



## BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

Comparison with some European countries,  
Canada, the United States of America, Japan  
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

1975-1976



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**BASIC STATISTICS  
OF THE COMMUNITY**

Comparison with some European countries,  
Canada, the United States of America, Japan  
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Fourteenth edition

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## SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

0	nil
0*	datum less than half the unit used
0.0*	datum less than half the last decimal place used
:	not available
≠	uncertain or estimated
*	estimate made by Eurostat
<	less than
>	more than
%	percentage
p	provisional
Mio	million
Mrd	'000 million
Mt	millions of tons
mm	millimetre
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
kg	kilogramme
t	metric ton
t = t	ton for ton
tce	ton coal equivalent
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
GCV	Gross calorific value
Tcal	teracalory = 10 <sup>9</sup> kilocalory
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GWh	gigawatt-hour = 10 <sup>6</sup> kWh
MW	megawatt = 10 <sup>3</sup> kilowatt

<b>Eur</b>	Unit of account of the European Communities = 0,888671 g of fine gold
<b>DM</b>	German marks
<b>Ffr</b>	French francs
<b>Lit</b>	Italian lire
<b>Fl</b>	Guilders
<b>Fb</b>	Belgian francs
<b>Flx</b>	Luxembourg francs
<b>£</b>	Pounds sterling
<b>Dkr</b>	Danish crowns
<b>\$</b>	Dollars
<b>Dr</b>	Drachma
<b>Lt</b>	Turkish lire
<b>Nkr</b>	Norwegian crowns
<b>Skr</b>	Swedish crowns
<b>Sfr</b>	Swiss francs
<b>Sch</b>	Schillings (Austrian)
<b>Esc</b>	Escudos
<b>Mkf</b>	Finnish markka
<b>Pes</b>	Pesetas
<b>R</b>	Roubles
<b>GDP</b>	Gross domestic product
<b>AA</b>	Agricultural Area
<b>EUROSTAT</b>	Statistical Office of the European Communities
<b>EC</b>	European Communities
<b>ECSC</b>	European Coal and Steel Community
<b>EUR-6</b>	Total of the six first member countries of the EC
<b>EUR-9</b>	Total of member countries of the EC
<b>OECD</b>	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
<b>UN</b>	United Nations
<b>ILO</b>	International Labour Office
<b>FAO</b>	Food and Agriculture Organization
<b>AOM</b>	Overseas States, territories and departments associated with the EC
<b>UIC</b>	International Union of Railways
<b>IATA</b>	International Air Transport Association
<b>CST</b>	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade
<b>NACE</b>	General Nomenclature of Economic Activities in the European Communities

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## I. POPULATION

Table 1

**AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE  
AND ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH**  
Middle of 1974

	Country	Area '000 sq km	Popu- lation '000	Den- sity per sq km	Projected population '000	
					1980	1985
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>1 528.2</b>	<b>257 835</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>263 507</b>	<b>268 962</b>
1	Germany	248.6	62 054	250	61 940	61 814
2	France	547.0	52 507	96	55 302	57 744
3	Italy	301.3	55 413	184	57 181	58 773
4	Netherlands	40.8	13 545	332	14 190	14 729
5	Belgium	30.5	9 772	320	9 867	9 933
6	Luxembourg	2.6	357	137	364	370
7	United Kingdom	244.0	56 056	230	56 214	56 878
8	Ireland	70.3	3 086	44	3 309	3 519
9	Denmark	43.1	5 045	117	5 140	5 202
10	Greece	132.0	8 962	68	9 479	9 740
11	Turkey	814.6	38 270	47	45 767	52 010
12	Norway	323.9	3 987	12	4 100	4 196
13	Sweden	450.0	8 161	18	8 334	8 436
14	Switzerland	41.3	6 481	157	6 636	6 864
15	Austria	83.9	7 528	90	7 778	8 018
16	Portugal	91.6	8 735	95	9 283	9 663
17	Finland	337.0	4 682	14	4 570	4 524
18	Spain	504.8	35 225	70	36 413	38 061
19	USSR	22 402.0	252 064	11	270 634	286 882
20	USA	9 363.1	211 909	23	229 000	244 000
21	Canada	9 976.1	22 479	2	25 299	27 347
22	Japan	370.0	109 671	296	115 972	120 798
	<b>World</b>	<b>135 897.0</b>	<b>3 890 000</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4 401 000</b>	<b>4 858 000</b>

## I. POPULATION

Table 2

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX  
1974

'000

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1	Germany (a)	7 109	6 756	19 268	20 248	3 269	5 326	29 646	32 330
2	France	6 494	6 224	16 551	16 268	2 683	4 287	25 728	26 779
3	Italy	6 897	6 541	17 445	17 927	2 765	3 838	27 107	28 306
4	Netherlands	1 793	1 712	4 337	4 261	617	825	6 747	6 798
5	Belgium	1 135	1 082	3 101	3 104	547	803	4 783	4 989
6	Luxembourg	37	35	121	118	19	27	177	180
7	United Kingdom	6 803	6 449	17 516	17 572	2 986	4 730	27 305	28 751
8	Ireland	492	470	900	881	157	186	1 548	1 538
9	Denmark	587	560	1 628	1 607	286	377	2 501	2 544
10	Greece	1 116	1 050	2 795	2 927	477	597	4 388	4 574
11	Turkey (b)	7 673	7 231	9 674	9 543	716	829	18 063	17 603
12	Norway	491	466	1 255	1 230	229	303	1 975	1 998
13	Sweden	866	822	2 660	2 600	528	668	4 054	4 090
14	Switzerland	745	712	2 046	2 078	311	458	3 102	3 248
15	Austria (c)	933	889	2 168	2 405	401	660	3 502	3 954
16	Portugal (b)	1 245	1 206	2 511	2 816	333	500	4 089	4 522
17	Finland (d)	559	537	1 511	1 577	164	278	2 234	2 392
18	Spain (c)	4 853	4 626	10 425	10 835	1 364	1 935	16 642	17 396
19	USSR (d)	34 874	33 586	76 037	90 849	3 506	8 607	114 417	133 042
20	USA (d)	28 929	27 819	64 453	66 688	8 671	12 278	102 053	106 785
21	Canada	3 165	3 020	7 070	7 005	809	1 026	11 044	11 051
22	Japan (d)	13 294	12 676	35 901	37 579	3 444	4 438	52 639	54 693

(a) 1973

(b) 1970

(c) 1971

(d) 1972

## I. POPULATION

Table 3

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX  
1974

% of total

Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
<b>EUR-9</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1 Germany (a)	11.5	10.9	31.1	32.6	5.3	8.6	47.9	52.1
2 France	12.4	11.8	31.5	31.0	5.1	8.2	49.0	51.0
3 Italy	12.4	11.8	31.5	32.4	5.0	6.9	48.9	51.1
4 Netherlands	13.2	12.6	32.0	31.5	4.6	6.1	49.8	50.2
5 Belgium	11.6	11.1	31.7	31.8	5.6	8.2	48.9	51.1
6 Luxembourg	10.4	9.8	33.9	33.0	5.3	7.6	49.6	50.4
7 United Kingdom	12.1	11.5	31.2	31.4	5.4	8.4	48.7	51.3
8 Ireland	15.9	15.2	29.2	28.6	5.1	6.0	50.2	49.8
9 Denmark	11.6	11.1	32.3	31.8	5.7	7.5	49.6	50.4
10 Greece	12.4	11.7	31.2	32.7	5.3	6.7	48.9	51.1
11 Turkey (b)	21.5	20.3	27.1	26.8	2.0	2.3	50.6	49.4
12 Norway	12.4	11.7	31.6	31.0	5.7	7.6	49.7	50.3
13 Sweden	10.6	10.1	32.7	31.9	6.5	8.2	49.8	50.2
14 Switzerland	11.8	11.2	32.2	32.7	4.9	7.2	48.9	51.1
15 Austria (c)	12.5	11.9	29.1	32.3	5.4	8.8	47.0	53.0
16 Portugal (b)	14.5	14.0	29.2	32.7	3.9	5.8	47.5	52.5
17 Finland (a)	12.1	11.6	32.7	34.1	3.5	6.0	48.3	51.7
18 Spain (c)	14.3	13.6	30.6	31.8	4.0	5.7	48.9	51.1
19 USSR (d)	14.1	13.6	30.7	36.7	1.4	3.5	46.2	53.8
20 USA (d)	13.8	13.3	30.9	31.9	4.2	5.9	48.9	51.1
21 Canada	14.3	13.7	32.0	31.7	3.7	4.6	50.0	50.0
22 Japan (d)	12.4	11.8	33.4	35.0	3.2	4.1	49.0	51.0

(a) 1973.

(b) 1970.

(c) 1971.

(d) 1972.

# I. POPULATION

Table 4

## BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS 1974

	Country	Births		Marriages		Deaths		Infant mortality
		'000	per '000 population	'000	Per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>2 785</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>
1	Germany	623	10.1	377	6.1	725	11.7	21.1
2	France	800	15.2	394	6.3	551	10.5	14.6
3	Italy	871	15.7	404	6.3	529	9.5	22.6
4	Netherlands	186	13.8	110	8.1	108	8.0	11.2
5	Belgium	124	12.7	74	7.6	116	11.9	18.8
6	Luxembourg	4	11.0	2	6.2	4	12.1	13.5
7	United Kingdom	741	13.2	435	7.8	667	11.9	16.7
8	Ireland	69	22.3	23	7.3	34	11.2	17.1
9	Denmark	71	14.2	31(a)	6.1(a)	51	10.2	11.5(a)
10	Greece	144	16.1	68	7.6	76	8.5	24.0
11	Turkey (b)	:	39.6	:	:	:	14.6	:
12	Norway	61	15.4	28	7.1	40	10.1	11.9
13	Sweden	110	13.4	45	5.5	86	10.6	9.2
14	Switzerland	85	13.1	38	6.0	56	8.8	13.2
15	Austria	97	12.8	49	6.6	94	12.5	23.4
16	Portugal	169	19.3	81	9.3	96	11.1	38.4
17	Finland	62	13.3	35	7.5	45	9.6	10.1
18	Spain	681	19.3	268	7.6	295	8.4	13.7
19	USSR	4 589	18.2	2 515(a)	10.1(a)	2 199	8.7	26.4
20	USA	3 166	15.0	2 225	10.5	1 933	9.1	6.5
21	Canada (a)	343	15.5	205	9.1	164	7.4	15.6
22	Japan	2 030	18.6	1 009	9.2	711	6.5	11.3

(a) 1973.

(b) 1967.



## SIZE OF PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS(a)

'000

	Country	Year	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
	EUR-9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1	Germany	1970	5 527	5 959	4 314	3 351	2 839	21 990
2	France	1970	3 473	4 594	3 101	2 556	2 947	16 671
3	Italy	1970	1 906	3 488	3 937	3 692	4 149	17 172
4	Netherlands	1970	580	1 076	730	772	774	3 932
5	Belgium	1970	505	958	653	481	517	3 114
6	Luxembourg	1970	8	31	24	21	19	102
7	United Kingdom	1971	3 350	5 860	3 560	3 240	2 690	18 700
8	Ireland	1971	103	149	116	102	256	726
9	Denmark (b)	1970	422	537	333	301	208	1 801
10	Greece	1971	304	566	553	612	521	2 556
11	Turkey	1970	171	509	563	772	3 478	5 493
12	Norway	1960	205	269	235	221	209	1 139
13	Sweden	1970	771	903	590	497	289	3 050
14	Switzerland	1970	403	584	395	347	323	2 052
15	Austria	1971	623	672	454	361	426	2 536
16	Portugal	1970	234	515	523	434	639	2 345
17	Finland	1971	363	336	291	256	273	1 519
18	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR (c)	1970	:	14 930	15 366	14 155	14 239	58 690
20	USA	1972	12 189	19 482	11 542	10 679	12 784	66 676
21	Canada	1971	812	1 525	1 046	1 063	1 595	6 041
22	Japan	1970	2 888	4 152	5 291	6 853	7 672	26 856

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes for the aged, etc.).

(b) Figures relate to private dwellings.

(c) Households of two or more persons.

## II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 6

### CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS 1974(a)

'000

	Country	Employers, own account workers and family workers	Wage earners and salaried employees	Civilian employment	Un- employed	Total
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>17 486</b>	<b>84 782</b>	<b>102 270</b>	<b>2 576</b>	<b>104 846</b>
1	Germany	4 063	21 626	25 689	582	26 271
2	France	4 058	17 108	21 166	501	21 667
3	Italy	5 278	13 437	18 715	560	19 275
4	Netherlands (b)	719	3 860	4 579	143	4 722
5	Belgium	634	3 164	3 801	94	3 895
6	Luxembourg	24	127	151	0	151
7	United Kingdom	1 977	22 790	24 767	543	25 310
8	Ireland	303	744	1 047	64	1 111
9	Denmark	429	1 926	2 355	89	2 444
10	Greece	:	:	3 320	100	3 420
11	Turkey	:	:	13 810	740	14 550
12	Norway	279	1 375	1 654	26	1 680
13	Sweden	358	3 521	3 879	98	3 977
14	Switzerland	:	:	3 097	0	3 097
15	Austria	751	2 288	3 039	29	3 068
16	Portugal	760	2 349	3 109	:	3 462
17	Finland	415	1 739	2 154	51	2 205
18	Spain	:	:	12 844	159	13 003
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	8 160	76 249	84 409	4 304	88 714
21	Canada	1 002	7 757	8 759	520	9 279
22	Japan	16 380	35 950	52 330	670	52 990

(a) EUR: figures 1974; other countries 1973 Source: OECD.

(b) Man-Years.

