



BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

Comparison with some European countries,
Canada, the United States of America, Japan
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

1978



DE EUROPÆISKE FÆLLESSKABERS STATISTISKE KONTOR
STATISTISCHES AMT DER EUROPÄISCHEN GEMEINSCHAFTEN
STATISTICAL OFFICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES
OFFICE STATISTIQUE DES COMMUNAUTÉS EUROPÉENNES
ISTITUTO STATISTICO DELLE COMUNITÀ EUROPEE
BUREAU VOOR DE STATISTIEK DER EUROPESE GEMEENSCHAPPEN

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NOTE TO USERS

In this publication, data with monetary values are generally expressed in units of account. Contrary to previous editions, where data were shown in statistical units of account 'Eur' from this edition the European Unit of Account (EUA) is used.

The EUA is a 'basket' unit, based on a certain quantity of each community currency, weighted on the basis of the average gross national product (GNP) over 5 years (1969-1973) and of the intra-community trade of each Member State. This weighting also takes account, for each currency, of the share of the country concerned in the short-term monetary support between the central banks of the Community. (For more details concerning the method of calculation: see the Official Journal of the European Communities, No C 21, 30. January 1976, page 4.)

It must be emphasized that the monetary parities do not reflect the relations between the domestic purchasing powers of the currencies. For this reason a comparison of the values in Eur of the individual countries cannot be regarded as providing a measure of the real differences of levels between countries.

Finally, as far as the sources of the data are concerned, it should be noted that, except where otherwise indicated below the table in question, data relating to Community Member States come from EUROSTAT publications; those concerning third countries are generally taken from publications of the Statistical Office of the United Nations or of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and from national statistical yearbooks.

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

-	nil
0	datum less than half the unit used
0.0	datum less than half the last decimal place used
:	not available
≠	uncertain, estimated or provisional
*	estimate made by EUROSTAT
<	less than
>	more than
%	percentage
Mio	million
Mrd	'000 million
Mt	millions of tonnes
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
kg	kilogram
t	tonne
t = t	tonne for tonne
tkm	tonne-kilometre
toe	tonne of oil equivalent
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
GCV	Gross calorific value
TJ	terajoule = 10^9 kilojoules
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = 10^6 kWh
MW	megawatt = 10^3 kilowatt

EUA	European Unit of Account
DM	Deutsche Mark
FF	French franc
LIT	Italian lire
HFL	Florin (Guilder)
BFR	Belgian franc
LFR	Luxembourg franc
UKL	Pound sterling
IRL	Irish pound
DKR	Danish crown
USD	US dollar
CAD	Canadian dollar
DR	Drachma
PES	Peseta
ESC	Escudo
LT	Turkish lire
NKR	Norwegian crown
SKR	Swedish crown
FS	Swiss franc
SCH	Schilling (Austrian)
MKF	Finnish markka
R	Rouble
GDP	Gross domestic product at market prices
AA	Agricultural Area
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
EC	European Communities
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EUR 6	Total of the six first member countries of the EC
EUR 9	Total of member countries of the EC
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
UN	United Nations
ILO	International Labour Office
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
ACP	Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific—Lomé Convention
IATA	International Air Transport Association
CST	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade
NACE	General Nomenclature of Economic Activities in the European Communities

CONTENTS

Table	Page
-------	------

I. POPULATION

1	Area, population, density per sq. kilometre and estimated population growth	11
2	Population by age and sex ('000)	12
3	Population by age and sex (% of total)	13
4	Births, marriages and deaths	14
5	Size of private households	15

II. LABOUR FORCE

6	Working population and employment	16
7	Civilian employment by occupational status	17
8	Civilian employment by main sectors of economic activity ('000)	18
9	Civilian employment by main sectors of economic activity (%)	19
10	Unemployed as % of the civilian working population	20

III. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

11	Public expenditure on research and development (budget appropriations)	21
12	Number of pupils and students	22
13	Number of pupils and students by level	24
14	Pupils and students of the third level (full-time education)	25

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

15	Gross domestic product at market prices	26
16	Volume indices of gross domestic product at market prices	27
17	Annual rates of growth of gross domestic product at market prices — 1966 — 1976 at constant prices	28
18	Gross value added at market prices by branch (%)	29
19	Cost-structure of gross domestic product at market prices (%)	30
20	Use of gross domestic product at market prices (%)	31
21	Use of gross domestic product at market prices (Mrd EUA)	32
22	Gross fixed capital formation by products (%)	33
23	Taxes and actual social contributions	34

V. AGRICULTURE

24	Principal categories of land use	35
25	Subdivision of the agricultural used area	36
26	Agricultural holdings of 1 ha and over by size groups	38
27	Agricultural area (AA) on holdings of 1 ha and over by size groups	40
28	General survey on agriculture	42
29	Indices of agricultural output	44
30	Production of cereals	45
31	Production of selected agricultural commodities	46
32	Livestock	47
33	Meat supply balance sheet	48
34	Meat production	50
35	Milk production, milk products and eggs	51
36	Yields of some principal crops from arable land	52
37	Cereal supply balance sheet	54
38	Sugar and wine supply balance sheets	56
39	Degree of self-sufficiency	58
40	Manpower, machinery, fertilizers	60
41	Agricultural accounts	62
42	Agricultural accounts — volume index-numbers	64
43	Forestry accounts	65
44	Forestry accounts — volume index-numbers	66
45	Wooded area and timber production	67

VI. ENERGY

46	Production of primary energy products 1960 - 1977	68
47	Production of primary energy 1976	69
48	Energy trade	70
49	Gross inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents	71
50	Inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents	72
51	Part of different sources of primary energy in gross inland consumption	73
52	Degree of dependence on foreign supply	74
53	Coal — total output	75
54	Coal — Lignite — Coke oven coke	76
55	Crude oil	77
56	Production of petroleum products	78
57	Petroleum products — total production	80
58	Natural gas — production 1960 - 1977	81
59	Natural gas — 1976	82
60	Maximum output capacity of power stations	83
61	Electrical energy — total net production	84
62	Electrical energy — net production by sources of energy used	85
63	Production of electrical energy	86
64	Consumption of electrical energy	87

VII. INDUSTRY

65	Output of iron ore	88
66	Production of copper, lead and zinc ores, bauxite and potash	89
67	Production of pig iron, steel and finished rolled products	90
68	Production of crude steel	91
69	Consumption of steel per head of population	92
70	Production of aluminium, copper, lead, zinc and tin	93
71	Production of cement and building bricks	94
72	Production of certain basic chemicals	95
73	Chemicals: production of ammonia, fertilizers and plastics	96
74	Motor vehicles, production and assembly	97
75	Merchant vessels under construction and launched	98
76	Production of man-made fibres	99
77	Production of cotton and woollen yarns and fabrics	100
78	Spindles and looms installed	101
79	Production of tobacco	102
80	Production of wood pulp, paper and board	103
81	General indices of industrial production	104
82	Building: number of dwellings completed	105

VIII. TRANSPORT

83	Railways: length of line, passenger-kilometres and tonne-kilometres	106
84	Rail freight traffic	107
85	Inland waterways	108
86	Civil aviation of IATA companies	109
87	Maritime fleets	110
88	Merchant shipping	111
89	Length of road network by administrative categories	112
90	Goods transport between the Community countries (EUR 6)	113
91	Road traffic accidents	114

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

92	Total imports	116
93	Total exports	118
94	Balance of trade	120
95	Volume index of external trade — imports	121
96	Volume index of external trade — exports	122
97	Imports from member countries of EC	124
98	Exports to member countries of EC	125
99	Intra-Community trade	126
100	Total imports by area of origin (Mio EUA)	127
101	Total imports by area of origin (%)	128
102	Total exports by area of destination (Mio EUA)	129
103	Total exports by area of destination (%)	130
104	Imports by groups of products (Mio EUA)	131
105	Imports by groups of products (%)	132
106	Exports by groups of products (Mio EUA)	133
107	Exports by groups of products (%)	134
108	External trade figures of EC and other countries	135
109	EC share in imports by main non-EC countries	136
110	EC share in exports by main non-EC countries	137

X. PRICES

111	Wholesale price index	138
112	Consumer price index	139

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

113	Average hourly gross earnings	140
114	Monthly labour costs in distributive trades, banking and insurance	144
115	Monthly labour costs in distributive trades, banking and insurance in national currency	146
116	Monthly labour costs in distributive trades, banking and insurance in EUA	148
117	Hourly labour costs in industry (manual workers + non-manual workers)	150
118	Average weekly hours of work offered per manual worker	152
119	Index of wages in industry	156

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

120	Social security benefits per head (Total population)	157
121	Social security benefits per head (Persons aged 15-64)	158
122	Social security expenditure as percentage of gross domestic product at market prices	159
123	General account of social protection. 1 - expenditure	160
124	General account of social protection. 2 - receipts	162
125	Function of social benefits	164
126	Sources of receipts	166

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

127	Consumption of selected vegetable products	168
128	Consumption of selected animal products	169
129	Consumption of energy and steel per head of population	170
130	Motor vehicles in use	171
131	Television sets and telephones in use	172
132	Health services	173

XIV. FINANCE

133	Conversion rates in EUA	174
134	Balances of payments by main heading	176
135	Central government debt	178
136	Money market rates	179
137	Money supply (in EUA)	180
138	Money supply (in national currencies)	181
139	Financial market rates	182
140	Index of share prices	183
141	Official gross reserves of convertible currencies and special drawing rights	184
142	Official gross reserves of convertible currencies	185
143	International Monetary Fund positions (IMF)	186

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

144	Area and population	FR Germany	187
145	Area and population	France	189
146	Area and population	Italy	190
147	Area and population	Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg	191
148	Area and population	United Kingdom, Ireland, Denmark	192
149	GDP at market prices	FR Germany	193
150	GDP at market prices	France	195
151	GDP at market prices	Italy	196
152	GDP at market prices	Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg	197
153	GDP at market prices	United Kingdom, Ireland, Denmark	198
154	Origin of GDP at market prices	FR Germany	199
155	Origin of GDP at market prices	France	201
156	Origin of GDP at market prices	Italy	202
157	Origin of GDP at market prices	Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg	203
158	Origin of GDP at market prices	United Kingdom, Ireland, Denmark	204

**AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE
AND ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH
Middle of 1976**

	Country	Area '000 sq km	Popu- lation '000	Den- sity per sq km	Projected population '000	
					1980	1985
	EUR 9	1 525.6	258 777	170	260 360	262 696
1	FR Germany	248.6	61 531	248	61 041	60 272
2	France	544.0	52 893	97	54 273	55 868
3	Italy	301.3	56 169	186	56 812	57 849
4	Netherlands	41.2	13 774	334	13 844	14 016
5	Belgium	30.5	9 818	322	9 836	9 811
6	Luxembourg	2.6	356	137	356	354
7	United Kingdom	244.1	56 001	229	55 755	55 835
8	Ireland	70.3	3 162	45	3 316	3 496
9	Denmark	43.1	5 073	118	5 127	5 195
10	Greece	132.0	9 167	69	9 197	9 340
11	Spain	504.8	35 849	71	37 397	39 268
12	Portugal	91.6	9 664	106	9 899	10 206
13	Turkey	814.6	40 163	49	44 661	50 990
14	Norway	323.9	4 026	12	4 055	4 090
15	Sweden	450.0	8 222	18	8 298	8 368
16	Switzerland	41.3	6 346	154	6 602	6 766
17	Austria	83.9	7 514	90	7 441	7 448
18	Finland	337.0	4 727	14	4 743	4 763
19	USSR	22 402.0	256 674	11	267 459	280 884
20	USA	9 363.1	214 649	23	222 769	234 068
21	Canada	9 976.1	23 143	2	24 606	26 541
22	Japan	370.0	112 768	305	118 012	123 312
	World	135 897.0	4 044 000	30	4 326 000	4 769 000

I. POPULATION

Table 2

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX
1976

'000

Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
EUR 9	30 634	29 150	81 497	82 491	13 745	21 141	125 874	132 783
1 FR Germany	6 702	6 382	19 321	20 235	3 359	5 646	29 382	32 263
2 France	6 409	6 128	16 677	16 446	2 784	4 365	25 870	26 940
3 Italy	6 874	6 529	17 638	18 082	2 881	4 010	27 393	28 622
4 Netherlands	1 761	1 682	4 446	4 355	631	860	6 837	6 897
5 Belgium	1 105	1 055	3 148	3 135	552	818	4 805	5 008
6 Luxembourg (a)	37	35	121	117	19	28	177	180
7 United Kingdom	6 656	6 299	17 597	17 607	3 069	4 835	27 322	28 741
8 Ireland	506	483	920	903	156	188	1 581	1 573
9 Denmark	584	557	1 629	1 611	294	391	2 507	2 559
10 Greece	1 119	1 052	2 864	2 992	507	633	4 490	4 677
11 Spain (a)	4 897	4 677	10 838	11 250	1 592	2 218	17 327	18 143
12 Portugal	1 384	1 316	2 813	3 198	376	577	4 573	5 091
13 Turkey (a)	8 297	8 034	10 609	10 467	849	926	19 753	19 427
14 Norway	488	464	1 270	1 242	237	316	1 995	2 022
15 Sweden	869	826	2 665	2 603	559	715	4 093	4 144
16 Switzerland	695	663	2 043	2 074	331	492	3 069	3 229
17 Austria	878	838	2 245	2 417	420	716	3 542	3 971
18 Finland	526	505	1 568	1 612	188	321	2 282	2 438
19 USSR (a)	33 400	32 180	77 641	88 081	7 103	15 977	118 144	136 238
20 USA	26 793	25 714	68 314	70 892	9 365	13 571	104 472	110 177
21 Canada	3 077	2 933	7 463	7 392	846	1 089	11 386	11 414
22 Japan (a)	13 939	13 294	37 340	38 503	3 836	5 022	55 115	56 819

(a) 1975.

**POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX
1976**

% of total

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
	EUR 9	11.8	11.3	31.5	31.9	5.3	8.2	48.7	51.3
1	FR Germany	10.9	10.4	31.3	32.8	5.5	9.2	47.7	52.3
2	France	12.1	11.6	31.6	31.1	5.3	8.3	49.0	51.0
3	Italy	12.3	11.7	31.5	32.3	5.1	7.2	48.9	51.1
4	Netherlands	12.8	12.3	32.4	31.7	4.6	6.3	49.8	50.2
5	Belgium	11.3	10.8	32.1	32.0	5.6	8.3	49.0	51.0
6	Luxembourg (a)	10.4	9.8	33.9	32.8	5.3	7.8	49.6	50.4
7	United Kingdom	11.9	11.2	31.4	31.4	5.5	8.6	48.7	51.3
8	Ireland	16.0	15.3	29.2	28.6	5.0	6.0	50.1	49.9
9	Denmark	11.5	11.0	32.2	31.8	5.8	7.7	49.5	50.5
10	Greece	12.2	11.5	31.2	32.7	5.5	6.9	48.9	51.1
11	Spain (a)	13.8	13.2	30.6	31.7	4.5	6.2	48.8	51.2
12	Portugal	14.3	13.6	29.1	33.1	3.9	6.0	47.3	52.7
13	Turkey (a)	21.2	20.5	27.1	26.7	2.1	2.4	50.4	49.6
14	Norway	12.1	11.6	31.6	30.9	5.9	7.9	49.6	50.4
15	Sweden	10.5	10.0	32.4	31.6	6.8	8.7	49.7	50.3
16	Switzerland	11.0	10.5	32.4	32.9	5.3	7.8	48.7	51.3
17	Austria	11.7	11.1	29.9	32.2	5.6	9.5	47.2	52.8
18	Finland	11.1	10.7	33.2	34.2	4.0	6.8	48.3	51.7
19	USSR (a)	13.1	12.7	30.5	34.6	2.8	6.3	46.4	53.6
20	USA	12.5	12.0	31.8	33.0	4.4	6.3	48.7	51.3
21	Canada	13.5	12.9	32.7	32.4	3.7	4.8	49.9	50.1
22	Japan (a)	12.4	11.9	33.4	34.4	3.4	4.5	49.2	50.8

(a) 1975.

I. POPULATION

Table 4

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS 1976

	Country	Births		Marriages		Deaths		Infant mortality
		'000	per '000 population	'000	Per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	
	EUR 9	3 215	12.4	1 720	6.6	2 841	11.0	13.8
1	FR Germany	603	9.8	366	5.9	733	11.9	17.4
2	France	720	13.6	375	7.1	555	10.4	12.5
3	Italy	782	13.9	355	6.3	547	9.7	19.2
4	Netherlands	177	12.9	97	7.0	114	8.3	10.6
5	Belgium	120	12.3	71	7.2	119	12.1	14.0
6	Luxembourg	4	11.0	2	6.3	5	12.6	17.9
7	United Kingdom	676	12.1	403	7.2	681	12.2	14.4
8	Ireland	68	21.6	20	6.5	33	10.5	14.6
9	Denmark	65	12.9	31	6.2	54	10.7	10.3
10	Greece	147	16.0	69	7.5	81	8.9	22.6
11	Spain	662	18.5	260	7.3	292	8.1	18.5
12	Portugal	187	19.4	102	10.6	102	10.6	38.9
13	Turkey (a)	:	39.6	:	:	:	14.6	153.0
14	Norway	53	13.3	26	6.5	40	9.9	11.1
15	Sweden	98	11.9	45	5.5	91	11.0	8.7
16	Switzerland	74	11.7	32	5.1	57	9.0	10.5
17	Austria	87	11.6	46	6.1	95	12.7	18.3
18	Finland	67	14.1	33	7.0	45	9.4	10.5
19	USSR	4 720	18.4	2 596	10.1	2 426	9.5	27.9(c)
20	USA	3 165	14.7	2 127(b)	9.9(b)	1 912	8.9	15.1
21	Canada	365	15.8	199(c)	8.6(c)	166	7.2	15.0
22	Japan	1 833	16.4	942(b)	8.4(b)	703	6.3	9.3

(a) 1967.

(b) 1975.

(c) 1974.

SIZE OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS(a)

'000

	Country	Year	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
	EUR 9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	1976	6 867	6 807	4 313	4 539	2 417	23 943
2	France	1975	3 935	4 937	3 401	2 730	2 741	17 745
3	Italy	1971	2 062	3 510	3 582	3 390	3 437	15 981
4	Netherlands	1971	683	1 011	721	761	815	3 990
5	Belgium	1970	607	976	651	479	521	3 234
6	Luxembourg	1970	17	29	24	20	19	108
7	United Kingdom	1971	3 356	5 821	3 531	3 139	2 695	18 542
8	Ireland	1971	103	149	116	102	256	726
9	Denmark (b)	1970	422	537	333	301	208	1 801
10	Greece	1971	300	564	551	610	519	2 544
11	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Portugal	1970	234	515	523	434	639	2 345
13	Turkey	1970	171	509	563	772	3 478	5 493
14	Norway	1960	205	269	235	221	209	1 139
15	Sweden	1970	771	903	590	497	289	3 050
16	Switzerland	1970	403	584	395	347	323	2 052
17	Austria	1971	623	672	454	361	426	2 536
18	Finland	1971	363	336	291	256	273	1 519
19	USSR (c)	1970	:	14 930	15 366	14 155	14 239	58 690
20	USA	1974	13 400	21 500	11 900	10 900	12 300	69 900
21	Canada	1971	812	1 525	1 046	1 063	1 595	6 041
22	Japan	1970	2 888	4 152	5 291	6 853	7 672	26 856

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes for the aged, etc.).

(b) Figures relate to private dwellings.

(c) Households of two or more persons.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 6

WORKING POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT 1976

	Country	Civilian working population		Civilian employment	
		'000	as % of total population	'000	% of females
	EUR 9	105 348	40.7	100 568	35.6
1	FR Germany	25 616	41.6	24 556	37.8
2	France	21 829	41.3	20 836	37.4
3	Italy	19 662	35.0	18 930	28.7
4	Netherlands (a)	4 766	34.6	4 542	26.9
5	Belgium	3 942	40.2	3 718	34.4
6	Luxembourg	148	41.3	148	28.4
7	United Kingdom	25 757	46.0	24 425	39.0
8	Ireland	1 129	35.7	1 021	28.4
9	Denmark	2 499	49.3	2 392	41.8
10	Greece (b)	3 321	36.2	3 230	:
11	Spain	13 241	36.5	12 535	29.2
12	Portugal (b)	3 783	39.0	3 279	:
13	Turkey	15 925	38.8	14 710	:
14	Norway	1 821	45.2	1 789	39.0
15	Sweden	4 154	50.5	4 088	42.8
16	Switzerland	2 837	44.7	2 816	:
17	Austria	3 002	40.0	2 947	38.2
18	Finland	2 234	47.2	2 144	46.8
19	USSR	119 059	46.4	119 059	51.0
20	USA	94 773	44.1	87 485	40.1
21	Canada	10 308	44.8	9 572	36.9
22	Japan	53 790	47.7	52 710	37.5

(a) Man-years.

(b) OECD estimate.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 7

CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS 1976

	Country	Employers, self-employed and family workers		Employees	
		'000	% civilian employment	'000	% civilian employment
	EUR 9	16 786	16.7	83 782	83.3
1	FR Germany	3 800	15.5	20 756	84.5
2	France	3 873	18.6	16 963	81.4
3	Italy	5 171	27.3	13 759	72.7
4	Netherlands (a)	685	15.1	3 857	84.9
5	Belgium	623	16.8	3 095	83.2
6	Luxembourg	22	14.9	126	85.1
7	United Kingdom	1 886	7.7	22 539	92.3
8	Ireland	299	29.3	722	70.7
9	Denmark	427	17.9	1 965	82.1
10	Greece	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	3 698	29.5	8 837	70.5
12	Portugal	:	23.3*	:	76.7*
13	Turkey	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	264	14.8	1 525	85.2
15	Sweden	336	8.2	3 752	91.8
16	Switzerland	:	:	:	:
17	Austria	261	8.9	2 686	91.1
18	Finland	344	16.0	1 800	84.0
19	USSR (b)	14 824	18.5	104 235	87.5
20	USA	8 042	9.2	79 443	90.8
21	Canada	941	9.8	8 631	90.2
22	Japan	15 590	29.6	37 120	70.4

(a) Man-years.

(b) Figures for employers and self-employed workers incomplete.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 8

CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY 1976

'000

	Country	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total
	EUR 9	8 495	41 109	50 964	100 568
1	FR Germany	1 743	11 067	11 746	24 556
2	France	2 263	7 945	10 628	20 836
3	Italy	2 929	8 230	7 771	18 930
4	Netherlands (a)	295	1 531	2 716	4 542
5	Belgium	128	1 449	2 141	3 718
6	Luxembourg	9	68	71	148
7	United Kingdom	662	9 766	13 997	24 425
8	Ireland	243	304	474	1 021
9	Denmark	223	749	1 420	2 392
10	Greece (b)	1 110	935	1 185	3 230
11	Spain	2 701	4 649	5 185	12 535
12	Portugal (b)	900	1 090	1 289	3 279
13	Turkey	9 730	2 283	3 147	14 710
14	Norway	168	593	1 028	1 789
15	Sweden	254	1 449	2 385	4 088
16	Switzerland	243	1 216	1 357	2 816
17	Austria	364	1 182	1 401	2 947
18	Finland	297	744	1 103	2 144
19	USSR	24 040	45 531	47 488	119 059
20	USA	3 297	25 303	58 885	87 485
21	Canada	566	2 846	6 160	9 572
22	Japan	6 430	18 880	27 400	52 710

(a) Man-years.

(b) OECD estimate.

**CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY MAIN SECTORS
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
1976**

%

	Country	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total
	EUR 9	8.4	40.9	50.7	100
1	FR Germany	7.1	45.1	47.8	100
2	France	10.9	38.1	51.0	100
3	Italy	15.5	43.5	41.0	100
4	Netherlands	6.5	33.7	59.8	100
5	Belgium	3.4	39.0	57.6	100
6	Luxembourg	6.1	45.9	48.0	100
7	United Kingdom	2.7	40.0	57.3	100
8	Ireland	23.8	29.8	46.4	100
9	Denmark	9.3	31.3	59.4	100
10	Greece	34.4	28.9	36.7	100
11	Spain	21.5	37.1	41.4	100
12	Portugal	27.4	33.2	39.3	100
13	Turkey	66.1	15.5	21.4	100
14	Norway	9.4	33.1	57.5	100
15	Sweden	6.2	35.4	58.4	100
16	Switzerland	8.6	43.4	48.2	100
17	Austria	12.4	40.1	47.5	100
18	Finland	13.9	34.7	51.4	100
19	USSR	21.9	38.2	39.9	100
20	USA	3.8	28.9	67.3	100
21	Canada	5.9	29.7	64.4	100
22	Japan	12.2	35.8	52.0	100

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 10

UNEMPLOYED AS % OF THE CIVILIAN WORKING POPULATION

	Country	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
	EUR 9	2.5	2.9	4.4	5.0	5.4
1	FR Germany	1.0	2.2	4.2	4.1	4.0
2	France	1.8	2.3	3.9	4.3	4.9
3	Italy	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.0	7.0
4	Netherlands	2.3	2.9	4.1	4.4	4.3
5	Belgium	2.9	3.2	5.3	6.8	7.8
6	Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
7	United Kingdom	2.5	2.4	3.8	5.3	5.8
8	Ireland	6.0	6.3	8.8	9.8	9.7
9	Denmark	0.7	2.0	4.6	4.7	5.9
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	2.7	3.2	4.7	5.3	6.3
12	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:
13	Turkey	4.5	6.4	7.7	7.6	
14	Norway	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.5
15	Sweden	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8
16	Switzerland	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4*
17	Austria	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.8	
18	Finland	2.3	1.7	2.2	4.0	6.0
19	USSR	—	—	—	—	—
20	USA	4.7	5.4	8.3	7.5	6.9
21	Canada	5.6	5.4	7.0	7.1	8.1
22	Japan	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.0

NB: EUR 9: Proportion of registered unemployed in the civilian working population.
Other countries: Calculation based on available non-homogeneous data.

TOTAL PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
(Budget appropriations)

Table 11

Year	EUR 9	FR of Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
in Mio EUA (current prices and exchange rates)										
1972	7 852.4	2 684.7	2 158.1	426.4	372.0	262.2	:	1 812.9	17.2	118.8
1973	9 053.1	3 447.5	2 442.8	476.1	454.1	284.5	:	1 791.1	21.9	135.1
1974	10 109.2	3 864.8	2 614.6	461.8	532.7	350.7	:	2 109.4	23.7	151.5
1975	11 491.6	4 177.3	3 172.5	559.8	644.3	363.6	:	2 366.7	28.7	178.7
1976	12 706.2	4 637.8	3 299.0	628.7	800.0	457.6	:	2 634.8	32.8	215.4
1977	13 200.3 [≠]	4 833.0	3 484.3 [≠]	712.1	902.0	459.4 [≠]	:	2 541.2	38.8	230.5
in Mio EUA (prices and exchange rates 1970)										
1972	6 923.6	2 310.1	1 925.1	394.1	311.4	230.3	:	1 630.6	15.2	106.8
1973	7 271.2	2 541.3	1 957.2	434.8	334.8	226.1	:	1 651.4	19.6	106.0
1974	7 220.3	2 506.1	1 937.2	383.3	334.0	240.1	:	1 700.2	18.3	100.9
1975	7 285.0	2 527.6	1 952.8	414.6	359.8	216.8	:	1 686.6	20.2	106.6
1976	7 344.8	2 478.7	1 861.8	458.1	386.7	236.8	:	1 788.4	21.8	111.9
1977	6 990.4 [≠]	2 338.4	1 882.0 [≠]	474.3	386.9	210.2 [≠]	:	1 565.7	23.7	109.2
in EUA per capita (prices and exchange rates 1970)										
1972	27.2	37.5	37.2	7.2	23.4	23.7	:	29.2	5.0	21.4
1973	28.4	41.0	37.5	7.9	24.9	23.2	:	29.5	6.4	21.1
1974	28.0	40.4	36.9	6.9	24.7	24.6	:	30.3	6.0	20.0
1975	28.2	40.9	37.0	7.4	26.3	22.1	:	30.1	6.5	21.1
1976	28.4	40.3	35.2	8.2	28.1	24.1	:	31.9	6.9	22.0
1977	:	:	:	8.4	27.9	:	:	:	7.4	21.5
in % of the GDP										
1972	1.05	1.16	1.24	0.40	0.91	0.84	:	1.30	0.35	0.64
1973	1.06	1.23	1.20	0.42	0.93	0.78	:	1.25	0.41	0.61
1974	1.05	1.21	1.17	0.36	0.91	0.80	:	1.32	0.42	0.60
1975	1.00	1.24	1.17	0.40	0.98	0.70	:	1.29	0.46	0.62
1976	1.04	1.16	1.07	0.42	1.02	0.78	:	1.36	0.47	0.63
1977	1.01	1.07	1.06	0.43	0.99	0.68 [≠]	:	1.21	0.49	0.61

III. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 12

 AND STUDENTS (a)
 education)

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	School-year
'000					
1 665	47	9 128	571 [≠]	:	1964/65
1 707	49	9 282		587	1965/66
1 738	50	9 482	596	762	1966/67
1 800	51	9 749	612	790	1967/68
1 840	51	10 023	629	810	1968/69
1 857	52	10 227	641	827	1969/70
1 902	55	10 512	635	849	1970/71
1 938	58	10 766	646	875	1971/72
1 932	57	10 933	663	909	1972/73
1 939	58	11 342	679	943	1973/74
1 937	58	11 441	699	950	1974/75
1 935	59	11 548 [#]	718	958	1975/76
1 920	60 [*]	11 595 [#]	737 [*]	980	1976/77
% of total population					
17.6	14.2	16.8	19.9 [≠]	:	1964/65
17.9	14.7	17.0	20.4	15.9	1965/66
18.1	14.9	17.3	20.5	15.8	1966/67
18.7	15.2	17.7	20.9	16.2	1967/68
19.1	15.1	18.1	21.5	16.6	1968/69
19.2	15.3	18.5	21.8	16.8	1969/70
19.7	16.1	18.9	21.3	17.2	1970/71
20.0	16.8	19.3	21.4	17.5	1971/72
19.8	16.3	19.5	21.7	18.1	1972/73
19.9	16.3	20.2	22.0	18.7	1973/74
19.8	16.3	20.4	22.4	18.8	1974/75
19.8	16.5	20.6 [#]	23.0	19.0	1975/76
19.6	16.8 [*]	20.7 [#]	23.3	19.3 [*]	1976/77

III. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 13

NUMBER OF PUPILS AND STUDENTS BY LEVEL

'000

Schoolyear	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
Pre-school level										
1971/72	6 596	1 229	2 298	1 620	493	450	8.5	332	134.0	31.3
1972/73	6 927	1 385	2 371	1 686	497	444	8.8	362	135.2	37.6
1973/74	7 166	1 464	2 458	1 735	508	443	8.8	371	136.4	41.4
1974/75	7 480	1 654	2 543	1 768	516	442	8.8	373	132.1	42.9
1975/76	7 618	1 645	2 608	1 823	521	439	8.9	392#	136.2	44.9
1976/77	7 662*	1 765	2 618	1 789	499	428	8.9*	371#	136.6	46.0*
First level										
1971/72	23 908	4 491	5 042	4 995	1 533	1 041	34.0	5 972	398.9	400.7
1972/73	23 914	4 524	4 987	5 035	1 531	1 005	32.2	5 982	403.7	414.1
1973/74	23 829	4 497	4 954	5 027	1 524	987	32.5	5 971	408.0	428.6
1974/75	23 604	4 445	4 899	4 988	1 517	975	32.5	5 906	410.9	430.3
1975/76	23 217	4 297	4 838	4 880	1 524*	959	32.3	5 852#	413.9	420.6
1976/77	22 468*	3 868	4 832	4 742	1 533	920	32.5*	5 694#	420.9	425.0*
Second level										
1971/72	20 399	5 068	4 515	4 030	1 068	765	21.6	4 320	219.8	391.7
1972/73	21 345	5 347	4 714	4 255	1 118	786	22.2	4 468	231.1	403.2
1973/74	22 411	5 621	4 794	4 460	1 176	803	22.7	4 876	241.7	416.2
1974/75	23 084	5 856	4 859	4 598	1 220	810	23.2	5 040	256.6	420.8
1975/76	24 047	6 154	4 981	4 892	1 294	818	23.9	5 178#	271.0	435.4
1976/77	25 057*	6 615	5 068	5 075	1 331	837	24.5*	5 375#	281.1	450.0*
Third level										
1971/72	3 259	777	806	766	193	132	2.2	473	27.1	82.9
1972/73	3 460	848	855	809	202	141	2.3	482	28.6	92.0
1973/74	3 631	931	866	847	213	149	2.3	495	29.6	98.2
1974/75	3 784	1 001	889	894	220	152	2.5	495	31.0	99.0
1975/76	3 976	1 035	942	944	241#	158	2.7	518#	32.9	102.1
1976/77	4 065*	1 052	952	981	248#	164	2.8*	526#	34.6	105.0*

III. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 14.

PUPILS AND STUDENTS OF THE THIRD LEVEL (full-time education)

Schoolyear	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
	in absolute value (x '000)									
1965/66	1 932	517	421	408	120	84	1.2	309	19.4	51.0
1971/72	3 259	777	806	766	193	132	2.2	473	27.1	82.9
1972/73	3 460	848	855	809	202	141	2.3	482	28.6	92.0
1973/74	3 631	931	866	847	213	149	2.3	495	29.6	98.2
1974/75	3 784	1 001	889	894	220	152	2.5	495	31.0	99.0
1975/76	3 976	1 035	942	944	241#	158	2.7	518#	32.9	102.1
1976/77	4 065*	1 052	952	981	248#	164	2.8*	526#	34.6	105.0*
	in % of the total school population									
1965/66	4.2	5.8	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	2.3	3.2	2.9	6.7
1971/72	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.7	5.9	5.5	3.3	4.3	3.5	9.1
1972/73	6.2	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.0	5.9	3.5	4.3	3.6	9.7
1973/74	6.4	7.4	6.6	7.0	6.2	6.2	3.6	4.2	3.6	10.0
1974/75	6.5	7.7	6.7	7.3	6.3	6.4	3.7	4.2	3.7	10.0
1975/76	6.7#	7.9	7.0	7.5	6.7	6.7	4.0	4.3#	3.8	10.2
1976/77	6.9*	7.9	7.1	7.8	6.9#	7.0	4.1*	4.4#	4.0	10.2*

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 15

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT
MARKET PRICES**
(at current prices and current exchange rates) (a) *Mrd EUA*

	Country	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	EUR 9	484.2	537.6	604.8	672.8	746.9	857.4	970.4	1 087.4	1 242.5
1	FR Germany	130.0	148.3	181.4	207.1	230.9	280.4	320.1	337.8	398.8
2	France	121.0	132.4	137.8	151.1	173.4	203.8	221.8	270.2	310.1
3	Italy	73.0	80.9	90.7	97.4	105.6	115.2	131.1	142.1	154.7
4	Netherlands	24.1	27.5	31.0	35.4	40.8	49.0	59.4	66.6	80.1
5	Belgium	19.9	22.2	24.7	27.2	31.3	36.7	44.3	49.7	59.1
6	Luxembourg	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0
7	United Kingdom	100.6	108.3	119.1	132.6	140.1	143.3	160.7	184.2	196.2
8	Ireland	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.5	7.1
9	Denmark	12.0	13.8	15.2	16.6	18.7	22.2	25.3	28.6	34.4
10	Greece	7.6	8.7	9.7	10.6	11.2	12.2	15.8	16.8	19.9
11	Spain	29.0	32.0	36.0	40.0	47.1	57.6	73.0	83.0	93.6
12	Portugal	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.7	7.6	9.2	11.2	11.9	14.1
13	Turkey	12.1	13.5	12.5	12.0	14.6	17.0	24.7	28.7	36.7
14	Norway	8.7	9.5	10.9	12.1	13.3	15.7	19.7	22.9	28.0
15	Sweden	26.6	29.0	32.3	29.8	37.3	40.9	47.1	55.6	66.4
16	Switzerland	16.7	18.2	20.3	23.8	27.2	33.3	39.7	43.7	50.4
17	Austria	11.0	12.5	14.0	15.8	18.1	22.1	27.5	30.3	36.4
18	Finland	7.9	9.1	10.2	10.9	11.8	14.2	18.7	21.5	25.2
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	842.9	914.1	959.9	1012.7	1 041.5	1 057.2	1 179.5	1 230.3	1 522.3
21	Canada	65.9	72.8	78.2	90.1	95.4	101.1	127.3	132.1	174.1
22	Japan	139.7	162.6	192.3	218.2	266.7	333.2	381.3	396.1	497.3

(a) For exchange rates used see Table 133 on page 175. It must be emphasized that these exchange rates do not reflect the relationships between the domestic purchasing powers of the currencies.

Table 16

**VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
AT MARKET PRICES
1970 = 100**

	Country	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	EUR 9	89.9	95.2	100	103.5	107.6	113.8	115.7	113.6	119.2
1	FR Germany	87.5	94.4	100	103.2	107.0	112.2	112.8	109.9	116.1
2	France	88.1	94.4	100	105.4	111.6	117.6	120.7	120.5	127.3
3	Italy	90.1	95.2	100	101.6	104.7	112.0	116.8	112.7	119.2
4	Netherlands	87.6	93.6	100	104.4	108.5	114.9	119.7	118.3	123.8
5	Belgium	88.2	94.0	100	104.1	109.9	117.1	122.6	119.9	126.1
6	Luxembourg	90.3	97.8	100	102.5	107.0	114.6	118.5	109.4	112.3
7	United Kingdom	96.2	97.6	100	102.8	105.3	112.2	111.5	109.7	112.6
8	Ireland	91.6	97.0	100	104.0	109.7	114.5	116.1	116.4	120.1
9	Denmark	89.7	97.4	100	103.6	108.1	111.1	111.3	110.1	115.9
10	Greece	84.3	92.6	100	111.7	119.2	126.4	131.2	130.5	134.9
11	Spain	87.5	94.4	100	104.8	113.7	123.2	129.8	130.7	133.3
12	Portugal	89.5	91.4	100	106.1	114.7	127.3	128.2	123.4	131.0
13	Turkey	90.5	95.3	100	109.1	116.2	121.4	131.7	143.3	155.5
14	Norway	91.3	95.9	100	104.6	110.0	114.5	120.6	124.8	132.2
15	Sweden	90.7	95.3	100	100.7	103.3	106.9	111.2	112.2	113.9
16	Switzerland	89.0	94.0	100	104.1	107.4	110.7	112.3	103.9	101.8
17	Austria	87.7	92.8	100	105.3	112.0	118.5	123.3	120.9	127.2
18	Finland	83.6	92.4	100	102.4	109.6	116.7	121.7	122.8	123.2
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	97.6	100.1	100	102.9	108.8	114.7	113.1	112.0	118.5
21	Canada	92.6	97.4	100	107.0	113.2	121.7	126.1	127.3	133.9
22	Japan	81.5	90.2	100	107.3	116.9	128.2	126.7	129.5	137.7

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 17

**ANNUAL RATES OF GROWTH
OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES
1966 - 1976**
(at constant prices)

%

	Country	Total	Per head of total population	Per head of occupied population
	EUR 9	3.7	3.1	3.7
1	FR Germany	3.5	3.1	4.1
2	France	4.7	3.9	4.1
3	Italy	4.2	3.4	3.8
4	Netherlands	4.7	3.7	4.5
5	Belgium	4.5	4.1	4.2
6	Luxembourg	2.6	2.0	1.6
7	United Kingdom	2.2	1.9	2.5
8	Ireland	4.2	3.2	4.5
9	Denmark	3.4	2.8	2.9
10	Greece	6.1	5.4	6.8(a)
11	Spain	5.3	4.1	4.8
12	Portugal	5.5	4.9	5.4
13	Turkey	6.7	4.1	5.5(a)
14	Norway	4.7	4.0	3.0
15	Sweden	3.1	2.5	2.1
16	Switzerland	2.0	1.4	2.2
17	Austria	4.5	4.2	5.4
18	Finland	4.5	4.1	4.3
19	USSR	:	:	:
20	USA	2.7	1.8	1.1
21	Canada	4.7	3.2	1.6
22	Japan	8.0	6.7	7.2

(a) 1965 - 1975.

