.1	10.4	-3.6	26.4	16.5
1997	1.7	-0.7	-4.6	2.5	-39.1	1.5	29.4	-1.0	8.0	4.8	-4.0	-2.4	-0.9	3.2
1998 Jan-Nov	14.0	14.5	10.2	15.8	-14.3	16.3	25.8	12.8	14.6	17.2	15.9	28.2	12.5	3.4
1998 Aug	18.4	18.8	2.2	24.5	-0.9	20.7	70.8	14.8	16.0	1.6	23.1	11.0	50.1	-0.3
Sep	11.0	16.7	20.5	16.5	0.7	15.4	7.3	11.7	9.1	45.7	3.2	38.5	1.3	-10.8
Oct	2.4	17.3	12.0	14.1	-40.7	-4.7	-16.3	0.8	1.2	9.7	-6.2	18.2	22.6	-4.3
Nov	11.5	17.3	13.4	9.3	-17.0	12.3	10.6	10.6	11.4	21.2	9.8	58.2	52.5	2.8

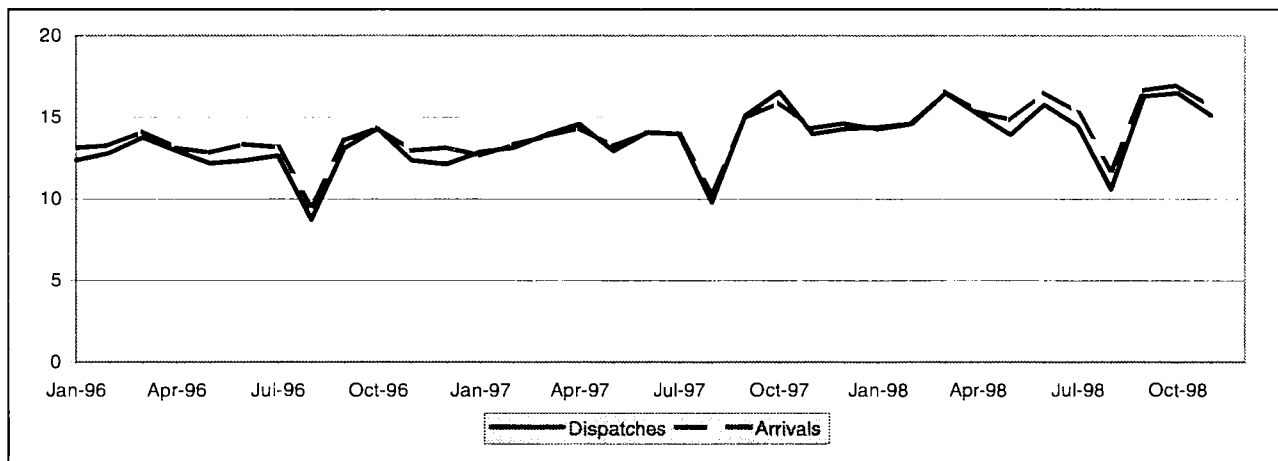
EXTRA EU-15

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	1.4	3.4	14.5	1.5	1.5	3.4	6.8	3.1	16.9	20.3	9.0	9.1	4.1
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	21 507	208	711	2 981	357	656	755	865	287	3 471	3 679	1 911	1 569	649
1995	23 980	423	789	2 928	344	694	923	1 050	369	4 134	3 669	2 085	1 740	743
1996	27 538	301	911	3 370	344	484	898	1 439	548	4 400	4 356	2 207	2 099	1 148
1997	27 707	395	948	4 018	405	421	955	1 872	867	4 687	5 620	2 481	2 520	1 125
1998 Jan-Nov	25 294	565	960	3 727	389	394	771	1 947	674	5 132	5 393	2 279	1 219	1 052
1997 Nov	2 531	29	95	337	31	44	83	189	85	440	556	237	181	103
Dec	2 492	32	78	347	31	54	76	183	77	499	489	238	160	104
1998 Jan	2 017	25	86	298	32	25	67	180	72	390	433	190	120	64
Feb	2 270	30	93	323	35	48	81	190	85	519	434	202	100	86
Mar	2 489	97	93	357	37	35	80	208	87	492	491	214	132	111
Apr	2 553	123	92	370	42	44	74	177	86	478	548	244	111	105
May	2 334	35	87	374	33	35	51	174	68	482	510	210	104	104
Jun	2 493	36	86	397	53	47	69	173	70	481	558	202	117	107
Jul	2 743	34	98	393	37	51	85	185	76	511	659	237	135	114
Aug	1 582	18	45	252	23	37	34	103	53	322	356	136	77	67
Sep	2 009	23	81	289	24	23	76	164	21	431	435	168	100	90
Oct	2 513	31	100	356	36	28	82	210	28	577	526	242	118	108
Nov	2 292	113	100	320	36	23	73	184	28	448	443	235	107	95
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	9.3	-45.2	6.1	19.9	17.6	19.8	79.9	49.9	1.8	3.1	25.8	-6.8	28.0	-34.8
1995	11.5	103.4	11.0	-1.8	-3.5	5.9	22.2	21.4	28.6	19.1	-0.3	9.1	11.0	14.5
1996	14.8	-28.7	15.4	15.1	-0.0	-30.2	-2.7	37.1	48.6	6.4	18.8	5.9	20.6	54.6
1997	0.6	31.0	4.1	19.2	17.7	-13.0	6.4	30.1	58.0	6.5	29.0	12.4	20.0	-2.1
1998 Jan-Nov	0.3	55.6	10.3	1.5	4.1	7.3	-12.3	15.3	-14.6	22.6	5.1	1.6	-48.3	3.1
1998 Aug	-16.4	-27.9	12.8	-12.3	-15.6	17.3	-16.3	-1.8	-29.4	5.4	-12.4	-18.7	-60.1	2.5
Sep	-13.6	-74.2	7.2	-17.2	-20.4	-45.7	10.2	-7.9	-73.6	8.5	6.4	-9.4	-48.7	-5.6
Oct	-12.7	-2.8	8.6	-15.5	-16.5	-18.1	9.6	5.4	-73.4	25.5	-21.1	4.6	-48.8	-27.3
Nov	-9.4	291.1	5.7	-5.1	15.2	-48.9	-11.7	-2.4	-67.2	1.8	-20.4	-1.0	-41.1	-7.5
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	1.7	4.2	17.0	1.3	6.4	6.5	3.3	3.7	12.7	12.3	20.7	7.2	8.4
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	25 094	326	1 105	4 651	322	1 169	2 110	622	937	3 038	2 904	4 487	1 746	2 023
1995	27 335	438	1 238	4 797	455	1 453	2 193	994	1 151	3 247	3 201	4 728	2 038	1 987
1996	29 305	624	1 153	5 100	412	1 564	2 025	950	1 202	3 553	3 360	5 964	2 086	2 455
1997	33 744	570	1 427	5 740	443	2 156	2 205	1 130	1 250	4 286	4 145	6 989	2 420	2 818
1998 Jan-Nov	32 413	519	1 465	5 349	428	2 289	2 565	1 331	1 078	3 687	3 849	5 456	3 003	2 287
1997 Nov	2 849	42	136	490	35	164	197	100	100	417	313	625	200	257
Dec	2 909	65	130	489	50	176	186	104	59	327	326	632	223	360
1998 Jan	2 874	44	113	534	42	219	212	94	98	303	312	571	234	223
Feb	2 941	45	126	539	40	194	186	103	89	344	286	591	318	226
Mar	3 342	47	167	757	37	191	238	138	106	403	292	548	299	230
Apr	2 829	42	139	500	39	195	253	116	113	301	322	402	248	195
May	3 096	42	143	465	35	202	249	117	151	377	390	500	271	226
Jun	3 130	78	156	479	46	185	251	129	105	366	421	504	279	209
Jul	3 047	45	151	420	34	226	260	135	97	311	429	477	316	159
Aug	2 348	45	65	250	19	174	160	86	85	275	358	470	235	225
Sep	2 938	46	150	460	31	261	237	131	82	308	349	437	275	202
Oct	2 965	39	128	425	54	251	260	138	64	398	348	502	261	207
Nov	2 902	47	128	520	50	190	260	143	86	302	342	454	266	185
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	8.4	31.7	-20.0	11.7	0.3	34.4	-1.3	58.6	18.0	12.9	9.4	19.5	3.4	39.2
1995	8.9	34.4	12.1	3.1	41.5	24.3	3.9	59.6	22.8	6.9	10.2	5.4	16.7	-1.8
1996	7.2	42.4	-6.8	6.3	-9.4	7.6	-7.7	-4.4	4.4	9.4	4.9	26.2	2.3	23.6
1997	15.1	-8.7	23.7	12.6	7.5	37.9	8.9	18.9	4.0	20.6	23.4	17.2	16.0	14.8
1998 Jan-Nov	5.1	2.8	13.0	1.9	9.1	15.6	27.1	29.7	-9.5	-6.8	0.8	-14.2	36.7	-6.9
1998 Aug	-2.9	46.0	-22.1	-14.5	-49.7	-9.1	26.4	21.6	-31.7	-14.9	0.9	-10.8	33.7	-10.6
Sep	-3.8	53.6	20.4	13.2	-24.4	7.6	9.4	39.0	-7.1	-1.2	-10.1	-37.2	23.7	-25.4
Oct	-10.8	-37.0	-9.7	-31.6	12.5	13.5	20.4	35.5	-47.4	-7.4	-4.9	-28.8	20.0	-30.1
Nov	1.9	12.2	-5.9	6.1	42.6	16.1	31.7	42.8	-13.2	-27.5	9.3	-27.3	33.0	-27.7

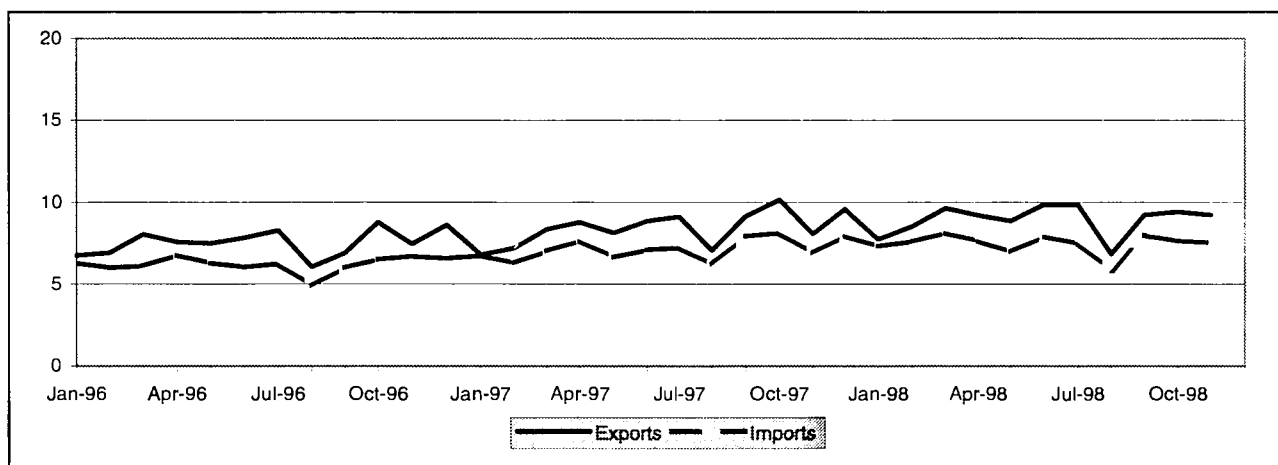
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)





**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	<b>-4 402</b>	-3 718	-168	-4 854	1 047	2 077	-1 551	-64	-4 178	528	831	-519	-195	3 729
1995	<b>-6 438</b>	-3 926	-88	-4 091	1 254	2 297	-1 827	597	-4 764	907	741	-383	-159	3 004
1996	<b>-6 986</b>	-3 273	-0	-4 581	1 408	2 890	-1 843	-732	-4 907	893	743	-341	303	2 453
1997	<b>-417</b>	-3 622	-44	-3 242	1 721	4 286	-1 778	549	-5 120	780	1 134	-338	490	4 767
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>-5 216</b>	-5 106	152	-4 760	1 663	4 597	-2 087	-427	-6 305	728	1 088	-330	494	5 074
1997 Nov	<b>-343</b>	-338	-3	-672	110	468	-187	121	-546	25	167	-30	48	495
Dec	<b>-355</b>	-194	-6	-440	137	393	-190	114	-662	32	112	-37	29	357
1998 Jan	<b>142</b>	-316	7	-293	140	527	-155	174	-471	109	94	-12	70	269
Feb	<b>-7</b>	-279	20	-443	146	432	-146	111	-582	102	86	-9	68	487
Mar	<b>-154</b>	-486	69	-167	157	452	-209	0	-646	79	125	-9	55	426
Apr	<b>-168</b>	-474	28	-417	151	378	-128	40	-519	36	98	-15	60	594
May	<b>-913</b>	-547	34	-576	135	376	-193	-68	-589	28	92	-78	47	426
Jun	<b>-761</b>	-529	-7	-715	152	322	-212	-102	-655	58	72	-40	37	858
Jul	<b>-843</b>	-695	-24	-473	177	331	-208	-286	-431	43	45	-31	10	698
Aug	<b>-1 183</b>	-500	-27	-435	127	151	-164	-195	-523	114	79	-36	46	183
Sep	<b>-362</b>	-516	20	-374	178	540	-205	-17	-713	42	138	-65	41	570
Oct	<b>-478</b>	-373	-8	-378	177	552	-263	-108	-609	59	90	-16	44	353
Nov	<b>-488</b>	-389	40	-490	124	536	-202	23	-567	57	169	-18	18	210

**EXTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzer-land	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	<b>8 936</b>	-1 529	2 109	-402	96	-822	-1 142	736	-1 203	3 156	1 399	-7	2 621	385
1995	<b>15 438</b>	-1 683	2 470	-665	-57	-1 066	-843	985	-1 114	3 735	810	1 326	4 577	1 319
1996	<b>16 265</b>	-2 333	2 804	-656	299	-1 731	-407	1 857	-1 114	4 569	1 319	71	3 509	1 606
1997	<b>15 510</b>	-2 492	2 632	-1 301	862	-1 474	-957	2 784	-378	5 100	1 996	438	3 583	1 405
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>16 411</b>	-1 733	2 072	396	959	-1 997	-1 318	2 846	-187	5 907	2 753	1 181	2 231	2 066
1997 Nov	<b>1 166</b>	-241	120	-387	29	75	-159	262	29	553	295	52	24	118
Dec	<b>1 643</b>	-324	233	-259	23	-148	-90	244	75	559	345	233	293	159
1998 Jan	<b>429</b>	-267	220	-224	92	-352	-89	236	-67	397	107	6	-94	42
Feb	<b>939</b>	-276	229	-124	125	-226	-22	233	23	311	155	22	241	79
Mar	<b>1 529</b>	-217	204	-291	22	-159	-121	284	50	533	236	152	371	209
Apr	<b>1 582</b>	-196	218	-116	146	-220	-169	314	69	553	219	89	189	449
May	<b>1 869</b>	-157	178	42	285	-250	-83	289	40	564	223	47	154	120
Jun	<b>1 965</b>	-145	188	191	59	-76	-164	315	56	659	235	47	237	292
Jul	<b>2 348</b>	-86	89	417	53	-156	-64	259	-33	780	390	262	312	125
Aug	<b>996</b>	-95	116	-60	67	-142	-77	187	-22	378	297	-34	224	171
Sep	<b>1 266</b>	-58	219	169	37	-264	-174	197	-124	531	193	92	377	-12
Oct	<b>1 772</b>	-108	174	368	39	-133	-168	258	-82	710	402	258	50	192
Nov	<b>1 716</b>	-127	236	24	34	-18	-188	274	-98	492	297	240	169	401

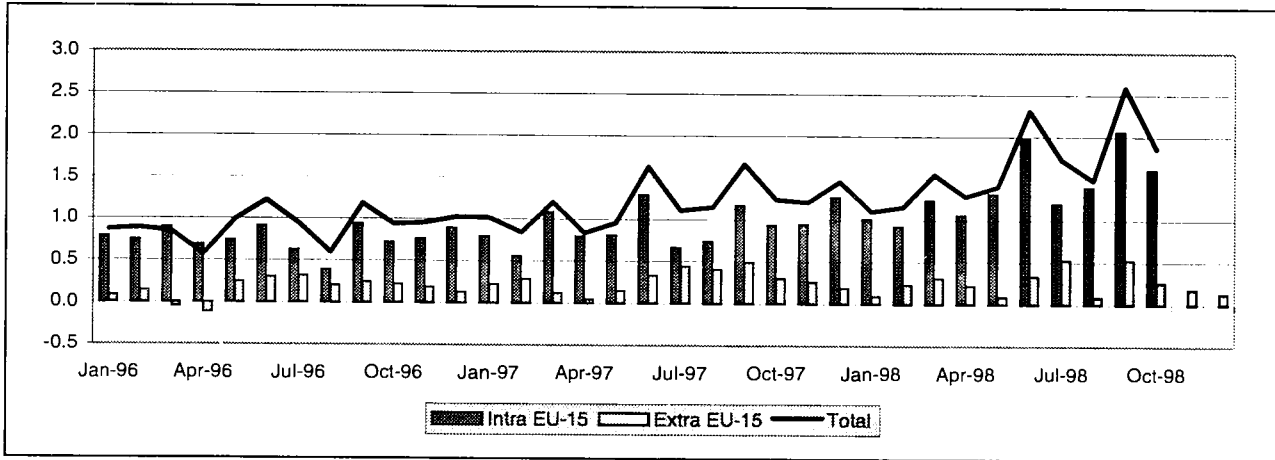
**FRANCE**  
**INTRA EU-15**

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
% 1997	100.0	12.6	1.4	25.6	1.3	12.4	1.0	14.9	7.2	1.7	2.4	0.7	2.2	16.5
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	130 142	18 009	1 891	37 259	1 497	14 590	1 231	20 618	9 437	2 177	3 064	776	2 344	20 730
1995	145 033	19 091	2 033	41 041	1 744	16 515	1 132	22 322	10 214	2 607	3 102	1 049	2 898	21 284
1996	149 665	19 860	2 155	41 006	1 910	18 413	1 181	22 000	10 478	2 666	3 256	1 258	3 263	22 220
1997	165 256	20 812	2 296	42 333	2 167	20 527	1 653	24 681	11 882	2 728	3 970	1 175	3 713	27 319
1998 Jan-Nov	163 378	19 557	2 273	43 017	2 065	22 017	1 716	23 804	11 573	2 811	3 939	1 244	3 672	25 688
1997 Nov	13 986	1 707	184	3 432	169	1 868	123	2 140	939	219	402	97	328	2 377
Dec	14 284	2 061	200	3 387	171	1 817	150	2 155	1 031	212	352	107	316	2 324
1998 Jan	14 413	1 767	211	3 664	196	1 886	212	2 168	1 064	266	323	109	333	2 213
Feb	14 636	1 797	209	3 700	182	1 907	169	2 240	998	279	368	109	353	2 294
Mar	16 472	1 973	284	4 420	197	2 110	165	2 459	1 153	289	413	125	357	2 526
Apr	15 196	1 798	201	3 955	184	1 958	199	2 337	1 029	238	366	123	362	2 451
May	13 918	1 573	193	3 541	164	2 023	133	2 114	981	222	334	101	327	2 212
Jun	15 780	1 831	213	3 953	184	2 232	152	2 368	1 060	248	360	120	350	2 708
Jul	14 457	1 566	177	3 802	206	2 032	144	2 064	1 040	223	364	116	252	2 472
Aug	10 609	1 369	140	3 070	147	1 135	113	1 225	798	261	260	80	268	1 742
Sep	16 294	2 029	209	4 402	212	2 171	151	2 303	1 145	258	385	115	391	2 523
Oct	16 499	2 010	215	4 505	212	2 403	135	2 285	1 210	277	371	127	369	2 377
Nov	15 132	1 843	222	4 005	181	2 159	143	2 242	1 095	251	395	119	309	2 170
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	14.6	15.2	24.7	18.4	1.8	21.8	46.3	15.7	9.2	20.2	10.0	26.6	21.2	21.3
1995	11.4	6.0	7.5	10.2	16.5	13.2	-8.0	8.3	8.2	19.7	1.2	35.1	23.6	2.7
1996	3.2	4.0	6.0	-0.1	9.5	11.5	4.3	-1.4	2.6	2.3	5.0	19.9	12.6	4.4
1997	10.4	4.8	6.5	3.2	13.5	11.5	39.9	12.2	13.4	2.3	21.9	-6.6	13.8	22.9
1998 Jan-Nov	8.2	4.3	8.5	10.5	3.4	17.7	14.2	5.7	6.7	11.7	8.9	16.5	8.1	2.8
1998 Aug	8.2	1.2	-17.0	15.1	1.6	26.1	13.6	5.8	3.6	72.6	-2.8	18.1	10.3	-3.8
Sep	7.9	13.1	1.6	12.2	6.3	13.7	-26.1	-0.5	7.7	4.6	-0.2	1.2	12.9	5.2
Oct	-0.4	-1.5	-4.2	5.2	-0.5	9.8	-4.9	-7.1	2.5	6.8	-9.4	4.3	-10.2	-9.4
Nov	8.2	8.0	20.3	16.7	7.0	15.6	15.8	4.7	16.6	14.9	-1.9	23.3	-5.8	-8.7
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	14.7	1.4	27.5	0.3	9.8	2.1	14.6	10.3	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.9	13.6
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	134 545	21 727	2 058	42 113	450	12 513	2 782	20 682	13 615	1 649	2 233	1 295	2 538	17 002
1995	151 471	23 018	2 121	45 132	490	14 218	2 959	21 724	14 978	1 700	2 362	1 432	3 057	18 280
1996	156 651	23 134	2 155	45 587	501	15 523	3 024	22 732	15 385	1 773	2 513	1 598	2 960	19 767
1997	165 673	24 434	2 340	45 575	445	16 241	3 431	24 132	17 002	1 949	2 836	1 514	3 224	22 552
1998 Jan-Nov	168 595	24 662	2 121	47 777	401	17 420	3 803	24 231	17 878	2 083	2 851	1 574	3 178	20 614
1997 Nov	14 329	2 045	188	4 104	59	1 401	310	2 020	1 485	193	235	127	279	1 882
Dec	14 639	2 255	207	3 827	33	1 424	340	2 041	1 693	180	239	145	287	1 968
1998 Jan	14 271	2 083	204	3 957	57	1 358	368	1 994	1 535	156	229	121	263	1 945
Feb	14 613	2 076	189	4 143	36	1 475	315	2 129	1 580	177	282	119	286	1 807
Mar	16 627	2 459	215	4 587	40	1 658	375	2 459	1 800	210	288	134	302	2 100
Apr	15 365	2 272	173	4 372	32	1 580	327	2 296	1 548	202	267	138	302	1 857
May	14 831	2 120	159	4 117	29	1 647	326	2 182	1 570	195	243	179	280	1 786
Jun	16 541	2 360	220	4 668	32	1 911	364	2 470	1 715	189	289	160	314	1 849
Jul	15 301	2 262	201	4 274	29	1 701	352	2 350	1 470	179	319	146	243	1 774
Aug	11 793	1 870	167	3 505	21	984	278	1 420	1 322	147	182	116	222	1 559
Sep	16 656	2 546	189	4 776	34	1 631	355	2 320	1 858	217	247	180	350	1 954
Oct	16 977	2 383	223	4 883	35	1 851	399	2 393	1 819	218	281	143	325	2 024
Nov	15 620	2 232	181	4 495	57	1 624	345	2 219	1 661	194	226	137	291	1 959
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	14.3	16.8	19.7	25.7	1.4	28.7	19.9	12.8	13.0	9.8	17.9	15.1	3.0	20.9
1995	12.6	5.9	3.0	7.2	8.8	13.6	6.4	5.0	10.0	3.1	5.8	10.6	20.4	7.5
1996	3.4	0.5	1.6	1.0	2.3	9.2	2.2	4.6	2.7	4.3	6.4	11.6	-3.2	8.1
1997	5.8	5.6	8.6	-0.0	-11.2	4.6	13.5	6.2	10.5	9.9	12.9	-5.3	8.9	14.1
1998 Jan-Nov	11.6	11.2	-0.6	14.4	-2.6	17.6	23.0	9.7	16.8	17.8	9.8	14.9	8.2	0.1
1998 Aug	13.3	19.1	-8.2	23.1	-43.5	31.4	7.3	7.0	17.5	16.2	-10.6	-7.9	6.6	-5.5
Sep	11.5	13.6	-7.2	16.6	-10.2	15.7	9.0	4.4	18.5	14.9	-1.4	28.6	20.0	-0.3
Oct	6.6	-1.6	11.7	12.9	8.4	11.9	8.6	2.6	10.4	6.2	3.0	-3.9	2.9	1.3
Nov	9.0	9.1	-3.5	9.5	-4.2	15.9	11.0	9.9	11.9	0.4	-4.1	7.7	4.1	4.1

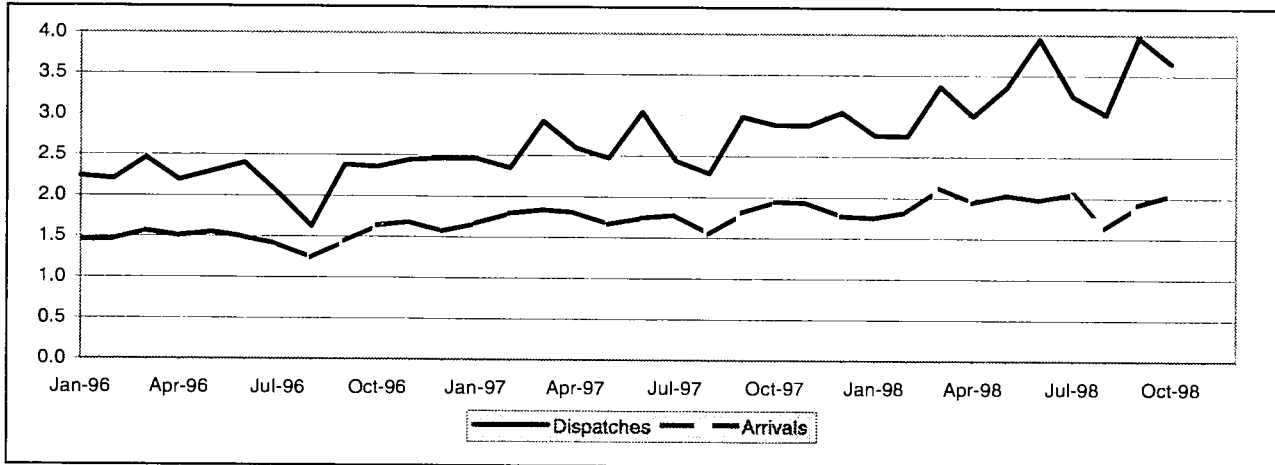
**EXTRA EU-15**

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	1.4	9.3	17.8	2.3	3.1	4.3	6.4	3.6	14.5	5.8	9.4	10.8	6.1
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	79 810	849	7 764	14 627	1 421	1 831	3 945	3 344	1 443	10 891	4 742	7 754	7 571	4 565
1995	85 212	895	8 805	13 684	1 468	2 028	4 335	4 077	1 958	11 997	4 272	8 290	10 392	5 660
1996	90 634	979	9 178	14 592	1 633	1 981	4 275	5 265	2 395	13 201	4 564	8 242	9 626	6 375
1997	101 175	1 426	9 391	17 981	2 294	3 107	4 376	6 525	3 616	14 673	5 881	9 501	10 926	6 212
1998 Jan-Nov	98 369	1 202	9 328	20 214	2 284	2 640	3 906	7 195	2 362	15 301	6 288	8 233	9 205	6 581
1997 Nov	8 054	96	706	1 262	166	463	269	565	272	1 290	592	695	666	484
Dec	9 579	90	806	1 631	137	277	408	594	325	1 468	635	1 091	1 025	639
1998 Jan	7 744	78	770	1 450	220	118	346	567	249	1 153	391	716	601	480
Feb	8 528	98	864	1 627	267	175	363	607	280	1 423	480	719	858	522
Mar	9 641	108	910	1 867	159	226	449	700	281	1 463	601	797	1 025	540
Apr	9 209	116	858	1 947	277	198	346	710	276	1 321	575	764	785	820
May	8 838	106	760	1 846	391	150	378	674	238	1 390	524	659	748	454
Jun	9 862	127	872	2 138	169	337	342	731	279	1 625	591	773	901	751
Jul	9 825	136	798	2 213	179	268	387	685	229	1 700	756	882	912	564
Aug	6 837	92	567	1 325	154	268	271	467	192	1 008	560	558	745	463
Sep	9 229	109	994	2 079	161	229	342	661	107	1 326	513	687	1 103	560
Oct	9 427	116	914	2 009	173	305	366	702	125	1 545	677	856	693	617
Nov	9 228	117	1 021	1 712	134	366	315	689	107	1 347	617	823	833	809
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	5.4	8.6	6.4	10.1	7.4	33.0	12.7	14.4	-10.3	0.4	29.1	-8.3	19.5	-8.5
1995	6.8	5.4	13.4	-6.4	3.3	10.8	9.9	21.9	35.7	10.1	-9.9	6.9	37.3	24.0
1996	6.4	9.4	4.2	6.6	11.3	-2.3	-1.4	29.1	22.4	10.0	6.8	-0.6	-7.4	12.6
1997	11.6	45.7	2.3	23.2	40.4	56.8	2.4	23.9	51.0	11.2	28.9	15.3	13.5	-2.6
1998 Jan-Nov	7.4	-10.0	8.7	23.6	5.9	-6.7	-1.6	21.3	-28.2	15.9	19.9	-2.1	-7.0	18.1
1998 Aug	-3.4	53.4	-5.0	-4.0	11.6	8.7	-10.2	21.1	-32.5	12.6	22.8	1.4	-9.3	1.1
Sep	1.0	-1.6	20.0	16.0	-10.2	-30.0	-9.7	14.3	-67.0	2.7	3.1	-9.6	34.0	4.8
Oct	-7.1	-10.6	-1.5	8.2	-16.5	-30.8	-18.7	4.8	-67.6	9.2	18.2	-3.1	-25.8	-17.0
Nov	14.6	21.9	44.5	35.7	-19.5	-20.8	17.2	22.0	-60.5	4.4	4.2	18.5	25.0	67.0
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	4.6	7.9	22.5	1.7	5.3	6.2	4.4	4.7	11.2	4.5	10.6	8.6	5.6
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	70 875	2 378	5 655	15 029	1 325	2 653	5 087	2 608	2 646	7 735	3 342	7 761	4 951	4 180
1995	69 775	2 578	6 335	14 350	1 525	3 094	5 178	3 091	3 071	8 262	3 462	6 964	5 814	4 340
1996	74 369	3 312	6 374	15 248	1 334	3 713	4 681	3 408	3 509	8 632	3 245	8 171	6 117	4 769
1997	85 665	3 917	6 758	19 282	1 432	4 581	5 333	3 740	3 994	9 573	3 885	9 063	7 343	4 807
1998 Jan-Nov	81 958	2 935	7 255	19 818	1 325	4 637	5 224	4 349	2 549	9 394	3 535	7 052	6 974	4 514
1997 Nov	6 887	337	587	1 650	137	388	428	303	243	737	297	643	642	366
Dec	7 936	414	574	1 890	114	425	498	350	250	909	290	858	731	481
1998 Jan	7 314	344	550	1 675	127	469	435	331	316	756	284	709	694	439
Feb	7 590	373	635	1 751	142	401	385	375	256	1 112	325	697	617	444
Mar	8 113	326	706	2 158	137	385	571	416	231	930	365	645	653	331
Apr	7 627	312	640	2 063	131	418	515	396	207	788	356	674	596	372
May	6 969	263	581	1 805	107	400	461	385	198	826	302	612	594	335
Jun	7 897	272	684	1 947	110	413	506	416	222	966	356	726	665	459
Jul	7 478	223	709	1 796	126	424	450	426	262	920	366	619	600	439
Aug	5 841	187	451	1 385	87	410	348	280	214	631	263	592	522	292
Sep	7 963	167	774	1 910	124	493	516	464	232	794	321	595	726	572
Oct	7 654	224	740	1 641	134	439	534	445	206	835	276	598	643	424
Nov	7 512	244	785	1 688	100	385	503	415	205	855	320	583	664	408
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	4.9	8.8	10.3	8.2	29.7	10.7	-2.7	17.1	8.2	8.5	17.3	-2.2	4.1	7.9
1995	-1.6	8.4	12.0	-4.5	15.1	16.6	1.8	18.6	16.0	6.8	3.6	-10.3	17.4	3.8
1996	6.6	28.5	0.6	6.3	-12.5	20.0	-9.6	10.2	14.2	4.5	-6.3	17.3	5.2	9.9
1997	15.2	18.3	6.0	26.5	7.3	23.4	13.9	9.8	13.8	10.9	19.7	10.9	20.0	0.8
1998 Jan-Nov	5.4	-16.2	17.3	13.9	0.5	11.6	8.1	28.3	-31.9	8.4	-1.7	-14.1	5.5	4.3
1998 Aug	-6.1	-36.9	17.9	0.7	-16.4	8.2	-1.4	16.5	-38.7	-9.1	-8.4	-8.9	-1.9	-22.5
Sep	0.7	-38.8	18.2	10.7	4.6	-0.1	6.5	27.9	-22.3	5.1	-13.3	-35.2	-0.2	8.5
Oct	-5.6	-30.9	3.8	-11.9	3.8	-6.0	-5.4	20.7	-9.9	4.8	-15.1	-37.0	-11.5	-9.5
Nov	9.1	-27.6	33.8	2.3	-27.1	-0.8	17.6	37.2	-15.7	16.1	7.8	-9.3	3.3	11.6

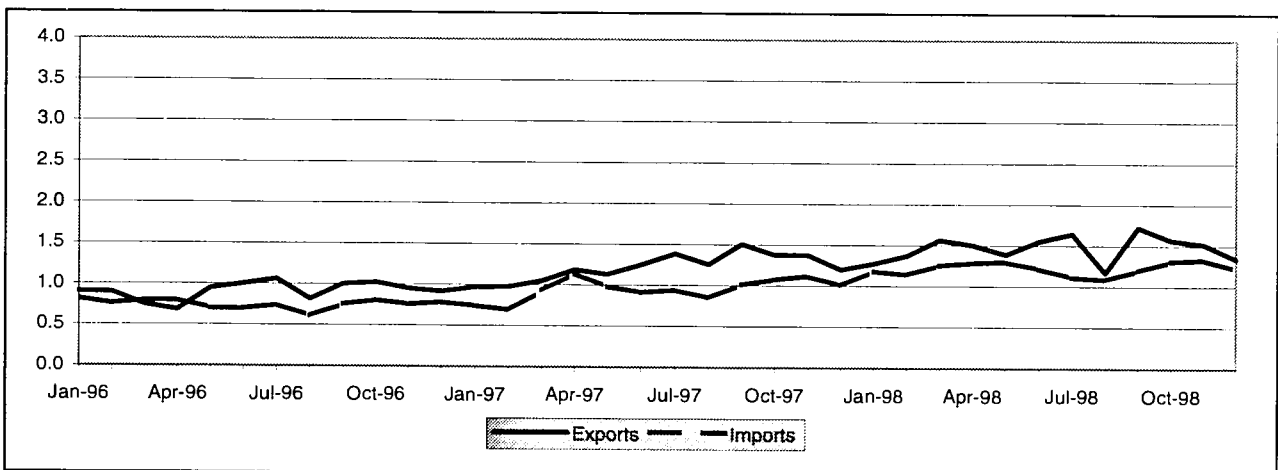
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	<b>6 793</b>	804	122	2 546	133	482	1 918	708	895	129	72	105	316	-873
1995	<b>9 296</b>	1 149	251	3 354	192	611	2 290	885	1 547	155	81	91	414	-1 094
1996	<b>9 106</b>	1 386	290	3 221	206	561	2 127	889	1 676	126	90	61	341	-1 389
1997	<b>11 082</b>	1 911	277	3 896	135	868	2 155	958	2 113	124	136	-11	393	-1 446
1998 Jan-Oct	<b>13 791</b>	2 268	220	6 158	111	905	2 639	1 017	1 589	191	117	-0	534	-1 475
1997 Oct	<b>939</b>	211	18	355	9	108	217	76	108	12	13	-2	38	-168
Nov	<b>953</b>	181	15	384	10	80	240	85	147	11	25	-21	41	-218
Dec	<b>1 271</b>	252	29	480	9	93	240	74	180	20	11	1	45	-139
1998 Jan	<b>1 013</b>	229	18	309	9	73	243	112	151	16	12	-11	44	-151
Feb	<b>928</b>	166	14	297	10	77	236	75	104	15	12	3	44	-94
Mar	<b>1 237</b>	194	34	458	13	114	269	116	183	23	13	10	47	-188
Apr	<b>1 062</b>	166	16	463	11	61	256	74	114	18	6	-1	50	-124
May	<b>1 316</b>	200	19	739	11	82	215	119	138	16	14	-1	66	-242
Jun	<b>1 977</b>	244	21	1 012	16	108	292	117	233	23	21	3	43	-104
Jul	<b>1 199</b>	255	24	449	10	84	294	89	127	15	6	-3	38	-136
Aug	<b>1 397</b>	324	14	600	6	91	195	94	142	19	10	4	51	-104
Sep	<b>2 058</b>	298	37	1 034	11	125	333	101	195	24	14	0	77	-145
Oct	<b>1 605</b>	193	23	798	13	89	307	119	200	21	9	-3	74	-186

**EXTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

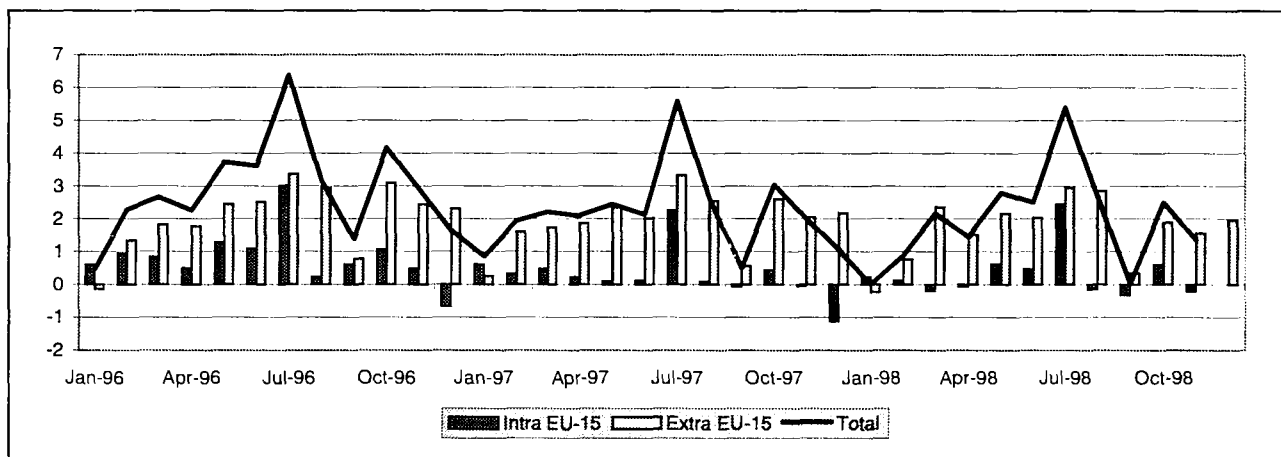
Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	<b>256</b>	-2	349	-1 260	139	-179	-18	54	171	327	175	339	-409	15
1995	<b>158</b>	19	462	-1 170	84	-178	-184	188	260	377	181	410	-910	2
1996	<b>1 935</b>	78	501	-349	120	-181	-108	254	298	379	188	425	-555	-5
1997	<b>3 259</b>	3	565	635	36	-238	-384	296	334	365	306	489	-387	56
1998 Jan-Dec	<b>2 988</b>	109	848	1 505	-14	-419	-684	328	276	543	362	537	-1 554	30
1997 Dec	<b>191</b>	-10	48	-103	-7	-24	-28	32	33	45	19	43	-2	9
1998 Jan	<b>91</b>	-15	59	46	-12	-31	-64	29	22	33	28	34	-122	2
Feb	<b>231</b>	18	53	109	-14	-30	-74	22	23	28	28	35	-74	2
Mar	<b>311</b>	2	73	141	5	-34	-27	26	35	29	25	54	-126	3
Apr	<b>222</b>	8	62	84	-9	-27	-82	38	41	51	32	50	-135	6
May	<b>90</b>	7	52	-12	1	-20	-91	26	38	46	29	40	-138	2
Jun	<b>334</b>	32	54	120	12	-23	-32	21	46	51	24	36	-132	3
Jul	<b>529</b>	4	96	256	21	-38	-69	42	27	56	38	49	-89	4
Aug	<b>83</b>	-1	73	23	-12	-37	-44	-7	21	42	25	58	-132	0
Sep	<b>529</b>	4	77	434	4	-39	-15	22	6	52	28	45	-148	2
Oct	<b>259</b>	21	92	173	-10	-53	-89	43	6	43	41	58	-156	3
Nov	<b>184</b>	10	83	176	-5	-49	-93	43	6	46	32	38	-175	1
Dec	<b>126</b>	18	74	-45	4	-38	-5	22	6	66	33	39	-125	0

**IRELAND**  
**INTRA EU-15**

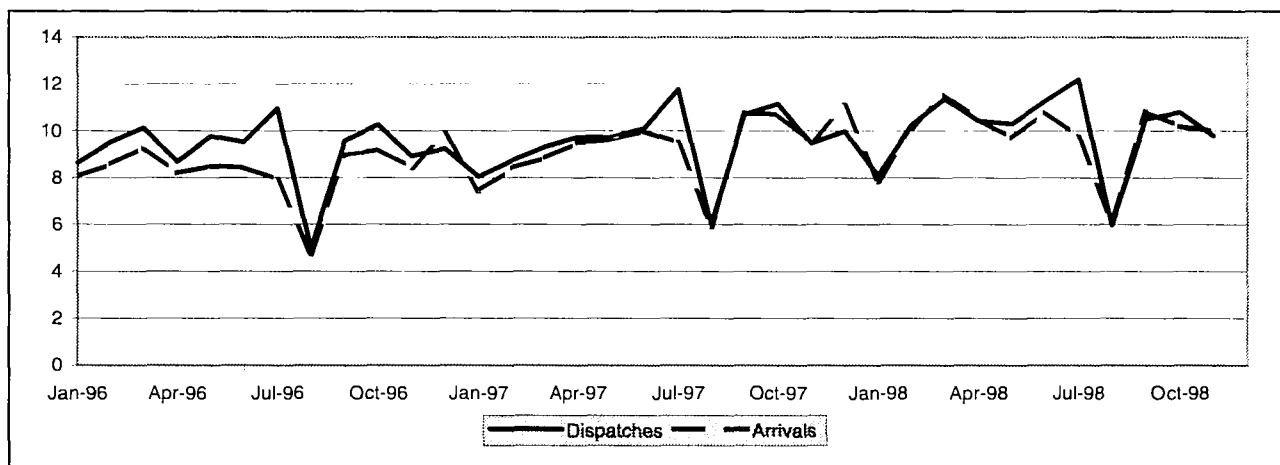
Period	Intra EU-15	Partner													
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>DISPATCHES</b>															
% 1997	100.0	7.3	1.6	18.3	0.5	3.7	11.7	4.8	10.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.3	36.0	
Value (Bn ECU)															
1994	20 994	1 135	280	4 060	148	673	2 633	1 134	1 610	207	128	192	597	8 040	
1995	25 274	1 515	431	5 043	207	831	3 271	1 309	2 377	214	138	222	658	8 762	
1996	27 110	1 806	493	5 076	221	884	3 212	1 401	2 604	193	162	212	691	8 681	
1997	32 384	2 363	531	5 935	150	1 212	3 790	1 545	3 322	198	205	242	752	11 670	
1998 Jan-Oct	33 094	2 710	412	8 174	127	1 220	3 868	1 534	2 649	255	187	219	820	10 440	
1997 Oct	2 886	250	39	525	11	136	371	132	225	17	22	18	71	1 030	
Nov	2 883	229	42	557	11	113	360	146	238	17	32	20	74	1 006	
Dec	3 043	292	53	644	10	128	360	132	258	25	17	28	74	988	
1998 Jan	2 764	266	36	495	11	100	370	154	246	23	17	22	69	916	
Feb	2 755	201	34	505	13	110	350	126	203	20	18	23	69	1 033	
Mar	3 366	245	53	670	14	155	406	175	307	29	22	22	85	1 133	
Apr	3 002	211	32	666	12	95	384	124	230	23	15	23	79	1 047	
May	3 355	243	34	971	13	115	333	168	248	21	20	18	91	1 029	
Jun	3 950	294	41	1 204	17	137	416	174	332	29	26	23	79	1 127	
Jul	3 250	307	41	704	12	122	427	147	260	22	15	21	65	1 060	
Aug	3 026	361	33	764	8	115	294	128	226	27	16	20	72	921	
Sep	3 973	340	59	1 219	13	152	449	159	282	32	22	25	107	1 071	
Oct	3 652	243	48	977	15	119	440	179	315	30	16	22	104	1 104	
Annual Variation (%)															
1994	17.2	12.8	23.7	21.8	8.3	30.3	15.6	28.6	13.6	51.4	29.0	90.7	40.5	14.5	
1995	20.4	33.4	54.2	24.2	40.1	23.5	24.2	15.4	47.6	3.0	7.8	15.3	10.2	9.0	
1996	7.3	19.2	14.3	0.7	7.0	6.4	-1.8	7.0	9.6	-9.9	17.2	-4.5	5.0	-0.9	
1997	19.5	30.9	7.8	16.9	-32.0	37.1	18.0	10.2	27.6	2.7	26.6	14.1	8.9	34.4	
1998 Jan-Oct	25.1	47.1	-5.6	72.7	-2.4	25.7	26.0	21.1	-6.2	63.3	19.3	13.1	35.5	7.9	
1998 Jul	33.0	93.7	6.0	59.9	5.4	16.7	50.9	25.4	2.7	60.0	17.1	36.5	68.7	14.4	
Aug	32.3	155.2	14.4	78.9	-15.4	57.6	-0.3	77.7	-3.3	126.6	25.7	6.3	41.5	4.2	
Sep	33.1	120.4	-3.6	120.3	14.4	37.0	35.5	16.5	-30.4	75.2	35.3	-1.2	60.7	0.7	
Oct	26.5	-3.0	23.1	86.0	36.1	-12.3	18.6	36.2	40.1	76.3	-23.8	19.3	46.8	7.1	
<b>ARRIVALS</b>															
% 1997	100.0	2.1	1.2	9.6	0.1	1.6	7.7	2.8	5.7	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.7	61.6	
Value (Bn ECU)															
1994	14 202	331	158	1 514	15	191	715	426	715	78	57	88	281	8 913	
1995	15 978	365	180	1 689	14	220	981	424	829	59	57	131	244	9 856	
1996	18 004	420	203	1 855	15	323	1 085	512	928	67	72	151	350	10 071	
1997	21 302	453	254	2 038	15	344	1 635	586	1 209	74	69	253	359	13 116	
1998 Jan-Oct	19 302	442	192	2 016	16	315	1 229	517	1 060	64	70	219	286	11 915	
1997 Oct	1 947	40	20	170	2	28	154	56	116	5	8	20	33	1 198	
Nov	1 931	48	27	173	1	33	120	61	91	6	7	42	32	1 224	
Dec	1 772	40	24	164	1	36	120	58	79	5	6	27	29	1 127	
1998 Jan	1 751	37	18	186	2	26	127	41	94	6	5	34	25	1 067	
Feb	1 828	35	20	207	3	33	114	51	99	5	6	20	25	1 128	
Mar	2 129	51	20	213	1	40	137	59	123	5	9	12	38	1 321	
Apr	1 940	45	17	203	1	34	129	50	117	4	9	24	28	1 171	
May	2 039	43	15	233	2	34	119	49	109	5	6	19	25	1 270	
Jun	1 974	51	20	192	1	30	124	57	100	6	5	20	37	1 230	
Jul	2 051	52	17	254	2	38	133	57	132	7	9	24	27	1 196	
Aug	1 630	37	19	163	1	23	98	34	85	7	5	17	21	1 026	
Sep	1 915	42	23	185	2	28	115	58	87	8	8	25	30	1 216	
Oct	2 047	50	24	179	1	30	133	60	115	9	7	25	30	1 289	
Annual Variation (%)															
1994	17.1	14.8	12.7	8.6	51.5	32.3	-2.1	29.2	0.1	9.0	40.5	14.9	22.1	18.9	
1995	12.5	10.4	14.0	11.5	-1.9	15.6	37.2	-0.5	16.1	-24.7	1.5	49.5	-13.2	10.6	
1996	12.7	14.8	12.7	9.8	2.8	46.5	10.6	20.8	12.0	12.7	25.5	15.3	43.4	2.2	
1997	18.3	7.9	25.2	9.9	4.5	6.7	50.7	14.4	30.2	11.2	-4.4	67.2	2.5	30.2	
1998 Jan-Oct	9.7	21.1	-5.4	18.5	16.7	14.3	-12.0	10.6	2.0	0.2	23.4	19.1	-3.9	10.7	
1998 Jul	15.3	29.7	-15.1	53.9	23.7	79.2	8.6	18.1	13.7	-25.1	47.2	4.5	-20.0	8.4	
Aug	5.4	27.0	3.6	16.4	29.9	52.9	-6.7	-10.5	9.1	25.3	13.0	-54.0	-14.7	4.0	
Sep	5.7	5.1	2.9	14.8	-8.8	27.3	-12.3	24.8	20.4	12.4	40.1	24.6	-1.1	4.2	
Oct	5.1	26.2	19.3	5.3	-4.7	8.7	-13.8	7.7	-1.6	82.6	-8.8	23.9	-9.0	7.6	

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	3.5	5.4	35.9	2.1	0.3	10.0	3.3	2.4	4.6	3.2	3.9	12.8	1.8
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	7 586	311	557	2 327	268	27	895	165	195	446	270	389	662	183
1995	8 904	360	619	2 791	253	28	992	314	292	535	311	471	834	178
1996	10 960	423	675	3 517	311	40	1 082	407	318	556	368	472	1 301	196
1997	14 665	507	797	5 259	306	44	1 466	486	352	677	462	573	1 873	265
1998 Jan-Dec	17 619	555	1 152	7 635	345	75	1 451	613	292	879	501	633	1 578	233
1997 Dec	1 200	44	65	350	16	5	115	51	35	83	28	48	169	20
1998 Jan	1 274	36	82	536	22	5	105	43	23	61	38	43	141	18
Feb	1 371	55	82	612	18	3	92	38	25	67	38	41	137	18
Mar	1 565	44	103	665	31	6	166	42	36	70	38	60	142	19
Apr	1 506	42	83	671	29	8	100	52	43	87	45	57	122	20
May	1 390	45	77	608	25	7	113	45	39	72	43	52	102	22
Jun	1 552	63	78	671	33	5	151	54	47	71	39	46	113	20
Jul	1 643	46	122	718	47	4	106	62	28	82	50	55	127	23
Aug	1 168	32	93	457	26	4	100	41	21	63	36	63	101	15
Sep	1 724	54	101	871	27	10	149	45	8	74	40	52	136	21
Oct	1 570	50	120	667	30	6	110	61	6	73	54	66	167	22
Nov	1 517	44	109	677	27	9	112	64	9	74	41	49	148	17
Dec	1 339	44	101	482	29	9	145	66	7	84	39	50	141	18
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	11.0	40.6	28.1	5.8	4.7	9.3	-1.3	52.9	132.9	24.6	0.6	-1.1	56.5	-9.7
1995	17.4	15.7	11.2	20.0	-5.5	4.5	10.8	90.7	49.8	19.9	15.3	21.3	26.1	-2.9
1996	23.1	17.6	8.9	26.0	22.9	39.9	9.1	29.6	8.8	4.0	18.3	0.2	55.9	10.5
1997	33.8	19.8	18.1	49.5	-1.6	10.7	35.4	19.3	10.6	21.8	25.7	21.3	44.0	35.2
1998 Jan-Dec	20.1	9.6	44.6	45.2	12.8	70.7	-1.0	26.1	-17.0	29.7	8.4	10.4	-15.8	-12.3
1998 Sep	14.3	45.7	43.4	56.2	-40.8	154.2	-18.8	17.9	-75.1	26.9	-21.3	-5.3	-19.9	-13.2
Oct	14.2	14.2	91.5	30.6	22.0	106.6	-13.5	37.2	-83.3	12.6	17.6	9.9	-9.2	5.3
Nov	10.4	-7.9	10.7	32.1	4.2	108.5	2.1	9.1	-65.1	27.4	19.7	5.9	-12.5	-39.9
Dec	11.5	-1.0	56.4	37.9	74.1	92.0	26.3	29.8	-81.2	0.9	37.9	5.3	-17.1	-7.4
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	4.4	2.0	40.5	2.4	2.5	16.2	1.7	0.2	2.7	1.4	0.7	19.8	1.8
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	7 329	313	208	3 587	129	207	913	111	24	119	94	50	1 070	168
1995	8 746	341	157	3 961	169	207	1 176	127	33	158	129	61	1 744	175
1996	9 025	345	174	3 866	191	221	1 190	153	20	177	179	48	1 855	201
1997	11 406	503	232	4 625	270	282	1 850	190	18	313	156	84	2 260	209
1998 Jan-Dec	14 631	447	304	6 130	359	494	2 135	285	16	335	139	96	3 132	203
1997 Dec	1 010	54	17	453	24	29	143	19	2	38	9	5	172	11
1998 Jan	1 183	51	23	490	35	35	168	14	1	28	10	8	263	16
Feb	1 141	37	29	502	32	33	166	16	3	39	10	6	212	16
Mar	1 254	42	29	523	26	40	193	16	1	41	12	5	268	16
Apr	1 284	35	22	587	38	35	182	14	2	35	13	6	258	14
May	1 301	38	25	620	24	27	204	19	1	26	14	11	240	19
Jun	1 218	31	24	551	21	28	182	33	1	20	15	9	246	17
Jul	1 114	41	26	462	26	42	175	20	1	26	12	6	216	19
Aug	1 085	33	20	435	38	41	144	49	1	21	11	6	233	15
Sep	1 195	50	24	437	23	49	164	22	1	23	12	7	285	18
Oct	1 311	29	28	494	40	59	200	18	1	30	14	8	323	19
Nov	1 333	34	26	501	32	58	206	21	3	28	10	12	323	16
Dec	1 212	26	28	527	24	46	151	44	0	17	6	11	266	18
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	23.4	13.1	27.4	32.4	49.5	0.9	-4.4	25.5	-29.7	31.1	12.1	-0.2	35.2	12.2
1995	19.3	8.8	-24.2	10.4	31.5	0.1	28.8	14.0	33.9	32.5	37.2	22.6	63.0	4.7
1996	3.2	1.3	10.4	-2.4	13.3	6.7	1.2	20.9	-38.2	12.1	38.4	-22.5	6.4	14.7
1997	26.4	45.8	33.6	19.6	41.3	28.0	55.5	24.0	-9.9	76.5	-12.7	76.3	21.8	3.8
1998 Jan-Dec	28.3	-11.3	31.0	32.5	32.7	74.9	15.4	50.2	-11.6	7.2	-11.3	14.5	38.5	-2.9
1998 Sep	18.0	12.5	0.4	20.1	8.0	57.5	-9.1	70.5	-61.1	-20.2	-44.4	-10.7	35.6	-25.5
Oct	22.2	-51.9	36.5	19.5	36.5	68.4	14.8	-12.3	19.2	-1.4	10.1	30.0	43.7	9.8
Nov	19.5	10.9	46.7	8.7	-5.8	82.9	10.1	10.3	60.1	-19.7	-15.5	31.3	37.9	1.5
Dec	20.1	-52.7	65.8	16.5	2.0	59.8	5.3	135.0	-72.5	-54.7	-32.1	139.7	54.9	69.8

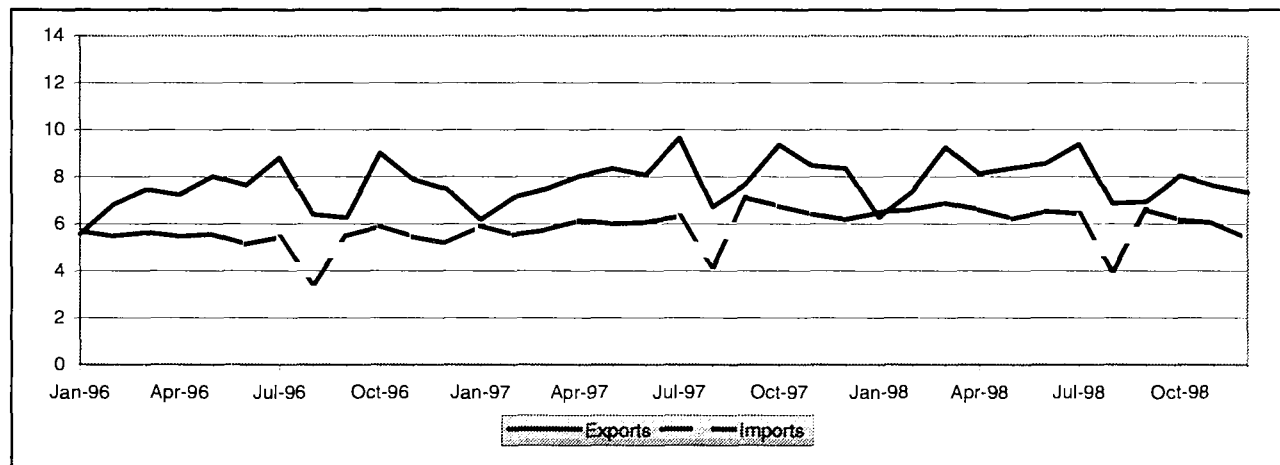
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)





**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	<b>6 265</b>	-2 002	-48	3 318	1 776	2 003	1 796	-784	-3 534	766	1 687	-175	-323	1 783
1995	<b>6 538</b>	-2 488	94	3 328	2 238	2 394	1 805	-746	-3 171	534	1 838	-120	-423	1 387
1996	<b>9 972</b>	-2 466	151	4 206	2 524	2 831	3 093	-852	-3 689	888	1 822	75	-293	1 929
1997	<b>3 418</b>	-2 901	192	1 372	2 900	2 188	1 372	-1 071	-5 312	556	1 959	-23	-463	2 649
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>3 539</b>	-3 117	172	-495	2 926	3 475	2 279	-1 126	-5 083	311	1 912	-267	-495	3 046
1997 Nov	<b>-44</b>	-257	14	-121	260	173	159	-73	-480	12	165	-10	-41	153
Dec	<b>-1 116</b>	-319	-28	-310	293	199	-173	-114	-657	-73	171	-5	-104	3
1998 Jan	<b>231</b>	-208	-1	59	205	223	211	-82	-445	29	138	-9	-22	133
Feb	<b>116</b>	-279	14	-113	230	249	137	-98	-463	17	175	-5	-13	265
Mar	<b>-199</b>	-316	28	-190	320	306	99	-108	-640	22	188	-10	-54	156
Apr	<b>-63</b>	-342	24	-202	262	288	153	-95	-534	21	172	-32	-62	284
May	<b>619</b>	-309	35	128	300	350	287	-91	-447	38	161	-17	-42	226
Jun	<b>468</b>	-287	18	-54	284	325	298	-142	-449	26	199	-41	-84	377
Jul	<b>2 444</b>	-137	43	400	338	489	544	-80	-205	82	223	-17	7	758
Aug	<b>-150</b>	-135	-19	-29	151	117	38	-111	-437	25	61	-21	-11	221
Sep	<b>-322</b>	-399	-1	-358	304	370	120	-103	-519	-1	199	-42	-92	200
Oct	<b>610</b>	-343	17	-25	297	465	247	-81	-451	31	219	-20	-57	312
Nov	<b>-217</b>	-362	15	-111	235	293	145	-135	-492	21	176	-53	-65	115

**EXTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	<b>12 395</b>	27	-795	5 834	239	-706	78	2 137	-2 629	2 060	1 917	-1 352	4 519	-370
1995	<b>14 697</b>	134	491	5 267	252	-983	640	2 717	-1 525	3 755	1 947	-1 579	5 310	-326
1996	<b>24 703</b>	259	1 058	6 427	-34	-966	1 245	4 810	33	4 621	3 299	-1 874	6 707	-313
1997	<b>23 141</b>	462	81	7 542	122	-1 666	439	4 875	-645	3 067	4 085	-4 461	5 997	98
1998 Jan-Dec	<b>20 226</b>	545	-258	8 626	289	-2 490	-629	4 638	-644	4 390	4 003	-2 346	1 593	1 138
1997 Dec	<b>2 180</b>	161	-29	623	6	-67	-56	445	-32	401	410	-451	374	-3
1998 Jan	<b>-231</b>	1	0	382	4	-333	-111	195	-128	-136	198	-443	42	-83
Feb	<b>775</b>	18	-113	466	-2	-258	14	240	-82	227	326	-381	157	-67
Mar	<b>2 370</b>	56	-39	756	43	-161	-34	500	33	502	393	-125	172	268
Apr	<b>1 517</b>	101	-40	696	24	-163	-102	436	-88	402	329	-331	113	-30
May	<b>2 177</b>	35	-14	621	51	-165	-94	472	72	462	331	-167	126	392
Jun	<b>2 039</b>	34	-37	934	20	-215	-132	402	-69	450	294	-189	84	354
Jul	<b>2 951</b>	47	5	982	25	-181	45	526	131	687	516	34	145	-10
Aug	<b>2 851</b>	99	126	785	37	-114	173	386	136	313	470	-223	296	81
Sep	<b>349</b>	36	-34	697	5	-361	-74	286	-221	251	145	-250	63	-151
Oct	<b>1 891</b>	61	-60	850	34	-235	-70	499	-86	456	298	-147	126	68
Nov	<b>1 570</b>	38	-68	632	13	-186	-135	378	-227	381	333	-96	116	314
Dec	<b>1 969</b>	20	17	827	34	-119	-107	318	-115	396	372	-29	153	3

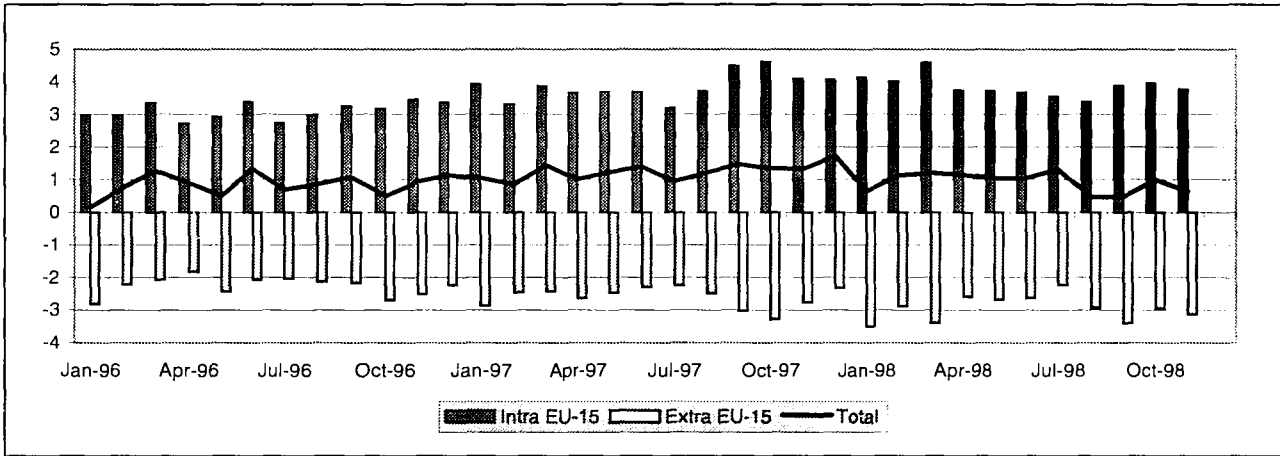
## INTRA EU-15

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
% 1997	100.0	4.9	1.5	30.0	3.6	9.5	22.3	0.7	5.2	4.2	2.4	0.9	1.8	13.0
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	92 528	4 837	1 359	30 781	2 907	7 507	21 184	561	4 662	3 925	2 192	637	1 454	10 521
1995	102 384	5 079	1 547	33 545	3 392	8 603	23 141	719	5 269	4 244	2 475	813	1 728	11 044
1996	110 161	5 415	1 668	34 552	3 746	9 660	24 704	797	5 814	4 669	2 619	952	1 982	12 786
1997	114 764	5 673	1 737	34 380	4 086	10 865	25 599	768	5 988	4 768	2 793	1 067	2 095	14 946
1998 Jan-Nov	111 007	5 342	1 651	32 498	3 878	11 368	25 195	779	5 651	4 490	2 753	1 031	2 116	14 255
1997 Nov	9 472	462	145	2 783	347	952	2 076	72	510	361	238	92	180	1 255
Dec	9 981	484	138	2 832	407	1 055	2 243	65	509	391	248	100	168	1 339
1998 Jan	8 076	415	115	2 365	274	792	1 884	53	432	310	192	74	150	1 020
Feb	10 235	540	152	2 985	338	1 015	2 352	75	533	398	253	102	195	1 295
Mar	11 370	562	172	3 262	406	1 152	2 665	70	573	460	283	117	209	1 438
Apr	10 439	502	148	3 024	358	1 035	2 447	71	524	418	263	102	209	1 337
May	10 315	495	150	2 999	387	1 115	2 315	67	517	421	282	89	193	1 284
Jun	11 288	540	166	3 198	375	1 202	2 608	81	585	455	273	96	203	1 505
Jul	12 199	593	182	3 529	434	1 226	2 630	81	653	488	305	119	223	1 737
Aug	5 985	299	89	1 903	202	523	1 268	39	294	252	110	60	140	806
Sep	10 507	464	158	3 124	401	1 080	2 398	74	498	451	267	93	198	1 302
Oct	10 803	494	164	3 184	379	1 139	2 442	93	543	442	274	92	215	1 341
Nov	9 790	438	153	2 926	323	1 089	2 186	74	498	395	250	86	182	1 190
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	12.1	11.8	29.9	9.1	12.8	19.6	11.2	26.1	14.1	9.3	12.4	32.7	19.0	13.2
1995	10.7	5.0	13.9	9.0	16.7	14.6	9.2	28.1	13.0	8.1	12.9	27.6	18.9	5.0
1996	7.6	6.6	7.8	3.0	10.4	12.3	6.8	10.8	10.3	10.0	5.8	17.1	14.7	15.8
1997	4.2	4.8	4.1	-0.5	9.1	12.5	3.6	-3.7	3.0	2.1	6.7	12.1	5.7	16.9
1998 Jan-Nov	5.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	5.4	15.9	7.9	10.9	3.1	2.6	8.2	6.7	9.8	4.8
1998 Aug	-0.3	-4.0	-1.8	-0.4	-2.0	3.6	1.4	-0.7	-10.7	-6.2	-10.9	15.2	24.7	0.2
Sep	-1.8	-14.3	1.1	-1.6	-2.8	7.6	-2.1	12.2	-6.2	-1.7	-2.2	-4.3	0.4	-2.5
Oct	-3.2	-7.2	-2.4	-2.4	-10.7	6.7	-4.3	17.0	-3.7	-3.5	0.3	-9.5	1.4	-8.8
Nov	3.4	-5.2	5.9	5.1	-6.9	14.4	5.3	1.9	-2.5	9.5	5.1	-6.4	1.2	-5.2
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	7.7	1.4	29.6	1.1	7.8	21.8	1.7	10.1	3.8	0.7	1.0	2.3	11.0
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	86 263	6 839	1 407	27 463	1 131	5 504	19 388	1 345	8 196	3 159	505	812	1 776	8 737
1995	95 845	7 566	1 453	30 217	1 153	6 209	21 336	1 465	8 440	3 710	637	933	2 152	9 657
1996	100 188	7 881	1 517	30 346	1 222	6 828	21 612	1 648	9 503	3 782	797	876	2 275	10 857
1997	111 346	8 574	1 545	33 008	1 187	8 677	24 227	1 839	11 300	4 212	834	1 090	2 558	12 298
1998 Jan-Nov	107 468	8 458	1 479	32 993	952	7 893	22 917	1 904	10 734	4 179	841	1 298	2 611	11 208
1997 Nov	9 517	720	131	2 904	86	778	1 917	145	990	348	73	102	221	1 102
Dec	11 096	803	166	3 142	114	856	2 415	179	1 166	464	77	105	272	1 336
1998 Jan	7 845	623	116	2 306	69	569	1 673	136	876	281	53	83	172	887
Feb	10 118	819	138	3 098	108	766	2 215	173	997	381	78	107	208	1 030
Mar	11 569	878	144	3 452	86	846	2 566	178	1 213	439	95	127	263	1 282
Apr	10 502	844	125	3 226	96	747	2 294	166	1 057	397	91	134	271	1 054
May	9 695	804	115	2 870	86	765	2 029	158	965	382	122	106	235	1 058
Jun	10 820	828	148	3 253	91	877	2 310	224	1 035	429	74	137	287	1 129
Jul	9 754	731	139	3 129	96	738	2 085	161	858	406	81	137	216	979
Aug	6 135	434	109	1 931	51	406	1 230	150	730	227	49	81	151	585
Sep	10 830	863	159	3 483	98	710	2 278	176	1 017	452	68	135	290	1 101
Oct	10 193	836	148	3 209	83	675	2 196	174	995	411	55	112	271	1 029
Nov	10 007	799	138	3 037	88	796	2 041	208	990	374	75	139	247	1 075
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	14.5	15.9	7.4	12.0	17.5	29.7	12.3	35.0	13.0	13.2	25.5	7.3	15.0	18.4
1995	11.1	10.6	3.3	10.0	2.0	12.8	10.0	8.9	3.0	17.4	26.2	14.9	21.1	10.5
1996	4.5	4.2	4.4	0.4	5.9	10.0	1.3	12.5	12.6	1.9	25.0	-6.0	5.7	12.4
1997	11.1	8.8	1.8	8.8	-2.9	27.1	12.1	11.5	18.9	11.4	4.7	24.3	12.4	13.3
1998 Jan-Nov	7.2	8.9	7.2	10.5	-11.3	0.9	5.1	14.8	5.9	11.5	11.1	31.9	14.2	2.3
1998 Aug	3.6	-0.4	17.5	10.9	-33.2	-3.1	1.6	49.2	4.7	1.2	-0.5	72.4	13.0	-15.4
Sep	0.6	4.5	-1.0	8.6	-7.5	-13.0	-2.0	15.4	-4.8	5.2	-0.2	14.2	8.9	-9.5
Oct	-5.0	-2.9	-0.8	4.0	-15.3	-24.4	-6.2	4.3	-7.5	1.2	-42.1	10.3	11.7	-15.0
Nov	5.1	11.1	5.7	4.6	1.7	2.3	6.5	43.6	-0.0	7.3	2.5	35.9	11.7	-2.5