## II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 7

**CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE  
BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS  
1974(a)**

		%				
	Country	Employers, own account workers and family workers	Wage earners and salaried employees	Civilian employment	Un- employed	Total
	EUR-9	16.7	80.8	97.5	2.5	100
1	Germany	15.5	82.3	97.8	2.2	100
2	France	18.7	79.0	97.7	2.3	100
3	Italy	27.4	69.7	97.1	2.9	100
4	Netherlands	15.2	81.8	97.0	3.0	100
5	Belgium	16.3	81.3	97.6	2.4	100
6	Luxembourg	15.9	84.1	100.0	0.0	100
7	United Kingdom	7.8	90.1	97.9	2.1	100
8	Ireland	27.3	66.9	94.2	5.8	100
9	Denmark	17.6	78.8	96.4	3.6	100
10	Greece	:	:	97.1	2.9	100
11	Turkey	:	:	94.9	5.1	100
12	Norway	16.6	81.8	98.5	1.5	100
13	Sweden	9.0	88.5	97.5	2.5	100
14	Switzerland	:	:	100.0	0	100
15	Austria	24.5	74.6	99.1	0.9	100
16	Portugal	22.0	67.9	89.8	:	100
17	Finland	18.8	78.9	97.7	2.3	100
18	Spain	:	:	98.8	1.2	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	100
20	USA	8.5	86.6	95.1	4.9	100
21	Canada	10.8	83.6	94.4	5.6	100
22	Japan	30.9	67.8	98.8	1.3	100

(a) EUR-9: figures 1974; other countries 1973. Source: OECD.

## II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 8

### CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY 1974 (a)

'000

	Country	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total
	EUR-9	9 085	43 595	49 590	102 270
1	Germany	1 882	12 221	11 586	25 689
2	France	2 452	8 301	10 412	21 165
3	Italy	3 111	8 256	7 348	18 715
4	Netherlands (b)	304	1 625	2 650	4 579
5	Belgium	140	1 565	2 096	3 801
6	Luxembourg	10	74	67	151
7	United Kingdom	705	10 467	13 596	24 767
8	Ireland	254	326	467	1 047
9	Denmark	227	760	1 368	2 355
10	Greece	1 134	852	1 334	3 320
11	Turkey	8 760	2 090	2 960	13 810
12	Norway	189	560	905	1 654
13	Sweden	276	1 428	2 175	3 879
14	Switzerland	220	1 435	1 442	3 097
15	Austria	489	1 219	1 331	3 039
16	Portugal	895	1 052	1 162	3 109
17	Finland	369	769	1 016	2 154
18	Spain	3 406	4 879	4 559	12 844
19	USSR	.	.	.	.
20	USA	3 452	26 745	54 212	84 409
21	Canada	571	2 738	5 450	8 759
22	Japan	7 030	19 470	25 830	52 330

(a) EUR-9: figures 1974; other countries 1973. Source: OECD.

(b) Man-years.

Table 9

**CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY MAIN SECTORS  
OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY  
1974 (a)**

%

	Country	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>100</b>
1	Germany	7.3	47.6	45.1	100
2	France	12.0	39.2	49.2	100
3	Italy	16.6	44.1	39.3	100
4	Netherlands	6.6	35.5	57.9	100
5	Belgium	3.7	41.2	55.1	100
6	Luxembourg	6.6	49.0	44.4	100
7	United Kingdom	2.8	42.3	54.9	100
8	Ireland	24.3	31.1	44.6	100
9	Denmark	9.6	32.3	58.1	100
10	Greece	34.2	25.7	40.2	100
11	Turkey	63.4	15.1	21.4	100
12	Norway	11.4	33.9	54.7	100
13	Sweden	7.1	36.8	56.1	100
14	Switzerland	7.1	46.3	46.6	100
15	Austria	16.1	40.1	43.8	100
16	Portugal	28.8	33.8	37.4	100
17	Finland	17.1	35.7	47.2	100
18	Spain	26.5	38.0	35.5	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	4.1	31.7	64.2	100
21	Canada	6.5	31.3	62.2	100
22	Japan	13.4	37.2	49.4	100

(a) EUR-9: figures 1974; other countries 1973. Source: OECD.

## II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 10

### TRENDS IN UNEMPLOYMENT 1970 = 100

	Country	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
1	Germany	120	100	124	165	183	391
2	France	96	100	125	138	126	141
3	Italy	108	100	100	114	110	92
4	Netherlands	118	100	123	205	209	255
5	Belgium	116	100	97	122	126	136
6	Luxembourg	:	100	:	:	:	:
7	United Kingdom	93	100	130	145	104	98
8	Ireland	86	100	100	109	102	98
9	Denmark	153	100	159	135	124	524
10	Greece	:	100	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	100	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	133	100	:	233	217	208
13	Sweden	122	100	171	181	166	136
14	Switzerland	:	100	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	148	100	90	121	100	:
16	Portugal	:	100	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	151	100	120	134	124	:
18	Spain	95	100	133	107	82	:
19	USSR	:	100	:	:	:	:
20	USA	69	100	122	118	105	124
21	Canada	77	100	112	114	105	106
22	Japan	97	100	109	124	114	122

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT  
MARKET PRICES**  
(at current prices and current exchange rates) (a)

Mrd Eur

	Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>448.6</b>	<b>472.4</b>	<b>497.7</b>	<b>549.7</b>	<b>617.7</b>	<b>685.2</b>	<b>762.7</b>	<b>837.0</b>	<b>918.1</b>
1	Germany	121.7	122.8	133.7	151.9	185.5	206.2	235.7	275.2	304.9
2	France	104.9	113.1	124.0	135.3	141.0	156.9	176.1	199.6	213.0
3	Italy	63.2	69.6	75.1	82.7	92.7	100.9	109.3	110.9	119.8
4	Netherlands	20.4	22.4	24.8	28.1	31.7	35.8	41.7	47.6	55.4
5	Belgium	17.8	19.1	20.4	22.7	25.2	27.7	31.6	36.0	42.1
6	Luxembourg	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7
7	United Kingdom	105.9	109.7	103.5	110.5	121.1	135.2	142.9	139.3	151.4
8	Ireland	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.3
9	Denmark	11.1	12.0	12.3	14.1	15.6	17.0	19.1	21.8	24.5
10	Greece	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.5	12.9	15.3
11	Turkey	10.1	11.2	12.4	13.8	12.7	12.4	15.1	16.8	23.5
12	Norway	:	:	8.9	9.7	11.2	12.4	13.6	15.5	18.7
13	Sweden	23.8	25.8	27.4	29.6	33.0	35.5	38.1	40.3	45.3
14	Switzerland	15.2	16.2	17.4	18.9	20.6	23.5	27.2	32.2	37.2
15	Austria	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.8	14.3	16.4	18.6	21.8	26.3
16	Portugal	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.9	:
17	Finland	8.7	8.8	8.1	9.3	10.4	11.3	12.3	13.9	17.6
18	Spain	24.2	26.8	25.9	28.9	32.3	36.4	42.9	48.6	58.7
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	748.2	792.5	862.7	927.9	983.2	1 056.9	1 070.2	1 038.0	1 118.4
21	Canada	57.9	62.2	67.8	74.5	82.3	93.4	97.0	97.1	116.5
22	Japan	102.6	121.3	143.7	166.3	196.9	220.9	270.0	327.4	364.0

(a) For exchange rates used see table 134 on page 174. It must be emphasized that these exchange rates do not reflect the relationships between the domestic purchasing powers of the currencies.

### III. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 12

#### VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1970 = 100

	Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>116</b>
1	Germany	80	82	82	88	94	100	103	107	112	112
2	France	77	80	84	88	94	100	105	111	118	122
3	Italy	75	79	85	90	95	100	102	105	111	115
4	Netherlands	76	78	82	88	94	100	104	108	113	117
5	Belgium	79	81	85	88	94	100	104	110	117	121
6	Luxembourg	83	84	85	89	96	100	101	105	113	118
7	United Kingdom	90	91	94	97	98	100	102	105	111	112
8	Ireland	80	80	85	92	97	100	104	108	114	115
9	Denmark	81	83	86	90	97	100	103	108	112	112
10	Greece	71	75	79	84	93	100	107	116	125	121
11	Turkey	73	81	86	91	96	100	110	117	122	133
12	Norway	80	84	89	92	97	100	105	110	114	119
13	Sweden	82	84	87	91	95	100	101	103	107	111
14	Switzerland	83	85	87	90	95	100	104	107	111	113
15	Austria	78	82	84	88	93	100	105	112	118	124
16	Portugal	74	77	83	91	93	100	106	115	124	:
17	Finland	78	80	82	84	92	100	102	110	117	122
18	Spain	73	79	83	88	94	100	104	114	123	129
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	84	90	92	97	100	100	103	109	116	113
21	Canada	79	85	88	93	97	100	106	112	120	123
22	Japan	58	64	72	81	90	100	107	116	128	126



**ANNUAL RATES OF GROWTH  
OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES  
1964 - 1974  
(at constant prices)**

%

	Country	Total	Per head of total population	Per head of occupied population
	EUR-9	4.1	3.5	4.0
1	Germany	4.0	3.3	4.2
2	France	5.3	4.4	4.5
3	Italy	4.7	4.0	4.8
4	Netherlands	5.0	3.8	4.4
5	Belgium	4.7	4.3	4.2
6	Luxembourg	3.7	2.9	2.5
7	United Kingdom	2.5	2.1	2.4
8	Ireland	3.9	3.2	4.1
9	Denmark	3.8	3.1	2.9
10	Greece	6.5	5.9	7.0
11	Turkey	6.4	3.8	5.0
12	Norway	4.5	3.8	3.4
13	Sweden	3.5	2.9	2.7
14	Switzerland	:	:	:
15	Austria	5.0	4.6	6.0
16	Portugal (a)	6.7	7.2	7.3
17	Finland	5.1	4.8	4.8
18	Spain	10.4	9.2	9.2
19	USSR	:	:	:
20	USA	3.7	2.6	1.6
21	Canada	5.2	3.6	2.0
22	Japan	8.6	7.3	7.4

(a) 1963 - 1973.

### III. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 14

#### GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES BY BRANCH (a) 1973

%

	Country	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. construc- tion)	Services and general govern- ment	Gross domestic product at market prices
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	:	:	:
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>100</b>
1	Germany	3.0	51.8	46.5	100
2	France	6.5	45.4	51.1	100
3	Italy	8.7	40.7	51.5	100
4	Netherlands	5.4	39.9	53.3	100
5	Belgium	3.8	39.8	54.1	100
6	Luxembourg	4.0	53.7	40.2	100
7	United Kingdom	2.4	40.7	54.0	100
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	7.5	37.1	50.9	100
10	Greece (b)	16.1	27.7	49.9	100
11	Turkey	27.0	28.3	40.8	100
12	Norway	5.8	33.6	55.3	100
13	Sweden	3.8	37.1	48.0	100
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	5.9	45.5	41.7	100
16	Portugal	14.6	39.0	36.7	100
17	Finland	10.7	39.7	38.6	100
18	Spain	11.9	33.1	48.2	100
19	USSR				
20	USA	4.4	33.9	63.9	100
21	Canada	4.7	32.4	50.6	100
22	Japan	5.4	44.9	53.6	100

(a) The total of the three groups is not equal to 100, the difference being constituted by the balance of taxes linked to imports, by the imputed output of bank services and for some countries by a statistical adjustment.

(b) 1972.

## III. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 15

 COST-STRUCTURE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
 AT MARKET PRICES  
 1974

%

	Country	Compensation of employees	Taxes linked to production and imports minus subsidies	Consumption of fixed capital	Net operating surplus	Gross domestic product at market prices
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>100</b>
1	Germany	55.7	11.0	11.8	21.5	100
2	France	52.4	12.7	11.7	23.2	100
3	Italy	55.0	9.5	9.5	26.0	100
4	Netherlands	60.1	9.8	8.7	21.4	100
5	Belgium	55.7	8.5	9.1	26.7	100
6	Luxembourg	58.5	8.0	15.3	18.1	100
7	United Kingdom	64.5	10.0	10.3	15.1	100
8	Ireland	54.9	12.7	7.6	24.8	100
9	Denmark	58.0	13.6	9.4	19.0	100
10	Greece (a)	33.0	13.2	6.0	47.8	100
11	Turkey (a)	:	11.2	5.9	:	100
12	Norway	55.3	11.5	14.3	18.9	100
13	Sweden	61.5	12.1	10.4	16.0	100
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	51.2	14.7	10.6	23.5	100
16	Portugal (b)	44.0	9.7	5.0	41.3	100
17	Finland	52.2	9.4	10.0	28.4	100
18	Spain (b)	52.0	6.8	8.0	33.2	100
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	61.6	8.9	10.8	18.7	100
21	Canada	54.2	12.6	10.9	22.3	100
22	Japan (b)	48.4	6.2	13.6	31.8	100

(a) 1972.

(b) 1973.

### III. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

**Table 16**

#### USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1974

%

	Country	Private consumption on the economic territory	Collective consumption of general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR-9	61.4	15.5	22.8	1.3	- 1.1	100
1	Germany	58.2	13.9	22.8	0.1	5.0	100
2	France	61.7	13.0	25.1	1.8	- 1.5	100
3	Italy	66.9	14.0	23.4	1.8	- 6.1	100
4	Netherlands	55.8	17.2	22.2	2.3	2.5	100
5	Belgium	58.7	14.7	22.7	2.1	1.8	100
6	Luxembourg	53.4	12.1	25.5	1.8	7.1	100
7	United Kingdom	63.7	20.5	20.1	1.4	- 5.7	100
8	Ireland	71.0	18.2	24.7	3.3	- 17.2	100
9	Denmark	56.5	23.2	21.9	1.6	- 3.2	100
10	Greece	70.9(c)	13.6	21.7	3.7	- 9.9	100
11	Turkey (a)	72.2(c)	14.0	17.6	0.3	- 4.1	100
12	Norway	51.4	16.5	32.1	1.8	- 1.8	100
13	Sweden	52.0	23.6	22.0	2.1	0.3	100
14	Switzerland (b)	56.1	11.6	28.8	0.8	2.6	100
15	Austria	53.9	15.3	28.0	3.3	- 0.6	100
16	Portugal (b)	72.3(c)	13.5	20.1	- 0.1	- 5.8	100
17	Finland	49.6	17.1	29.0	9.0	- 0.5	100
18	Spain (b)	71.4	11.3	21.7	1.9	- 6.3	100
19	USSR						
20	USA	62.9	19.2	17.5	1.0	- 0.6	100
21	Canada	55.5	19.2	23.2	1.9	0.1	100
22	Japan	52.4	10.1	34.3	3.8	- 0.5	100

(a) 1972.