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 18

**GROSS VALUE ADDED
AT MARKET PRICES BY BRANCH (a)**
1975

%

	Country	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. construc- tion)	Services and general govern- ment	Gross value added at market prices
	EUR 9	4.5*	44.4*	51.1*	100
1	FR Germany	2.9	50.9	47.3	100
2	France	5.6	41.3	53.1	100
3	Italy	8.7	43.0	48.3	100
4	Netherlands (b)	4.7	41.9	55.0	100
5	Belgium	3.2	40.0	56.9	100
6	Luxembourg	3.5	48.9	47.6*	100
7	United Kingdom	1.9	41.8	56.3	100
8	Ireland (c)	18.1	32.5	49.5	100
9	Denmark (c)	7.4	37.0	55.6	100
10	Greece	18.7	30.6	50.7	100
11	Spain (b)	9.8	40.7	49.5	100
12	Portugal (b)	15.6	45.2	39.2	100
13	Turkey	27.5	27.9	44.6	100
14	Norway	5.6	38.9	55.5	100
15	Sweden	5.0	42.4	52.6	100
16	Switzerland	:	:	:	:
17	Austria	5.6	47.7	46.7	100
18	Finland	11.9	45.1	43.0	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	3.4	32.7	63.9	100
21	Canada	4.9	35.9	59.2	100
22	Japan (b)	5.5	44.5	50.0	100

(a) The total of the three groups is not always equal to 100, the difference being constituted by the VAT deductible on purchases of capital goods.

(b) 1974.

(c) At factor cost.

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 19

COST-STRUCTURE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1976

%

	Country	Compensation of employees	Taxes linked to production and imports minus subsidies	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR 9	57.2	10.6	10.8	21.4	100
1	FR Germany	55.6	10.9	11.2	22.4	100
2	France	54.0	12.0	10.9	23.0	100
3	Italy	55.9	8.3	10.9	24.9	100
4	Netherlands	59.4	9.3	9.4	21.9	100
5	Belgium	59.0	8.4	8.9	23.7	100
6	Luxembourg	70.8	9.4	13.5	6.2	100
7	United Kingdom	64.7	10.4	11.1	13.8	100
8	Ireland	56.7	13.2	7.9	22.2	100
9	Denmark	58.8	14.3	9.6	17.2	100
10	Greece (a)	32.3	11.6	7.1	49.0	100
11	Spain	56.3	4.4	8.0	31.3	100
12	Portugal (a)	58.8	9.1	4.8	27.4	
13	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	58.0	11.6	14.4	16.0	100
15	Sweden	67.1	12.0	10.6	10.3	100
16	Switzerland	60.8	4.9	10.6	23.6	100
17	Austria	55.0	14.0	10.3	20.7	100
18	Finland	57.1	9.4	8.6	24.9	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	61.5	8.5	12.4	17.5	100
21	Canada	57.0	11.0	10.5	21.4	100
22	Japan (a)	54.4	5.2	12.5	27.9	100

(a) 1975.

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 20

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
AT MARKET PRICES

1976

%

	Country	Private consumption on the economic territory	Collective consumption of general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR 9	61.4	16.0	21.0	1.3	0.2	100
1	FR Germany	60.9	14.0	20.7	1.2	3.2	100
2	France	62.2	14.7	23.1	1.1	- 1.1	100
3	Italy	65.7	13.2	20.0	3.9	- 2.8	100
4	Netherlands	56.5	18.3	19.7	1.4	4.0	100
5	Belgium	61.3	16.5	22.0	0.4	- 0.2	100
6	Luxembourg	63.7	15.8	28.1	1.7	- 9.4	100
7	United Kingdom	60.5	21.8	19.2	0.3	- 1.8	100
8	Ireland	63.6	19.5	24.5	0.7	- 8.2	100
9	Denmark	58.6	24.2	21.5	0.4	- 4.7	100
10	Greece	70.7	15.3	21.5	4.5	- 12.1	100
11	Spain	72.7	10.3	22.9	1.5	- 7.4	100
12	Portugal	75.8	17.3	23.9	- 4.0	- 13.1	100
13	Turkey	72.9(a)	12.8	19.7	2.7	- 8.2	100
14	Norway	55.0(a)	17.1	36.3	1.1	- 9.5	100
15	Sweden	53.5(a)	25.6	20.6	2.3	- 2.0	100
16	Switzerland	63.1(a)	13.4	20.7	- 0.7	3.6	100
17	Austria	56.3(a)	16.5	26.0	3.4	- 2.2	100
18	Finland	52.0(a)	19.7	27.0	3.8	- 2.5	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	64.4	18.7	16.2	0.8	- 0.1	100
21	Canada	56.9(a)	20.1	23.1	0.6	- 0.7	100
22	Japan	56.5	11.0	29.9	1.8	0.9	100

(a) Private national consumption.

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 21

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1976

Mrd EUA

	Country	Private consumption on the economic territory	Collective consumption of general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR 9	763.4	199.3	261.3	16.4	2.1	1 242.5
1	FR Germany	242.8	55.9	82.7	4.8	12.6	398.8
2	France	193.0	45.7	71.5	3.4	- 3.5	310.1
3	Italy	101.5	20.4	30.9	6.1	- 4.3	154.7
4	Netherlands	45.3	14.7	15.8	1.2	3.2	80.1
5	Belgium	36.2	9.8	13.0	0.2	- 0.1	59.1
6	Luxembourg	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	- 0.2	2.0
7	United Kingdom	118.7	42.8	37.7	0.6	- 3.5	196.2
8	Ireland	4.5	1.4	1.7	0.0	- 0.6	7.1
9	Denmark	20.2	8.3	7.4	0.1	- 1.6	34.4
10	Greece	14.1	3.0	4.3	0.9	- 2.4	19.9
11	Spain	68.1	9.6	21.5	1.4	- 6.9	93.6
12	Portugal	10.7	2.5	3.4	- 0.6	- 1.9	14.1
13	Turkey	26.7(a)	4.7	7.3	1.0	- 3.0	36.7
14	Norway	15.4(a)	4.8	10.2	0.3	- 2.7	28.0
15	Sweden	35.5(a)	17.0	13.7	1.5	- 1.4	66.4
16	Switzerland	31.8(a)	6.7	10.4	- 0.4	1.8	50.4
17	Austria	20.5(a)	6.0	9.4	1.3	- 0.8	36.4
18	Finland	13.1(a)	5.0	6.8	1.0	- 0.6	25.2
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	980.1	284.7	246.5	12.7	- 1.7	1 522.3
21	Canada	98.2(a)	35.0	40.2	1.9	- 1.2	174.1
22	Japan	280.9	54.8	148.5	8.7	4.3	497.3

(a) Private national consumption.

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 22

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION
BY PRODUCTS
1975**

%

	Country	Dwellings	Non residential buildings and civil engineering works	Equipment	Other products	Gross fixed capital formation
	EUR 9	26.8	33.3	39.6	2.9	100
1	FR Germany (a)	26.0	37.2	41.1	0.4	100
2	France	31.3	29.6	34.6	4.4	100
3	Italy	29.2	29.7	37.8	3.3	100
4	Netherlands (a)	24.2	34.7	47.7	- 0.1	100
5	Belgium (a)	25.5	37.7	38.6	3.3	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	26.0	47.6	29.1	1.7	100
7	United Kingdom (a)	19.9	32.0	44.1	7.0	100
8	Ireland	26.6	35.2	37.7	0.6	100
9	Denmark (a)	23.2	37.6	46.5	- 0.2	100
10	Greece	24.1	38.2	37.7	:	100
11	Spain (c)	27.2	35.8	37.0	:	100
12	Portugal (c)	20.7	39.5	39.8	:	100
13	Turkey (b)	18.6	34.3	47.0	:	100
14	Norway	15.5	45.7	38.9	- 0.1	100
15	Sweden	20.3	39.1	40.7	- 0.1	100
16	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:
17	Austria (b)	59.8	:	40.2	:	100
18	Finland	23.3	38.0	38.7	:	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	20.0	37.7	42.3	:	100
21	Canada	21.9	43.2	34.9	:	100
22	Japan	25.4	74.6	:	:	100

(a) The total of the groups of products is not equal to 100, the difference being constituted by the VAT deductible on purchases of fixed capital goods.

(b) 1973.

(c) 1974.

IV. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 23

TAXES AND ACTUAL SOCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS 1976

	Country	Taxes and actual social contributions, total	Taxes linked to production and imports	Current taxes on income and wealth	Capital taxes	Actual social contributions
		EUA mio	in % of total			
	EUR 9	479 516	34.2	31.7	0.5	33.6
1	FR Germany	153 584	32.0	33.1	0.2	34.7
2	France	121 747	39.1	19.7	0.5	40.7
3	Italy	51 289	32.6	25.1	0.7	41.6
4	Netherlands	36 963	26.8	35.0	0.4	37.8
5	Belgium	25 364	29.1	38.7	0.7	31.5
6	Luxembourg	1 001	28.0	39.2	0.3	32.5
7	United Kingdom	72 015	35.9	43.8	0.9	19.4
8	Ireland	2 664	53.6	31.4	0.5	14.5
9	Denmark	14 889	37.9	60.5	0.3	1.3

**PRINCIPAL CATEGORIES OF LAND USE
1975**

	Country	Agricultural used area		Arable land (a)	Permanent grassland
		'000 ha	% of total area		
	EUR 9	94 142	61.7	54.8	45.2
1	FR Germany	13 306	53.5	60.6	39.4
2	France	32 326	58.9	58.5	41.5
3	Italy	17 517	58.2	70.3	29.7
4	Netherlands	2 091	56.6	40.7	59.3
5	Belgium	1 537	50.4	53.1	46.9
6	Luxembourg	132	51.0	46.5	53.5
7	United Kingdom	18 583(b)	76.1	37.4	62.6
8	Ireland	5 716	81.3	17.6	82.4
9	Denmark	2 937	68.2	90.5	9.5
10	Greece	9 145	69.3	42.5	57.5
11	Spain	31 921	63.2	65.3	34.7
12	Portugal	4 150(c)	45.1	87.2	12.8
13	Turkey	55 836	71.5	50.7	49.3
14	Norway	898	2.8	88.2	11.8
15	Sweden	3 715	8.3	81.2	18.8
16	Switzerland	2 019	48.9	19.1	80.9
17	Austria	3 790	45.2	42.5	57.5
18	Finland	2 797	8.3	94.4	5.6
19	USSR	604 267(d)	27.0	38.4	61.6
20	USA	424 236	45.3	49.3	50.7
21	Canada	68 867	69.0	63.5	36.5
22	Japan	6 003	16.1	92.8	7.2
	World	4 553 000	34.0	33.0	67.0

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards etc.).

(b) Moreover 427 000 ha statistically insignificant holdings without breakdown.

(c) Incl. 800 000 ha of temporary crops in association with permanent crops or forests.

(d) Excl. reindeer grazings.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 25

SUBDIVISION OF THE 1976

Land use	EUR 9 (a)	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Agricultural used area	:	13 270	32 306	17 524	2 084
Arable land	:	7 528	17 180	9 297	806
Cereals	25 977	5 274	9 501	4 670	240
Wheat	11 064	1 632	4 274	3 406	130
Rye (b)	947	689	123	15	21
Barley	8 906	1 735	2 780	249	61
Oats (c)	2 681	1 116	839	215	26
Maize	2 284	103	1 394	781	1
Other cereals	96	:	91	4	0
Rice	191	—	8	182	—
Dried pulses	417	22	72	231	10
Root crops	:	1 099	1 249	467	303
Potatoes	1 339	415	273	139	161
Sugar beet	1 919 [≠]	440	613	304	139
Fodder beet	:	227	247	13	3
Other root crops	:	17	116	11	0
Industrial crops	:	120	491	98	24
Vegetables, flowers and ornamental plants (d)	1 009*	66	262	374	76
Green fodder from arable land	:	921	5 293	2 695	132
Other arable land (e)	:	25*	304	581	23
Permanent grassland	:	5 219	13 285	5 177	1 230
Permanent grassland for mowing	:	3 854	4 566	1 148	:
Permanent grassland for grazing	:	1 366	8 719	4 028	:
Land under permanent crops	4 930*	204	1 584	2 993	40*
Fruit	1 046*	83	243	593	33
Vineyards	2 710	100	1 289	1 320	:
Olive growing	1 085	—	31	1 054	—
Other land under permanent crops	87	21	21	26	7
Kitchen gardens	673*	319	258	58	8*

(a) Where statistics are available.

(b) Incl. maslin.

(c) Incl. mixed grains other than maslin.

(d) Commercial crops.

(e) Seeds, plants for green manuring, fallow.

(f) 1975.

AGRICULTURAL USED AREA

'000 ha

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Land use
1 525	131	18 568	5 716(f)	2 933	Agricultural used area
766	59	6 900	1 000(f)	2 652	Arable land
425	40	3 685	350	1 792	Cereals
205	9	1 231	50	127	Wheat
17	1	8	0	72	Rye (b)
140	17	2 182	259	1 483	Barley
58	13	263	40	110	Oats (c)
6	—	1	—	—	Maize
:	0	—	—	—	Other cereals
—	—	—	—	—	Rice
4	0	76	0	3	Dried pulses
167	2	596*	106(f)	296	Root crops
46	2	222	47	35	Potatoes
96	0	206	35≠	85	Sugar beet
25	0	109	7(f)	150	Fodder beet
0	0	59*	23(f)	26	Other root crops
13	0	56	1(f)	48	Industrial crops
30	0	181*	9*	12	Vegetables, flowers and ornamental plants (d)
121	16	2 203*	546(f)	460	Green fodder from arable land
7	0	104*	1(f)	41	Other arable land (e)
714	71	11 593	4 713(f)	266	Permanent grassland
169	30	:	813(f)	:	Permanent grassland for mowing
545	41	:	2 874(f)	:	Permanent grassland for grazing
18	1	72	3*	15	Land under permanent crops
16	0	65*	2*	11	Fruit
:	1	0	—	—	Vineyards
—	—	—	—	—	Olive growing
2	0	7	0	3	Other land under permanent crops
27	0	2	1(f)	:	Kitchen gardens

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 26

AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS OF 1 HA 1976

Size groups (ha AA)	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy (a)	Nether- lands
	Number of holdings (x '000)				
1- < 5	2 172	304.8	234.0	1 469.0	34.5
5- < 10	879	173.7	174.0	373.7	29.9
10- < 20	876	206.3	260.0	179.7	42.6
20- < 50	} 1 181	177.0	359.0	} 123.8	30.2
≥ 50		27.1	142.0		3.4
Total	5 108	889	1 169	2 146	141
	%				
1- < 5	42.5	34.3	20.0	68.4	24.5
5- < 10	17.2	19.5	14.9	17.4	21.3
10- < 20	17.2	23.2	22.2	8.4	30.3
20- < 50	} 23.1	19.9	30.7	} 5.8	21.5
≥ 50		3.1	12.2		2.4
Total	100	100	100	100	100
1- < 5	100	14.0	10.8	67.6	1.6
5- < 10	100	19.8	19.8	42.5	3.4
10- < 20	100	23.5	29.7	20.5	4.9
20- < 50	} 100	17.3	42.4	10.5	2.8
≥ 50					
Total	100	17.4	22.8	42.0	2.8

(a) 1975.

AND OVER BY SIZE GROUPS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland (a)	Denmark	Size groups (ha AA)
Number of holdings (x '000)					
30.2	1.0	39.0	44.9	14.8	1- < 5
22.0	0.6	34.2	47.3	24.1	5- < 10
27.6	1.0	42.6	80.9	35.3	10- < 20
18.9	2.2	71.5	67.7	42.0	20- < 50
3.5	0.6	82.1	19.3	10.5	≥ 50
102	5	269	260	127	Total
%					
29.6	18.8	14.5	17.3	11.7	1- < 5
21.5	11.9	12.7	18.2	19.0	5- < 10
27.0	17.7	15.8	31.1	27.9	10- < 20
18.5	41.0	26.5	26.0	33.1	20- < 50
3.4	10.6	30.5	7.4	8.3	≥ 50
100	100	100	100	100	Total
1.4	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.7	1- < 5
2.5	0.1	3.9	5.3	2.7	5- < 10
3.2	0.1	4.9	9.2	4.0	10- < 20
1.9	0.2	13.0	7.4	4.5	20- < 50
					≥ 50
2.0	0.1	5.3	5.1	2.5	Total

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 27

AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS OF 1 HA AND 1976

Size groups (ha AA)	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy (a)	Nether- lands
	x '000 ha				
1- < 5	5 278	783	620	3 416	92
5- < 10	6 258	1 264	1 260	2 570	220
10- < 20	12 592	2 993	3 840	2 444	612
20- < 50	} 63 132	5 236	11 100	} 7 753	873
≥ 50		2 150	12 490		268
Total	87 260	12 425	29 310	16 183	2 065
	%				
1- < 5	6.0	6.3	2.1	21.1	4.5
5- < 10	7.2	10.2	4.3	15.9	10.7
10- < 20	14.4	24.1	13.1	15.1	29.6
20- < 50	} 72.4	42.1	37.9	} 47.9	42.2
≥ 50		17.3	42.6		13.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100
1- < 5	100	14.8	11.7	64.7	1.7
5- < 10	100	20.2	20.1	41.0	3.5
10- < 20	100	23.8	30.4	19.4	4.9
20- < 50	} 100	11.7	37.4	12.3	1.8
≥ 50					
Total	100	14.2	33.5	18.5	2.4

(a) 1975.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 27

AREA (AA) ON
OVER BY SIZE GROUPS

	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland (a)	Denmark	Size groups (ha AA)
			x '000 ha			
	78	3	114	131	43	1- < 5
	161	5	249	354	176	5- < 10
	395	14	624	1 160	510	10- < 20
	555	73	2 351	2 053	1 283	20- < 50
	264	37	14 099	1 628	921	≥ 50
	1 453	131	17 437	5 325	2 932	Total
			%			
	5.3	2.1	0.7	2.5	1.5	1- < 5
	11.1	3.5	1.4	6.6	6.0	5- < 10
	27.2	10.8	3.6	21.8	17.4	10- < 20
	38.2	55.7	13.5	38.5	43.7	20- < 50
	18.2	27.9	80.8	30.6	31.4	≥ 50
	100	100	100	100	100	Total
	1.5	0.1	2.2	2.5	0.8	1- < 5
	2.6	0.1	4.0	5.7	2.8	5- < 10
	3.1	0.1	5.0	9.2	4.1	10- < 20
	1.3	0.2	26.0	5.8	3.5	20- < 50
						≥ 50
	1.7	0.2	20.0	6.1	3.4	Total

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 28

GENERAL SURVEY

Characteristics	EUR-6	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg
Total number of agricultural holdings (x '000)	5 888	1 074.6	1 587.6	2 849.9	184.6	184.0	7.6
	of which: holdings with...						
Woodland	1 848	474.2	658.9	695.5	6.8	8.7	3.7
Agricultural area used (AA)	5 855	1 071.0	1 583.3	2 832.6	181.1	179.5	7.6
AA owner farmed	5 260	999.3	1 348.9	2 627.6	140.3	136.6	7.4
AA tenant farmed	2 406	631.5	928.7	599.1	112.2	129.2	5.3
Arable land	4 657	956.2	1 285.0	2 149.2	121.3	138.8	6.6
Permanent meadow and pasture	3 279	929.9	1 207.6	852.0	136.2	146.9	6.6
Permanent crops	2 871	153.4	720.8	1 957.8	21.6	16.3	1.5
Cereals	3 754	896.1	1 052.0	1 621.8	73.2	104.4	6.1
Wheat	2 922	659.8	762.2	1 411.3	24.5	60.2	4.4
Grain maize	1 070	56.3	352.1	659.4	0.4	2.1	0
Potatoes	2 316	758.8	895.0	485.3	76.2	95.4	4.8
Sugar beet	373	115.6	55.1	136.1	33.2	32.7	0 ⁺
Forage roots and tubers	1 508	621.9	773.1		29.7	80.0	2.8
Dried vegetables	443	26.7	114.0	290.2	6.4	4.8	0.4
Industrial plants	208	31.1	119.4	48.1	3.1	5.8	0.1
Green fodder crops on arable land	2 414	490.0	891.8	950.8	24.1	52.8	4.1
Fresh vegetables	1 243	56.4	221.8	900.8	36.7	27.2	0.1
Fruit plantations	577	91.5	139.2	319.7	14.6	11.0	0.5
Vineyards	2 093	72.3	659.9	1 359.2	0	0	1.3
Equines	936	96.4	294.4	443.3	50.1	51.1	0.6
Cattle/Bufferaloes	3 049	793.4	1 051.5	939.5	130.8	127.9	6.1
Dairy cows	2 357	713.4	815.5	604.4	116.3	101.4	5.5
Sheep	446	28.3	173.7	211.0	19.8	12.8	0.3
Pigs	2 429	751.1	655.6	857.6	75.8	83.7	4.8
Laying hens	3 375	725.3	1 203.9	1 304.6	48.7	87.5	4.9
Broilers	1 673	30.1	775.2	852.5	2.8	12.1	0.4

ON AGRICULTURE 1970/71

Characteristics	EUR 6	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg
Total area of agricultural holdings (x '000 ha)	78 023	15 236	35 039	23 650	2 342	1 603	153
	consisting of: ...						
Woodland	9 411	1 831	3 083	4 423	42	15	17
Agricultural area used (AA)	63 588	12 651	29 940	17 179	2 143	1 540	135
AA owner farmed	39 490	8 964	16 438	12 454	1 112	440	82
AA tenant farmed	23 695	3 616	14 568	3 328	1 030	1 100	53
Arable land	33 705	7 310	16 014	8 716	818	783	64
Permanent meadow and pasture	24 945	5 114	12 330	5 423	1 282	727	69
Permanent crops	4 752	159	1 488	3 040	43	21	1
Area under:							
Cereals	20 034	5 131	9 201	4 836	360	461	45
Wheat	9 154	1 500	3 669	3 651	142	181	11
Grain maize	2 241	114	1 441	683	1	2	0
Potatoes	1 107	490	311	100	157	47	2
Sugar beet	1 141	314	400	234	104	89	0*
Forage roots and tubers	1 045	330	671	:	9	34	1
Dried vegetables	312	29	60	199	17	7	0*
Industrial plants	673	129	469	48	15	12	0*
Green fodder crops on arable land	7 685	812	4 310	2 384	61	104	14
Fresh vegetables	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Fruit plantations	794	65	230	442	38	19	0*
Vineyards	2 431	77	1 200	1 153	0	0	1
Number of animals (x '000):							
Equines	1 343	197	452	533	86	74	1
Cattle/Bufaloes	52 169	14 674	21 400	8 701	4 314	2 887	193
Dairy cows	18 573	5 480	7 280	2 861	1 895	995	62
Sheep	16 701	971	9 052	5 987	575	113	3
Pigs	45 800	19 898	10 703	5 835	5 533	3 728	103
Laying hens	169 741	50 508	43 156	43 013	17 846	14 996	222
Broilers	177 386	21 993	54 704	59 618	30 060	10 981	30

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 29

INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a) Average 1961-1965 = 100

	Country	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	EUR 9								
1	FR Germany	114	116	120	115	117	122	119	120
2	France	110	113	118	119	126	128	123	122
3	Italy	118	119	119	113	120	126	127	124
4	Netherlands	123	135	139	137	146	155	160	162
5	Belgium	112	116	122	118	123	128	124	120
6	Luxembourg								
7	United Kingdom	109	114	118	121	123	128	122	118
8	Ireland	113	112	125	118	114	131	149	131
9	Denmark	99	93	99	96	95	109	104	99
10	Greece	121	132	132	136	136	150	154	159
11	Spain	115	122	125	131	136	142	145	145
12	Portugal	104	110	100	99	103	103	103	99
13	Turkey	120	127	136	141	132	146	160	168
14	Norway	101	102	104	105	106	121	107	106
15	Sweden	96	104	107	107	103	119	113	116
16	Switzerland	113	108	114	110	116	115	117	121
17	Austria	115	109	111	108	114	119	121	131
18	Finland	112	111	118	118	109	111	118	131
19	USSR	117	129	128	121	150	139	128	145
20	USA	110	109	118	118	120	123	128	132
21	Canada	113	105	121	115	117	108	121	135
22	Japan	121	119	115	123	124	125	133	130
	World	116	119	123	122	129	130	133	138

(a) FAO Index.

Table 30

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a)
Average 1973-1975

'000 t

	Country	Total of all cereals (a)	Wheat	Rye and meslin (b)	Barley	Oats and mixed grains other than meslin (c)	Grain maize	Other cereals (d)
	EUR 9	103 649	41 528	3 202	33 951	9 786	14 854	328
1	FR Germany	21 695	7 303	2 529	6 880	4 441	542	:
2	France	39 946	17 335	330	10 109	2 667	9 192	313
3	Italy	15 424	9 289	37	550	456	5 077	15
4	Netherlands	1 254	666	82	344	153	9	-
5	Belgium	1 890	920	48	616	276	30	:
6	Luxembourg	125	30	3	52	40	-	-
7	United Kingdom	15 210	5 208	16	8 884	1 098	4	-
8	Ireland	1 379	226	0	987	166	-	-
9	Denmark	6 726	551	157	5 529	489	-	-
10	Greece	3 530	1 984	7	918	114	504	3
11	Spain	12 662	4 268	249	5 511	531	1 941	162
12	Portugal	1 377	558	141	73	100	500	5
13	Turkey	18 074	11 997	667	3 577	383	1 167	283
14	Norway	933	43	7	543	338	-	2
15	Sweden	5 553	1 547	365	2 034	1 413	-	194
16	Switzerland	790	371	36	185	50	135	13
17	Austria	3 836	995	387	1 110	293	935	116
18	Finland	3 029	559	113	1 066	1 244	-	47
19	USSR	176 729	86 640	11 682	48 353	15 104	10 883	4 067
20	USA	225 291	51 132	537	8 054	9 378	136 382	19 808
21	Canada	34 814	15 511	455	9 515	4 479	3 008	1 846
22	Japan	530	225	1	223	35	14	32
	World	1 028 000	364 000	28 000	164 000	51 000	310 000	111 000

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EC countries: excl. meslin.

(c) Non-EC countries: excl. mixed grains other than meslin.

(d) Non-EC countries: incl. mixed grains.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 31

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES Average 1973-1975

	Country	Rice (a)	Potatoes	Sugar beet	Refined sugar	Wine
		1 000 t				
	EUR 9	855	38 204	69 149	9 270	15 876
1	FR Germany	—	13 026	16 853	2 289	894
2	France	43	7 148	22 633	3 201(b)	7 518
3	Italy	812	2 879	9 710	1 102	7 447
4	Netherlands	—	5 623	5 477	774	—
5	Belgium	—	1 476	4 841	} 647	0
6	Luxembourg	—	48	—		16
7	United Kingdom	—	6 050	5 626	722	0
8	Ireland	—	1 174	1 225	166	—
9	Denmark	—	780	2 784	369	—
10	Greece	77	764	1 813	200	462
11	Spain	302	5 478	5 168	715	3 622
12	Portugal	112	1 043	—	10	1 159
13	Turkey	204	2 267	5 767	784	55
14	Norway	—	651	—	—	—
15	Sweden	—	1 052	1 911	259	—
16	Switzerland	—	946	479	66	89
17	Austria	—	1 897	2 580	389	225
18	Finland	—	625	622	77	—
19	USSR	1 514	92 568	76 998	7 678	2 815
20	USA	4 025	14 476	22 949	5 043	1 536
21	Canada	—	2 265	866	108	46
22	Japan	13 025	3 122	2 333	491	23
	World	263 000	301 000	247 000	72 353	33 698

(a) Husked rice.

(b) Incl. overseas departments.

Table 32

LIVESTOCK
1976 (a)

'000

	Country	Date of census	Cattle		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			Total	of which dairy cows		
	EUR 9		77 130	25 017	70 126	45 733
1	FR Germany	XII - 76	14 496	5 388	20 589	1 129
2	France	XII - 76	23 333	7 627	11 129	12 067
3	Italy	XII - 76	8 813	2 897	9 097	9 393
4	Netherlands	XII - 76	4 528	2 197	7 354	510
5	Belgium	XII - 76	2 823	986	4 813	88
6	Luxembourg	XII - 76	199	66	89	5
7	United Kingdom	XII - 76	13 667	3 318	8 151	19 900
8	Ireland	XII - 76	6 207	1 436	986	2 582
9	Denmark	XII - 76	3 064	1 102	7 918	59(b)
10	Greece	: - 76	1 307	525	750	13 600
11	Spain	: - 76	4 408	1 980	8 583	18 084
12	Portugal	: - 76	1 000	304	1 683	4 453
13	Turkey	: - 76	14 802	5 073	16	60 130
14	Norway	: - 76	921	386	698	1 735
15	Sweden	: - 76	1 874	740	2 485	395
16	Switzerland	: - 76	2 005	907	2 006	436
17	Austria	: - 76	2 500	1 016	3 683	212
18	Finland	: - 76	1 815	749	1 054	113
19	USSR	: - 76	111 454	41 917	57 899	147 091
20	USA	: - 76	127 976	11 049	49 602	14 466
21	Canada	: - 76	13 704	2 129	5 485	548
22	Japan	: - 76	3 500	1 284	7 459	104
	World	: - 76	1 345 772	204 506	644 523	1 450 619

(a) Lines 10-22: Source FAO.

(b) VI- 1976.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 33

MEAT SUPPLY 1976

Items in balance sheet	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Total meat					
Production	20 888	4 961	5 245	3 176	1 741
Change in stocks	+ 154	+ 38	+ 14	0	+ 20
Exports	656	232	478	37	909
Imports	1 335	991	622	634	194
Total domestic utilization	21 413	5 682	5 375	3 773	1 006
Cattle					
Production	6 535	1 403	1 799	1 018	393
Change in stocks	+ 110	+ 44	+ 7	—	+ 14
Exports	273	148	326	7	143
Imports	365	264	165	308	80
Total domestic utilization	6 517	1 475	1 631	1 319	316
Pigs					
Production	8 575	2 909	1 648	817	936
Change in stocks	+ 8	— 6	—	—	+ 1
Exports	166	33	37	24	479
Imports	190	346	230	262	33
Total domestic utilization	8 591	3 228	1 841	1 055	489
Sheep and goats					
Production	532	23	155	49	16
Change in stocks	+ 1	—	—	—	—
Exports	3	9	2	—	14
Imports	261	25	42	14	1
Total domestic utilization	789	39	195	63	3
Poultry					
Production	3 312	299	868	911	313
Change in stocks	+ 21	—	+ 7	—	+ 5
Exports	185	26	93	1	226
Imports	69	268	12	12	11
Total domestic utilization	3 175	541	780	922	93

BALANCE SHEET

Slaughtering weight incl. slaughtering fats ('000 t)

Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Items in balance sheet
Total meat					
1 073		2 988	604	1 100	Production
—		+ 30	+ 12	+ 40	Change in stocks
336		197	303	700	Exports
188		1 232	6	4	Imports
925		3 993	295	364	Total domestic utilization
Cattle					
290		1 064	328	240	Production
—		+ 5	+ 12	+ 28	Change in stocks
47		110	238	133	Exports
52		373	0	2	Imports
295		1 322	78	81	Total domestic utilization
Pigs					
578		852	123	712	Production
—		+ 3	—	+ 10	Change in stocks
229		15	35	501	Exports
23		479	4	—	Imports
372		1 313	92	201	Total domestic utilization
Sheep and goats					
4		245	40	0	Production
—		+ 1	—	—	Change in stocks
—		33	7	—	Exports
12		227	—	2	Imports
16		438	33	2	Total domestic utilization
Poultry					
120		662	42	97	Production
—		+ 7	—	+ 2	Change in stocks
24		16	4	53	Exports
12		11	1	—	Imports
108		650	39	42	Total domestic utilization

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 34

MEAT PRODUCTION (a) 1976

'000 t (carcass weight, excl. slaughter fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal (b)	Beef and veal (c)	Pigmeat (c)	Mutton lamb and goats (c)
	EUR 9	20 601	6 450	8 515	501
1	FR Germany	4 871	1 413	2 827	15
2	France	5 261	1 921	1 572	147
3	Italy	2 747	770	753	34
4	Netherlands	1 874	409	1 022	17
5	Belgium	1 087	267	634	2
6	Luxembourg	22	9	9	0
7	United Kingdom	2 951	1 029	848	249
8	Ireland	669	386	126	37
9	Denmark	1 119	246	724	0
10	Greece	415	91	115	106
11	Spain	2 020	416	649	146
12	Portugal	332	86	110	26
13	Turkey	778	232	1	386
14	Norway	169	62	75	17
15	Sweden	494	149	292	5
16	Switzerland	416	149	239	3
17	Austria	564	220	305	2
18	Finland	266	112	136	1
19	USSR	13 340(d)	6 120(e)	4 502(e)	925(e)
20	USA	25 379	12 129	5 630	175
21	Canada	2 238	1 205	479	7
22	Japan	2 261	297	1 057	:
	World	121 648	47 175	41 668	7 184

- (a) Gross home production: incl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive but not incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.
 (b) For FAO figures (lines 10 - 22), production refers to animals slaughtered within the boundaries.
 (c) Excl. offal.
 (d) Incl. slaughter fats.
 (e) Incl. slaughter fats and offals.

MILK PRODUCTION, MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS
1976 (a)

'000 t

	Country	Milk	Butter	Cheese (b)	Eggs
	EUR 9	104 546	1 797	2 996	3 793
1	FR Germany	22 455	543	651	854
2	France	30 801	554	970	755
3	Italy	10 233	67	537	638
4	Netherlands	10 490	202	385	342
5	Belgium	3 742	91	41	232
6	Luxembourg	261	8	2	4
7	United Kingdom	16 659	90	204	858
8	Ireland	4 678	103	49	39
9	Denmark	5 227	139	157	71
10	Greece	1 704	7	178	112
11	Spain	6 041	15	97	622
12	Portugal	820	4	30	45
13	Turkey	4 916	121	112	133
14	Norway	1 887	24	62	36
15	Sweden	3 245	54	87	105
16	Switzerland	3 499	35	111	41
17	Austria	3 274	41	78	89
18	Finland	3 176	83	57	80
19	USSR	89 200	1 263	1 435	3 093
20	USA	54 592	446	1 786	3 824
21	Canada	7 693	117	151	297
22	Japan	5 265	44	57	1 815
	World	432 672	6 438	9 934	24 210

(a) Lines 10 to 22: FAO.

(b) Incl. fresh cheese.

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 36

YIELDS OF SOME

Product	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands
	1950				
Wheat	19.2	25.8	17.8	16.5	32.3
Barley	22.5	24.0	16.3	11.7	33.6
Maize	15.0	25.5	12.4	15.5	33.9
Total cereals	19.4	23.1	15.9	15.7	27.9
Rice (a)	38.8	—	29.5	39.5	—
Peas	:	15.5	16.0	5.2(b)	29.6
Potatoes	182	244	131 (c)	63	240
Sugar beet	339	362	344	257	435
Fodder beet	:	465	458	:	615
Lucerne	:	71.6	47.0	45.4	:
Permanent meadows	:	45.4	33.4	36.6	:
	1976 ^d				
Wheat	34.9	41.1	37.7	25.7	54.4
Barley	33.6	37.4	30.7	26.5	42.8
Maize	47.3	46.8	40.2	58.5	—
Total cereals	34.5	36.3	34.4	31.2	47.8
Rice (a)	38.5	—	31.0	38.8	—
Peas	21.2	24.9	18.1	11.1(b)	35.2
Potatoes	212	236	154 (c)	168	297
Sugar beet	406	409	373	496	467
Fodder beet	:	837 (e)	414	391	674
Lucerne	64.9	65.5	51.8	72.6	:
Permanent meadows	45.5	58.6	34.1	48.0	:

(a) Husked.

(b) Incl. chick-peas.

(c) Excl. potatoes grown in market gardens.

(d) For Belgium first mowing only.

(e) Non-comparable with 1950 because of changes in methodology.

PRINCIPAL CROPS FROM ARABLE LAND

100 kg/ha

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Product
1950					
31.1	18.2	26.4	22.5	35.0	Wheat
31.2	18.6	24.2	24.2	32.7	Barley
35.4	—	—	—	—	Maize
29.5	17.0	23.6	22.2	29.4	Total cereals
—	—	—	—	—	Rice (a)
31.2	8.9	:	:	:	Peas
235	185	193	214	176	Potatoes
427	:	308	246	377	Sugar beet
815	589	:	:	528	Fodder beet
63.4(d)	46.3	31.7	:	83.8	Lucerne
:	33.0	:	:	:	Permanent meadows
1976 [≠]					
45.1	17.8	38.5	39.7	46.8	Wheat
43.7	19.5	35.1	35.6	32.5	Barley
54.1	—	30.0	—	—	Maize
41.9	16.7	36.0	35.8	33.0	Total cereals
—	—	—	—	—	Rice (a)
27.5	:	26.2	15.7	30.1	Peas
189	125	216	249	166	Potatoes
478	—	308	427	356	Sugar beet
903	300	474	:	398	Fodder beet
71.5	42.0	:	:	:	Lucerne
40.0	36.9	:	:	:	Permanent meadows

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 37

CEREAL SUPPLY 1975/76

Items in balance sheet	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Wheat					
Usable production	37 696	6 804	15 013	9 480	528
Imports	7 124	1 951	465	2 109	2 219
Total resources/uses	44 820	8 755	15 478	11 589	2 747
Exports	9 481	1 780	8 944	839	1 800
Change in stocks	-2 110	- 255	-1 651	+ 357	- 153
Total domestic uses	37 449	7 230	8 185	10 393	1 100
- Seeds	1 967	289	640	710	22
- Animal feed	9 477	3 053	2 552	300	86
- Losses (market)	275	37	90	83	9
- Industrial uses	184	108	5	-	29
- Human consumption	25 546	3 743	4 898	9 300	954
Cereals other than wheat (a)					
Usable production	58 670	13 814	20 727	6 451	564
Imports	18 992	5 293	639	5 652	5 933
Total resources/uses	77 662	19 107	21 366	12 103	6 497
Exports	7 642	1 693	7 732	46	2 968
Change in stocks	-2 747	- 917	-1 460	+ 100	+ 7
Total domestic uses	72 767	18 331	15 094	11 957	3 522
- Seeds	2 108	605	550	151	17
- Animal feed	58 217	13 465	13 533	10 553	2 848
- Losses (market)	593	79	128	68	28
- Industrial uses	:	2 394	515	353	376
- Processing	:	260	250	447	133
- Human consumption	2 924	1 528	118	385	120

(a) Excl. rice.