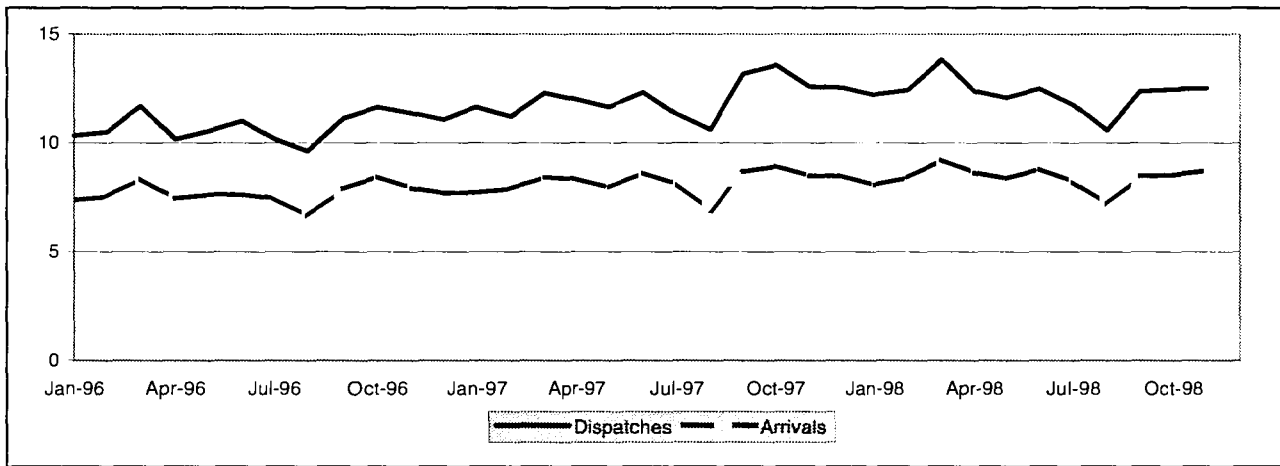
**EXTRA EU-15**

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	1.3	7.5	17.5	1.7	2.3	4.4	13.8	4.4	17.8	8.9	7.7	10.4	2.5
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	68 346	653	6 020	12 372	1 463	1 921	3 407	7 413	2 275	12 375	5 396	6 042	7 544	1 579
1995	76 335	732	6 617	12 809	1 629	2 021	4 065	9 101	2 642	13 490	5 880	5 781	8 739	1 718
1996	88 534	973	7 208	14 427	1 431	2 209	4 373	11 508	3 514	15 585	7 137	6 713	10 165	1 892
1997	95 470	1 204	7 204	16 680	1 651	2 231	4 161	13 215	4 170	16 973	8 480	7 360	9 949	2 425
1998 Jan-Dec	94 196	1 151	7 554	18 345	1 747	1 835	3 601	13 852	3 938	16 714	8 622	7 175	6 560	3 418
1997 Dec	8 352	232	598	1 412	126	199	251	1 172	412	1 656	747	709	703	198
1998 Jan	6 269	65	552	1 186	117	113	271	884	304	1 095	553	529	467	151
Feb	7 367	65	612	1 385	130	149	328	1 026	344	1 339	716	583	534	172
Mar	9 269	105	723	1 734	171	198	389	1 362	427	1 631	824	691	637	474
Apr	8 126	150	644	1 564	149	170	293	1 209	369	1 512	774	585	568	147
May	8 385	90	644	1 453	168	177	278	1 223	415	1 479	738	627	556	555
Jun	8 573	84	654	1 779	168	149	251	1 236	305	1 522	763	615	553	544
Jul	9 388	89	729	1 875	174	187	370	1 409	459	1 692	926	745	609	195
Aug	6 864	133	429	1 338	145	145	363	818	430	1 028	732	470	540	192
Sep	6 947	90	677	1 465	122	99	295	1 143	167	1 232	612	487	499	115
Oct	8 048	108	669	1 602	147	148	291	1 321	270	1 463	650	605	538	263
Nov	7 621	92	637	1 448	136	137	237	1 181	214	1 368	648	588	521	464
Dec	7 338	80	584	1 519	121	163	236	1 040	234	1 352	686	650	537	147
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	10.3	2.1	6.5	11.2	22.9	-8.9	24.5	29.3	17.8	4.5	26.0	-13.1	20.0	-19.6
1995	11.7	12.0	9.9	3.5	11.4	5.2	19.3	22.8	16.1	9.0	9.0	-4.3	15.8	8.8
1996	16.0	33.0	8.9	12.6	-12.2	9.3	7.6	26.5	33.0	15.5	21.4	16.1	16.3	10.1
1997	7.8	23.7	-0.1	15.6	15.4	1.0	-4.9	14.8	18.7	8.9	18.8	9.6	-2.1	28.2
1998 Jan-Dec	-1.3	-4.4	4.9	10.0	5.8	-17.7	-13.4	4.8	-5.6	-1.5	1.7	-2.5	-34.1	40.9
1998 Sep	-9.6	-3.9	10.9	10.0	-5.4	-41.2	-17.9	-0.4	-57.7	-9.4	-8.5	-7.3	-38.1	-7.5
Oct	-14.1	5.6	-3.7	-7.8	-7.2	-45.9	-23.7	-0.3	-38.6	-13.4	-21.0	-13.5	-42.5	71.7
Nov	-10.0	11.3	6.8	2.5	0.4	-54.3	-21.6	-0.6	-49.2	-9.1	-19.9	-3.2	-30.6	9.4
Dec	-12.1	-65.4	-2.2	7.6	-4.2	-18.0	-6.0	-11.3	-43.4	-18.4	-8.2	-8.3	-23.6	-25.5
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	1.0	9.8	12.6	2.1	5.4	5.1	11.5	6.7	19.2	6.1	16.3	5.5	3.2
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	55 951	626	6 815	6 538	1 224	2 627	3 329	5 275	4 904	10 315	3 479	7 394	3 025	1 950
1995	61 638	597	6 126	7 542	1 377	3 004	3 426	6 384	4 166	9 735	3 933	7 360	3 428	2 043
1996	63 831	714	6 150	8 000	1 464	3 175	3 128	6 698	3 482	10 963	3 838	8 586	3 459	2 204
1997	72 329	742	7 123	9 138	1 529	3 896	3 721	8 340	4 816	13 906	4 395	11 822	3 952	2 328
1998 Jan-Dec	73 969	606	7 812	9 719	1 458	4 325	4 230	9 215	4 582	12 324	4 619	9 522	4 968	2 280
1997 Dec	6 172	71	626	789	120	266	307	727	445	1 255	337	1 160	329	200
1998 Jan	6 500	65	552	804	113	446	382	689	433	1 232	355	971	425	234
Feb	6 593	47	725	919	132	407	314	786	425	1 112	390	964	378	239
Mar	6 899	50	763	978	128	359	423	862	394	1 129	431	816	466	206
Apr	6 609	49	684	868	125	333	395	773	457	1 111	445	916	455	177
May	6 208	55	658	832	117	342	372	751	343	1 017	407	794	429	163
Jun	6 534	51	691	845	148	364	382	833	374	1 072	469	803	469	190
Jul	6 438	42	724	893	149	367	325	883	328	1 005	410	711	465	206
Aug	4 014	34	303	553	108	259	190	433	294	715	262	692	244	111
Sep	6 598	54	711	767	116	460	369	857	388	982	467	737	436	266
Oct	6 158	46	728	752	112	383	361	822	356	1 007	353	753	412	194
Nov	6 051	53	705	816	122	323	372	803	441	987	315	684	405	150
Dec	5 370	60	568	692	87	282	344	722	349	956	314	679	385	144
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	9.4	-4.5	9.3	-2.6	17.9	18.6	2.4	33.0	22.0	11.5	19.1	-9.2	3.2	29.0
1995	10.2	-4.5	-10.1	15.4	12.5	14.3	2.9	21.0	-15.0	-5.6	13.1	-0.5	13.3	4.8
1996	3.6	19.6	0.4	6.1	6.3	5.7	-8.7	4.9	-16.4	12.6	-2.4	16.7	0.9	7.9
1997	13.3	3.9	15.8	14.2	4.4	22.7	19.0	24.5	38.3	26.8	14.5	37.7	14.3	5.6
1998 Jan-Dec	2.3	-18.4	9.7	6.4	-4.7	11.0	13.7	10.5	-4.8	-11.4	5.1	-19.5	25.7	-2.1
1998 Sep	-7.4	-12.7	10.1	-11.5	-12.8	-0.4	-5.4	2.8	-2.5	-23.4	4.7	-30.3	6.2	22.2
Oct	-8.9	-32.0	-4.7	-4.7	-21.4	-2.0	-3.4	4.7	-22.0	-15.1	-13.3	-26.7	14.5	-3.6
Nov	-5.5	-10.7	7.0	-3.5	0.6	6.5	24.3	13.0	-16.3	-18.0	-14.8	-33.7	10.7	-21.4
Dec	-13.0	-14.9	-9.4	-12.4	-27.6	6.0	11.8	-0.8	-21.5	-23.8	-6.9	-41.4	17.0	-28.2

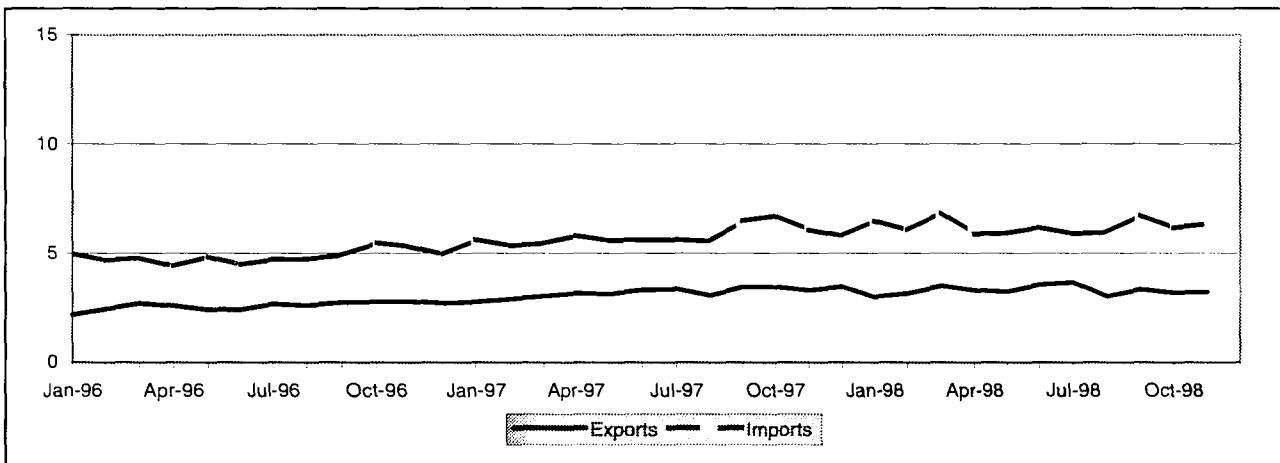
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



**INTRA EU-15**

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	<b>27 960</b>	4 050	670	9 604	1 249	1 132	4 125	341	5 614	549	386	-553	-725	1 518
1995	<b>34 672</b>	5 083	1 045	12 835	1 245	1 929	7 168	-832	3 835	1 198	371	-132	-462	1 388
1996	<b>37 311</b>	6 540	1 025	14 184	1 092	1 630	7 067	-481	4 356	1 236	257	82	-249	572
1997	<b>46 341</b>	6 451	1 337	18 668	1 154	1 963	8 116	-667	4 901	1 686	574	251	212	2 928
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>42 424</b>	5 175	1 387	16 603	1 067	2 092	7 978	-722	4 997	1 595	729	372	118	2 557
1997 Nov	<b>4 092</b>	397	122	1 692	118	191	771	-58	460	156	60	57	43	201
Dec	<b>4 061</b>	597	124	1 635	100	149	779	-110	463	132	47	40	11	209
1998 Jan	<b>4 148</b>	621	116	1 657	103	158	629	-57	559	177	54	26	1	255
Feb	<b>4 014</b>	591	132	1 551	110	161	668	-46	515	144	54	30	1	237
Mar	<b>4 597</b>	557	150	1 925	100	158	787	-79	624	146	54	48	7	282
Apr	<b>3 738</b>	433	126	1 585	91	148	650	-73	416	130	104	32	27	214
May	<b>3 720</b>	472	119	1 454	100	173	740	-88	428	144	150	17	11	137
Jun	<b>3 676</b>	370	108	1 488	84	212	827	-108	435	139	51	22	-46	205
Jul	<b>3 541</b>	449	115	1 346	92	212	684	-99	312	122	43	35	41	331
Aug	<b>3 391</b>	452	99	1 281	80	187	639	-25	302	115	45	42	5	324
Sep	<b>3 880</b>	445	147	1 406	102	214	768	-34	469	145	55	21	22	255
Oct	<b>3 948</b>	400	144	1 474	97	225	850	-34	443	187	61	34	28	181
Nov	<b>3 769</b>	384	132	1 436	108	244	737	-80	494	145	57	64	19	136

**EXTRA EU-15**

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	<b>-19 092</b>	-2 385	695	-4 849	-284	-1 135	-3 624	621	60	549	-2 663	-4 760	-2 697	-656
1995	<b>-20 957</b>	-2 180	744	-6 689	-435	-1 274	-4 005	569	109	703	-2 428	-3 356	-3 366	-227
1996	<b>-27 175</b>	-3 231	535	-7 581	-420	-1 655	-4 613	585	74	633	-2 496	-4 611	-4 381	-600
1997	<b>-31 262</b>	-2 807	669	-9 729	-514	-2 390	-5 499	1 026	-239	888	-2 564	-3 327	-6 161	-160
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>-32 308</b>	-1 883	635	-8 418	-494	-2 980	-6 075	1 182	-178	876	-2 649	-2 163	-9 184	-65
1997 Nov	<b>-2 764</b>	-175	34	-885	-83	-209	-518	147	42	117	-169	-315	-619	-4
Dec	<b>-2 330</b>	-170	26	-828	-48	-170	-471	103	26	191	-102	-184	-603	47
1998 Jan	<b>-3 503</b>	-270	35	-945	-71	-284	-536	137	-20	25	-192	-268	-954	-45
Feb	<b>-2 882</b>	-220	43	-954	-58	-239	-509	133	52	86	-182	-252	-689	-47
Mar	<b>-3 384</b>	-204	36	-1 091	-28	-214	-620	88	30	83	-160	-209	-917	-32
Apr	<b>-2 587</b>	-198	33	-694	-38	-242	-565	122	28	105	-309	-128	-612	-13
May	<b>-2 675</b>	-282	70	-629	-69	-233	-535	136	-3	65	-242	-195	-686	9
Jun	<b>-2 635</b>	-108	68	-826	-45	-267	-486	93	-6	76	-258	-191	-660	45
Jul	<b>-2 224</b>	-153	50	-465	-24	-291	-480	112	25	94	-241	-155	-655	12
Aug	<b>-2 931</b>	-119	65	-735	-37	-282	-464	108	-14	68	-349	-245	-772	-7
Sep	<b>-3 408</b>	-131	106	-660	-27	-327	-618	81	-123	107	-324	-194	-1 155	3
Oct	<b>-2 948</b>	-106	66	-596	-54	-323	-651	70	-84	85	-162	-214	-972	6
Nov	<b>-3 129</b>	-93	63	-824	-40	-281	-612	104	-62	81	-229	-113	-1 109	6

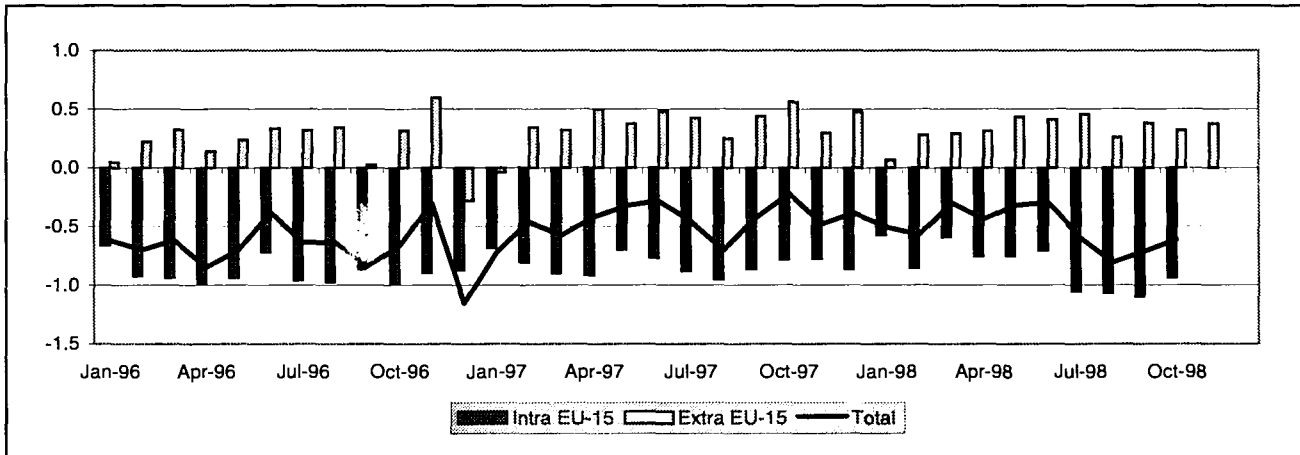
## INTRA EU-15

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
% 1997	100.0	16.1	2.1	35.5	1.0	3.9	13.4	1.0	7.3	1.9	1.1	1.2	3.0	12.7
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	105 838	18 279	2 072	37 313	1 447	3 286	13 137	1 853	10 021	1 568	1 060	794	2 073	12 935
1995	124 167	21 023	2 564	44 431	1 447	4 510	17 213	1 050	8 705	2 356	1 203	1 291	3 283	15 091
1996	129 287	22 603	2 591	46 049	1 322	4 615	17 660	1 123	9 436	2 448	1 187	1 365	3 702	15 187
1997	144 870	23 279	2 987	51 445	1 392	5 659	19 391	1 385	10 549	2 819	1 559	1 675	4 311	18 416
1998 Jan-Nov	135 095	21 153	2 856	46 896	1 298	5 716	18 302	1 329	10 145	2 750	1 677	1 743	4 133	17 096
1997 Nov	12 581	1 907	260	4 473	134	532	1 673	120	931	255	143	169	403	1 581
Dec	12 533	2 012	263	4 327	117	544	1 761	117	935	224	130	155	377	1 571
1998 Jan	12 205	1 978	245	4 302	118	492	1 614	120	991	270	139	150	359	1 428
Feb	12 430	2 021	266	4 308	127	518	1 611	123	987	246	143	166	366	1 547
Mar	13 827	2 143	294	4 930	125	548	1 796	151	1 112	261	150	175	402	1 740
Apr	12 373	1 961	250	4 332	111	506	1 654	126	916	253	187	164	389	1 522
May	12 072	1 863	239	4 143	119	519	1 625	125	896	241	228	146	381	1 547
Jun	12 489	1 942	255	4 291	111	546	1 767	127	946	244	144	137	352	1 626
Jul	11 768	1 791	240	4 128	120	519	1 594	117	852	230	134	145	313	1 585
Aug	10 576	1 691	236	3 719	99	405	1 398	104	652	207	123	156	318	1 466
Sep	12 375	1 923	281	4 199	126	522	1 695	114	914	258	140	166	418	1 618
Oct	12 466	1 890	280	4 273	117	555	1 815	109	911	285	147	161	412	1 512
Nov	12 514	1 950	270	4 271	125	585	1 734	113	967	253	141	177	423	1 505
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	13.7	18.9	14.4	5.1	16.7	13.2	2.6	146.7	48.3	15.3	9.8	29.3	15.0	15.9
1995	17.3	15.0	23.8	19.1	-0.0	37.3	31.0	-43.3	-13.1	50.2	13.5	62.7	58.4	16.7
1996	4.1	7.5	1.1	3.6	-8.6	2.3	2.6	7.0	8.4	3.9	-1.3	5.7	12.7	0.6
1997	12.1	3.0	15.3	11.7	5.3	22.6	9.8	23.3	11.8	15.2	31.4	22.7	16.5	21.3
1998 Jan-Nov	2.1	-0.5	4.8	-0.5	1.8	11.7	3.8	4.9	5.5	6.0	17.3	14.7	5.0	1.5
1998 Aug	-0.2	-5.2	-1.2	-3.1	-3.8	13.1	4.5	4.1	6.5	-0.1	-1.1	23.5	-0.3	0.8
Sep	-6.0	-8.5	6.0	-7.2	0.5	4.5	-5.3	0.6	-11.9	-6.5	-7.3	3.3	2.0	-5.3
Oct	-8.1	-12.5	-1.4	-7.5	-15.3	-2.5	-3.9	-7.6	-10.0	7.8	-2.7	-2.3	-10.8	-13.0
Nov	-0.5	2.2	3.9	-4.5	-6.8	10.0	3.7	-6.2	3.8	-0.7	-1.6	4.9	4.9	-4.8
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	17.1	1.7	33.3	0.2	3.8	11.4	2.1	5.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	4.2	15.7
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	77 878	14 229	1 402	27 710	199	2 154	9 011	1 511	4 406	1 019	674	1 347	2 798	11 417
1995	89 495	15 940	1 519	31 596	202	2 581	10 045	1 882	4 871	1 157	832	1 423	3 745	13 703
1996	91 976	16 063	1 566	31 865	229	2 985	10 592	1 604	5 079	1 212	930	1 284	3 951	14 615
1997	98 528	16 828	1 651	32 778	238	3 696	11 275	2 052	5 648	1 133	986	1 424	4 100	15 488
1998 Jan-Nov	92 671	15 978	1 468	30 293	231	3 624	10 323	2 052	5 148	1 155	948	1 372	4 016	14 538
1997 Nov	8 490	1 511	137	2 781	16	341	902	178	472	99	83	112	360	1 380
Dec	8 472	1 414	139	2 692	17	395	982	227	473	92	83	116	366	1 362
1998 Jan	8 057	1 357	129	2 645	15	334	985	177	432	93	85	124	358	1 173
Feb	8 416	1 430	133	2 757	17	358	943	169	472	102	89	136	365	1 311
Mar	9 230	1 585	144	3 005	25	390	1 009	230	488	114	96	126	395	1 458
Apr	8 635	1 527	124	2 747	20	358	1 004	199	501	124	83	133	362	1 308
May	8 352	1 392	119	2 689	19	346	885	213	468	97	78	129	370	1 409
Jun	8 814	1 573	148	2 804	26	334	939	235	511	105	93	115	398	1 420
Jul	8 227	1 342	125	2 782	28	307	909	215	540	108	91	110	273	1 254
Aug	7 185	1 240	137	2 438	20	218	759	128	350	93	78	114	313	1 142
Sep	8 494	1 478	134	2 794	24	308	927	148	445	113	85	145	395	1 363
Oct	8 518	1 489	136	2 798	20	330	965	143	468	99	86	127	384	1 331
Nov	8 744	1 565	138	2 835	16	341	997	193	473	108	84	113	404	1 369
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	12.3	13.3	5.8	10.3	-5.3	12.6	10.5	7.0	10.1	9.4	10.2	32.0	32.4	14.7
1995	14.9	12.0	8.4	14.0	1.7	19.8	11.5	24.5	10.5	13.6	23.5	5.6	33.8	20.0
1996	2.8	0.8	3.1	0.9	13.6	15.7	5.5	-14.8	4.3	4.7	11.8	-9.8	5.5	6.7
1997	7.1	4.8	5.4	2.9	3.9	23.8	6.4	28.0	11.2	-6.5	6.0	10.9	3.8	6.0
1998 Jan-Nov	2.9	3.7	-2.9	0.7	4.2	9.7	0.3	12.4	-0.5	11.0	5.0	4.9	7.6	2.9
1998 Aug	4.3	2.2	12.0	-1.5	8.4	12.3	4.1	13.3	8.7	16.6	0.2	12.8	13.9	3.6
Sep	-2.0	-1.1	-7.6	-0.5	48.4	14.6	-15.1	-27.1	-0.0	14.4	10.7	19.9	5.4	-4.3
Oct	-4.7	-2.7	-2.5	-3.6	5.5	2.2	-8.1	-37.8	-3.2	-11.7	6.9	-5.7	-0.8	-7.5
Nov	3.0	3.6	0.4	1.9	1.1	-0.1	10.6	8.1	0.2	8.5	1.8	1.2	12.0	-0.8

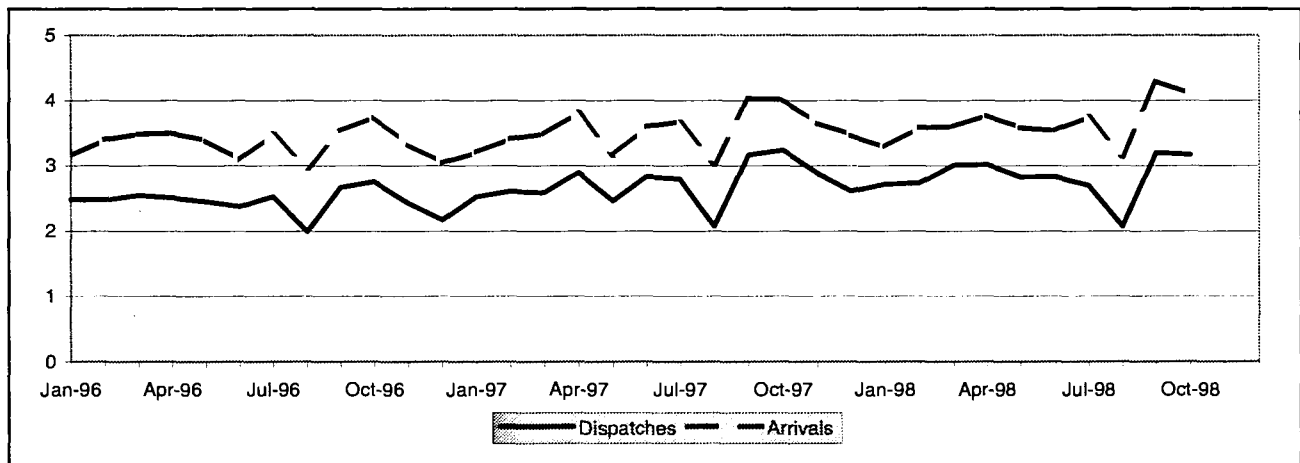
EXTRA EU-15

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	3.3	6.3	17.0	1.4	2.0	4.6	11.0	6.2	10.5	5.5	7.2	13.6	4.0
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	29 414	976	2 281	5 353	544	574	1 372	2 647	1 345	2 906	1 485	2 347	3 769	1 186
1995	31 161	1 127	2 397	4 930	523	635	1 580	3 033	1 636	3 186	1 748	2 567	4 125	1 426
1996	31 056	1 014	2 178	5 005	488	578	1 628	3 199	1 818	3 356	1 662	2 188	4 338	1 305
1997	38 398	1 259	2 411	6 545	556	758	1 753	4 241	2 372	4 036	2 099	2 759	5 210	1 536
1998 Jan-Nov	36 197	1 411	2 495	6 589	573	660	1 498	4 537	1 922	3 869	1 854	2 360	3 989	1 466
1997 Nov	3 308	115	199	604	48	69	138	420	239	354	169	216	399	124
Dec	3 458	101	190	558	54	76	155	376	219	427	183	260	445	192
1998 Jan	2 998	112	196	491	45	47	149	387	208	337	152	216	344	110
Feb	3 162	117	194	536	46	63	133	400	242	362	158	186	359	124
Mar	3 502	120	243	598	57	59	139	436	239	397	183	216	406	131
Apr	3 298	120	212	572	55	60	121	408	210	358	163	229	391	142
May	3 232	119	236	572	48	67	114	416	199	339	173	199	347	130
Jun	3 555	134	233	663	58	62	149	420	200	373	184	233	415	167
Jul	3 665	129	226	720	61	63	146	438	207	368	201	232	409	144
Aug	3 017	126	203	550	49	63	134	372	153	308	154	191	337	130
Sep	3 346	149	266	662	53	68	136	435	76	361	180	249	327	125
Oct	3 196	144	236	638	53	57	137	407	93	338	163	209	322	124
Nov	3 227	140	251	588	48	52	141	419	96	329	142	201	331	137
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	10.1	21.3	16.2	14.2	28.2	-3.7	23.6	19.3	15.5	-1.1	-6.7	-12.5	17.4	-12.3
1995	5.9	15.4	5.1	-7.9	-3.7	10.5	15.2	14.6	21.6	9.6	17.7	9.4	9.4	20.1
1996	-0.3	-10.0	-9.1	1.5	-6.7	-8.9	3.1	5.5	11.2	5.3	-4.9	-14.7	5.2	-8.3
1997	23.6	24.2	10.7	30.8	14.0	31.2	7.7	32.6	30.5	20.3	26.3	26.0	20.1	17.1
1998 Jan-Nov	3.6	21.9	12.4	10.0	14.0	-3.3	-6.2	17.4	-10.8	7.2	-3.2	-5.5	-16.3	9.1
1998 Aug	-1.3	25.9	14.2	2.1	-0.3	10.4	-15.1	20.6	-10.8	2.3	-6.8	-9.1	-29.7	15.1
Sep	-3.1	22.1	17.3	3.3	-5.6	3.0	-12.9	10.1	-62.5	2.6	-1.6	14.0	-24.8	5.1
Oct	-7.4	16.5	14.2	11.1	10.6	-21.1	-12.1	1.4	-59.0	-5.0	-13.5	-10.3	-28.7	-8.4
Nov	-2.4	22.3	26.0	-2.6	-0.5	-24.1	2.2	-0.1	-59.9	-7.2	-15.5	-7.2	-17.1	9.1
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	5.8	2.5	23.4	1.5	4.5	10.4	4.6	3.7	4.5	6.7	8.7	16.3	2.0
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	48 506	3 361	1 586	10 202	827	1 709	4 996	2 026	1 285	2 358	4 148	7 107	6 466	1 844
1995	52 118	3 306	1 653	11 619	958	1 908	5 585	2 464	1 527	2 483	4 176	5 923	7 491	1 653
1996	58 231	4 245	1 642	12 587	908	2 233	6 241	2 614	1 744	2 723	4 158	6 799	8 719	1 901
1997	69 659	4 066	1 742	16 275	1 070	3 148	7 252	3 215	2 611	3 149	4 663	6 085	11 371	1 691
1998 Jan-Nov	68 505	3 293	1 860	15 007	1 067	3 640	7 573	3 355	2 100	2 993	4 503	4 523	13 172	1 531
1997 Nov	6 072	290	165	1 489	131	277	656	272	197	238	338	531	1 019	124
Dec	5 788	272	164	1 386	101	245	626	274	193	236	285	444	1 048	144
1998 Jan	6 501	382	161	1 435	117	330	685	250	228	312	344	484	1 298	154
Feb	6 044	337	151	1 490	104	301	642	267	190	276	340	438	1 049	174
Mar	6 886	324	207	1 689	86	273	759	348	209	314	344	425	1 323	164
Apr	5 885	318	179	1 265	94	302	686	286	182	253	472	356	1 003	154
May	5 907	401	165	1 201	117	300	648	280	201	273	415	394	1 034	124
Jun	6 190	242	165	1 489	103	328	635	327	206	297	442	424	1 075	124
Jul	5 889	282	176	1 185	85	353	626	326	183	274	443	387	1 065	134
Aug	5 948	245	137	1 285	86	345	598	264	166	240	503	435	1 110	134
Sep	6 754	281	161	1 321	86	395	754	354	199	254	504	443	1 482	124
Oct	6 144	250	171	1 234	108	380	788	338	178	252	324	423	1 294	114
Nov	6 356	233	188	1 413	88	333	753	315	158	247	372	314	1 440	134
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	26.0	102.4	14.4	16.8	33.0	21.8	9.3	18.7	27.0	10.3	56.7	26.8	22.9	35.0
1995	7.4	-1.6	4.2	13.9	15.8	11.6	11.8	21.6	18.8	5.3	0.7	-16.7	15.9	-10.0
1996	11.7	28.4	-0.6	8.3	-5.2	17.0	11.7	6.1	14.3	9.7	-0.4	14.8	16.4	15.0
1997	19.6	-4.2	6.1	29.3	17.8	41.0	16.2	23.0	49.7	15.6	12.1	-10.5	30.4	-11.0
1998 Jan-Nov	7.3	-13.2	17.9	0.8	10.1	25.4	14.3	14.1	-13.2	2.8	2.8	-19.8	27.6	-1.0
1998 Aug	7.2	-31.3	22.6	14.6	7.4	25.4	11.1	3.8	-31.5	-13.3	22.6	-28.1	26.5	19.0
Sep	4.4	12.2	6.6	-15.3	-24.5	24.5	19.0	17.3	-1.6	-8.9	20.4	-22.2	23.4	-8.0
Oct	-8.7	-34.1	4.3	-24.3	60.3	10.4	6.4	25.3	-20.5	-14.5	-16.0	-28.3	15.2	-30.0
Nov	4.7	-19.6	13.8	-5.1	-32.9	20.1	14.8	15.6	-20.1	4.1	10.0	-40.8	41.4	1.0

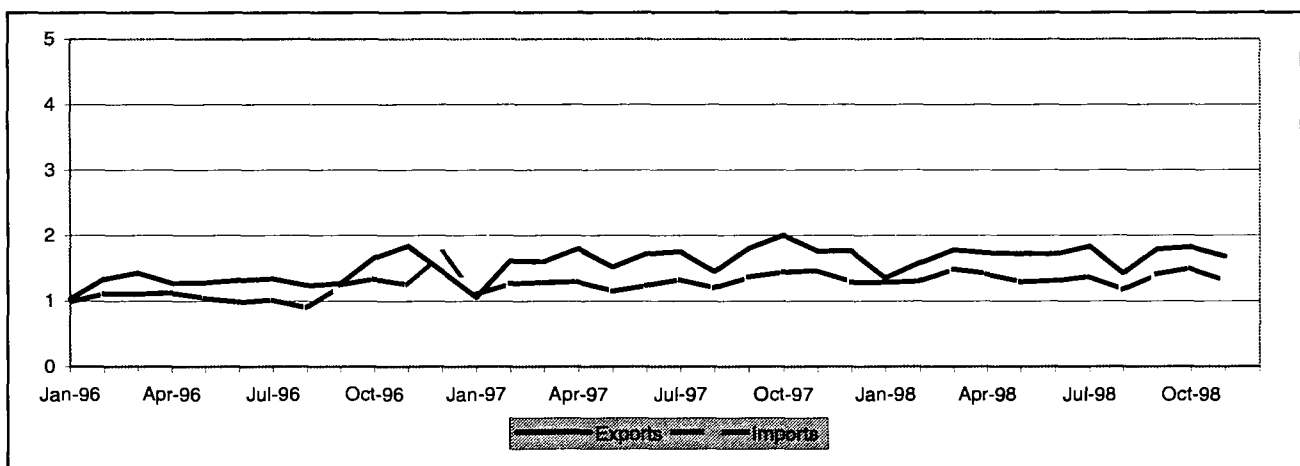
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)





**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	-7 271	-631	-55	-4 187	11	184	-472	-145	-1 038	-277	-102	-121	-288	-152
1995	-9 403	-599	-16	-7 529	113	350	-566	-94	-422	-1 174	1	-39	-230	49
1996	-10 724	-440	-33	-8 182	106	412	-492	-95	-663	-1 302	14	-52	-165	167
1997	-9 872	-675	16	-8 317	129	499	-390	-88	-247	-1 370	40	-33	-64	629
1998 Jan-Oct	-8 380	-559	48	-6 978	102	597	-480	-78	-34	-1 299	34	7	-132	392
1997 Oct	-779	-49	5	-788	13	71	-5	-11	21	-107	4	-1	-3	71
Nov	-775	-46	4	-745	11	47	3	-8	5	-127	1	-3	-7	88
Dec	-863	-51	-8	-723	12	32	-18	-10	-4	-118	1	-5	-19	48
1998 Jan	-574	-55	2	-471	7	40	-15	3	49	-153	2	-5	-15	36
Feb	-852	-48	0	-683	5	38	-120	3	26	-115	1	0	-15	57
Mar	-590	-58	5	-519	11	59	-61	4	-1	-79	4	-3	-10	57
Apr	-756	-59	6	-578	12	59	-42	-22	-4	-160	5	-3	-18	47
May	-753	-45	8	-701	13	62	10	-13	21	-144	9	7	-19	40
Jun	-706	-61	5	-624	12	66	-7	-15	-25	-90	4	-5	-9	45
Jul	-1 053	-71	11	-765	11	43	-45	-7	-82	-177	4	4	-21	40
Aug	-1 067	-58	3	-775	8	26	-118	-9	-41	-103	1	2	-22	19
Sep	-1 096	-55	-0	-989	10	92	-45	-9	30	-167	3	4	8	22
Oct	-933	-48	8	-872	13	111	-37	-11	-8	-111	2	5	-13	28

**EXTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	-1 394	64	510	-705	-82	-445	-1 401	1 387	-206	424	-76	-9	-109	-81
1995	2 905	131	326	-267	59	-114	-274	2 062	-139	804	170	103	253	-109
1996	2 625	199	222	-292	1	-227	-108	1 793	-161	704	311	-116	287	-198
1997	4 424	213	346	-163	46	-267	-138	2 838	35	1 272	479	-1	301	-125
1998 Jan-Nov	3 602	166	371	122	75	-160	-303	2 137	-176	1 039	408	206	22	-10
1997 Nov	295	15	3	-119	9	-18	4	234	10	104	49	-10	22	-3
Dec	479	22	10	45	-30	-16	-28	260	36	164	40	22	28	1
1998 Jan	69	11	-12	-8	8	-43	-36	140	-62	61	26	16	-14	-23
Feb	281	11	6	18	1	-30	-35	178	5	99	47	12	2	-17
Mar	293	15	-4	22	13	-2	-59	164	4	103	35	41	1	6
Apr	315	19	14	17	-13	-23	-50	189	8	83	43	8	29	10
May	434	19	51	25	2	2	-30	245	-1	121	31	12	5	-1
Jun	410	18	90	41	-1	-12	-23	174	-17	93	28	18	9	3
Jul	458	17	34	26	15	-4	-6	192	-15	108	46	45	23	10
Aug	260	11	52	12	13	-28	-35	176	-13	76	38	4	-13	-14
Sep	382	20	42	-3	7	-16	3	250	-28	106	39	6	-1	6
Oct	323	8	83	-65	17	-12	-21	212	-19	83	43	19	-11	9
Nov	377	16	14	37	15	9	-12	216	-38	107	33	26	-8	2