(b) 1973.

(c) Private national consumption.

## III. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 17

 USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
 AT MARKET PRICES  
 1974

Mrd Eur

	Country	Private consumption on the economic territory	Collective consumption of general government	Gross fixed capital formation	Change in stocks	Balance of exports and imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
	EUR-9	559.5	140.5	210.3	11.2	- 3.3	918.1
1	Germany	177.4	42.4	69.5	0.3	15.2	304.9
2	France	131.3	27.6	53.4	3.9	- 3.2	213.0
3	Italy	80.2	16.8	28.0	2.2	- 7.3	119.8
4	Netherlands	30.9	9.5	12.3	1.3	1.4	55.4
5	Belgium	24.7	6.2	9.6	0.9	0.8	42.1
6	Luxembourg	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.7
7	United Kingdom	96.4	31.1	30.4	2.1	- 8.6	151.4
8	Ireland	3.8	1.0	1.3	0.2	- 0.9	5.3
9	Denmark	13.8	5.7	5.4	0.4	- 0.8	24.5
10	Greece	10.9(c)	2.1	3.3	0.6	- 1.5	15.3
11	Turkey (a)	10.9(c)	2.1	2.7	0.0	- 0.6	15.1
12	Norway	9.6	3.1	6.0	0.3	- 0.3	18.7
13	Sweden	23.5	10.7	10.0	0.9	0.1	45.3
14	Switzerland (b)	18.1	3.7	9.3	0.3	0.8	32.2
15	Austria	14.2	4.0	7.4	0.8	- 0.2	26.3
16	Portugal (b)	6.4(c)	1.2	1.8	- 0.0	- 0.5	8.9
17	Finland	8.7	3.0	5.1	1.5	- 0.8	17.6
18	Spain (b)	34.7	5.5	10.5	0.9	3.1	48.6
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	703.1	215.2	195.2	11.2	:	1 118.4
21	Canada	64.6	22.4	27.0	2.2	0.2	116.5
22	Japan	190.9	36.6	124.7	13.7	- 1.9	364.0

(a) 1972

(b) 1973.

(c) Private national consumption.

### III. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 18

#### GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY PRODUCTS 1973

%

	Country	Dwellings	Non residential buildings and civil engineering works	Equipment	Other products	Gross fixed capital formation
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>100</b>
1	Germany (a)	24.4	34.6	44.0	1.8	100
2	France (a)	28.7	31.8	46.5	2.0	100
3	Italy	29.4	26.9	40.0	3.7	100
4	Netherlands (a)	27.4	33.4	44.2	1.1	100
5	Belgium (a)	22.6	38.9	38.7	5.1	100
6	Luxembourg (a)	21.6	45.8	35.2	2.7	100
7	United Kingdom	19.5	28.5	44.0	7.9	100
8	Ireland	23.7	30.2	39.8	6.3	100
9	Denmark (a)	30.2	34.3	45.9	0.1	100
10	Greece	32.7	34.6	32.8	:	
11	Turkey	19.2	34.8		46.0	100
12	Norway	17.6	40.9	41.5	-0.02	100
13	Sweden	24.4	38.6	37.0	0.02	100
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	56.8	:	38.1	:	100
16	Portugal	17.3	39.9	42.8	:	100
17	Finland	25.5	38.1	36.4	:	100
18	Spain	15.4	34.1	49.7	:	100
19	USSR	:	:			
20	USA	23.6	34.7		41.7	100
21	Canada	24.4	40.8	34.9	:	100
22	Japan	24.0		76.0		100

(a) The total of the groups of products is not equal to 100, the difference being constituted by the V.A.T. deductible on purchases of fixed capital goods.

**TAXES AND ACTUAL SOCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS  
1974**

	Country	Taxes and actual social contributions, total	Taxes linked to production and imports	Current taxes on income and wealth	Capital taxes	Actual social contributions
		Eur mio	in % of total			
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>342 441</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>32.4</b>
1	Germany	116 064	32.4	33.7	0.2	33.7
2	France	77 493	40.2	20.4	0.6	38.8
3	Italy	37 846	36.4	20.9	1.0	41.7
4	Netherlands	25 596	25.2	34.8	0.5	39.6
5	Belgium	16 555	30.2	37.7	0.7	31.4
6	Luxembourg	687	28.0	43.2	0.4	28.4
7	United Kingdom	55 552	36.8	43.4	1.3	18.5
8	Ireland	1 779	55.8	30.9	1.7	11.7
9	Denmark	10 869	36.2	62.2	0.4	1.3

#### IV. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 20

School-year	NUMBER OF PUPILS (full-time)				
	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands
'000					
1962/63	:	7 462	8 933	7 279	2 352
1963/64	:	7 594	9 065	7 521	2 375
1964/65	:	7 755	9 213	7 771	2 407
1965/66	40 238	7 983	9 374	8 043	2 451
1966/67	41 100	8 268	9 436	8 276	2 491
1967/68	42 344	8 644	9 633	8 520	2 545
1968/69	43 598	8 975	9 888	8 784	2 599
1969/70	44 921	9 447	10 081	9 082	2 655
1970/71	46 232	9 877	10 206	9 449	2 719
1971/72	47 588	10 337	10 362	9 781	2 795
1972/73	48 723	10 719	10 555	10 077	2 851
1973/74	49 632	11 053	10 614	10 313	2 915
% of total population					
1962/63	:	13.0	18.7	14.2	19.7
1963/64	:	13.1	18.8	14.6	19.6
1964/65	:	13.2	18.9	14.9	19.6
1965/66	16.4	13.5	19.1	15.3	19.7
1966/67	16.7	13.9	19.0	15.7	19.8
1967/68	17.1	14.5	19.3	16.1	20.0
1968/69	17.5	14.9	19.7	16.5	20.2
1969/70	17.9	15.6	19.9	16.9	20.4
1970/71	18.2	16.1	19.9	17.5	20.6
1971/72	18.6	16.8	20.0	18.0	21.0
1972/73	19.0	17.3	20.2	18.4	21.2
1973/74	19.2	17.8	20.2	18.6	21.5

(a) Excl. nursery schools and apprenticeships.



AND STUDENTS (a)  
education)

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	School-year
'000					
1 585	45	:	:	:	1962/63
1 627	46	:	:	:	1963/64
1 665	47	9 128	571 <sup>≠</sup>	:	1964/65
1 707	49	9 282	587	763	1965/66
1 738	50	9 482	596	762	1966/67
1 800	51	9 749	612	790	1967/68
1 840	51	10 023	629	810	1968/69
1 857	52	10 227	644	827	1969/70
1 902	54	10 512	661	852	1970/71
1 938	56	10 766	678	875	1971/72
1 932	55	10 933	693	909	1972/73
1 939	56	11 120 <sup>≠</sup>	679	943	1973/74
% of total population					
17.1	13.9	:	:	:	1962/63
17.3	14.0	:	:	:	1963/64
17.6	14.2	16.8	19.9 <sup>≠</sup>	:	1964/65
17.9	14.7	17.0	20.4	15.9	1965/66
18.1	14.9	17.3	20.5	15.8	1966/67
18.7	15.2	17.7	20.9	16.2	1967/68
19.1	15.1	18.1	21.5	16.6	1968/69
19.2	15.3	18.5	21.8	16.8	1969/70
19.7	15.7	18.9	22.2	17.2	1970/71
20.0	15.8	19.3	22.5	17.5	1971/72
19.8	15.6	19.5	22.7	18.1	1972/73
19.8	15.7	19.8 <sup>≠</sup>	22.0	18.7	1973/74

## IV. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 21

## NUMBER OF PUPILS AND STUDENTS BY LEVEL

'000

Schoolyear	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
Pre-School level										
1969/70	6 198	1 127	2 116	1 560	493	466	7.4	320	97.0	11.9
1970/71	6 385	1 196	2 213	1 587	493	457	7.8	305	103.6	20.9
1971/72	6 616	1 282	2 298	1 620	493	450	8.3	332	101.7	31.3
1972/73	6 778	1 386	2 371	1 567	497	444	8.5	362	105.1	37.6
1973/74	7 034	1 464	2 458	1 605	508	443	8.6	370 <sup>≠</sup>	136.4	41.4
First level										
1969/70	23 148	3 886	5 218	4 819	1 523	1 020	36.4	5 842	422.8	381.1
1970/71	23 675	4 295	5 147	4 929	1 530	1 044	31.7	5 881	427.6	389.3
1971/72	23 941	4 491	5 042	4 997	1 533	1 041	33.2	5 972	431.3	400.7
1972/73	23 950	4 526	4 987	5 043	1 531	1 005	31.3	5 982	433.2	414.1
1973/74	24 000	4 497	4 954	5 040	1 524	987	31.6	6 130 <sup>≠</sup>	408.0	428.6
Second level										
1969/70	19 001	4 940	4 156	3 640	967	717	14.1	3 997	195.3	373.9
1970/71	19 558	4 899	4 294	3 833	1 011	727	20.2	4 174	208.5	384.1
1971/72	20 387	5 068	4 515	4 018	1 068	742	20.9	4 320	219.8	391.7
1972/73	21 312	5 347	4 714	4 225	1 118	768	21.4	4 468	231.1	403.2
1973/74	22 004	5 621	4 798	4 426	1 176	784	21.9	4 500 <sup>≠</sup>	241.7	416.2
Third level										
1969/70	2 770	620	707	622	165	119	1.7	438	24.0	72.0
1970/71	3 000	684	764	687	178	126	1.9	457	26.2	78.2
1971/72	3 259	777	806	766	193	148	2.1	474	27.1	82.9
1972/73	3 460	848	855	809	202	143	2.1	482	28.6	92.0
1973/74	3 631	934	866	847	215	151	2.3	490 <sup>≠</sup>	29.6	98.2

## IV. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 22

## PUPILS AND STUDENTS OF THE THIRD LEVEL (full-time education)

Schoolyear	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
in absolute value (x '000)										
1962/63	:	474	315	314	96	64	1.0	222	:	:
1965/66	1 932≠	517	421	408	120	84	1.2	309	19.4	51.0
1970/71	3 000	684	764	687	178	125	1.9	457	26.2	78.2
1971/72	3 259	777	806	766	193	132	2.1	474	27.1	82.9
1972/73	3 460	848	855	809	202	141	2.2	482	28.6	92.0
1973/74	3 632	934	866	847	215	149	2.3	490≠	29.6	98.2
in % of the total school-population										
1962/63	:	5.7	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.0	2.4≠	:	:
1965/66	4.2	5.8	3.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	2.3	3.2	2.9	6.7
1970/71	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.3	3.1	4.2	3.4	9.0
1971/72	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.7	5.9	5.5	3.3	4.3	3.5	9.1
1972/73	6.2	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.0	5.9	3.5	4.3	3.6	9.7
1973/74	6.4	7.5	6.7	7.1	6.3	6.2	3.6	4.3≠	3.6	10.0

## IV. RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

Table 23

PUBLIC EXPENDITURE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT  
(Budget appropriations)

Year	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
in Mio Eur (current exchange rates)										
1971	7 185.0	2 309.3	2 011.6	454.7	333.3	226.5	:	1 734.0	15.1	103.9
1972	7 992.2	2 744.6	2 198.1	441.9	380.2	266.0	:	1 953.5	18.4	122.2
1973	9 058.1	3 394.0	2 404.8	467.9	448.2	279.5	:	1 760.7	21.5	132.3
1974	9 645.8	3 701.2	2 494.4	440.7	504.3	334.4	:	2 003.0	22.7	145.1
1975 <sup>#</sup>	10 343.8	3 955.9	2 730.5	485.2	585.8	345.0	:	2 046.4	26.4	168.6
in Mio Eur (exchange rates 1970)										
1971	7 185.0	2 306.3	2 011.6	454.9	333.0	226.2	:	1 734.0	15.1	103.9
1972	7 992.2	2 623.6	2 198.1	446.4	369.9	258.9	:	1 953.5	18.4	123.4
1973	9 058.1	3 086.2	2 404.8	545.8	430.1	272.0	:	2 159.1	26.4	133.6
1974	10 063.9	3 256.0	2 699.2	573.3	467.4	325.4	:	2 567.0	29.0	146.6
1975 <sup>#</sup>	11 019.2	3 480.1	2 905.4	689.3	543.0	335.7	:	2 858.4	37.0	170.3
in Eur per capita (exchange rates 1970)										
1971	28.36	37.62	39.26	8.44	25.29	23.30	:	31.18	5.08	20.95
1972	31.38	42.54	42.51	8.23	27.71	26.66	:	35.01	6.13	24.73
1973	35.34	49.80	46.13	9.94	32.00	27.92	:	38.54	8.65	26.60
1974	39.08	52.47	51.41	10.35	34.51	33.31	:	45.78	9.40	29.06
1975 <sup>#</sup>	42.64	56.20	54.82	12.35	39.79	34.27	:	50.95	11.86	33.70
in % of the gross domestic product										
1971	1.05	1.11	1.28	0.46	0.93	0.81	:	1.30	0.34	0.60
1972	1.05	1.16	1.25	0.41	0.91	0.83	:	1.32	0.35	0.63
1973	1.09	1.23	1.20	0.43	0.94	0.78	:	1.28	0.42	0.60
1974	1.06	1.21	1.17	0.37	0.91	0.80	:	1.34	0.43	0.59
1975 <sup>#</sup>	1.02	1.22	1.12	0.38	0.96	0.73	:	1.21	0.42	0.61

**PRINCIPAL CATEGORIES OF LAND USE  
1973**

	Country	Agricultural area		Arable land (a)	Permanent meadows and pastures
		'000 ha	% of total area	% of agricultural area	
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>93 684</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>44.7</b>
1	Germany	13 429	54.0	60.2	39.8
2	France	32 459	59.1	57.6	42.4
3	Italy	17 482	58.0	70.0	30.0
4	Netherlands	2 110	57.3	40.0	60.0
5	Belgium	1 568	51.4	53.2	46.8
6	Luxembourg	133	51.3	47.4	52.6
7	United Kingdom	18 683(b)	76.6	38.3	61.7
8	Ireland	4 844	68.9	25.3	74.7
9	Denmark	2 976	69.1	89.3	10.7
10	Greece (c)	8 870	67.2	40.9	59.1
11	Turkey (d)	54 331	69.6	51.9	48.1
12	Norway	904	2.8	87.4	12.6
13	Sweden	3 718	8.3	81.2	18.8
14	Switzerland	2 017	48.9	19.0	81.0
15	Austria	3 793	45.2	42.5	57.5
16	Portugal (e)	4 405(e)	49.5	88.0	12.0
17	Finland	2 766	8.2	98.1	1.9(f)
18	Spain	32 280	63.9	65.0	35.0
19	USSR	607 901	27.1	38.2	61.8
20	USA (g)	435 330	46.5	43.9	56.1
21	Canada (h)	68 663	68.8	63.7	36.3
22	Japan (i)	5 685	15.3	93.2	6.8
	<b>World</b>	<b>4 465 000</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>67.0</b>

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards etc.).