BALANCE SHEETS

'000 t

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Items in balance sheet
Wheat					
724	4 432	195	520	Usable production	
1 389	4 129	221	41	Imports	
2 113	8 561	416	561	Total resources/uses	
898	440	13	167	Exports	
- 273	- 156	- 4	+ 25	Change in stocks	
1 488	8 277	407	369	Total domestic uses	
33	241	10	22	- Seeds	
499	2 889	33	65	- Animal feed	
2	24	14	16	- Losses (market)	
30	12	-	-	- Industrial uses	
924	5 111	350	266	- Human consumption	
Cereals other than wheat (a)					
850	9 348	1 184	5 732	Usable production	
3 931	4 716	495	450	Imports	
4 781	14 064	1 679	6 182	Total resources/uses	
1 563	1 244	92	421	Exports	
-	- 85	- 19	- 373	Change in stocks	
3 218	12 905	1 606	6 134	Total domestic uses	
30	411	47	297	- Seeds	
2 219	9 023	1 242	5 334	- Animal feed	
4	41	73	172	- Losses (market)	
696	:	195	202	- Industrial uses	
245	:	25	-	- Processing	
24	596	24	129	- Human consumption	

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 38

SUGAR AND WINE 1975/76

Items in balance sheet	EUR 9 (a)	FR Ger- many	France (a)	Italy	Nether- lands
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)					
Usable production	9 718	2 351	3 313	1 339	841
Imports	1 943	318	223	530	97
Total resources/uses	11 661	2 669	3 536	1 869	938
Exports	1 528	284	1 351	66	289
Change in stocks	+ 856 [≠]	+ 255	+ 271	+ 127	+ 55
Total domestic uses	9 277	2 130	1 914	1 676	594
– Animal feed	8 [≠]	–	–	1	–
– Losses (market)	4	–	–	–	–
– Industrial uses	38 [≠]	13	6	–	13
– Human consumption	9 227	2 117	1 908	1 675	581
Wine (in '000 hl)					
Usable production	145 375	9 105	66 273	69 834	–
Imports (b)	4 980	7 918	8 299(c)	210	1 460
Total resources/uses	150 355	17 023	74 572	70 044	1 460
Exports (b)	4 322	999	6 296(c)	15 078	12
Change in stocks	–3 171	+ 462	– 57	–3 331	+ 4
Total domestic uses	149 204	15 562	68 333	58 297	1 444
– Losses (total) (d)	869	–	440	400	15
– Industrial uses	18 094	1 007	13 575	3 510	–
– Human consumption	130 241	14 555	54 318	54 387	1 429

(a) Sugar: incl. overseas departments.

(b) Foreign trade figures allow for a reduction to 75 % of the real volume for vermouths and aromatic wines.

(c) Excl. vermouths and aromatic wines.

(d) Losses on the market and losses of production occurring after the crop declaration.

SUPPLY BALANCE SHEETS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark (a)	Items in balance sheet
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)					
659		640	187	388	Usable production
104		2 034	56	38	Imports
763		2 674	243	426	Total resources/uses
299		415	112	169	Exports
+ 113		+ 31	- 16 [≠]	+ 20	Change in stocks
351		2 228	147	237	Total domestic uses
0 [≠]		6	0 [≠]	1	- Animal feed
0		-	-	4	- Losses (market)
4		0	2 [≠]	-	- Industrial uses
347		2 222	145	232	- Human consumption
Wine (in '000 hl)					
4	157	2	-	-	Usable production
1 618	80	3 073	75	625	Imports (b)
1 622	237	3 075	75	625	Total resources/uses
89	82	131	0	13	Exports (b)
+ 4	- 12	- 241	- 0	-	Change in stocks
1 529	167	3 185	75	612	Total domestic uses
12	2	-	-	-	- Losses (total) (d)
2	0	-	-	-	- Industrial uses
1 515	165	3 185	75	612	- Human consumption

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 39

DEGREE OF
1975/76

Products	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
	Crop products				1975/76
Wheat	101	94	183	91	48
Rye	92	91	115	106	69
Barley	103	84	163	35	77
Oats	95	92	105	87	208
Maize	53	17	127	55	0
Total grain	87	81	154	71	24
Rice	72	—	13	212	—
Potatoes	98	90	102	97	130
Sugar	105(a)	110	173(a)	80	142
Vegetables	95	35	94	115	201
Fresh fruit	79	51	89	134	62
Citrus fruit	43	—	2	123	—
Wine	97	59	97	120	—
	Livestock products				1976
Cheese	101	87	111	80	239
Butter	107	137	111	54	577
Beef	98	97	120	57	97
Veal	109	74	110	66	780
Pork	99	88	85	71	209
Poultry	104	54	112	98	361
Total meat	96	86	98	73	186
Fish	:	:	:	:	:
	Oils and fats				1976
Vegetable oils and fats	17	7	23	32	3
Offal fat	84	108	102	77	69
Marine oils and fats	27	11	19	0	0
Total oils and fats	39	37	50	38	33

(a) Incl. overseas departments.

SELF-SUFFICIENCY

%

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Products
Crop products					
49		54	48	141	Wheat
80		27	—	108	Rye
48		105	99	98	Barley
86		93	93	84	Oats
3		0	—	—	Maize
33		65	68	96	Total grain
—		—	—	—	Rice
99		83	101	100	Potatoes
188		29	127	164(a)	Sugar
122		75	106	69	Vegetables
58		31	30	56	Fresh fruit
—		—	—	—	Citrus fruit
9		—	—	—	Wine
Livestock products					
42		61	327	304	Cheese
101		20	258	347	Butter
93		77	494	314	Beef
104		133	350	100	VéaI
173		65	137	360	Pork
98		102	105	231	Poultry
120		74	226	307	Total meat
:		:	:	:	Fish
Oils and fats					
1		6	—	8	Vegetable oils and fats
78		41	620	93	Offal fat
—		8	40	484	Marine oils and fats
32		18	69	91	Total oils and fats

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 40

MANPOWER,

Characteristics	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands
					Agricultural 1976
Farm occupiers	:	484(b)	852	622(c)	146
Family members	:	416(b)	568	399(c)	68
Non-family workers	:	84(b)	194	809(c)	33
Total	:	984(b)	1 614	1 830(c)	247
including:					
Men	:	671(b)	1 222	1 290(c)	199
Persons aged 65 and over	:	108(b)	91	94(c)	13
					Important 1976
Tractors					
number (x '000)	4 727	1 452	1 372	866	160
number per 100 ha AA	5.1	10.9	4.2	4.9	7.7
Combine harvesters					
number (x '000)	489	180 *	153	29	7
number per 100 ha under cereals	1.9	3.4	1.6	0.6	2.8
Milking machinery installation					
number (x '000)	:	459(b)	374	70(d)	77
number per 100 dairy cows		8.8	5.0	1.9	3.5
					Consumption of in pure 1975/76
Nitrogenous fertilizers					
'000 t	5 833	1 228	1 708	724	453
kg per ha AA	63	92	53	41	217
Phosphatic fertilizers					
'000 t	3 820	780	1 664	498	81
kg per ha AA	41	59	51	28	39
Potassic fertilizers					
'000 t	3 665	1 099	1 328	276	101
kg per ha AA	39	83	41	16	48

(a) EUR 6: Persons principally occupied (harmonized figures)

IRL: Only men principally occupied.

UK, DK: Persons regularly occupied

(b) 1975.

(c) 1973.

(d) 1970.

Table 40

MACHINERY, FERTILIZERS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Characteristics
manpower (x1'000) (a)					
82*	4.5	292	} 204 31	127	Farm occupiers
26*	6.2	77		8	Family members
6*	0.4	213		20	Non-family workers
114*	11.1	582	:	155	Total
86*	6.7	522	235	:	including:
:	1.2	:	:	:	Men
					Persons aged 65 and over
agricultural machinery					
101	9.	471	113 *	183	Tractors
6.6	6.7	2.5	2.3	6.3	number (x '000)
					number per 100 ha AA
8	2	61	7 *	42	Combine harvesters
					number (x '000)
2.0	4.6	1.7	2.1	2.4	number per 100 ha
					under cereals
49	4	119	35(d)	:	Milking machinery installation
5.0	5.4	3.5	2.2	:	number (x '000)
					number per 100 dairy cows
chemical fertilizers					
nutrient content					
169	14	1 045	153	339	Nitrogenous fertilizers
111	104	56	32	117	'000 t
					kg per ha AA
135	7	391	135	129	Phosphatic fertilizers
89	56	21	28	44	'000 t
					kg per ha AA
138	9	399	144-	171	Potassic fertilizers
90	65	22	30	59	'000 t
					kg per ha AA

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 41

AGRICULTURAL

Heading	Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands
Final crop production (b)	1970	18442	2856	5530	6155	1067
	1975p	30609	4801	8897	9565	1956
	1976p	34185	5968	10122	9557	2451
Final livestock production (b)	1970	26129	6884	6229	3775	2153
	1975p	44638	11304	11430	6184	3924
	1976p	50526	13362	12524	6811	4661
Final agricultural production (c) (d)	1970	44799	9825	11877	9949	3220
	1975p	75945	16318	20598	15789	5879
	1976p	85474	19576	22928	16406	7112
Intermediate consumption (e)	1970	17320	4691	3604	2258	1477
	1975p	31446	7807	7702	4237	2861
	1976p	37245	9770	9034	4656	3464
Gross value added at market prices (d)	1970	27478	5134	8273	7691	1743
	1975p	44500	8511	12896	11552	3018
	1976p	48230	9806	13895	11750	3649
+ Subsidies	1970	1673	575	74	388	13
	1975p	2421	505	766	630	10
	1976p	2188	506	776	530	10
- Taxes linked to production	1970	790	307	241	19	52
	1975p	1220	432	506	39	102
	1976p	1350	492	530	38	112
Gross value added at factor cost	1970	28361	5402	8106	8060	1703
	1975p	45698	8584	13155	12142	2925
	1976p	49070	9820	14141	12242	3547
- Depreciation	1970	:	1107	:	900	142
	1975p	:	2033	:	1542	313
	1976p	:	2334	:	1636	386
Net value added at factor cost	1970	:	4295	:	7160	1561
	1975p	:	6551	:	10601	2613
	1976p	:	7487	:	10605	3161

(a) Crop years, e.g. 1976: 1.6.1976 - 31.5.1977.

(b) Excl. taxes linked to production other than VAT (Italy) and VAT (France and Netherlands; Belgium: 1975 and 1976).

(c) Incl. contractual work at agricultural producer level (FR Germany and France), taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (Belgium: 1975 and 1976).

(d) Excl. VAT (France and Netherlands).

(e) Excl. deductible VAT (France) and excl. all VAT (Netherlands).

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 41

ACCOUNTS

Mio EUA

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom (a)	Ireland	Denmark	Year	Heading
558	18	1737	154	367	1970	Final crop production (b)
1018	20	3265	255	832	1975p	
1183	21	3631	273	979	1976p	
1227	47	3744	656	1414	1970	Final livestock production (b)
1925	80	6021	1272	2498	1975p	
2222	86	6464	1369	3027	1976p	
1790	65	5481	811	1781	1970	Final agricultural production (c) (d)
3119	100	9285	1527	3330	1975p	
3603	107	10095	1641	4006	1976p	
942	25	3189	274	860	1970	Intermediate consumption (e)
1618	44	5099	522	1556	1975p	
1976	49	5738	600	1958	1976p	
848	40	2291	537	921	1970	Gross value added at market prices (d)
1501	56	4187	1005	1774	1975p	
1626	58	4357	1041	2048	1976p	
28	—	529	17	49	1970	+ Subsidies
53	4	393	34	26	1975p	
38	5	251	29	43	1976p	
2	1	31	26	111	1970	— Taxes linked to production
13	1	— 113	29	211	1975p	
16	1	— 124	33	252	1976p	
874	39	2790	528	859	1970	Gross value added at factor cost
1541	59	4693	1010	1589	1975p	
1649	62	4733	1037	1839	1976p	
74	8	468	42	:	1970	— Depreciation
130	12	948	92	:	1975p	
152	14	978	105	:	1976p	
800	31	2322	486	:	1970	Net value added at factor cost
1410	47	3745	917	:	1975p	
1497	48	3754	932	:	1976p	

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 42

AGRICULTURAL ACCOUNTS
 Volume index-numbers
 1970 = 100

Heading	Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom (a)	Ireland	Den- mark
Total crop production (b)	1974	110.3	113.7	113.3	102.8	124.3	115.9	89.3	103.8	93.0	154.2
	1975p	104.9	107.5	100.4	106.4	124.8	113.2	76.2	91.6	98.8	124.3
	1976p	101.7	104.2	98.7	101.4	128.0	102.5	58.6	88.3	95.9	122.1
Total livestock production (b)	1974	110.2	103.2	116.7	111.8	122.1	109.8	111.2	105.0	114.0	105.6
	1975p	110.1	103.0	115.7	114.6	122.5	103.1	112.0	105.1	122.2	102.0
	1976p	112.4	107.3	117.4	119.0	126.7	104.9	108.2	103.5	115.5	104.1
Total agricultural production (c) (d)	1974	110.4	106.8	115.4	106.2	122.8	111.4	105.3	104.6	110.0	115.6
	1975p	108.1	104.8	108.6	109.5	123.2	106.0	102.3	100.8	117.8	106.6
	1976p	108.1	106.9	108.6	108.1	127.2	103.9	94.8	98.8	111.7	107.8
Intermediate consumption (e)	1974	110.8	98.7	130.8	119.7	122.6	114.4	108.7	95.4	113.6	98.4
	1975p	110.2	100.6	124.5	121.5	124.0	108.5	117.8	97.0	110.3	97.5
	1976p	117.9	107.3	136.8	128.2	132.9	115.7	115.4	100.5	120.2	107.2
Gross value added at market prices (d)	1974	110.2	114.2	108.7	102.2	123.0	108.0	103.1	116.7	108.2	131.7
	1975p	106.7	108.6	101.6	106.0	122.5	103.2	92.6	105.9	121.5	115.1
	1976p	102.0	106.6	96.4	102.2	122.3	90.7	81.8	96.5	107.4	108.5

Crop years, e.g. 1976: 1.6.1976 - 31.5.1977.

Excl. taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (France and Netherlands).

Incl. contractual work at agricultural producer level (FR Germany and France) and taxes linked to production (Italy).

Excl. VAT (France and Netherlands).

Excl. deductible VAT (France) and excl. all VAT (Netherlands).

FORESTRY ACCOUNTS

Mio EUA

Heading	Year	FR Ger- many (a)	France	Italy (a)	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg (a)	United King- dom (a)	Den- mark
Gross timber output, total (b)	1970	564	594	181	41	3.2	46	20
	1974	868	1 306	134	58	5.3	97	30
	1975	779	982	157	61	4.5	:	32
Final forestry production (c) (d)	1970	588	594	184	43	3.2	65	20
	1974	903	1 306	136	59	5.3	118	30
	1975	821	982	159	62	4.5	:	32
Intermediate consumption (e)	1970	129	49	22	5	0.2	19	2
	1974	215	75	16	6	0.3	25	4
	1975	220	89	19	6	0.4	:	4
Gross value added at market prices (d)	1970	459	545	162	38	3.0	46	18
	1974	688	1 231	120	53	5.0	93	26
	1975	600	893	140	56	4.1	:	28
+ Subsidies	1970	1	20	:	-	-	35	-
	1974	18	28	:	-	-	33	-
	1975	9	36	:	-	-	:	-
- Taxes linked to production	1970	38	1	1	3	0.1	1	2
	1974	24	2	0	1	0.1	7	3
	1975	23	3	0	1	0.1	:	3
Gross value added at factor cost	1970	421	564	161	35	2.8	80	16
	1974	683	1 257	119	52	4.9	119	23
	1975	586	926	140	55	4.0	:	25
- Depreciation	1970	30	28	6	3	0.1	7	:
	1974	46	40	8	5	0.1	9	:
	1975	47	38	10	4	0.1	:	:
Net value added at factor cost	1970	391	536	155	31	2.8	73	:
	1974	637	1 216	111	47	4.8	110	:
	1975	539	888	130	51	3.8	:	:

(a) Crop years (FR Germany and Luxembourg: 1.10. - 30.9.; Italy and United Kingdom: 1.4. - 31.3.).

(b) Incl. other products (France); excl. taxes linked to production (Italy); excl. VAT (France).

(c) Incl. contractual work at forestry producer level (FR Germany, Belgium, Luxembourg and United Kingdom), other products (FR Germany, Italy and Luxembourg) and taxes linked to production (Italy).

(d) Excl. VAT (France).

(e) Excl. deductible VAT (France).

V. AGRICULTURE

Table 44

FORESTRY ACCOUNTS Volume index-numbers 1970 = 100

Heading	Year	FR Ger- many (a)	France	Italy (a)	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg (a)	United King- dom (a)	Den- mark
Gross timber output, total (b)	1973	108.9	118.5	64.0	109.1	97.5	106.1	83.3
	1974	113.7	104.7	54.2	98.2	91.4	101.5	80.1
	1975	92.6	89.1	50.5	102.2	93.9	.	80.1
Final forestry production (c) (d)	1973	108.9	118.5	64.9	107.5	97.6	101.8	83.3
	1974	113.3	104.7	54.8	97.0	91.1	98.2	80.1
	1975	93.7	89.1	51.1	99.9	93.5	.	80.1
Intermediate consumption (e)	1973	102.1	107.2	65.2	113.5	90.9	95.1	84.2
	1974	99.6	104.3	52.1	79.7	94.6	90.1	84.2
	1975	91.8	101.4	49.3	73.7	100.0	.	84.2
Gross value added at market prices (d)	1973	110.8	106.6	64.8	106.1	97.4	104.6	83.2
	1974	117.1	104.8	55.2	98.7	90.9	101.5	79.6
	1975	94.3	88.0	51.3	103.3	93.1	.	79.6

(a) Crop years (FR Germany and Luxembourg: 1.10. - 30.9.; Italy and United Kingdom: 1.4. - 31.3.).

(b) Incl. other products (France); excl. taxes linked to production (Italy); encl. VAT (France).

(c) Incl. contractual work at forestry producer level (FR Germany, Belgium, Luxembourg and United Kingdom), other products (FR Germany, Italy and Luxembourg) and taxes linked to production (Italy).

(d) Excl. VAT (France).

(e) Excl. deductible VAT (France).

WOODED AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION (a)
1975

	Country	Wooded area (b) (['] 000 ha)	Total production of roundwood (['] 000 cu.m without bark)	Production of sawn softwood (['] 000 cu.m)	Production of sawn hardwood (['] 000 cu.m)
	EUR 9	32 139	69 415	14 058	6 823
1	FR Germany	7 207	26 103	7 213	1 815
2	France	14 765	27 824	4 926	2 685
3	Italy	6 306	6 652	743	896
4	Netherlands	309	907	80	212
5	Belgium	617	2 431	250	280
6	Luxembourg	83	222	23	8
7	United Kingdom	2 020	3 173	588	609
8	Ireland	342	304	30	18
9	Denmark	499	1 799	205	300
		(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
10	Greece	2 512	2 730	178	158
11	Spain	26 706	11 481	1 522	647
12	Portugal	3 108	7 587	1 400	130
13	Turkey	10 584	18 518	1 908	552
14	Norway	8 990	9 751	2 068	15
15	Sweden	23 441	57 810	10 604	300
16	Switzerland	1 008	3 845	1 140	130
17	Austria	3 352	11 327	4 651	289
18	Finland	21 741	31 380	4 950	70
19	USSR	910 009	395 054	102 000	14 000
20	USA	307 101	302 033	63 111	13 858
21	Canada	443 108	115 331	25 742	973
22	Japan	25 053	36 385	27 362	10 000
	World	4 126 000	2 452 668	304 165	91 719

(a) Lines 10 - 22: Source FAO.

(b) Figures refer mostly to previous years.

VI. ENERGY

Table 46

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS

											<i>Mio toe</i>
Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	World
1960		128.5	52.5	19.7	10.8	14.5	0.01				3 137
1961		129.8	50.8	19.1	11.1	13.9	0.02				3 126
1962		130.2	50.6	18.7	10.5	13.6	0.02				3 302
1963	360.8	132.6	49.4	20.3	10.6	13.7	0.01	132.6	1.0	0.38	3 507
1964		134.2	50.8	20.0	10.8	13.6	0.01				3 727
1965		129.3	52.6	20.7	11.6	12.6	0.03				3 910
1966		122.9	53.2	20.4	11.9	11.1	0.03				4 134
1967		113.7	50.3	21.6	13.3	10.5	0.03				4 234
1968		116.5	47.9	22.0	17.6	9.5	0.04				4 510
1969	338.4	120.2	49.0	22.7	22.8	8.5	0.03	113.2	1.8	0.08	4 797
1970	343.0	123.6	48.0	23.6	29.4	7.3	0.04	109.8	1.2	0.03	5 079
1971	355.8	123.0	44.0	23.2	38.0	7.0	0.02	119.4	1.2	0.00	5 201
1972	352.3	120.4	42.7	24.1	48.6	6.7	0.02	108.4	1.1	0.08	5 663
1973	364.6	120.5	39.6	24.0	57.7	5.7	0.02	116.1	0.9	0.07	5 979
1974	367.9	120.8	39.7	24.1	67.7	5.3	0.03	109.1	1.0	0.09	5 822
1975	386.7	118.9	40.6	24.3	72.6	6.4	0.02	122.4	1.4	0.15	6 042
1976	397.9	118.7	36.9	24.8	77.6	6.8	0.02	131.6	1.2	0.20	6 323
1977 [≠]	431.0	117.0	43.5	25.1	76.4	7.1	0.02	160.2	1.2	0.50	:

**PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY
1976**

1 000 toe

	Country	Coal and Lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity (a)	Total primary energy (b)
	EUR 9	186 630	21 021	142 066	45 655	397 864
1	FR Germany	88 920	5 524	14 792	8 445	118 686
2	France	14 831	1 082	6 052	14 176	36 943
3	Italy	325	1 144	13 129	9 950	24 779
4	Netherlands	—	1 546	74 875	866	77 637
5	Belgium	4 539	—	26	2 264	6 849
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	15	17
7	United Kingdom	77 012	11 531	33 192	9 781	131 596
8	Ireland	1 003(c)	—	—	155	1 159
9	Denmark	—	194	—	3	197
10	Greece	4 960	—	—	490	5 450
11	Spain	8 703	1 982	—	6 910	17 595
12	Portugal	136	—	—	1 120	1 256
13	Turkey	4 736	2 568	—	1 920	9 224
14	Norway	360	13 718	293	12 320	26 691
15	Sweden	7	—	—	16 280	16 287
16	Switzerland	—	—	—	8 020	8 020
17	Austria	1 119	1 931	1 923	4 710	9 683
18	Finland	21	—	—	2 330	2 351
19	USSR	363 280	520 000	245 560	32 500	1 161 340
20	USA	417 293	454 963	488 466	113 370	1 474 092
21	Canada	14 905	70 774	62 628	60 780	209 087
22	Japan	12 641	579	2 088	30 000	45 308
	World	1 898 000	2 925 800	1 076 300	422 900	6 323 000

(a) Primary electric energy has been converted into oil equivalent on the basis of a calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh gross in steam generating stations.

(b) Including wood, garbage etc. for the Community countries (EUR 9) consumed in electrical generating stations.

(c) Peat.

VI. ENERGY

Table 48

ENERGY TRADE
Net imports (+); Net exports (-)

Year	EUR 9		FR Ger- many (a)	France (a)	Italy (a)	Nether- lands (a)	Bel- gium (a)	Luxem- bourg (a)	United King- dom (a)	Ireland (a)	Den- mark (a)
	(a)	(b)									
1960			+ 16.5	+ 37.1	+ 29.7	+ 13.5	+ 8.3	+ 3.4			
1961			+ 21.8	+ 40.8	+ 35.1	+ 14.7	+ 9.6	+ 3.4			
1962			+ 31.2	+ 44.3	+ 42.5	+ 18.4	+ 12.1	+ 3.5			
1963	+ 256.9	+ 236.7	+ 41.7	+ 57.0	+ 49.2	+ 21.3	+ 15.6	+ 3.6	+ 53.7	+ 2.9	+ 11.9
1964			+ 51.9	+ 61.1	+ 53.9	+ 23.2	+ 17.4	+ 3.9			
1965			+ 63.5	+ 64.2	+ 60.7	+ 24.6	+ 19.5	+ 3.9			
1966			+ 72.4	+ 67.8	+ 69.8	+ 26.7	+ 20.7	+ 3.8			
1967			+ 75.8	+ 76.3	+ 74.6	+ 26.8	+ 21.8	+ 3.8			
1968			+ 84.9	+ 84.0	+ 81.1	+ 28.5	+ 27.3	+ 4.1			
1969	+ 463.9	+ 431.3	+ 98.4	+ 93.2	+ 87.9	+ 28.6	+ 30.9	+ 4.4	+ 97.0	+ 4.5	+ 19.0
1970	+ 523.4	+ 491.3	+ 116.9	+ 110.5	+ 98.3	+ 29.3	+ 36.0	+ 4.6	+ 101.8	+ 5.0	+ 21.0
1971	+ 542.3	+ 508.7	+ 123.9	+ 118.3	+ 100.6	+ 22.5	+ 36.9	+ 4.6	+ 110.0	+ 5.7	+ 19.9
1972	+ 572.9	+ 535.9	+ 135.9	+ 128.2	+ 105.8	+ 20.6	+ 39.5	+ 4.7	+ 111.8	+ 5.6	+ 20.7
1973	+ 612.3	+ 574.4	+ 149.2	+ 145.9	+ 113.3	+ 15.8	+ 43.3	+ 5.1	+ 113.0	+ 6.1	+ 20.6
1974	+ 592.9	+ 560.8	+ 136.1	+ 149.1	+ 115.5	+ 4.2	+ 44.1	+ 5.4	+ 112.3	+ 6.0	+ 20.1
1975	+ 523.1	+ 492.1	+ 135.9	+ 126.0	+ 106.5	- 3.8	+ 38.0	+ 4.5	+ 90.9	+ 5.5	+ 19.6
1976	+ 560.6	+ 528.7	+ 150.7	+ 144.0	+ 116.1	- 0.9	+ 39.1	+ 4.6	+ 82.2	+ 5.5	+ 19.2
1977 ^a	+ 530.2	+ 487.3	+ 152.2	+ 139.7	+ 115.2	- 1.3	+ 39.2	+ 4.3	+ 54.0	+ 6.1	+ 20.8

a) Excl. bunkers exported.

b) Incl. bunkers exported.

GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY
PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)

Mio toe

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960		146.7	86.2	45.6	21.7	22.9	3.4			
1961		149.8	89.1	49.7	22.6	23.7	3.4			
1962		160.4	95.2	56.4	25.0	26.3	3.5			
1963	603.3	173.6	104.5	63.5	27.7	28.5	3.6	186.5	3.8	11.6
1964		178.9	107.1	67.6	28.7	28.5	3.9			
1965		184.0	113.0	73.8	31.1	29.4	3.9			
1966		184.6	116.8	81.3	32.5	29.1	3.9			
1967		186.6	122.0	87.9	35.1	31.1	3.9			
1968		202.5	129.8	94.7	39.0	35.0	4.1			
1969	782.6	221.0	140.2	102.5	42.8	38.2	4.5	209.0	6.0	18.4
1970	831.9	237.0	149.9	111.9	48.4	40.8	4.6	213.6	5.9	19.7
1971	839.9	238.3	156.0	113.7	50.6	40.4	4.6	210.8	6.6	18.8
1972	881.5	248.5	164.5	120.8	57.9	44.2	4.8	214.4	6.7	19.7
1973	935.0	265.6	179.5	127.7	61.4	46.4	5.1	222.6	7.1	19.6
1974	916.8	260.4	174.9	131.5	60.2	45.3	5.5	214.3	6.8	17.9
1975	864.5	241.5	164.2	127.2	59.0	41.5	4.5	202.4	6.5	17.7
1976	916.1	261.0	174.5	135.0	65.5	44.2	4.6	205.6	6.7	19.0
1977 [#]	917.0	259.1	175.2	133.5	64.2	43.1	4.3	210.5	7.2	19.9

(a) Production of primary energy products + net imports and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's 'Energy Statistics').

VI. ENERGY

Table 50

INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a) 1976

Mio toe

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity (b)	Total energy
	EUR 9	207.6	506.9	153.1	46.8	916.1
1	FR Germany	77.9	136.8	36.7	8.7	261.0
2	France	29.2	113.3	17.2	14.6	174.5
3	Italy	8.7	93.4	22.5	10.2	135.0
4	Netherlands	3.1	27.8	33.4	0.8	65.5
5	Belgium	9.8	24.0	8.9	1.5	44.2
6	Luxembourg	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.9	4.6
7	United Kingdom	72.9	88.9	34.1	9.8	205.6
8	Ireland	1.4	5.1	—	0.2	6.7
9	Denmark	2.8	16.1	—	0.2	19.0
10	Greece	3.6	9.3	—	0.5	13.4
11	Spain	10.3	47.3	1.5	6.8	65.9
12	Portugal	0.4	6.8	—	1.3	8.5
13	Turkey	12.6	14.9	—	1.9	29.4
14	Norway	0.9	7.8	0.3	11.7	20.8
15	Sweden	5.4	28.4	—	16.5	50.3
16	Switzerland	0.4	13.4	0.6	7.9	22.2
17	Austria	3.8	11.7	4.2	4.5	24.2
18	Finland	6.2	13.0	0.8	2.7	22.6
19	USSR					
20	USA	350.2	808.0	471.6	114.1	1 743.9
21	Canada	16.8	86.3	33.4	60.0	196.5
22	Japan	58.2	251.3	9.8	30.0	349.3
	World.	1 885.3	2 610.5	1 162.2	638.4	6 296.4

(a) Production of primary energy products + net trade and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's 'Energy Statistics').

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into oil equivalent on the basis of calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh gross in steam generating stations.

**PART OF DIFFERENT SOURCES
OF PRIMARY ENERGY
IN GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION**
Community

%

	Hard coal	Lignite	Crude petrol- eum	Natural gas	Primary electricity	Total energy
	1976					
EUR 9	19.5	3.2	55.3	16.7	5.1	100
FR Germany	19.6	10.3	52.4	14.0	3.3	100
France	16.1	0.6	64.9	9.9	8.4	100
Italy	6.2	0.3	69.2	16.7	7.5	100
Netherlands	4.7	—	42.5	51.0	1.2	100
Belgium	22.2	—	54.3	20.1	3.4	100
Luxembourg	41.0	0.4	31.0	8.8	8.8	100
United Kingdom	35.4	—	43.2	16.6	4.7	100
Ireland	7.2	13.8	76.7	—	2.3	100
Denmark	14.5	0.1	84.6	—	0.9	100
	EUR 9					
1963	51.0	4.4	37.5	2.5	5.0	100
1969	31.8	3.2	54.2	5.8	4.8	100
1970	28.0	3.0	56.7	7.4	4.8	100
1971	24.8	2.8	58.4	9.5	4.4	100
1972	21.5	2.8	59.5	11.7	4.5	100
1973	20.9	2.8	59.3	12.6	4.3	100
1974	20.7	3.0	56.6	14.6	4.9	100
1975	19.3	3.1	55.1	16.5	5.9	100
1976	19.5	3.2	55.3	16.7	5.1	100
1977 [≠]	18.6	2.9	54.0	17.3	7.0	100

VI. ENERGY

Table 52

DEGREE OF DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN SUPPLY (a)

%

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960		9.6	41.0	58.1	50.9	32.6	99.8			
1961		12.8	43.7	62.8	49.6	35.8	99.4			
1962		17.7	44.3	68.1	58.6	40.9	99.5			
1963	39.3	22.4	52.6	70.2	63.2	49.4	99.7	26.3	71.9	98.0
1964		27.2	54.1	71.5	65.8	54.7	99.7			
1965		32.6	55.0	73.5	62.8	59.3	99.3			
1966		37.1	57.0	76.5	66.6	64.0	99.2			
1967		38.8	60.4	76.8	61.5	63.4	99.2			
1968		40.1	62.4	78.0	56.1	72.0	99.1			
1969	55.0	42.8	63.8	78.2	47.7	73.5	99.3	43.8	73.0	99.6
1970	59.1	47.9	71.0	81.8	42.3	81.8	99.2	45.1	81.8	100
1971	60.6	50.6	73.1	81.8	26.2	84.6	99.5	49.5	85.8	100
1972	60.8	53.2	75.0	81.1	15.6	82.7	99.5	49.7	82.6	99.6
1973	61.4	54.8	78.2	83.0	6.3	86.4	99.6	48.3	84.1	99.6
1974	61.1	51.1	82.4	83.2	- 9.1	91.2	99.4	50.2	85.9	99.5
1975	56.9	55.0	73.8	79.1	-24.8	84.7	99.5	43.2	84.6	99.1
1976	57.7	56.7	79.5	81.8	-18.6	82.4	99.6	38.2	81.6	99.0
1977	54.5	57.7	76.7	82.4	-19.0	84.7	99.6	24.3	83.3	97.5

Net imports minus bunkers

(a) As defined by the ratio: _____ in %.

Gross inland consumption of primary sources and equivalents

Table 53

COAL - TOTAL OUTPUT

'000 t (t = t)

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	436 878	148 000	55 961	736	12 805	22 465	—	196 703	208	—
1961	429 568	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	—	193 512	208	—
1962	434 027	147 114	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	—	200 596	208	—
1963	428 929	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	—	198 927	233	—
1964	431 963	148 353	53 029	472	11 849	21 304	—	196 725	231	—
1965	414 947	140 987	51 348	389	11 739	19 786	—	190 499	199	—
1966	387 768	131 614	50 338	418	10 319	17 500	—	177 375	204	—
1967	364 563	116 750	47 624	410	8 265	16 435	—	174 900	179	—
1968	348 013	117 224	41 911	365	6 864	14 806	—	166 677	166	—
1969	330 006	117 035	40 583	303	5 778	13 200	—	152 967	140	—
1970	315 220	116 970	37 354	295	4 545	11 362	—	144 563	130	—
1971	312 395	117 143	33 014	256	3 795	10 960	—	147 137	90	—
1972	271 640	108 690	29 763	151	2 942	10 500	—	119 519	75	—
1973	270 229	103 654	25 682	5	1 829	8 842	—	130 144	64	—
1974	242 581	101 484	22 895	4	801	8 111	—	109 218	68	—
1975	256 922	99 161	22 414	2	—	7 478	—	127 819	48	—
1976	247 695	96 325	21 879	2	—	7 238	—	122 202	49	—
1977	240 401	91 310	21 294	1	—	7 068	—	120 674	54	—

VI. ENERGY

Table 54

COAL - LIGNITE - COKE OVEN COKE 1976

'000 t (t = t)

	Country	Coal			Lignite	Coke oven coke
		Output	Balance of trade	Available	Production	Production
	EUR 9	247 695	+42 939	290 634	139 753	76 016
1	FR Germany	96 325	- 6 334	89 991	134 536	31 951
2	France	21 879	+18 248	40 127	3 189	11 313
3	Italy	2	+12 424	12 426	2 028	7 970
4	Netherlands	-	+ 4 709	4 709	-	2 813
5	Belgium	7 238	+ 6 978	14 216	-	6 216
6	Luxembourg	-	+ 613	613	-	-
7	United Kingdom	122 202	+ 1 609	123 811	-	15 753
8	Ireland	49	+ 575	624	-	-
9	Denmark	-	+ 4 117	4 117	-	-
10	Greece	-	+ 568	568	22 240	337
11	Spain	10 490	+ 4 975	15 465	4 050	4 550
12	Portugal	190	+ 392	582	-	-
13	Turkey	4 650	-	4 650	7 700	1 250
14	Norway	540	+ 428	968	-	290
15	Sweden	10	+ 2 014	2 024	-	1 070
16	Switzerland	-	+ 114	114	-	-
17	Austria	-	+ 2 611	2 611	3 180	1 610
18	Finland	-	+ 2 780	2 780	-	-
19	USSR	494 377	-17 500	476 877	160 030	84 500
20	USA	568 049	-52 805	515 244	22 980	52 960
21	Canada	20 800	+ 2 741	23 541	4 680	5 290
22	Japan	18 400	+60 940	79 340	50	48 000
	World	2 473 650	-	2 473 650	895 470	367 600

**CRUDE OIL
1976**

	Country	Production (a)	Imports	Crude oil refinery intake	Refining capacity (b)
		'000 t			
	EUR 9	21 021	512 784(c)	532 737	865 586
1	FR Germany	5 524	100 961	105 027	153 860
2	France	1 082	120 797	121 902	171 840
3	Italy	1 144	101 958	104 101	221 940
4	Netherlands	1 546	62 626	65 085	102 630
5	Belgium	—	28 893	29 371	55 954
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	11 531	88 091	97 092	145 600
8	Ireland	—	1 821	1 944	2 770
9	Denmark	194	7 637	8 215	10 992
10	Greece	—	14 359	11 059	20 269
11	Spain	1 982	48 556	50 448	63 620
12	Portugal	—	5 971	5 769	9 462
13	Turkey	2 568	11 230	13 487	16 209
14	Norway	13 718	8 075	8 458	12 898
15	Sweden	—	13 572	14 788	21 638
16	Switzerland	—	4 866	4 911	6 838
17	Austria	1 931	7 387	9 319	13 944
18	Finland	—	11 136	10 982	16 733
19	USSR	520 000	6 425	:	453 180
20	USA	454 963	301 383	697 522	793 314
21	Canada	70 774	36 430	84 569	104 580
22	Japan	579	229 643	227 950	276 514
	World	2 925 815	:	:	3 723 800

(a) Condensates included.

(b) Atmospheric distillation, (end of year).

(c) Excluding trade within the Community.