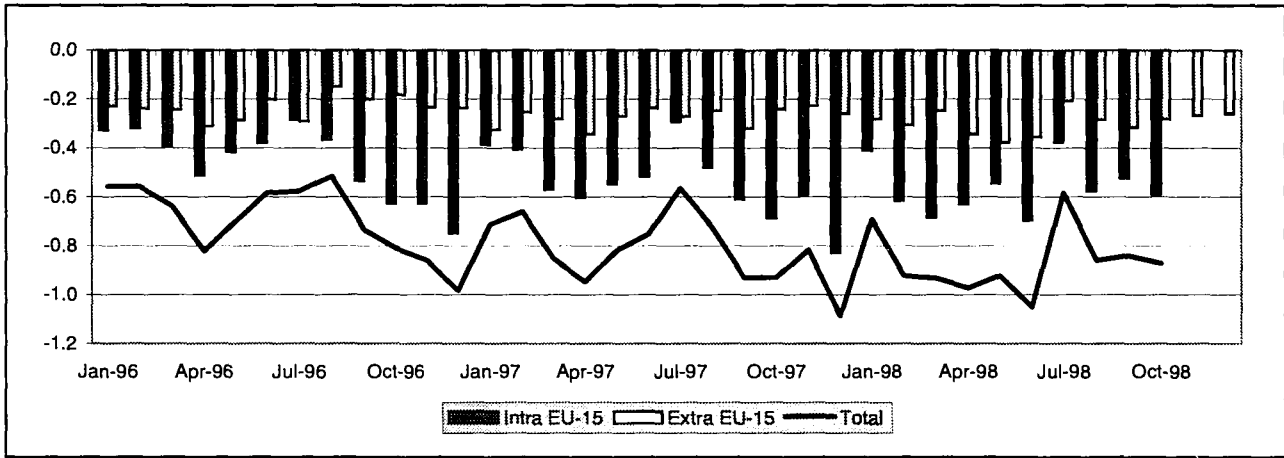
**AUSTRIA**  
**INTRA EU-15**

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
% 1997	100.0	2.8	1.2	56.3	0.7	3.6	6.7	0.4	13.6	4.5	0.7	0.9	2.0	6.7
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>														
1994	24 543	714	324	14 421	175	810	1 721	82	3 073	1 127	177	197	527	1 197
1995	29 036	726	354	16 564	242	879	1 838	93	3 775	1 221	168	272	590	1 376
1996	29 405	884	366	17 133	218	1 018	1 962	99	3 838	1 188	191	279	603	1 625
1997	32 692	912	397	18 408	233	1 177	2 174	123	4 449	1 456	217	310	658	2 177
1998 Jan-Oct	28 290	806	366	15 993	186	1 151	1 888	132	3 907	1 158	184	271	521	1 725
1997 Oct	3 238	92	40	1 764	22	132	226	10	450	160	22	31	68	221
Nov	2 883	79	37	1 570	20	107	203	11	399	121	18	28	62	227
Dec	2 614	70	28	1 460	21	88	189	9	356	119	18	24	48	186
1998 Jan	2 717	70	32	1 557	17	97	167	20	393	118	17	23	46	159
Feb	2 734	81	33	1 514	17	96	191	19	394	110	17	27	47	188
Mar	3 011	92	38	1 704	19	118	199	20	420	128	20	24	48	181
Apr	3 019	92	36	1 717	21	115	207	20	407	128	21	29	55	173
May	2 832	82	36	1 528	20	117	215	11	429	124	22	34	51	163
Jun	2 833	83	38	1 601	19	121	189	7	393	110	19	23	59	173
Jul	2 699	63	40	1 548	19	110	166	10	382	102	19	26	38	176
Aug	2 072	63	32	1 238	14	66	129	5	220	91	12	22	40	140
Sep	3 203	88	38	1 827	18	151	206	10	444	115	18	33	76	178
Oct	3 170	90	44	1 759	21	162	219	8	426	132	20	30	62	195
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>														
1994	9.4	10.3	8.0	8.0	0.9	13.4	13.7	19.4	13.2	11.4	6.0	10.2	10.8	7.2
1995	18.3	1.7	9.3	14.9	38.4	8.6	6.8	13.7	22.8	8.3	-4.7	38.0	12.0	15.0
1996	1.3	21.8	3.3	3.4	-9.7	15.8	6.7	6.6	1.7	-2.7	13.5	2.7	2.2	18.1
1997	11.2	3.2	8.7	7.4	6.5	15.6	10.8	24.3	15.9	22.5	13.8	11.2	9.1	33.9
1998 Jan-Oct	4.0	5.5	10.3	4.0	-3.0	17.2	6.0	27.8	5.8	-4.7	1.3	5.3	-4.9	-2.2
1998 Jul	-3.6	-8.3	37.8	-3.8	19.5	12.9	-2.4	4.5	-1.5	-29.7	9.6	9.7	-16.4	-1.5
Aug	0.1	-4.4	14.7	3.0	-2.4	18.5	-5.3	-21.2	-6.1	-5.3	-5.9	1.0	-5.6	-9.7
Sep	1.1	4.7	7.8	-0.8	-8.5	40.7	9.7	15.8	-0.4	-3.0	2.9	14.1	11.1	-12.2
Oct	-2.1	-1.8	9.3	-0.3	-1.9	22.6	-3.0	-15.3	-5.3	-17.5	-8.9	-4.0	-8.8	-11.6
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	3.7	0.9	62.8	0.2	1.6	6.0	0.5	11.0	6.6	0.4	0.8	1.7	3.6
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>														
1994	31 814	1 344	378	18 608	164	625	2 192	226	4 111	1 405	278	318	815	1 349
1995	38 439	1 325	370	24 093	129	529	2 404	187	4 196	2 395	167	310	820	1 327
1996	40 129	1 324	399	25 315	113	606	2 453	194	4 501	2 490	177	331	768	1 458
1997	42 564	1 587	382	26 725	104	678	2 564	211	4 697	2 826	178	343	722	1 547
1998 Jan-Oct	36 670	1 364	319	22 972	83	554	2 369	210	3 941	2 457	150	265	653	1 333
1997 Oct	4 017	141	35	2 552	9	61	232	21	429	267	17	32	71	150
Nov	3 658	125	33	2 315	9	60	200	19	394	248	17	31	69	138
Dec	3 478	121	36	2 183	9	55	208	18	360	237	17	29	67	138
1998 Jan	3 291	126	30	2 029	10	57	182	17	344	271	15	29	60	122
Feb	3 586	129	33	2 198	12	59	311	16	368	225	16	26	62	131
Mar	3 601	150	33	2 223	8	58	260	16	420	207	16	27	58	123
Apr	3 775	151	31	2 295	9	56	249	42	410	287	16	32	73	125
May	3 584	127	28	2 229	7	54	205	25	409	268	14	26	70	123
Jun	3 539	145	33	2 225	7	55	197	23	417	200	15	28	68	128
Jul	3 752	134	28	2 313	7	66	211	18	464	279	15	23	58	136
Aug	3 139	121	29	2 013	6	41	246	15	261	195	11	20	61	121
Sep	4 299	143	38	2 815	8	59	251	20	413	282	16	29	68	156
Oct	4 103	138	35	2 631	9	51	256	19	435	243	18	25	75	167
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>														
1994	10.4	13.2	13.3	8.0	2.7	11.1	19.1	7.2	9.2	16.7	15.1	19.3	18.2	19.0
1995	20.8	-1.4	-2.2	29.5	-21.2	-15.5	9.6	-17.2	2.1	70.5	-40.0	-2.4	0.7	-1.6
1996	4.4	-0.1	7.7	5.1	-12.8	14.5	2.1	3.4	7.3	4.0	5.8	6.8	-6.3	9.8
1997	6.1	19.8	-4.3	5.6	-7.9	12.0	4.5	8.9	4.3	13.5	0.5	3.6	-6.0	6.2
1998 Jan-Oct	3.5	1.7	2.0	3.3	-3.0	-1.5	9.8	21.0	-0.0	5.0	4.5	-6.5	11.4	4.9
1998 Jul	2.0	5.3	10.2	-0.3	-15.2	6.1	4.0	-19.8	-1.4	21.7	-9.2	-1.5	19.5	10.9
Aug	3.8	-7.8	1.8	2.9	-19.6	5.6	72.1	-5.4	-8.3	-11.7	-0.6	-4.3	12.5	8.7
Sep	6.7	-0.9	5.8	7.7	-5.6	10.2	12.5	-0.1	0.2	2.6	27.1	-4.5	5.6	15.9
Oct	2.1	-2.0	1.3	3.1	-2.3	-16.9	10.6	-8.5	1.3	-9.0	2.0	-22.1	6.2	11.6

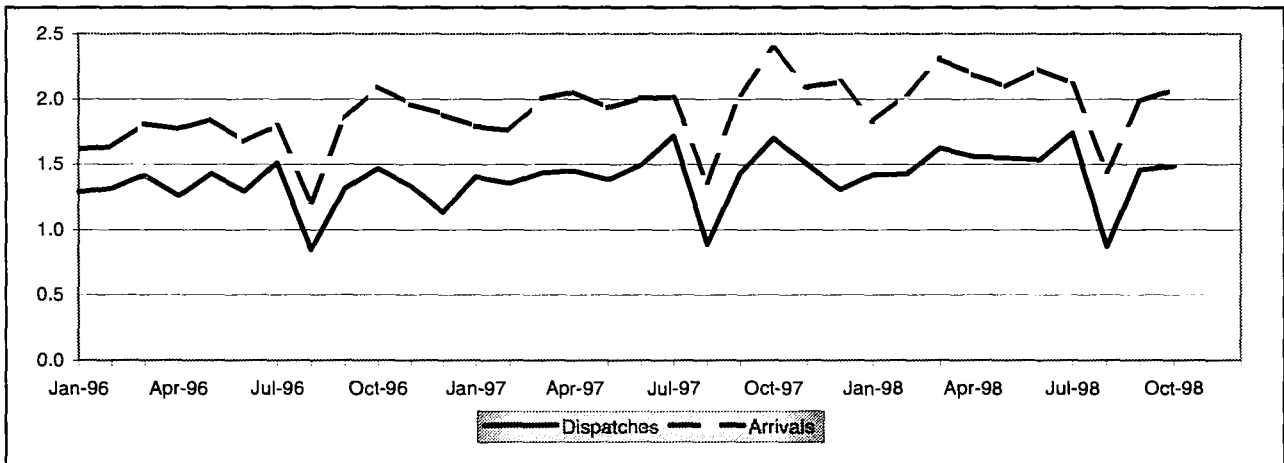
**EXTRA EU-15**

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	1.5	12.8	9.7	1.8	1.5	3.3	41.4	5.3	15.0	3.4	4.8	5.3	0.7
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	13 311	210	2 408	1 341	234	274	590	4 461	671	1 635	376	803	639	135
1995	15 106	206	2 394	1 312	267	343	593	5 484	815	1 946	440	768	1 002	152
1996	16 448	270	2 264	1 462	326	270	712	6 227	850	2 216	506	829	1 001	134
1997	19 829	292	2 531	1 922	360	302	660	8 200	1 052	2 979	673	949	1 049	134
1998 Jan-Nov	18 436	248	2 552	2 084	322	360	465	7 760	771	2 635	612	779	738	135
1997 Nov	1 760	22	215	183	29	28	46	744	94	254	62	84	80	12
Dec	1 763	30	189	177	25	28	44	727	130	315	52	99	81	17
1998 Jan	1 351	19	189	163	23	15	36	557	54	179	45	61	57	8
Feb	1 579	18	208	177	30	21	36	657	77	226	60	71	67	10
Mar	1 783	23	232	209	30	41	37	734	92	261	53	98	68	14
Apr	1 731	27	229	187	27	21	34	724	90	238	66	70	89	20
May	1 725	24	244	179	27	41	42	747	85	247	56	57	63	10
Jun	1 719	26	255	186	29	34	44	704	79	242	51	70	73	13
Jul	1 834	23	242	226	35	40	63	718	79	256	65	82	83	14
Aug	1 424	17	203	139	29	28	35	613	68	203	54	57	49	8
Sep	1 788	25	243	202	25	40	44	796	52	272	55	69	74	11
Oct	1 824	23	274	210	38	38	46	779	58	256	60	74	58	13
Nov	1 677	23	235	204	29	42	47	731	37	254	47	70	57	13
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	11.9	9.9	10.2	14.0	7.3	2.2	12.4	19.3	544.0	22.0	20.4	-12.4	-2.7	-16.3
1995	13.5	-1.8	-0.6	-2.2	14.4	25.2	0.4	22.9	21.5	19.1	16.9	-4.3	56.8	12.7
1996	8.9	31.1	-5.4	11.5	22.0	-21.4	20.1	13.6	4.3	13.9	15.1	8.0	-0.1	-12.1
1997	20.6	7.9	11.8	31.5	10.2	12.1	-7.3	31.7	23.8	34.4	32.9	14.5	4.7	-0.0
1998 Jan-Nov	2.0	-5.3	9.0	19.4	-3.6	31.0	-24.6	3.8	-16.4	-1.1	-1.4	-8.4	-23.8	15.6
1998 Aug	-1.6	-21.3	22.4	2.7	12.8	112.9	-20.2	-2.1	-13.8	-8.8	31.1	-19.2	-49.2	21.8
Sep	-0.8	18.3	10.5	12.7	-22.7	35.6	-17.9	3.2	-45.0	1.7	-10.7	-14.4	-20.4	-0.1
Oct	-8.9	-13.2	0.3	-8.2	22.7	60.0	-19.7	-5.3	-45.4	-9.7	6.1	-8.5	-46.2	27.4
Nov	-4.7	2.8	8.9	11.2	0.8	50.9	0.9	-1.7	-61.0	0.1	-23.5	-16.9	-28.9	7.3
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	0.5	14.2	13.5	2.0	3.7	5.2	34.8	6.6	11.1	1.3	6.2	4.9	1.7
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	14 705	146	1 897	2 046	316	719	1 992	3 074	877	1 210	452	812	748	216
1995	12 201	75	2 068	1 579	208	457	866	3 422	954	1 142	270	665	749	261
1996	13 823	72	2 042	1 754	325	496	820	4 433	1 011	1 512	195	945	715	332
1997	15 405	79	2 185	2 085	314	570	798	5 362	1 017	1 707	194	950	747	259
1998 Jan-Nov	14 834	82	2 182	1 962	247	520	767	5 622	947	1 596	204	573	716	144
1997 Nov	1 465	8	212	303	20	46	42	509	84	150	13	94	57	15
Dec	1 285	8	179	131	55	44	72	467	93	151	12	77	53	16
1998 Jan	1 283	8	201	172	15	58	72	417	116	119	19	45	70	31
Feb	1 298	6	202	159	29	51	70	479	72	127	14	60	64	26
Mar	1 490	8	235	187	17	43	96	570	88	158	18	57	68	8
Apr	1 416	8	215	170	40	44	84	535	82	155	23	61	61	10
May	1 291	5	193	154	25	39	72	503	86	127	25	44	58	11
Jun	1 309	7	165	145	30	46	66	530	96	149	22	52	63	10
Jul	1 376	6	208	200	20	44	69	525	94	148	19	38	60	4
Aug	1 164	6	150	127	17	56	71	437	81	127	16	53	62	22
Sep	1 406	6	201	205	18	57	41	545	80	166	16	64	76	5
Oct	1 501	15	190	275	22	50	67	568	78	173	17	55	69	5
Nov	1 300	7	220	167	14	32	59	514	75	147	15	44	65	11
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	15.9	11.2	11.9	11.7	97.9	26.2	9.2	22.8	1 028.4	20.8	29.2	-3.6	-8.2	-42.9
1995	-17.0	-48.5	9.0	-22.8	-34.2	-36.4	-56.5	11.3	8.8	-5.7	-40.3	-18.1	0.1	20.7
1996	13.3	-4.7	-1.3	11.1	56.4	8.6	-5.3	29.6	6.0	32.5	-27.8	42.1	-4.6	27.3
1997	11.4	10.1	7.0	18.9	-3.5	14.8	-2.6	21.0	0.6	12.9	-0.6	0.5	4.6	-22.0
1998 Jan-Nov	5.0	15.8	8.8	0.4	-4.6	-1.0	5.6	14.9	2.5	2.5	12.6	-34.4	3.1	-40.4
1998 Aug	-2.7	47.7	4.8	-12.7	42.2	10.7	-9.9	3.1	-20.3	-8.5	26.6	-34.7	1.7	-14.3
Sep	3.1	-35.7	2.4	31.8	-5.2	-8.8	-43.4	9.8	-3.8	5.4	-13.7	-17.0	7.0	-63.9
Oct	4.1	66.7	-2.4	42.9	-34.5	-7.6	2.7	5.8	9.0	-3.8	15.5	-45.2	-1.5	-82.9
Nov	-11.2	-7.9	3.8	-44.9	-28.6	-29.3	39.7	1.0	-10.9	-1.5	14.5	-53.0	12.4	-22.6

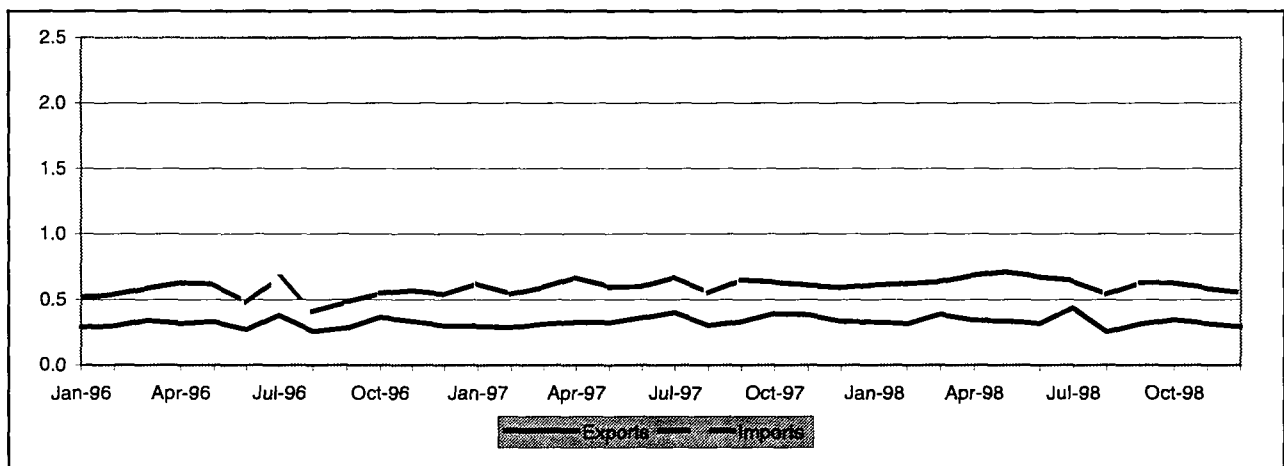
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



# PORTUGAL

## TRADE BALANCE

5B

### INTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	FIN	S	UK
1994	-4 623	-223	153	-303	40	-2 335	-693	-79	-1 441	-169	-11	47	109	260
1995	-4 484	-304	183	175	31	-2 614	-541	-74	-1 516	-210	34	9	72	263
1996	-5 529	-120	123	-211	46	-3 471	-317	-62	-1 617	-285	54	4	80	234
1997	-6 512	-48	177	-407	51	-4 206	-340	-109	-1 681	-413	58	-21	99	318
1998 Jan-Oct	-5 644	-53	98	-365	39	-3 515	-309	-99	-1 392	-365	29	-70	-12	385
1997 Oct	-688	13	17	-68	7	-437	-27	-10	-161	-53	11	-12	7	23
Nov	-589	17	12	-38	2	-412	-18	-11	-139	-48	8	-7	7	37
Dec	-827	-15	5	-65	5	-389	-120	-16	-158	-43	3	-6	2	-32
1998 Jan	-411	2	15	-33	4	-296	-2	-12	-111	-27	2	-0	19	27
Feb	-616	-12	12	-51	4	-365	-40	-7	-137	-43	4	-4	7	17
Mar	-683	-1	9	-28	6	-390	-54	-13	-158	-59	-2	-5	4	8
Apr	-629	-13	13	-88	3	-363	-18	-10	-136	-56	0	-8	-6	52
May	-545	7	9	-47	4	-355	6	-8	-160	-28	1	-11	-7	44
Jun	-696	-7	7	-48	2	-391	-89	-15	-167	-35	6	-6	-7	53
Jul	-376	-16	18	-18	4	-323	23	-12	-155	-14	2	-3	5	112
Aug	-576	-27	4	-58	4	-280	-61	-8	-84	-47	2	-9	-8	-5
Sep	-524	13	9	6	6	-352	-32	-10	-137	-39	7	-15	-13	32
Oct	-589	2	3	-0	3	-400	-41	-4	-149	-38	4	-8	-7	44

### EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzer-land	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterra- nean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	-3 003	-209	-96	-36	42	-130	-533	-32	-149	-279	-472	-1 149	-285	-240
1995	-3 029	-136	-37	-27	21	-125	-425	-48	-179	-224	-513	-1 171	-426	-335
1996	-2 806	-33	-61	-16	-1	-157	-458	0	-185	-232	-423	-1 116	-357	-358
1997	-3 276	-48	-122	12	39	-178	-607	18	-237	-176	-547	-1 252	-399	-275
1998 Jan-Dec	-3 527	-188	-94	123	1	-250	-825	-59	-159	-170	-565	-792	-496	-183
1997 Dec	-258	-2	-11	-1	-10	-11	-61	0	-11	-7	-51	-102	-31	-11
1998 Jan	-281	-9	-6	-6	-2	-17	-57	-4	-13	-14	-57	-74	-38	-7
Feb	-306	-9	-7	-5	3	-18	-42	-6	-21	-20	-41	-103	-40	-37
Mar	-248	-14	-13	-2	2	-18	-61	-6	-5	-2	-40	-58	-38	10
Apr	-344	-29	-10	-16	0	-19	-65	-4	-9	-18	-68	-60	-42	-17
May	-377	-41	-11	10	-4	-21	-71	-9	-13	-34	-65	-83	-43	-11
Jun	-355	-24	-12	24	3	-20	-50	-7	-17	-34	-72	-79	-39	-39
Jul	-208	1	1	44	13	-24	-79	-4	-15	2	-39	-55	-37	-9
Aug	-283	-14	-7	12	0	-19	-82	-0	-7	-5	-50	-77	-39	-17
Sep	-316	-14	-6	20	-6	-27	-67	-3	-9	-2	-55	-64	-39	-40
Oct	-282	-6	-2	30	-2	-23	-93	-7	-29	-11	-27	-66	-42	-32
Nov	-268	-11	-9	6	-3	-18	-76	-6	-10	-17	-19	-63	-51	14
Dec	-260	-18	-13	6	-4	-26	-83	-4	-11	-16	-34	-11	-47	2

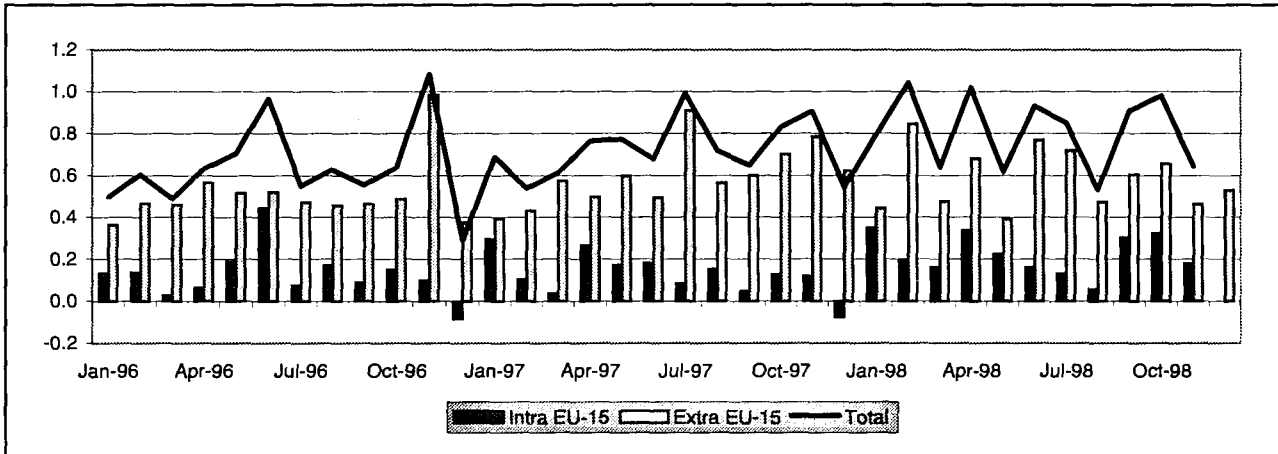
**PORTUGAL**  
**INTRA EU-15**

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	FIN	S	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
% 1997	100.0	5.5	2.2	24.5	0.5	18.0	17.5	0.6	4.8	6.2	1.4	1.0	2.6	15.0
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>														
1994	12 092	550	348	2 858	67	2 187	2 223	75	507	813	167	157	367	1 753
1995	13 952	535	387	3 764	70	2 565	2 434	70	577	915	177	155	377	1 914
1996	15 623	803	355	4 086	95	2 830	2 783	92	724	952	233	155	403	2 098
1997	17 071	938	384	4 190	87	3 080	2 987	94	826	1 050	242	165	448	2 568
1998 Jan-Oct	14 672	856	280	3 571	75	2 782	2 597	82	734	868	179	123	361	2 158
1997 Oct	1 700	109	40	411	10	305	282	13	82	94	27	12	46	269
Nov	1 503	103	28	357	6	279	255	9	74	81	23	8	38	243
Dec	1 306	74	24	301	7	269	226	7	62	90	18	11	35	182
1998 Jan	1 422	82	31	324	6	263	262	7	73	97	15	13	41	205
Feb	1 424	79	31	335	8	273	253	8	82	90	18	15	36	195
Mar	1 625	98	30	400	9	306	291	9	99	91	19	14	36	223
Apr	1 561	90	28	362	8	292	284	9	87	85	20	12	37	247
May	1 550	95	25	371	8	307	281	9	73	91	18	11	33	228
Jun	1 535	90	24	370	7	301	280	6	70	87	19	11	34	237
Jul	1 740	86	38	417	7	331	316	10	83	105	20	16	44	268
Aug	870	41	17	213	6	179	137	6	35	58	12	8	28	130
Sep	1 459	101	28	374	9	268	247	8	64	83	21	13	36	206
Oct	1 486	95	28	405	7	262	246	9	69	81	18	11	36	220
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>														
1994	14.8	18.8	23.5	11.0	-3.5	15.6	11.3	41.0	28.3	18.4	7.5	19.7	8.6	17.5
1995	15.4	-2.7	11.1	31.7	4.9	17.3	9.5	-6.7	13.8	12.6	5.9	-1.2	2.5	9.2
1996	12.0	50.1	-8.3	8.6	35.4	10.3	14.3	32.1	25.6	4.0	32.2	-0.4	7.2	9.6
1997	9.3	16.7	8.2	2.5	-8.7	8.8	7.3	2.2	14.1	10.3	3.6	6.9	11.1	22.4
1998 Jan-Oct	2.9	12.4	-15.7	1.1	1.0	9.8	3.7	4.9	6.3	-1.3	-10.8	-15.8	-3.8	0.6
1998 Jul	1.2	0.6	-13.9	-3.9	-12.6	17.1	0.8	20.0	-4.0	-1.2	-12.3	-14.6	-3.1	1.1
Aug	-2.0	3.0	-42.8	-0.8	-0.8	9.5	-0.1	26.3	-26.5	-5.2	-13.5	41.3	-11.7	-1.5
Sep	1.9	37.6	-6.7	7.4	24.1	-2.7	-2.5	9.6	-8.2	3.1	1.7	-11.5	-15.6	-0.5
Oct	-12.6	-13.4	-30.5	-1.6	-31.3	-14.2	-12.9	-26.0	-15.4	-13.9	-32.9	-10.1	-21.5	-18.1
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	4.2	0.9	19.5	0.2	30.9	14.1	0.9	10.6	6.2	0.8	0.8	1.5	9.5
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>														
1994	16 716	773	195	3 161	27	4 522	2 915	154	1 948	982	177	110	258	1 492
1995	18 436	839	203	3 589	39	5 179	2 975	144	2 092	1 125	143	146	304	1 652
1996	21 152	924	232	4 297	49	6 301	3 099	154	2 341	1 237	179	151	323	1 864
1997	23 583	986	207	4 596	36	7 287	3 327	204	2 507	1 463	183	187	349	2 251
1998 Jan-Oct	20 316	908	182	3 936	37	6 297	2 907	181	2 126	1 254	150	193	373	1 773
1997 Oct	2 388	96	23	479	3	742	309	22	243	147	15	24	38	246
Nov	2 092	86	16	394	3	691	273	20	212	129	15	15	31	206
Dec	2 134	88	19	366	2	658	346	23	219	133	15	17	33	214
1998 Jan	1 833	80	17	357	3	559	264	19	184	125	13	14	22	178
Feb	2 040	91	19	386	5	639	294	15	218	133	14	19	29	178
Mar	2 308	99	21	428	3	696	345	23	257	150	20	19	32	215
Apr	2 189	103	15	450	5	655	302	19	223	141	19	20	43	195
May	2 095	88	16	418	4	661	275	17	233	119	17	22	40	183
Jun	2 231	97	17	418	5	692	369	22	236	122	12	17	41	184
Jul	2 116	101	20	435	3	654	293	23	238	119	17	20	39	156
Aug	1 447	68	13	272	2	460	198	14	118	105	10	17	36	135
Sep	1 983	88	19	368	3	620	280	18	201	122	14	28	49	173
Oct	2 076	93	25	405	4	662	287	13	218	119	14	19	42	176
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>														
1994	8.5	-1.1	24.1	1.6	13.5	22.6	10.7	34.2	8.4	-3.5	3.2	-18.3	4.3	-2.4
1995	10.3	8.6	4.1	13.5	46.3	14.5	2.0	-6.3	7.4	14.6	-19.6	33.0	18.0	10.7
1996	14.7	10.0	14.1	19.7	26.3	21.7	4.2	7.0	11.9	10.0	25.7	2.9	6.2	12.9
1997	11.5	6.7	-10.7	7.0	-25.9	15.6	7.3	31.9	7.1	18.3	2.3	24.0	8.1	20.7
1998 Jan-Oct	5.0	11.8	5.3	2.6	18.0	6.0	7.4	12.8	2.4	4.4	-2.4	24.7	30.8	-3.1
1998 Jul	5.2	28.4	6.1	6.5	-12.0	5.1	4.3	9.4	4.2	-1.5	5.3	20.2	40.0	-8.3
Aug	5.9	22.5	5.6	4.4	-8.5	4.9	8.1	47.2	-3.2	11.0	-9.2	12.0	87.4	-5.9
Sep	-2.9	2.0	2.2	-4.0	-13.0	-3.5	-1.9	-1.5	-7.8	-8.8	-21.5	90.8	60.0	-8.3
Oct	-13.1	-3.7	8.0	-15.5	19.1	-10.8	-7.0	-40.3	-10.4	-19.2	-12.2	-21.1	10.7	-28.3

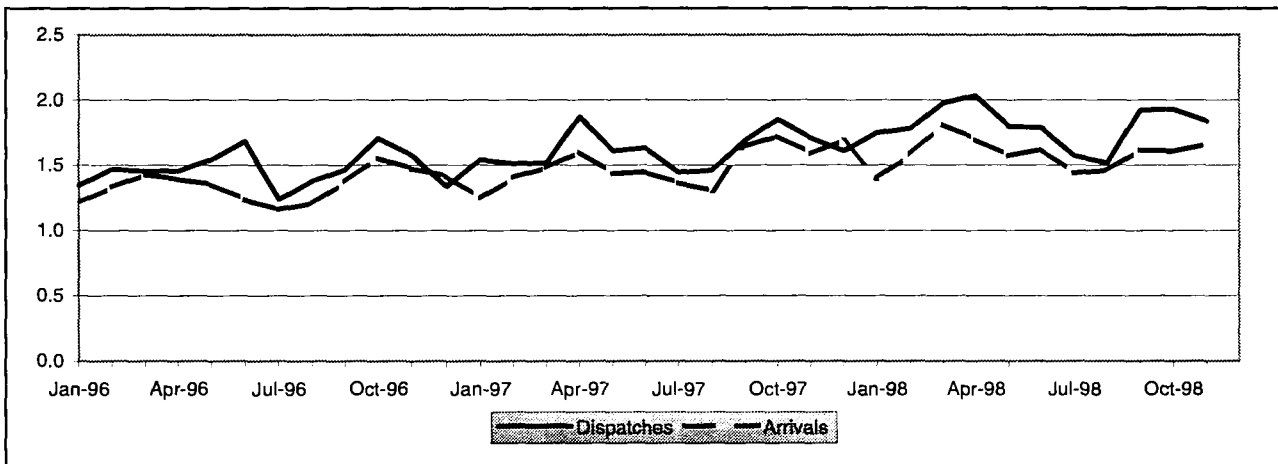
**EXTRA EU-15**

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	4.4	6.6	24.4	3.3	1.0	3.3	4.0	1.9	9.3	9.5	2.9	5.3	17.2
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	3 031	151	281	785	103	15	114	57	56	323	200	125	149	474
1995	3 467	177	347	807	98	26	136	83	57	349	278	113	211	508
1996	3 765	184	317	854	91	26	141	135	100	340	299	115	234	616
1997	4 053	178	269	987	134	42	133	161	76	378	385	116	216	698
1998 Jan-Dec	3 987	167	268	1 062	116	18	114	192	48	351	399	115	171	680
1997 Dec	333	9	19	73	6	4	12	15	3	35	39	8	14	76
1998 Jan	330	17	25	70	12	2	11	14	4	32	27	10	14	72
Feb	316	15	24	78	13	2	11	13	3	28	32	8	11	55
Mar	388	17	24	89	8	1	15	16	6	39	38	15	17	77
Apr	341	15	24	93	11	2	10	15	4	25	33	7	14	57
May	336	11	22	93	7	2	10	14	3	30	37	12	14	51
Jun	318	10	20	97	9	2	8	15	2	28	38	9	13	45
Jul	437	22	31	129	19	1	11	20	10	35	45	9	16	57
Aug	254	11	12	68	4	1	6	14	8	23	20	7	11	49
Sep	312	14	22	96	8	1	9	17	3	26	27	7	15	44
Oct	346	16	23	98	8	1	8	20	2	28	39	8	14	58
Nov	318	11	22	74	10	1	7	17	1	29	35	10	11	68
Dec	291	9	18	76	7	1	8	16	2	28	28	13	20	47
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	14.6	11.0	2.5	35.9	-2.5	-42.8	10.3	80.5	-11.5	24.0	91.4	2.3	29.2	-10.2
1995	14.4	16.8	23.3	2.9	-4.7	72.8	18.5	46.2	1.6	8.0	39.4	-9.5	42.1	7.0
1996	8.6	4.3	-8.4	5.8	-6.7	-1.1	4.3	62.1	74.2	-2.6	7.5	1.4	11.0	21.3
1997	7.6	-3.3	-15.4	15.6	46.9	64.0	-5.8	19.7	-23.4	11.2	28.9	1.1	-8.0	13.3
1998 Jan-Dec	-1.6	-6.4	-0.3	7.6	-13.3	-58.1	-14.7	19.1	-37.0	-7.2	3.6	-0.8	-20.5	-2.5
1998 Sep	-6.0	-28.4	3.6	10.7	9.6	-47.6	-12.4	2.3	-58.2	-18.0	-9.2	-3.2	-22.3	-7.9
Oct	-11.5	-13.6	-12.3	1.0	-6.5	-51.5	-29.8	6.6	-82.4	-32.3	-0.3	-48.9	-18.4	-12.6
Nov	-17.4	-5.2	-5.5	4.3	-58.3	-75.7	-54.3	10.7	-82.9	-14.1	-13.6	-34.0	-28.2	-18.6
Dec	-12.5	3.1	-1.1	3.8	12.6	-66.8	-31.6	4.0	-38.4	-19.9	-29.6	76.3	46.4	-37.5
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	3.1	5.3	13.3	1.3	3.0	10.1	2.0	4.3	7.6	12.7	18.7	8.4	13.3
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	6 034	360	377	821	60	145	648	89	205	603	672	1 274	433	714
1995	6 495	313	384	834	77	151	561	131	236	573	791	1 285	638	842
1996	6 572	217	379	870	92	183	599	134	285	572	722	1 231	591	974
1997	7 328	226	391	975	95	220	740	143	313	554	932	1 369	614	973
1998 Jan-Dec	7 514	355	362	939	115	267	939	251	207	521	964	907	667	863
1997 Dec	591	11	29	74	16	15	73	15	14	42	90	110	44	87
1998 Jan	611	26	30	76	13	18	68	18	17	46	83	84	52	79
Feb	622	24	31	83	10	20	53	19	25	49	73	111	51	92
Mar	636	30	38	91	7	19	77	22	12	41	77	73	55	67
Apr	685	44	34	110	10	21	75	19	13	43	101	67	56	75
May	712	52	33	84	11	23	81	22	16	64	102	95	56	62
Jun	673	34	32	73	6	22	58	22	19	62	110	88	53	84
Jul	645	20	30	85	6	26	90	24	25	33	84	64	53	65
Aug	537	25	19	56	4	20	88	15	15	28	70	83	51	65
Sep	628	29	28	76	14	29	75	20	12	28	82	71	54	84
Oct	628	22	24	68	10	25	101	27	31	38	67	73	56	90
Nov	586	22	31	68	13	19	83	23	11	46	54	74	62	54
Dec	551	27	31	70	12	27	91	19	13	44	62	25	68	45
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	14.5	25.9	-6.7	25.2	-29.0	-8.6	-3.1	43.6	14.1	-4.7	8.0	27.2	18.0	28.2
1995	7.6	-13.1	1.8	1.6	27.7	4.3	-13.4	47.1	15.0	-4.8	17.8	0.8	47.2	17.9
1996	1.2	-30.6	-1.3	4.3	19.6	21.2	6.8	2.6	20.5	-0.2	-8.7	-4.2	-7.3	15.6
1997	11.5	4.0	3.2	12.0	3.3	20.2	23.5	6.5	10.0	-3.1	29.1	11.2	3.9	-0.1
1998 Jan-Dec	2.5	57.2	-7.3	-3.7	20.8	21.7	26.9	75.3	-33.8	-5.9	3.4	-33.7	8.6	-11.3
1998 Sep	-3.7	67.3	-31.0	4.2	80.8	16.9	13.0	54.0	-35.1	-43.7	11.6	-48.0	-3.7	-4.4
Oct	-0.8	69.4	-33.1	-19.9	51.7	-5.5	89.9	49.8	5.6	-40.0	-2.3	-30.7	8.5	-24.0
Nov	-4.2	25.1	-6.2	-15.6	54.8	-3.0	19.5	104.7	-62.6	-7.3	-2.3	-43.7	42.0	-32.0
Dec	-6.8	156.3	5.1	-4.9	-28.1	78.2	24.7	29.9	-9.2	3.8	-31.7	-77.5	51.8	-48.1

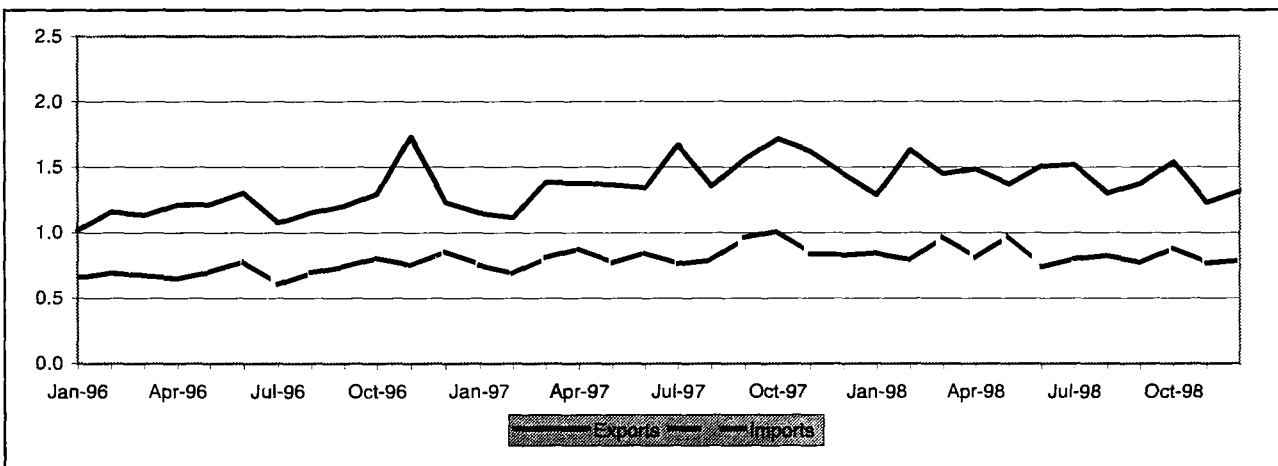
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)