(b) Moreover 442 000 ha statistically insignificant holdings without breakdown.

(c) 1968.

(d) 1973, permanent grassland: 1967.

(e) Incl. 800 302 ha of temporary crops in association with permanent crops or forests.

(f) On agricultural holdings.

(g) 1969.

(h) 1971.

(i) 1972.

## II. AGRICULTURE

Table 25

USE OF  
1974

Land use	EUR-9 (a)	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands
<b>Agricultural used area</b>	<b>93 486</b>	<b>13 344</b>	<b>32 441</b>	<b>17 503</b>	<b>2 101</b>
<b>Arable land</b>	<b>47 075</b>	<b>7 874</b>	<b>17 235</b>	<b>9 310</b>	<b>807</b>
Cereals	26 416	5 298	9 819	4 726	261
Wheat	11 055	1 631	4 140	3 544	130
Rye (b)	961	735	122	16	22
Barley	8 719	1 665	2 712	201	73
Oats (c)	2 812	1 159	846	210	33
Maize	2 781	108	1 916	750	2
Other cereals	85	:	81	4	0*
Rice	202	0	15	186	0
Dried pulses	456	32	55	252	12
Roots and tuber crops	4 220	1 112	1 328	357	279
Potatoes	1 409	467	307	137	159
Sugar beet	1 651	369	538	193	116
Fodder beet	821	255	310	12	4
Other roots and tuber crops	340	21	173	15	0*
Industrial crops	847	136	496	75	28
Green fodder from arable land	12 164	870	4 710	2 690	121
Vegetables and other commercial horticulture (d)	1 735	397	546	450	82
Other area (e)	1 034	29	270	573	24
<b>Permanent grassland</b>	<b>41 462</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>13 597</b>	<b>5 214</b>	<b>1 255</b>
Permanent grassland for mowing	11 690(f)	3 864	4 787	1 154	:
Permanent grassland for grazing	28 240(f)	1 400	8 810	4 060	:
<b>Land under permanent crops</b>	<b>4 950</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>2 979</b>	<b>42</b>
Fruit	1 076	87	249	604	35
Olive growing	1 087	0	30	1 057	0
Vineyards	2 707	99	1 316	1 291	0*
Other land under permanent crops	80	20	13	26	7

(a) Where statistics are available.

(b) Incl. maslin.

(c) Incl. mixed grains others than maslin.

(d) Market gardening and kitchen gardens.

(e) Agricultural seeds, plants for green manuring, fallow.

(f) Excl. Netherlands and Denmark.

## AGRICULTURAL AREA

'000 ha

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Land use
1 553	132	18 637	4 846	2 928	<b>Agricultural used area</b>
805	61	7 077	1 271	2 635	<b>Arable land</b>
440	43	3 747	345	1 737	Cereals
200	11	1 233	55	111	Wheat
14	1	5	0*	46	Rye (b)
150	16	2 214	246	1 441	Barley
71	14	295	44	140	Oats (c)
5	0	1	0	0	Maize
:	:	0	0	0	Other cereals
0	0	0	0	0	Rice
4	0*	93	3	4	Dried pulses
181	2	582	99	281	Roots and tuber crops
48	2	215	40	34	Potatoes
105	0*	195	26	109	Sugar beet
27	0*	102	3	108	Fodder beet
0*	0*	70	30	30	Other roots and tuber crops
12	0*	34	0*	66	Industrial crops
102	15	2 372	815	470	Green fodder from arable land
59	0*	181	7	13	Vegetables and other commercial horticulture (d)
6	1	68	2	65	Other area (e)
729	70	11 484	3 572	277	<b>Permanent grassland</b>
169	29	1 127	560	:	Permanent grassland for mowing
561	40	10 356	3 013	:	Permanent grassland for grazing
19	1	76	3	15	<b>Land under permanent crops</b>
17	0*	69	3	12	Fruit
0	0	0	0	0	Olive growing
0*	1	0*	0	0	Vineyards
2	0*	7	:	3	Other land under permanent crops

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 26

### AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS OF 1 HA 1974

Size groups (ha AA)	EUR-9	EUR-6	Ger- many	France	Italy (a)
Number of holdings (x '000)					
1- < 5	2 250	2 145	323.9	262.0	1 487.0
5- < 10	941	826	184.6	197.0	387.2
10- < 20	940	776	220.6	297.0	182.2
20- < 50	854	672	175.5	365.0	80.2
≥ 50	322	209	25.3	140.0	36.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 307</b>	<b>4 628</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>2 173</b>
%					
1- < 5	42.4	46.3	34.8	20.8	68.4
5- < 10	17.7	17.8	19.8	15.6	17.8
10- < 20	17.7	16.8	23.7	23.6	8.4
20- < 50	16.1	14.5	18.9	28.9	3.7
≥ 50	6.1	4.5	2.7	11.1	1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
1- < 5	100	95.3	14.4	11.6	66.1
5- < 10	100	87.8	19.6	20.9	41.1
10- < 20	100	82.5	23.5	31.6	19.4
20- < 50	100	78.7	20.5	42.7	9.4
≥ 50	100	64.9	7.9	43.5	11.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>40.9</b>

(a) 1970.



Table 26

## AND OVER BY SIZE GROUPS

Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland (a)	Denmark	Size groups (ha AA)
Number of holdings (x '000)						
37.0	33.5	1.2	40.9	48.0	16.0	1- < 5
31.8	25.1	0.7	34.9	54.0	26.1	5- < 10
45.1	29.6	1.2	44.1	82.0	38.3	10- < 20
29.9	18.6	2.4	73.7	66.0	42.6	20- < 50
3.1	3.2	0.4	83.8	20.0	9.6	≥ 50
<b>147</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>Total</b>
%						
25.2	30.5	19.9	14.8	17.8	12.1	1- < 5
21.6	22.8	12.4	12.6	20.0	19.7	5- < 10
30.7	26.9	19.7	15.9	30.4	28.8	10- < 20
20.3	16.9	40.7	26.6	24.4	32.1	20- < 50
2.1	2.9	7.3	30.3	7.4	7.3	≥ 50
<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>
1.6	1.5	0.1	1.8	2.1	0.7	1- < 5
3.4	2.7	0.1	3.7	5.7	2.8	5- < 10
4.8	3.1	0.1	4.7	8.7	4.1	10- < 20
3.5	2.2	0.3	8.6	7.7	5.0	20- < 50
1.0	1.0	0.1	26.0	6.2	2.9	≥ 50
<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>Total</b>

# V. AGRICULTURE

Table 27

## AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS OF 1 HA AND 1974

Size groups (ha AA)	EUR-9	EUR-6	Ger- many	France	Italy (a)
x '000 ha					
1- < 5	5 678	5 393	836	719	3 649
5- < 10	6 707	5 912	1 341	1 410	2 737
10- < 20	13 180	10 964	3 196	4 160	2 522
20- < 50	25 831	20 347	5 148	11 300	2 421
≥ 50	36 774	20 032	2 005	12 030	5 479
<b>Total</b>	<b>88170</b>	<b>62 647</b>	<b>12 527</b>	<b>29 619</b>	<b>16 807</b>
%					
1- < 5	6.4	8.6	6.7	2.4	21.7
5- < 10	7.6	9.4	10.7	4.8	16.3
10- < 20	14.9	17.5	25.5	14.0	15.0
20- < 50	29.3	32.5	41.1	38.2	14.4
≥ 50	41.7	32.0	16.0	40.6	32.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
1- < 5	100	95.0	14.7	12.7	64.3
5- < 10	100	88.1	20.0	21.0	40.8
10- < 20	100	83.2	24.2	31.6	19.1
20- < 50	100	78.8	19.9	43.7	9.4
≥ 50	100	54.5	5.4	32.7	14.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>19.1</b>
ha per holding					
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>

(a) 1970.

Table 27

AREA (AA) ON  
OVER BY SIZE GROUPS

Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Luxem-bourg	United King-dom	Ireland (a)	Denmark	Size groups (ha AA)
x '000 ha						
99	87	3	119	120	46	1- < 5
235	184	5	254	350	191	5- < 10
646	423	17	644	1 020	552	10- < 20
859	541	78	2 414	1 780	1 290	20- < 50
246	244	28	14 375	1 520	847	≥ 50
<b>2 083</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>17 806</b>	<b>4 790</b>	<b>2 927</b>	<b>Total</b>
%						
4.7	5.9	2.3	0.7	2.5	1.6	1- < 5
11.3	12.4	4.1	1.4	7.3	6.5	5- < 10
31.0	28.6	13.1	3.6	21.3	18.9	10- < 20
41.2	36.6	59.3	13.6	37.2	44.1	20- < 50
11.8	16.5	21.1	80.7	31.7	28.9	≥ 50
<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>
1.7	1.5	0.1	2.1	2.1	0.8	1- < 5
3.5	2.7	0.1	3.8	5.2	2.8	5- < 10
4.9	3.2	0.1	4.9	7.7	4.2	10- < 20
3.3	2.1	0.3	9.3	6.9	5.0	20- < 50
0.7	0.7	0.1	39.1	4.1	2.3	≥ 50
<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>Total</b>
ha per holding						
<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>Total</b>

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 28

GENERAL SURVEY

Characteristics	EUR-6	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
<b>Total number of agricultural holdings (x '000)</b>	<b>5 888</b>	<b>1 074.6</b>	<b>1 587.6</b>	<b>2 849.9</b>	<b>184.6</b>	<b>184.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	of which: holdings with...						
Woodland	1 848	474.2	658.9	695.5	6.8	8.7	3.7
Agricultural area used (AA)	5 855	1 071.0	1 583.3	2 832.6	181.1	179.5	7.6
AA owner farmed	5 260	999.3	1 348.9	2 627.6	140.3	136.6	7.4
AA tenant farmed	2 406	631.5	928.7	599.1	112.2	129.2	5.3
Arable land	4 657	956.2	1 285.0	2 149.2	121.3	138.8	6.6
Permanent meadow and pasture	3 279	929.9	1 207.6	852.0	136.2	146.9	6.6
Permanent crops	2 871	153.4	720.8	1 957.8	21.6	16.3	1.5
Cereals	3 754	896.1	1 052.0	1 621.8	73.2	104.4	6.1
Wheat	2 922	659.8	762.2	1 411.3	24.5	60.2	4.4
Grain maize	1 070	56.3	352.1	659.4	0.4	2.1	0
Potatoes	2 316	758.8	895.0	485.3	76.2	95.4	4.8
Sugar beet	373	115.6	55.1	136.1	33.2	32.7	0 <sup>+</sup>
Forage roots and tubers	1 508	621.9	773.1		29.7	80.0	2.8
Dried vegetables	443	26.7	114.0	290.2	6.4	4.8	0.4
Industrial plants	208	31.1	119.4	48.1	3.1	5.8	0.1
Green fodder crops on arable land	2 414	490.0	891.8	950.8	24.1	52.8	4.1
Fresh vegetables	1 243	56.4	221.8	900.8	36.7	27.2	0.1
Fruit plantations	577	91.5	139.2	319.7	14.6	11.0	0.5
Vineyards	2 093	72.3	659.9	1 359.2	0	0	1.3
Equines	936	96.4	294.4	443.3	50.1	51.1	0.6
Cattle/Bufaloes	3 049	793.4	1 051.5	939.5	130.8	127.9	6.1
Dairy cows	2 357	713.4	815.5	604.4	116.3	101.4	5.5
Sheep	446	28.3	173.7	211.0	19.8	12.8	0.3
Pigs	2 429	751.1	655.6	857.6	75.8	83.7	4.8
Laying hens	3 375	725.3	1 203.9	1 304.6	48.7	87.5	4.9
Broilers	1 673	30.1	775.2	852.5	2.8	12.1	0.4

## ON AGRICULTURE 1970/71

Table 28

Characteristics	EUR-6	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
<b>Total area of agricultural holdings (x '000 ha)</b>	<b>78 023</b>	<b>15 236</b>	<b>35 039</b>	<b>23 650</b>	<b>2 342</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>153</b>
	consisting of: ...						
Woodland	9 411	1 831	3 083	4 423	42	15	17
Agricultural area used (AA)	63 588	12 651	29 940	17 179	2 143	1 540	135
AA owner farmed	39 490	8 964	16 438	12 454	1 112	440	82
AA tenant farmed	23 695	3 616	14 568	3 328	1 030	1 100	53
Arable land	33 705	7 310	16 014	8 716	818	783	64
Permanent meadow and pasture	24 945	5 114	12 330	5 423	1 282	727	69
Permanent crops	4 752	159	1 488	3 040	43	21	1
Area under:							
Cereals	20 034	5 131	9 201	4 836	360	461	45
Wheat	9 154	1 500	3 669	3 651	142	181	11
Grain maize	2 241	114	1 441	683	1	2	0
Potatoes	1 107	490	311	100	157	47	2
Sugar beet	1 141	314	400	234	104	89	0 <sup>+</sup>
Forage roots and tubers	1 045	330	671	:	9	34	1
Dried vegetables	312	29	60	199	17	7	0 <sup>+</sup>
Industrial plants	673	129	469	48	15	12	0 <sup>+</sup>
Green fodder crops on arable land	7 685	812	4 310	2 384	61	104	14
Fruit vegetables	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Fruit plantations	794	65	230	442	38	19	0 <sup>+</sup>
Vineyards	2 431	77	1 200	1 153	0	0	1
Number of animals (x '000):							
Equines	1 343	197	452	533	86	74	1
Cattle/Bufferaloes	52 169	14 674	21 400	8 701	4 314	2 887	193
Dairy cows	18 573	5 480	7 280	2 861	1 895	995	62
Sheep	16 701	971	9 052	5 987	575	113	3
Pigs	45 800	19 898	10 703	5 835	5 533	3 728	103
Laying hens	169 741	50 508	43 156	43 013	17 846	14 996	222
Broilers	177 386	21 993	54 704	59 618	30 060	10 981	30