VI. ENERGY

Table 56

PRODUCTION OF 1976

	Country	Refinery gas	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	Motor spirit	Kerosenes and jet fuels	Gas/Diesel oil
	EUR 9	2 387	10 370	78 300	21 309	162 498
1	FR Germany	1 154	2 151	17 619	1 105	40 533
2	France	321	2 789	18 031	3 623	41 437
3	Italy	393	2 380	14 553	4 824	25 745
4	Netherlands	235	1 052	7 093	3 656	18 029
5	Belgium	12	304	3 934	1 145	9 033
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	270	1 575	15 258	6 834	23 848
8	Ireland	—	24	415	20	511
9	Denmark	2	95	1 397	102	3 362
10	Greece	—	137	991	642	2 670
11	Spain	22	1 107	5 166	2 306	10 148
12	Portugal	25	127	767	441	1 244
13	Turkey	—	347	1 960	698	3 294
14	Norway	—	30	1 078	375	3 427
15	Sweden	—	153	2 458	90	4 632
16	Switzerland	14	62	990	177	2 139
17	Austria	205	96	1 579	154	2 459
18	Finland	—	87	1 675	198	3 216
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	—	9 744	301 349	50 367	149 255
21	Canada	44	615	26 951	5 002	22 738
22	Japan	187	4 344	22 043	22 368	30 952
	World	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.

VI. ENERGY

Table 56

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS (a)

'000 t

Residual fuel oil	Lubricants	Bitumen	Other products	Total		Country
170 557	5 331	13 133	30 301	494 186		EUR 9
23 541	1 297	3 674	4 192	95 266	1	FR Germany
36 911	1 272	3 586	5 189	113 159	2	France
42 233	807	1 867	4 472	97 274	3	Italy
21 681	543	1 033	8 323	61 645	4	Netherlands
10 295	102	758	2 102	27 685	5	Belgium
—	—	—	—	—	6	Luxembourg
32 696	1 310	1 897	5 904	89 592	7	United Kingdom
858	—	—	20	1 848	8	Ireland
2 342	—	318	99	7 717	9	Denmark
5 272	55	112	742	10 621	10	Greece
23 887	451	1 189	3 280	47 556	11	Spain
2 315	74	34	252	5 279	12	Portugal
5 371	129	264	498	12 561	13	Turkey
2 633	41	88	597	8 269	14	Norway
5 842	30	585	247	14 037	15	Sweden
1 048	—	169	54	4 653	16	Switzerland
3 757	184	351	58	8 843	17	Austria
4 092	17	214	609	10 108	18	Finland
:	:	:	:	:	19	USSR
87 945	8 924	23 635	44 919	676 138	20	USA
15 529	624	2 973	2 618	77 094	21	Canada
90 371	1 889	4 121	22 962	199 237	22	Japan
:	:	:	:	:		World

VI. ENERGY

Table 57

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS – TOTAL PRODUCTION (a)

Mio t

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	152.6	26.5	29.8	29.0	18.5	6.5	—	40.9	1.4	0.0
1961	173.7	32.8	33.8	32.9	19.5	7.4	—	45.6	1.4	0.2
1962	194.4	36.9	36.4	39.3	22.4	8.0	—	48.9	1.5	1.2
1963	218.8	43.5	42.4	45.5	22.9	11.4	—	49.6	1.5	2.0
1964	254.4	53.4	48.8	54.1	26.3	12.6	—	54.6	1.7	2.9
1965	292.8	61.1	56.3	65.2	29.1	14.8	—	60.9	2.0	3.4
1966	327.9	70.1	61.9	76.4	31.6	15.8	—	66.3	1.5	4.4
1967	350.2	73.8	69.6	81.4	32.9	16.3	—	68.0	2.5	5.9
1968	390.9	83.8	74.3	89.1	36.5	21.4	—	77.0	2.2	6.5
1969	442.5	89.8	82.6	99.0	48.6	26.6	—	85.1	2.3	8.5
1970	498.7	98.6	94.8	111.6	58.5	28.2	—	94.7	2.6	9.7
1971	509.0	99.8	100.4	111.5	57.5	28.5	—	98.2	2.8	10.3
1972	540.0	102.8	110.5	114.3	66.1	34.5	—	99.4	2.6	9.8
1973	578.1	109.1	124.4	121.4	69.4	35.5	—	105.9	2.6	9.8
1974	533.1	99.0	118.6	112.9	61.0	28.8	—	101.3	2.6	8.9
1975	456.8	86.8	101.4	91.5	54.0	27.8	—	85.4	2.4	7.6
1976	494.2	95.3	113.2	97.3	61.6	27.7	—	89.6	1.8	7.7
1977	493.8	93.8	110.9	101.5	57.4	34.7	—	85.7	2.2	7.6

(a) Net production in the refineries.

NATURAL GAS - PRODUCTION

1 000 TJ (GCV)

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	411.1	30.6	116.4	245.7	13.0	2.5	—	2.9	—	0.0 ⁺
1961	476.1	33.2	159.2	260.3	17.9	2.5	—	3.1	—	0.0 ⁺
1962	526.6	43.1	184.2	272.5	19.7	2.5	—	4.6	—	0.0 ⁺
1963	555.5	54.0	193.4	276.7	23.0	2.5	—	5.9	—	0.0 ⁺
1964	616.2	78.3	204.3	292.6	31.8	2.5	—	6.7	—	0.0 ⁺
1965	673.9	112.6	191.7	297.2	62.6	2.9	—	7.0	—	0.0 ⁺
1966	794.0	135.8	192.4	335.8	121.0	2.2	—	6.8	—	0.0 ⁺
1967	1 006.5	166.6	206.2	357.8	249.2	2.3	—	24.3	—	0.0 ⁺
1968	1 431.5	241.1	205.6	398.6	498.3	2.3	—	85.5	—	0.0 ⁺
1969	2 014.4	323.1	254.1	456.9	773.5	2.4	—	204.4	—	0.0 ⁺
1970	2 788.0	459.3	270.6	503.2	1 115.0	1.9	—	438.1	—	—
1971	3 617.9	552.6	281.4	512.7	1 541.4	1.8	—	728.0	—	—
1972	4 585.3	640.9	292.4	543.4	2 056.3	1.8	—	1 050.4	—	—
1973	5 219.4	698.9	294.0	586.9	2 500.6	1.9	—	1 137.1	—	—
1974	5 945.0	723.2	296.3	585.8	2 965.9	2.1	—	1 371.7	—	—
1975	6 138.7	670.0	288.5	558.4	3 194.6	1.8	—	1 425.4	—	—
1976	6 493.6	675.9	278.5	599.9	3 421.4	1.2	—	1 516.7	—	—
1977	6 404.6	680.3	299.0	526.1	3 329.8	1.4	—	1 567.9	—	—

VI. ENERGY

Table 59

NATURAL GAS
1976

	Country	Reserves	Production		Balance of exchanges	Gross inland consumption (b)
		10 ⁹ m ³	10 ⁹ m ³ st	1 000 TJ (GCV) (a)	1 000 TJ (GCV)	
	EUR 9	3 802	180.2	6 491.6	+ 575.2	6 998.2
1	FR Germany	220	19.9	676.0	+1 010.1	1 675.7
2	France	89	7.1	276.7	+ 542.9	787.4
3	Italy	190	14.4	599.8	+ 453.3	1 028.1
4	Netherlands	1 759	102.7	3 421.2	-1 894.6	1 526.6
5	Belgium	—	0.0	1.3	+ 404.4	404.8
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	+ 18.4	18.4
7	United Kingdom	1 544	36.1	1 516.6	+ 40.6	1 557.2
8	Ireland	—	—	—	—	—
9	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—
10	Greece	226	—	—	—	—
11	Spain	14	0	0	+ 67.0	67.0
12	Portugal	—	—	—	—	—
13	Turkey	15	—	—	—	—
14	Norway	524	0.3	13.4	—	13.4
15	Sweden	—	—	—	—	—
16	Switzerland	—	—	—	+ 25.1	25.1
17	Austria	20	2.1	87.9	+ 108.8	191.3
18	Finland	—	—	—	+ 31.0	31.0
19	USSR	25 979	293.0	11 221.8	- 498.6	10 647.1
20	USA	6 226	581.2	22 322.3	+ 985.4	23 448.7
21	Canada	1 584	747.2	2 862.0	- 997.1	1 841.0
22	Japan	59	2.5	95.4	+ 322.3	424.9
	World	65 200	1 306	49 186	—	49 186

(a) Colliery methane included.

(b) Variations of stocks accounted for.

**MAXIMUM OUTPUT CAPACITY
OF POWER STATIONS
Situation end 1976**

MW

	Country	Hydro	Geothermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal
	EUR 9	43 683	398	16 956	213 890
1	FR Germany	5 832	—	6 019	65 310
2	France	18 013	—	2 819	27 574
3	Italy	15 180	398	552	24 851
4	Netherlands	—	—	502	15 054
5	Belgium	459	—	1 670	8 086
6	Luxembourg	1 213	—	—	214
7	United Kingdom	2 446	—	5 394	65 359
8	Ireland	532	—	—	1 763
9	Denmark	8	—	—	6 193
10	Greece	1 415	—	—	3 325
11	Spain	12 302	—	1 073	12 123
12	Portugal	2 338	—	—	1 250
13	Turkey	1 873	—	—	2 477
14	Norway	16 959	—	—	160
15	Sweden	13 150	—	3 184	7 477
16	Switzerland	10 410	—	1 010	600
17	Austria	6 533	—	—	4 004
18	Finland	2 374	—	—	5 668
19	USSR	43 131	—	6 616	178 560
20	USA	66 470	441	39 595	404 140
21	Canada	40 052	—	2 535	22 848
22	Japan(a)	24 900	—	7 428	71 457
	World	:	:	78 741	:

(a) Situation at 31. 3. 1977.

VI. ENERGY

Table 61

ELECTRICAL ENERGY - TOTAL NET PRODUCTION

GWh

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	406 570	111 381	72 304	55 282	15 633	14 118	1 388	129 071	2 214	5 179
1961	432 990	119 073	76 641	59 360	16 656	14 968	1 451	137 514	2 357	4 970
1962	471 123	129 364	83 251	63 054	18 214	16 410	1 450	151 008	2 597	5 775
1963	510 947	140 374	88 471	69 723	19 839	17 800	1 765	163 140	2 847	6 988
1964	546 904	153 071	93 930	74 618	21 739	19 478	2 128	171 540	3 079	7 321
1965	583 094	160 555	101 442	80 655	23 657	20 365	2 220	183 384	3 437	7 379
1966	611 360	165 877	106 111	87 121	26 372	21 518	2 198	189 140	3 714	9 309
1967	639 334	172 249	111 637	93 549	28 454	22 362	2 141	195 362	4 100	9 480
1968	691 537	189 701	117 925	100 249	31 847	25 027	1 963	208 263	4 465	12 097
1969	758 073	210 985	131 516	106 329	35 253	27 664	2 119	222 628	5 006	16 573
1970	806 551	226 919	140 708	112 842	38 878	28 961	2 070	231 789	5 520	18 864
1971	850 364	242 880	148 998	119 764	42 747	31 597	2 269	238 599	5 970	17 540
1972	906 695	257 166	163 652	129 678	47 214	35 664	2 160	245 264	6 529	19 368
1973	973 029	280 148	174 480	139 103	50 227	39 121	2 105	262 879	6 962	18 004
1974	990 588	292 600	180 402	142 266	52 927	40 764	2 006	254 477	7 500	17 646
1975	974 070	283 743	178 514	140 935	51 664	38 993	1 421	253 969	7 340	17 551
1976	1 052 323	313 349	194 887	156 214	55 681	45 001	1 478	257 955	8 166	19 592
1977	1 072 935	315 394	202 481	159 665	55 757	44 774	1 264	263 698	8 805	21 097

**ELECTRICAL ENERGY: NET PRODUCTION IN THE COMMUNITY
BY SOURCES OF ENERGY USED**

'000 GWh

Year	Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal						Net production
				Coal (a)	Brown coal	Petroleum products	Natural gas	Deri-vated gases and others	Total	
EUR 9										
1970	122.7	2.5	37.0	305.8	58.5	206.6	47.3	26.0	644.2	806.5
1971	108.3	2.5	41.8	306.5	60.1	243.3	61.8	26.0	697.9	850.4
1972	111.1	2.4	51.8	277.3	65.0	287.7	82.8	28.5	741.4	906.7
1973	108.3	2.3	53.5	301.4	73.3	301.8	100.5	31.9	808.9	973.0
1974	121.0	2.3	61.1	271.4	79.0	292.5	130.2	33.1	806.2	990.6
1975	125.7	2.3	77.3	271.9	81.5	250.7	135.8	28.9	768.8	974.1
1976	110.0	2.4	85.8	325.8	93.0	269.1	135.3	30.9	854.1	1 052.3
1977	153.2	2.4	103.7						814.5	1 073.8
%										
1970	15.2	0.3	4.6	37.9	7.3	25.6	5.9	3.2	79.9	100
1971	12.7	0.3	4.9	36.0	7.1	28.6	7.3	3.1	82.1	100
1972	12.3	0.3	5.7	30.6	7.1	31.7	9.1	3.2	81.1	100
1973	11.1	0.2	5.5	31.0	7.5	31.0	10.3	3.3	83.2	100
1974	12.2	0.2	6.2	27.4	8.0	29.5	13.2	3.3	81.4	100
1975	12.9	0.2	7.9	28.0	8.4	25.7	14.0	2.9	79.0	100
1976	10.5	0.2	8.1	31.0	8.8	25.6	12.9	2.9	81.2	100
1977	14.3	0.2	9.6						75.9	100

(a) Hard coal and black lignite.

VI. ENERGY

Table 63

PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY
1976

GWh

	Country	Total generation	Net production (a)				Total
			Hydro	Geothermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal	
	EUR 9	1 114 081	110 004	2 382	85 790	854 147	1 052 323
1	FR Germany	332 652	13 820	—	22 846	276 683	313 349
2	France	203 396	48 647	—	15 033	131 207	194 887
3	Italy	163 550	40 704	2 382	3 612	109 526	156 214
4	Netherlands	58 138	—	—	3 661	52 020	55 681
5	Belgium	47 349	331	—	9 485	35 185	45 001
6	Luxembourg	1 543	520	—	—	968	1 418
7	United Kingdom	276 976	5 092	—	31 153	221 710	257 955
8	Ireland	8 609	885	—	—	7 281	8 166
9	Denmark	20 868	15	—	—	19 577	19 592
10	Greece	17 861	1 870	—	—	14 791	16 661
11	Spain	90 822	22 146	—	7 257	57 066	86 469
12	Portugal	10 146	4 796	—	—	5 001	9 797
13	Turkey	18 231	8 109	—	—	9 279	17 388
14	Norway	82 133	81 461	—	—	91	81 552
15	Sweden	86 416	54 200	—	15 240	14 680	84 120
16	Switzerland	37 130	26 622	—	7 561	2 058	36 241
17	Austria	35 332	20 313	—	—	13 771	34 084
18	Finland	29 141	9 379	—	—	18 425	27 804
19	USSR	1 111 420	134 400	:	:	917 000	1 051 400
20	USA	2 251 200	287 107	3 500	191 111	1 641 703	2 123 421
21	Canada	301 880	212 792	—	16 430	64 821	294 043
22	Japan (b)	513 600	89 200	400	31 360	366 840	487 000
	World	6 800 000	1 350 000	8 000 (c)	370 428 (c)	4 731 572	6 460 000

(a) i.e. after deduction of the amount taken by station auxiliaries.

(b) Fiscal year 1, 4, 76 - 31, 3, 77.

(c) Excl. USSR.

**CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY
1976**

GWh

	Country	Total net production	Net imports	Consumption for pumping water	Transp. and distr. losses	Consumption of the internal market
	EUR 9	1 052 323	+ 3 933	8 408	69 606	978 242
1	FR Germany	313 349	+ 1 013	1 969	15 230	297 163
2	France	194 887	+ 2 146	656	13 525	182 852
3	Italy	156 214	+ 1 088	2 564	13 988	140 750
4	Netherlands	55 681	- 322	-	2 632	52 727
5	Belgium	45 001	- 3 362	318	2 285	39 036
6	Luxembourg	1 478	+ 2 639	707	100	3 310
7	United Kingdom	257 955	- 99	1 729	18 730	237 397
8	Ireland	8 166	-	465	911	6 790
9	Denmark	19 592	+ 830	-	2 205	18 217
10	Greece	16 661	- 11	-	1 284	15 366
11	Spain	86 469	- 776	2 252	8 513	74 928
12	Portugal	9 797	+ 1 725	143	1 230	10 149
13	Turkey	17 388	+ 332	200	1 772	15 748
14	Norway	81 552	- 6 636	148	7 374	67 394
15	Sweden	84 120	+ 2 102	34	8 114	78 079
16	Switzerland	36 241	- 1 915	1 344	3 079	29 903
17	Austria	34 084	- 2 189	708	2 363	28 824
18	Finland	27 804	+ 3 966	-	2 370	29 400
19	USSR	1 051 400	-11 600	:	90 700	949 100
20	USA	2 123 421	+ 8 611	5 600	186 300	1 940 132
21	Canada	294 043	- 9 214	1 700	26 575	256 554
22	Japan (a)	487 000	-	3 980	27 020	456 000
	World	6 460 000	0		590 000	5 870 000

(a) Fiscal year 1. 4. 76 - 31. 3. 77.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 65

OUTPUT OF IRON ORE 1976

	Country	Total ore mined '000 t	Iron content	
			'000 t	%
	EUR 9	55 949	16 624	30
1	FR Germany	3 034	831	27
2	France	45 543	13 796	30
3	Italy	647	222	34
4	Netherlands	—	—	—
5	Belgium	63	21	33
6	Luxembourg	2 079	555	27
7	United Kingdom	4 582	1 199	26
8	Ireland	—	—	—
9	Denmark	8	3	42
10	Greece	2 207	924	42
11	Spain	7 908	4 183	50
12	Portugal	48	23	49
13	Turkey	1 771	1 010	57
14	Norway	3 921	2 563	65
15	Sweden	29 862	18 813	62
16	Switzerland	—	—	—
17	Austria	3 785	1 177	32
18	Finland	1 059	698	66
19	USSR	239 109	130 550	54
20	USA	80 546	48 239	58
21	Canada	56 013	34 167	62
22	Japan	756	464	57
	World	868 500	490 700	:

Table 66

**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH
1976**

'000 t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K ₂ O content)
		Metal content				
	EUR 9	7.6	127.8	310.0	2 378	3 821
1	FR Germany	1.6	31.7	115.3	—	2 036
2	France	0.5	28.0	34.7	2 330	1 600
3	Italy	1.0	23.7	97.2	24	140
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	0.4	11.8(a)	:	—	45
8	Ireland	4.1	32.6	62.8	—	—
9	Denmark	—	—	—	24	—
10	Greece	2.5	27.3	25.5	2 747	—
11	Spain	46.1	66.6	82.3	14	535
12	Portugal	2.9	—	—	—	—
13	Turkey	38.6	29.2	45.8	461	—
14	Norway	31.5	3.8	29.1	—	—
15	Sweden	47.2	79.5	122.4	—	—
16	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
17	Austria	1.2	5.4	20.5	—	—
18	Finland	41.7	1.1	59.2	—	—
19	USSR	1 130.0	600.0	1 020.0	6 700	8 250
20	USA	1 456.6	566.3	476.0	1 989	2 205
21	Canada	747.1	247.1	1 158.4	—	4 998
22	Japan	81.6	51.7	260.0	—	—
	World	7 974	3 548	6 241	80 492	23 926

(a) Lead and zinc.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 67

PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON, STEEL AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS 1976

'000 t

	Country	Crude pig iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
	EUR 9	94 650	134 156	97 217
1	FR Germany	31 849	42 415	29 797
2	France	19 024	23 221	18 216
3	Italy	11 696	23 447	18 318
4	Netherlands	4 265	5 186	3 271
5	Belgium	9 961	12 145	8 456
6	Luxembourg	3 756	4 566	3 188
7	United Kingdom	14 099	22 396	15 375
8	Ireland	—	58	55
9	Denmark	—	722	539
10	Greece	—	700	1 000
11	Spain	6 626	11 068	9 165
12	Portugal	344	463	337
13	Turkey	1 214	1 405	557
14	Norway	647	898	448
15	Sweden	2 952	5 140	3 530
16	Switzerland	23	545	547
17	Austria	3 319	4 477	3 367
18	Finland	1 329	1 644	1 135
19	USSR	105 384	145 200	106 364(b)
20	USA	78 808	118 960	78 642
21	Canada	9 801	13 136	9 389
22	Japan	86 576	107 383	92 927
	World (c)	467 700	655 800	474 500

(a) For the nine member countries of the EC, only those finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

(b) Shipments.

(c) Excl. China (PR).

PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

'000 t

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	98 118	34 100	17 300	8 462	1 950	7 181	4 084	24 695	30	317
1961	96 301	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 978	7 002	4 113	22 439	28	323
1962	94 217	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 096	7 351	4 010	20 820	19	367
1963	96 478	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 354	7 525	4 032	22 880	20	359
1964	109 956	37 339	19 781	9 793	2 659	8 725	4 559	26 651	53	396
1965	113 893	36 821	19 599	12 680	3 145	9 162	4 585	27 438	52	412
1966	110 272	35 316	19 594	13 639	3 255	8 911	4 390	24 705	57	405
1967	114 628	36 744	19 658	15 890	3 401	9 712	4 481	24 277	64	401
1968	125 437	41 159	20 403	16 964	3 706	11 568	4 834	26 277	66	460
1969	134 730	45 316	22 510	16 428	4 720	12 832	5 521	26 845	76	482
1970	138 093	45 041	23 774	17 277	5 042	12 607	5 462	28 329	78	483
1971	128 074	40 313	22 843	17 452	5 083	12 445	5 241	24 146	80	471
1972	139 004	43 705	24 054	19 813	5 585	14 532	5 457	25 283	77	498
1973	150 018	49 521	25 270	20 995	5 623	15 522	5 924	26 594	116	453
1974	155 526	53 232	27 020	23 798	5 840	16 225	6 448	22 318	110	535
1975	125 560	40 415	21 530	21 837	4 826	11 584	4 624	20 105	81	558
1976	134 156	42 415	23 221	23 446	5 186	12 145	4 566	22 396	58	722
1977	126 121	38 985	22 089	23 333	4 923	11 256	4 329	20 474	47	685

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 69

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

		<i>kg</i>										
	Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
	EUR 9	391	389	430	485	493	461	483	527	510	431	480
1	FR Germany	541	511	607	697	707	660	697	739	694	619	678
2	France	355	360	374	456	456	438	466	500	488	403	456
3	Italy	275	320	344	371	383	349	395	449	455	373	444
4	Netherlands	277	273	296	343	336	316	315	332	327	280	291
5	Belgium Luxembourg	417	410	440	528	516	557	520	587	651	438	525
7	United Kingdom	418	399	425	442	453	417	410	462	427	373	387
8	Ireland	74	83	98	111	114	108	110	139	140	86	105
9	Denmark	298	301	310	401	387	339	390	390	410	317	392
19	USSR (b)	415	434	447	413	482	492	514	516	533	544	564
20	USA	679	644	691	684	622	621	664	723	686	559	606

(a) Calculated by EUROSTAT on basis of ECSC definitions.

(b) Steel production per head of population.

**PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD,
ZINC AND TIN
1976**

Table 70

'000 t

	Country	Aluminium	Copper (refined)	Lead (refined)	Zinc	Tin (refined)
	EUR 9	1 872.1	925.6	912.0	1 130.4	19.0
1	FR Germany	697.1	446.6	278.3	304.8	2.3
2	France	385.1	39.3	172.4	233.5	—
3	Italy	206.5	26.8	64.2	191.2	—
4	Netherlands	248.9	—	21.9	123.2	—
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	275.7	105.7	236.1	4.1
7	United Kingdom	334.5	137.2	251.5	41.6	12.6
8	Ireland	—	—	—	—	—
9	Denmark	—	—	18.0	—	—
10	Greece	134.0	—	18.6	—	—
11	Spain	209.0	141.9	77.8	161.1	5.4
12	Portugal	—	2.8	1.5	—	0.4
13	Turkey	37.4	28.0	3.2	8.0	—
14	Norway	620.9	16.7	0.6	62.9	—
15	Sweden	81.4	59.5	33.6	—	—
16	Switzerland	78.2	—	—	—	—
17	Austria	88.7	30.9	16.1	17.1	—
18	Finland	—	38.1	—	110.6	—
19	USSR	2 200.0	1 460.0	600.0	1 000.0	17.0
20	USA	3 856.8	1 714.8	764.5	510.2	5.7
21	Canada	633.4	510.5	175.7	472.3	—
22	Japan	919.4	864.4	219.1	742.1	1.2
	World	13 083	8 872	4 105	5 816	222

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 71

PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS 1976

	Country	Cement Mt	Building bricks mio units
	EUR 9	131.1	19 724
1	FR Germany	34.2	4 714
2	France	29.5	2 853
3	Italy	36.3	4 008
4	Netherlands	3.5	2 145
5	Belgium	7.5	589
6	Luxembourg	0.3	—
7	United Kingdom	15.8	4 740
8	Ireland	1.6	:
9	Denmark	2.4	675
10	Greece	8.6	:
11	Spain	26.0	7 512(a)
12	Portugal	3.7	:
13	Turkey	12.4	439(a)
14	Norway	2.7	:
15	Sweden	2.8	213
16	Switzerland	3.5	:
17	Austria	5.8	952
18	Finland	1.8	628(a)
19	USSR	124.0	46 400
20	USA	61.7	7 153
21	Canada	9.9	:
22	Japan	68.2	:
	World	727	:

(a) 1975.

**PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS
1975**

'000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid H ₂ SO ₄ (100 %)	Caustic soda NaOH (100 %)	Sodium carbonate Na ₂ CO ₃ (100 %)	Calcium carbide CaC ₂	Chlorine Cl ₂
	EUR 9	17 243	:	:	682	5 694
1	FR Germany	4 157	2 489	1 249	486	2 296
2	France	3 758	1 120	1 279	103	1 047
3	Italy	3 006	1 002	:	38	892
4	Netherlands	1 292	:	221	26	} 585
5	Belgium	1 844	570	350	29	
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	3 166	:	:	—	862
8	Ireland	:	—	—	—	—
9	Denmark	20	11	1	—	12
10	Greece	920	38(a)	—	:	:
11	Spain	2 740	440	474	159	342
12	Portugal	399	:	135(a)	:	:
13	Turkey	233	27	:	:	:
14	Norway	333	70	19	103	54
15	Sweden	767	444	:	46(a)	395
16	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:
17	Austria	:	:	:	:	:
18	Finland	1 030	263	:	:	165
19	USSR	18 645	2 395	4 692	848(a)	:
20	USA	29 376	8 410	6 483	294(a)	8 185
21	Canada	2 723	755	:	:	749
22	Japan	6 000	2 948	1 124	568	3 129

(a) 1974.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 73

**CHEMICALS: PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA,
FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS**
1975 or 1975/76 (a)

000 t

	Country	Synthetic ammonia N ₂	Nitrogenous fertilizers N	Phosphate fertilizers P ₂ O ₅	Potash fertilizers K ₂ O	Plastics
		1975	1975/76 (a)	1975/76 (a)	1975/76 (a)	1975
	EUR 9	:	7 005	3 791	5 056	13 424*
1	FR Germany	1 981	1 259	649	1 735	5 085
2	France	1 941	1 354	1 259	1 734	2 040*
3	Italy	1 453	1 035	427	315	2 077
4	Netherlands	1 908	1 535	179	3	1 141
5	Belgium	527	608	524	—	802(c)
6	Luxembourg	—	—	122	—	—
7	United Kingdom	:	1 055	464	432(b)	2 279
8	Ireland	:	100	89	—	—
9	Denmark	10	59	78	837(b)	:
10	Greece	:	289	187	—	:
11	Spain	731	825(d)	458(d)	506	723
12	Portugal	:	203	82	—	66(c)
13	Turkey	:	172(d)	322(d)	—	:
14	Norway	507	356	114	:	119
15	Sweden	114	169	145	—	443
16	Switzerland	:	30	5	—	105(c)
17	Austria	:	237	99	—	311(c)
18	Finland	234	202	165	—	466
19	USSR	:	8 465(d)	4 103(d)	7 944(d)	:
20	USA	11 753	9 262	6 655	2 099	13 357
21	Canada	1 336	916	653	4 842	:
22	Japan	3 620	1 557	585	:	5 254
	World	:	43 876	24 872	:	:

(a) Crop year.

(b) 1976.

(c) 1974.

(d) 1975.

**MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY
1976**

'000

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
	EUR 9	10 113.9	798.0	1 314.5	78.5
1	FR Germany	3 547.9	—	328.6	—
2	France	3 387.8	—	454.5	—
3	Italy	1 471.3	—	119.4	—
4	Netherlands	74.2	12.3	12.1	6.3
5	Belgium	299.3	742.8	27.8	67.4
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	1 333.4	—	372.1	—
8	Ireland	—	42.9	—	4.1
9	Denmark	—	0.0	—	0.7
10	Greece	—	—	—	—
11	Spain	753.1	—	113.1	—
12	Portugal	—	62.2	—	26.9
13	Turkey	:	74.6(b)	—	30.5(b)
14	Norway	—	—	—	—
15	Sweden	317.4	—	50.7	—
16	Switzerland	:	—	1.0	—
17	Austria	0.0	—	8.7	0.0
18	Finland	—	—	—	—
19	USSR	1 239.0	—	786.0	—
20	USA	8 497.9	—	2 993.4	—
21	Canada	1 148.3	—	497.4	—
22	Japan (a)	5 027.8	—	2 813.7	—
	World	29 125.1	:	9 209.5	:

(a) Excl. three-wheeled vehicles.

(b) 1975.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 75

MERCHANT VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND LAUNCHED (a)

'000 tons gross

	Country	Under construction end June 1977	Launched in 1976
	EUR 9	5 813	6 759
1	FR Germany	853	1 792
2	France	1 195	1 195
3	Italy	853	662
4	Netherlands	327	574
5	Belgium	254	186
6	Luxembourg	—	—
7	United Kingdom	1 926	1 364
8	Ireland	7	29
9	Denmark	398	957
10	Greece	110	75
11	Spain	2 013	1 618
12	Portugal	206	252
13	Turkey	133	15
14	Norway	470	757
15	Sweden	2 265	2 378
16	Switzerland	—	—
17	Austria	10	5
18	Finland	649	390
19	USSR	:	:
20	USA	2 710	1 068
21	Canada	248	237
22	Japan	6 224	14 310
	World (b)	25 078	31 047

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republics of China and USSR.

**PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES
1976**

'000

	Country	Fibre			
		Cellulosic		Non-cellulosic	
		Yarn	Staple	Yarn	Staple
	EUR 9	252	357	912	1 127
1	FR Germany	71.3	72.0	374.7	396.6
2	France	24.4	60.3	106.2	151.0
3	Italy	46.7	59.8	142.7	284.9
4	Netherlands	} 39.0	31.4	80.9	67.6
5	Belgium				
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom	70.5	133.5	200.1	214.2
8	Ireland	—	—	6.3	11.5
9	Denmark	—	—	1.4	1.5
10	Greece	6.7	—	8.2	7.0
11	Spain	15.5	41.1	54.1	94.4
12	Portugal	1.5	1.4	1.7	10.0
13	Turkey	0.3	3.9	14.8	29.9
14	Norway	—	26.1	—	—
15	Sweden	—	30.4	1.0	—
16	Switzerland	4.4	—	49.3	28.8
17	Austria	14.9	88.9	—	27.4
18	Finland	0.8	30.9	:	—
19	USSR	286.0	326.0	260.0	145.0
20	USA	164.1	353.6	1 265.2	1 504.9
21	Canada	5.7	21.2	67.4	34.5
22	Japan	109.3	282.7	570.1	669.2
	World	1 189	2 285	4 142	4 554

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 77

**PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN
YARNS AND FABRICS (a)
1976**

'000 t

	Country	Cotton		Wool	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
	EUR 9	1 104	810	1 067	368
1	FR Germany	362.0	265.4	132.3	41.4
2	France	253.1	184.1	145.3	59.7
3	Italy	233.8	181.2	485.9	188.7
4	Netherlands	32.7	56.9	16.5	10.5
5	Belgium	68.8	63.1	81.1	9.2
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	:
7	United Kingdom	146.7	55.6	188.8	57.3
8	Ireland	4.7	2.3	13.5	0.8
9	Denmark	2.3	1.4	3.8	:
10	Greece	111.0	33.5	14.4	:
11	Spain	148.4	131.1	28.6	27.8
12	Portugal	111.1	91.2	33.0(b)	9.4
13	Turkey	:	144.0(b)	45.0(c)	:
14	Norway	2.9	4.6	5.5	2.1
15	Sweden	6.0	6.7	2.4	2.3
16	Switzerland	43.6	22.8	16.9	8.3
17	Austria	47.5	21.8	17.3	6.1
18	Finland	12.4	13.3	3.2(c)	2.9(c)
19	USSR	1 590.0	1 040.0	:	:
20	USA	1 565.0	698.0	334.2(c)	44.9
21	Canada	72.0(c)	13.0(c)	12.6(c)	7.7(c)
22	Japan	503.0	296.0	159.4	124.4

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) 1974.

(c) 1975.

SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED
End 1976

'000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
	EUR 9	13 773	206.6	:	:
1	FR Germany	3 654	40.9	817.9	4.3
2	France	2 985	42.7	908.0	5.8
3	Italy	3 549	54.1	3 248.0	27.5
4	Netherlands	340	5.7	35.6	0.7
5	Belgium	805	18.1	325.0	1.2
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	2 412	44.4	1 633.3	13.1
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	28	0.7	:	:
10	Greece	1 300	8.5	350.0(a)	3.5 (a)
11	Spain	1 850	42.0	555.0	7.0
12	Portugal	1 600	38.1	379.2(b)	4.1(b)
13	Turkey	2 656(a)	40.7(a)	150.0	4.5(a)
14	Norway	77(b)	1.1(b)	:	:
15	Sweden	88	0.7	:	0.5 (a)
16	Switzerland	857	8.4	148.7	0.7
17	Austria	425	5.3	116.8	1.0
18	Finland	182	2.9	62.1(a)	0.4(a)
19	USSR	15 750(a)	282.5(a)	:	:
20	USA	18 178(a)	304.8(a)	:	3.1 (a)
21	Canada	773(a)	11.3(a)	69.2(a)	1.1 (a)
22	Japan	11 490(a)	350.3(a)	2 551.5	32.3
	World	148 575(a)	2 923.6(a)	:	:

(a) 1975.

(b) 1974.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 79

PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO
1976

	Country	Cigars and cigarillos (mio)	Cigarettes (mio)	Tobacco ('000 t) (a)
	EUR 9	10 622	553 027	66.4
1	FR Germany	2 417	148 966	6.2
2	France	1 237	86 550	8.3
3	Italy	118	70 637	1.7
4	Netherlands	2 430	30 502	23.8
5	Belgium	2 231	24 942	4.6
6	Luxembourg	—	:	:
7	United Kingdom	1 300	172 400	14.9* *
8	Ireland	—	9 600	3.8
9	Denmark	889	9 430	3.1
10	Greece	—	22 786	—
11	Spain	577	43 060	0.6
12	Portugal	—	11 995	0.2
13	Turkey	—	52 954	—
14	Norway	—	710	5.4
15	Sweden	265	11 278	6.6
16	Switzerland	488	27 788	0.8
17	Austria	55	14 046	0.3
18	Finland	140	6 400	1.0
19	USSR	—	375 200	—
20	USA	6 424	693 400	69.5
21	Canada	450	61 559	7.3(b)
22	Japan	—	275 622	—
	World	26 000	4 079 536	360

(a) Smoking and chewing tobacco, snuff.

(b) 1975.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 80

**PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP,
PAPER AND BOARD
1976**

'000 t

	Country	Wood pulp	Newsprint	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2 + 3 + 4
	EUR 9	5 434	1 560	1 340	19 649	22 549
1	FR Germany	1 724	501	190	6 146	6 837
2	France	1 824	261	614	3 678	4 553
3	Italy	876	264	307	3 758	4 329
4	Netherlands	233	123	57	1 444	1 624
5	Belgium	353	85	21	648	754
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	346	326	140	3 723	4 189
8	Ireland	14	—	—	82	82
9	Denmark	64	—	11	170	181
10	Greece	—	—	:	:	223
11	Spain	1 002	106	:	:	2 093
12	Portugal	557	1	161	188	350
13	Turkey	251	80	78(a)	230*	388
14	Norway	1 771	466	157	634	1 257
15	Sweden	8 322	1 136	1 634	2 176	4 946
16	Switzerland	212	154	27	522	703
17	Austria	1 047	113	206	1 077	1 396
18	Finland	5 386	991	747	2 812	4 550
19	USSR	8 182(a)	1 334(a)	:	:	8 196(a)
20	USA	42 797	3 099	14 668	33 010	50 777
21	Canada	17 621	8 080	1 223	2 327	11 630
22	Japan	9 518	2 341	2 137	10 916	15 394
	World	102 853(a)	20 770(a)	:	:	131 612(a)

(a) 1975.

VII. INDUSTRY

Table 81

GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a) 1970 = 100

	Country	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
	EUR 9	102	107	115	115	108	116	118
1	FR Germany	101	106	113	112	105	113	116
2	France	106	112	120	123	114	124	126
3	Italy	100	104	114	119	108	121	121
4	Netherlands	106	111	119	125	119	126	127
5	Belgium	102	109	116	121	109	117	117
6	Luxembourg	99	103	115	119	93	99	99
7	United Kingdom	100	102	110	108	103	104	106
8	Ireland	104	108	119	122	115	124	135
9	Denmark	102	107	110	109	103	115	115
10	Greece	111	127	147	144	151	166	170
11	Spain	103	119	137	150	140	149	167
12	Portugal	104	117	133	139	129	:	:
13	Turkey	110	123	140	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	104	109	115	120	128	137	138
15	Sweden	101	104	111	117	115	114	111
16	Switzerland	102	104	110	111	97	98	103
17	Austria	106	114	120	126	118	126	130
18	Finland	102	114	122	128	123	125	122
19	USSR	108	115	123	134	144	151	159
20	USA	102	111	120	120	109	120	127
21	Canada	106	113	123	127	121	127	132
22	Japan	103	110	127	122	110	122	127
	World (b)	104	112	123	127	125	135	:

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. People's Rep. of China, Mongolia, Dem. People's Rep. of Korea and Dem. Rep. of Vietnam.

**BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED
1976**

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed ('000)	Dwellings completed per '000 inhabitants
	EUR 9	1 597.8	:	6.2
1	FR Germany	392.4	1 822	6.4
2	France	449.2	:	8.5
3	Italy	182.8	:	3.3
4	Netherlands	106.8	565	7.7
5	Belgium (a)	76.2	:	7.6
6	Luxembourg	2.5	:	6.9
7	United Kingdom	324.7	1 462(e)	5.8
8	Ireland	24.0	116	7.6
9	Denmark	39.2	187	7.7
10	Greece (a)	128.6	422	14.0
11	Spain	319.8	1 564	8.9
12	Portugal (c)	:	:	:
13	Turkey (b)	97.4	337	:
14	Norway	41.3	:	10.2
15	Sweden	55.8	283	6.8
16	Switzerland	36.9	125	:
17	Austria	44.1	185	5.9
18	Finland (d)	69.4	235	14.7
19	USSR	2 200.0	:	8.6
20	USA	1 317.7(e)	:	6.4
21	Canada	238.2	:	10.3
22	Japan	:	:	:

(a) Dwellings begun.

(b) 1975 only dwellings in new residential buildings in localities having a municipality.

(c) 1975 authorized dwellings.

(d) 1975.

(e) New construction only.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 83

RAILWAYS(a) : LENGTH OF LINE, PASSENGER-KILOMETRES AND TON-KILOMETRES 1976

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger- kilometres (mio)	Net ton- kilometres (mio)
	EUR 9	108 347	174 877	183 129
1	FR Germany	28 686	35 892	60 443
2	France	34 351	51 078	69 930
3	Italy	16 143	39 118	16 988
4	Netherlands	2 832	8 218	2 696
5	Belgium	3 996	7 575	6 834
6	Luxembourg	274	240	628
7	United Kingdom	18 052	28 608	23 050
8	Ireland	2 010	788	597
9	Denmark	2 003	3 360	1 963
10	Greece	2 479	1 583	845
11	Spain	13 509	16 686	10 766
12	Portugal	3 591	5 235	854
13	Turkey	8 138	4 736(c)	6 799(c)
14	Norway	4 241	1 997	2 055
15	Sweden	11 366	5 364	747
16	Switzerland	2 920	8 115	5 679
17	Austria	5 858	6 500	10 790
18	Finland	6 036	2 985	6 544
19	USSR	138 500	315 100	3 295 400
20	USA	207 097(b)	16 157	1 417 000(c)
21	Canada	62 796	2 942	197 089
22	Japan	:	:	:

(a) National railway companies only.

(b) Excluding lines over which passenger trains of AMTRAK or the Auto-Train Corporation run.

(c) 1975.

RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

Mio net km

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands (a)	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	166 985	53 696	56 886	15 767	3 409	6 359	638	28 400	345	1 485
1961	167 939	54 578	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	643	26 750	373	1 420
1962	170 529	56 420	61 179	15 761	3 702	6 521	638	24 500	360	1 448
1963	185 919	63 756	66 172	17 002	4 167	7 017	650	25 178	358	1 619
1964	180 623	60 987	65 264	14 662	3 885	6 986	670	26 168	350	1 651
1965	177 482	59 498	64 560	15 356	3 522	6 819	622	25 229	376	1 500
1966	174 154	58 221	64 060	15 957	3 272	6 295	567	23 858	392	1 532
1967	174 208	56 450	65 456	17 972	3 310	6 258	571	22 253	434	1 504
1968	180 107	60 039	65 209	18 012	3 335	6 864	639	24 026(a)	506	1 477
1969	189 504	68 403	66 110	18 035	3 433	7 602	725	23 034(a)	545	1 617
1970	202 667	72 521	72 073	18 906	3 532	8 005	763	24 550(a)	548	1 769
1971	188 907	66 196	68 613	18 022	3 316	7 513	749	22 006(a)	580	1 912
1972	188 648	65 680	69 988	17 844	3 071	7 675	781	21 030(a)	578	2 001
1973	206 657	68 307	74 899	17 574	3 463	8 370	784	30 499(a)	582	2 179
1974	205 152	70 723	78 386	18 145	3 370	9 343	866	21 633(b)	603	2 093
1975	172 812	56 300	65 589	15 471	2 721	6 151	660	23 430(b)	551	1 939
1976	183 129	60 443	69 930	16 988	2 696	6 834	628	23 050(b)	597	1 963

(a) Full carloads only.

(b) Excluding traffic of Freightliners Ltd. and National Carriers Ltd.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 85

INLAND WATERWAYS
1976

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km)	Vessels in service (a)		Metric tons carried '000 t (b)	Ton-kilometres mio (c)
			Number	Capacity '000 t		
	EUR 9	:	:	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	4 408	4 613	4 135	220 041	45 804
2	France	6 931	5 099	2 803	86 312	12 156
3	Italy	:	:	:	:	:
4	Netherlands	4 803	18 882	7 044	231 432	30 952
5	Belgium	1 535	3 857	2 191	91 397	6 072
6	Luxembourg	37	19	11	1 964	279
7	United Kingdom	538	34	11	4 567	72
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	:	:	:	:	:
12	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:
13	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	:	:	:	:	:
15	Sweden	439	:	:	:	:
16	Switzerland	21	419	:	:	:
17	Austria	358	192	:	:	:
18	Finland	6 675	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	154 781	:	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Freight carrying ships (pushers and tugs excluded).

(b) Transit traffic excluded.

(c) Transit traffic included.

**CIVIL AVIATION OF IATA COMPANIES
1975**

	Country	Number of airlines	Number of aircraft	Passenger-km mio (a)	Available seat/km mio (a)	Load factor %
	EUR 9	:	:	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	1	90	13 634	24 595	55.4
2	France	2	141	21 025	35 675	58.9
3	Italy	1	82	9 390	16 149	58.1
4	Netherlands	1	51	10 077	18 897	53.3
5	Belgium	1	32	3 796	6 986	54.3
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	2	180	26 865	44 649	60.2
8	Ireland	1	13	1 487	2 369	62.7
9	Denmark (b)	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	1	43	3 430	6 112	56.1
11	Spain	1	85	10 183	18 529	55.0
12	Portugal	1	26	2 994	5 861	51.0
13	Turkey	1	21	1 480	2 513	58.9
14	Norway (b)	}	75	7 955	14 931	53.3
15	Sweden (b)					
16	Switzerland	1	57	7 562	13 788	54.8
17	Austria	1	11	677	1 452	46.6
18	Finland	1	30	1 247	2 736	45.6
19	USSR	—	—	—	—	—
20	USA	12	1 622	213 132	388 628	54.8
21	Canada	4	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	1	72	17 547	30 537	57.5

Source: IATA, World Air Transport Statistics, 1975.

(a) International and domestic scheduled services.

(b) Norway, Denmark and Sweden (SAS Company).

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 87

MARITIME FLEETS (a)
1 July 1976

	Country	All ships			Among which oil tankers	
		Number	'000 tons gross	% World	Number	'000 tons gross
	EUR 9	11 705	77 308	20.8	1 283	37 225
1	FR Germany	1 957	9 265	2.5	141	3 306
2	France	1 388	11 278	3.0	128	7 406
3	Italy	1 719	11 078	3.0	311	4 728
4	Netherlands	1 325	5 920	1.6	101	2 845
5	Belgium	258	1 499	0.4	17	303
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
7	United Kingdom	3 549	32 923	8.9	513	16 147
8	Ireland	96	202	0.1	4	5
9	Denmark	1 413	5 143	1.4	68	2 485
10	Greece	2 921	25 035	6.7	406	8 910
11	Spain	2 792	6 028	1.6	112	3 029
12	Portugal	431	1 174	0.3	24	503
13	Turkey	405	1 079	0.3	54	331
14	Norway	2 759	27 944	7.5	287	14 891
15	Sweden	764	7 971	2.1	128	3 674
16	Switzerland	28	213	0.1	1	3
17	Austria	48	83	0.0	—	—
18	Finland	350	2 115	0.6	52	1 128
19	USSR	7 945	20 668	5.6	499	4 150
20	USA	4 616	14 908	4.0	319	5 602
21	Canada	1 269	2 639	0.7	65	272
22	Japan	9 748	41 663	11.2	1 470	19 046
23	Liberia	2 600	73 477	19.8	953	47 253
24	Panama	2 680	15 631	4.2	260	5 925
	World	65 887	372 000	100	7 020	168 161

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping — Statistical Tables, 1976.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

MERCHANT SHIPPING
1976

Mio t

	Country	International traffic			Internal traffic
		Unloaded		Loaded	
		Total	Among which: petroleum products	Total	
	EUR 9	1 094.9	:	296.9	125.7
1	FR Germany	110.9	50.9	29.0	4.9
2	France	223.1	132.6	43.1	17.0
3	Italy	218.0	152.3	31.0	52.0
4	Netherlands	255.8	141.2	82.5	—
5	Belgium	60.1	14.0	33.8	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
7	Unit. Kingdom(a)	180.0	98.0	62.8	41.1
8	Ireland	15.6	:	7.5	1.1
9	Denmark	31.4	18.5	7.2	9.6
10	Greece	25.9	:	13.2	:
11	Spain	83.2	:	20.8	:
12	Portugal	13.0	:	2.9	:
13	Turkey	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	21.7	:	34.5	:
15	Sweden	48.6	:	25.7	:
16	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
17	Austria	—	—	—	—
18	Finland	23.3	:	12.0	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	56.5	:	114.8	:
22	Japan	:	:	:	:

Source for non-member countries: Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva.

(a) Great Britain only.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 89

**LENGTH OF ROAD NETWORK
BY ADMINISTRATIVE CATEGORIES
1976**

'000 km

	Country	Motor-ways	Main or national roads	Secondary or regional roads	Other roads (a)	Total
	EUR 9	20.9	141.4	614.9	1 475.3	2 252.5
1	FR Germany	6.4	32.5	130.7	296.7	466.3
2	France (b)	3.6	29.2	320.0	425.0	777.8
3	Italy	5.6	44.7	100.3	141.8	292.4
4	Netherlands	1.6	2.4	7.3(e)	75.5(e)	86.8
5	Belgium	1.1	11.3	1.4	110.1(f)	123.9
6	Luxembourg	0	0.9	2.0	2.1	5.0
7	Unit.Kingdom(c)	2.2	13.5	33.1	296.5	345.3
8	Ireland (d)	—	2.6	13.3	72.6	88.5
9	Denmark	0.4	4.3	6.8	55.0	66.5
10	Greece	0.1	8.6	27.9		36.6
11	Spain	1.4	78.2	65.7		145.3
12	Portugal (e)	0.1	18.5	13.3	14.3	46.2
13	Turkey	0.2	33.2	26.4	136.3	196.1
14	Norway	0.1	25.0	30.8	22.3	78.2
15	Sweden	0.7	11.8	84.9	27.4	124.8
16	Switzerland	0.7	18.2	43.2		62.1
17	Austria	0.7	9.1	23.0	70.0	102.8
18	Finland	0.2	10.4	29.5	33.7	73.8
19	USSR (e)	:	:	:	:	1 405.6
20	USA	64.7	708.2	460.4	4 942.3	6 175.6
21	Canada	:	:	:	:	293.3
22	Japan	1.9	40.0	127.2	909.2	1 078.3

Sources for the third countries:

1. IRF = International Road Federation, Geneva.

2. United Nations, Geneva.

(a) Last known data; previous years.

(b) Revised series.

(c) Great Britain only.

(d) 1973.

(e) 1974.

(f) 1975.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 90

**GOODS TRANSPORT
BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EUR 6)
1976**

'000 t

Intake Departure		FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	Total
FR Germany	C		8 052	4 256	1 543	3 212	2 675	19 738
	F		2 910	0	28 711	9 054	292	40 967
	R		7 070	3 607	14 607	6 305	(a)	31 489
	M		262	285	1 369	400	—	2 316
	T		18 294	8 148	46 130	18 971	2 967	94 510
France	C	8 321		7 343	289	5 948	1 609	23 510
	F	11 453		0	2 437	3 921	257	18 068
	R	10 525		2 761	1 986	8 990	(a)	24 262
	M	498		7 429	1 487	550	—	9 964
	T	30 797		17 533	6 199	19 409	1 866	75 804
Italy	C	2 412	2 333		322	508	8	5 583
	F	0	0		0	0	0	0
	R	3 985	2 723		560	544	(a)	7 812
	M	538	2 146		1 146	627	—	4 457
	T	6 935	7 202		2 028	1 679	8	17 852
Netherlands	C	3 155	907	290		615	16	4 983
	F	64 280	4 428	0		25 134	359	94 201
	R	12 303	3 199	984		9 268	(a)	25 754
	M	9 925	2 560	3 674		537	—	16 701
	T	89 663	11 094	4 953		35 554	375	141 639
Belgium	C	2 285	4 231	572	1 769		1 934	10 791
	F	8 334	4 009	0	12 039		45	24 427
	R	6 535	13 804	685	363		:	21 387
	M	1 207	1 078	1 205	341		—	3 831
	T	18 361	23 122	2 462	14 512		1 979	60 436
Luxembourg	C	1 439	750	72	63	1 296		3 620
	F	714	17	0	189	(b)		920
	R	1 114	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		1 114
	M	—	—	—	—	—		—
	T	3 267	767	72	252	1 296		5 654

(a) Included in 'Intake Belgium'.

(b) Included in 'Departure Belgium'.

C = railway; F = shipping (rivers and lakes); R = road; M = sea-shipping; T = C + F + R + M = total.

VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 91

ROAD TRAFFIC

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands
					Accidents involving
1965	1 146 365	316 361	210 754	166 093	54 896
1970	1 209 894	377 610	228 050	173 132	58 883
1971	1 216 359	369 177	242 464	183 302	62 253
1972	1 265 521	378 775	259 954	198 205	60 325
1973	1 226 464	353 725	261 212	196 352	60 256
1974	1 145 141	331 000	251 378	175 126	57 347
1975	1 146 059	337 732	258 201	168 383	52 365
1976	1 172 016	359 694	253 318	160 730	54 323
					Deaths (a)
1965	53 619*	15 753	12 150	8 990	2 479
1970	62 553*	19 193	15 034	10 208	3 181
1971	63 808*	18 753	16 061	10 104	3 167
1972	65 773*	18 811	16 545	11 078	3 264
1973	60 937*	16 302	15 469	10 728	3 092
1974	53 845*	14 614	13 327	9 597	2 546
1975	52 897*	14 870	13 170	9 511	2 321
1976	53 055*	14 820	13 577	8 927	2 432
					Persons
1965	1 524 063*	433 490	290 256	219 533	61 887
1970	1 644 981*	531 795	321 556	228 236	68 225
1971	1 656 249*	518 059	345 463	244 493	72 167
1972	1 726 546*	528 527	371 818	267 774	70 082
1973	1 663 395*	488 246	366 310	265 534	70 361
1974	1 524 821*	447 142	344 320	234 253	66 212
1975	1 529 268*	457 797	353 730	229 898	59 979
1976	1 552 853*	480 581	347 745	217 976	62 304
					Total
1965	1 577 682*	449 243	302 406	228 523	64 366
1970	1 707 534*	550 988	336 590	238 444	71 406
1971	1 720 057*	536 812	361 524	254 597	75 334
1972	1 792 319*	547 338	388 363	278 852	73 346
1973	1 724 332*	504 548	381 779	276 262	73 453
1974	1 578 166*	461 756	357 647	243 850	68 758
1975	1 582 165*	472 667	366 900	239 409	62 300
1976	1 605 908*	495 401	361 322	226 903	64 736

(a) Died within 30 days following the accident with exception of:

- France: Within 6 days
- Italy: Within 7 days
- Belgium: Until 1970, killed on the spot.

* As the definition of 'persons killed' is not the same from one country to another, EUROSTAT has estimated adjustments of some national figures.

VIII. TRANSPORT

ACCIDENTS

Table 91

Number

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Year
personal injury					
73 277	1 747	299 229	4 076	19 932	1965
76 968	1 607	267 457	6 405	19 782	1970
71 841	1 602	258 727	6 486	20 507	1971
75 883	1 805	265 106	6 223	19 245	1972
66 427	1 817	262 413	6 020	18 242	1973
63 539	1 886	244 042	5 632	14 974	1974
60 376	1 873	246 286	4 914	15 929	1975
62 548	1 696	258 639	5 117	15 951	1976
2 400	83	7 952	356	1 010	1965
2 949	132	7 499	540	1 208	1970
3 014	86	7 699	576	1 213	1971
3 072	107	7 763	640	1 116	1972
2 915	108	7 406	592	1 132	1973
2 665	127	6 883	594	766	1974
2 346	122	6 366	586	827	1975
2 488	100	6 570	525	857	1976
injured					
98 386	2 594	389 985	5 311	25 067	1965
104 828	2 367	355 866	9 269	25 448	1970
96 488	2 383	344 328	9 629	26 374	1971
103 456	2 629	351 914	8 954	24 769	1972
94 745	2 844	346 332	8 760	23 456	1973
87 821	2 765	318 035	8 288	18 711	1974
82 132	2 628	318 584	7 198	20 100	1975
84 063	2 443	333 103	7 798	19 599	1976
casualties					
100 786	2 677	397 937	5 667	26 077	1965
107 777	2 499	363 365	9 809	26 656	1970
99 502	2 469	352 027	10 205	27 587	1971
106 528	2 736	359 677	9 594	25 885	1972
97 660	2 952	353 738	9 352	24 588	1973
90 486	2 892	324 918	8 882	19 477	1974
84 478	2 750	324 950	7 784	20 927	1975
86 551	2 543	339 673	8 323	20 456	1976

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 92

TOTAL

	Country	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
	EUR 9	85 390	100 801	116 117	122 624	137 379
1	FR Germany	20 150	24 926	29 814	32 776	35 827
2	France	13 927	17 222	18 922	20 097	23 818
3	Italy	10 286	12 467	14 970	15 120	17 218
4	Netherlands	9 293	10 991	13 393	14 114	15 466
5	Belgium	8 333	9 989	11 362	12 008	13 812
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom	18 936	19 936	21 643	22 496	24 848
8	Ireland	1 239	1 473	1 624	1 729	1 877
9	Denmark	3 226	3 799	4 388	4 284	4 513
10	Greece	1 390	1 594	1 958	2 002	2 095
11	Spain	3 511	4 228	4 748	4 739	6 058
12	Portugal	1 037	1 242	1 556	1 698	1 949
13	Turkey	770	756	889	1 036	1 348
14	Norway	2 705	2 943	3 697	3 897	3 894
15	Sweden	5 118	5 903	7 005	6 753	7 187
16	Switzerland	4 518	5 285	6 487	6 886	7 561
17	Austria	2 497	2 826	3 549	4 002	4 645
18	Finland	1 592	2 024	2 648	2 662	2 853
19	USSR	9 410	10 327	11 732	11 911	14 305
20	USA	33 226	36 043	39 952	43 487	49 549
21	Canada	11 942	13 529	13 803	15 251	17 316
22	Japan	12 985	15 026	18 881	18 807	20 933
	World (a)	234 110	266 730	305 930	324 960	356 980

(a) Excl. the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR.

GENERAL NOTE on the external trade figures:*General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Canada.**Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.*

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 92

IMPORTS

Mio EUA

1973	1974	1975	1976		Country
			Mio EUA	%	
174 664	246 509	242 787	308 065	36.1	EUR 9
44 106	58 046	60 442	78 912	9.3	1 FR Germany
30 042	44 293	43 682	57 647	6.8	2 France
22 649	34 438	31 122	39 029	4.6	3 Italy
19 799	27 847	28 389	35 828	4.2	4 Netherlands
17 910	25 015	24 819	31 588	3.7	5 Belgium
31 562	45 347	42 905	50 215	5.9	6 Luxembourg
2 263	3 193	3 046	3 761	0.4	7 United Kingdom
6 334	8 331	8 383	11 086	1.3	8 Ireland
					9 Denmark
2 899	3 677	4 285	5 378	0.6	10 Greece
7 786	12 942	13 106	15 618	1.8	11 Spain
2 451	3 726	3 078	3 782	0.4	12 Portugal
1 702	3 136	3 740	4 494	0.5	13 Turkey
5 062	7 057	7 793	9 912	1.2	14 Norway
8 626	13 215	14 531	17 097	2.0	15 Sweden
9 474	12 111	10 699	13 193	1.5	16 Switzerland
5 776	7 566	7 560	10 274	1.2	17 Austria
3 415	5 674	6 116	6 635	0.8	18 Finland
17 137	20 869	29 812	34 123	4.0	19 USSR
56 405	84 679	78 098	108 933	12.8	20 USA
19 502	27 076	27 366	33 951	4.0	21 Canada
31 021	52 075	46 635	57 995	6.8	22 Japan
446 700	670 740	677 720	852 420	100	World (a)

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 93

							TOTAL
	Country	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	
	EUR 9	83 027	97 140	112 178	121 440	137 725	
1	FR Germany	24 842	29 052	34 189	37 260	41 634	
2	France	12 672	14 880	17 739	19 417	23 042	
3	Italy	10 186	11 729	13 206	14 296	16 583	
4	Netherlands	8 341	9 965	11 767	12 998	15 045	
5	Belgium	8 164	10 065	11 609	11 839	14 404	
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	15 365	17 519	19 258	21 031	21 708	
8	Ireland	873	970	1 120	1 234	1 441	
9	Denmark	2 584	2 960	3 290	3 365	3 869	
10	Greece	468	554	644	633	776	
11	Spain	1 588	1 896	2 389	2 805	3 390	
12	Portugal	728	824	947	988	1 148	
13	Turkey	496	537	588	646	795	
14	Norway	1 937	2 203	2 455	2 442	2 919	
15	Sweden	4 933	5 690	6 782	7 121	7 808	
16	Switzerland	4 036	4 637	5 154	5 486	6 122	
17	Austria	1 990	2 413	2 858	3 027	3 461	
18	Finland	1 635	1 987	2 306	2 250	2 627	
19	USSR	10 634	11 655	12 800	13 177	13 693	
20	USA	34 636	38 006	43 224	42 119	44 374	
21	Canada	13 132	14 311	16 751	17 536	18 789	
22	Japan	12 999	15 994	19 318	22 982	25 546	
	World (a)	223 130	255 160	292 600	313 060	346 470	

(a) Excl. the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 93

EXPORTS

Mio EUA

1973	1974	1975	1976		Country
			Mio EUA	%	
170 703	231 290	239 571	292 213	35.1	EUR 9
54 397	74 753	72 666	91 155	11.0	1 FR Germany
28 902	38 469	41 981	49 915	6.0	2 France
18 105	25 557	28 240	33 222	4.0	3 Italy
19 511	27 745	28 593	36 021	4.3	4 Netherlands
18 203	23 704	23 193	29 302	3.5	5 Belgium
24 795	32 373	35 288	41 471	5.0	6 Luxembourg
1 727	2 226	2 585	2 990	0.4	7 United Kingdom
5 063	6 464	7 024	8 137	1.0	8 Ireland
					9 Denmark
1 039	1 709	1 848	2 274	0.3	10 Greece
4 188	5 942	6 192	7 806	0.9	11 Spain
1 491	1 890	1 556	1 618	0.2	12 Portugal
1 068	1 288	1 129	1 737	0.2	13 Turkey
3 804	5 228	5 825	7 073	0.8	14 Norway
9 881	12 656	13 978	16 472	2.0	15 Sweden
7 751	10 006	10 438	13 254	1.6	16 Switzerland
4 292	6 006	6 057	7 584	0.9	17 Austria
3 020	4 604	4 426	5 693	0.7	18 Finland
17 424	22 977	26 862	33 244	4.0	19 USSR
57 918	82 592	86 714	102 855	12.4	20 USA
21 282	27 484	26 033	34 554	4.2	21 Canada
29 937	46 563	44 934	60 123	7.2	22 Japan
439 500	662 920	657 660	832 140		World (a)

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 94

BALANCE

	Country	1969	1970	1971	1972
	EUR 9	- 3 661	- 3 939	- 1 184	+ 346
1	FR Germany	+ 4 126	+ 4 375	+ 4 484	+ 5 807
2	France	- 2 342	- 1 183	- 680	- 776
3	Italy	- 738	- 1 764	- 824	- 635
4	Netherlands	- 1 026	- 1 626	- 1 116	- 421
5	Belgium	} + 76	+ 247	- 169	+ 592
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom	- 2 417	- 2 385	- 1 465	- 3 140
8	Ireland	- 503	- 504	- 495	- 436
9	Denmark	- 839	- 1 098	- 919	- 644
10	Greece	- 1 040	- 1 314	- 1 369	- 1 319
11	Spain	- 2 332	- 2 359	- 1 934	- 2 668
12	Portugal	- 418	- 609	- 710	- 801
13	Turkey	- 219	- 301	- 390	- 553
14	Norway	- 740	- 1 242	- 1 455	- 975
15	Sweden	- 213	- 223	+ 368	+ 621
16	Switzerland	- 648	- 1 333	- 1 400	- 1 439
17	Austria	- 413	- 691	- 975	- 1 184
18	Finland	- 37	- 342	- 412	- 226
19	USSR	+ 1 328	+ 1 068	+ 1 266	- 612
20	USA	+ 1 963	+ 3 272	- 1 368	- 5 175
21	Canada	+ 782	+ 2 948	+ 2 285	+ 1 473
22	Japan	+ 968	+ 437	+ 4 175	+ 4 613

+ denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 94

OF TRADE

Mio EUA

	1973	1974	1975	1976		Country
-	3 961	- 15 219	- 3 216	- 15 852		EUR 9
+	10 291	+ 16 707	+ 12 224	+ 12 243	1	FR Germany
-	1 140	- 5 824	- 1 701	- 7 732	2	France
-	4 544	- 8 881	- 2 882	- 5 807	3	Italy
-	288	- 102	+ 204	+ 193	4	Netherlands
+	293	- 1 311	- 1 626	- 2 286	5	Belgium
-	6 767	- 12 974	- 7 617	- 8 744	6	Luxembourg
-	536	- 967	- 461	- 771	7	United Kingdom
-	1 271	- 1 867	- 1 359	- 2 949	8	Ireland
					9	Denmark
-	1 860	- 1 968	- 2 437	- 3 104	10	Greece
-	3 598	- 7 000	- 6 914	- 7 812	11	Spain
-	960	- 1 836	- 1 522	- 2 164	12	Portugal
-	634	- 1 848	- 2 611	- 2 757	13	Turkey
-	1 258	- 1 829	- 1 968	- 2 839	14	Norway
+	1 255	- 559	- 553	- 625	15	Sweden
-	1 723	- 2 105	- 261	+ 61	16	Switzerland
-	1 484	- 1 560	- 1 503	- 2 690	17	Austria
-	395	- 1 070	- 1 690	- 942	18	Finland
+	287	+ 2 108	- 2 950	- 879	19	USSR
+	1 513	- 2 087	+ 8 616	- 6 078	20	USA
+	1 780	+ 408	- 1 333	+ 603	21	Canada
-	1 084	- 5 512	- 1 701	+ 2 128	22	Japan

Table 95

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE
IMPORTS (a)
1970 = 100

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium/ Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	47	45	41	38	43	42	76	44	46
1961	51	50	44	44	47	44	75	51	49
1962	55	57	50	52	49	47	77	54	55
1963	60	60	56	63	55	54	81	59	55
1964	67	68	64	58	64	61	90	67	66
1965	71	79	65	59	66	66	90	69	71
1966	76	81	74	68	72	74	93	69	74
1967	69	78	77	76	75	75	100	74	78
1968	89	92	89	81	83	87	111	86	80
1969	102	110	108	95	99	101	113	98	95
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	105	111	108	97	106	104	104	105	96
1972	116	121	122	109	110	115	116	114	101
1973	132	130	138	123	126	138	135	129	121
1974	131	127	144	116	123	144	134	131	115
1975	124	131	134	104	118	129	124	118	106
1976	142	152	163	120	132	144	134	139	127

(a) See also page 116, 'Total imports'.

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE
EXPORTS (a)
1970 = 100

Year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium/ Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	50	52	56	34	43	39	74	48	52
1961	53	56	52	40	45	41	76	58	54
1962	55	59	52	45	47	45	77	56	59
1963	60	64	58	46	51	52	82	62	65
1964	65	70	61	55	58	58	84	66	70
1965	71	75	67	67	62	66	88	65	76
1966	76	85	72	76	66	68	91	71	77
1967	81	91	77	82	71	72	90	82	81
1968	92	107	86	97	81	84	103	89	91
1969	103	120	99	106	97	98	113	93	98
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	106	107	109	107	112	102	105	107	105
1972	118	116	124	122	121	119	113	113	113
1973	134	137	137	127	142	140	126	119	123
1974	143	150	149	136	147	141	133	133	129
1975	135	134	143	135	141	130	132	140	126
1976	150	152	156	151	157	149	140	148	130

(a) See also page 118, 'Total exports'.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 97

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EC

	Country	Mio EUA		% (a)	
		1975	1976	1975	1976
	EUR 9	117 336	148 711	48.3	48.3
1	FR Germany	29 923	38 033	49.5	48.2
2	France	21 337	28 562	48.8	50.0
3	Italy	13 375	17 000	43.0	43.6
4	Netherlands	16 152	19 792	56.9	55.2
5	Belgium	16 688	21 329	67.2	67.5
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom	13 913	16 152	32.4	32.2
8	Ireland	2 109	2 610	69.2	69.4
9	Denmark	3 841	5 233	45.8	47.2
10	Greece	1 822	2 135	42.5	39.7
11	Spain	4 401	5 174	33.6	33.1
12	Portugal	1 237	1 578	40.2	41.7
13	Turkey	1 819	2 006	48.6	44.6
14	Norway	3 404	4 392	43.7	44.3
15	Sweden	7 626	8 722	52.5	51.0
16	Switzerland	7 093	8 775	66.3	66.5
17	Austria	4 708	6 511	62.3	63.4
18	Finland	2 258	2 303	36.9	34.7
19	USSR	4 936	5 328	16.6	15.6
20	USA	13 486	16 162	17.3	14.8
21	Canada	2 603	2 890	9.5	8.5
22	Japan	2 717	3 242	5.8	5.6

(a) Percentage share of total imports of importing country.

EXPORTS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EC

	Country	Mio EUA		% (a)	
		1975	1976	1975	1976
	EUR 9	118 359	151 127	49.4	51.7
1	FR Germany	31 659	41 667	43.6	45.7
2	France	20 642	25 261	49.2	50.6
3	Italy	12 748	15 893	45.1	47.8
4	Netherlands	20 327	25 965	71.1	72.1
5	Belgium	16 368	21 596	70.6	73.7
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom				
8	Ireland	2 053	2 267	79.4	75.8
9	Denmark	3 164	3 718	45.0	45.7
10	Greece	918	1 137	49.7	50.0
11	Spain	2 766	3 621	44.7	46.4
12	Portugal	782	834	50.3	51.5
13	Turkey	496	851	43.9	49.0
14	Norway	3 016	3 945	51.8	55.8
15	Sweden	6 195	7 670	44.3	46.6
16	Switzerland	4 533	5 968	43.4	45.0
17	Austria	2 674	3 537	44.1	46.6
18	Finland	1 576	2 166	35.6	38.0
19	USSR	3 712	5 572	13.8	16.8
20	USA	18 428	22 723	21.3	22.1
21	Canada	3 252	4 096	12.5	11.9
22	Japan	4 574	6 466	10.2	10.8

(a) Percentage share of total exports of exporting country.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 99

INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

Mio EUA

Origin	Year	Destination:								
		EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
EUR 9	1975	117 336	29 923	21 337	13 375	16 152	16 688	13 913	2 109	3 841
	1976	148 711	38 033	28 562	17 000	19 792	21 329	16 152	2 610	5 233
FR Germany	1975	31 473		8 192	5 331	7 131	5 452	3 501	214	1 653
	1976	40 227		11 070	6 630	8 520	7 122	4 315	257	2 313
France	1975	21 221	7 263		4 143	2 161	4 318	2 867	153	315
	1976	26 023	9 175		5 298	2 483	5 147	3 324	177	421
Italy	1975	13 173	5 650	3 824		987	966	1 451	76	219
	1976	16 464	6 713	5 142		1 190	1 207	1 800	96	315
Netherlands	1975	19 844	8 438	2 755	1 469		4 220	2 376	98	489
	1976	25 115	10 863	3 501	1 840		5 452	2 731	120	608
Belgium/Luxembourg	1975	15 915	5 163	4 140	988	3 984		1 288	55	296
	1976	20 743	6 785	5 523	1 435	5 003		1 498	72	427
United Kingdom	1975	10 892	2 276	2 067	1 037	1 626	1 540		1 489	859
	1976	14 529	3 033	2 821	1 364	2 190	2 133		1 856	1 132
Ireland	1975	1 918	220	123	73	70	72	1 350		10
	1976	2 195	284	156	87	142	125	1 383		18
Denmark	1975	2 900	914	235	335	193	120	1 079	24	
	1976	3 415	1 180	348	347	265	142	1 101	33	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 100

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN
1976

Mio EUA

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin:				
			EUR 9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	Among which: ACP
	EUR 9	308 065	148 711	25 298	6 394	127 662	10 181
1	FR Germany	78 912	38 033	6 235	1 931	32 713	2 081
2	France	57 647	28 562	4 222	1 101	23 762	2 577
3	Italy	39 029	17 000	3 068	527	18 434	907
4	Netherlands	35 828	19 792	3 244	564	12 228	1 396
5	Belgium	31 588	21 329	1 937	498	7 824	958
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	50 215	16 152	5 701	1 369	26 993	2 049
8	Ireland	3 761	2 610	320	83	748	51
9	Denmark	11 086	5 233	570	319	4 964	162
10	Greece	5 378	2 135	366	654	2 223	
11	Spain	15 618	5 174	1 908	505	8 031	
12	Portugal	3 782	1 578	340	119	1 745	
13	Turkey	4 494	2 006	383	205	1 900	
14	Norway	9 912	4 392	642	669	4 209	
15	Sweden	17 097	8 722	1 159	551	6 665	
16	Switzerland	13 193	8 775	1 077	480	2 861	
17	Austria	10 274	6 511	308	166	3 289	
18	Finland	6 635	2 303	319	192	3 821	
19	USSR	34 123	5 328	2 377	1 628	24 790	
20	USA	108 933	16 162	—	14 027	78 744	
21	Canada	33 951	2 890	23 336	1 383	6 342	
22	Japan	57 995	3 242	10 595	—	44 158	

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 101

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN
1976

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin:				
			EUR 9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	Among which: ACP
	EUR 9	100	48.3	8.2	2.1	41.4	3.3
1	FR Germany	100	48.2	7.9	2.4	41.5	2.6
2	France	100	49.5	7.3	1.9	41.2	4.5
3	Italy	100	43.6	7.9	1.4	47.2	2.3
4	Netherlands	100	55.2	9.1	1.6	34.1	3.9
5	Belgium	100	67.5	6.1	1.6	24.8	3.0
6	Luxembourg	100	67.5	6.1	1.6	24.8	3.0
7	United Kingdom	100	32.2	11.4	2.7	53.8	4.1
8	Ireland	100	69.4	8.5	2.2	19.9	1.4
9	Denmark	100	47.2	5.1	2.9	44.8	1.5
10	Greece	100	39.7	6.8	12.2	41.3	
11	Spain	100	33.1	12.2	3.2	51.4	
12	Portugal	100	41.7	9.0	3.1	46.1	
13	Turkey	100	44.6	8.5	4.6	42.3	
14	Norway	100	44.3	6.5	6.7	42.5	
15	Sweden	100	51.0	6.8	3.2	39.0	
16	Switzerland	100	66.5	8.2	3.6	21.7	
17	Austria	100	63.4	3.0	1.6	32.0	
18	Finland	100	34.7	4.8	2.9	57.6	
19	USSR	100	15.6	7.0	4.8	72.6	
20	USA	100	14.8	—	12.9	72.3	
21	Canada	100	8.5	68.7	4.1	18.7	
22	Japan	100	5.6	18.3	—	76.1	

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 102

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION
1976

Mio EUA

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:				
			EUR 9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	Among which: ACP
	EUR 9	292 213	161 127	16 232	2 719	122 135	9 722
1	FR Germany	91 155	41 667	5 119	993	43 376	1 891
2	France	49 915	25 261	2 260	378	22 016	2 995
3	Italy	33 222	15 893	2 149	286	14 894	760
4	Netherlands	36 021	25 965	1 019	171	8 866	798
5	Belgium	29 302	21 596	1 041	159	6 506	544
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	41 471	14 759	3 963	578	22 171	2 551
8	Ireland	2 990	2 267	207	38	478	45
9	Denmark	8 137	3 718	475	115	3 829	136
10	Greece	2 274	1 137	130	20	987	
11	Spain	7 806	3 621	896	105	3 184	
12	Portugal	1 618	834	109	19	656	
13	Turkey	1 737	851	169	32	685	
14	Norway	7 073	3 945	333	64	2 731	
15	Sweden	16 472	7 670	759	148	7 895	
16	Switzerland	13 254	5 968	1 041	379	5 866	
17	Austria	7 584	3 537	200	41	3 806	
18	Finland	5 693	2 166	304	59	3 164	
19	USSR	33 244	5 572	236	888	26 548	
20	USA	102 855	22 723	—	9 073	71 059	
21	Canada	34 554	4 096	23 465	2 171	4 822	
22	Japan	60 123	6 466	14 221	—	39 436	

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 103

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION
1976

%

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:				
			EUR 9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	Among which: ACP
	EUR 9	100	51.7	5.6	0.9	41.8	3.3
1	FR Germany	100	45.7	5.6	1.1	47.6	2.1
2	France	100	50.6	4.5	0.8	44.1	6.0
3	Italy	100	47.8	6.5	0.9	44.8	2.3
4	Netherlands	100	72.1	2.8	0.5	24.6	2.2
5	Belgium	} 100	73.7	3.6	0.5	22.2	1.9
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	100	35.6	9.6	1.4	53.5	6.2
8	Ireland	100	75.8	6.9	1.3	16.0	1.5
9	Denmark	100	45.7	5.8	1.4	47.1	1.7
10	Greece	100	50.0	5.7	0.9	43.4	
11	Spain	100	46.4	11.5	1.3	40.8	
12	Portugal	100	51.5	6.7	1.2	40.5	
13	Turkey	100	49.0	9.7	1.8	39.4	
14	Norway	100	55.8	4.7	0.9	38.6	
15	Sweden	100	46.6	4.6	0.9	47.9	
16	Switzerland	100	45.0	7.9	2.9	44.3	
17	Austria	100	46.6	2.6	0.5	50.2	
18	Finland	100	38.0	5.3	1.0	55.6	
19	USSR	100	16.8	0.7	2.7	79.9	
20	USA	100	22.1	—	8.8	69.1	
21	Canada	100	11.9	67.9	6.3	14.0	
22	Japan	100	10.8	23.7	—	65.6	