**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	S	UK
1994	<b>3 813</b>	28	261	465	89	322	466	-29	-12	570	40	-45	708	950
1995	<b>3 140</b>	179	-176	374	102	459	501	-33	-1	5	-8	-34	-300	1 204
1996	<b>1 500</b>	22	-263	157	111	393	374	8	-75	-49	16	-4	-157	1 176
1997	<b>1 517</b>	31	-284	-13	152	448	418	54	75	-160	56	19	-560	1 551
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>2 431</b>	53	-450	25	328	519	703	-5	336	-105	195	73	-637	1 601
1997 Nov	<b>121</b>	4	-29	4	10	33	41	5	8	-45	9	10	-42	134
Dec	<b>-77</b>	10	-69	-48	25	32	29	-2	-9	-44	4	6	-57	89
1998 Jan	<b>350</b>	14	-46	76	19	46	71	12	38	-10	25	-0	-33	153
Feb	<b>197</b>	-0	-39	32	91	21	49	2	24	-38	9	1	-83	142
Mar	<b>163</b>	2	-49	-7	18	44	80	1	14	-31	10	7	-67	164
Apr	<b>337</b>	10	-62	24	99	48	68	-2	37	7	12	11	-68	180
May	<b>226</b>	10	-18	-41	14	51	82	-1	50	-10	13	5	-72	167
Jun	<b>162</b>	-12	-29	-11	14	58	31	-1	38	-17	23	8	-55	141
Jul	<b>132</b>	5	-33	-4	11	43	67	1	15	9	11	0	-96	119
Aug	<b>58</b>	-2	-61	-33	11	41	51	-3	16	-41	9	-3	-47	134
Sep	<b>303</b>	6	-19	16	16	59	74	-0	30	3	29	16	-40	128
Oct	<b>323</b>	9	-32	-9	13	53	61	-3	45	31	29	13	-28	157
Nov	<b>180</b>	11	-62	-19	24	54	71	-11	28	-8	26	15	-49	116

**EXTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	<b>1 596</b>	-145	37	308	31	69	-748	943	-392	356	-101	307	567	42
1995	<b>5 285</b>	-28	40	872	103	190	-335	948	266	500	220	639	1 050	196
1996	<b>6 140</b>	-82	-24	1 166	55	171	-164	1 399	235	524	106	830	1 380	8
1997	<b>7 175</b>	88	-61	825	187	252	-454	1 824	565	677	76	834	1 731	-3
1998 Jan-Dec	<b>7 059</b>	300	64	1 003	155	701	-678	2 010	595	824	354	529	657	11
1997 Dec	<b>622</b>	13	-10	72	9	25	-47	147	93	66	19	29	127	6
1998 Jan	<b>444</b>	-38	6	32	15	8	-54	169	67	52	5	60	71	-2
Feb	<b>846</b>	39	-1	361	10	29	-50	139	79	48	33	53	77	-4
Mar	<b>476</b>	34	-6	-30	10	66	-58	176	81	65	34	18	56	-2
Apr	<b>682</b>	23	3	92	14	121	-61	189	74	53	27	33	61	-5
May	<b>392</b>	-13	-3	-34	10	75	-54	164	38	69	12	54	35	4
Jun	<b>769</b>	39	-2	64	22	77	-33	206	138	74	22	63	57	8
Jul	<b>719</b>	77	3	94	19	63	-41	163	105	81	6	53	61	-8
Aug	<b>475</b>	31	7	-13	13	53	-69	170	89	76	17	33	31	5
Sep	<b>605</b>	42	28	52	20	95	-52	182	-9	91	27	45	34	0
Oct	<b>657</b>	18	9	292	10	53	-67	186	-61	69	21	23	26	11
Nov	<b>463</b>	35	15	23	8	33	-71	149	-1	76	60	56	31	1
Dec	<b>530</b>	13	5	67	4	27	-69	117	-6	70	89	38	117	3

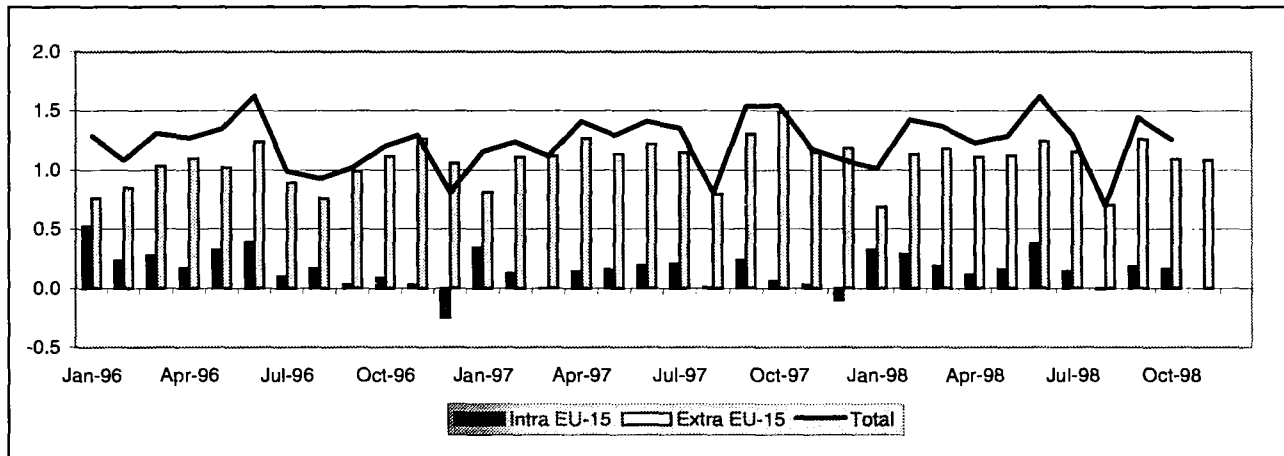
**FINLAND**  
**INTRA EU-15**

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	S	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
<b>% 1997</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.8</b>
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>														
1994	14 575	561	853	3 348	142	576	1 259	114	745	1 275	260	131	2 733	2 578
1995	17 787	844	880	3 938	155	723	1 337	147	814	1 227	256	136	2 913	3 076
1996	17 651	808	975	3 914	165	684	1 420	192	824	1 278	281	157	3 469	3 294
1997	19 451	840	1 119	4 032	211	788	1 570	299	1 083	1 505	344	205	3 610	3 659
1998 Jan-Nov	19 900	882	1 002	4 138	368	890	1 836	221	1 360	1 582	471	211	3 353	3 403
1997 Nov	1 710	71	99	354	20	75	142	31	100	124	37	20	320	302
Dec	1 609	80	77	351	28	67	135	32	83	123	30	16	296	275
1998 Jan	1 747	80	92	373	21	75	158	30	120	135	43	13	298	296
Feb	1 781	77	94	374	93	78	143	27	117	126	36	19	275	302
Mar	1 975	96	103	426	25	80	190	22	141	142	40	20	333	343
Apr	2 034	87	83	397	100	84	180	21	132	165	37	23	352	357
May	1 799	80	90	340	19	84	187	17	136	144	37	17	305	332
Jun	1 785	72	89	365	15	91	173	17	143	128	44	15	314	303
Jul	1 573	77	73	343	18	72	162	17	115	137	36	19	192	292
Aug	1 519	70	77	321	13	65	132	14	83	112	34	10	303	266
Sep	1 921	81	110	405	20	84	173	19	114	160	56	26	342	312
Oct	1 929	81	105	388	15	84	165	22	134	186	55	23	339	313
Nov	1 838	82	83	405	29	94	170	15	126	148	53	26	302	286
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>														
1994	23.1	26.8	27.8	27.4	29.0	17.3	18.4	9.7	13.3	26.9	21.7	1.7	22.7	22.7
1995	22.0	50.5	3.1	17.6	8.9	25.5	6.2	28.3	9.3	-3.8	-1.5	3.5	6.6	19.3
1996	-0.8	-4.3	10.9	-0.6	6.9	-5.4	6.2	31.2	1.2	4.1	9.7	16.0	19.1	7.1
1997	10.2	4.0	14.7	3.0	27.8	15.3	10.6	55.3	31.5	17.8	22.4	30.1	4.1	11.1
1998 Jan-Nov	11.5	16.0	-3.9	12.4	101.0	23.5	27.9	-17.4	36.0	14.4	50.1	11.8	1.2	0.6
1998 Aug	4.1	13.4	-23.4	4.8	6.7	17.7	27.1	-32.6	32.1	-0.6	51.6	-47.8	7.9	-7.8
Sep	13.7	16.6	0.1	16.6	24.5	38.8	30.9	-25.5	34.8	24.8	90.4	24.9	4.6	-3.0
Oct	4.3	-1.0	8.0	-1.8	-30.8	10.2	7.3	-31.7	25.9	31.6	58.7	5.8	0.1	-6.4
Nov	7.5	15.5	-16.2	14.4	41.0	25.4	20.4	-50.3	25.8	18.9	45.8	32.7	-5.6	-5.3
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
<b>% 1997</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>														
1994	10 761	533	592	2 883	53	254	794	144	757	705	219	176	2 025	1 628
1995	14 647	665	1 055	3 564	53	264	837	180	815	1 222	264	170	3 213	1 872
1996	16 150	785	1 239	3 757	55	290	1 046	184	898	1 326	265	162	3 626	2 118
1997	17 934	809	1 404	4 045	60	340	1 152	245	1 008	1 665	288	186	4 170	2 107
1998 Jan-Nov	17 469	829	1 452	4 113	40	371	1 133	226	1 024	1 686	277	137	3 991	1 803
1997 Nov	1 589	67	128	349	10	42	100	25	92	169	28	10	362	169
Dec	1 686	70	145	399	3	36	105	33	92	167	26	10	353	186
1998 Jan	1 397	66	139	297	2	29	87	18	81	145	18	13	332	143
Feb	1 584	77	133	342	2	57	95	25	93	164	27	19	358	160
Mar	1 812	93	152	433	7	36	110	21	127	173	30	13	400	179
Apr	1 697	77	145	374	1	35	113	23	95	158	25	12	419	178
May	1 573	70	108	381	5	32	105	18	86	153	24	12	376	165
Jun	1 623	84	118	376	2	32	142	18	105	145	21	7	369	162
Jul	1 441	72	106	347	7	29	96	16	100	128	26	19	288	173
Aug	1 461	72	138	354	3	24	81	16	67	153	25	13	350	132
Sep	1 618	75	129	389	5	25	100	19	84	157	27	10	382	184
Oct	1 606	72	138	396	2	31	104	25	88	155	27	10	367	156
Nov	1 658	71	145	424	5	40	100	26	98	156	28	11	351	170
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>														
1994	21.0	20.0	23.1	14.9	24.0	36.4	12.5	40.3	33.2	22.9	24.7	7.2	28.8	18.7
1995	36.1	24.8	78.3	23.6	0.1	4.1	5.4	25.0	7.7	73.2	20.2	-3.2	58.6	15.0
1996	10.3	18.0	17.4	5.4	3.4	9.8	25.1	2.4	10.3	8.6	0.5	-4.8	12.9	13.1
1997	11.0	3.1	13.3	7.6	9.0	17.0	10.1	33.0	12.2	25.5	8.7	14.7	15.0	-0.5
1998 Jan-Nov	7.5	12.2	15.4	12.8	-29.6	22.0	8.2	6.9	11.8	12.6	5.4	-21.9	4.6	-6.2
1998 Aug	11.9	19.8	28.5	17.3	14.0	32.8	10.2	-12.7	8.9	22.2	11.6	24.1	3.5	-1.0
Sep	-1.5	-0.2	-5.0	11.0	-53.5	7.2	-1.9	-18.7	2.3	1.7	2.3	-39.9	-7.4	-6.3
Oct	-6.7	-2.9	3.1	6.5	-22.3	-6.9	-5.9	3.8	-11.7	-20.3	-11.5	-29.2	-12.6	-14.5
Nov	4.4	5.7	13.9	21.3	-52.4	-3.3	-0.5	5.6	6.2	-7.9	-1.3	5.8	-3.0	0.9

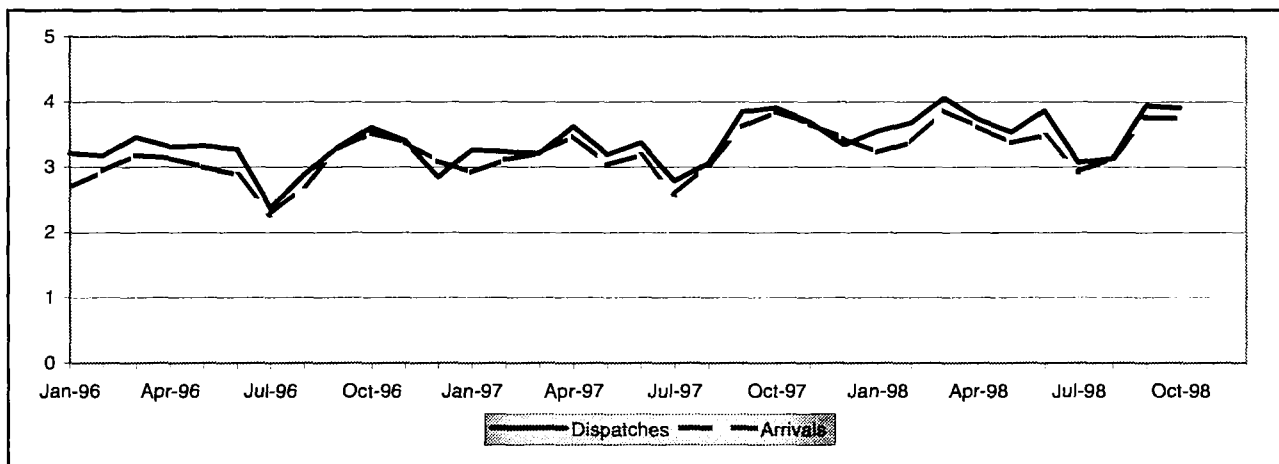
**EXTRA EU-15**

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	6.3	2.2	15.0	2.1	3.8	4.0	16.3	16.9	5.0	3.4	5.7	13.0	0.8
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	10 350	786	377	1 793	167	367	521	1 622	1 391	491	377	389	1 181	129
1995	13 168	870	393	2 045	210	440	781	1 725	1 604	602	564	685	1 669	269
1996	14 737	929	379	2 599	184	465	838	2 178	2 154	641	478	941	1 927	151
1997	17 112	1 083	368	2 571	352	647	690	2 792	2 885	853	580	980	2 226	139
1998 Jan-Dec	17 017	1 271	486	2 868	269	1 104	570	3 134	2 550	978	810	660	1 296	159
1997 Dec	1 450	87	30	225	23	54	51	222	301	94	58	50	171	14
1998 Jan	1 288	94	33	178	23	42	50	244	235	62	46	63	123	9
Feb	1 634	97	34	501	20	66	40	225	254	70	65	68	124	8
Mar	1 449	119	36	198	20	93	66	262	265	77	84	34	110	8
Apr	1 488	97	37	231	24	151	56	270	248	67	66	38	114	10
May	1 371	105	36	196	22	103	50	258	228	85	60	67	83	11
Jun	1 507	118	39	207	29	108	49	297	264	87	59	76	103	14
Jul	1 518	168	36	203	29	100	47	249	260	91	51	73	122	19
Aug	1 301	103	40	160	22	96	35	269	230	85	57	38	92	19
Sep	1 375	105	56	199	28	137	47	288	125	103	57	50	89	16
Oct	1 541	102	44	443	20	90	45	290	133	81	59	48	78	19
Nov	1 229	88	51	162	17	65	36	256	146	86	94	63	87	10
Dec	1 316	74	44	189	15	52	49	227	162	84	112	43	172	15
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	27.7	23.1	19.8	14.1	5.3	67.0	59.8	76.3	45.3	-3.7	29.8	-20.0	33.9	24.7
1995	27.2	10.7	4.5	14.1	25.5	20.0	49.9	6.4	15.3	22.6	49.5	76.4	41.3	107.9
1996	11.9	6.7	-3.8	27.1	-12.6	5.8	7.2	26.2	34.3	6.5	-15.3	37.3	15.4	-43.7
1997	16.1	16.6	-2.8	-1.1	91.5	39.1	-17.7	28.2	33.9	33.0	21.5	4.2	15.5	-8.3
1998 Jan-Dec	-0.6	17.4	32.0	11.6	-23.5	70.5	-17.3	12.2	-11.6	14.6	39.5	-32.7	-41.8	14.7
1998 Sep	-12.0	16.1	57.0	-6.1	-27.4	123.8	-2.3	15.1	-56.6	17.4	-0.4	-42.9	-55.7	47.1
Oct	-10.2	12.0	30.8	75.7	-38.9	-5.8	-40.6	5.6	-58.3	1.3	14.5	-43.0	-64.9	-21.0
Nov	-24.2	-4.9	81.3	-17.0	-24.5	-20.5	-25.7	-13.6	-48.0	7.7	93.5	-5.4	-69.4	-22.7
Dec	-9.2	-15.3	46.6	-16.1	-35.9	-4.0	-2.4	2.1	-46.2	-11.0	94.7	-15.0	0.2	6.4
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	10.0	4.3	17.6	1.7	4.0	11.5	9.7	23.3	1.8	5.1	1.5	5.0	1.4
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	8 754	931	340	1 485	136	298	1 269	678	1 783	135	478	82	615	87
1995	7 883	899	354	1 174	107	250	1 117	777	1 338	102	344	46	619	73
1996	8 596	1 011	402	1 433	129	294	1 001	779	1 919	117	371	111	547	143
1997	9 937	995	429	1 745	164	395	1 144	968	2 319	176	504	147	495	142
1998 Jan-Dec	9 958	971	422	1 866	114	403	1 248	1 125	1 955	154	456	131	639	148
1997 Dec	828	74	40	154	13	29	97	75	208	29	39	21	45	8
1998 Jan	844	133	27	146	9	33	103	75	169	10	42	4	51	11
Feb	788	58	35	139	10	37	90	86	174	22	32	15	47	12
Mar	973	85	41	228	10	27	124	86	184	12	50	15	54	10
Apr	806	75	34	139	10	30	118	80	174	13	38	5	53	15
May	979	118	39	230	12	29	104	94	190	15	48	13	49	7
Jun	738	79	42	143	6	31	82	91	125	12	36	13	46	6
Jul	800	90	34	109	10	38	88	86	155	11	45	20	61	27
Aug	826	72	33	173	9	43	103	99	141	9	40	5	61	14
Sep	769	63	29	147	9	42	99	106	135	12	30	6	55	16
Oct	884	84	35	151	10	37	112	104	194	12	37	25	53	9
Nov	765	53	36	139	9	32	107	106	146	11	34	7	57	9
Dec	786	61	39	122	10	24	118	110	168	13	24	4	54	12
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	34.1	27.3	11.4	32.8	27.6	37.2	42.9	27.9	41.0	43.2	44.0	11.2	37.3	-22.4
1995	-9.9	-3.4	4.2	-21.0	-21.7	-16.0	-12.0	14.6	-25.0	-24.2	-28.0	-43.1	0.8	-16.4
1996	9.0	12.4	13.7	22.1	20.6	17.7	-10.3	0.2	43.4	14.7	7.9	139.9	-11.7	96.3
1997	15.6	-1.5	6.6	21.8	27.7	34.4	14.3	24.3	20.9	50.5	35.7	31.4	-9.5	-1.4
1998 Jan-Dec	0.2	-2.4	-1.6	6.9	-30.5	2.0	9.1	16.2	-15.7	-12.6	-9.6	-10.8	29.1	4.6
1998 Sep	-20.0	-25.3	-26.4	-23.4	-6.5	7.7	-4.2	5.8	-48.2	-17.3	-11.6	-41.6	28.6	0.1
Oct	-12.8	-24.8	-4.7	-41.5	-31.6	-13.5	7.8	11.3	4.4	-35.2	-21.9	69.1	21.0	-33.6
Nov	-8.5	-34.4	-0.3	-6.1	-20.0	10.4	13.1	30.3	-25.8	-51.4	-17.6	-51.4	24.2	68.1
Dec	-5.1	-17.8	-3.4	-20.6	-24.0	-14.9	21.6	46.8	-19.4	-53.0	-38.6	-78.7	22.3	49.8

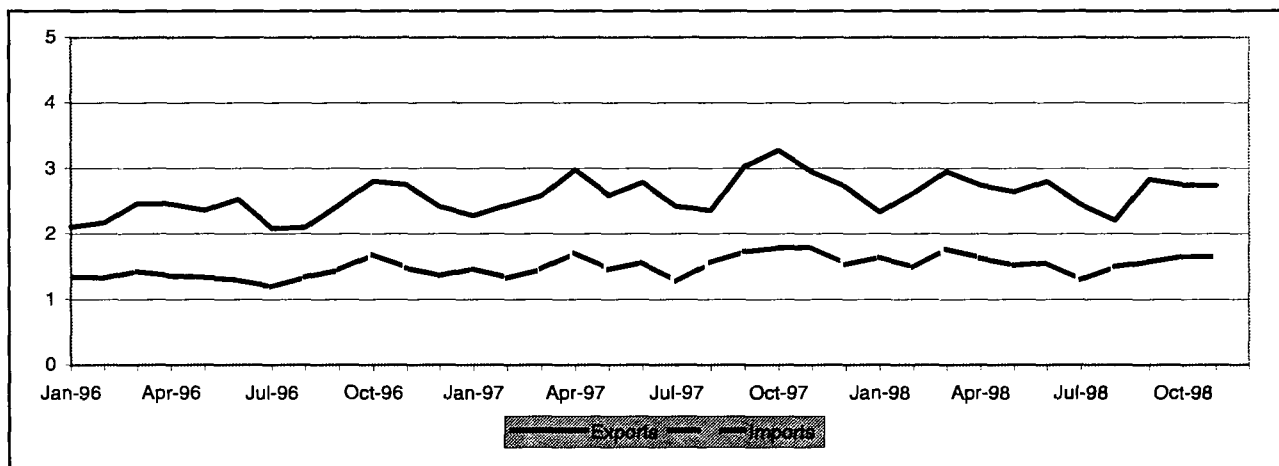
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	UK
1994	<b>3 289</b>	1 013	615	-1 147	206	388	210	-13	278	951	182	-191	-270	1 066
1995	<b>2 503</b>	733	252	-2 137	192	623	349	-315	508	-32	110	-96	-159	747
1996	<b>2 078</b>	1 105	290	-1 856	213	811	178	-184	493	80	151	-32	506	1 109
1997	<b>1 402</b>	850	338	-2 270	286	828	70	-208	564	-19	22	-40	894	1 135
1998 Jan-Oct	<b>1 942</b>	955	634	-1 867	293	740	200	-224	627	118	-15	56	823	878
1997 Oct	<b>59</b>	72	51	-244	38	76	-8	-21	53	-42	5	-6	105	85
Nov	<b>29</b>	53	64	-266	28	54	4	-19	48	-48	4	-4	81	102
Dec	<b>-102</b>	62	15	-283	24	63	-11	-25	40	6	-21	-0	69	101
1998 Jan	<b>323</b>	101	49	-159	20	82	31	-24	78	8	13	-5	63	144
Feb	<b>291</b>	105	84	-150	34	57	46	-15	37	13	-8	-1	98	90
Mar	<b>187</b>	111	84	-218	34	63	35	-9	61	-2	-4	3	96	87
Apr	<b>117</b>	85	57	-176	18	70	-20	-28	69	43	-5	7	82	72
May	<b>161</b>	111	87	-270	32	58	26	-45	49	76	-9	10	73	8
Jun	<b>378</b>	70	70	-155	31	86	39	-4	48	8	-0	4	79	150
Jul	<b>144</b>	42	26	-104	29	54	-49	-19	46	-8	-3	-7	106	135
Aug	<b>-5</b>	108	55	-250	22	55	-22	-16	28	15	3	1	77	91
Sep	<b>184</b>	95	49	-164	35	85	58	2	127	-24	-8	15	80	44
Oct	<b>162</b>	126	72	-221	38	130	56	-67	83	-11	6	30	67	56

**EXTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzer-land	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterra- nean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	<b>4 773</b>	1 556	163	403	301	-70	-676	156	-190	737	330	208	799	-5
1995	<b>9 274</b>	1 164	129	1 515	417	25	87	446	-13	915	318	221	1 225	45
1996	<b>12 087</b>	1 663	275	2 094	449	248	598	877	-39	1 304	674	458	1 754	153
1997	<b>13 738</b>	1 836	301	2 362	469	26	301	1 225	148	1 535	1 158	706	2 019	91
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>11 779</b>	2 015	385	2 416	500	116	-154	1 002	223	1 546	1 153	637	841	141
1997 Nov	<b>1 152</b>	119	8	233	43	59	-34	156	20	129	159	27	121	-12
Dec	<b>1 186</b>	146	27	189	19	42	-5	93	39	151	140	101	127	12
1998 Jan	<b>689</b>	95	55	80	34	-15	-4	90	22	83	60	16	72	23
Feb	<b>1 137</b>	176	34	284	51	-54	14	100	28	110	93	86	114	4
Mar	<b>1 182</b>	225	27	203	76	11	-44	95	63	150	111	30	98	6
Apr	<b>1 110</b>	188	35	214	42	30	-22	100	36	117	114	46	116	7
May	<b>1 125</b>	199	37	212	51	35	-10	80	27	129	108	76	99	13
Jun	<b>1 242</b>	255	35	229	46	35	-15	96	47	139	120	40	94	15
Jul	<b>1 152</b>	134	19	233	24	53	47	108	25	171	116	86	68	20
Aug	<b>703</b>	162	38	137	39	-27	-66	65	16	149	65	42	22	15
Sep	<b>1 259</b>	219	49	288	54	12	-17	85	2	160	135	100	49	10
Oct	<b>1 095</b>	186	35	243	38	-2	-21	82	-6	178	118	55	62	14
Nov	<b>1 086</b>	176	20	295	46	38	-17	102	-38	160	113	60	46	13

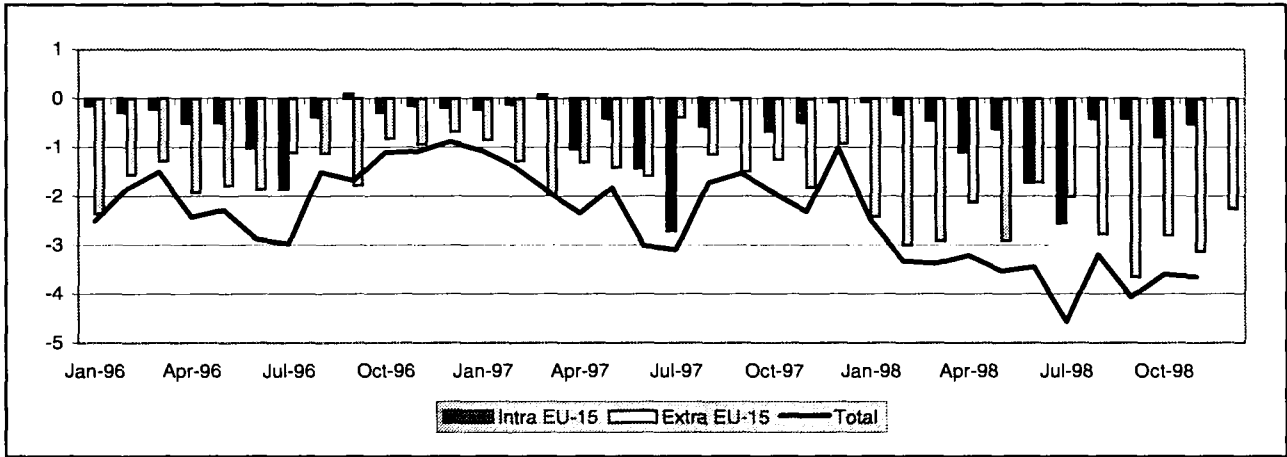
## INTRA EU-15

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	UK
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
% 1997	100.0	7.2	11.1	19.9	0.9	3.9	8.3	1.1	5.7	10.0	1.8	0.9	9.6	16.5
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	30 461	2 525	3 554	6 840	297	987	2 627	344	1 944	2 717	716	236	2 456	5 219
1995	36 629	2 462	3 632	7 246	271	1 154	2 915	336	2 053	3 097	666	281	2 708	5 335
1996	38 196	2 948	4 197	7 802	291	1 462	3 109	434	2 185	3 697	728	344	3 446	6 368
1997	40 549	2 939	4 485	8 075	385	1 575	3 357	457	2 313	4 059	739	351	3 898	6 683
1998 Jan-Oct	36 481	2 799	3 703	6 962	368	1 531	3 154	466	2 191	3 585	652	375	3 322	5 649
1997 Oct	3 912	280	455	774	47	150	331	44	219	383	78	32	393	609
Nov	3 691	249	422	726	37	137	293	43	223	359	64	29	353	597
Dec	3 342	257	345	637	32	134	271	40	188	343	57	25	313	567
1998 Jan	3 549	268	368	664	26	141	322	36	210	368	60	28	311	596
Feb	3 680	289	396	709	41	135	347	43	206	371	67	32	336	574
Mar	4 060	322	445	777	41	162	333	64	239	398	72	39	368	644
Apr	3 739	289	363	734	29	150	337	51	230	383	65	36	360	564
May	3 536	280	362	671	38	147	304	42	206	371	64	38	328	512
Jun	3 866	282	382	727	39	168	334	63	211	380	66	32	338	609
Jul	3 073	165	266	641	36	149	248	43	202	269	56	28	273	530
Aug	3 130	269	349	583	30	112	240	30	152	300	57	36	311	498
Sep	3 945	301	394	762	42	158	365	52	282	368	66	47	364	546
Oct	3 903	335	379	694	46	208	324	42	253	378	78	59	334	575
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	20.9	42.7	25.7	11.7	25.9	22.4	14.1	27.8	22.4	25.8	23.7	1.7	26.1	19.7
1995	20.2	-2.5	2.2	5.9	-8.7	16.9	10.9	-2.2	5.6	14.0	-7.0	18.9	10.3	2.2
1996	4.3	19.8	15.6	7.7	7.2	26.7	6.7	29.0	6.5	19.4	9.2	22.4	27.3	19.4
1997	6.2	-0.3	6.9	3.5	32.4	7.7	8.0	5.2	5.8	9.8	1.5	2.1	13.1	4.9
1998 Jan-Oct	8.8	15.0	-0.4	3.7	16.8	17.4	12.9	24.5	15.2	6.8	5.5	26.3	2.8	2.4
1998 Jul	10.2	13.1	-1.9	5.0	22.4	31.5	13.7	22.6	23.1	11.5	8.9	11.7	6.1	3.5
Aug	2.3	24.0	-6.5	-5.7	-0.2	11.6	5.9	3.5	8.5	-2.4	1.4	39.0	-3.8	-1.1
Sep	2.5	15.4	-10.3	2.0	0.8	-9.0	17.8	16.8	28.6	2.1	-11.3	38.6	-9.4	-12.7
Oct	-0.2	19.7	-16.7	-10.4	-3.6	38.7	-2.2	-5.5	15.6	-1.4	0.5	85.2	-15.1	-5.7
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	5.3	10.6	26.4	0.3	1.9	8.4	1.7	4.5	10.4	1.8	1.0	7.7	14.2
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	27 172	1 512	2 939	7 986	91	599	2 417	357	1 665	1 766	534	427	2 725	4 153
1995	34 125	1 728	3 380	9 383	79	531	2 565	652	1 545	3 128	556	377	2 867	4 589
1996	36 118	1 843	3 907	9 658	77	651	2 931	617	1 692	3 617	577	376	2 941	5 260
1997	39 147	2 088	4 148	10 345	99	748	3 287	665	1 749	4 078	717	391	3 004	5 548
1998 Jan-Oct	34 538	1 844	3 070	8 829	75	791	2 955	690	1 564	3 467	667	319	2 499	4 771
1997 Oct	3 853	208	405	1 019	9	75	339	65	166	426	73	38	288	525
Nov	3 662	196	358	992	9	83	289	62	175	408	60	33	272	495
Dec	3 444	195	330	920	8	71	282	65	148	337	76	25	244	466
1998 Jan	3 226	167	318	823	6	59	291	60	131	360	48	33	248	452
Feb	3 389	183	313	859	7	78	301	58	169	358	75	33	238	485
Mar	3 873	210	361	995	7	99	299	73	179	400	76	35	272	557
Apr	3 622	204	305	910	11	80	357	79	161	340	70	30	277	491
May	3 375	168	274	941	6	89	278	87	157	295	74	28	255	504
Jun	3 488	212	311	882	7	82	295	67	163	371	66	28	258	459
Jul	2 929	123	240	745	7	95	297	62	156	277	59	35	167	395
Aug	3 135	161	294	833	8	57	262	46	124	285	54	36	234	408
Sep	3 761	206	345	927	7	73	307	50	155	391	74	32	284	502
Oct	3 740	209	307	915	8	78	268	109	170	389	72	29	266	518
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	19.7	18.9	10.9	23.4	19.5	13.6	25.7	21.3	29.0	5.1	8.7	9.4	21.5	22.1
1995	25.6	14.3	15.0	17.5	-13.4	-11.3	6.1	82.4	-7.3	77.1	4.2	-11.7	5.2	10.5
1996	5.8	6.6	15.6	2.9	-1.6	22.6	14.3	-5.3	9.6	15.6	3.7	-0.4	2.6	14.6
1997	8.4	13.3	6.2	7.1	27.6	14.8	12.1	7.7	3.3	12.7	24.4	4.1	2.2	5.5
1998 Jan-Oct	7.8	8.6	-11.3	4.7	-8.2	33.3	8.8	28.3	9.7	4.0	15.0	-4.2	0.4	4.0
1998 Jul	13.5	2.2	-6.2	11.9	31.9	53.1	22.8	53.9	11.5	10.0	20.9	-3.3	-5.3	1.2
Aug	2.8	6.4	-18.2	2.3	-7.0	21.0	11.6	10.6	0.8	-9.1	3.9	-13.4	-2.0	-8.7
Sep	4.1	3.3	-15.2	-2.9	0.3	14.1	6.3	-15.8	4.8	-1.0	-5.4	-6.8	15.8	-1.3
Oct	-2.9	0.5	-24.1	-10.2	-19.2	4.7	-21.1	67.2	2.6	-8.7	-1.2	-23.7	-7.6	-1.2