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 29

### INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a) Average 1961-1965 = 100

	Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
1	Germany	104	113	117	114	116	121	115	119
2	France	102	114	118	112	116	121	121	128
3	Italy	110	115	113	118	120	119	113	122
4	Netherlands	100	112	116	116	128	137	132	138
5	Belgium	94	109	111	113	117	126	120	121
6	Luxembourg	100	118	106	107	104	105	103	110
7	United Kingdom	108	110	108	109	116	120	121	124
8	Ireland	104	115	115	117	115	127	120	120
9	Denmark	101	102	106	99	94	98	96	99
10	Greece	115	118	114	121	135	138	142	146
11	Turkey	113	114	120	119	126	134	139	129
12	Norway	98	100	111	104	103	106	108	110
13	Sweden	94	105	108	94	104	106	108	101
14	Switzerland	100	114	111	113	107	114	111	122
15	Austria	102	109	112	115	110	112	109	115
16	Portugal	95	107	106	105	109	102	101	107
17	Finland	101	104	105	111	111	119	118	109
18	Spain	108	108	118	119	123	127	130	139
19	USSR	121	120	127	124	135	136	132	152
20	USA	103	109	111	110	109	118	118	120
21	Canada	122	105	115	115	106	122	113	116
22	Japan	107	118	123	121	119	113	119	120
	<b>World (b)</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>130</b>

(a) FAO Index.

(b) Excl. People's Republic of China.

Table 30

**PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a)**  
Average 1971-1973

'000 t

Country	Total of all cereals (a)	Wheat	Rye and meslin (b)	Barley	Oats and mixed grains other than meslin (c)	Grain maize	Other cereals (d)
<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>103 275</b>	<b>40 961</b>	<b>3 758</b>	<b>33 109</b>	<b>10 446</b>	<b>14 712</b>	<b>289</b>
1 Germany	20 788	6 961	2 975	6 131	4 144	577	:
2 France	40 176	17 126	336	10 108	3 031	9 299	276
3 Italy	15 159	9 445	44	407	449	4 801	13
4 Netherlands	1 392	701	155	365	164	7	:
5 Belgium	2 004	960	77	649	296	22	:
6 Luxembourg	140	36	5	55	44	0	:
7 United Kingdom	15 262	4 866	18	8 937	1 435	6	0
8 Ireland	1 435	293	0 <sup>+</sup>	959	183	0	0
9 Denmark	6 919	573	148	5 498	700	0 <sup>+</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>
10 Greece	3 333	1 804	8	834	111	573	3
11 Turkey	18 193	11 983	780	3 598	410	1 088	334
12 Norway	863	14	6	542	300	0	1
13 Sweden	5 139	1 160	332	1 893	1 569	0	185
14 Switzerland	765	396	51	166	39	99	14
15 Austria	3 550	925	417	1 027	274	804	103
16 Portugal	1 497	661	155	67	96	518	0
17 Finland	2 976	456	125	1 062	1 279	0	54
18 Spain	12 103	4 661	261	4 514	482	2 006	179
19 USSR	181 529	98 179	11 058	42 143	15 420	10 548	4 181
20 USA	230 494	44 162	887	9 499	10 839	142 764	22 343
21 Canada	37 074	15 128	421	11 536	5 092	2 759	2 138
22 Japan	770	309	1	348	54	28	30
<b>World</b>	<b>1 013 000</b>	<b>359 000</b>	<b>30 000</b>	<b>158 000</b>	<b>54 000</b>	<b>307 000</b>	<b>105 000</b>

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EC (EUR-9) countries: excl. meslin.

(c) Non-EC (EUR-9) countries: excl. mixed grains other than meslin.

(d) Non-EC (EUR-9) countries: incl. mixed grains.

## V. AGRICULTURE

**Table 31**

### PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES Average 1971-1973

Country	Rice (a)	Potatoes	Sugar beet	Refined sugar	Wine
	'000 t				
<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>41 740</b>	<b>67 448</b>	<b>9 396</b>	<b>14 349</b>
1 Germany	0	14 630	14 974	2 159	835
2 France	50	7 905	20 639	3 205(b)	6 795
3 Italy	717	3 052	9 780	1 125	6 703
4 Netherlands	0	5 700	5 191	744	1
5 Belgium	0	1 459	4 779	} 703	1
6 Luxembourg	0	61	0 <sup>+</sup>		14
7 United Kingdom	0	6 911	7 171	978	0 <sup>+</sup>
8 Ireland	0	1 277	1 217	167	0
9 Denmark	0	745	3 697	317	0
10 Greece	62	683	1 323	135	483
11 Turkey	199	2 167	5 649	753	52
12 Norway	0	671	0	0	0
13 Sweden	0	1 109	1 757	254	0
14 Switzerland	0	970	469	67	99
15 Austria	0	2 392	1 986	316	227
16 Portugal	132	1 110	0	0	937
17 Finland	0	729	565	73	0
18 Spain	291	5 161	5 541	826	2 996
19 USSR	1 292	93 062	78 468	7 974	2 607
20 USA	3 193	13 836	24 177	5 005	1 425
21 Canada	0	2 131	992	120	52
22 Japan	12 070	3 372	2 643	604	18
<b>World</b>	<b>248 000</b>	<b>296 000</b>	<b>242 000</b>	<b>69 855</b>	<b>30 464</b>

(a) Husked rice.

(b) Incl. overseas departments.



LIVESTOCK  
1974 (a)

'000

	Country	Date of census	Cattle		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			Total	of which dairy cows		
	<b>EUR-9</b>		<b>79 336</b>	<b>25 223</b>	<b>69 772</b>	<b>44 938</b>
1	Germany	XII - 1974	14 420	5 389	20 213	1 078
2	France	XII - 1974	24 300	7 751	12 092	11 372
3	Italy	XII - 1974	8 243	2 927	8 814	8 953
4	Netherlands	XII - 1974	4 714	2 215	7 153	490
5	Belgium	XII - 1974	2 889	997	4 666	85
6	Luxembourg	XII - 1974	214	73	95	5
7	United Kingdom	XII - 1974	14 914	3 387	7 885	20 187
8	Ireland	XII - 1974	6 497	1 344	796	2 711
9	Denmark	XII - 1974	3 145	1 130	8 058	57(b)
10	Greece	:: - 1974	1 058	483	700	12 550
11	Turkey	:: - 1974	13 431	4 297	13	54 615
12	Norway	:: - 1974	955	406	747	1 702
13	Sweden	:: - 1974	1 898	751	2 355	377
14	Switzerland	:: - 1974	1 973	900	2 065	429
15	Austria	:: - 1974	2 624	1 068	3 290	185
16	Portugal	:: - 1974	1 150	202	2 100	4 635
17	Finland	:: - 1974	1 905	819	1 049	148
18	Spain	:: - 1974	4 413	1 690	8 308	18 513
19	USSR	:: - 1974	106 699	42 300	70 032	148 534
20	USA	:: - 1974	127 670	11 221	61 100	17 744
21	Canada	:: - 1974	13 318	2 080	7 007	605
22	Japan	:: - 1974	3 750	1 187	7 800	140
	<b>World</b>	<b>:: - 1974</b>	<b>1 309 178</b>	<b>200 062</b>	<b>670 659</b>	<b>1 430 584</b>

(a) Lines 10-22: Source FAO.

(b) VI - 1974.

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 33

MEAT SUPPLY  
1974

Items in balance sheet	Eur-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands
<b>Total meat</b>					
Production	20 669	4 808	5 097	3 067	1 683
Change in stocks	+ 196	+ 36	+ 68	0*	+ 2
Exports	773	178	437	36	846
Imports	1 213	909	522	580	133
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>20 913</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>5 127</b>	<b>3 611</b>	<b>968</b>
<b>Cattle</b>					
Production	6 626	1 395	1 791	1 076	395
Change in stocks	+ 196	+ 36	+ 70	0*	+ 3
Exports	287	122	297	5	142
Imports	350	210	127	314	52
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>6 493</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>Pigs</b>					
Production	8 469	2 808	1 570	738	882
Change in stocks	+ 2	0	0	0*	+ 3
Exports	289	18	49	27	435
Imports	228	343	213	228	18
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>8 406</b>	<b>3 133</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>462</b>
<b>Sheep and goats</b>					
Production	516	16	138	46	14
Change in stocks	- 2	0	0	0*	0
Exports	1	0	2	0+	13
Imports	232	10	44	6	1
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Poultry</b>					
Production	3 152	272	820	841	314
Change in stocks	- 2	0	0	0*	- 4
Exports	156	17	77	1	232
Imports	58	281	6	9	6
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>92</b>

## BALANCE SHEET

*Slaughtering weight incl. slaughtering fats ('000 t)*

Belgium/ Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	Items in balance sheet
<b>Total meat</b>				
1 141	3 129	622	1 121	Production
0*	+ 23	+ 28	+ 37	Change in stocks
364	136	315	764	Exports
158	1 204	6	3	Imports
935	4 173	284	323	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
<b>Cattle</b>				
315	1 079	337	237	Production
0*	+ 21	+ 28	+ 37	Change in stocks
33	66	242	127	Exports
30	362	1	1	Imports
312	1 354	67	74	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
<b>Pigs</b>				
623	977	133	738	Production
0*	+ 0*	0	- 1	Change in stocks
243	26	38	564	Exports
16	517	3	1	Imports
396	1 468	98	176	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
<b>Sheep and goats</b>				
4	252	45	1	Production
0*	- 2	0	0	Change in stocks
0+	27	11	0	Exports
8	214	0+	1	Imports
12	441	34	2	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
<b>Poultry</b>				
116	656	38	95	Production
0*	+ 2	0	0	Change in stocks
34	3	3	59	Exports
12	14	0	0	Imports
94	665	35	36	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>

## V. AGRICULTURE

**Table 34**

### MEAT PRODUCTION (a) 1974

'000 t (carcass weight, excl. offal fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal (b)	Beef and veal (c)	Pigmeat (c)	Mutton lamb and goats (c)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>20 361</b>	<b>6 479</b>	<b>8 431</b>	<b>499</b>
1	Germany	4 694	1 381	2 718	16
2	France	5 107	1 886	1 510	133
3	Italy	2 671	847	676	32
4	Netherlands	1 787	392	969	16
5	Belgium	1 167	292	682	3
6	Luxembourg	21	10	11	0
7	United Kingdom	3 047	998(d)	982	254
8	Ireland	724	429	131	44
9	Denmark	1 143	244	752	1
10	Greece	433	94	99	96
11	Turkey	507	202	1	211
12	Norway	182	64	77	19
13	Sweden	478	145	278	4
14	Switzerland	449	148	239	3
15	Austria (e)	586	212(f)	280(f)	2
16	Portugal	346	81	115	24
17	Finland	276	114	126	1
18	Spain	1 906	411	710	155
19	USSR	14 700(c)	6 391	5 500	1 030
20	USA	24 767	10 601	6 203	217
21	Canada	2 241	920	645	7
22	Japan (g)	2 227	290	1 100	1
	<b>World</b>	<b>123 354</b>	<b>43 360</b>	<b>42 438</b>	<b>6 971</b>

- (a) Gross home production: incl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive but not incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.  
 (b) For FAO figures (line 10 - 20), production refers to animals slaughtered within the boundaries.  
 (c) Excl. offal.  
 (d) Excl. meat equivalent of animals imported for fattening.  
 (e) Incl. slaughter fats.  
 (f) Incl. offal.  
 (g) Commercial production.

**MILK PRODUCTION, MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS  
1974 (a)**

'000 t

	Country	Milk	Butter	Cheese (b)	Eggs
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>101 896</b>	<b>1 661</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>3 726</b>
1	Germany	21 823	511	596	890
2	France	30 607	543	916	734
3	Italy	9 966	71	518	631
4	Netherlands	9 915	172	379	283
5	Belgium	3 834	91	42	223
6	Luxembourg	262	8	1	3
7	United Kingdom	16 287	54	217	849
8	Ireland	4 291	74	59	40
9	Denmark	4 911	137	150	73
10	Greece	1 566	6	140	98
11	Turkey	4 437	114	106	135
12	Norway	1 825	20	58	41
13	Sweden	3 083	45	75	106
14	Switzerland	3 340	33	99	40
15	Austria	3 250	39	74	85
16	Portugal	603	2	8	40
17	Finland	3 133	78	49	76
18	Spain	5 599	14	50	453
19	USSR	92 265	1 360	1 331	3 024
20	USA	52 352	431	1 687	3 897
21	Canada	7 570	110	147	314
22	Japan	4 810	36	43	1 655
	<b>World</b>	<b>424 205</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>10 718</b>	<b>22 789</b>

(a) Lines 10 to 23: FAO.

(b) Incl. fresh cheese.