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 104

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1976

Mio EUA

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	EUR 9	308 065	41 362	59 654	29 341	64 439	113 269
1	FR Germany	78 912	10 857	14 129	7 862	14 128	31 936
2	France	57 647	6 393	12 863	4 699	13 382	20 310
3	Italy	39 029	6 055	9 931	5 300	6 955	10 788
4	Netherlands	35 828	4 820	6 863	2 731	7 603	13 811
5	Belgium	31 588	3 671	4 450	2 717	7 996	12 754
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	50 215	8 032	9 093	5 185	10 279	17 626
8	Ireland	3 761	464	504	198	956	1 639
9	Denmark	11 086	1 070	1 822	649	3 140	4 405
10	Greece	5 378	416	1 092	383	2 223	1 264
11	Spain	15 618	1 757	5 093	2 500	3 582	2 686
12	Portugal	3 782	664	619	466	953	1 080
13	Turkey	4 494	496	1 008	263	1 695	1 032
14	Norway	9 912	630	1 113	784	4 137	3 248
15	Sweden	17 097	1 539	3 377	878	5 945	5 358
16	Switzerland	13 193	1 501	1 410	677	3 051	6 554
17	Austria	10 274	822	1 402	826	3 602	3 622
18	Finland	6 635	465	1 419	403	2 139	2 209
19	USSR	34 123	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	108 933	11 891	33 995	7 477	29 824	25 746
21	Canada	33 951	2 912	4 070	1 682	18 031	7 256
22	Japan	57 995	9 376	28 287	13 185	4 086	3 061

(a) Grouped according to the COEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 105

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a) 1976

		%					
Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)	
EUR 9	100	13.4	19.4	9.5	20.9	36.8	
1 FR Germany	100	13.8	17.9	10.0	17.9	40.5	
2 France	100	11.1	22.3	8.2	23.2	35.2	
3 Italy	100	15.5	25.4	13.6	17.8	27.6	
4 Netherlands	100	13.5	19.2	7.6	21.2	38.5	
5 Belgium	} 100	11.6	14.1	8.6	25.3	40.4	
6 Luxembourg							
7 United Kingdom	100	16.0	18.1	10.3	20.5	35.1	
8 Ireland	100	12.3	13.4	5.3	25.4	43.6	
9 Denmark	100	9.7	16.4	5.9	28.3	39.7	
10 Greece	100	7.7	20.3	7.1	41.3	23.5	
11 Spain	100	11.2	32.6	16.0	22.9	17.2	
12 Portugal	100	17.6	16.4	12.3	25.2	28.6	
13 Turkey	100	11.0	22.4	5.9	37.7	23.0	
14 Norway	100	6.4	11.2	7.9	41.7	32.8	
15 Sweden	100	9.0	19.8	5.1	34.8	31.3	
16 Switzerland	100	11.4	10.7	5.1	23.1	49.7	
17 Austria	100	8.0	13.6	8.0	35.1	35.3	
18 Finland	100	7.0	21.4	6.1	32.2	33.3	
19 USSR	100	:	:	:	:	:	
20 USA	100	10.9	31.2	6.9	27.4	23.6	
21 Canada	100	8.6	12.0	5.0	53.1	21.4	
22 Japan	100	16.2	48.8	22.7	7.0	5.3	

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 106

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1976

Mio EUA

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	EUR 9	292 213	30 312	16 075	10 556	106 457	128 813
1	FR Germany	91 155	3 627	2 619	2 442	43 276	39 191
2	France	49 915	7 625	1 444	2 372	18 712	19 762
3	Italy	33 222	2 444	1 889	658	11 440	16 791
4	Netherlands	36 021	7 396	6 382	2 107	6 893	13 243
5	Belgium	29 302	2 642	1 403	1 029	7 210	17 018
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	41 471	2 726	2 019	1 248	16 291	19 187
8	Ireland	2 990	1 244	20	139	408	1 179
9	Denmark	8 137	2 609	300	561	2 227	2 440
10	Greece	2 274	684	133	247	112	1 098
11	Spain	7 806	1 783	324	452	2 150	3 097
12	Portugal	1 618	260	35	229	206	888
13	Turkey	1 737	730	15	577	20	395
14	Norway	7 073	628	1 355	579	1 862	2 649
15	Sweden	16 472	427	310	2 914	8 081	4 740
16	Switzerland	13 254	504	17	236	4 489	8 008
17	Austria	7 584	350	157	732	2 353	3 992
18	Finland	5 693	210	89	944	1 399	3 051
19	USSR	33 244	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	102 855	17 233	4 234	11 874	49 542	19 972
21	Canada	34 554	4 304	5 260	7 897	11 464	5 629
22	Japan	60 123	887	117	945	35 920	22 254

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 107

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)
1976

%

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	EUR 9	100	10.4	5.5	3.6	36.4	44.1
1	FR Germany	100	4.0	2.9	2.7	47.5	43.0
2	France	100	15.3	2.9	4.8	37.5	39.6
3	Italy	100	7.4	5.7	2.0	34.4	50.5
4	Netherlands	100	20.5	17.7	5.8	19.1	36.8
5	Belgium	} 100	9.0	4.8	3.5	24.6	58.1
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom						
8	Ireland	100	6.6	4.9	3.0	39.3	46.3
9	Denmark	100	41.6	0.7	4.6	13.6	39.4
		100	32.1	3.7	6.9	27.4	30.0
10	Greece	100	30.1	5.8	10.9	4.9	48.3
11	Spain	100	22.8	4.2	5.8	27.5	39.7
12	Portugal	100	16.1	2.2	14.2	12.7	54.9
13	Turkey	100	42.0	0.9	33.2	1.2	22.7
14	Norway	100	8.9	19.2	8.2	26.3	37.5
15	Sweden	100	2.6	1.9	17.7	49.1	28.8
16	Switzerland	100	3.8	0.1	1.8	33.9	60.4
17	Austria	100	4.6	2.1	9.7	31.0	52.6
18	Finland	100	3.7	1.6	16.6	24.6	53.6
19	USSR	100	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	100	16.8	4.1	11.5	48.2	19.4
21	Canada	100	12.5	15.2	22.9	33.2	16.3
22	Japan	100	1.5	0.2	1.6	59.7	37.0

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EC AND OTHER COUNTRIES
1976

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) Mio EUA
		Mio EUA	% of GDP	EUA per head	Mio EUA	% of GDP	EUA per head	
	EUR 9	308 065	24.8	1 190	292 213	23.5	1 129	-15 852
1	FR Germany	78 912	19.8	1 282	91 155	22.9	1 481	+12 243
2	France	57 647	18.6	1 090	49 915	16.1	944	- 7 732
3	Italy	39 029	25.2	695	33 222	21.5	591	- 5 807
4	Netherlands	35 828	44.7	2 601	36 021	45.0	2 615	+ 193
5	Belgium	31 588	51.7	3 105	29 302	48.0	2 880	- 2 286
6	Luxembourg							
7	United Kingdom							
8	Ireland	50 215	25.6	897	41 471	21.1	741	- 8 744
9	Denmark	3 761	53.0	1 189	2 990	42.1	946	- 771
		11 086	32.2	2 185	8 137	23.7	1 604	- 2 949
10	Greece	5 378	27.0	587	2 274	11.4	248	- 3 104
11	Spain	15 618	16.7	436	7 806	8.3	218	- 7 812
12	Portugal	3 782	26.8	391	1 618	11.5	167	- 2 164
13	Turkey	4 494	12.2	112	1 737	4.7	43	- 2 757
14	Norway	9 912	35.4	2 462	7 073	25.3	1 757	- 2 839
15	Sweden	17 097	25.7	2 079	16 472	24.8	2 003	- 625
16	Switzerland	13 193	26.2	2 079	13 254	26.3	2 089	+ 61
17	Austria	10 274	28.2	1 367	7 584	20.8	1 009	- 2 690
18	Finland	6 635	26.3	1 404	5 693	22.6	1 204	- 942
19	USSR	34 123	:	133	33 244	:	130	- 879
20	USA	108 933	7.1	507	102 855	6.8	479	- 6 078
21	Canada	33 951	19.5	1 467	34 554	19.8	1 493	+ 603
22	Japan	57 995	11.7	514	60 123	12.1	533	+ 2 128

(a) + denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 109

EC SHARE IN IMPORTS
BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES*% of each country's total imports in 1976*

Country	%	Country	%
Norway	44.3	Panama	9.9
Sweden	51.0	Cuba	29.9
Finland	34.7	Bahamas	2.9
Switzerland	66.5	Dominican Republic	8.6
Austria	63.4	Jamaica	17.4
Portugal	41.7	Trinidad and Tobago	10.6
Spain	33.1	Netherlands Antilles	5.5
Yugoslavia	39.1	Venezuela	25.0
Greece	39.7	Ecuador	19.9
Turkey	44.6	Peru	21.4
Soviet Union	15.6	Brazil	19.8
Poland	26.5	Chile	15.8
Czechoslovakia	13.8	Bolivia	17.2
Hungary	21.1	Uruguay	16.2
Romania	20.1	Argentina	27.3
Bulgaria	12.0	Syria	38.2
Morocco	51.1	Iraq	43.3
Algeria	59.9	Iran	42.7
Tunisia	64.5	Israel	42.7
Libya	54.7	Saudi Arabia	31.9
Egypt	37.4	Kuwait	32.8
Sudan	46.0	Bahrain	19.7
Ivory Coast	63.1	Pakistan	25.4
Ghana	42.0	India	21.4
Nigeria	60.2	Bangladesh	13.0
Cameroon	66.8	Sri Lanka	20.4
Gabon	78.5	Thailand	13.1
Zaire	54.2	Indonesia	21.2
Angola	32.2	Malaysia	16.7
Kenya	40.7	Brunei	15.8
Tanzania	34.8	Singapore	10.8
Zambia	43.3	Philippines	12.1
Republic of South Africa	48.1	China	28.7
United States of America	14.8	South Korea	7.6
Canada	8.5	Japan	5.6
Mexico	16.3	Taiwan	9.6
Guatemala	15.3	Hong Kong	12.0
El Salvador	14.6	Australia	25.0
Nicaragua	12.6	Papua New Guinea	5.7
Costa Rica	13.6	New Zealand	25.1

IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 110

EC SHARE IN EXPORTS
BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES*% of each country's total imports in 1976*

Country	%	Country	%
Norway	55.8	Panama	24.1
Sweden	46.6	Cuba	19.5
Finland	38.0	Bahamas	13.1
Switzerland	45.0	Dominican Republic	12.0
Austria	46.6	Jamaica	19.4
Portugal	51.5	Trinidad and Tobago	8.1
Spain	46.4	Netherlands Antilles	12.8
Yugoslavia	27.3	Venezuela	9.5
Greece	50.0	Ecuador	10.0
Turkey	49.0	Peru	20.1
Soviet Union	16.8	Brazil	30.5
Poland	18.4	Chile	35.7
Czechoslovakia	11.4	Bolivia	25.4
Hungary	17.3	Uruguay	36.3
Romania	21.1	Argentina	32.4
Bulgaria	6.2	Syria	54.4
Morocco	59.2	Iraq	42.9
Algeria	45.4	Iran	40.4
Tunisia	53.7	Israel	36.7
Libya	49.6	Saudi Arabia	33.2
Egypt	30.1	Kuwait	30.4
Sudan	42.4	Bahrain	4.3
Ivory Coast	57.9	Pakistan	21.8
Ghana	38.2	India	24.0
Nigeria	35.1	Bangladesh	25.3
Cameroon	62.3	Sri Lanka	23.3
Gabon	32.2	Thailand	21.1
Zaire	73.3	Indonesia	7.2
Angola	12.5	Malaysia	20.9
Kenya	35.9	Brunei	0.1
Tanzania	39.2	Singapore	14.3
Zambia	46.3	Philippines	18.8
Republic of South Africa	48.0	China	14.3
United States of America	22.1	South Korea	14.2
Canada	11.9	Japan	10.8
Mexico	7.6	Taiwan	11.6
Guatemala	21.4	Hong Kong	23.8
El Salvador	28.0	Australia	15.7
Nicaragua	20.2	Papua New Guinea	28.1
Costa Rica	18.8	New Zealand	29.4

X. PRICES

Table 111

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX
(Monthly average)
1970 = 100

Year	FR Germany (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark
1950	75	44	73	66	75	67	49	58
1951	90	56	83	81	92	94	57	74
1952	91	59	78	79	86	78	60	73
1953	89	56	78	76	80	71	60	68
1954	88	55	77	77	79	69	59	68
1955	89	55	78	77	81	74	61	71
1956	90	58	80	80	83	76	62	73
1957	92	61	80	82	85	72	66	73
1958	91	68	79	80	82	73	68	72
1959	91	71	77	81	81	73	68	72
1960	93	73	77	79	82	74	69	71
1961	94	75	78	78	82	76	70	75
1962	94	77	80	79	83	78	72	77
1963	94	80	84	81	85	78	73	79
1964	94	81	87	86	89	81	77	81
1965	96	82	88	89	90	84	80	84
1966	97	84	90	93	92	86	82	86
1967	97	83	89	93	91	87	84	87
1968	95	85	90	93	91	90	89	90
1969	97	92	93	94	96	94	95	93
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	103	103	103	101	99	109	105	103
1972	106	110	108	105	104	115	116	108
1973	117	124	126	118	116	123	137	126
1974	132	153	177	134	136	152	155	153
1975	137	155	192	143	137	189	193	161
1976	144	171	236	166	147	220	231	174
1977	147	182	278	:	151	262	269	188

(a) 1950 - 1959 index of industrial producer prices; from 1968 without added-value tax.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(Monthly average)
1970 = 100

Year	FR Germany (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium (c)	Luxem- bourg (c)	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark
1950	64	39	48	48	61	65	45	44	42
1951	69	46	53	53	67	71	49	47	47
1952	70	50	55	54	68	73	54	51	49
1953	69	50	59	53	67	73	55	54	49
1954	69	50	61	57	69	73	56	54	49
1955	70	50	62	57	68	73	59	55	52
1956	72	51	64	59	70	73	62	58	55
1957	73	53	65	63	72	76	64	60	57
1958	75	61	67	64	73	77	66	63	57
1959	76	64	67	65	74	77	67	63	58
1960	77	67	68	66	74	78	67	63	59
1961	79	68	69	67	75	78	70	65	61
1962	82	72	73	69	76	79	72	67	65
1963	84	76	78	71	78	81	74	69	69
1964	86	79	83	75	81	84	76	74	71
1965	89	81	86	79	84	86	80	77	73
1966	92	83	88	83	88	89	83	80	78
1967	93	85	92	86	90	91	85	82	84
1968	95	89	93	89	93	93	89	86	91
1969	97	95	95	96	96	96	94	92	94
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	105	105	105	108	105	105	110	109	106
1972	111	112	111	116	111	110	117	118	113
1973	119	120	123	126	118	117	128	132	123
1974	127	136	146	138	133	128	149	154	142
1975	135	152	171	152	150	142	184	186	156
1976	141	167	200	165	163	156	215	220	170
1977	146	183	237	176	175	166	249	250	189

(a) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards; from 1962 incl. West Berlin.

(b) Until end 1962, Paris only; from January 1963 onwards, France; new series as from 1971.

(c) Excl. rent.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 113

AVERAGE HOURLY
October

Manual males and females

No	NACE	FR Germany
		DM
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	11.86
12	Coke ovens	:
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	12.86
14	Mineral oil refining	13.89
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	10.48
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	11.25
22A	Production and preliminary processing of ferrous metals	11.28
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	10.67
23A	Extraction of other mineral u.e.c., peat cutting	11.15
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	10.60
25	Chemical industry	11.53
25A	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals	12.41
26	Production of man-made fibres	12.01
31	Manufacture of metal articles	10.42
32	Mechanical engineering	11.11
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	9.94
34	Electrical engineering	9.71
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	12.10
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	11.21
37	Instrument engineering	9.52
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	9.75

(a) April 1976.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 113

 GROSS EARNINGS
 1976

In national currencies

France	Italy (a)	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Denmark
FF	LIT	HFL	BFR	LFR	pence	DKR
16.09	2 017	:	208.94	—	:	:
:	2 451	—	194.47	—	:	—
20.62	2 747	:	—	—	:	:
:	2 603	13.59	255.77	—	182.8	33.66
18.58	1 852	—	—	217.78	182.5	:
15.81	1 985	12.65	200.99	205.60	162.8	38.72
15.97	2 010	12.82	203.72	206.50	167.5	38.44
14.64	1 727	:	165.57	166.97	129.9	33.62
17.59	1 886	:	158.00	—	:	:
14.66	1 648	10.96	168.57	162.26	144.1	35.40
15.52	1 968	11.95	180.46	150.68	151.4	34.51
17.50	2 088	12.70	205.97	162.36	164.9	35.43
15.75	2 196	11.89	182.82	206.17	164.2	—
13.95	1 690	10.73	160.02	162.78	143.6	33.27
14.87	1 757	10.96	167.56	172.78	146.2	33.82
14.43	1 841	10.99	:	—	146.9	:
13.49	1 681	10.31	160.52	174.27	132.8	32.38
15.43	1 823	10.59	188.41	138.30	167.0	31.59
16.56	1 838	11.52	180.13	—	156.3	37.93
13.21	1 563	10.43	147.94	—	129.1	32.42
13.25	1 740	10.81	153.17	147.11	134.5	37.09

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 113 (contd.)

AVERAGE HOURLY
October

Manual males and females

No	NACE	FR Germany
		DM
41A	Food industry, except sugar	9.16
41B	Confectionery of bread and sugared products	8.50
42A	Drink industry	10.87
43	Textile industry	8.92
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	7.96
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	7.96
45A	Manufacture of footwear	7.86
45B	Manufacture of clothing	7.93
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	10.18
46A	Wood industry (without wooden furniture)	9.77
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products: printing and publishing	10.95
47A	Manufacture of paper and paper products	10.03
47B	Printing and publishing	11.76
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	10.01
49	Other manufacturing industries	8.92
50	Building and civil engineering	11.03
A	Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23	11.62
B	Total manufacturing industries	10.50
C	All industries (A + B + 50)	10.62

(a) April 1976.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 113 (contd.)

 GROSS EARNINGS
 1976

In national currencies

France	Italy (a)	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Denmark
FF	LIT	HFL	BFR	LFR	pence	DKR
12.49	1 765	10.63	149.74	139.93	128.9	36.08
12.38	1 822	9.99	142.46	:	121.3	32.80
13.94	1 758	11.06	157.82	158.06	147.7	46.82
11.78	1 442	10.16	135.63	:	121.3	29.94
11.08	1 486	9.15	130.70	—	108.5	29.24
10.86	1 293	8.30	112.74	92.60	98.2	28.44
11.52	1 258	9.32	132.10	—	117.9	28.40
10.60	1 307	7.86	108.95	90.71	92.5	28.37
12.36	1 390	9.88	147.43	148.93	134.1	30.66
12.54	1 381	10.11	149.90	127.87	132.2	31.61
15.60	2 043	11.63	167.25	184.87	154.2	40.97
14.73	1 972	11.46	153.55	—	144.4	35.89
16.45	2 116	11.73	185.02	188.65	161.4	43.11
13.14	1 814	10.87	153.67	197.74	147.1	32.88
12.80	1 449	10.00	120.05	—	118.9	32.64
13.76	1 759	11.70	172.29	157.43	143.5	:
16.35	1 800	:	199.45	201.37	140.9	33.62
13.87	1 692	10.86	159.68	190.10	141.6	34.57
13.91	1 700	11.09	163.28	184.16	141.9	34.56

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 114

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS IN DISTRIBUTIVE

Activity	FR Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium
	DM	FF	1 000 LIT	HFL	BFR
	In national				
Wholesale distribution	2 274	3 420	404	2 401	33 308
Retail distribution	1 790	2 716	354	1 722	22 938
Banking	2 762	4 825	850	2 602	47 791
Insurance	2 769	4 129	693	2 796	38 754
	In EUA				
Wholesale distribution	737	596	521	750	718
Retail distribution	581	474	456	538	494
Banking	896	841	1 096	813	1 030
Insurance	898	720	893	873	835
	Country in which the costs				
Wholesale distribution	94	76	66	95	91
Retail distribution	88	71	69	81	74
Banking	82	77	100	74	94
Insurance	86	69	86	84	80
	Activity in which the costs				
Wholesale distribution	82	71	48	86	70
Retail distribution	65	56	42	62	48
Banking	100	100	100	93	100
Insurance	100	86	81	100	81

(a) In enterprises with 10 or more employees.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 114

 TRADES, BANKING AND INSURANCE (a)
 1974

Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Activity
currency				
LFR	UKL	IRL	DKR	
26 110	190	189	5 708	Wholesale distribution
17 572	139	154	4 820	Retail distribution
35 765	263	283	6 632	Banking
36 035	255	266	7 547	Insurance
563	373	371	786	Wholesale distribution
379	273	302	664	Retail distribution
771	516	555	914	Banking
777	500	522	1 040	Insurance
are the highest = 100				
72	47	47	100	Wholesale distribution
57	41	45	100	Retail distribution
70	47	51	83	Banking
75	48	50	100	Insurance
are the highest = 100				
72	72	67	76	Wholesale distribution
49	53	54	64	Retail distribution
99	100	100	88	Banking
100	97	94	100	Insurance

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 115

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS IN DISTRIBUTIVE

No	NACE	FR Germany
		DM
	Wholesale distribution	
611	Agricultural and textile, raw-materials	2 210
612	Fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals	2 747
613	Timber and building materials	2 181
614	Machinery, industrial equipment, vehicles	2 358
615	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	2 603
616	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods	1 896
617	Food, drink and tobacco	1 952
618	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics, cleaning materials	1 988
619	Other wholesale distribution	2 021
61	Total, wholesale distribution	2 274
	Retail distribution	
641/642	Food, drink and tobacco	1 679
643	Dispensing chemists	1 999
644	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	1 606
645	Clothing	1 775
646	Footwear and leather goods	1 644
647	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	1 949
648/649	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	2 027
653	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	1 941
654/655	Other retail distribution	1 826
656	Retail distribution of a wide range of non-food goods	1 799
64/65	Total, retail distribution	1 790
812/813	Banking	2 762
82	Insurance	2 769

(a) In enterprises with 10 or more employees.

(b) NACE 643 + 644.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 115

 TRADES, BANKING AND INSURANCE (a)
 1974

In national currency

France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
FF	1 000 LIT	HFL	BFR	LFR	UKL	IRL	DKR
3 378	403	2 431	29 216	:	185	160	5 263
3 904	500	2 878	40 548	30 577	244	281	6 547
3 290	368	2 331	30 026	27 963	190	185	5 471
3 750	491	2 472	37 456	29 583	204	200	6 170
3 546	379	2 335	30 188	27 472	176	179	5 637
3 214	361	2 293	27 504	:	173	193	5 437
3 001	319	2 133	29 432	22 242	174	167	5 037
3 203	381	2 542	32 054	20 198	174	174	5 713
3 631	412	2 405	31 993	24 162	185	193	5 731
3 420	404	2 401	33 308	26 110	190	189	5 708
2 630	334	1 491	21 033	15 708	136	155	4 489
3 074	438	2 141	32 143	:	136(b)	:	6 349
3 367	405	1 691	26 971	—	:	138(b)	4 616
2 613	323	1 801	21 101	18 341	142	149	4 737
2 696	298	1 575	20 905	12 158	128	130	4 375
2 971	382	1 964	24 041	:	151	136	4 957
3 146	360	1 925	28 394	19 609	:	159	5 317
2 957	452	1 936	29 420	17 449	154	145	4 489
3 021	398	2 019	28 117	22 527	147	178	5 299
2 547	354	1 773	23 343	—	136	154	4 490
2 716	354	1 722	22 938	17 572	139	154	4 820
4 825	850	2 602	47 791	35 765	263	283	6 632
4 129	693	2 796	38 754	36 035	255	266	7 547

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 116

MONTHLY LABOUR COSTS IN DISTRIBUTIVE

No	NACE	FR Germany
Wholesale distribution		
611	Agricultural and textile, raw-materials	717
612	Fuels, ores, metals and industrial chemicals	891
613	Timber and building materials	707
614	Machinery, industrial equipment, vehicles	765
615	Furniture, household goods, hardware and ironmongery	844
616	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods	615
617	Food, drink and tobacco	633
618	Pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetics, cleaning materials	645
619	Other wholesale distribution	655
61	Total, wholesale distribution	737
Retail distribution		
641/642	Food, drink and tobacco	545
643	Dispensing chemists	648
644	Medical goods, cosmetics and cleaning materials	521
645	Clothing	576
646	Footwear and leather goods	533
647	Furnishing fabrics and other household textiles	632
648/649	Household equipment, fittings and appliances	657
653	Books, newspapers, stationery and office supplies	629
654/655	Other retail distribution	592
656	Retail distribution of a wide range of non-food goods	583
64/65	Total, retail distribution	581
812/813	Banking	896
82	Insurance	898

(a) In enterprises with 10 or more employees.

(b) NACE 643 + 644.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 116

 TRADES, BANKING AND INSURANCE (a)
 1974

In EUA

France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
589	520	759	630	:	363	314	725
681	645	899	874	659	479	551	902
574	474	728	647	603	373	363	754
654	633	772	807	638	400	392	850
618	489	729	651	592	345	351	777
561	465	716	593	:	339	379	749
523	411	666	634	479	341	328	694
559	491	794	691	435	341	341	787
633	531	751	690	521	363	379	789
596	521	750	718	563	373	371	786
459	431	466	453	339	267	304	618
536	565	669	693	:	267(b)	:	875
587	522	528	581	—	:	271(b)	636
456	416	562	455	395	279	292	653
470	384	492	451	262	251	255	603
518	492	613	518	:	296	267	683
549	464	601	612	423	:	312	732
516	583	605	634	376	302	284	618
527	513	630	606	486	288	349	730
444	456	554	503	—	267	302	619
474	456	538	494	379	273	302	664
841	1 096	813	1 030	771	516	555	914
720	893	873	835	777	500	522	1 040

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 117

HOURLY (a) LABOUR COSTS IN INDUSTRY 1975

No	NACE	FR Germany		France	
		DM	EUA	FF	EUA
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	24.72(b)	8.11	34.34	6.46
12	Coke ovens	.	.	—	—
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	23.06	7.56	53.58	10.07
14	Mineral oil refining	25.50	8.36	44.85	8.43
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	21.14	6.93	38.00	7.14
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	19.83	6.50	29.33	5.51
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	15.37	5.04	26.33	4.95
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	16.42	5.38	23.71	4.46
25	Chemical industry	20.78	6.81	32.72	6.15
26	Production of man-made fibres	19.58	6.42	33.51	6.30
31	Manufacture of metal articles	17.13	5.62	23.06	4.34
32	Mechanical engineering	18.82	6.17	25.77	4.84
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	23.84	7.82	43.83	8.24
34	Electrical engineering	18.24	5.98	25.31	4.76
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	21.04	6.90	26.37	4.96
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	19.41	6.37	29.22	5.49
37	Instrument engineering	16.39	5.37	23.47	4.41
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	15.06	4.94	22.53	4.24
43	Textile industry	13.73	4.50	19.08	3.59
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	12.15	3.98	17.72	3.33
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	12.19	4.00	16.45	3.09
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	14.89	4.88	18.46	3.47
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	16.69	5.47	29.17	5.48
48	Manufacture of rubber and plastics	15.94	5.23	23.42	4.40
49	Other manufacturing industries	14.78	4.85	20.01	3.76
50	Building and civil engineering	16.67	5.47	20.92	3.93
A	Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23	22.66	7.43	33.56	6.31
B	Total manufacturing industries	17.54	5.75	24.95	4.69
C	All industries (A + B + 50)	17.57	5.76	24.44	4.59

(a) Hours worked by wage partners and hours usually or conventionally worked by employees.

(b) Incl. NACE 12.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 117

(MANUAL AND NON-MANUAL WORKERS)

In national currency and in EUA

Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom		Denmark	
LIT	EUA	HFL	EUA	BFR	EUA	LFR	EUA	UKL	EUA	DKR	EUA
5 220	6.45	:	:	374.15	8.21	—	—	2.63	4.70	—	—
4 684	5.79	—	—	316.98	6.96	—	—	2.29	4.09	—	—
5 221	6.45	29.80	9.51	—	—	—	—	:	:	:	:
5 323	6.58	28.43	9.07	483.55	10.61	—	—	2.67	4.77	47.67	6.69
4 582	5.66	—	—	—	—	337.15	7.40	:	:	—	—
4 012	4.96	24.07	7.68	336.27	7.38	307.22	6.74	1.97	3.52	44.66	6.27
4 056	5.01	22.58	7.20	278.93	6.12	204.42	4.49	:	:	37.42	5.25
3 108	3.84	19.13	6.10	265.21	5.82	206.18	4.52	1.59	2.84	40.65	5.71
4 169	5.15	24.64	7.86	330.88	7.26	212.24	4.66	1.97	3.52	46.23	6.49
4 037	4.99	:	:	321.49	7.06	272.33	5.98	2.02	3.61	—	—
3 376	4.17	18.79	5.99	265.86	5.83	208.20	4.57	1.60	2.86	38.75	5.44
3 567	4.41	19.55	6.24	283.05	6.21	258.81	5.68	1.71	3.05	42.26	5.93
4 318	5.33	23.24	7.41	237.15	5.20	—	—	2.06	3.68	38.90	5.46
3 589	4.43	22.91	7.31	285.45	6.26	215.83	4.74	1.59	2.84	40.45	5.68
3 739	4.62	20.40	6.51	299.95	6.58	198.46	4.36	1.92	3.43	38.49	5.40
3 749	4.63	20.05	6.40	311.40	6.83	—	—	1.94	3.46	44.36	6.23
3 282	4.05	19.52	6.23	265.11	5.82	—	—	1.56	2.79	39.64	5.57
3 590	4.43	18.94	6.04	247.63	5.43	188.61	4.14	1.49	2.66	42.43	5.96
2 851	3.52	17.30	5.52	213.76	4.69	—	—	1.30	2.32	33.86	4.75
2 693	3.33	16.24	5.18	192.15	4.22	—	—	1.25	2.23	32.71	4.59
2 424	2.99	13.89	4.43	169.99	3.73	119.71	2.63	1.10	1.96	30.11	4.23
2 661	3.29	16.47	5.25	220.85	4.85	174.70	3.83	1.50	2.68	34.04	4.78
4 092	5.05	20.73	3.61	278.16	6.10	:	:	1.81	3.23	47.02	6.60
3 702	4.57	18.55	5.92	259.27	5.69	272.59	5.98	1.54	2.75	37.77	5.30
2 846	3.52	16.83	5.37	191.13	4.19	—	—	1.33	2.37	36.81	5.17
2 876	3.55	19.98	6.37	275.26	6.04	188.02	4.13	1.66	2.96	38.58	5.42
4 379	5.41	26.79	8.55	337.73	7.41	304.30	6.68	2.49	4.45	37.42	5.25
3 450	4.26	20.24	6.46	268.49	5.89	270.25	5.93	1.65	2.95	40.90	5.74
3 400	4.20	20.21	6.45	271.55	5.96	255.75	5.61	1.69	3.02	40.40	5.67

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 118

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

No	NACE	FR Germany	
		Oct. 1976	April 1977
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	41.9(a)	41.0(a)
12	Coke ovens	:	:
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	45.2	44.4
14	Mineral oil refining	41.7	41.2
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	41.8	41.2
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	41.8	40.1
22A	Production and preliminary processing of ferrous metals	41.4	39.5
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	45.2	44.3
23A	Extraction of other mineral u.e.c., peat cutting	42.4	41.4
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	43.8	43.1
25	Chemical industry	42.2	41.8
25A	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals	42.4	41.9
26	Production of man-made fibres	40.0	40.1
31	Manufacture of metal articles	43.1	42.5
32	Mechanical engineering	42.2	42.3
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	41.2	40.7
34	Electrical engineering	41.1	40.5
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	42.2	42.1
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	43.9	42.7
37	Instrument engineering	40.7	40.5
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	44.5	43.5

(a) Incl. NACE 12.

(b) Separate figures not available.

(c) Figures relate to hours worked.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 118

OFFERED PER MANUAL WORKER

Hours

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom (c)	
Oct. 1976	April 1977	March 1976	April 1976	Oct. 1976	April 1977	Oct. 1976	April 1977	Oct. 1976	April 1977	Oct. 1975	Oct. 1976
39.2	39.2	42.0	42.0	:	:	40.0	39.8	-	-	:	:
:	:	41.3	41.3	:	:	38.9	36.8	-	-	45.3	45.2
40.4(b)	40.2(b)	42.0	40.8	:	:	-	-	-	-	:	:
		41.8	41.9	41.1	41.0	40.8	39.4	-	-	40.7	40.9
40.1	38.0	41.7	41.3	:	:	-	-	39.1	39.8	42.9	42.7
41.6	40.3	41.4	41.4	40.6	37.9	38.1	36.3	39.7	39.5	41.3	43.4
41.7	40.2	41.4	41.3	40.5	37.1	37.6	35.6	39.7	39.4	41.1	43.4
44.7	43.6	41.4	41.3	:	:	42.2	40.2	40.8	38.8	-	-
41.3	41.4	41.6	41.0	:	:	47.5	40.9	:	:	-	-
42.0	41.7	41.6	41.7	43.0	42.5	39.7	39.0	42.3	39.8	43.0	43.7
40.2	40.2	41.8	41.7	40.8	40.7	39.9	39.3	40.3	40.3	41.6	42.8
40.1	40.1	41.9	41.7	40.8	40.7	39.8	37.9	41.4	40.9	42.2	43.6
39.8	39.6	41.2	41.3	38.4	39.9	38.4	34.7	40.2	39.2	40.2	41.6
42.5	42.2	41.6	41.8	41.2	41.2	37.9	37.3	41.3	41.3	41.3	42.1
41.8	41.5	41.7	41.9	40.9	41.0	37.5	38.1	41.9	42.4	42.0	42.2
40.4	40.4	41.8	41.8	40.5	40.8	39.8	40.2	:	:	41.4	40.8
41.3	41.1	41.6	41.8	40.2	40.3	36.4	33.9	42.4	40.7	40.0	40.3
41.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.4	39.6	41.7	43.2	40.9	42.4
41.8	41.4	41.6	41.7	40.9	40.8	39.5	38.4	-	-	42.1	41.9
42.0	41.7	41.8	41.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	38.7	-	-	40.2	40.7
42.8	42.3	41.6	41.8	42.7	41.8	40.0	38.0	42.4	42.5	43.5	43.4

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 118 (contd.)

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

No	NACE	FR Germany	
		Oct. 1976	April 1977
41A	Food industry, except sugar	44.4	44.0
41B	Confectionery of bread and sugared products	43.2	42.8
42A	Drink industry	43.2	42.9
43	Textile industry	41.6	40.9
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	41.4	40.7
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	39.9	39.6
45A	Manufacture of footwear	40.6	39.9
45B	Manufacture of clothing	39.6	39.5
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	43.1	42.6
46A	Wood industry (without wooden furniture)	44.0	43.2
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products: printing and publishing	42.8	42.8
47A	Manufacture of paper and paper products	43.1	43.1
47B	Printing and publishing	42.5	42.5
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	42.1	41.6
49	Other manufacturing industries	41.2	40.9
50	Building and civil engineering	42.9	41.8
A	Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23	42.5	41.6
B	Total manufacturing industries	42.2	41.8
C	All industries (A + B + 50)	42.3	41.8

(a) Figures relate to hours worked.

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 118 (contd.)

OFFERED PER MANUAL WORKER

Hours

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom (a)	
Oct. 1976	April 1977	March 1976	Sept. 1976	Oct. 1976	April 1977	Oct. 1976	April 1977	Oct. 1976	April 1977	Oct. 1975	Oct. 1976
43.0	42.7	41.7	41.6	42.1	42.0	39.3	37.3	43.7	43.4	43.9	43.6
42.9	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.6	37.8	35.2	:	:	44.3	41.1
42.1	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.0	39.8	39.8	41.3	41.5	43.3	43.6
41.0	40.6	41.5	41.6	41.0	40.4	36.6	34.7	-	-	39.7	40.6
41.7	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.3	38.4	37.7	-	-	40.4	40.0
40.7	40.6	41.3	41.4	40.7	39.5	36.4	33.9	40.4	38.5	37.0	37.3
41.6	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.0	40.1	32.2	28.9	-	-	36.9	37.7
40.5	40.4	41.4	41.5	40.3	39.1	36.9	34.3	39.7	38.5	36.8	37.0
42.9	42.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.1	39.0	39.0	41.2	41.0	41.9	41.9
43.2	42.8	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.5	38.9	38.9	40.8	40.5	43.1	42.9
41.2	41.2	41.6	41.7	41.2	41.0	39.2	39.6	43.7	42.7	41.3	42.3
40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	40.9	41.0	38.7	39.3	:	:	41.7	42.6
41.8	41.8	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.0	39.9	39.8	43.8	42.7	40.9	42.1
41.9	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.5	41.2	38.5	38.2	41.0	41.0	41.3	42.2
41.3	40.3	41.6	41.8	41.2	40.6	37.9	36.7	:	:	40.1	40.2
44.4	43.6	40.6	41.3	41.0	40.9	39.4	38.2	41.5	41.2	44.8	44.0
40.8	40.4	41.5	41.3	:	:	40.5	39.9	40.3	39.6	46.9	46.1
41.6	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.3	40.9	38.2	36.9	40.6	40.3	41.1	41.7
42.2	41.8	41.5	41.6	41.2	40.9	38.5	37.3	40.3	40.4	41.8	42.2

XI. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 119

INDEX OF WAGES IN INDUSTRY (Average hourly gross earnings)

Country	October 1972 = 100					
	Oct. 1974	April 1975	Oct. 1975	April 1976	Oct. 1976	April 1977
FR Germany						
Total	122.9	128.9	131.7	136.7	140.7	147.0
Men	122.4	128.0	130.5	135.6	139.6	145.6
Women	125.9	133.0	135.9	141.6	145.2	152.9
France						
Total	138.4	150.0	159.9	172.5	186.0	198.7
Men	138.6	150.3	160.2	173.3	187.6	200.0
Women	138.0	149.0	159.7	171.9	183.9	196.4
Italy						
Total	151.6	181.0	188.9	206.8	:	:
Men	150.6	178.4	186.8	204.7	:	:
Women	155.3	189.8	195.2	215.3	:	:
Netherlands						
Total	134.5	144.8	153.8	163.0	166.3	174.2
Men	133.5	143.5	152.3	161.2	164.3	172.0
Women	145.1	159.4	170.6	184.1	187.2	197.1
Belgium						
Total	143.2	156.7	165.5	177.0	184.1	196.1
Men	142.9	156.0	164.6	176.0	183.5	195.3
Women	145.0	161.4	171.0	183.1	187.6	201.1
Luxembourg						
Total	142.2	153.4	156.5	174.3	180.8	193.5
Men	143.1	154.5	157.1	171.5	181.6	194.7
Women	137.7	153.0	158.2	185.7	192.4	198.5
United Kingdom						
Total	138.5	156.7	175.2	185.7	196.5	205.1
Men	136.2	154.2	171.7	181.6	191.5	199.9
Women	152.2	173.8	195.1	211.6	228.2	238.9
Denmark						
Total (a)	146.2	163.2	170.1	182.2	188.0	196.6
Men	:	:	:	:	:	:
Women	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Excl. building and civil engineering.