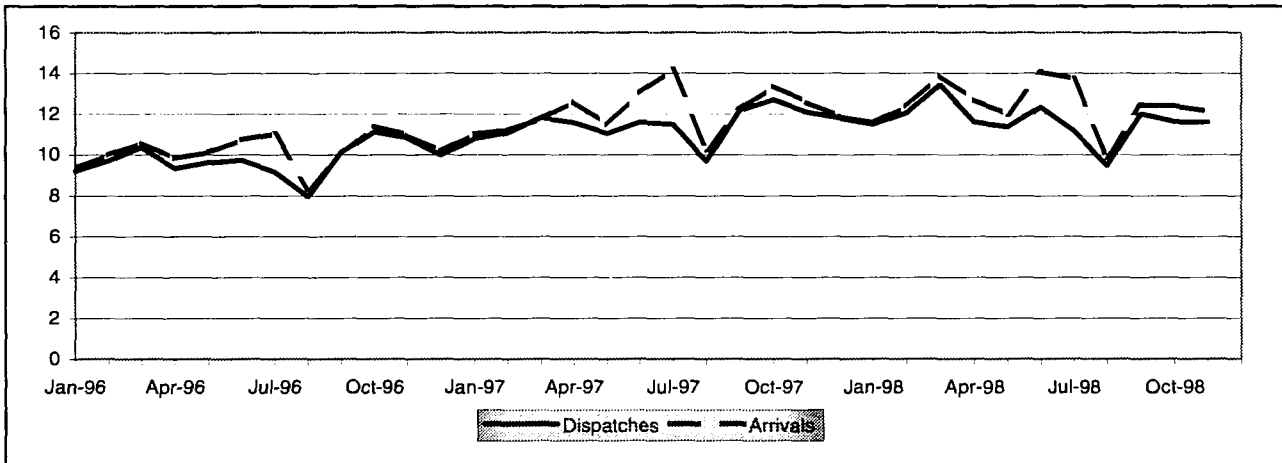
EXTRA EU-15

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	18.8	3.7	18.7	2.3	3.3	6.6	9.1	3.0	6.0	5.9	4.7	11.2	0.8
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	20 919	4 200	992	4 123	571	844	1 375	1 470	436	1 098	1 038	929	1 907	213
1995	24 870	4 350	1 076	4 574	638	852	1 806	1 780	549	1 232	1 011	856	2 503	198
1996	28 680	5 631	1 181	5 520	661	1 097	2 137	2 225	677	1 627	1 358	1 249	3 055	319
1997	32 391	6 082	1 189	6 052	736	1 079	2 127	2 936	968	1 928	1 904	1 519	3 635	272
1998 Jan-Nov	29 072	5 924	1 224	5 886	720	1 222	1 451	2 920	796	1 982	1 838	1 229	2 270	295
1997 Nov	2 947	564	101	556	66	152	131	320	93	164	205	141	284	21
1997 Dec	2 717	501	105	479	52	118	141	254	114	191	188	139	267	26
1998 Jan	2 333	548	117	391	51	85	138	240	66	123	119	95	213	32
1998 Feb	2 625	529	112	575	74	67	139	258	85	152	140	105	237	17
1998 Mar	2 957	612	117	561	97	108	136	282	108	201	178	120	241	30
1998 Apr	2 744	550	112	528	64	115	136	282	89	158	188	133	248	33
1998 May	2 640	567	107	503	70	120	125	265	83	160	181	130	213	23
1998 Jun	2 800	592	120	558	69	114	122	277	98	180	188	108	213	37
1998 Jul	2 448	393	83	472	44	152	147	248	80	207	178	138	194	30
1998 Aug	2 205	484	107	435	55	94	87	233	54	184	118	83	161	22
1998 Sep	2 832	574	123	617	71	134	132	273	45	203	188	117	186	18
1998 Oct	2 747	556	116	610	62	94	136	273	45	215	180	99	186	30
1998 Nov	2 741	519	112	636	64	139	154	289	42	198	181	100	179	24
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	20.2	21.2	24.2	15.0	12.7	59.2	30.9	61.1	35.5	4.4	34.0	-12.7	36.2	-57.2
1995	18.9	3.6	8.4	10.9	11.8	1.0	31.4	21.1	25.7	12.2	-2.5	-7.9	31.3	-7.0
1996	15.3	29.5	9.8	20.7	3.6	28.8	18.3	25.0	23.3	32.0	34.2	46.0	22.0	60.7
1997	12.9	8.0	0.6	9.6	11.3	-1.7	-0.5	32.0	43.1	18.5	40.2	21.6	19.0	-14.6
1998 Jan-Nov	-2.0	6.1	12.9	5.6	5.3	27.2	-26.9	8.8	-6.8	14.1	7.1	-11.0	-32.6	19.7
1998 Aug	-6.4	5.2	26.0	-1.1	6.9	22.9	-29.8	7.2	-30.7	37.1	-14.7	-21.2	-43.8	13.6
1998 Sep	-6.5	-1.2	7.6	7.5	4.4	49.6	-13.5	-4.3	-51.1	9.7	2.7	-21.2	-43.2	-34.9
1998 Oct	-16.2	-11.2	-8.3	3.8	-6.9	-35.7	-4.7	-13.7	-56.2	-1.4	-20.3	-33.8	-46.3	12.5
1998 Nov	-7.0	-8.0	10.5	14.5	-3.4	-8.7	17.6	-9.7	-55.5	21.0	-11.3	-29.4	-37.0	11.7
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	22.8	4.8	19.8	1.4	5.6	9.8	9.2	4.4	2.1	4.0	4.4	8.7	1.0
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	16 145	2 644	829	3 720	270	914	2 050	1 314	626	361	708	721	1 108	218
1995	15 596	3 186	947	3 059	222	827	1 719	1 334	561	317	693	635	1 278	153
1996	16 593	3 968	907	3 426	212	849	1 538	1 348	716	323	684	792	1 300	165
1997	18 653	4 246	887	3 690	267	1 053	1 826	1 712	820	393	746	814	1 615	181
1998 Jan-Nov	17 293	3 909	840	3 470	221	1 106	1 605	1 918	573	436	684	592	1 429	154
1997 Nov	1 795	445	93	323	23	94	165	164	73	35	46	115	163	34
1997 Dec	1 531	355	78	290	33	76	146	160	75	41	48	38	140	14
1998 Jan	1 645	453	62	311	17	100	142	151	45	40	59	79	141	9
1998 Feb	1 488	353	77	292	22	121	125	159	57	42	47	19	123	13
1998 Mar	1 775	387	90	358	21	97	180	188	45	51	67	90	143	23
1998 Apr	1 634	362	77	315	22	85	158	182	52	41	74	88	132	26
1998 May	1 515	368	70	291	19	85	135	184	56	31	73	54	114	10
1998 Jun	1 559	337	85	330	23	79	136	180	51	41	68	69	118	22
1998 Jul	1 296	259	64	239	21	99	100	140	55	36	62	52	127	10
1998 Aug	1 502	322	69	299	16	121	153	168	38	36	53	41	138	7
1998 Sep	1 573	355	74	328	17	122	149	187	43	43	53	17	137	9
1998 Oct	1 652	370	80	367	23	97	156	191	51	37	62	44	125	15
1998 Nov	1 655	343	92	342	18	101	171	188	80	38	68	40	133	11
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	20.8	13.4	12.3	16.1	34.5	31.3	13.5	90.4	69.0	25.4	35.0	6.6	19.6	47.5
1995	-3.4	20.5	14.2	-17.8	-17.9	-9.5	-16.2	1.5	-10.4	-12.0	-2.0	-12.0	15.3	-29.8
1996	6.4	24.5	-4.2	12.0	-4.4	2.7	-10.5	1.0	27.6	1.7	-1.4	24.7	1.8	7.9
1997	12.4	7.0	-2.1	7.7	25.9	24.0	18.7	27.0	14.6	21.9	9.1	2.8	24.2	9.2
1998 Jan-Nov	1.0	0.4	3.7	2.1	-5.8	13.2	-4.4	23.6	-23.1	23.7	-1.9	-23.7	-3.1	-7.6
1998 Aug	-3.9	0.6	14.2	-4.6	-20.8	5.5	-9.0	25.0	-46.3	15.2	-10.8	-44.2	-2.7	-60.4
1998 Sep	-9.0	-12.5	-14.0	4.0	-31.3	-1.4	-16.6	15.6	-36.8	16.5	-22.8	-60.6	-12.8	-35.7
1998 Oct	-7.6	-7.5	-8.3	10.4	3.6	-11.1	-19.1	10.5	-28.2	-6.5	-6.5	-37.9	-27.5	67.5
1998 Nov	-7.8	-23.0	-1.7	5.7	-22.9	8.1	3.6	14.2	9.3	9.4	49.2	-65.2	-18.3	-68.6

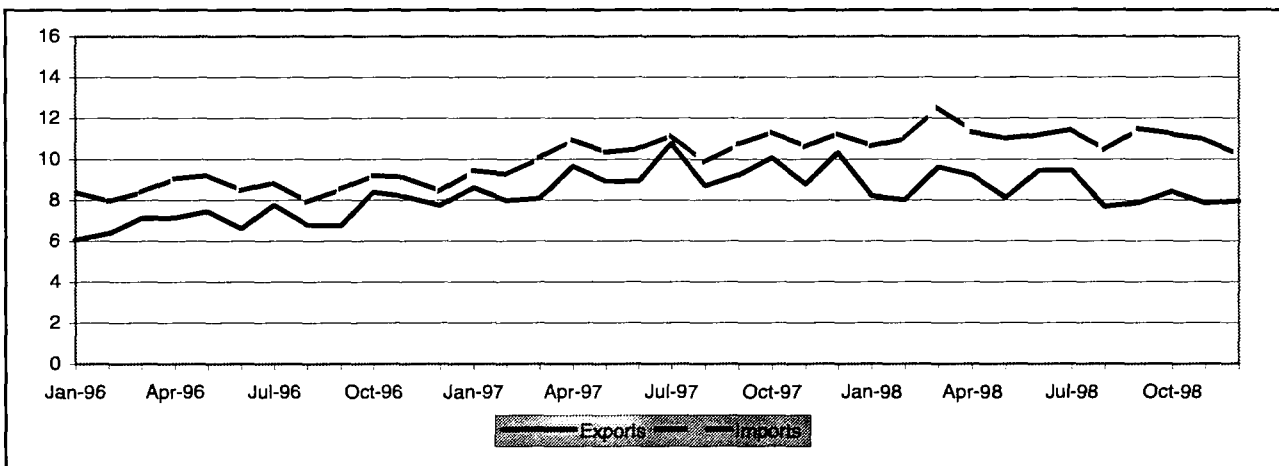
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)





**TRADE BALANCE**
**INTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S
1994	-8 091	364	-475	-5 943	735	1 811	-1 960	1 704	-936	-750	-6	-32	-1 175	-933
1995	-6 644	233	-147	-7 679	744	2 030	-1 628	773	-593	815	247	-20	-963	-456
1996	-5 454	-85	-170	-7 187	951	2 105	-721	2 359	-2 040	1 337	83	32	-956	-444
1997	-7 744	-1 176	-376	-7 489	950	2 125	-1 895	3 247	-2 595	2 042	-407	-32	-1 370	-425
1998 Jan-Nov	-9 000	-1 515	-180	-6 214	905	1 658	-1 870	2 745	-1 890	-468	-271	-127	-1 198	7
1997 Nov	-492	-239	-58	-521	79	109	-105	282	-172	317	-88	-37	-111	9
Dec	-83	-146	-7	-362	76	142	61	302	-138	231	-50	31	-137	-64
1998 Jan	-70	-134	-32	-411	67	166	-45	322	-72	41	-21	10	-110	161
Feb	-328	-57	-24	-442	99	127	-93	219	-99	87	-36	-11	-117	53
Mar	-457	-52	-22	-514	101	212	-291	338	-147	11	-27	32	-122	35
Apr	-1 093	-145	-29	-633	89	72	-219	200	-163	-20	-28	-45	-105	-20
May	-624	-157	13	-597	76	127	-86	232	-142	44	-10	-34	-98	37
Jun	-1 727	-169	-32	-713	72	5	-475	222	-298	-144	-27	-29	-93	-23
Jul	-2 554	-289	-29	-1 018	82	25	-521	186	-517	-76	-48	-68	-122	-94
Aug	-419	-119	2	-449	71	184	82	224	-116	-62	-2	-18	-90	-15
Sep	-414	-156	23	-257	77	348	-106	249	-182	-194	-6	37	-82	-14
Oct	-789	-143	-20	-608	82	247	-88	268	-100	-131	-27	10	-161	-60
Nov	-526	-93	-29	-572	90	144	-27	285	-54	-24	-39	-11	-98	-53

**EXTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	-16 287	-2 137	-3 067	-3 360	25	-3 195	-7 767	86	-272	1 669	-893	2 465	-1 043	84
1995	-16 886	-2 785	-2 760	-3 760	-890	-3 572	-7 100	497	-362	2 066	-1 217	2 795	-1 467	-3
1996	-17 232	-3 448	-2 027	-4 989	-662	-4 687	-5 853	1 127	-279	2 307	-1 348	4 408	-2 433	-388
1997	-15 428	-3 060	-2 154	-6 799	-310	-6 018	-7 118	1 293	-179	3 198	43	7 786	-3 106	165
1998 Jan-Dec	-31 709	-1 124	-2 605	-8 414	-325	-7 231	-9 392	940	-584	2 499	-175	5 130	-7 872	-7
1997 Dec	-927	-304	12	-711	6	-560	-582	210	-273	388	14	1 265	-421	59
1998 Jan	-2 421	-212	-103	-701	2	-560	-711	22	30	254	61	434	-788	4
Feb	-2 999	-220	-177	-1 081	-36	-530	-653	88	44	114	-1	234	-662	-38
Mar	-2 917	-217	-269	-1 441	-39	-462	-814	147	37	178	25	741	-746	-35
Apr	-2 122	140	-268	-558	-0	-522	-911	89	26	243	-2	405	-590	-7
May	-2 905	-130	-344	-1 158	15	-549	-829	83	-52	181	33	473	-429	-3
Jun	-1 718	-167	1	-601	27	-580	-793	88	-78	210	-37	438	-311	-19
Jul	-2 014	-140	-368	50	-91	-613	-739	74	-128	279	47	458	-696	-13
Aug	-2 776	39	-246	-677	-54	-580	-966	56	-93	176	-40	353	-616	-3
Sep	-3 651	-79	-233	-971	-37	-785	-723	79	-132	193	-42	320	-833	-52
Oct	-2 805	-77	-407	-377	-20	-768	-771	58	-81	261	-39	540	-721	28
Nov	-3 125	-52	-157	-518	-32	-701	-776	35	-53	197	-76	285	-844	53
Dec	-2 256	-10	-33	-379	-60	-579	-706	121	-102	214	-103	451	-636	78

## INTRA EU-15

Period	Intra EU-15	Partner												
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S
<b>DISPATCHES</b>														
<b>% 1997</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>														
1994	<b>99 224</b>	9 448	2 330	22 080	1 197	6 451	17 347	9 188	8 661	12 059	1 251	1 625	1 559	4 108
1995	<b>108 487</b>	10 071	2 554	24 539	1 270	7 243	18 466	9 434	9 555	14 953	1 385	1 782	2 114	5 122
1996	<b>117 268</b>	10 066	2 720	24 895	1 425	8 120	20 371	11 061	9 626	16 008	1 497	2 034	2 123	5 222
1997	<b>137 954</b>	11 734	3 026	29 164	1 539	9 504	23 412	14 013	11 476	19 656	1 626	2 505	2 170	6 238
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>128 257</b>	10 882	2 684	26 812	1 379	9 236	21 279	12 901	11 204	16 881	1 555	2 231	1 903	5 734
1997 Nov	<b>12 101</b>	882	264	2 522	135	788	2 008	1 273	1 048	1 847	147	219	218	564
Dec	<b>11 804</b>	883	257	2 391	126	839	2 127	1 242	994	1 744	141	234	162	507
1998 Jan	<b>11 504</b>	981	235	2 402	111	813	1 981	1 166	1 026	1 470	141	211	168	648
Feb	<b>12 054</b>	1 070	256	2 574	141	835	2 059	1 201	1 086	1 616	136	196	175	575
Mar	<b>13 442</b>	1 135	302	2 886	141	987	2 160	1 321	1 225	1 859	156	260	200	612
Apr	<b>11 609</b>	1 016	223	2 502	134	803	1 945	1 151	1 054	1 552	141	191	195	539
May	<b>11 381</b>	893	219	2 365	116	865	1 933	1 143	1 050	1 559	156	193	168	519
Jun	<b>12 349</b>	1 134	264	2 532	121	868	2 094	1 246	1 115	1 659	153	206	191	507
Jul	<b>11 184</b>	964	222	2 343	123	815	1 847	1 176	960	1 543	136	183	167	428
Aug	<b>9 469</b>	858	218	2 036	102	596	1 461	932	618	1 305	123	147	147	402
Sep	<b>12 021</b>	1 012	281	2 495	127	910	1 986	1 174	1 024	1 439	155	216	167	511
Oct	<b>11 632</b>	932	228	2 320	130	872	1 966	1 195	1 002	1 428	136	215	162	515
Nov	<b>11 613</b>	886	236	2 359	133	871	1 848	1 196	1 045	1 450	123	215	164	478
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>														
1994	<b>12.5</b>	13.5	21.5	15.8	10.3	23.7	18.8	22.2	20.5	22.2	12.4	-1.7	16.2	15.5
1995	<b>9.3</b>	6.6	9.6	11.1	6.1	12.3	6.5	2.7	10.3	24.0	10.7	9.7	35.6	24.7
1996	<b>8.1</b>	-0.1	6.5	1.4	12.2	12.1	10.3	17.2	0.7	7.1	8.1	14.2	0.4	2.0
1997	<b>17.6</b>	16.6	11.3	17.1	8.0	17.0	14.9	26.7	19.2	22.8	8.6	23.2	2.2	19.5
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>1.7</b>	0.3	-3.1	0.1	-2.4	6.6	-0.0	1.0	6.9	-5.8	4.7	-1.8	-5.2	0.1
1998 Aug	<b>-2.3</b>	-4.9	-2.0	-2.3	-1.4	-5.0	-9.0	-13.2	-1.3	-4.2	8.3	-16.1	-6.9	-16.1
Sep	<b>-1.4</b>	4.5	-2.3	-6.5	-7.6	8.6	-0.1	-6.0	-8.8	-13.8	7.3	3.9	-9.2	-12.6
Oct	<b>-8.4</b>	-3.7	-18.6	-13.2	-1.8	-4.7	-10.0	-6.3	-9.2	-18.8	-6.3	-20.2	-16.8	-18.6
Nov	<b>-4.0</b>	0.5	-10.3	-6.5	-1.8	10.6	-8.0	-6.1	-0.3	-21.5	-16.4	-2.0	-25.0	-15.3
<b>ARRIVALS</b>														
<b>% 1997</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>														
1994	<b>107 315</b>	9 084	2 805	28 023	462	4 640	19 307	7 484	9 597	12 809	1 257	1 656	2 734	5 042
1995	<b>115 132</b>	9 839	2 701	32 218	526	5 213	20 094	8 661	10 148	14 138	1 138	1 801	3 077	5 578
1996	<b>122 722</b>	10 151	2 890	32 082	474	6 015	21 092	8 702	11 666	14 670	1 414	2 002	3 079	5 666
1997	<b>145 698</b>	12 910	3 402	36 653	589	7 379	25 308	10 765	14 072	17 615	2 033	2 537	3 540	6 663
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>137 257</b>	12 397	2 864	33 026	474	7 578	23 150	10 156	13 094	17 349	1 827	2 359	3 101	5 727
1997 Nov	<b>12 593</b>	1 121	321	3 043	56	678	2 113	991	1 220	1 530	236	256	329	556
Dec	<b>11 887</b>	1 029	264	2 753	50	697	2 066	940	1 132	1 513	191	203	299	571
1998 Jan	<b>11 574</b>	1 115	268	2 813	44	647	2 026	844	1 097	1 429	161	200	278	487
Feb	<b>12 382</b>	1 128	280	3 015	42	707	2 153	982	1 185	1 529	172	207	292	523
Mar	<b>13 899</b>	1 188	324	3 400	40	775	2 451	983	1 372	1 848	183	227	322	577
Apr	<b>12 701</b>	1 161	252	3 135	45	732	2 163	951	1 216	1 572	169	235	300	559
May	<b>12 005</b>	1 050	205	2 962	41	737	2 020	910	1 192	1 514	166	227	265	482
Jun	<b>14 075</b>	1 303	297	3 245	49	863	2 569	1 024	1 413	1 804	181	235	284	531
Jul	<b>13 738</b>	1 253	251	3 360	41	790	2 368	990	1 477	1 619	184	251	290	522
Aug	<b>9 887</b>	976	217	2 485	32	412	1 379	709	734	1 368	124	165	237	416
Sep	<b>12 434</b>	1 168	258	2 752	50	561	2 092	925	1 206	1 633	161	179	248	524
Oct	<b>12 421</b>	1 076	248	2 928	48	625	2 054	927	1 101	1 559	163	205	322	575
Nov	<b>12 139</b>	979	265	2 931	43	727	1 875	911	1 099	1 474	162	226	262	532
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>														
1994	<b>10.9</b>	13.2	10.9	17.2	20.5	20.0	18.6	15.4	19.6	18.5	4.8	11.3	20.2	13.8
1995	<b>7.3</b>	8.3	-3.7	15.0	13.9	12.3	4.1	15.7	5.7	10.4	-9.5	8.7	12.5	10.6
1996	<b>6.6</b>	3.2	7.0	-0.4	-9.9	15.4	5.0	0.5	15.0	3.8	24.3	11.2	0.1	1.6
1997	<b>18.7</b>	27.2	17.7	14.2	24.4	22.7	20.0	23.7	20.6	20.1	43.7	26.7	15.0	17.6
1998 Jan-Nov	<b>2.6</b>	4.3	-8.7	-2.6	-12.1	13.4	-0.4	3.4	1.2	7.7	-0.9	1.0	-4.3	-6.0
1998 Aug	<b>-3.7</b>	0.8	-21.8	-9.2	-32.9	-2.4	-9.5	-13.2	-10.2	-1.3	-13.5	-9.5	-11.2	-10.8
Sep	<b>1.7</b>	2.2	-14.5	-7.4	-7.0	8.8	-3.1	3.9	5.2	2.2	-15.2	4.2	-17.8	-10.3
Oct	<b>-7.2</b>	-10.8	-8.3	-10.9	-13.4	-8.3	-14.3	-4.4	-15.4	-4.6	-20.4	-19.4	-3.5	-3.8
Nov	<b>-3.6</b>	-12.6	-17.5	-3.7	-22.9	7.2	-11.2	-8.1	-9.9	-3.6	-31.3	-11.9	-20.4	-4.3

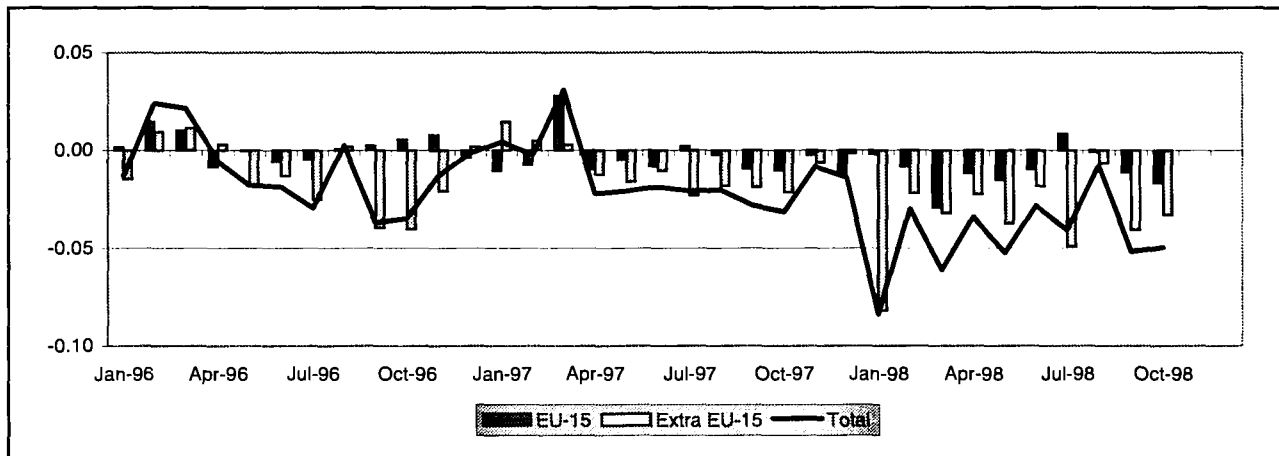
EXTRA EU-15

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	3.5	3.8	27.5	2.8	1.2	5.5	4.5	2.1	7.3	4.0	11.4	12.6	3.1
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	73 181	2 510	2 963	21 724	2 451	1 085	3 826	2 393	1 076	4 865	2 730	6 026	9 939	2 655
1995	75 975	2 282	3 149	21 744	2 160	979	4 520	3 071	1 158	5 493	2 568	6 487	10 406	2 769
1996	86 337	2 474	4 128	23 766	2 378	905	5 185	3 909	1 445	6 338	3 007	8 379	11 190	2 842
1997	110 029	3 825	4 196	30 277	3 108	1 322	6 050	4 953	2 292	7 985	4 451	12 521	13 868	3 430
1998 Jan-Dec	101 818	4 021	4 089	31 672	3 206	1 271	4 767	5 006	1 977	7 660	4 380	9 807	10 714	3 289
1997 Dec	10 334	275	375	2 626	287	143	569	523	295	774	367	1 684	1 187	320
1998 Jan	8 208	255	352	2 404	238	110	411	337	211	648	404	805	972	285
Feb	8 009	283	302	2 586	239	94	427	410	199	578	330	657	809	241
Mar	9 625	326	345	2 817	257	105	513	497	209	686	401	1 172	962	277
Apr	9 222	664	305	2 803	282	113	404	418	219	642	394	903	872	283
May	8 115	294	269	2 517	270	88	358	389	188	587	385	836	873	257
Jun	9 450	358	582	2 628	308	126	395	442	187	694	424	881	1 161	273
Jul	9 448	266	365	3 098	298	117	455	435	199	707	437	906	903	289
Aug	7 673	384	261	2 377	250	104	349	356	150	584	348	723	803	248
Sep	7 857	286	338	2 452	270	93	357	439	122	639	331	677	831	266
Oct	8 423	302	285	2 818	287	90	353	412	85	675	324	866	901	259
Nov	7 843	284	299	2 659	269	126	342	416	89	612	325	640	809	288
Dec	7 945	319	386	2 512	238	105	404	453	117	606	276	741	818	323
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	9.2	32.4	4.0	9.8	3.9	14.7	12.7	19.0	20.0	-0.6	22.2	-16.9	15.7	-8.1
1995	3.8	-9.1	6.3	0.1	-11.9	-9.8	18.1	28.3	7.7	12.9	-5.9	7.7	4.7	4.3
1996	13.6	8.4	31.1	9.3	10.1	-7.5	14.7	27.3	24.7	15.4	17.1	29.2	7.5	2.6
1997	27.4	54.6	1.7	27.4	30.7	46.0	16.7	26.7	58.7	26.0	48.0	49.4	23.9	20.7
1998 Jan-Dec	-7.5	5.1	-2.5	4.6	3.2	-3.9	-21.2	1.1	-13.8	-4.1	-1.6	-21.7	-22.7	-4.1
1998 Sep	-14.8	5.7	1.3	-4.8	-4.3	-10.1	-28.8	7.6	-42.6	-6.9	-20.3	-35.6	-23.9	0.0
Oct	-16.4	7.9	-17.6	-0.3	-8.3	-33.4	-39.9	-16.6	-65.2	-8.8	-17.7	-25.4	-25.8	-14.8
Nov	-10.7	11.0	-11.6	9.9	-1.5	0.2	-25.1	-0.4	-55.0	-5.1	-8.7	-38.1	-26.6	0.9
Dec	-23.1	16.0	2.7	-4.3	-16.8	-26.9	-28.9	-13.3	-60.5	-21.6	-24.8	-56.0	-31.1	0.9
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	5.5	5.1	29.6	2.7	5.9	10.5	2.9	2.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	13.5	2.6
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	89 468	4 647	6 030	25 083	2 426	4 280	11 593	2 307	1 348	3 196	3 622	3 561	10 982	2 571
1995	92 861	5 067	5 910	25 504	3 050	4 551	11 620	2 574	1 521	3 427	3 785	3 692	11 873	2 773
1996	103 569	5 922	6 154	28 755	3 040	5 593	11 038	2 782	1 724	4 031	4 354	3 971	13 623	3 230
1997	125 457	6 885	6 350	37 076	3 418	7 340	13 169	3 660	2 471	4 787	4 408	4 735	16 974	3 265
1998 Jan-Dec	133 526	5 145	6 695	40 086	3 532	8 502	14 159	4 066	2 561	5 161	4 555	4 676	18 586	3 296
1997 Dec	11 261	580	363	3 338	281	703	1 151	313	569	386	353	419	1 608	262
1998 Jan	10 630	468	455	3 105	236	670	1 122	316	181	394	343	372	1 760	281
Feb	11 008	502	479	3 667	274	623	1 080	322	156	464	332	423	1 471	279
Mar	12 542	544	614	4 258	296	567	1 328	349	172	508	376	431	1 708	312
Apr	11 344	524	573	3 361	282	636	1 314	328	194	399	396	498	1 462	290
May	11 020	423	613	3 675	256	637	1 187	307	241	407	352	364	1 302	260
Jun	11 167	525	581	3 230	281	707	1 188	354	264	485	462	443	1 471	293
Jul	11 462	406	733	3 048	389	730	1 194	361	328	428	390	448	1 599	302
Aug	10 449	345	507	3 054	304	684	1 315	300	242	409	388	370	1 419	250
Sep	11 509	365	572	3 423	307	879	1 080	360	255	446	373	357	1 664	319
Oct	11 228	379	692	3 195	307	858	1 123	354	167	414	362	326	1 622	231
Nov	10 968	336	456	3 177	301	826	1 118	382	143	415	402	355	1 654	234
Dec	10 201	330	418	2 892	299	684	1 110	332	219	392	380	291	1 454	245
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	7.2	-8.8	3.9	14.3	6.3	22.0	12.3	33.5	26.7	5.1	26.9	-14.9	10.6	8.7
1995	3.8	9.0	-2.0	1.7	25.7	6.3	0.2	11.6	12.8	7.2	4.5	3.7	8.1	7.9
1996	11.5	16.9	4.1	12.7	-0.3	22.9	-5.0	8.1	13.3	17.6	15.1	7.6	14.7	16.5
1997	21.1	16.3	3.2	28.9	12.5	31.2	19.3	31.6	43.4	18.7	1.2	19.2	24.6	1.1
1998 Jan-Dec	6.4	-25.3	5.4	8.1	3.3	15.8	7.5	11.1	3.6	7.8	3.3	-1.2	9.5	1.0
1998 Sep	7.4	-39.0	8.8	12.3	7.4	14.9	-0.9	14.9	71.0	2.7	3.6	-8.9	17.8	17.4
Oct	-0.9	-39.3	47.9	2.3	2.8	9.1	-12.6	5.5	-16.9	-6.8	3.4	-41.1	2.5	-11.1
Nov	3.4	-40.2	5.2	7.2	11.2	8.6	-5.9	13.9	-16.6	1.3	13.8	-12.3	2.9	5.7
Dec	-9.4	-43.1	15.3	-13.4	6.5	-2.7	-3.5	6.1	-61.5	1.8	7.5	-30.7	-9.6	-6.4

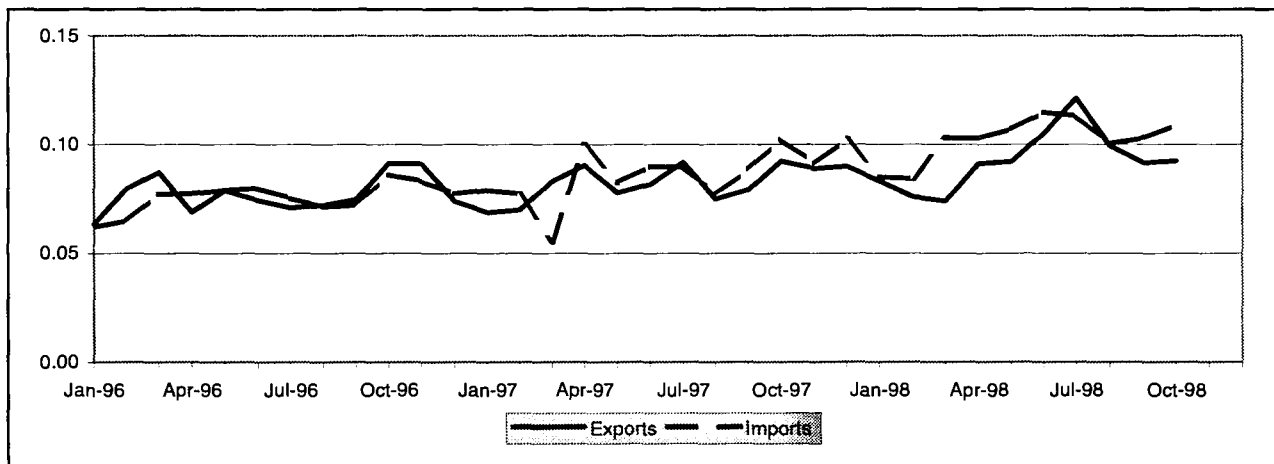


## **EFTA external trade**

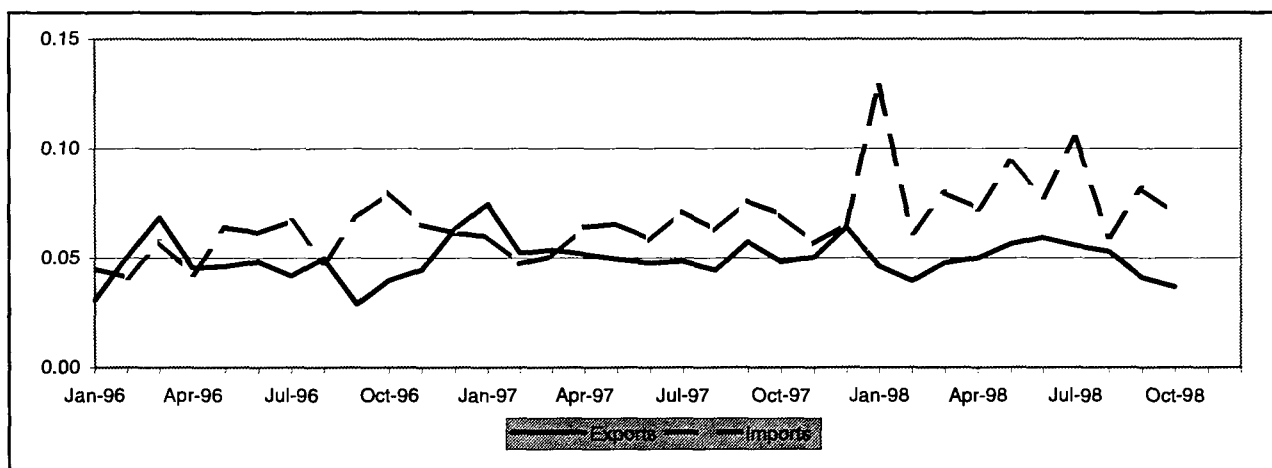
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



EU MEMBER STATES (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

EU-15 MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	EU-15	Partner													
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	124	-0	-23	37	10	46	56	-10	-8	-55	-6	2	-11	-72	157
1995	61	-3	-18	35	10	29	37	-11	-16	-51	-6	13	-18	-76	136
1996	21	-11	-27	17	9	30	47	-14	-23	-42	-8	27	-12	-89	119
1997	-46	-15	-61	4	9	42	44	-18	-29	-61	-9	31	-10	-101	128
1998 Jan-Oct	-96	-15	-60	9	5	33	35	-15	-36	-56	-9	46	-18	-103	88
1997 Oct	-10	-2	-9	1	1	4	5	-2	-3	-6	-1	5	-3	-11	11
Nov	-2	-1	-11	3	1	3	4	-2	-2	-8	-1	2	-1	-9	19
Dec	-12	-2	-6	-11	1	3	5	-1	-3	-5	-1	1	1	-8	14
1998 Jan	-2	-1	-6	7	1	5	3	-1	-2	-7	-1	4	-1	-8	5
Feb	-8	-1	-5	4	0	5	2	-2	-4	-3	-1	2	-1	-9	4
Mar	-29	-2	-9	-2	0	4	1	-2	-5	-7	-1	4	-2	-10	3
Apr	-11	-0	-4	-1	0	1	6	-1	-6	-7	-1	6	-4	-10	9
May	-15	-1	-7	-3	0	3	5	-2	-4	-7	-1	5	-3	-9	9
Jun	-10	-1	-8	-3	0	5	3	-3	-5	-4	-1	11	-1	-11	7
Jul	8	-2	-4	5	1	5	10	-1	-4	-5	-1	5	-1	-13	13
Aug	-1	-3	1	6	1	3	-0	-2	-4	-5	-1	2	-2	-9	12
Sep	-11	-2	-9	1	1	-1	1	-1	-1	-5	-1	3	-2	-13	16
Oct	-17	-2	-10	-6	1	3	5	-1	-2	-5	-1	4	-2	-11	9

EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzer-land	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterra- nean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	12	-138	9	88	5	-16	143	-11	-19	-3	-5	7	-19	8
1995	-25	-91	14	58	10	-16	97	-30	-23	-2	-1	4	-15	7
1996	-143	-162	6	25	3	-20	82	-39	-25	-1	3	4	-17	20
1997	-103	-114	10	65	1	-18	21	-11	-15	-2	7	8	-25	11
1998 Jan-Oct	-343	-101	38	-52	8	-18	-25	-35	-20	-7	-6	-2	-44	9
1997 Oct	-21	-15	5	-3	-1	-2	-2	0	-1	-0	1	1	-4	1
Nov	-6	-5	4	5	-1	-4	-2	-1	0	-0	2	0	-3	0
Dec	-1	-17	6	4	-1	-2	-3	3	6	-0	-0	1	-3	2
1998 Jan	-82	-12	4	-40	-1	-1	-5	0	-6	-0	1	1	-3	1
Feb	-22	-11	1	1	0	-2	-1	-5	3	-0	1	-2	-4	1
Mar	-32	-7	6	-15	-0	-1	0	-1	3	-1	-1	-0	-4	1
Apr	-22	-9	3	-0	-1	-1	-5	-3	2	-0	-2	-1	-5	0
May	-37	-18	5	-1	-1	-1	2	-4	-5	-1	-1	0	-4	1
Jun	-18	-11	7	2	2	-1	4	-13	-1	-0	-1	0	-5	1
Jul	-49	-10	4	-4	4	-2	-7	-2	-6	-0	-1	1	-4	2
Aug	-7	-5	8	-2	4	-2	-3	-1	-1	-1	-0	1	-4	1
Sep	-41	-8	-0	5	1	-3	-5	-4	-3	-1	0	1	-7	1
Oct	-33	-9	-0	2	0	-4	-5	-2	-6	-1	-2	-2	-5	1