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 36

### YIELDS OF SOME

Product	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands
1950					
Wheat	19.2	25.8	17.8	16.5	32.3
Barley	22.5	24.0	16.3	11.7	33.6
Maize	:	25.5	12.4	15.5	33.9
Total cereals	19.4	23.1	15.9	15.7	27.9
Rice (a)	38.8	0	29.5	39.5	0
Peas	:	15.5	16.0	5.2(b)	29.6
Potatoes	182	244	131 (c)	63	240
Sugar beet	339	362	344	257	435
Fodder beet	:	465	458	:	615
Lucerne	:	71.6	47.0	45.4	:
Permanent meadows	:	45.4	33.4	36.6	:
1974 p					
Wheat	40.4	47.6	46.1	26.1	57.3
Barley	39.8	42.3	36.8	25.0	43.0
Maize	49.5	48.4	46.2	56.7	50.3
Total cereals	40.4	42.8	42.0	31.1	50.4
Rice (a)	41.8	0	32.7	42.5	0
Peas	:	27.0	36.0(b)	10.7(b)	36.4
Potatoes	286	311	237	160	392
Sugar beet	399	447	408	394	452
Fodder beet	660	944 (e)	487	499	754
Lucerne	:	80.8	72.6	62.5	:
Permanent meadows	55.0	70.1	46.0	50.2	:

(a) Husked.

(b) Incl. chick-peas.

(c) Excl. potatoes grown in market gardens.

(d) For Belgium first mowing only.

(e) Non-comparable with 1950 because of changes in methodology.

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 36

## PRINCIPAL CROPS FROM ARABLE LAND

100 kg/ha

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Product
1950					
31.1	18.2	26.4	22.5	35.0	Wheat
31.2	18.6	24.2	24.2	32.7	Barley
35.4	0	0	0	0	Maize
29.5	17.0	23.6	22.2	29.4	Total cereals
0	0	0	0	0	Rice (a)
31.2	8.9	:	:	:	Peas
235	185	193	214	176	Potatoes
427	:	308	246	377	Sugar beet
815	589	:	:	528	Fodder beet
63.4(d)	46.3	31.7	:	83.8	Lucerne
:	33.0	:	:	:	Permanent meadows
1974 p					
52.1	32.0	49.7	44.5	53.5	Wheat
46.8	31.2	41.2	42.4	41.5	Barley
50.1	0	32.4	0	:	Maize
47.4	31.0	43.7	41.8	41.9	Total cereals
0	0	0	0	0	Rice (a)
35.7	:	35.6	:	40.2	Peas
363	325	316	278	271	Potatoes
425	:	236	360	428	Sugar beet
874	600	611	418	515	Fodder beet
95.8	50.0	:	:	:	Lucerne
80.5	63.7	40.0	:	:	Permanent meadows

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 37

### CEREAL SUPPLY 1973/74

Items in balance sheet	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands
Wheat					
Output (net)	41 008	6 921	17 792	8 812	724
Stocks at outset	6 126	2 304	1 587	482	184
Final stocks	7 362	2 490	1 479	1 280	337
Exports	5 379	1 363	8 904	373	650
Imports	5 495	2 397	405	3 192	1 515
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>39 888</b>	<b>7 769</b>	<b>9 401</b>	<b>10 833</b>	<b>1 436</b>
Seeds	2 005	288	742	645	22
Animal feed	11 604	3 650	3 791	400	422
Losses (on markets)	257	34	72	75	11
Industrial consumption	150	103	5	0	20
Food consumption	25 872	3 694	4 791	9 713	961
Cereals other than wheat (a)					
Output (net)	63 711	13 620	24 993	5 909	635
Stocks at outset	:	2 559	1 824	400	194
Final stocks	:	2 824	1 697	450	285
Exports	6 863	1 595	10 325	43	2 355
Imports	18 914	6 088	466	6 693	5 462
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>75 641</b>	<b>17 848</b>	<b>15 261</b>	<b>12 509</b>	<b>3 651</b>
Seeds	2 235	596	661	163	20
Animal feed	60 570	12 952	13 427	11 085	3 018
Losses (on markets)	534	82	71	65	29
Industrial consumption	:	2 644	1 031	836	469
Food consumption	:	1 574	71	360	115

(a) Excl. rice.



## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 37

## BALANCE SHEET

'000 t

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Items in balance sheet
---------	------------	----------------	---------	---------	------------------------

## Wheat

1 049	4 939	229	542	Output (net)
192	1 159	140	78	Stocks at outset
428	1 136	140	72	Final stocks
473	162	8	158	Exports
1 253	3 142	219	84	Imports
<b>1 593</b>	<b>7 942</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
37	240	11	20	Seeds
495	2 601	72	173	Animal feed
6	24	19	16	Losses (on markets)
7	15	0	0	Industrial consumption
1 048	5 062	338	265	Food consumption

## Cereals other than wheat (a)

1 205	10 190	1 068	6 091	Output (net)
:	1 063*	106	419	Stocks at outset
:	880*	132	415	Final stocks
996	429	88	230	Exports
3 503	4 716	528	656	Imports
<b>3 712</b>	<b>14 658</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>6 521</b>	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
31	426	46	292	Seeds
2 804	10 350	1 162	5 772	Animal feed
7	31	66	183	Losses (on markets)
842	:	181	127	Industrial consumption
28	:	26	147	Food consumption

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 38

### SUGAR AND WINE 1973/74

Items in balance sheet	EUR-9 (a)	Ger- many	France (a)	Italy	Nether- lands
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)					
Output	9 521	2 266	3 258	1 037	765
Stocks at outset	3 297 <sup>≠</sup>	698	999	318	233
Final stocks	2 557 <sup>≠</sup>	587	806	201	186
Exports	1 926(b)	341	1 562	52	324
Imports	2 081(b)	282	230	720	136
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>10 416</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>1 822</b>	<b>624</b>
Animal feed	40	11	5	9	1
Losses (on markets)	5*	0	0	0	0
Food consumption	10 371	2 307	2 114	1 813	623
Wine (in '000 hl)					
Output	170 646	10 751	82 987	76 716	0
Stocks at outset	61 286	11 244	33 038	15 047	308
Final stocks	86 986	13 728	42 691	27 565	329
Exports (c)	3 221(b)	665	5 940(d)	8 640	22
Imports (c)	7 226(b)	5 846	6 403(d)	606	1 256
<b>Total domestic utilization</b>	<b>148 951</b>	<b>13 448</b>	<b>73 797</b>	<b>56 164</b>	<b>1 213</b>
Losses (total) (e)	1 142	0	680	435	13
Industrial use	23 180	1 085	18 642	3 450	0
Wine	124 629	12 363	54 475	52 279	1 200

(a) Sugar: incl. overseas departments.

(b) Excl. intra-EUR-9 trade in sugar.

(c) Foreign trade figures allow for a reduction to 75 % of the real volume for vermouths and aromatic wines.

(d) Excl. vermouths and aromatic wines.

(e) Losses on the market and losses of production occurred after the crop declaration.

## SUPPLY BALANCE SHEETS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Items in balance sheet
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)					
721		959	177	338	Output
183		669	56≠	141	Stocks at outset
182		414	64≠	117	Final stocks
411		383	45	131	Exports
52		1 935	27	22	Imports
<b>363</b>		<b>2 766</b>	<b>151≠</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
1		12	0*	1	Animal feed
1		0*	0*	4	Losses (on markets)
361		2 754*	151≠	248	Food consumption
Wine (in '000 hl)					
5	186	1≠	0	0	Output
487	164	970	28	0*	Stocks at outset
545	165	1 930	33	0*	Final stocks
112	83	124	1	11	Exports (c)
1 508	72	3 340	73	499	Imports (c)
<b>1 343</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>Total domestic utilization</b>
12≠	2	0*	0*	0*	Losses (total) (e)
2≠	1	0≠	0	0*	Industrial use
1 329	171	2 257	67	488	Wine

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 39

DEGREE OF  
1973/74

Products	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands
Crop products					
Wheat	103	89	189	81	50
Rye	94	93	124	77	84
Barley	103	86	180	24	70
Oats	95	91	107	68	142
Maize	59	18	173	50	0*
Total grain	91	80	173	63	27
Rice	90	0	24	228	0
Potatoes	100	91	104	96	127
Sugar	91(a)	98	154(a)	57	123
Vegetables	93	39	96	110	196
Fresh fruit	80	52	102	122	61
Citrus fruit	42	0	1	115	0
Wine	115	80	112	137	0
Livestock products (b)					
Milk, raw		101	100	96	101
Cheese	107	90	117	88	239
Butter	93	116	111	61	340
Beef	99	97	126	61	97
Veal	104	72	107	61	869
Pork	100	87	87	72	210
Poultry	103	50	110	98	357
Total meat	98	85	100	74	185
Fish (c)	57	20	62	36	65
Oils and fats					
Vegetable oils and fats	22	9	28	46	8
Offal fat	80	109	95	71	69
Marine oils and fats	22	8	0*	0	0*
Total oils and fats	40	39	48	50	36

(a) Incl. French overseas departments.

(b) 1974.

(c) 1972/73.

Table 39

## SELF-SUFFICIENCY

%

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Products
Crop products					
66		62	50	114	Wheat
92		38	.	97	Rye
61		93	98	99	Barley
87		99	88	93	Oats
2		0*	0	0	Maize
42		67	67	95	Total grain
0		0	0	0	Rice
108		98	104	102	Potatoes
199		35	117	134	Sugar
123		76	104	76	Vegetables
57		36	27	60	Fresh fruit
0		0	0	0	Citrus fruit
0*	107	0	0	0	Wine
Livestock products (b)					
100		100	100	101	Milk, raw
48		66	555	290	Cheese
99		11	188	297	Butter
95		74	639	329	Beef
121		93	0	400	Veal
176		67	134	427	Pork
112		99	109	264	Poultry
127		73	255	354	Total meat
15		50	104	271	Fish (c)
Oils and fats					
1		5	0	0	Vegetable oils and fats
73		39	750	143	Offal fat
0		8	20	262	Marine oils and fats
34		18	80	111	Total oils and fats

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 40

### MANPOWER,

Characteristics	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany	France	Italy
					<b>Agricultural</b>
					1974
Farm occupiers	:	2 147	480*	799	622b)
Family members	:	1 516	580*	428	399b)
Non-family workers	:	1 147	100*	194	809b)
<b>Total</b>	:	<b>4 810</b>	<b>1 160*</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 830b)</b>
including:					
Men	:	3 507	750*	1 153	1 290b)
Persons aged 65 and over	:	273	75*	78	94b)
					<b>Important</b>
					1974
Tractors					
number (x '000)	4 554	3 794	1 425	1 337	781
number per 100 ha AA	4.9	5.7	10.7	4.1	4.5
Combine harvesters					
number (x '000)	478	366	171 ≠	151	26 b)
number per 100 ha under cereals	1.8	1.8	3.2	1.5	0.5
Milking machinery inst.					
number (x '000)	:	1 040	480 ≠	347	70 c)
number per 100 dairy cows	:	5.3	8.8	4.5	1.9
					<b>Consumption of</b>
					in pure
					1973/74
Nitrogenous fertilizers					
'000 t	5 564	4 195	1 101	1 833	672
kg per ha AA	60	63	83	57	39
Phosphatic fertilizers					
'000 t	4 707	3 860	917	2 184	476
kg per ha AA	50	58	69	67	27
Potassic fertilizers					
'000 t	4 467	3 574	1 163	1 819	268
kg per ha AA	48	53	87	56	15

(a) EUR-6: Persons principally occupied (harmonized figures)

  IRL: Only men principally occupied.

  UK, DK: Persons regularly occupied

(b) 1973.

(c) 1970.

MACHINERY, FERTILIZERS

Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Characteristics
<b>manpower (x '000) (a)</b>						
154	88	4.6	280	} 211	133	Farm occupiers
70	35	4.1	87		7	Family members
36	7	0.5	237		21	Non-family workers
<b>260</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>604</b>	:	<b>161</b>	<b>Total</b>
210	97	6.7	522	245	150*	including:
15	10*	0.8	:	:	:	Men
						Persons aged 65 and over
<b>agricultural machinery</b>						
<b>Tractors</b>						
148 =	95	9	474	103 *	183	number (x '000)
7.0	6.2	6.4	2.5	2.1	6.4	number per 100 ha AA
<b>Combine harvesters</b>						
8 =	8	2	61	7	44	number (x '000)
3.1	1.9	4.4	1.6	2.0	2.5	number per 100 ha under cereals
<b>Milking machinery inst.</b>						
92 =	48	4	146	35 c)	:	number (x '000)
4.2	4.7	5.6	4.1	2.2	:	number per 100 dairy cows
<b>chemical fertilizers</b>						
<b>nutrient content</b>						
<b>Nitrogenous fertilizers</b>						
412	165	12	874	130	365	'000 t
196	106	93	47	27	124	kg per ha AA
<b>Phosphatic fertilizers</b>						
110	166	7	499	193	155	'000 t
52	107	51	28	40	53	kg per ha AA
<b>Potassic fertilizers</b>						
123	193	8	496	181	216	'000 t
59	124	58	27	37	74	kg per ha AA

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 41

### AGRICULTURAL

Heading	Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany	France	Italy
Final crop production (b)	1963	:	11 558	2 357	3 501	4 565
	1973p	:	22 088	4 132	8 051	7 585
	1974p	:	22 604	4 332	7 455	8 326
Final livestock production (b)	1963	:	15 449	5 077	5 843	2 497
	1973p	:	29 273	9 490	9 988	4 663
	1974p	:	28 792	9 674	9 128	4 966
Final agricultural production (c)(d)	1963	:	26 856	7 233	9 344	7 112
	1973p	:	52 369	13 623	18 852	12 314
	1974p	:	52 496	14 044	17 365	13 357
Intermediate consumption (d)	1963	:	7 859	2 884	2 404	1 259
	1973p	:	19 800	6 767	6 260	2 993
	1974p	:	22 641	7 191	7 687	3 636
Gross value added at market prices (d)	1963	:	18 996	4 349	6 940	5 853
	1973p	:	32 570	6 856	12 593	9 321
	1974p	:	29 855	6 854	9 678	9 720
+ Subsidies	1963	:	651	433	76	26
	1973p	:	1 458	690	260	494
	1974p	:	1 707	620	693	351
- Taxes linked to production	1963	:	496	220	193	51
	1973p	:	878	317	423	66
	1974p	:	560	307	87	65
Gross value added at factor cost	1963	:	19 152	4 562	6 823	5 829
	1973p	:	33 150	7 230	12 430	9 749
	1974p	:	31 002	7 167	10 284	10 007
- Depreciation	1963	:	1 850	605	590	498
	1973p	:	4 304	1 571	1 403	1 045
	1974p	:	4 943	1 786	1 587	1 219
Net value added at factor cost	1963	:	17 301	3 957	6 233	5 331
	1973p	:	28 845	5 658	11 027	8 704
	1974p	:	26 060	5 381	8 698	8 788

(a) Crop years, e.g. 1974: 1. 6. 1974 - 31. 5. 1975.