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 120

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)
(Total population)
 Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
1	FR Germany	DM	1 930	2 157	2 433	2 782	3 190	3 830
2	France	FF	2 364	2 633	2 971	3 419	3 947	4 995
3	Italy	1000 LIT	164.6	187.8	223.1	260.1	345.1	410.1
4	Netherlands	HFL	1 611	1 910	2 231	2 573	3 043	3 598
5	Belgium	1000 BFR	20.2	22.5	26.5	30.7	37.5	48.3
6	Luxembourg	1000 LFR	23.2	26.0	29.4	33.1	38.3	48.8
7	United Kingdom	UKL	122	139	158	179	225	295
8	Ireland	IRL	58	67	79	110	134	182
9	Denmark	DKR	4 515	5 244	6 002	7 081	8 866	10 568
10	Greece	DR	3 510	3 915	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	PES	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Portugal	ESC	970	1 195	:	:	:	:
13	Turkey	LT	123	167	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	NKR	3 045	3 690	:	:	:	:
15	Sweden	SKR	3 905	4 545	:	:	:	:
16	Switzerland	FS	1 390	1 600	:	:	:	:
17	Austria	1000 SCH	9.0	10.0	:	:	:	:
18	Finland	MKF	1 190	1 420	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	R	142	152	:	:	:	:
20	USA	USD	510	:	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	CAD	585	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	1000 Yen	33.7	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

Source: EC: Social accounts.

Other countries: ILO - The cost of social security - Eighth international inquiry, 1967-71.

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 121

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)
(Persons aged 15-64)
Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
1	FR Germany	DM	3 032	3 394	3 826	4 364	4 991	5 979
2	France	FF	3 789	4 220	4 760	5 483	6 318	7 976
3	Italy	1000 LIT	253.3	289.4	346.2	406.5	540.6	643.2
4	Netherlands	HFL	2 576	3 047	3 548	4 075	4 794	5 634
5	Belgium	1000 BFR	32.1	35.7	41.9	48.6	59.0	75.6
6	Luxembourg	1000 LFR	35.5	39.4	44.5	49.6	56.9	72.1
7	United Kingdom	UKL	193	221	253	287	359	471
8	Ireland	IRL	100	117	136	190	232	315
9	Denmark	DKR	7 007	8 140	9 335	11 027	13 826	16 510
10	Greece	DR	5 440	6 120	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	PES	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Portugal	ESC	1 545	1 905	:	:	:	:
13	Turkey	LT	228	310	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	NKR	4 855	5 895	:	:	:	:
15	Sweden	SKR	5 970	6 965	:	:	:	:
16	Switzerland	FS	2 145	2 475	:	:	:	:
17	Austria	1000 SCH	14.7	16.4	:	:	:	:
18	Finland	MKF	1 790	2 125	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	R	224	238	:	:	:	:
20	USA	USD	830	:	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	CAD	940	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	1000 Yen	48.9	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

Sources: EC: Social accounts.

Other countries: ILO - The cost of social security - Eighth international inquiry, 1967-71.

**SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE
OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (a)**

	Country	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	EUR 9							
1	FR Germany	17.0	17.9	18.2	18.9	19.5	20.8	23.8
2	France	:	16.4	16.5	16.6	17.1	17.4	19.5
3	Italy	16.7	16.6	17.9	19.2	18.7	20.3	21.4
4	Netherlands	18.1	19.0	20.1	20.9	21.2	22.4	24.3
5	Belgium	16.2	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.3	19.2	22.2
6	Luxembourg	16.4	15.3	17.0	17.6	16.6	16.7	22.5
7	United Kingdom	:	13.8	14.1	14.5	14.4	15.9	16.6
8	Ireland	:	10.8	11.2	11.1	12.9	14.7	16.3
9	Denmark	:	19.6	20.9	21.2	22.1	24.9	26.9
10	Greece	11.2	11.2	11.5	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Portugal	5.3	5.7	6.3	:	:	:	:
13	Turkey	2.7	3.2	4.1	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	13.4	15.1	16.2	:	:	:	:
15	Sweden	17.9	18.8	20.6	:	:	:	:
16	Switzerland	10.6	10.6	10.8	:	:	:	:
17	Austria	19.5	18.8	19.0	:	:	:	:
18	Finland	12.9	13.1	14.3	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	12.1	11.9	12.2	:	:	:	:
20	USA	9.4	10.5	:	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	13.5	14.7	:	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	5.5	5.7	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

Source: EC: Social accounts.

Other countries: ILO - The cost of social security - Eighth international inquiry, 1967-71.

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 123

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL

	Year	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
		'000 mio DM	'000 mio FF	'000 mio LIT	'000 mio HFL
1. Benefits	1972	178.87	178.34	13 605	32.78
	1973	203.36	205.69	15 831	38.44
	1974	232.77	245.12	20 794	46.30
	1975	275.99	310.17	24 757	56.24
2. Administrative costs	1972	5.98	8.01	740	1.16
	1973	6.99	9.68	847	1.37
	1974	7.85	11.32	964	1.67
	1975	8.80	13.97	1 029	1.98
3. Other expenditures	1972	2.03	1.58	624	—
	1973	2.08	2.49	591	—
	1974	2.52	3.29	687	—
	1975	3.12	2.77	856	—
4. Total expenditure excl. transfers between institutions	1972	186.88	187.93	14 969	33.94
	1973	212.43	217.86	17 269	39.81
	1974	243.14	259.73	22 445	47.97
	1975	287.91	326.91	26 642	58.22
5. Transfers between institutions	1972	0	7.27	1 436	0.72
	1973	0	8.56	1 305	0.95
	1974	0	19.82	1 943	1.36
	1975	0	25.23	4 392	1.82
6. Total expenditure	1972	186.88	195.20	16 405	34.66
	1973	212.43	226.42	18 574	40.76
	1974	243.14	279.55	24 388	49.33
	1975	287.91	352.14	31 034	60.04

PROTECTION. 1 – EXPENDITURE

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Year	
'000 mio BFR	'000 mio LFR	'000 mio UKL	mio IRL	'000 mio DKR		
284.23	10.86	10.553	286.2	30.506	1972	1. Benefits
333.00	12.37	11.870	400.7	36.061	1973	
407.68	14.54	14.994	498.8	45.525	1974	
522.99	18.59	19.857	690.6	54.562	1975	
15.52	0.40	0.390	12.2	0.721	1972	2. Administrative costs
17.58	0.45	0.446	14.2	0.813	1973	
21.69	0.59	0.553	17.4	0.930	1974	
26.65	0.70	0.823	23.1	1.150	1975	
6.58	0.01	0.009	0.1	0.088	1972	3. Other expenditures
7.49	0.03	0.034	2.0	0.021	1973	
11.98	0.05	0.083	2.5	0.146	1974	
7.33	0.11	0.006	2.9	0.119	1975	
306.33	11.27	10.952	298.5	31.315	1972	4. Total expenditure excl. transfers between institutions
358.07	12.85	12.350	416.9	36.895	1973	
441.35	15.18	15.630	518.7	46.601	1974	
556.97	19.40	20.686	716.6	55.831	1975	
2.37	0.53	0.028	78.6	—	1972	5. Transfers between institutions
1.95	0.66	0.042	122.2	—	1973	
—	0.74	0.056	160.3	—	1974	
—	1.72	0.056	229.4	—	1975	
308.70	11.80	10.980	377.1	31.315	1972	6. Total expenditure
360.02	13.51	12.392	539.1	36.895	1973	
441.35	15.92	15.686	679.0	46.601	1974	
556.97	21.12	20.743	946.0	55.831	1975	

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 124

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL

	Year	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
		'000 mio DM	'000 mio FF	'000 mio LIT	'000 mio HFL
1. Employers' contributions	1972	92.18	117.10	8 442	17.51
	1973	108.42	135.53	10 217	21.81
	1974	116.96	162.10	12 617	25.79
	1975	127.35	197.86	15 566	29.46
2. Households' contributions	1972	47.45	38.92	1 970	14.94
	1973	55.95	44.52	2 376	17.96
	1974	62.70	53.56	3 041	21.47
	1975	69.29	66.27	3 784	24.57
3. Miscellaneous contributions	1972	51.38	35.70	3 286	5.48
	1973	56.05	40.94	3 500	6.74
	1974	63.28	47.83	4 029	8.33
	1975	84.84	66.72	5 384	12.34
4. Income from capital	1972	4.09	2.14	364	3.26
	1973	5.54	2.53	377	3.88
	1974	6.13	3.22	654	4.99
	1975	6.46	1.50	748	6.16
5. Other receipts	1972	0.36	1.45	533	0.09
	1973	0.52	1.84	552	0.10
	1974	0.36	2.65	591	0.11
	1975	0.31	2.80	1 256	0.14
6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions	1972	195.46	195.31	14 595	41.28
	1973	226.48	225.36	17 022	50.49
	1974	249.43	269.36	20 932	60.69
	1975	288.25	335.15	26 738	72.67
7. Yield from transfers between institutions	1972	0	7.27	1 310	0.72
	1973	0	8.56	1 235	0.95
	1974	0	19.82	1 742	1.36
	1975	0	25.22	4 854	1.81
8. Total receipts	1972	195.46	202.58	15 905	42.00
	1973	226.48	233.92	18 257	51.44
	1974	249.43	289.18	22 674	62.05
	1975	288.25	360.37	31 592	74.48

PROTECTION. 2 – RECEIPTS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Year	
'000 mio BFR	'000 mio LFR	'000 mio UKL	mio IRL	'000 mio DKR		
148.58	4.37	4.282	57.0	3.311	1972	1. Employers' contributions
172.40	5.00	5.151	87.8	5.022	1973	
205.94	6.61	6.645	114.2	4.923	1974	
251.75	7.82	9.185	163.8	5.867	1975	
65.62	2.98	2.419	42.8	2.157	1972	2. Households' contributions
77.38	3.48	2.802	54.6	0.691	1973	
93.33	4.28	3.363	70.0	1.366	1974	
114.54	5.11	4.098	94.9	1.446	1975	
96.31	3.81	5.014	197.8	26.628	1972	3. Miscellaneous contributions
109.39	4.27	5.512	268.0	32.591	1973	
136.31	5.15	7.220	345.8	41.341	1974	
190.15	6.61	9.682	442.0	49.675	1975	
9.90	0.93	1.061	1.8	0.949	1972	4. Income from capital
11.54	1.02	1.239	1.2	1.127	1973	
14.05	1.24	1.274	9.2	1.440	1974	
15.09	1.33	1.652	10.3	1.766	1975	
3.37	0.07	0.016	0.0	0.016	1972	5. Other receipts
4.01	0.05	0.019	5.7	0.026	1973	
4.87	0.11	0.020	2.7	0.003	1974	
12.27	0.20	0.027	3.8	0.008	1975	
323.78	12.16	12.792	299.4	33.061	1972	6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions
374.72	13.82	14.723	417.3	39.457	1973	
454.50	17.39	18.522	541.9	49.073	1974	
583.80	21.07	24.644	714.8	58.762	1975	
2.00	0.50	0.029	90.0	—	1972	7. Yield from transfers between institutions
0.00	0.64	0.042	122.2	—	1973	
0.00	0.74	0.056	160.3	—	1974	
0.00	1.71	0.056	229.4	—	1975	
325.78	12.66	12.821	389.4	33.061	1972	8. Total receipts
374.72	14.46	14.765	539.5	39.457	1973	
454.50	18.13	18.578	702.2	49.073	1974	
583.80	22.78	24.700	944.2	58.762	1975	

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 125

FUNCTION OF

	Year	FR Germany		France		Italy	
		'000 mio DM	%	'000 FF	%	'000 mio LI*	%
1. Sickness	1972	52.99	30	47.81	27	3 597	26
	1973	62.88	31	55.19	27	4 201	27
	1974	72.22	31	64.41	26	6 299	30
	1975	81.77	30	82.28	27	6 712	27
2. Old-age, death, survivors	1972	78.92	44	70.67	40	4 814	36
	1973	89.08	44	82.06	40	5 592	35
	1974	101.93	43	100.93	41	7 006	34
	1975	114.92	42	126.42	41	8 468	34
3. Invalidity	1972	15.01	8	4.82	3	1 806	13
	1973	16.45	8	5.43	3	2 178	14
	1974	18.11	8	5.93	3	2 808	13
	1975	20.30	7	7.01	2	4 028	16
4. Physical or mental infirmity	1972	—	—			352	3
	1973	—	—	(a)		434	3
	1974	—	—			392	2
	1975	—	—			524	2
5. Employment injury	1972	6.78	4	7.81	4	439	3
	1973	7.72	4	8.80	4	464	3
	1974	8.62	4	10.24	4	571	3
	1975	9.43	3	12.16	4	613	3
6. Unemployment	1972	1.51	1	1.96	1	227	2
	1973	1.49	1	2.35	1	290	2
	1974	3.73	2	3.48	2	407	2
	1975	10.06	4	8.25	3	686	3
7. Family	1972	16.01	9	33.61	19	1 390	10
	1973	16.84	8	38.92	19	1 461	9
	1974	18.41	8	49.73	20	2 429	12
	1975	28.15	10	60.88	20	2 932	12
8. Political events, natural disasters	1972	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)
	1973	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)
	1974	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)
	1975	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)
9. Miscellaneous	1972	7.65	4	11.66	6	980	7
	1973	8.90	4	12.94	6	1 211	7
	1974	9.75	4	10.40	4	882	4
	1975	11.36	4	13.17	4	794	3
10. Total benefits	1972	178.87	100	178.34	100	13 605	100
	1973	203.36	100	205.69	100	15 831	100
	1974	232.77	100	245.12	100	20 794	100
	1975	275.99	100	310.17	100	24,757	100

(a) Included in 3.

SOCIAL BENEFITS

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom		Ireland		Denmark	
'000 mio HFL	%	'000 mio BFR	%	'000 mio LFR	%	'000 UKL	%	mio IRL	%	'000 mio DKR	%
10.27	31	65.23	23	1.92	18	2.735	26	83.3	29	8.822	29
11.94	31	78.52	24	2.26	18	3.033	26	110.4	27	11.181	31
14.40	31	94.62	23	2.84	20	3.807	25	153.2	31	13.817	30
17.10	30	123.00	24	4.30	23	5.130	26	219.5	32	16.050	29
12.41	38	109.29	38	6.03	55	5.076	48	104.9	37	10.392	34
14.63	38	133.57	40	6.86	55	5.850	49	141.3	35	12.804	36
17.25	37	162.71	40	7.97	55	7.350	49	169.2	34	15.383	34
20.32	36	199.07	38	9.78	53	9.036	45	222.4	32	17.867	33
3.19	10	13.12	5	0.85	8	0.422	4	29.9	10	3.001	10
3.98	11	17.88	5	0.94	8	0.497	4	49.9	12	3.518	10
5.11	11	22.07	5	1.06	7	0.647	4	50.9	10	4.121	9
6.67	12	27.28	5	1.43	8	0.872	4	63.6	9	4.777	9
1.16	4	5.55	2	0.11	1	0.473	4			1.019	3
1.50	4	7.69	2	0.13	1	0.592	5			1.143	3
1.87	4	10.00	2	0.20	1	0.811	5	(a)		1.367	3
2.35	4	12.75	2	0.09	0	1.143	6			1.495	3
		13.19	5	0.69	6	0.136	1	1.4	1	0.429	1
(a)		14.38	4	0.77	6	0.151	1	1.9	1	0.376	1
		17.20	4	0.91	6	0.193	1	2.5	0	0.353	1
		20.97	4	1.10	6	0.239	1	3.4	1	0.450	1
1.37	4	13.52	5	0	0	0.495	5	16.0	5	0.768	3
1.55	4	16.68	5	0	0	0.417	4	19.1	5	0.796	2
2.09	5	18.38	5	0	0	0.541	4	25.8	5	2.870	6
3.37	6	38.50	7	0.04	0	1.154	6	49.2	7	5.326	10
4.22	13	48.83	17	1.20	11	0.943	9	44.9	16	4.987	16
4.72	12	53.18	16	1.34	11	1.233	10	71.3	18	5.535	15
5.42	12	62.98	16	1.51	10	1.522	10	89.2	18	6.639	15
6.21	11	77.93	15	1.80	10	2.112	11	119.4	17	7.292	13
(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)
(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)
(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)
(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)	(:)
0.16	0	15.50	5	0.06	1	0.273	3	5.8	2	1.088	4
0.12	0	11.10	3	0.07	1	0.097	1	6.8	2	0.708	2
0.16	0	19.72	5	0.05	0	0.123	1	8.0	2	0.975	2
0.22	0	23.49	5	0.05	0	0.171	1	13.1	2	1.305	2
32.78	100	284.23	100	10.86	100	10.553	100	286.2	100	30.506	100
38.44	100	333.00	100	12.37	100	11.870	100	400.7	100	36.061	100
46.30	100	407.68	100	14.54	100	14.994	100	498.8	100	45.525	100
56.24	100	522.99	100	18.59	100	19.857	100	690.6	100	54.562	100

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 126

SOURCES OF

	Year	FR Germany		France		Italy	
		'000 mio DM	%	'000 mio FF	%	'000 mio LIT	%
1. Enterprises	1972	68.80	35	91.68	47	6 842	47
	1973	80.90	36	107.49	48	8 109	48
	1974	87.30	35	128.59	48	9 933	48
	1975	93.54	33	157.75	47	12 637	47
2. Central government	1972	59.56	31	55.42	28	3 448	24
	1973	65.90	29	62.07	27	3 860	23
	1974	72.56	29	72.19	27	4 657	22
	1975	95.63	33	96.65	29	6 023	23
3. Local government	1972	11.59	6	3.58	2	1 209	8
	1973	13.46	6	4.24	2	1 521	9
	1974	15.80	6	5.91	2	1 770	8
	1975	18.42	6	6.26	2	2 108	8
4. Households	1972	50.37	26	40.02	20	2 035	14
	1973	59.37	26	45.80	20	2 422	14
	1974	66.47	27	55.03	20	3 101	15
	1975	73.22	26	67.98	20	3 826	14
5. Social institutions	1972	4.68	2	3.16	2	512	3
	1973	6.22	3	3.92	2	543	3
	1974	6.74	3	5.50	2	865	4
	1975	6.97	2	4.21	1	888	3
6. Abroad	1972	0.10	0	—	—	16	0
	1973	0.11	0	—	—	16	0
	1974	0.20	0	—	—	15	0
	1975	0.16	0	—	—	—	—
7. Miscellaneous	1972	0.36	0	1.45	1	533	4
	1973	0.52	0	1.84	1	551	3
	1974	0.36	0	2.14	1	591	3
	1975	0.31	0	2.30	1	1 256	5
8. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions	1972	195.46	100	195.31	100	14 595	100
	1973	226.48	100	225.36	100	17 022	100
	1974	249.43	100	269.36	100	20 932	100
	1975	288.25	100	335.15	100	26 738	100

(a) Included in 2.

XII. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 126

RECEIPTS

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom		Ireland		Denmark	
'000 mio HFL	%	'000 mio BFR	%	'000 mio LFR	%	'000 mio UKL	%	mio IRL	%	'000 mio DKR	%
12.69	31	126.54	39	3.20	26	3.036	24	34.7	12	2.154	7
16.14	32	145.79	39	3.71	27	3.627	25	5.7	1	3.313	8
19.11	31	173.79	38	4.88	28	4.764	26	7.1	1	2.936	6
21.60	30	220.18	38	5.62	27	8.413	34	(a)		3.484	6
7.49	18	106.93	33	4.47	37	5.240	41	219.7	73	22.121	67
8.19	16	123.29	33	4.97	36	6.000	41	349.8	84	25.347	64
10.06	17	148.75	33	6.01	34	7.733	42	425.5	84	32.156	65
14.38	20	207.39	35	7.92	37	10.170	41	605.6	85	37.333	64
2.48	6	7.38	2	0.45	4	0.991	8			5.452	16
3.78	8	8.05	2	0.51	4	1.014	7	(a)		8.647	22
4.39	7	10.84	2	0.62	4	1.321	7			11.172	23
5.15	7	11.60	2	0.76	4	1.758	7			14.725	25
15.17	37	69.66	22	3.01	25	2.431	19	42.8	14	2.369	7
18.26	36	77.39	21	3.52	25	2.814	19	54.6	13	0.998	3
21.86	36	99.86	22	4.48	26	3.376	18	69.2	14	1.366	3
25.04	34	123.22	21	5.16	24	4.114	17	94.9	13	1.446	2
3.36	8	9.89	3	0.96	8	1.078	8	1.8	1	0.949	3
4.02	8	10.87	3	1.05	8	1.248	8	1.2	0	1.127	3
5.16	9	13.80	3	1.29	7	1.286	7	2.2	0	1.440	3
6.36	9	15.09	3	1.41	7	0.179	1	10.4	1	1.766	3
—	—	—	—	0	0	—	—	0.4	0	—	—
—	—	0.06	0	0	0	0.002	0	0.3	0	—	—
—	—	0.05	0	0	0	0.022	0	0.4	0	—	—
—	—	0.04	0	0	0	0.010	0	0.1	0	—	—
0.09	0	3.38	1	0.07	0	0.016	0	0.0	0	0.016	0
0.10	0	9.27	2	0.06	0	0.018	0	5.7	1	0.025	0
0.11	0	7.41	2	0.11	1	0.020	0	5.7	1	0.003	0
0.14	0	6.28	1	0.20	1	0	0	3.8	1	0.008	0
41.28	100	323.78	100	12.16	100	12.792	100	299.4	100	33.061	100
50.49	100	374.72	100	13.82	100	14.723	100	417.3	100	39.457	100
60.69	100	454.50	100	17.39	100	18.522	100	510.1	100	49.073	100
72.67	100	583.80	100	21.07	100	24.644	100	714.8	100	58.762	100

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 127

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS 1975/76 (a)

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour) (b)	Rice (c)	Pota- toes	Re- fined sugar	Vege- tables	Wine (d)
	EUR 9	82*	4	74	36	99	50
1	FR Germany	67	2	80	34	70	24
2	France	73	4	91	35	118	103
3	Italy	126	6	36	30	155	97
4	Netherlands	62	4	76	42	80	10
5	Belgium	70	6	105	34	98	15
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	72*	4	84	40	69	5
8	Ireland	86	1	108	48	81	2
9	Denmark	61	2	59	46	47	12
10	Greece	114	7	59	17	139	42
11	Spain	80	6	112	27	129	66
12	Portugal	116	14	111	30	148	131
13	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	69	2	68	26	27	3
15	Sweden	59	2	81	40	42	8
16	Switzerland	69	3	48	37	90	37
17	Austria	77	4	60	35	84	36
18	Finland	75	3	70	42	25	9
19	USSR	156	:	138	39	68	:
20	USA	58	4	40	36	102	:
21	Canada	66	3	91	40	60	:
22	Japan	34	89	12	26	112	:

(a) *Period:*

Data 1-9: 1975/76; 10: 1967; 14, 16, 17: 1974; 22: average 1964-66; other: 1975.

(b) Without rice.

(c) Husked rice.

(d) Litres per head per year.

Table 128

**CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED
ANIMAL PRODUCTS
1976 (a)**

kg per head per year

	Country	Meat (carcass weight)	Liquid Milk	Butter (pure fat content)	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat content) (b)
	EUR 9	83	86*	5	14	19
1	FR Germany	92	59	5	17	19
2	France	102	62	8	13	19
3	Italy	67	63	2	11	19
4	Netherlands	73	86	2	12	33
5	Belgium	} 91	71	8	13	24
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom	70	148	6	15	15
8	Ireland	92	207	10	13	10
9	Denmark	72	120	7	12	24
10	Greece	59	94	1	11	18
11	Spain	60	102	0	16	22
12	Portugal	52	64	1	5	23
13	Turkey	24	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	49	229	4	10	22
15	Sweden	61	161	5	12	13
16	Switzerland	74	168	6	11	16
17	Austria	79	156	5	14	22
18	Finland	63	239	11	11	9
19	USSR	38	:	:	7	:
20	USA	110	138	2	16	22
21	Canada	93	135	4	13	18
22	Japan	26	29	0	16	11

(a) *Period:* Meat; butter; eggs: Data 1 - 9: 1976; 22: average 1964 - 66; others 1975.
Liquid milk: 22: average 1964 - 66; others: 1975.

(b) *Fats and oils:* 1 - 9: 1975; 10: 1967; 22: average 1964 - 66; others: 1975.
Without butter.

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 129

CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION 1976

	Country	Energy	Electricity		Steel (a)
		Total toe	Industrial uses kWh	Other uses kWh	Crude steel equivalent kg
	EUR 9	3.540	1 909	1 871	451
1	FR Germany	4.240	2 476	2 353	593
2	France	3.290	1 782	1 673	426
3	Italy	2.400	1 557	949	389
4	Netherlands	4.750	1 875	1 953	368
5	Belgium	4.500	2 426	1 550	473
6	Luxembourg	12.920	6 917	2 329	
7	United Kingdom	3.670	1 793	2 446	407
8	Ireland	2.110	818	1 329	150
9	Denmark	3.740	946	2 645	448
10	Greece	1.460	974	703	171
11	Spain	1.830	1 360	712	305
12	Portugal	0.890	620	450	118
13	Turkey	0.730	273	119	77
14	Norway	5.160	10 016	6 724	444
15	Sweden	6.110	4 853	4 642	743
16	Switzerland	3.490	1 659	3 047	314
17	Austria	3.220	1 765	2 071	359
18	Finland	4.780	3 850	2 370	390
19	USSR		2 450	1 250	:
20	USA	8.100	3 860	5 160	604
21	Canada	8.490	5 140	5 940	543
22	Japan	3.090	2 200	1 845	534
	World	1.500	1 450		:(b)

(a) UN figures.

(b) Output per head of population.

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 130

MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE
1 January 1976

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial vehicles
		1 000	per '000 population	1 000
	EUR 9	70 997	274	7 838
1	FR Germany	18 161	295	1 337
2	France	15 520	294	2 290
3	Italy	15 061	269	1 193
4	Netherlands	3 490	254	364
5	Belgium	2 620	267	325
6	Luxembourg	140	391	15
7	United Kingdom	14 180	253	2 020
8	Ireland	530	168	60
9	Denmark	1 295	256	234
10	Greece	403	44	194
11	Spain	4 807	135	1 040
12	Portugal	744	79	178
13	Turkey	395	10	254
14	Norway	954	237	147
15	Sweden	2 760	336	171
16	Switzerland	1 794	281	149
17	Austria	1 733	230	188
18	Finland	990	210	143
19	USSR	4 730	19	5 115
20	USA	107 371	501	26 356
21	Canada	8 564	373	2 286
22	Japan	17 236	154	10 854
	World	263 000*	66	70 000*

XIII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 131

TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE 1 January 1976

	Country	Television receivers (a)		Telephones	
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population
	EUR 9	68 881	267	79 907	309
1	FR Germany	18 920	305	19 603	317
2	France	12 335	235	13 833	262
3	Italy	11 817	213	14 496	259
4	Netherlands	3 510	259	5 047	368
5	Belgium	2 464	252	2 798	285
6	Luxembourg	88	257	147	411
7	United Kingdom	17 641	315	21 244	379
8	Ireland	550	178	444	141
9	Denmark	1 556	308	2 295	454
10	Greece	950	106	2 009	221
11	Spain	6 125	174	7 836	220
12	Portugal	572	66	1 066	113
13	Turkey	458	12	1 012	25
14	Norway	1 021	256	1 407	350
15	Sweden	2 841	348	5 423	661
16	Switzerland	1 714	264	3 913	611
17	Austria	1 856	247	2 133	281
18	Finland	1 261	269	1 834	389
19	USSR	52 500	208	16 949	66
20	USA	121 100	571	149 012	695
21	Canada	8 232	366	13 142	572
22	Japan	25 564	233	45 515	405
	World	357 000*	90*	379 524	96

(a) 1.1.1975.

HEALTH SERVICES
1975

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds	
		'000	per 100 000 popu- lation	'000	per 100 000 popu- lation	'000	per 100 000 popu- lation
	EUR 9	443.7	172	124.2	48	2 644.1	1 023
1	FR Germany	122.8	199	25.6	41	716.5(a)	1 155
2	France	77.9	147	30.5	58	534.0(b)	1 024
3	Italy	114.2(a)	206	38.2(a)	69	583.6(a)	1 053
4	Netherlands	21.8	160	1.2	9	136.2(c)	1 014
5	Belgium	18.5	189	7.7	78	87.5	893
6	Luxembourg	0.4(a)	108	0.2(a)	49	3.9(a)	1 142
7	United Kingdom	75.1(a)	134	17.6(a)	31	500.7(a)	895
8	Ireland	3.8	121	2.0	63	34.0(a)	1 102
9	Denmark	8.1(c)	163	1.4(c)	28	47.7(e)	968
10	Greece	18.4	204	2.6(a)	30	56.9(a)	635
11	Spain	55	155	18.6	52	180.5(a)	518
12	Portugal	11.1	127	3.0	35	53.5(a)	612
13	Turkey	21.7	55	7.0	18	83.7(a)	219
14	Norway	6.9	172	1.4	36	54.7(a)	1 371
15	Sweden	14.1	171	3.8	47	123.7	1 509
16	Switzerland	11.5	179	1.1(d)	18	72.3(a)	1 139
17	Austria	15.7	209	2.9	38	86.7(a)	1 152
18	Finland	6.7	142	4.9	98	70.3(a)	1 502
19	USSR	747.5(a)	297	47.7(a)	20	2 933.3(a)	1 164
20	USA	340	159	145.4	68	1 418.9(a)	670
21	Canada	39.1	171	13.9	61	208.9	915
22	Japan	131.0	118	77.0	69	1 364.3(c)	1 287
	World						

Source: 'World Health Statistics', WHO, Geneva.

(a) 1974.

(b) 1973.

(c) 1972.

(d) 1971.

(e) 1970.

XIV. FINANCE

Table 133

CONVERSION RATES
1 EUA =

			1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
1	FR Germany	DM	4.27921					4.25924	4.11554	4.02622
2	France	FF	5.28					5.26	5.08	5.29
3	Italy	LIT	669					666	643	639
4	Netherlands	HFL	3.87268					3.85461	3.72456	3.70032
5	Belgium	BFR	53.4901					53.2404	51.4442	51.1093
6	Luxembourg	LFR								
7	United Kingdom	UKL	0.382					0.388	0.429	0.426
8	Ireland	IRL								
9	Denmark	DKR	7.38928					7.42293	7.71663	7.66640
10	Greece	DR	32.0943					31.9446	30.8667	30.6657
11	Spain	PES	64.13460					65.11449	72.02230	71.55330
12	Portugal	ESC	30.75704					30.61358	29.58059	29.38796
13	Turkey	LT	9.62829					9.58338	9.26001	9.19971
14	Norway	NKR	7.64150					7.60586	7.34922	7.30136
15	Sweden	SKR	5.53435					5.50854	5.32266	5.28800
16	Switzerland	FS	4.67809					4.65627	4.49915	4.46985
17	Austria	SCH	27.81506					27.68532	26.75114	26.57694
18	Finland	MKF	3.42339					3.74372	4.32131	4.29317
19	USSR	R	:					:	:	:
20	USA	USD	1.06981					1.06482	1.02889	1.02219
21	Canada	CAD	1.16326	1.15655				1.15116	1.11231	1.10507
22	Japan	Yen	385					383	370	368

- (a) The European Unit of Account (EUA) is a composite unit which is based on a basket made up of a certain amount of each Member State's currency. Its value in any given currency is that of the sum of the equivalent values in that currency of the following amounts:

$$1 \text{ EUA} = \text{DM } 0.828 + \text{FF } 1.15 + \text{LIT } 109 + \text{HFL } 0.286 + \text{BFR } 3.66 + \text{LFR } 0.14 + \text{UKL } 0.0885 + \text{IRL } 0.00759 + \text{DKR } 0.217.$$

These amounts were fixed in such a way that, on 28 June 1974, 1 EUA = 1 SDR = USD 1.20635. In the cases of the dollar and the yen, calculation of the rate is based on the rates quoted in Brussels for both these currencies and on the value of the EUA expressed in BFR. In the cases of the other currencies, calculation is based on the rate of the dollar against these currencies and on the rate of the EUA in dollars.

Table 133

IN EUA (a)
(yearly averages)

1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
3.74138	3.64566	3.57681	3.27644	3.08352	3.04939	2.81545	2.64831	1
5.68	5.77	5.66	5.47	5.73	5.32	5.34	5.61	2
639	647	654	716	776	810	930	1007	3
3.70049	3.65750	3.59991	3.42853	3.20224	3.13490	2.95515	2.80010	4
51.1116	50.8663	49.3611	47.8009	46.3994	45.5690	43.1654	40.8826	5
								6
0.426	0.429	0.449	0.502	0.510	0.560	0.622	0.654	7
								8
7.66675	7.75264	7.78909	7.41598	7.25927	7.12266	6.76176	6.85567	9
30.6669	31.4328	33.6534	39.7689	35.7810	40.0607	40.8960	42.0434	10
71.55610	72.83608	72.48580	71.73965	68.80448	71.22888	74.74417	86.8245	11
29.38911	29.67571	30.30040	30.39047	30.30412	31.70540	33.61931	43.6202	12
11.63666	15.62944	15.87319	17.37355	16.61073	17.91920	17.94806	20.54244	13
7.30165	7.37812	7.39062	7.10191	6.60720	6.48538	6.09789	6.07571	14
5.28821	6.16456	5.34236	5.37933	5.29487	5.15193	4.86655	5.11925	15
4.47003	4.33165	4.28441	3.90027	3.55341	3.20280	2.79401	2.73889	16
26.57798	26.15209	25.9295	24.11727	22.29514	21.61049	20.03450	18.8418	17
4.29334	4.384142	4.651236	4.706687	4.501011	4.564421	4.311192	4.59344	18
								19
1.02223	1.04776	1.12178	1.23173	1.19270	1.24077	1.11805	1.14112	20
1.10511	1.05803	1.11146	1.23198	1.16634	1.26211	1.10235	1.21401	21
368	364	340	333	347	368	331	306	22

XIV. FINANCE

Table 134

BALANCES OF PAYMENTS BY MAIN HEADING

	Country	A. Goods and services			B. Unrequited transfers		
		Goods (fob)	Services	Total	Private	Official	Total
	EUR 9	- 905	5 142	4 238	-4 046	-5 937	-9 985
1	FR Germany	14 869	-5 040	9 830	-3 001	-3 387	-6 388
2	France	-4 247	973	-3 275	-1 247	- 931	-2 179
3	Italy	-3 792	1 024	-2 767	471	- 223	248
4	Netherlands	1 580	1 135	2 715	- 256	- 62	- 318
5	Belgium	} 843	998	155	148	292	- 440
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	-5 179	5 182	3	- 111	-1 274	-1 385
8	Ireland	- 724	206	- 518	288	- 4	284
9	Denmark	-2 569	664	-1 905	- 42	236	193
10	Greece	-2 408	714	-1 694	717	8	725
11	Spain	-6 580	1 697	-4 863	1 022	- 14	1 008
12	Portugal	-1 884	- 93	-1 977	875	0	875
13	Turkey	-2 330	- 358	-2 688	987	2	989
14	Norway	-3 185	28	-3 157	1	- 180	- 179
15	Sweden	397	-1 892	-1 495	- 192	- 486	- 678
16	Switzerland	387	3 278	3 665	- 393	- 140	- 534
17	Austria	-2 275	862	-1 413	58	- 9	49
18	Finland	- 518	- 500	-1 018	- 6	- 21	- 27
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	-8 244	17 324	9 080	- 848	-3 935	-4 782
21	Canada	1 194	-5 585	-4 391	518	- 28	490
22	Japan	8 843	-5 248	3 596	- 113	- 191	- 304

(a) Including errors and omissions.

(b) Including exchange adjustments.

- 1976 - NET FLOWS IN MIO EUA

C. Total (A + B)	D. Capital of non-monetary sectors			E. Capital and gold of monetary sector			F. Contra- entry to net SDRs alloca- tions	G. Errors and omis- sions	
	Private sector	Official sector	Total	Commer- cial banks	Central mone- tary insti- tutions	Total			
4 882	1 473	3 411	4 882	170	984	173	0	692	
3 442	-2 379	1 775	- 604	681	-3 122	-2 441	0	- 395	1
-5 453	2 702	139	2 841	- 892	2 456	1 564	0	1 049	2
-2 519	1 530	65	1 595	2 295	- 208	(b)1 105	0	- 181	3
2 397	-2 071	- 112	-2 183	522	- 287	236	0	- 450	4
- 285	176	- 72	104	- 447	526	79	0	102	5
-1 382	1 140	- 316	824	-2 008	1 987	- 21	0	579	7
- 235	45	478	523	148	- 449	- 301	0	13	8
-1 711	330	1 455	1 784	- 129	82	- 48	0	- 25	9
- 969	480	- 26	454	:	95	630	0	- 115	10
-3 855	1 270	506	1 776	:	955	1 640	0	439	11
-1 102	137	- 15	122	:	:	895	0	85	12
-1 699	22	161	183	409	1 152	1 561	0	- 45	13
-3 335	2 093	791	2 884	85	24	108	0	343	14
-2 173	441	55	496	271	378	649	0	1 028	15
3 131	-4 626	0	-4 626	505	2 668	-2 163	0	3 659	16
-1 364	187	151	338	360	27	387	0	639	17
-1 045	441	180	621	- 8	49	40	0	384	18
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19
4 298	-14 173	3 138	-11 035	-8 076	6 081	-1 995	0	8 732	20
-3 900	4 900(a)	70	5 060	- 696	- 464	-1 160	0	:	21
3 291	-1 031	- 275	-1 306	1 056	-3 145	-2 089	3	105	22

XIV. FINANCE

Table 135

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEBT

Mio EUA

	Country	Domestic		Foreign		Total	
		End 1975	End 1976	End 1975	End 1976	End 1975	End 1976
	EUR 9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1	FR Germany	59 184	81 156	231	215	59 414	81 371
2	France	23 620	23 728	1 137	847	24 757	24 575
3	Italy	46 699	49 563	5	5	46 704	49 568
4	Netherlands	14 930	19 794	3	0	14 934	19 794
5	Belgium	20 054	25 939	100	93	20 154	26 033
6	Luxembourg	305	411	52	53	357	464
7	United Kingdom	78 820	86 898	6 442	9 367	85 262	96 265
8	Ireland	:	:	818	1 187	:	:
9	Denmark	340	1 270	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:
13	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	5 488	6 679	847	1 568	6 335	8 247
15	Sweden	:	:	:	:	:	:
16	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:
17	Austria	:	:	:	:	:	:
18	Finland	326	422	345	511	671	933
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:	352 442	430 021
21	Canada	:	:	851	1 997	29 458	37 465
22	Japan	43 033	63 537	99	94	43 132	63 631

MONEY MARKET RATES

	Country	Official discount rate			Day to day money rate		Central bank advance rate on securities		Treasury bills interest rates (3 months)	
		At 30-6-77	End 1977	Since:	Dec. 1976	June 1977	End 1976	At 30-6-77	Dec. 1976	June 1977
1	FR Germany	3.50	3.00	16-12-1977	5.03	4.13	4.50	4.50	3.15	3.15
2	France	10.50	9.50	31-8-1977	10.44	8.82	11.00	11.00	9.98(a)	8.63(a)
3	Italy	15.00	11.50	29-8-1977	0	0	15.00	13.00	17.74	15.32
4	Netherlands	3.50	4.50	11-11-1977	6.44	0.48	7.00	4.00	0	0
5	Belgium	6.00	7.50	18-12-1977	7.37	5.87	10.00	6.00	10.00	6.75
6	Luxembourg	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	8.00	7.00	25-11-1977	13.82	6.73	:	:	13.51	7.46
8	Ireland	7.75	6.75	8-12-1977	10.88	7.62	:	:	11.23	7.70
9	Denmark	9.00	9.00	3-3-1977	:	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	11.00	11.00	3-1-1977	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	7.00	8.00	26-7-1977	8.03	7.76	:	:	2.00(b)	2.00(b)
12	Portugal	8.00	13.00	25-8-1977	:	:	:	:	:	:
13	Turkey	9.00	9.00	1-10-1974	:	:	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	6.00	6.00	6-9-1976	:	:	:	:	:	:
15	Sweden	8.00	8.00	4-10-1976	11.00	10.00	:	:	9.50	9.50
16	Switzerland	2.00	1.50	15-7-1977	0.31	1.00	:	:	:	:
17	Austria	5.50	5.50	10-6-1977	:	:	:	:	8.06	7.97
18	Finland	9.25	8.25	1-10-1977	14.53	18.47	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	5.25	6.00	26-10-1977	4.65	5.39	:	:	4.51	5.21
21	Canada	7.50	7.50	9-5-1977	8.38	7.25	:	:	8.14	7.07
22	Japan	5.00	4.25	19-4-1977	:	:	:	:	5.68	4.91

(a) 7 months.