## EU-15 MEMBER STATES

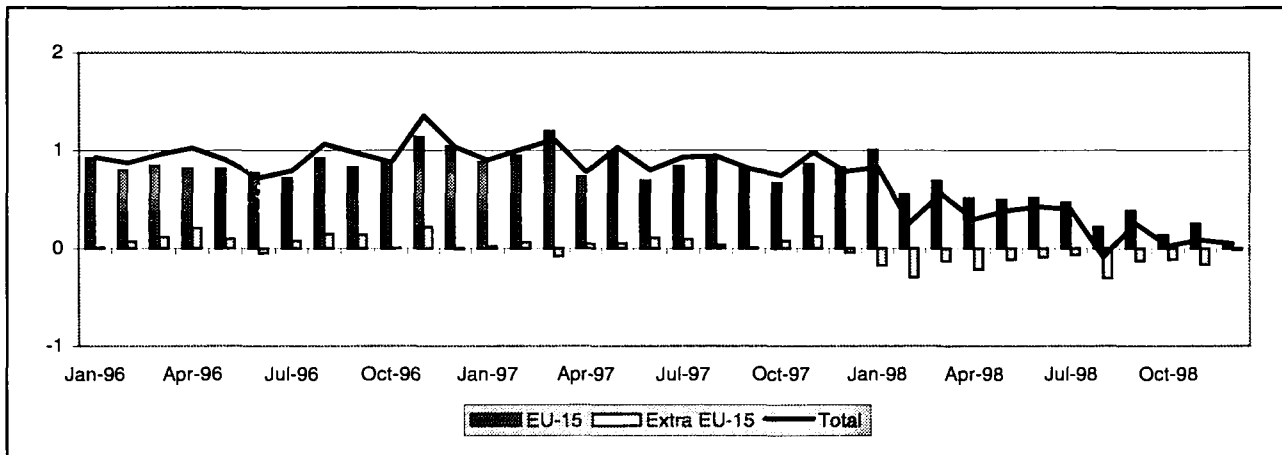
Period	EU-15	Partner													
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
<b>EXPORTS</b>															
% 1997	100.0	2.2	9.3	21.6	1.0	7.2	10.5	0.3	2.9	5.5	0.2	4.4	1.9	1.9	31.2
Value (Bn ECU)															
1994	842	25	87	175	11	63	99	2	32	22	2	17	13	14	278
1995	863	24	108	188	11	50	93	2	28	41	2	25	7	18	265
1996	926	20	107	192	10	58	100	2	28	53	1	38	14	19	283
1997	988	22	92	213	10	71	103	3	29	55	2	43	19	18	308
1998 Jan-Oct	926	19	80	220	6	70	100	6	22	54	2	59	11	13	264
1997 Oct	92	2	6	20	1	8	10	0	4	6	0	6	0	1	27
Nov	89	2	4	19	2	5	9	0	4	3	0	3	2	1	35
Dec	90	2	7	16	1	6	10	1	2	5	0	2	3	1	32
1998 Jan	83	2	9	23	1	7	7	1	2	3	0	4	2	1	20
Feb	76	1	7	21	1	8	8	0	1	5	0	3	1	1	19
Mar	74	1	5	18	0	8	8	0	1	4	0	5	1	1	21
Apr	91	2	8	18	0	5	12	1	1	6	0	8	1	3	27
May	92	2	5	22	0	7	12	0	1	5	0	6	2	2	27
Jun	105	3	6	24	0	10	11	0	3	6	0	13	2	1	26
Jul	121	3	12	27	1	8	17	1	2	8	0	6	2	1	33
Aug	99	1	16	26	1	6	8	1	2	5	0	4	0	1	30
Sep	92	1	7	21	1	6	7	0	4	5	0	5	0	1	33
Oct	92	2	6	19	1	7	11	1	5	6	0	6	1	1	28
Annual Variation (%)															
1994	14.2	29.8	30.1	33.2	15.2	9.0	0.6	87.8	30.1	-15.5	54.9	-12.2	51.3	2.1	7.8
1995	2.5	-1.1	23.5	7.1	-3.6	-20.6	-5.5	-0.8	-11.2	83.3	-11.4	46.0	-46.8	26.3	-4.6
1996	7.3	-17.5	-0.5	2.0	-9.2	14.4	6.7	-13.3	0.7	31.3	-9.9	52.8	109.0	6.7	6.6
1997	6.7	6.5	-14.0	11.2	-0.8	23.1	3.7	51.1	1.2	2.2	10.5	12.6	31.5	-3.4	9.0
1998 Jan-Oct	14.4	6.4	-1.2	23.9	-13.8	17.5	19.9	166.7	-6.9	16.2	14.8	53.6	-16.0	-13.7	9.2
1998 Jul	32.3	43.8	13.7	38.3	47.0	8.6	171.1	↗	-33.0	101.8	-12.6	76.1	-23.6	-7.6	6.3
Aug	32.6	-10.4	46.3	41.8	39.8	23.9	1.2	↗	-14.6	28.8	225.8	14.7	-72.2	-48.5	47.5
Sep	15.9	-29.9	-20.8	15.9	-13.1	16.4	-7.5	-39.7	44.5	56.9	1.6	32.2	-71.2	3.9	35.0
Oct	0.0	-0.3	-3.6	-5.1	2.4	-15.2	6.2	758.8	32.3	-2.3	217.5	-12.4	60.1	-2.1	2.1
<b>IMPORTS</b>															
% 1997	100.0	3.6	14.9	20.3	0.1	2.8	5.7	2.0	5.6	11.1	1.0	1.2	2.8	11.5	17.4
Value (Bn ECU)															
1994	718	25	111	138	1	17	43	12	40	77	8	15	23	86	122
1995	802	27	126	153	1	22	57	13	44	92	8	12	25	94	129
1996	905	31	134	175	1	28	53	16	52	96	10	12	26	108	164
1997	1 034	37	154	209	1	29	59	21	58	115	11	12	29	119	180
1998 Jan-Oct	1 022	34	140	212	1	37	65	21	58	110	11	13	30	116	176
1997 Oct	102	4	15	19	0	3	5	2	6	12	1	1	3	12	16
Nov	91	3	15	16	0	2	5	2	5	11	1	1	3	10	15
Dec	102	5	13	27	0	3	5	2	5	10	1	1	2	9	18
1998 Jan	85	2	15	16	0	3	5	2	4	10	1	1	3	10	14
Feb	84	2	12	16	0	3	5	2	5	9	1	1	2	10	15
Mar	103	4	13	21	0	4	7	2	6	12	1	1	3	11	18
Apr	103	3	12	20	0	3	6	2	7	13	1	1	5	12	18
May	107	4	12	25	0	4	7	2	5	12	1	1	4	11	19
Jun	115	3	15	27	0	4	8	3	8	10	1	1	3	12	20
Jul	113	4	16	23	0	3	7	2	6	12	1	1	2	15	20
Aug	100	4	15	20	0	3	8	3	5	10	1	2	3	10	17
Sep	103	3	16	19	0	6	6	1	5	10	1	2	3	14	17
Oct	109	4	16	25	0	3	6	2	7	11	1	1	3	12	18
Annual Variation (%)															
1994	7.8	11.4	2.9	1.0	-21.8	7.2	8.8	36.4	-1.1	12.1	-11.6	26.5	3.1	11.0	18.0
1995	11.7	9.3	13.9	10.8	-7.2	26.6	33.9	11.5	10.6	18.8	-7.5	-20.8	5.7	8.5	6.4
1996	12.9	16.3	6.3	14.2	-25.9	28.7	-7.6	23.1	17.8	4.5	28.4	-1.0	7.2	15.0	26.7
1997	14.2	16.7	14.6	19.8	18.7	5.4	12.0	27.8	11.5	20.1	8.1	7.1	9.6	10.5	9.8
1998 Jan-Oct	21.5	15.2	11.9	27.2	23.2	57.6	34.8	20.1	21.6	16.9	27.6	25.3	24.5	16.5	19.9
1998 Jul	26.2	54.3	29.6	20.3	16.9	96.4	13.6	11.0	6.6	59.4	27.3	23.8	-1.0	32.0	16.8
Aug	30.3	62.9	40.5	25.3	3.7	30.1	85.8	65.2	20.4	22.8	2.2	70.8	6.5	33.8	11.4
Sep	16.3	9.3	8.3	4.6	40.2	236.3	28.5	-13.8	42.0	-5.1	7.1	76.7	0.3	26.9	11.6
Oct	6.5	-6.0	4.0	27.8	-33.1	-0.6	13.4	-20.4	10.4	-11.8	8.3	30.6	-23.1	-1.4	12.3



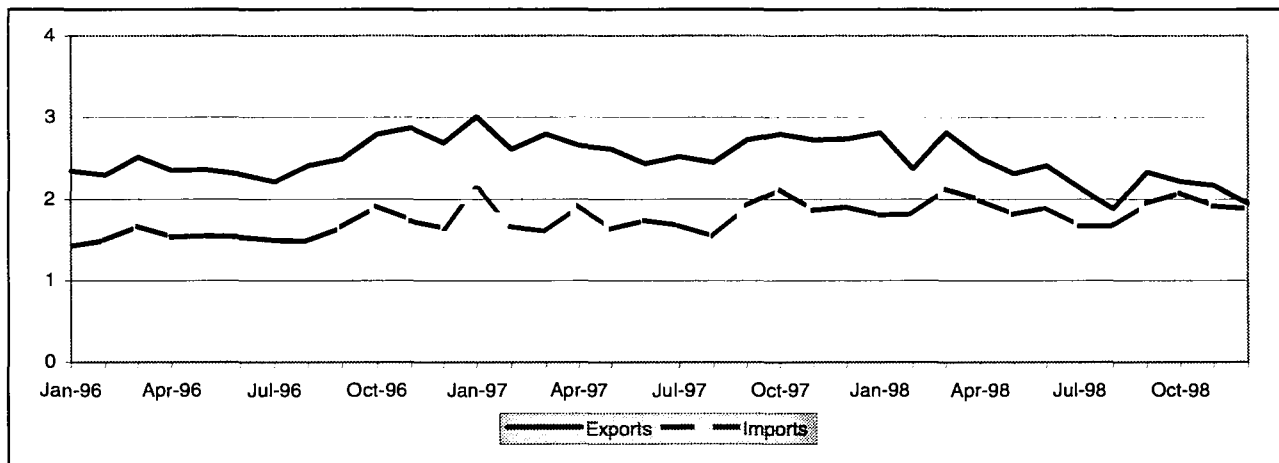
EXTRA EU-15

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Norway	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	14.1	7.7	36.2	3.1	1.0	16.8	3.0	4.6	0.8	2.4	1.8	4.7	2.1
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	525	38	24	198	18	0	193	3	8	2	4	9	20	9
1995	514	45	30	171	23	2	156	5	8	2	7	7	29	8
1996	558	55	29	177	17	1	146	9	15	5	11	7	32	22
1997	643	91	50	233	20	7	108	19	30	5	16	12	30	13
1998 Jan-Oct	486	73	65	160	24	6	75	16	19	2	9	11	13	12
1997 Oct	48	4	7	15	1	1	6	3	5	1	2	1	2	1
Nov	50	10	5	19	1	0	4	2	2	0	3	0	2	0
Dec	64	9	8	19	1	0	3	5	8	1	0	2	2	2
1998 Jan	46	8	7	20	1	0	2	2	1	0	1	1	1	1
Feb	40	2	4	15	1	1	5	2	4	0	2	1	2	1
Mar	48	8	8	9	1	2	10	3	5	0	0	1	1	1
Apr	50	8	6	17	1	1	8	1	4	0	0	1	2	1
May	56	6	9	16	1	1	15	1	2	0	0	1	2	1
Jun	59	7	10	18	3	1	14	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Jul	56	11	7	14	6	0	8	2	1	0	1	2	1	2
Aug	53	12	10	13	5	1	5	2	1	0	0	1	1	1
Sep	41	7	2	20	2	0	4	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
Oct	37	3	2	19	1	0	4	2	0	0	2	1	2	1
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	15.2	-5.1	-45.4	4.6	188.2	207.3	74.1	74.6	76.0	-58.7	-16.3	-22.3	-25.5	-44.0
1995	-2.2	18.2	27.8	-13.9	27.7	479.4	-18.9	52.0	-3.7	21.8	80.3	-25.1	40.4	-9.7
1996	8.7	22.8	-3.3	3.6	-25.5	-58.0	-6.5	93.2	89.8	134.8	60.2	9.1	11.0	169.8
1997	15.2	63.8	68.8	31.5	14.2	701.7	-26.0	122.8	93.2	10.5	42.7	63.2	-4.5	-39.1
1998 Jan-Oct	-7.9	3.0	79.3	-17.7	32.8	-1.5	-25.7	29.7	-3.5	-44.8	-28.4	10.2	-49.9	8.8
1998 Jul	14.8	35.6	80.5	-4.5	204.5	-53.2	-16.9	252.5	144.3	-46.0	-17.2	-10.7	-63.4	-4.7
Aug	18.9	145.3	209.0	-18.1	217.6	-52.2	-45.3	358.8	-56.1	-50.3	-76.5	-14.6	-38.6	-4.2
Sep	-28.3	-42.4	-42.3	-8.2	-24.5	-38.6	-10.2	87.5	-94.8	-30.4	54.8	311.8	-44.7	302.7
Oct	-23.7	-16.4	-69.6	24.1	24.8	-61.8	-41.7	-35.1	-99.0	-85.7	-14.3	-30.8	-3.6	-25.3
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	27.5	5.3	22.5	2.5	3.3	11.7	4.1	5.9	1.0	1.2	0.4	7.4	0.3
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	513	176	15	110	13	16	50	14	28	5	8	2	39	1
1995	539	137	16	113	13	18	59	34	31	4	8	2	44	1
1996	701	217	24	152	15	21	64	48	40	6	8	3	49	2
1997	746	205	40	168	18	24	87	31	44	8	9	3	56	2
1998 Jan-Oct	829	175	27	212	16	24	100	51	38	9	15	13	57	2
1997 Oct	70	18	2	18	2	3	9	2	6	1	1	0	6	0
Nov	56	16	2	14	2	4	6	3	2	1	1	0	5	0
Dec	65	26	2	15	2	2	6	2	2	1	1	0	5	0
1998 Jan	128	20	3	60	3	2	7	2	7	1	1	0	4	0
Feb	61	14	3	13	1	2	7	7	1	1	1	3	5	0
Mar	80	15	2	24	1	3	9	4	2	1	1	1	5	0
Apr	72	17	4	17	2	2	13	4	2	1	2	1	6	0
May	94	24	4	17	2	2	13	5	6	2	1	1	6	0
Jun	78	18	3	16	2	2	10	14	2	1	2	1	6	0
Jul	105	21	2	18	2	2	15	4	8	1	1	1	5	0
Aug	60	17	1	16	2	2	7	3	2	1	1	0	5	1
Sep	82	15	2	15	1	3	9	5	4	1	1	0	8	0
Oct	70	12	3	17	1	4	9	4	6	1	3	3	7	0
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	6.3	24.0	-22.9	2.3	79.9	39.2	-22.2	10.5	-5.0	6.3	-6.5	19.7	14.4	0.3
1995	5.1	-22.5	4.9	2.8	0.3	10.9	19.0	143.7	13.2	-11.5	-1.8	9.1	11.5	68.2
1996	30.0	59.1	47.3	34.5	13.8	15.9	9.4	40.2	27.0	40.9	-6.0	11.2	12.0	92.1
1997	6.5	-5.6	68.2	10.8	26.0	16.2	35.7	-36.0	11.0	20.5	17.9	20.9	14.1	0.0
1998 Jan-Oct	32.6	6.5	-22.9	51.9	7.9	30.5	32.9	101.3	-5.9	55.5	93.2	405.6	25.3	8.9
1998 Jul	46.5	21.8	-61.6	19.2	19.8	43.9	58.6	99.3	72.8	85.4	58.0	640.2	33.3	4.3
Aug	-4.8	-3.0	-54.5	7.1	-1.4	25.8	1.8	37.2	-76.6	57.6	0.5	18.7	-4.7	53.4
Sep	7.5	-9.4	13.6	10.7	-18.9	53.8	36.3	86.8	-36.7	34.8	17.7	11.1	41.1	-73.1
Oct	0.1	-32.5	40.0	-6.6	-37.4	37.4	3.7	55.1	-9.7	18.9	307.1	825.5	12.1	-52.3

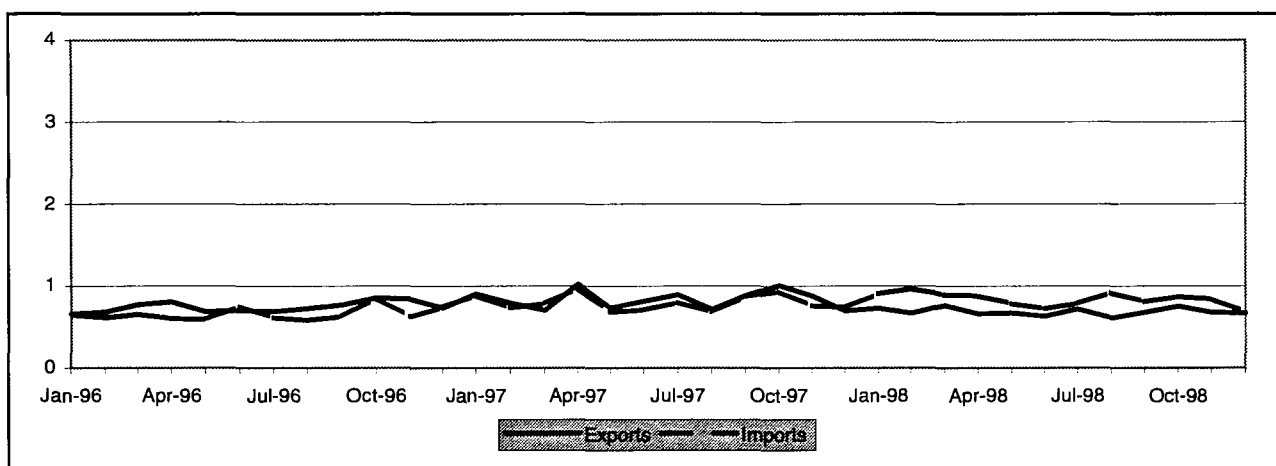
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



EU MEMBER STATES (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

EU-15 MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	EU-15	Partner													
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	<b>6 891</b>	237	-318	433	40	167	1 445	85	41	1 800	-110	47	31	-704	3 695
1995	<b>6 794</b>	271	-284	326	131	69	1 377	-84	-7	1 926	-112	53	-109	-707	3 944
1996	<b>10 487</b>	531	-329	679	45	355	2 256	-23	4	3 074	-121	44	-122	-1 035	5 130
1997	<b>10 333</b>	651	-34	-26	47	-259	2 436	131	-40	3 485	-177	55	-124	-1 162	5 351
1998 Jan-Dec	<b>5 286</b>	291	-163	-105	147	149	1 847	51	-510	2 114	-165	132	-151	-1 403	3 052
1997 Dec	<b>828</b>	57	8	-48	6	23	324	12	-8	249	-39	-1	-29	-116	390
1998 Jan	<b>1 006</b>	68	21	91	3	10	208	-3	-95	326	-8	13	41	-90	421
Feb	<b>550</b>	65	3	38	9	12	208	1	-34	200	-10	-5	-26	-124	213
Mar	<b>688</b>	37	-4	-3	12	-0	190	-0	-47	216	-10	3	-30	-164	489
Apr	<b>513</b>	29	1	32	3	-76	178	35	-72	212	-15	19	-16	-113	295
May	<b>498</b>	-2	88	-25	3	20	128	-26	-36	171	-11	24	2	-133	296
Jun	<b>516</b>	9	-46	7	96	55	119	10	-37	126	-19	24	-9	-170	353
Jul	<b>466</b>	42	-23	-37	1	33	118	-1	-48	188	-12	1	-14	-117	335
Aug	<b>214</b>	3	-31	-62	3	18	88	7	-51	127	-12	-0	-2	-40	166
Sep	<b>383</b>	19	-60	-9	4	27	160	28	-24	162	-20	2	-31	-113	238
Oct	<b>138</b>	4	-12	11	3	26	143	1	-46	133	-19	2	-19	-111	20
Nov	<b>250</b>	15	-47	-24	6	28	157	2	-2	124	-17	22	-39	-91	118
Dec	<b>63</b>	3	-52	-123	5	-5	150	-4	-18	130	-12	27	-7	-137	108

EXTRA EU-15

Value (Mio ECU)

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Iceland	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	<b>-652</b>	132	-130	280	520	-290	-824	128	-449	149	-74	86	-163	-63
1995	<b>135</b>	80	-176	291	668	-333	-391	96	-310	179	48	128	30	-203
1996	<b>1 021</b>	134	-211	1 105	975	-387	-337	146	-239	191	111	88	-252	-219
1997	<b>496</b>	98	-170	537	1 453	-429	-507	84	-320	122	-48	25	42	-403
1998 Jan-Dec	<b>-1 828</b>	96	-262	-169	649	-530	-678	37	-310	5	-118	62	-188	-207
1997 Dec	<b>-43</b>	6	-22	15	122	-28	-91	-6	-28	0	-5	6	-2	-10
1998 Jan	<b>-176</b>	13	-16	40	55	-46	-180	2	-0	-9	-1	3	-4	10
Feb	<b>-296</b>	2	-18	-15	75	-55	-69	-6	-13	-1	3	7	-131	-30
Mar	<b>-129</b>	15	-26	-12	61	-39	-33	16	-3	1	-13	7	-43	-11
Apr	<b>-218</b>	4	-22	-82	64	-11	-74	8	-29	4	-13	3	-21	-34
May	<b>-116</b>	7	-25	9	44	-32	-69	5	-21	19	-38	-8	15	-15
Jun	<b>-82</b>	5	-18	48	-5	-26	-14	-7	-10	-23	-10	3	2	-24
Jul	<b>-69</b>	6	-18	14	71	-61	-26	3	-42	11	-24	0	5	-28
Aug	<b>-307</b>	8	-23	-13	42	-60	-130	-9	-22	-43	-8	27	1	-57
Sep	<b>-130</b>	8	-20	-53	62	-63	-7	-1	-46	5	-9	1	16	-12
Oct	<b>-115</b>	9	-27	-11	55	-60	-25	9	-54	12	6	4	-7	-19
Nov	<b>-165</b>	10	-30	-88	88	-41	-30	6	-34	4	-10	7	-26	4
Dec	<b>-16</b>	9	-19	-6	37	-36	-21	11	-35	24	-2	7	4	9

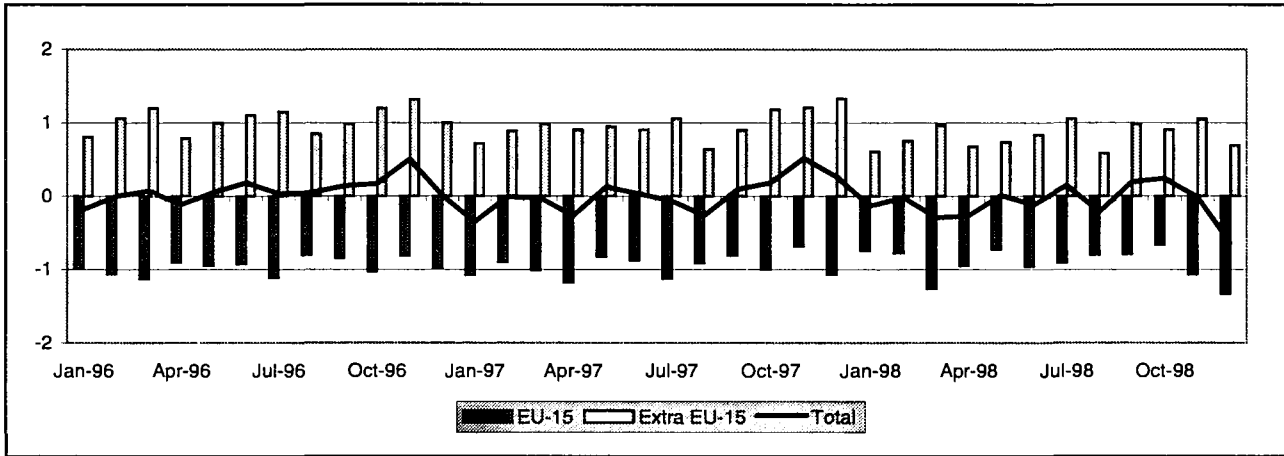
## EU-15 MEMBER STATES

Period	EU-15	Partner														
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
% 1997	100.0	4.1	6.8	13.2	0.3	2.1	11.6	1.6	3.5	15.0	0.4	1.0	2.8	11.8	25.8	
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>																
1994	22 706	822	1 377	3 631	74	405	2 375	355	838	2 774	117	257	869	2 739	6 074	
1995	24 636	994	1 604	3 807	163	538	2 481	295	875	3 040	139	285	876	3 148	6 391	
1996	29 607	1 222	1 760	4 293	76	737	3 392	343	1 037	4 277	136	273	847	3 572	7 642	
1997	32 036	1 305	2 175	4 234	83	668	3 716	504	1 135	4 817	143	306	893	3 779	8 277	
1998 Jan-Dec	27 883	1 030	2 055	4 389	187	799	3 156	453	873	3 618	132	364	977	3 526	6 323	
1997 Dec	2 734	112	193	385	8	69	442	46	85	363	11	15	61	301	643	
1998 Jan	2 812	118	194	406	6	51	303	33	95	432	11	30	136	332	665	
Feb	2 368	118	185	372	13	56	312	44	66	324	15	19	62	273	509	
Mar	2 816	114	207	404	17	78	312	35	57	374	13	26	74	299	805	
Apr	2 501	89	170	412	7	51	293	62	74	328	12	38	81	314	570	
May	2 310	65	228	351	6	58	246	29	61	281	9	39	103	286	548	
Jun	2 409	75	151	379	99	94	228	39	66	254	10	36	92	273	612	
Jul	2 134	95	134	327	4	70	229	29	58	292	11	23	64	219	581	
Aug	1 880	48	149	300	6	45	185	34	74	242	9	27	87	303	372	
Sep	2 328	87	154	381	7	61	268	58	77	299	10	21	68	332	507	
Oct	2 215	68	203	387	6	61	254	31	69	266	11	23	86	327	421	
Nov	2 166	79	157	358	9	67	278	31	104	256	11	40	56	337	384	
Dec	1 944	76	122	310	8	106	247	29	74	270	9	42	70	232	349	
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>																
1994	6.8	20.4	15.1	4.6	-22.9	36.4	11.6	29.1	18.2	20.4	17.8	5.0	24.7	15.4	-9.1	
1995	8.5	20.9	16.5	4.9	120.4	33.0	4.5	-16.8	4.4	9.6	18.6	11.0	0.8	15.0	5.2	
1996	20.2	23.0	9.7	12.8	-53.2	36.9	36.7	16.0	18.5	40.7	-2.5	-4.2	-3.3	13.5	19.6	
1997	8.2	6.7	23.6	-1.4	9.3	-9.4	9.6	47.2	9.4	12.6	5.4	12.2	5.4	5.8	8.3	
1998 Jan-Dec	-13.0	-21.1	-5.4	3.6	124.9	19.4	-15.3	-10.1	-23.1	-25.1	-7.9	19.0	9.4	-6.7	-23.6	
1998 Sep	-14.6	-20.2	-28.1	10.3	12.9	-1.0	-3.9	84.2	-50.2	-9.0	-40.9	9.2	-32.6	-4.7	-28.8	
Oct	-20.7	-39.0	-10.0	12.0	-32.8	22.0	-25.3	-47.2	-8.0	-26.8	-34.7	-0.9	-6.0	-12.9	-40.5	
Nov	-20.5	-20.6	-20.1	-3.4	-13.4	25.7	-25.6	-15.0	0.5	-31.2	-9.7	26.0	-22.8	-6.3	-39.3	
Dec	-28.9	-32.8	-36.8	-19.5	-2.0	53.5	-44.2	-37.5	-13.1	-25.5	-12.2	183.1	14.1	-22.8	-45.7	
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
% 1997	100.0	3.0	10.2	19.6	0.2	4.3	5.9	1.7	5.4	6.1	1.5	1.2	4.7	22.8	13.5	
<b>Value (Bn ECU)</b>																
1994	15 815	585	1 695	3 197	33	238	930	269	797	974	227	210	838	3 442	2 380	
1995	17 842	723	1 889	3 480	32	469	1 104	380	882	1 113	251	231	985	3 855	2 447	
1996	19 120	691	2 089	3 614	31	382	1 137	366	1 033	1 203	256	229	969	4 608	2 512	
1997	21 703	653	2 210	4 260	36	927	1 280	374	1 175	1 333	320	251	1 017	4 941	2 926	
1998 Jan-Dec	22 597	739	2 218	4 494	40	650	1 309	402	1 383	1 504	296	232	1 128	4 930	3 271	
1997 Dec	1 906	55	185	433	2	46	118	34	94	114	49	16	90	417	253	
1998 Jan	1 805	50	173	315	2	41	96	35	190	106	19	17	94	421	244	
Feb	1 817	53	182	335	4	43	104	43	99	125	25	24	88	397	295	
Mar	2 128	76	212	407	5	78	122	35	104	158	24	24	104	463	317	
Apr	1 988	60	169	380	4	127	114	27	146	116	27	19	97	427	275	
May	1 812	66	141	376	3	38	118	54	97	110	21	15	101	419	252	
Jun	1 893	66	198	372	3	39	110	29	103	128	29	13	101	443	260	
Jul	1 669	52	158	364	3	37	112	30	106	104	23	21	78	335	246	
Aug	1 666	46	180	361	3	27	97	26	124	115	21	27	90	343	206	
Sep	1 945	68	214	391	3	34	108	29	101	137	29	19	99	445	269	
Oct	2 077	65	215	376	3	35	111	31	115	133	30	21	105	438	401	
Nov	1 916	64	204	383	3	39	121	30	106	132	28	18	95	428	266	
Dec	1 880	73	174	434	2	111	97	33	92	141	22	15	77	370	241	
<b>Annual Variation (%)</b>																
1994	14.7	16.9	11.6	14.6	-4.5	-38.2	5.5	16.8	11.9	14.9	4.0	4.2	24.4	18.3	26.2	
1995	12.8	23.6	11.4	8.9	-4.5	97.2	18.8	40.9	10.7	14.3	10.6	10.3	17.6	12.0	2.8	
1996	7.2	-4.4	10.6	3.8	-1.7	-18.5	2.9	-3.7	17.1	8.1	2.0	-1.0	-1.6	19.5	2.7	
1997	13.5	-5.5	5.8	17.9	15.5	142.7	12.6	2.2	13.8	10.8	24.8	9.6	4.9	7.2	16.5	
1998 Jan-Dec	4.0	13.1	0.4	5.5	9.9	-30.5	2.3	7.6	17.6	12.8	-7.1	-7.6	10.9	-0.3	11.7	
1998 Sep	1.4	9.7	-1.2	18.8	5.9	-65.1	-12.5	-12.7	2.9	9.8	15.9	-5.1	3.4	-2.0	13.1	
Oct	-2.2	-5.3	-3.7	-5.3	-28.4	-9.8	-17.6	-17.4	-6.7	-19.1	-2.9	-17.1	6.0	-13.5	47.0	
Nov	2.9	14.0	-0.3	0.3	6.0	-3.2	11.2	-18.9	13.2	-0.4	-6.2	0.8	9.3	-2.6	15.4	
Dec	-1.3	31.7	-5.6	0.1	15.0	142.4	-18.4	-2.6	-1.9	23.6	-56.2	-6.9	-14.6	-11.3	-4.7	

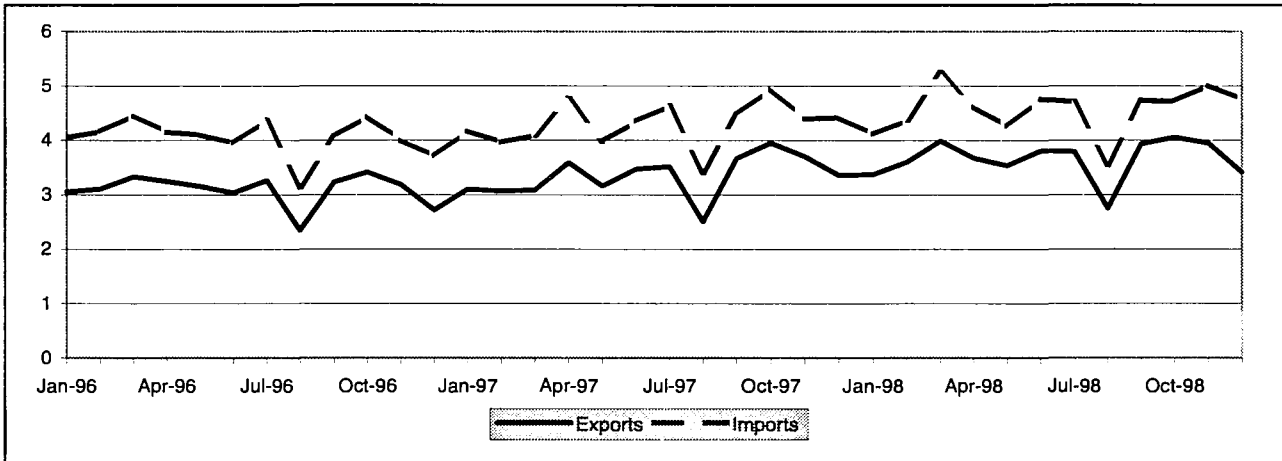
EXTRA EU-15

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Iceland	Switzerland	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	1.9	2.0	26.3	19.9	2.7	8.5	6.4	3.3	4.2	4.8	1.9	11.4	2.4
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	6 480	167	179	1 970	968	143	547	417	127	320	301	172	553	327
1995	7 267	127	172	1 963	1 205	141	567	498	172	380	391	220	912	199
1996	8 901	197	170	2 853	1 558	159	712	569	243	397	500	187	860	220
1997	10 014	192	196	2 636	1 992	275	848	643	334	423	476	192	1 146	243
1998 Jan-Dec	8 209	184	184	2 231	1 212	225	821	719	271	362	401	207	916	230
1997 Dec	694	12	14	189	170	15	49	45	29	23	31	15	65	14
1998 Jan	727	17	18	208	117	15	46	45	35	30	51	15	74	36
Feb	666	10	18	162	121	11	54	56	43	23	52	20	50	14
Mar	763	22	17	204	124	19	94	71	34	27	25	20	55	34
Apr	660	17	15	159	119	43	49	61	24	30	24	13	82	10
May	668	14	12	233	89	15	42	60	22	43	18	12	80	12
Jun	629	13	18	216	63	18	72	46	24	24	35	15	63	9
Jul	716	19	15	190	100	16	55	55	22	33	23	13	115	18
Aug	609	15	11	191	82	15	44	50	18	20	29	35	74	8
Sep	677	15	15	143	120	13	85	66	8	31	39	10	94	17
Oct	753	15	15	203	92	11	112	74	10	34	45	17	87	15
Nov	677	13	15	176	98	20	84	67	14	26	24	17	71	31
Dec	665	13	13	145	88	29	85	66	19	42	36	21	70	25
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	7.9	19.9	13.1	16.3	52.5	-17.2	8.4	15.4	31.8	-33.6	-29.4	-7.0	15.8	-10.0
1995	12.2	-23.9	-3.8	-0.3	24.4	-1.4	3.7	19.4	35.3	18.7	29.7	27.9	64.8	-39.0
1996	22.5	54.6	-1.4	45.3	29.3	12.6	25.6	14.4	41.1	4.3	28.1	-15.1	-5.7	10.2
1997	12.5	-2.2	15.3	-7.6	27.8	72.6	19.2	12.9	37.7	6.6	-4.8	2.9	33.2	10.8
1998 Jan-Dec	-18.1	-4.6	-6.3	-15.3	-39.1	-17.8	-3.3	11.8	-19.1	-14.5	-16.1	7.6	-20.0	-5.5
1998 Sep	-23.0	-20.9	-11.7	-39.2	-26.7	-30.2	3.3	-12.0	-83.5	-14.6	-39.6	-43.4	48.9	-8.2
Oct	-25.3	-55.4	-16.5	17.9	-58.3	-27.3	-30.3	5.2	-77.5	-13.2	2.1	-17.9	-18.4	42.4
Nov	-22.8	-13.8	-1.6	-25.6	-38.8	46.8	-24.5	6.2	-59.6	-2.2	-31.1	-18.8	-20.8	58.3
Dec	-4.2	6.8	-1.1	-23.2	-48.3	100.4	75.8	48.1	-36.1	78.5	16.2	34.0	6.7	75.4
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	1.0	3.8	22.1	5.7	7.4	14.2	5.9	6.9	3.2	5.5	1.8	11.6	6.8
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	7 132	35	309	1 690	449	434	1 370	289	577	172	375	86	716	390
1995	7 133	47	349	1 672	537	475	958	402	482	201	343	92	882	403
1996	7 880	62	381	1 748	583	546	1 049	423	482	206	390	99	1 112	438
1997	9 518	94	366	2 100	538	704	1 355	559	655	301	524	167	1 103	647
1998 Jan-Dec	10 037	88	446	2 400	563	755	1 500	682	581	358	519	144	1 104	437
1997 Dec	737	6	36	174	48	43	139	51	57	23	36	10	68	24
1998 Jan	903	5	33	168	62	61	225	43	35	39	52	12	78	26
Feb	962	8	35	177	47	66	123	62	57	25	49	12	181	44
Mar	892	7	43	216	62	57	127	55	38	27	38	13	99	45
Apr	878	13	38	241	55	55	123	53	53	27	37	9	103	44
May	785	7	37	224	46	47	111	55	43	24	56	20	66	27
Jun	720	8	37	168	68	44	86	53	34	46	45	11	61	33
Jul	785	13	33	176	29	76	81	52	64	22	47	13	110	46
Aug	915	7	34	204	40	75	174	60	40	63	37	8	73	65
Sep	807	7	36	196	58	77	92	67	54	25	48	9	77	29
Oct	867	6	42	215	36	71	137	65	63	21	39	14	94	34
Nov	842	3	45	264	10	61	114	62	47	22	34	9	97	27
Dec	680	5	32	151	50	65	106	55	54	17	38	13	65	16
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	5.7	-22.0	-2.8	1.9	8.4	19.0	-16.5	31.9	80.4	15.4	46.9	-10.8	-3.0	19.1
1995	0.0	33.4	12.7	-1.1	19.6	9.5	-30.1	39.1	-16.4	17.0	-8.5	7.1	23.1	3.4
1996	10.5	32.7	9.2	4.5	8.6	15.0	9.5	5.2	-0.1	2.3	13.7	7.7	26.1	8.8
1997	20.8	51.1	-4.0	20.1	-7.7	28.9	29.2	32.1	35.9	46.4	34.4	69.5	-0.8	47.6
1998 Jan-Dec	5.4	-7.0	21.8	14.1	4.5	7.0	10.6	22.1	-11.1	18.5	-0.7	-13.8	-0.1	-32.8
1998 Sep	-7.4	12.3	9.9	18.0	302.5	-2.7	-46.2	-17.8	-3.4	21.3	-15.5	-19.4	-4.1	-49.3
Oct	-6.9	43.8	34.7	2.3	-44.3	-5.0	-5.3	12.2	3.3	-54.2	-28.7	-38.4	14.4	-14.3
Nov	11.3	-66.9	45.8	55.2	-80.2	-2.8	-7.5	7.5	-5.9	-27.1	-20.2	-40.8	34.3	-4.5
Dec	-7.7	-27.3	-10.2	-13.1	5.6	52.4	-23.7	8.3	-5.5	-25.4	7.2	40.4	-3.4	-33.8