(b) Before deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (Germany); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (1973 and 1974: France, Netherlands and Belgium).

(c) After deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (Germany); including agricultural services (Germany), taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (1973 and 1974: France and Belgium).

(d) Netherlands: 1973 and 1974 excl. VAT.



## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 41

## ACCOUNTS

Mio Eur

	Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Luxem-bourg	United King-dom (a)	Ireland	Den-mark	Year	Heading
	692	428	15	:	:	:	1963	Final crop production (b)
	1 515	777	22	2 537	:	613	1973p	
	1 618	854	19	2 904	:	860	1974p	
	1 204	790	38	:	:	:	1963	Final livestock production (b)
	3 248	1 819	65	5 053	:	2 228	1973p	
	3 312	1 643	69	5 142	:	2 249	1974p	
	1 896	1 218	53	:	:	:	1963	Final agricultural production (c)(d)
	4 761	2 733	86	7 589	:	2 841	1973p	
	4 930	2 711	89	8 046	:	3 109	1974p	
	858	438	17	:	:	:	1963	Intermediate consumption (d)
	2 323	1 425	32	4 382	:	1 365	1973p	
	2 502	1 588	37	4 983	:	1 453	1974p	
	1 038	780	36	:	:	:	1963	Gross value added at market prices (d)
	2 438	1 308	54	3 208	:	1 475	1973p	
	2 428	1 123	52	3 063	:	1 655	1974p	
	107	10	0*	:	:	:	1963	+ Subsidies
	0	14	0	289	:	20	1973p	
	:	43	0	444	:	17	1974p	
	30	1	1	:	:	:	1963	- Taxes linked to production
	69	2	1	- 123	:	192	1973p	
	92	8	1	- 140	:	216	1974p	
	1 115	789	35	:	:	:	1963	Gross value added at factor cost
	2 369	1 319	53	3 620	:	1 303	1973p	
	2 336	1 157	51	3 647	:	1 457	1974p	
	87	64	6	:	:	:	1963	- Depreciation
	190	86	9	625	:	:	1973p	
	244	97	10	770	:	:	1974p	
	1 028	725	29	:	:	:	1963	Net value added at factor cost
	2 179	1 233	44	2 995	:	:	1973p	
	2 091	1 061	41	2 877	:	:	1974p	

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 42

**AGRICULTURAL ACCOUNTS**  
Volume index-numbers  
1970 = 100

Heading	Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom (a)	Ireland	Denmark
Final crop production (b)	1963	:	:	93.8	76.6	85.7p	70.4	:	97.8	:	:	:
	1973p	:	111.7	116.7	118.9	102.1	116.9	115.2	101.7	106.9	:	118.5
	1974p	:	111.1	117.6	113.1	102.9	126.2	119.9	89.7	105.8	:	154.0
Final livestock production (b)	1963	:	:	82.5	88.8	73.4p	70.8	:	94.5	:	:	:
	1973p	:	105.9	100.5	106.6	108.3	114.3	111.0	103.5	105.7	:	103.9
	1974p	:	110.6	104.2	113.4	111.3	121.8	110.0	111.2	105.0	:	105.6
Final agricultural production (c) (d)	1963	:	:	84.0	83.4	81.0p	70.7	:	95.4	:	:	:
	1973p	:	108.5	105.9	112.1	104.4	115.2	109.0	103.0	106.0	:	106.9
	1974p	:	111.1	109.0	113.3	106.1	123.3	112.3	105.4	105.3	:	115.6
Intermediate consumption (d)	1963	:	:	73.3	66.5	64.3p	70.3	:	75.7	:	:	:
	1973p	:	112.7	102.5	125.0	111.4	118.4	108.5	106.4	99.1	:	103.6
	1974p	:	112.7	97.4	128.8	113.2	118.4	112.9	108.8	99.6	:	103.3
Gross value added at market prices (d)	1963	:	:	94.1	90.9	86.2p	71.0	:	107.8	:	:	:
	1973p	:	106.2	109.0	106.3	102.3	112.4	109.7	100.9	115.1	:	110.0
	1974p	:	110.1	119.9	106.3	103.9	127.4	111.6	103.3	112.7	:	127.1

(a) Crop years, e. g. 1974: 1. 6. 1974 - 31. 5. 1975.

(b) Before deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (Germany); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (France and Netherlands).

(c) After deduction of subsidies not allocated to products (Germany); including agricultural services (Germany), taxes linked to production (Italy) and VAT (France).

(d) Netherlands: excl. VAT.

## FORESTRY ACCOUNTS

Mio Eur

Heading	Year	Germany	France	Italy	Belgium	Luxembourg	Denmark
Gross timber output, total (a)	1963	379	430	171	40	2.1	:
	1972	504	747	143	48	2.5	20
	1973	655	986	118	64	:	22
Final forestry production (b)	1963	386	430	175	40	2.1	:
	1972	522	747	147	49	2.5	20
	1973	676	986	121	65	:	22
Intermediate consumption	1963	52	95	14	3	0.1	:
	1972	146	73	17	5	0.2	3
	1973	177	86	15	7	:	3
Gross value added at market prices	1963	335	335	161	37	2.0	:
	1972	376	674	129	44	2.3	18
	1973	499	900	107	58	:	19
+ Subsidies	1963	0	0	:	0	0	:
	1972	0	0	:	0	0	0
	1973	18	:	:	0	:	0
- Taxes linked to production	1963	38	62	1	5	0.2	:
	1972	22	104	1	1	0.1	2
	1973	23	139	1	1	:	3
Gross value added at factor cost	1963	297	273	160	31	1.8	:
	1972	354	570	128	43	2.1	15
	1973	494	761	106	57	:	17
- Depreciation	1963	23	22	3	3	0.1	:
	1972	37	48	6	3	0.1	:
	1973	38	54	7	4	:	:
Net value added at factor cost	1963	274	251	157	29	1.7	:
	1972	317	522	121	40	2.0	:
	1973	456	707	99	53	:	:

(a) Including other products (France); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy).

(b) Including forestry services (Belgium and Luxembourg), other products (Germany, Italy and Luxembourg) and taxes linked to production (Italy).

## V. AGRICULTURE

Table 44

### FORESTRY ACCOUNTS Volume index-numbers 1970 = 100

Heading	Year	Germany	France	Italy	Belgium	Luxembourg	Denmark
Gross timber output, total (a)	1963	83.7	89.8	100.7p	99.8	77.2	:
	1972	84.3	101.3	84.3	104.7	70.8	93.6
	1973	108.8	104.7	69.6	109.1	:	83.3
Final forestry production (b)	1963	83.1	89.8	100.6p	98.1	77.7	:
	1972	84.9	101.3	84.2	103.6	71.2	93.6
	1973	108.9	104.7	70.2	107.5	:	83.3
Intermediate consumption	1963	52.1	201.8	89.6p	84.1	76.6	:
	1972	94.8	107.9	115.6	108.0	88.3	94.7
	1973	102.0	116.5	93.8	113.5	:	84.2
Gross value added at market prices	1963	91.9	79.1	101.5p	99.9	77.8	:
	1972	82.1	100.7	81.1	103.1	70.0	93.4
	1973	110.9	103.6	67.9	106.7	:	83.2

(a) Including other products (France); excluding taxes linked to production (Italy).

(b) Including forestry contract works (Belgium and Luxembourg), other products (Germany, Italy and Luxembourg) taxes linked to production (Italy).

Table 45

**WOODED AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION  
1972**

	Country	Wooded area (a) ( '000 ha)	Total production of roundwood ( '000 cu.m)	Production of sawn softwood (b) ( '000 cu,m)	Production of sawn hardwood (b) ( '000 cu,m)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>31 999</b>	<b>80 309</b>	<b>15 302</b>	<b>8 725</b>
1	Germany	7 207	23 762	7 535	2 057
2	France	14 765	33 392	5 896	3 880
3	Italy	6 292	13 120	712	1 449
4	Netherlands	303	1 500	86	179
5	Belgium	617	2 671	380	320
6	Luxembourg	83	160	22	9
7	United Kingdom	1 983	3 365	277	365
8	Ireland	277	422	34	16
9	Denmark	472	1 917	360	450
10	Greece	2 512(b)	2 794(b)	172	147
11	Turkey	10 584(b)	18 304(b)	1 816	526
12	Norway	8 990(b)	8 333(b)	1 971	46
13	Sweden	23 441(b)	55 503(b)	12 625	220
14	Switzerland	1 008(b)	4 000(b)	1 475	175
15	Austria	3 352(b)	12 515(b)	5 199	264
16	Portugal	3 108(b)	7 000(b)	1 750	160
17	Finland	21 741(b)	42 240(b)	7 356	119
18	Spain	26 706(b)	14 491(b)	1 770	712
19	USSR	910 009(b)	333 000(b)	103 850	14 850
20	USA	307 101(b)	329 078(b)	74 201	16 079
21	Canada	443 108(b)	124 169(b)	31 766	1 369
22	Japan	25 053(b)	44 596(b)	32 344	10 839
	<b>World</b>	<b>4 126 000(b)</b>	<b>2 436 165(b)</b>	<b>333 066</b>	<b>95 566</b>

(a) Figures refer mostly to previous years.

(b) Source: FAO.

## VI. ENERGY

Table 46

## PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS

*Mio tce*

Year	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	World
1960		183.8	75.0	28.2	15.4	20.8	0.01				4 486
1961		185.6	72.6	27.4	15.9	19.5	0.03				4 470
1962		186.2	72.4	26.7	15.0	19.9	0.02				4 722
1963	516.1	189.7	70.6	29.2	15.1	19.6	0.02	189.6	1.7	0.55	5 015
1964		191.9	72.6	28.6	15.5	19.4	0.02				5 330
1965		184.9	75.2	29.6	16.6	18.0	0.04				5 592
1966		175.8	76.0	30.7	17.0	15.8	0.04				5 911
1967		162.6	71.9	30.8	19.0	15.1	0.05				6 055
1968		166.6	68.5	31.5	25.2	13.6	0.05				6 450
1969	482.8	170.6	70.2	32.6	32.7	12.2	0.04	161.9	2.5	0.12	6 860
1970	490.3	175.7	68.8	33.8	42.0	10.5	0.05	157.0	2.4	0.04	7 263
1971	508.9	175.2	63.0	33.2	54.0	10.1	0.03	160.8	2.3	0.01	7 437
1972	503.8	171.5	61.1	34.5	69.8	9.6	0.03	155.0	2.2	0.12	8 098
1973	522.0	172.4	56.7	34.3	82.5	8.2	0.03	166.1	1.7	0.11	8 550
1974	526.6	172.7	56.7	34.5	96.9	7.6	0.04	156.1	1.8	0.13	8 326

## VI. ENERGY

Table 47

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY  
1974

'000 tce

	Country	Coal (a)	Lignite	Crude petrol- eum	Natural gas	Pri- mary elec- tricity (b)	Total primary energy (c)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>223 849</b>	<b>37 803</b>	<b>15 058</b>	<b>185 899</b>	<b>60 994</b>	<b>526 604</b>
1	Germany	96 011	34 649	8 853	22 631	9 375	172 749
2	France	20 820	1 277	1 680	9 124	22 627	56 671
3	Italy	2	405	1 563	18 333	13 764	34 533
4	Netherlands	742	0	2 251	92 816	1 057	96 866
5	Belgium	7 387	0	0	67	128	7 630
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	39	44
7	United Kingdom	98 819	0	588	42 928	13 698	156 140
8	Ireland	68	(d) 1 472	0	0	297	1 837
9	Denmark	0	0	123	0	7	134
10	Greece	0	4 650	0	0	821	5 471
11	Turkey	5 120	1 870	5 000	0	1 026	13 016
12	Norway	430	0	2 390	18	26 790	29 628
13	Sweden	0	0	0	0	20 760	20 760
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	12 180	12 180
15	Austria	0	1 820	3 290	2 790	7 760	15 660
16	Portugal	230	0	0	0	2 740	2 970
17	Finland	0	0	0	0	4 350	4 350
18	Spain	10 240	1 450	2 700	0	13 270	25 230
19	USSR	524 000	56 000	653 000	289 500	51 670	1 574 170
20	USA	536 920	4 640	707 600	713 000	149 280	2 111 440
21	Canada	17 370	1 150	138 700	99 700	79 960	336 880
22	Japan	20 330	0	1 000	3 500	36 630	61 460
	<b>World</b>	<b>1824 370</b> (e)	<b>270 000</b> (e)	<b>4 100 000</b>	<b>1 556 000</b> (e)	<b>576 000</b>	<b>8 326 370</b>

(a) Except for the Community countries (EUR-9), production figures for hard coal are given ton for ton.

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of a calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries (EUR-9), a conversion factor of 350 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

(c) Including wood, garbage etc. for the Community countries (EUR-6).

(d) Peat.

(e) Excl. People's Republic of China.