(b) 30 days.

XIV. FINANCE

Table 137

MONEY SUPPLY

Mio EUA

	Country	Notes and coins in circulation		Scriptural money		Total	
		End 1975	End 1976	End 1975	End 1976	End 1975	End 1976
	EUR 9						
1	FR Germany	18 495	22 691	41 528	47 307	60 023	69 998
2	France	20 430	20 680	62 184	62 012	82 614	82 692
3	Italy	15 922	14 380	68 408	67 324	84 330	81 704
4	Netherlands	4 629	5 718	10 443	12 419	15 072	18 137
5	Belgium	6 255	7 521	8 341	10 177	14 596	17 698
6	Luxembourg	11	13	359	431	370	444
7	United Kingdom	9 851	9 752	19 013	18 663	28 864	28 415
8	Ireland	496	0	679	0	1 175	1 191
9	Denmark	1 060	1 290	6 547	7 602	7 607	8 893
10	Greece	2 301	2 745	960	1 157	3 261	3 902
11	Spain	10 937	11 974	14 923	19 908	25 860	31 882
12	Portugal	3 464	:	3 704	:	7 168	:
13	Turkey	1 843	2 366	4 825	6 131	6 668	8 497
14	Norway	1 910	2 339	3 279	3 857	5 189	6 196
15	Sweden	3 979	4 623	2 108	2 257	6 087	6 880
16	Switzerland	6 332	7 473	11 902	15 043	18 234	22 516
17	Austria	2 694	3 186	3 417	4 061	6 111	7 247
18	Finland	549	590	1 592	1 637	2 141	2 227
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	64 362	72 655	196 004	211 949	260 367	283 896
21	Canada	5 372	6 640	14 159	16 175	19 531	22 815
22	Japan	32 677	37 369	108 298	132 499	140 975	169 878

MONEY SUPPLY

End of year	FR Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
	'000 mio DM	'000 mio FF	'000 mio LIT	'000 mio HFL	'000 mio BFR	Mio LFR	Mio UKL	Mio IRL	Mrd DKR
1960	51.02	95.79	7 506	11.31	220.4	:	:	203.0	10.16
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	:	:	219.2	11.30
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	:	:	241.2	12.39
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	:	7 322	268.8	14.05
1964	72.93	161.97	12 465	15.45	298.7	:	7 557	287.4	15.44
1965	78.39	177.20	14 495	17.14	318.6	:	7 848	298.1	17.29
1966	79.46	191.05	16 372	18.33	339.7	:	7 844	314.7	19.75
1967	87.79	199.58	18 877	19.50	350.5	:	8 442	340.9	21.53
1968	93.29	216.09	21 104	21.66	376.5	:	8 784	364.1	25.12
1969	99.43	215.10	24 388	23.24	386.3	:	8 812	386.5	28.17
1970	108.22	234.12	31 108	25.95	418.6	:	9 635	410.0	27.88
1971	121.52	260.18	36 905	29.85	463.9	:	11 070	428.8	29.97
1972	139.30	300.03	45 954	35.11	530.2	:	12 093	499.2	37.07
1973	141.97	332.21	54 156	35.14	577.0	13 946	12 648	534.5	40.96
1974	158.43	382.62	59 817	39.43	627.7	14 951	13 693	562.6	43.42
1975	183.30	431.23	67 276	47.19	717.2	17 038	16 625	676.8	54.75
1976	186.85	464.48	80 829	50.40	766.8	18 034	18 829	789.2	58.16
1977	208.08	518.01	96 746	57.53	:	:	22 630	:	63.41

XIV. FINANCE

Table 139

FINANCIAL MARKET RATES (Yearly averages)

	Country	Index of shares quotations 1970 = 100		Yields on shares		Yield on fixed interest securities			
						Central government		Private sector	
		1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976
	EUR 9								
1	FR Germany	98	106	3.75	3.51	8.50	7.80	9.10	8.20
2	France	98	98	4.33	4.35	10.31	10.51	11.00	10.99
3	Italy	65	54	4.89	4.15	10.35	12.52	10.56	13.13
4	Netherlands	90	94	6.70	6.00	8.79	8.95	8.58	8.91
5	Belgium	117	111	5.75	5.54	8.54	9.04	7.89	8.65
6	Luxembourg	203	235	:	:	6.73	7.23	9.48	10.34
7	United Kingdom	96	114	6.70	6.16	14.39	14.43	15.91	15.19
8	Ireland	109	117	:	:	15.43	16.49	:	:
9	Denmark	164	215	:	:	13.10	13.57	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Spain	146	126	:	:	:	:	12.09	11.73
12	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
13	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
14	Norway	98	102	:	:	7.29	7.25	:	:
15	Sweden	147	168	4.12	4.14	8.79	9.28	9.00	:
16	Switzerland	78	92	3.45	3.16	6.44	4.99	7.69	5.30
17	Austria	131	132	:	:	9.61	8.75	9.54	8.87
18	Finland	204	184	4.84	5.84	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	106	125	4.31	3.77	6.98	6.78	9.46	8.97
21	Canada	108	112	5.15	4.88	8.90	9.04	10.76	11.40
22	Japan	191	213	2.24	1.81	9.20	8.72	9.63	8.84

Table 140

INDEX OF SHARE PRICES
1970 = 100 (a)

Year	EUR 9	FR Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	:	102	89	134	91	98	121	69	:	96
1961	:	105	104	153	99	102	141	71	43	96
1962	:	81	115	130	86	103	133	66	51	97
1963	:	81	104	112	90	105	122	75	67	93
1964	:	91	90	87	96	112	123	80	83	110
1965	:	83	83	85	88	108	128	75	81	113
1966	:	77	79	101	72	94	105	75	75	118
1967	:	78	73	93	76	89	90	81	75	95
1968	:	103	78	92	98	97	89	114	107	100
1969	:	112	97	102	109	105	98	113	113	112
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	107	97	98	78	95	109	110	118	97	93
1972	128	106	109	74	109	124	124	150	143	131
1973	123	100	117	96	116	147	169	130	169	201
1974	86	85	95	88	89	121	181	76	113	150
1975	97	98	98	65	90	117	203	96	109	164
1976	108	106	98	54	94	111	235	114	117	215
1977	121	106	82	43	91	103	264	147	145	221

(a) 1970 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common 'basis of comparison' for 1970. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

XIV. FINANCE

Table 141

OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES
AND SPECIAL DRAWING RIGHTS*Mio EUA*

	Country	Convertible currencies		SDR	
		End 1975	End 1976	End 1975	End 1976
	EUR 9				
1	FR Germany	16 800	19 482	1 459	1 797
2	France	6 373	3 864	245	233
3	Italy	1 036	2 771	83	81
4	Netherlands	2 925	3 120	523	546
5	Belgium	2 327	2 066	651	477
6	Luxembourg			7	8
7	United Kingdom	2 000	1 310	503	579
8	Ireland	1 218	1 492	41	47
9	Denmark	545	592	82	84
10	Greece	614	677	17	18
11	Spain	4 323	4 113	114	94
12	Portugal	314	148	6	9
13	Turkey	714	856	26	19
14	Norway	1 581	1 608	84	93
15	Sweden	2 097	1 665	101	111
16	Switzerland	5 580	8 332	0	0
17	Austria	3 638	2 728	82	99
18	Finland	289	357	62	58
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	69	283	2 004	2 119
21	Canada	2 598	3 096	447	499
22	Japan	8 565	12 417	446	473

OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF
CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES*Mio EUA*

End of year	EUR 9	FR Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	6 303	3 596	411	939	277	241	413	286	140
1961	6 699	2 717	776	1 263	124	388	996	300	135
1962	6 173	2 619	970	1 538	151	244	212	316	123
1963	6 867	3 087	1 216	996	280	437	165	359	327
1964	7 548	2 581	1 505	1 490	373	541	170	395	493
1965	6 115	1 843	714	1 389	286	415	701	358	409
1966	6 696	2 351	481	1 222	290	406	1 099	447	400
1967	8 181	2 564	855	1 388	544	706	1 373	394	357
1968	6 344	2 893	316	937	263	354	927	409	245
1969	5 774	1 573	281	884	364	700	1 038	584	350
1970	14 690	7 720	1 236	2 029	752	767	1 191	626	369
1971	23 600	10 643	3 224	2 760	361	703	4 595	821	493
1972	28 599	14 853	4 636	2 039	1 274	1 072	3 321	835	569
1973	34 706	20 623	3 085	1 847	2 801	1 556	3 211	772	811
1974	31 292	16 402	3 093	2 519	2 783	1 951	3 112	912	520
1975	33 224	16 800	6 373	1 036	2 925	2 327	2 000	1 218	545
1976	34 697	19 482	3 864	2 771	3 120	2 066	1 310	1 492	592
1977	52 457	20 658	3 843	6 489	3 200	2 508	12 821	1 809	1 128

XIV. FINANCE

Table 143

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND POSITIONS (IMF) on 31. 12. 1976

Mio EUA

	Country	Quota	Sub- scription in gold	Use of Fund credit (a)	Reserve position in the Fund (b)
	EUR 9	8 414	1 931	4 043	4 702
1	FR Germany	1 556	341	0	2 074
2	France	1 459	342	0	820
3	Italy	973	243	2 390	0
4	Netherlands	681	170	0	875
5	Belgium	632	158	0	792
6	Luxembourg	19	3	0	9
7	United Kingdom	2 723	595	1 653	0
8	Ireland	118	27	0	67
9	Denmark	253	52	0	65
10	Greece	134	34	241	0
11	Spain	384	82	556	0
12	Portugal	114	28	169	0
13	Turkey	147	37	328	0
14	Norway	233	58	0	241
15	Sweden	316	71	0	225
16	Switzerland	0	0	0	243
17	Austria	263	58	0	334
18	Finland	185	38	181	0
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	6 516	1 629	0	3 712
21	Canada	1 070	267	0	791
22	Japan	1 167	292	0	1 112

(a) Drawings made on the Fund, after exhaustion of unconditional rights.

(b) Unconditional drawing rights available.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 144

 AREA AND POPULATION
1976

Territorial Units	Area	Average total		Movement of the population		
		1 000	Density per sq km	Birth rate ‰	Mortality rate ‰	Migration rate ‰
Level I (a) Level II (b)	sq km					
FR GERMANY	248 620	61 531	247	9.8	11.9	- 1.2
Schleswig-Holstein	15 678	2 583	165	9.6	12.5	3.0
Hamburg	753	1 708	2 267	8.0	14.8	- 4.1
Lower Saxony	47 430	7 232	152	10.0	12.0	0.4
Hanover	7 353	1 704	232	9.0	12.5	- 1.0
Hildesheim	4 764	861	181	9.5	12.6	- 1.8
Lüneburg	10 162	984	97	9.7	11.9	5.2
Stade	6 942	678	98	10.1	11.7	7.9
Osnabrück	6 101	796	130	12.2	10.6	- 1.7
Aurich	3 130	414	132	11.6	10.6	- 0.9
Braunschweig	3 471	922	266	9.0	13.9	- 3.9
Oldenburg	5 507	873	159	11.0	11.0	1.4
Bremen	404	714	1 768	9.0	12.8	- 5.8
North Rhine Westphalia	34 057	17 096	502	9.7	11.7	- 1.3
Düsseldorf	5 287	5 294	1 001	9.0	12.3	- 3.8
Cologne	7 364	3 867	525	9.6	11.0	2.1
Münster	6 895	2 404	349	11.0	10.8	- 0.7
Detmold	6 514	1 799	276	10.1	11.6	1.7
Arnsberg	7 997	3 733	467	9.8	12.2	- 3.1

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 144 (contd.)

 AREA AND POPULATION
1976

Territorial Units	Area	Average total		Movement of the population		
		1 000	Density per sq km	Birth rate ‰	Mortality rate ‰	Migration rate ‰
Level I (a) Level II (b)	sq km					
Hesse	21 112	5 543	263	9.6	11.7	0.0
Darmstadt	11 562	4 117	356	9.5	11.5	0.2
Kassel	9 550	1 426	149	9.8	12.2	-0.6
Rhineland-Palatinate	19 837	3 657	184	9.4	12.2	-1.8
Koblenz	8 090	1 367	169	9.4	12.5	-0.7
Trier	4 924	476	97	10.1	12.3	-1.7
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	6 823	1 814	266	9.3	12.0	-2.7
Baden-Württemberg	35 751	9 135	256	10.5	10.3	-3.8
Stuttgart	10 558	3 435	325	10.8	9.9	-6.0
Karlsruhe	6 920	2 374	343	9.5	11.3	-2.6
Freiburg	9 356	1 849	198	10.2	10.2	-3.6
Tübingen	8 917	1 477	166	11.4	9.9	-0.8
Bavaria	70 547	10 804	153	10.1	11.5	0.9
Upper-Bavaria	17 530	3 564	203	9.2	10.5	5.3
Lower-Bavaria	10 374	990	95	11.4	12.3	0.2
Upper-Palatinate	9 628	971	101	10.8	11.6	-3.1
Upper-Franconia	7 176	1 061	148	9.8	13.3	-1.7
Middle-Franconia	7 287	1 515	208	9.7	12.3	-0.8
Lower-Franconia	8 536	1 193	140	10.8	11.6	-2.9
Swabia	10 016	1 510	151	11.0	11.5	-0.2
Saarland	2 569	1 093	425	8.8	12.4	-3.1
West-Berlin	480	1 967	4 097	9.0	19.2	-7.2

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 145

 AREA AND POPULATION
1976

Territorial Units	Area	Average total		Movement of the population		
		1 000	Density per sq km	Birth rate ‰	Mortality rate ‰	Migration rate ‰ (c)
Level I (a) Level II (b)	sq km					
FRANCE	543 965	52 891	97	13.6	10.5	0.0
Ile de France	12 012	9 945	828	14.5	8.8	- 1.4
Parisian Basin	145 645	9 696	67	14.1	10.7	0.1
Champagne-Ardenne	25 606	1 343	52	14.7	10.4	- 1.7
Picardie	19 399	1 689	87	14.9	10.7	- 0.7
Upper-Normandy	12 317	1 606	130	14.8	9.8	- 1.4
Central region	39 151	2 169	55	13.1	11.2	3.1
Lower-Normandy	17 589	1 311	75	14.6	10.0	- 2.4
Burgundy	31 582	1 578	50	12.8	12.1	1.8
North-Pas-de-Calais	12 414	3 923	316	15.9	11.3	- 4.0
East	48 030	4 933	103	14.1	10.1	- 1.0
Lorraine	23 547	2 337	99	14.2	10.0	- 3.1
Alsace	8 280	1 528	185	13.4	10.7	1.9
France-Comté	16 202	1 068	66	14.8	9.5	- 0.8
West	85 099	6 928	81	14.2	10.9	- 0.1
Loire region	32 082	2 786	87	15.7	10.2	- 1.3
Brittany	27 208	2 608	96	13.7	11.7	1.0
Poitou-Charentes	25 810	1 533	59	12.5	11.0	0.2
South West	103 599	5 578	54	11.2	12.0	3.1
Aquitaine	41 308	2 561	62	11.8	11.9	2.7
Midi-Pyrénées	45 348	2 278	50	11.0	11.5	3.3
Limousin	16 942	739	44	10.1	13.7	3.9
Middle East	69 711	6 152	88	13.4	10.3	1.3
Rhone Alps	43 698	4 819	110	13.8	9.7	1.3
Auvergne	26 013	1 332	51	11.7	12.7	1.3
Mediterranean	67 455	5 735	85	11.2	11.3	6.1
Languedoc	27 376	1 798	66	10.8	12.0	4.2
Provence-Alpes-Côte-d'Azur	31 400	3 716	118	11.4	11.0	7.1
Corsica	8 680	221	25	10.7	11.6	4.0

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) 1975.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 146

 AREA AND POPULATION
1976

Territorial Units	Area	Average total		Movement of the population		
		1 000	Density per sq km	Birth rate ‰	Mortality rate ‰	Migration rate ‰
Level I (a)	sq km					
Level II (b)						
ITALY	301 262	56 168	186	13.9	9.7	1.1
North-West	34 078	6 522	191	10.7	11.8	0.9
Piedmont	25 399	4 542	179	11.4	11.7	0.5
Val d'Aosta	3 262	114	35	10.3	11.1	3.6
Liguria	5 416	1 866	345	9.1	12.0	1.7
Lombardy	23 851	8 852	371	12.7	10.0	0.5
North-East	39 822	6 401	161	12.5	10.6	2.1
Trentino-Alto Adige	13 613	868	64	12.7	9.9	0.4
Veneto	18 364	4 289	234	13.0	9.8	2.1
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	7 845	1 244	159	10.6	14.0	3.3
Emilia-Romagna	22 123	3 941	178	10.6	10.9	3.1
Centre	41 141	5 764	140	11.3	10.5	3.0
Tuscany	22 992	3 573	155	10.9	11.0	3.2
Umbria	8 456	797	94	11.7	9.9	3.3
The Marches	9 694	1 394	144	12.1	9.8	2.4
Lazio	17 203	4 940	287	13.8	8.5	1.8
Campania	13 595	5 308	390	19.9	8.9	- 1.1
Abruzzi-Molise	15 232	1 546	101	12.6	9.4	2.6
Abruzzi	10 794	1 216	113	12.6	9.3	3.5
Molise	4 438	330	74	12.3	9.8	- 0.6
South	44 420	6 452	145	17.4	7.8	- 0.5
Apulia	19 348	3 795	196	18.6	7.8	1.1
Basilicata	9 992	616	62	15.7	8.1	- 4.6
Calabria	15 080	2 042	135	15.7	7.6	- 2.3
Sicily	25 708	4 882	190	16.5	8.9	0.2
Sardinia	24 090	1 560	65	17.0	8.2	0.5

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 147

 AREA AND POPULATION
1976

Territorial Units	Area	Average total		Movement of the population		
		1 000	Density per sq km	Birth rate ‰	Mortality rate ‰	Migration rate ‰
Level I (a)						
Level II (b)	sq km					
NETHERLANDS	41 160(c)	13 775	335	12.9	8.3	1.4
North	9 045	1 513	167	13.4	9.0	4.6
Groningen	2 499	542	217	12.7	9.2	4.3
Friesland	3 865	563	146	14.3	9.5	4.9
Drenthe	2 681	408	152	13.2	8.2	4.6
East	10 211	2 674	262	14.0	8.0	3.7
Overijssel	3 928	989	252	14.5	8.1	1.0
Gelderland (d)	6 283	1 685	268	13.6	7.9	5.3
West	7 633	6 218	815	12.2	8.8	-1.6
Utrecht	1 395	871	624	12.8	7.9	1.8
North Holland	2 912	2 298	789	11.7	9.0	-0.6
South Holland	3 326	3 049	917	12.4	8.9	-3.2
Zeeland	2 745	334	122	13.2	9.6	6.4
South	7 315	3 033	415	12.9	7.0	3.3
North Brabant	5 106	1 979	388	13.6	6.7	5.3
Limburg	2 209	1 054	477	11.6	7.5	-0.3
BELGIUM	30 541	9 818	321	12.3	12.1	0.9
Flemish Region	13 539	5 558	411	12.4	10.8	1.5
Walloon Region	16 840	3 214	191	12.2	13.8	2.1
Brussels	162	1 046	6 466	11.7	13.7	-6.4
Antwerp	2 889	1 561	540	11.7	11.0	1.6
Brabant	3 372	2 222	659	11.7	12.2	1.9
Hainaut	3 789	1 320	348	12.0	13.9	-0.8
Liège	3 874	1 018	263	12.1	14.2	-0.5
Limburg	2 422	689	284	15.0	7.7	2.2
Luxembourg	4 418	220	50	12.9	13.5	1.0
Namur	3 660	391	107	13.1	13.8	4.8
East Flanders	2 982	1 325	444	12.5	12.2	-0.4
West Flanders	3 132	1 073	343	12.5	11.1	0.2
LUXEMBOURG	2 586	356	138	11.0	12.6	-4.0

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Inc. areas unallocated to a region.

(d) Inc. Z.I.J. Polders.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 148

 AREA AND POPULATION
1976

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Average total		Movement of the population		
		1 000	Density per sq km	Birth rate ‰	Mortality rate ‰	Migration rate ‰
UNITED KINGDOM	244 103	56 001	229	12.1	12.1	- 0.5
North	15 402	3 122	203	11.8	12.9	- 0.2(c)
Yorkshire and Humberside	15 420	4 892	317	11.8	12.4	- 1.4(c)
East Midlands	15 630	3 733	239	12.3	11.6	0.8(c)
East Anglia	12 576	1 803	143	12.2	11.3	11.1(c)
South East	27 223	16 894	621	11.8	11.7	- 1.7(c)
South West	23 849	4 254	178	10.9	13.0	7.5(c)
West Midlands	13 013	5 165	397	12.1	11.1	- 3.6(c)
North West	7 330	6 554	894	12.0	12.9	- 2.6(c)
Wales	20 768	2 767	133	12.1	13.1	2.0(c)
Scotland	78 774	5 205	66	12.5	12.5	- 0.7(c)
Northern Ireland	14 122	1 538	109	17.1	11.1	:
IRELAND	70 285	3 162	45	21.6	10.5	- 1.3
DENMARK	43 075	5 073	118	12.9	10.7	0.7
Storkøbenhavn	2 852	1 761	617	11.7	11.0	- 3.9
East great belt						
remainder	6 971	574	82	12.1	11.7	6.0
West great belt	33 252	2 738	82	13.8	10.2	2.4
EUR 9	1 525 597	258 775	170	12.5	11.0	0.0

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Mid-1975 to mid-1976.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 149

 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c)
 1972

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio DM	%	DM	National average = 100
Level I (a) Level II (b)				
FR GERMANY	803 760	100	13 033	100
Schleswig-Holstein	27 366	3.4	10 715	82
Hamburg	36 000	4.5	20 293	156
Lower Saxony	79 700	9.9	11 071	85
Hanover	23 917	3.0	15 361*	118*
Hildesheim	9 004	1.1	9 302*	71*
Lüneburg	10 667	1.3	9 645*	74*
Stade	5 688	0.7	8 791*	67*
Osnabrück	8 103	1.0	10 231*	79*
Aurich	3 560	0.4	8 704*	67*
Braunschweig	10 330	1.3	12 040*	92*
Oldenburg	8 431	1.0	9 781*	75*
Bremen	11 963	1.5	16 232	125
North Rhine Westphalia	227 741	28.3	13 266	102
Düsseldorf	83 051	10.3	14 660*	112*
Cologne	47 597	5.9	13 476*	103*
Münster	27 174	3.4	11 169*	86*
Detmold	23 172	2.9	12 960*	99*
Arnsberg	46 747	5.8	12 469*	96*

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 149 (contd.)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c) 1972

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio DM	%	DM	National average = 100
Level I (a) Level II (b)				
Hesse	75 133	9.3	13 628	105
Darmstadt	59 792	7.4	14 418*	111*
Kassel	15 341	1.9	11 231*	86*
Rhineland-Palatinate	44 856	5.6	12 173	93
Koblenz	14 458	1.8	10 546*	81*
Trier	4 803	0.6	9 965*	76*
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	25 595	3.2	13 971*	107*
Baden-Württemberg	125 282	15.6	13 749	105
Stuttgart	50 975	6.3	14 519*	111*
Karlsruhe	33 443	4.2	15 461*	119*
Freiburg	22 462	2.8	11 967*	92*
Tübingen	18 402	2.3	11 781*	90*
Bavaria	134 866	16.8	12 560	96
Upper-Bavaria	52 107	6.5	15 134*	116*
Lower-Bavaria	9 024	1.1	8 961*	69*
Upper-Palatinate	9 318	1.2	9 606*	74*
Upper-Franconia	12 702	1.6	11 558*	89*
Middle-Franconia	20 670	2.6	13 644*	105*
Lower-Franconia	12 678	1.6	10 609*	81*
Swabia	18 367	2.3	12 164*	93*
Saarland	12 330	1.5	10 999	84
West-Berlin	28 523	3.5	13 759	106

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 150

 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c)
 1973

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio FF	%	FF	National average = 100
Level I (a)				
Level II (b)				
FRANCE	1 080 318	100	20 735	100
Ile-de-France	300 628	27.8	30 802	149
Parisian Basin	185 819	17.2	19 447	94
Champagne-Ardenne	28 292	2.6	21 288	103
Picardie	31 496	2.9	18 951	91
Upper-Normandy	34 993	3.2	22 161	107
Central region	40 618	3.8	19 132	92
Lower-Normandy	21 624	2.0	16 621	80
Burgundy	28 796	2.7	18 447	89
North-Pas-de-Calais	75 614	7.0	19 368	93
East	97 797	9.1	20 057	97
Lorraine	46 890	4.3	20 133	97
Alsace	30 769	2.8	20 526	99
Franche-Comté	20 138	1.9	19 197	93
West	111 759	10.3	16 361	79
Loire region	48 386	4.5	17 704	85
Brittany	39 316	3.6	15 262	74
Poitou-Charentes	24 057	2.2	15 796	76
South West	88 098	8.2	15 908	77
Aquitaine	44 027	4.1	17 333	84
Midi-Pyrénées	33 325	3.1	14 765	71
Limousin	10 746	1.0	14 502	70
Middle East	124 845	11.6	20 656	100
Rhone Alps	103 180	9.6	21 888	106
Auvergne	21 665	2.0	16 277	79
Mediterranean	93 298	8.6	16 669	80
Languedoc	26 826	2.5	15 088	73
Provence-Alpes-Côte-d'Azur	66 472	6.2	17 406	84
Corsica				

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 151

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c) 1973

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio LIT	%	1 000 LIT	National average = 100
Level I (a)				
Level II (b)				
ITALY	80 381 377	100	1 464	100
North-West	11 999 658	14.9	1 856	127
Piedmont	8 224 593	10.2	1 833	125
Val d'Aosta	212 131	0.3	1 911	131
Liguria	3 562 934	4.4	1 909	130
Lombardy	17 113 066	21.3	1 973	135
North-East	9 547 507	11.9	1 523	104
Trentino-Alto Adige	1 302 111	1.6	1 528	104
Veneto	6 274 460	7.8	1 498	102
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1 970 936	2.5	1 605	110
Emilia-Romagna	6 782 392	8.4	1 745	119
Centre	8 277 503	10.3	1 460	100
Tuscany	5 455 454	6.8	1 552	106
Umbria	1 008 735	1.3	1 287	88
The Marches	1 813 314	2.3	1 323	90
Lazio	7 472 792	9.3	1 565	107
Campania	5 086 183	6.3	988	67
Abruzzi-Molise	1 562 565	1.9	1 035	71
Abruzzi	1 290 350	1.6	1 088	74
Molise	272 215	0.3	840	57
South	5 972 954	7.4	954	65
Apulia	3 807 323	4.7	1 043	71
Basilicata	530 309	0.7	872	60
Calabria	1 635 322	2.0	816	56
Sicily	4 916 463	6.1	1 035	71
Sardinia	1 650 294	2.1	1 096	75

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 152

 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c)
 1973

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio HFL	%	HFL	National average = 100
Level I (a) Level II (b)				
NETHERLANDS	157 722	100	11 737	100
North	17 047	10.8	11 636	99
Groningen	8 662	5.5	16 282	139
Friesland	4 832	3.1	8 899	76
Drenthe	3 553	2.3	9 110	78
East	26 446	16.8	10 266	87
Overijssel	9 723	6.2	10 107	86
Gelderland	16 723	10.6	10 361	88
West	79 189	50.2	12 885	110
Utrecht	9 612	6.1	11 402	97
North Holland	28 702	18.2	12 572	107
South Holland	40 874	25.9	13 539	115
Zeeland	4 029	2.6	12 551	107
South	31 011	19.7	10 588	90
North Brabant	20 876	13.2	11 016	94
Limburg	10 135	6.4	9 802	84
	Mio BFR		BFR	
BELGIUM	1 643 876	100	168 741	100
Flemish Region	908 366	55.3	165 458	98
Walloon Region	458 560	27.9	143 930	85
Brussels	276 950	16.8	259 803	154
Antwerp	318 144	19.4	205 519	122
Brabant	430 579	26.2	195 540	116
Hainaut	179 946	10.9	136 220	81
Liège	164 475	10.0	162 044	96
Limburg	91 133	5.5	136 223	81
Luxembourg	27 706	1.7	127 092	75
Namur	53 226	3.2	138 249	82
East Flanders	204 325	12.4	154 909	92
West Flanders	174 072	10.6	163 448	97
	Mio LFR		LFR	
LUXEMBOURG	72 690	100	206 096	100

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Netherlands and Belgium: excl. taxes linked to imports.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 153

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c) 1973

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio UKL	%	UKL	National average = 100
UNITED KINGDOM	71 521	100	1 277	100
North	3 660	5.1	1 111	87
Yorkshire and Humberside	5 507	7.7	1 140	89
East Midlands	4 139	5.8	1 200	94
East Anglia	1 974	2.8	1 135	89
South East	25 274	35.3	1 460	114
South West	4 585	6.4	1 182	93
West Midlands	6 317	8.8	1 224	96
North West	8 631	12.1	1 278	100
Wales	3 169	4.4	1 153	90
Scotland	6 515	9.1	1 250	98
Northern Ireland	1 619	2.3	1 047	82
IRELAND	Mio IRL 2 689	100	IRL 882	100
DENMARK	Mio DKR 164 931	100	DKR 32 842	100

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) United Kingdom: excl. taxes linked to imports.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 154

 ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES
 1972

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
	%			
FR GERMANY	3.0	51.5	33.8	11.7
Schleswig-Holstein	7.7	42.3	35.0	15.0
Hamburg	0.7	41.9	46.9	10.6
Lower Saxony	6.0	49.3	31.3	13.5
Hanover	3.8	51.6		44.6
Hildesheim	4.7	50.8		44.5
Lüneburg	5.8	54.9		39.3
Stade	13.5	39.8		46.7
Osnabrück	9.3	49.3		41.5
Aurich	8.5	41.3		50.2
Braunschweig	2.3	53.1		44.6
Oldenburg	9.2	39.1		51.7
Bremen	1.5	43.4	43.7	11.4
North Rhine Westphalia	2.0	53.5	33.4	11.1
Düsseldorf	1.1	54.4		44.5
Cologne	1.6	47.0		51.4
Münster	4.3	52.8		42.8
Detmold	4.5	54.1		41.4
Arnsberg	1.3	58.6		40.0

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 154 (contd.)

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1972

Territorial Units	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
Level I (a) Level II (b)	%			
Hesse	2.2	46.7	39.7	11.3
Darmstadt	1.5	46.5	51.9	
Kassel	4.9	47.6	47.5	
Rhineland-Palatinate	4.6	54.5	28.7	12.2
Koblenz	3.8	51.3	44.8	
Trier	8.2	43.3	48.5	
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	4.4	58.4	37.2	
Baden-Württemberg	2.8	56.0	30.7	10.6
Stuttgart	2.4	56.5	41.1	
Karlsruhe	1.5	55.6	42.9	
Freiburg	3.6	55.3	41.1	
Tübingen	5.2	55.8	38.9	
Bavaria	3.7	52.0	33.2	11.1
Upper-Bavaria	2.3	49.3	48.5	
Lower-Bavaria	8.7	48.5	42.8	
Upper-Palatinate	5.4	50.4	44.3	
Upper-Franconia	3.3	59.1	37.6	
Middle-Franconia	2.9	53.4	43.7	
Lower-Franconia	4.8	52.9	42.3	
Swabia	4.7	55.2	40.0	
Saarland	1.6	49.8	34.5	14.1
West-Berlin	0.2	54.1	29.9	15.8

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 155

 ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES
 1973

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
%				
FRANCE	6.3	44.1	39.5	10.1
Ile-de-France	0.8	40.4	50.9	8.0
Parisian Basin	10.5	46.5	33.2	9.8
Champagne-Ardenne	14.4	46.8	29.9	8.9
Picardie	10.2	47.7	33.2	9.0
Upper-Normandy	4.9	52.1	34.1	8.8
Central region	10.9	44.9	34.3	9.9
Lower-Normandy	13.4	39.3	34.1	13.1
Burgundy	10.9	45.5	33.4	10.2
North-Pas-de-Calais	4.1	53.8	33.1	8.9
East	3.9	54.7	32.1	9.3
Lorraine	3.6	57.2	30.2	9.0
Alsace	3.2	51.4	36.0	9.4
Franche-Comté	5.6	54.2	30.5	9.7
West	14.5	38.7	34.9	12.0
Loire region	10.2	45.5	33.8	10.5
Brittany	17.7	31.6	36.4	14.3
Poitou-Charentes	17.8	36.3	34.7	11.1
South West	11.5	40.7	34.2	13.5
Aquitaine	12.6	40.5	33.6	13.3
Midi-Pyrénées	10.7	40.6	34.8	13.8
Limousin	9.8	42.0	35.0	13.2
Middle East	4.5	50.7	35.6	9.2
Rhone Alps	3.5	52.0	35.8	8.7
Auvergne	9.0	44.6	34.5	11.8
Miditerranean	8.8	34.7	42.7	13.7
Languedoc	17.4	30.2	38.6	13.8
Provence-Alpes-Côte-d'Azur	5.3	36.6	44.4	13.7
Corsica	5.3	36.6	44.4	13.7

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
Table 156
**ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES
1973**

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
	%			
ITALY	8.4	41.1	39.1	11.4
North-West	4.9	46.9	40.1	8.1
Piedmont	5.3	52.4	35.2	7.1
Val d'Aosta	3.3	45.6	38.1	13.0
Liguria	4.0	34.5	51.4	10.1
Lombardy	3.6	53.2	37.0	6.1
North-East	8.9	42.1	37.9	11.1
Trentino-Alto Adige	8.5	39.0	39.3	13.2
Veneto	10.1	43.7	36.7	9.5
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	5.1	39.4	40.5	15.0
Emilia-Romagna	12.2	42.2	36.7	8.9
Centre	7.3	41.4	39.6	11.7
Tuscany	5.8	42.6	40.5	11.0
Umbria	9.8	39.0	37.5	13.7
The Marches	10.5	38.9	38.1	12.6
Lazio	5.0	28.1	48.6	18.3
Campania	13.5	30.2	41.6	14.8
Abruzzi-Molise	15.5	33.2	35.5	15.8
Abruzzi	15.4	34.0	35.7	14.8
Molise	16.0	29.2	34.2	20.5
South	17.2	31.9	34.5	16.4
Apulia	17.7	34.0	33.8	14.5
Basilicata	16.8	35.4	29.2	18.6
Calabria	15.9	26.0	37.9	20.2
Sicily	15.6	28.1	39.4	17.0
Sardinia	11.9	32.2	37.5	18.4

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 157

 ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES
 1973

Territorial Units	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
Level I (a) Level II (b)	%			
NETHERLANDS	5.6	40.8	40.0	13.6
North	9.3	48.7	30.4	11.6
Groningen	5.5	59.3	25.7	9.6
Friesland	13.7	36.8	36.7	12.8
Drenthe	12.8	39.2	33.1	14.9
East	8.5	39.7	35.1	16.4
Overijssel	9.3	42.7	34.3	13.6
Gelderland	8.1	37.9	36.0	18.0
West	3.6	36.1	47.3	13.0
Utrecht	3.6	31.8	46.9	17.7
North Holland	3.1	33.6	50.6	12.7
South Holland	3.9	38.9	45.1	12.2
Zeeland	12.5	47.1	30.0	10.4
South	5.5	48.4	33.1	13.0
North Brabant	5.8	48.8	32.0	13.4
Limburg	4.8	47.6	35.5	12.2
BELGIUM	3.7	41.4	42.0	12.9
Flemish Region	4.5	43.6	40.8	11.1
Walloon Region	4.5	44.0	37.7	13.8
Brussels	0.0	29.8	53.1	17.1
Antwerp	1.9	44.9	44.0	9.1
Brabant	1.6	33.5	49.1	15.8
Hainaut	3.3	47.9	36.3	12.6
Liège	3.4	44.3	38.5	13.8
Limburg	5.5	48.5	31.2	14.8
Luxembourg	12.3	30.1	40.7	16.9
Namur	7.2	35.4	40.0	17.4
East Flanders	4.6	47.4	37.6	10.5
West Flanders	8.7	38.0	41.8	11.5
LUXEMBOURG	4.0	52.2	43.8	

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 158

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1973

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
	%			
UNITED KINGDOM	2.3	43.2	41.3	13.2
North	3.0	48.3	35.0	13.7
Yorkshire and Humberside	2.7	48.7	36.6	12.0
East Midlands	3.1	50.3	35.2	11.4
East Anglia	8.3	37.4	40.3	14.0
South East	1.1	34.8	50.5	13.6
South West	4.1	40.0	39.8	16.1
West Midlands	1.9	50.7	36.1	11.4
North West	0.9	49.7	38.6	10.8
Wales	3.5	49.0	34.0	13.5
Scotland	3.8	47.3	35.8	13.2
Northern Ireland	5.2	52.3	24.8	17.8
IRELAND (c) (d)	17.3	35.1	32.6	15.0
DENMARK (c)	8.0	38.4	34.8	18.8
EUR 9	4.9	45.2	38.0	11.9

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) At factor cost.

(d) 1972.

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