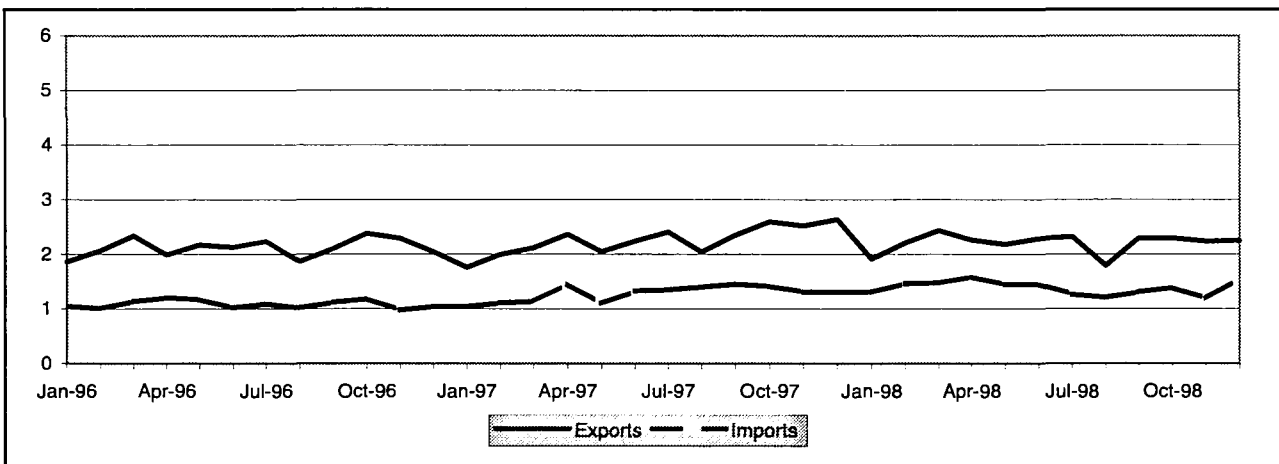
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



EU MEMBER STATES (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



**TRADE BALANCE**
**EU-15 MEMBER STATES**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	EU-15	Partner													
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1994	-9 425	-714	-33	-5 137	264	335	-1 070	-318	-1 326	-1 122	-254	100	-51	-154	55
1995	-10 793	-802	18	-6 019	275	404	-1 314	-391	-1 533	-1 152	-388	95	-53	-247	314
1996	-11 333	-716	-28	-5 344	284	359	-1 531	-514	-1 957	-1 289	-541	113	12	-105	-77
1997	-11 446	-876	-23	-5 225	348	566	-1 256	-891	-1 564	-1 725	-468	165	63	-114	-447
1998 Jan-Dec	-10 959	-813	-67	-5 564	497	785	-1 021	-962	-1 479	-1 520	-620	181	-10	-63	-303
1997 Dec	-1 064	-42	-5	-478	39	33	-45	-132	-152	-223	-15	9	5	-11	-47
1998 Jan	-740	-53	-7	-301	30	56	-59	-61	-73	-137	-46	14	4	-7	-97
Feb	-771	-67	5	-455	42	56	-70	-84	-95	-95	-38	15	1	-6	21
Mar	-1 259	-86	-45	-498	49	67	-69	-75	-129	-119	-73	18	5	-7	-296
Apr	-947	-83	1	-502	51	63	-123	-75	-107	-138	-37	19	7	-14	-8
May	-725	-79	13	-447	45	66	-53	-82	-115	-139	-43	19	8	3	78
Jun	-955	-98	-3	-451	53	64	-40	-108	-145	-145	-77	18	3	-20	-8
Jul	-909	-62	-4	-501	52	73	-52	-69	-212	-102	-34	8	-1	-2	-5
Aug	-798	-55	-5	-508	20	48	-43	-44	-116	-107	-47	6	-7	1	58
Sep	-794	-51	-1	-352	51	82	-128	-108	-118	-151	-75	17	8	-16	50
Oct	-664	-37	-4	-410	36	81	-52	-84	-109	-115	-42	17	-5	7	52
Nov	-1 063	-66	-9	-607	42	64	-151	-100	-126	-109	-60	17	-25	-14	81
Dec	-1 333	-75	-7	-534	26	65	-181	-72	-133	-164	-48	13	-6	11	-228

**EXTRA EU-15**
*Value (Mio ECU)*

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Iceland	Norway	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1994	11 308	-17	131	1 469	208	-179	301	736	40	987	989	1 012	3 092	43
1995	11 927	-27	137	1 310	232	-158	496	787	-5	1 176	807	1 138	3 168	-1
1996	12 521	-15	193	1 290	242	-214	901	899	111	1 410	974	783	3 158	-120
1997	11 647	-34	181	1 425	232	-380	834	1 134	-198	1 830	1 321	813	3 475	-136
1998 Jan-Dec	9 849	-12	246	2 634	126	-538	807	1 065	-402	1 648	1 498	808	1 215	-102
1997 Dec	1 328	-3	14	229	25	-22	214	95	-60	162	153	102	284	-1
1998 Jan	607	-7	18	92	22	-73	47	83	16	94	67	54	102	-0
Feb	750	-4	18	232	17	-60	142	104	28	123	117	84	-125	-26
Mar	965	-5	23	196	38	-40	34	99	40	173	113	124	93	-6
Apr	678	-1	17	179	36	-33	29	104	45	157	114	-25	62	-14
May	736	16	27	137	3	-25	51	86	35	117	124	101	-18	7
Jun	836	-3	18	291	11	-57	65	99	-57	154	134	95	45	-25
Jul	1 057	-1	19	341	21	-58	87	99	8	161	141	-7	181	-8
Aug	582	-2	24	121	3	-61	52	74	-52	137	112	37	102	-6
Sep	986	-1	26	305	-17	-58	56	76	-72	153	142	69	201	5
Oct	907	-0	16	177	-13	-23	89	79	-54	128	163	91	187	-9
Nov	1 050	-2	27	322	8	-25	72	96	-10	117	126	96	178	-15
Dec	693	-2	13	242	-3	-25	84	66	-331	134	144	90	206	-4

## EU-15 MEMBER STATES

Period	EU-15	Partner														
		B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	
<b>EXPORTS</b>																
% 1997	100.0	4.0	1.6	37.4	1.0	4.1	15.2	0.6	12.5	4.4	5.1	1.2	1.1	2.2	9.7	
Value (Bn ECU)																
1994	35 829	1 441	603	13 573	339	1 141	5 202	229	4 307	1 544	2 087	387	324	817	3 836	
1995	37 851	1 360	705	14 550	357	1 276	5 644	163	4 625	1 633	2 190	431	367	851	3 700	
1996	37 286	1 450	621	13 992	357	1 367	5 587	183	4 631	1 611	1 902	440	382	889	3 874	
1997	40 150	1 590	623	15 022	419	1 653	6 099	234	5 014	1 759	2 058	466	440	878	3 894	
1998 Jan-Dec	43 869	1 604	628	16 210	572	1 990	6 743	330	5 418	2 059	2 204	496	490	965	4 161	
1997 Dec	3 357	136	51	1 179	45	141	568	17	435	146	169	33	39	77	321	
1998 Jan	3 373	125	48	1 287	36	147	520	26	419	155	151	38	33	71	318	
Feb	3 599	130	55	1 292	50	157	556	24	490	174	189	43	36	79	323	
Mar	3 987	147	51	1 453	57	179	605	26	516	217	204	46	42	88	358	
Apr	3 677	136	49	1 322	57	168	564	48	472	161	177	45	38	77	363	
May	3 535	139	53	1 237	51	165	527	25	436	157	188	47	39	82	389	
Jun	3 804	141	54	1 396	60	173	599	25	479	168	179	46	43	89	353	
Jul	3 796	133	46	1 398	58	177	568	34	490	181	199	39	38	65	371	
Aug	2 751	107	52	1 111	23	108	402	17	241	139	147	29	33	72	270	
Sep	3 932	144	60	1 465	58	173	624	27	467	168	192	42	69	82	361	
Oct	4 054	152	58	1 521	43	181	627	29	511	184	212	44	40	88	365	
Nov	3 946	131	55	1 482	47	188	607	20	479	202	188	43	39	83	382	
Dec	3 414	119	47	1 247	32	174	544	30	417	155	177	36	41	88	308	
Annual Variation (%)																
1994	8.9	7.7	11.1	12.2	2.3	8.7	9.6	33.6	4.7	6.4	3.1	1.7	6.7	12.0	5.9	
1995	5.6	-5.6	16.9	7.2	5.2	11.9	8.5	-29.0	7.4	5.7	5.0	11.4	13.4	4.2	-3.6	
1996	-1.5	6.7	-11.9	-3.8	-0.0	7.2	-1.0	12.2	0.1	-1.3	-13.2	1.9	4.0	4.5	4.7	
1997	7.7	9.6	0.4	7.4	17.6	20.9	9.2	28.4	8.3	9.2	8.2	6.0	15.4	-1.2	0.5	
1998 Jan-Dec	9.2	0.9	0.8	7.8	36.2	20.3	10.5	40.9	8.0	17.1	7.0	6.5	11.1	9.7	6.8	
1998 Sep	7.2	9.5	16.3	3.7	56.3	19.9	12.7	54.3	1.4	7.4	4.8	-4.1	86.3	0.6	1.1	
Oct	2.6	-6.3	-11.6	4.2	5.5	11.4	1.8	25.3	2.3	11.0	8.1	-12.1	-3.7	-2.2	-3.9	
Nov	6.5	0.5	2.7	5.7	17.4	19.8	10.6	16.9	-0.7	30.9	-2.6	10.1	2.5	-10.2	7.0	
Dec	1.7	-12.2	-8.8	5.8	-29.1	23.1	-4.1	76.0	-4.2	5.8	4.8	8.2	4.4	14.4	-3.9	
<b>IMPORTS</b>																
% 1997	100.0	4.8	1.3	39.2	0.1	2.1	14.3	2.2	12.7	6.8	4.9	0.6	0.7	1.9	8.4	
Value (Bn ECU)																
1994	45 255	2 154	636	18 711	75	806	6 272	547	5 633	2 666	2 341	287	374	970	3 781	
1995	48 644	2 162	686	20 569	81	872	6 958	554	6 158	2 784	2 579	337	420	1 098	3 386	
1996	48 619	2 166	648	19 337	72	1 008	7 118	696	6 588	2 901	2 443	327	370	994	3 952	
1997	51 596	2 466	647	20 246	71	1 087	7 355	1 125	6 577	3 484	2 526	301	377	992	4 342	
1998 Jan-Dec	54 828	2 417	695	21 774	74	1 205	7 764	1 292	6 897	3 579	2 823	315	500	1 028	4 464	
1997 Dec	4 421	178	56	1 657	6	109	613	148	587	369	184	25	34	88	368	
1998 Jan	4 113	178	56	1 588	7	91	579	87	492	291	197	24	30	78	415	
Feb	4 369	197	51	1 747	8	101	626	108	586	269	227	28	35	85	303	
Mar	5 246	233	96	1 950	7	113	674	101	645	336	277	28	37	95	654	
Apr	4 624	218	49	1 823	7	105	687	123	579	299	214	26	31	91	371	
May	4 261	218	40	1 683	5	99	580	107	551	295	231	28	32	79	311	
Jun	4 759	239	56	1 847	6	109	639	133	624	312	256	28	40	109	360	
Jul	4 706	195	50	1 899	6	103	619	103	702	283	233	31	39	67	376	
Aug	3 550	162	57	1 618	4	60	445	61	357	245	195	23	40	71	212	
Sep	4 725	195	61	1 817	7	91	752	136	585	319	267	25	61	98	311	
Oct	4 719	189	62	1 930	6	100	679	113	621	299	254	27	45	81	313	
Nov	5 009	198	64	2 089	5	123	758	120	605	311	248	25	64	97	302	
Dec	4 748	195	54	1 781	6	109	725	102	550	319	225	23	47	76	536	
Annual Variation (%)																
1994	10.8	16.2	9.8	10.9	4.3	13.7	10.6	21.6	11.1	14.1	11.2	7.5	18.4	19.4	0.9	
1995	7.5	0.3	8.0	9.9	9.0	8.2	10.9	1.2	9.3	4.4	10.2	17.3	12.2	13.2	-10.5	
1996	-0.1	0.2	-5.5	-6.0	-11.3	15.6	2.3	25.8	7.0	4.2	-5.3	-3.0	-11.9	-9.5	16.7	
1997	6.1	13.8	-0.3	4.7	-1.4	7.8	3.3	61.6	-0.2	20.1	3.4	-7.9	2.0	-0.1	9.9	
1998 Jan-Dec	6.2	-1.8	7.5	7.5	4.5	10.9	5.6	14.5	4.9	2.7	11.7	4.7	32.3	3.5	2.8	
1998 Sep	5.6	-4.3	2.1	2.8	52.8	21.0	18.0	42.9	4.9	7.2	20.7	4.7	57.0	3.1	-21.6	
Oct	-4.6	-11.8	9.0	-3.7	-5.5	-3.1	-3.0	17.7	-0.5	-0.5	-8.6	-12.0	24.4	-17.3	-22.0	
Nov	14.1	5.6	12.1	19.3	-17.1	7.1	30.8	12.0	10.9	9.0	11.8	4.9	104.8	7.1	-22.4	
Dec	7.4	9.3	-4.4	7.5	6.2	0.5	18.3	-31.4	-6.2	-13.6	22.1	-5.7	37.4	-13.2	45.8	



**EXTRA EU-15**

Period	Extra EU-15	Partner												
		Iceland	Norway	USA	Canada	China	Japan	CEEC	CIS	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
<b>EXPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	0.1	1.2	26.0	1.8	2.1	10.0	7.0	1.8	10.4	7.1	7.0	19.2	1.1
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	23 274	12	293	5 247	393	527	2 232	1 223	373	1 891	1 569	1 702	4 636	332
1995	24 408	11	316	5 222	480	537	2 427	1 428	344	2 078	1 453	1 861	4 763	308
1996	25 550	18	352	5 714	506	554	2 564	1 555	376	2 446	1 580	1 687	4 788	293
1997	27 014	16	328	7 023	493	570	2 706	1 884	494	2 805	1 908	1 892	5 174	310
1998 Jan-Dec	26 459	39	408	7 716	538	499	2 707	2 025	451	2 552	2 168	1 713	3 911	389
1997 Dec	2 639	2	29	678	49	60	349	172	66	275	193	179	416	34
1998 Jan	1 912	1	30	566	37	31	214	145	27	188	123	118	281	25
Feb	2 209	2	31	602	49	30	284	175	41	203	161	155	338	25
Mar	2 435	2	39	674	64	33	243	182	56	246	181	185	378	28
Apr	2 260	4	32	634	54	47	206	186	59	243	187	133	332	29
May	2 178	21	39	638	43	41	205	158	43	202	179	153	319	29
Jun	2 285	1	34	683	41	38	220	182	45	215	188	165	321	34
Jul	2 320	2	31	678	51	46	237	177	39	231	196	120	371	30
Aug	1 787	1	33	476	30	38	189	141	34	202	165	111	263	29
Sep	2 292	1	39	665	36	36	220	177	27	216	193	132	353	64
Oct	2 295	2	30	723	42	52	237	175	21	198	214	150	312	27
Nov	2 236	1	41	699	49	50	233	178	23	197	178	142	310	36
Dec	2 250	2	28	679	40	56	218	150	35	210	203	148	332	34
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	17.8	-37.8	1.1	12.6	1.1	-2.8	23.0	18.7	33.3	-0.1	16.5	-15.7	17.7	-4.3
1995	4.9	-5.3	7.7	-0.5	22.1	1.9	8.7	16.8	-7.8	9.9	-7.4	9.4	2.7	-7.4
1996	4.7	61.9	11.4	9.4	5.3	3.0	5.6	8.9	9.2	17.7	8.7	-9.4	0.5	-4.9
1997	5.7	-13.5	-6.8	22.9	-2.6	3.0	5.5	21.1	31.6	14.7	20.8	12.2	8.1	5.9
1998 Jan-Dec	-2.2	146.0	24.4	9.7	9.0	-13.1	-0.2	7.3	-9.2	-9.1	13.3	-9.5	-24.5	25.1
1998 Sep	-2.3	7.8	35.4	11.9	-23.7	-31.6	-8.0	9.1	-33.5	-13.9	24.6	-30.8	-22.0	124.0
Oct	-11.5	18.7	-1.5	2.3	-3.1	-49.2	6.5	-8.3	-53.3	-20.5	14.5	-22.6	-29.6	-10.9
Nov	-11.2	20.5	39.9	-3.5	-10.7	-41.3	5.5	7.7	-57.1	-2.3	-2.8	-15.0	-36.3	15.4
Dec	-14.8	-5.4	-6.2	0.3	-17.8	-6.5	-37.6	-12.9	-46.4	-23.5	5.1	-17.4	-20.1	2.9
<b>IMPORTS</b>														
% 1997	100.0	0.3	1.0	36.4	1.7	6.2	12.2	4.9	4.5	6.3	3.8	7.0	11.1	2.9
Value (Bn ECU)														
1994	11 966	28	162	3 778	186	706	1 931	487	334	904	580	690	1 544	290
1995	12 481	38	179	3 912	248	696	1 931	641	349	901	647	723	1 596	308
1996	13 029	34	159	4 423	263	768	1 663	656	265	1 036	606	904	1 629	413
1997	15 366	50	147	5 598	261	950	1 872	750	693	975	587	1 079	1 699	446
1998 Jan-Dec	16 610	51	161	5 082	412	1 037	1 900	960	853	904	670	905	2 696	491
1997 Dec	1 311	5	15	449	24	82	135	76	126	113	40	77	132	35
1998 Jan	1 305	8	12	474	14	104	167	62	11	94	56	65	179	25
Feb	1 459	6	13	369	32	89	142	71	12	80	44	71	463	51
Mar	1 469	7	16	478	26	73	209	83	15	73	68	62	285	34
Apr	1 582	4	15	454	18	81	177	82	14	87	74	158	270	43
May	1 442	5	12	501	40	66	154	72	8	84	55	52	336	21
Jun	1 449	4	16	392	30	95	155	82	102	61	54	70	276	59
Jul	1 264	3	11	337	31	105	150	78	31	70	55	126	190	38
Aug	1 204	3	10	355	27	99	137	67	86	65	53	74	161	34
Sep	1 306	2	13	361	53	95	164	101	98	63	51	63	152	59
Oct	1 387	2	14	545	56	75	149	96	75	71	51	60	126	37
Nov	1 186	3	14	377	42	75	161	82	33	80	51	46	132	51
Dec	1 556	4	15	438	44	80	134	83	366	77	58	58	126	39
Annual Variation (%)														
1994	8.8	-30.7	-18.8	12.8	9.8	12.7	-3.7	21.1	43.0	19.8	16.6	13.5	1.4	22.3
1995	4.3	33.4	10.3	3.5	33.4	-1.4	0.0	31.6	4.5	-0.3	11.5	4.9	3.4	6.4
1996	4.4	-11.2	-11.0	13.1	6.2	10.4	-13.9	2.4	-24.1	15.0	-6.3	25.0	2.1	33.9
1997	17.9	47.7	-7.6	26.6	-0.8	23.7	12.6	14.3	161.5	-5.9	-3.2	19.3	4.3	8.1
1998 Jan-Dec	8.0	2.7	9.8	-9.3	57.2	8.9	1.5	27.8	21.4	-7.4	14.4	-16.1	58.7	10.2
1998 Sep	-9.8	-43.2	5.2	-25.9	189.5	0.5	-4.6	46.5	-2.5	-32.6	-13.9	-46.2	-4.8	109.6
Oct	-1.9	-66.1	-3.1	15.9	163.5	-13.4	-11.7	33.9	-34.7	-30.9	16.5	-46.3	-15.3	3.7
Nov	-9.7	-59.0	15.2	-15.3	-0.7	0.1	5.2	21.5	-76.0	-19.1	30.1	-39.2	3.6	102.1
Dec	18.7	-19.4	-6.1	-2.5	84.0	-1.9	-0.6	9.0	190.9	-32.2	46.3	-24.5	-4.3	11.5



## Annexes



## ECU EXCHANGE RATE (1)

Periods	Belg.-Lux.	Denmark	Germany	Greece	Spain	France	Ireland	Italy	Netherlands
	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =
	... BEF	... DKK	... DEM	... GRD	... ESP	... FRF	... IEP	... ITL	... NLG
1993	40.471	7.594	1.936	268.568	149.124	6.634	0.800	1 841.230	2.175
1994	39.657	7.543	1.925	288.026	158.918	6.583	0.794	1 915.060	2.158
1995	38.552	7.328	1.874	302.989	163.000	6.525	0.816	2 130.143	2.099
1996	39.299	7.359	1.910	305.546	160.748	6.493	0.793	1 958.960	2.140
1997	40.533	7.484	1.964	309.355	165.887	6.613	0.748	1 929.300	2.211
1997 Aug	40.771	7.522	1.974	309.469	166.818	6.655	0.739	1 928.720	2.224
Sep	40.621	7.492	1.968	310.321	166.035	6.615	0.743	1 920.350	2.216
Oct	40.589	7.492	1.968	309.904	166.076	6.601	0.763	1 927.770	2.217
Nov	40.710	7.512	1.974	309.754	166.681	6.609	0.758	1 933.780	2.225
Dec	40.764	7.526	1.976	310.863	167.119	6.614	0.763	1 937.160	2.227
1998 Jan	40.760	7.526	1.976	312.325	167.474	6.617	0.787	1 944.670	2.227
Feb	40.762	7.528	1.975	312.364	167.396	6.621	0.791	1 949.130	2.226
Mar	40.850	7.548	1.980	331.641	167.911	6.638	0.793	1 949.910	2.232
Apr	40.849	7.549	1.979	345.012	168.074	6.635	0.785	1 955.170	2.229
May	40.604	7.500	1.968	340.314	167.205	6.600	0.782	1 941.080	2.218
Jun	40.707	7.517	1.973	334.766	167.513	6.617	0.783	1 944.260	2.224
Jul	40.692	7.519	1.973	328.679	167.463	6.615	0.784	1 945.480	2.224
Aug	40.621	7.503	1.970	331.643	167.189	6.604	0.785	1 943.550	2.221
Sep	40.511	7.479	1.964	337.886	166.780	6.585	0.785	1 940.260	2.215
Oct	40.359	7.439	1.956	336.530	166.258	6.559	0.784	1 935.390	2.206
Nov	40.388	7.444	1.958	329.129	166.495	6.565	0.787	1 937.610	2.208
Dec	40.373	7.447	1.957	328.824	166.539	6.564	0.788	1 938.150	2.206

Periods	Austria	Portugal	Finland	Sweden	United Kingdom	Iceland	Norway	Switzerland	USA	Japan
	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =	1 ECU =
	... ATS	... PTE	... FIM	... SEK	... GBP	... ISK	... NOK	... CHF	... USD	... JPY
1993	:	188.370	:	:	0.780	79.253	8.310	1.730	1.171	130.147
1994	:	196.898	:	:	0.776	83.106	8.374	1.621	1.190	121.322
1995	13.182	196.105	5.709	9.332	0.829	84.685	8.286	1.546	1.308	123.012
1996	13.435	195.761	5.828	8.515	0.814	84.656	8.197	1.568	1.270	138.084
1997	13.824	198.589	5.881	8.651	0.692	80.439	8.019	1.644	1.134	137.077
1997 Aug	13.894	200.090	5.903	8.565	0.669	77.863	8.178	1.623	1.073	126.456
Sep	13.849	199.897	5.891	8.473	0.687	78.979	8.049	1.619	1.100	132.788
Oct	13.849	200.441	5.897	8.480	0.687	80.114	7.926	1.626	1.120	135.511
Nov	13.891	201.461	5.949	8.619	0.675	80.984	8.043	1.603	1.139	142.621
Dec	13.902	201.944	5.971	8.658	0.669	79.748	8.064	1.599	1.112	143.935
1998 Jan	13.901	202.106	5.980	8.717	0.665	79.257	8.156	1.604	1.088	140.848
Feb	13.898	202.202	5.991	8.795	0.664	78.712	8.229	1.593	1.088	136.805
Mar	13.932	202.667	6.010	8.639	0.653	78.658	8.221	1.614	1.084	139.874
Apr	13.927	202.812	6.009	8.534	0.653	78.514	8.218	1.643	1.091	144.150
May	13.850	201.639	5.982	8.535	0.677	79.126	8.264	1.639	1.109	149.674
Jun	13.886	202.070	5.998	8.712	0.667	78.594	8.343	1.645	1.101	154.352
Jul	13.883	201.883	5.998	8.767	0.668	78.530	8.366	1.661	1.098	154.346
Aug	13.860	201.638	5.990	8.958	0.675	78.975	8.510	1.646	1.102	159.374
Sep	13.818	201.324	5.978	9.121	0.687	80.822	8.741	1.617	1.154	155.322
Oct	13.764	200.645	5.952	9.366	0.705	81.727	8.878	1.596	1.194	144.172
Nov	13.775	200.782	5.954	9.306	0.701	81.538	8.676	1.612	1.164	140.115
Dec	13.771	200.694	5.951	9.450	0.702	81.677	8.913	1.594	1.172	137.358

(1) The ECU is a 'basket' monetary unit based on the market exchange rates of certain quantity of each European Union currency weighted on the basis of the average gross national product over five years and of the intra-EU trade of each Member State. The rates used here are averages of the daily rates.

## PRODUCT LIST : SITC REV. 3

### 0 Food and live animals

- 00 Live animals other than animals of division 03
- 01 Meat and meat preparations
- 02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
- 03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof
- 04 Cereals and cereal preparations
- 05 Vegetables and fruit
- 06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey
- 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
- 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
- 09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations

### 1 Beverages and tobacco

- 11 Beverages
- 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures

### 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

- 21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw
- 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- 23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 Cork and wood
- 25 Pulp and waste paper
- 26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool), and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.

### 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials

- 32 Coal, coke and briquettes
- 33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials
- 34 Gas, natural and manufactured
- 35 Electric current

### 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

- 41 Animal oils and fats
- 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated
- 43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats and oils, n.e.s

### 5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s

- 51 Organic chemicals
- 52 Inorganic chemicals
- 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
- 54 Medical and pharmaceutical products
- 55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
- 56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)
- 57 Plastics in primary forms
- 58 Plastics in non-primary forms
- 59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s

### 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material

- 60 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 6
- 61 Leather, leather manufacture, n.e.s, and dressed fur skins
- 62 Rubber manufacture, n.e.s
- 63 Cork and wood manufacture (excluding furniture)
- 64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s, and related products
- 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s
- 67 Iron and steel
- 68 Non-ferrous metals
- 69 Manufacture of metals, n.e.s

## PRODUCT LIST : SITC REV. 3

### **7 Machinery and transport equipment**

- 70 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 7
- 71 Power-generating machinery and equipment
- 72 Machinery specialized for particular industries
- 73 Metal working machinery
- 74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s,  
and machine parts, n.e.s
- 75 Office machines and automatic data-processing  
machines
- 76 Telecommunications and sound recording and  
reproducing apparatus and equipment
- 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances,  
n.e.s and electrical parts thereof (including  
non-electrical counterparts n.e.s of electrical  
household type equipment)
- 78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
- 79 Other transport equipment

### **8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles**

- 80 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 8
- 81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating  
and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s
- 82 Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses,  
mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed  
furnishings
- 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
- 84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- 85 Footwear
- 87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments  
and apparatus, n.e.s
- 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies  
and optical goods, n.e.s; watches and clocks
- 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s

### **9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC**

- 91 Postal packages not classified according to kind
- 93 Special transactions and commodities not classified  
according to kind
- 94 Complete industrial plant, not elsewhere specified
- 96 Coin (other than gold coin) not being legal tender
- 97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold, ores and  
concentrates)

## GEONOMENCLATURE 1998

### 5100 EUROPE

#### 5110 European Union

0001 France  
0002 Belgium and Luxembourg  
0003 Netherlands  
0004 Germany  
0005 Italy  
0006 United Kingdom  
0007 Ireland  
0008 Denmark  
0009 Greece  
0010 Portugal  
0011 Spain  
0030 Sweden  
0032 Finland  
0038 Austria

#### 5190 Other european countries

0024 Iceland  
0028 Norway  
0037 Liechtenstein  
0039 Switzerland  
0041 Faroe Islands  
0043 Andorra  
0044 Gibraltar  
0045 Vatican City State  
0046 Malta  
0047 San Marino  
0052 Turkey  
0053 Estonia  
0054 Latvia  
0055 Lithuania  
0060 Poland  
0061 Czech Republic  
0063 Slovakia  
0064 Hungary  
0066 Romania  
0068 Bulgaria  
0070 Albania  
0072 Ukraine  
0073 Belarus  
0074 Moldova  
0075 Russia  
0091 Slovenia  
0092 Croatia  
0093 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
0094 Federal Republic of Yugoslavia  
0096 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
0600 Cyprus

### 5200 AFRICA

#### 5210 North Africa

0022 Ceuta and Melilla  
0204 Morocco  
0208 Algeria  
0212 Tunisia  
0216 Libya  
0220 Egypt

#### 5290 Other countries of Africa

0224 Sudan  
0228 Mauritania  
0232 Mali  
0236 Burkina Faso  
0240 Niger  
0244 Chad  
0247 Cape Verde  
0248 Senegal  
0252 Gambia  
0257 Guinea Bissau  
0260 Guinea  
0264 Sierra Leone  
0268 Liberia  
0272 Ivory Coast  
0276 Ghana  
0280 Togo  
0284 Benin  
0288 Nigeria  
0302 Cameroon  
0306 Central African Republic  
0310 Equatorial Guinea  
0311 Sao Tomé and Príncipe  
0314 Gabon  
0318 Congo (Republic)  
0322 Congo (Democratic Republic)  
0324 Rwanda  
0328 Burundi  
0329 St Helena and dependencies  
0330 Angola  
0334 Ethiopia  
0336 Eritrea  
0338 Djibouti  
0342 Somalia  
0346 Kenya  
0350 Uganda  
0352 Tanzania  
0355 Seychelles and dependencies  
0357 British Indian Ocean Territory  
0366 Mozambique  
0370 Madagascar



## GEONOMENCLATURE 1998

0373	Mauritius	0474	Aruba
0375	Comoros	0478	Netherlands Antilles
0377	Mayotte		
0378	Zambia	<b>5330</b>	<b>South America</b>
0382	Zimbabwe	0480	Colombia
0386	Malawi	0484	Venezuela
0388	South Africa	0488	Guyana
0389	Namibia	0492	Suriname
0391	Botswana	0500	Ecuador
0393	Swaziland	0504	Peru
0395	Lesotho	0508	Brazil
		0512	Chile
<b>5300</b>	<b>AMERICA</b>	0516	Bolivia
		0520	Paraguay
<b>5310</b>	<b>North America</b>	0524	Uruguay
0400	United States of America	0528	Argentina
0404	Canada	0529	Falkland Islands
0406	Greenland		
0408	St Pierre and Miquelon	<b>5400</b>	<b>ASIA</b>
<b>5320</b>	<b>Central America and West Ind.</b>	<b>5410</b>	<b>Near and Middle East</b>
0412	Mexico	0076	Georgia
0413	Bermuda	0077	Armenia
0416	Guatemala	0078	Azerbaijan
0421	Belize	0604	Lebanon
0424	Honduras	0608	Syria
0428	El Salvador	0612	Iraq
0432	Nicaragua	0616	Iran
0436	Costa Rica	0624	Israel
0442	Panama	0625	West Bank/Gaza
0446	Anguilla	0628	Jordan
0448	Cuba	0632	Saudi Arabia
0449	St Kitts and Nevis	0636	Kuwait
0452	Haiti	0640	Bahrain
0453	Bahamas	0644	Qatar
0454	Turks and Caicos Islands	0647	United Arab Emirates
0456	Dominican Republic	0649	Oman
0457	US Virgin Islands	0653	Yemen
0459	Antigua and Barbuda		
0460	Dominica	<b>5490</b>	<b>Other countries of Asia</b>
0463	Cayman Islands	0079	Kazakhstan
0464	Jamaica	0080	Turkmenistan
0465	St Lucia	0081	Uzbekistan
0467	St Vincent	0082	Tajikistan
0468	British Virgin Islands	0083	Kyrgyzstan
0469	Barbados	0660	Afghanistan
0470	Montserrat	0662	Pakistan
0472	Trinidad and Tobago	0664	India
0473	Grenada	0666	Bangladesh

## GEONOMENCLATURE 1998

0667	Maldives	<b>5500</b>	<b>OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>
0669	Sri Lanka		
0672	Nepal	0800	Australia
0675	Bhutan	0801	Papua New Guinea
0676	Myanmar	0802	Australian Oceania
0680	Thailand	0803	Nauru
0684	Laos	0804	New Zealand
0690	Vietnam	0806	Solomon Islands
0696	Cambodia	0807	Tuvalu
0700	Indonesia	0809	New Caledonia and dependencies
0701	Malaysia	0810	American Oceania
0703	Brunei	0811	Wallis and Futuna Islands
0706	Singapore	0812	Kiribati
0708	Philippines	0813	Pitcairn
0716	Mongolia	0814	New Zealand Oceania
0720	China	0815	Fiji
0724	North Korea	0816	Vanuatu
0728	South Korea	0817	Tonga
0732	Japan	0819	Western Samoa
0736	Taiwan	0820	Northern Mariana Islands
0740	Hong Kong	0822	French Polynesia
0743	Macau	0823	Federated States of Micronesia
		0824	Marshall Islands
		0825	Palau
		0890	Polar Regions

## ECONOMIC ZONES 1998

The economic zones may overlap and must not, therefore, be used to make up larger units.

<p><b>1110: Intra EU-15</b> Member States of the European Union 001 + 002 + 003 + 004 + 005 + 006 + 007 + 008 + 009 + 010 + 011 + 030 + 032 + 038 + 5910</p>	<p><b>1031: ACP<sup>3</sup></b> Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific – Lomé Convention 224 + 228 + 232 + 236 + 240 + 244 + 247 + 248 + 252 + 257 + 260 + 264 + 268 + 272 + 276 + 280 + 284 + 288 + 302 + 306 + 310 + 311 + 314 + 318 + 322 + 324 + 328 + 330 + 334 + 336 + 338 + 342 + 346 + 350 + 352 + 355 + 366 + 370 + 373 + 375 + 378 + 382 + 386 + 389 + 391 + 393 + 395 + 421 + 449 + 452 + 453 + 456 + 459 + 460 + 464 + 465 + 467 + 469 + 472 + 473 + 488 + 492 + 801 + 806 + 807 + 812 + 815 + 816 + 817 + 819</p>
<p><b>1811: Extra EU-15</b> Grand total less European Union 5190 + 5200 + 5300 + 5400 + 5500 + 5920</p>	
<p><b>1021: EFTA</b> Countries of the European Free Trade Agreement 024 + 028 + 037 + 039</p>	
<p><b>1820: OECD , excluding EU<sup>1</sup></b> Member states of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 024 + 028 + 039 + 052 + 060 + 061 + 064 + 400 + 404 + 412 + 728 + 732 + 800 + 802 + 804 + 814</p>	<p><b>1051: Mediterranean Basin</b> Countries and territories that make up the Mediterranean Basin 022 + 044 + 046 + 052 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096 + 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 600 + 604 + 608 + 624 + 625 + 628</p>
<p><b>1120: CEEC<sup>2</sup></b> Countries of Central and Eastern Europe 053 + 054 + 055 + 060 + 061 + 063 + 064 + 066 + 068 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096</p>	<p><b>1310: NAFTA</b> Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement 400 + 404 + 412</p>
<p><b>1815: CIS</b> Commonwealth of Independent States 072 + 073 + 074 + 075 + 076 + 077 + 078 + 079 + 080 + 081 + 082 + 083</p>	<p><b>1058: Latin America</b> 412 + 416 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 448 + 452 + 456 + 480 + 484 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528</p>
<p><b>1053: OPEC</b> Member States of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries 208 + 216 + 288 + 314 + 484 + 612 + 616 + 632 + 636 + 644 + 647 + 700</p>	<p><b>1330: MERCOSUR</b> Countries of the South Cone common market (in South America) 508 + 520 + 524 + 528</p>
	<p><b>1415: Dynamic Asian Economies (DAE)</b> 680 + 701 + 706 + 728 + 736 + 740</p>

<sup>1</sup> OECD includes Mexico since 1.1.1994, Czech Republic since 1.1.1995, Poland, Hungary and South Korea since 1.1.1996.

<sup>2</sup> CEEC includes Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992.

<sup>3</sup> ACP includes Eritrea since 1.1.1994.



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