## VI. ENERGY

Table 48

ENERGY TRADE (a)  
Net imports (+); Net exports (-)

Mio tce

Year	EUR-9		Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark
	(a)	(b)									
1960			+ 23.6	+ 53.0	+ 42.5	+ 19.4	+ 11.8	+ 4.9			
1961			+ 31.1	+ 58.4	+ 50.2	+ 21.0	+ 13.7	+ 4.9			
1962			+ 44.6	+ 63.3	+ 60.8	+ 26.3	+ 17.3	+ 5.0			
1963	+ 367.5	+ 338.7	+ 59.6	+ 81.4	+ 70.4	+ 30.4	+ 22.3	+ 5.1	+ 77.0	+ 4.2	+ 17.1
1964			+ 74.3	+ 87.4	+ 77.1	+ 33.2	+ 24.9	+ 5.6			
1965			+ 90.8	+ 91.8	+ 86.8	+ 35.2	+ 27.8	+ 5.6			
1966			+ 103.6	+ 96.9	+ 99.8	+ 38.1	+ 29.6	+ 5.5			
1967			+ 108.4	+ 109.1	+ 106.6	+ 38.3	+ 31.1	+ 5.4			
1968			+ 121.3	+ 120.0	+ 115.9	+ 40.7	+ 39.1	+ 5.9			
1969	+ 663.5	+ 616.8	+ 140.6	+ 133.0	+ 125.7	+ 40.9	+ 44.1	+ 6.4	+ 138.7	+ 6.4	+ 27.1
1970	+ 748.6	+ 702.6	+ 167.1	+ 158.0	+ 140.6	+ 41.9	+ 51.5	+ 6.7	+ 145.6	+ 7.2	+ 30.0
1971	+ 775.5	+ 727.4	+ 177.1	+ 169.1	+ 143.8	+ 32.1	+ 52.7	+ 6.6	+ 157.3	+ 8.2	+ 28.4
1972	+ 818.9	+ 766.0	+ 194.3	+ 183.3	+ 151.3	+ 29.1	+ 56.4	+ 6.8	+ 159.9	+ 8.0	+ 29.6
1973	+ 875.6	+ 821.2	+ 213.4	+ 208.7	+ 162.0	+ 22.7	+ 61.9	+ 7.2	+ 161.6	+ 8.7	+ 29.5
1974	+ 847.8	+ 802.0	+ 194.7	+ 213.3	+ 165.2	+ 5.9	+ 63.1	+ 7.8	+ 160.6	+ 8.5	+ 28.8

(a) Excl. bunkers exported.

(b) Incl. bunkers exported.



**GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY  
PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)**

*Mio tce*

Year	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960		209.8	123.2	65.3	31.1	32.8	4.8			
1961		214.2	127.3	71.7	32.4	34.0	4.9			
1962		229.4	136.2	80.6	35.7	37.5	5.0			
1963	862.3	248.2	149.4	90.8	39.6	40.7	5.2	266.1	5.6	16.8
1964		255.8	155.8	96.7	41.0	40.7	5.6			
1965		263.2	161.6	105.5	44.5	42.1	5.6			
1966		264.0	164.5	116.3	46.2	41.6	5.6			
1967		266.8	174.5	125.6	50.2	44.5	5.5			
1968		289.5	185.4	135.5	55.7	50.0	5.9			
1969	1 120.9	314.8	200.6	146.6	61.1	54.6	6.4	298.8	8.6	26.4
1970	1 189.5	337.2	214.5	160.0	69.3	58.3	6.6	305.5	9.1	28.1
1971	1 200.5	339.5	223.2	162.7	72.3	57.8	6.6	301.5	10.1	26.8
1972	1 260.4	354.8	235.2	172.9	82.5	63.2	6.8	306.6	10.1	28.2
1973	1 337.3	379.8	256.6	182.7	87.8	66.4	7.3	318.2	10.7	28.0
1974	1 311.8	372.4	250.1	188.1	86.1	64.6	7.9	306.6	10.3	25.8

(a) Production of primary energy products + net imports and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's 'Energy Statistics').

## VI. ENERGY

**Table 50**

### INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a) 1973

*Mio tce*

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity (b)	Total energy
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>317.3</b>	<b>792.8</b>	<b>168.4</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>1 337.4</b>
1	Germany	118.9	208.7	39.2	11.9	379.8
2	France	41.1	176.8	19.7	18.9	256.6
3	Italy	11.5	136.2	20.7	13.8	182.7
4	Netherlands	4.5	41.9	41.5	- 0.1	87.8
5	Belgium	16.7	39.3	10.5	- 0.2	66.4
6	Luxembourg	3.6	2.4	0.3	1.0	7.3
7	United Kingdom	115.2	154.7	36.6	11.7	318.2
8	Ireland	2.5	7.9	0	0.3	10.7
9	Denmark	3.2	24.8	0	- 0.1	28.0
10	Greece	5.0	13.3	0	0.8	19.1
11	Turkey	6.5	16.3	0	0.9	23.7
12	Norway	1.2	10.3	0	23.6	35.1
13	Sweden	2.2	38.5	0	22.0	62.7
14	Switzerland	0.5	20.9	0.2	11.0	32.6
15	Austria	6.1	16.5	5.1	6.2	33.9
16	Portugal	0.8	8.3	0	2.6	11.7
17	Finland	3.9	17.6	0	5.1	26.6
18	Spain	15.6	48.1	1.3	15.3	80.3
19	USSR	470.7	456.3	320.9	42.5	1 290.4
20	USA	508.2	1 109.1	839.0	131.2	2 587.5
21	Canada	26.8	109.0	59.6	67.4	262.8
22	Japan	80.7	326.6	7.8	30.7	445.8
	<b>World</b>	<b>2 484.6(c)</b>	<b>3 593.0</b>	<b>1 617.9(c)</b>	<b>529.4</b>	<b>8 224.9</b>

(a) Production of primary energy products + net trade and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's 'Energy Statistics').

(b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries (EUR-9), a conversion factor of 350 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

(c) Excl. People's Republic of China.

**PART OF DIFFERENT SOURCES  
OF PRIMARY ENERGY  
IN GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION  
Community**

%

Year	Hard coal	Lignite	Crude petrol- eum	Natural gas	Primary electrici- ty	Total energy
			<b>EUR-6</b>			
1960	52.1	7.0	29.8	2.7	8.4	100
1961	49.3	6.8	33.3	3.0	7.5	100
1962	47.0	6.6	36.9	3.1	6.3	100
1963	43.7	6.3	40.2	3.0	6.7	100
1964	40.1	6.2	45.9	3.2	5.5	100
1965	36.2	5.4	48.5	3.3	6.4	100
1966	32.4	5.0	51.7	3.8	7.0	100
1967	30.3	4.7	53.8	4.6	6.3	100
1968	27.9	4.5	55.5	6.0	6.0	100
1969	26.0	4.3	56.8	7.2	5.5	100
1970	22.4	3.9	59.3	8.7	5.6	100
1971	20.0	3.7	50.8	10.5	4.8	100
1972	17.5	3.6	61.5	12.3	4.9	100
1973	16.4	3.6	61.7	13.5	4.6	100
1974	17.0	3.9	58.4	15.3	5.2	100
			<b>EUR-9</b>			
1963	51.0	4.4	37.5	2.5	5.0	100
1969	31.8	3.2	54.2	5.8	4.8	100
1970	28.0	3.0	56.7	7.4	4.8	100
1971	24.8	2.8	58.4	9.5	4.4	100
1972	21.5	2.8	59.5	11.7	4.5	100
1973	20.9	2.8	59.3	12.6	4.3	100
1974	20.7	3.0	56.6	14.6	4.9	100

## VI. ENERGY

Table 52

## DEGREE OF DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN SUPPLY (a)

Year	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Luxem-bourg	United King-dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960		9.6	41.0	58.1	50.9	32.6	99.8			
1961		12.8	43.7	62.8	49.6	35.8	99.4			
1962		17.7	44.3	68.1	58.6	40.9	99.5			
1963	39.3	22.4	52.6	70.2	63.2	49.4	99.7	26.3	71.9	98.0
1964		27.2	54.1	71.5	65.8	54.7	99.7			
1965		32.6	55.0	73.5	62.8	59.3	99.3			
1966		37.1	57.0	76.5	66.6	64.0	99.2			
1967		38.8	60.4	76.8	61.5	63.4	99.2			
1968		40.1	62.4	78.0	56.1	72.0	99.1			
1969	55.0	42.8	63.8	78.2	47.7	73.5	99.3	43.8	73.0	99.6
1970	59.1	57.9	71.0	81.8	42.3	81.8	99.2	45.1	76.1	100
1971	60.6	50.6	73.1	81.8	26.2	84.6	99.5	49.5	80.5	100
1972	60.8	53.2	75.0	81.1	15.6	82.7	99.5	49.7	77.8	99.6
1973	61.4	54.8	78.2	83.0	6.3	86.4	99.6	48.3	80.7	99.6
1974	61.1	51.1	82.3	83.1	- 9.1	91.2	99.4	50.2	82.2	99.5

(a) As defined by the ratio: 
$$\frac{\text{Net imports minus bunkers}}{\text{Gross inland consumption of primary sources and equivalents}} \text{ in \%}.$$

## VI. ENERGY

Table 53

## COAL - TOTAL OUTPUT

'000 t (t = t)

Year	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	436 878	148 000	55 961	736	12 805	22 465	0	196 703	208	0
1961	429 568	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	0	193 512	208	0
1962	434 027	147 114	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	0	200 596	208	0
1963	428 929	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	0	198 927	233	0
1964	431 963	148 353	53 029	472	11 849	21 304	0	196 725	231	0
1965	414 947	140 987	51 348	389	11 739	19 786	0	190 499	199	0
1966	387 768	131 614	50 338	418	10 319	17 500	0	177 375	204	0
1967	364 563	116 750	47 624	410	8 265	16 435	0	174 900	179	0
1968	348 013	117 224	41 911	365	6 864	14 806	0	166 677	166	0
1969	330 006	117 035	40 583	303	5 778	13 200	0	152 967	140	0
1970	315 220	116 970	37 354	295	4 545	11 362	0	144 563	130	0
1971	312 395	117 143	33 014	256	3 795	10 960	0	147 137	90	0
1972	271 640	108 690	29 763	151	2 942	10 500	0	119 519	75	0
1973	270 229	103 654	25 682	5	1 829	8 842	0	130 144	64	0
1974	242 581	101 484	22 895	4	801	8 111	0	109 218	68	0

## VI. ENERGY

Table 54

COAL - LIGNITE - COKE OVEN COKE  
1974

'000 t

	Country	Coal			Lignite	Coke oven coke
		Output	Balance of trade	Available	Production (a)	Production
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>242 581</b>	<b>+ 36 268</b>	<b>278 849</b>	<b>130 764</b>	<b>82 278</b>
1	Germany	101 484	- 10 673	90 811	126 044	34 921
2	France	22 895	+ 15 833	38 728	2 760	12 282
3	Italy	4	+ 12 830	12 834	1 960	8 566
4	Netherlands	801	+ 3 376	4 177	0	2 683
5	Belgium	8 111	+ 9 097	17 208	0	8 050
6	Luxembourg	0	+ 605	605	0	0
7	United Kingdom	109 218	+ 1 979	111 197	0	15 775
8	Ireland	68	+ 853	921	0	0
9	Denmark	0	+ 3 471	3 471	0	0
10	Greece	0	+ 1 011	1 011	14 080	400
11	Turkey	5 120	0	5 120	5 660	1 300
12	Norway	430	+ 492	922	0	320
13	Sweden	0	+ 1 440	1 440	0	480
14	Switzerland	0	+ 209	209	0	0
15	Austria	0	+ 2 884	2 884	3 630	1 730
16	Portugal	230	+ 306	536	0	0
17	Finland	0	+ 3 932	3 932	0	100
18	Spain	10 240	+ 3 243	13 483	2 900	4 100
19	USSR	524 000	- 16 502	507 498	160 000	82 500
20	USA	536 920	- 53 144	483 776	14 060	55 820
21	Canada	17 370	+ 1 567	18 937	3 480	5 440
22	Japan	20 330	+ 64 019	84 349	80	37 500
	<b>World</b>	<b>1 824 370</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 824 370</b>	<b>821 520</b>	<b>346 680</b>

(a) All qualities added t = t.

Table 55

CRUDE OIL  
1974

	Country	Production (a)	Imports	Crude oil refinery intake	Refining capacity (b)
		'000 t			
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>10 530</b>	<b>571 328(c)</b>	<b>574 943</b>	<b>805 625</b>
1	Germany	6 191	103 319	108 985	148 810
2	France	1 175	129 814	128 077	169 385
3	Italy	1 093	120 236	119 787	196 842
4	Netherlands	1 574	63 927	64 560	91 667
5	Belgium	0	30 398	30 348	46 584
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	411	111 646	111 210	138 592
8	Ireland	0	2 625	2 652	2 789
9	Denmark	86	9 363	9 324	10 956
10	Greece	0	:	:	20 468
11	Turkey	3 500	9 962	12 970	15 712
12	Norway	1 670	6 730	6 329	8 366
13	Sweden	0	10 049	10 229	12 350
14	Switzerland	0	5 999	5 953	6 872
15	Austria	2 300	6 505	8 675	10 956
16	Portugal	0	5 758	5 780	6 800
17	Finland	0	9 468	9 305	9 761
18	Spain	1 900	43 866	44 987	58 017
19	USSR	457 000	:	:	:
20	USA	494 850	177 020	609 847	707 971
21	Canada	97 000	40 461	86 655	93 502
22	Japan	700	-239 810	234 561	255 665
	<b>World</b>	<b>2 870 260</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) Condensates included.

(b) Atmospheric distillation, (end of year).

(c) Excluding trade within the Community.

## VI. ENERGY

Table 56

PRODUCTION OF  
1974

	Country	Refinery gas	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	Motor spirit	Kerosenes and jet fuels	Gas/Diesel oil
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>10 424</b>	<b>73 472</b>	<b>22 962</b>	<b>172 038</b>
1	Germany	1 262	2 337	15 979	1 470	40 337
2	France	275	2 816	16 789	3 331	45 132
3	Italy	643	2 287	14 719	5 900	28 870
4	Netherlands	114	826	5 696	3 852	17 372
5	Belgium	27	347	3 756	896	9 832
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	272	1 602	14 520	7 305	26 439
8	Ireland	—	39	477	94	650
9	Denmark	68	170	1 536	114	3 406
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	185	430	1 999	871	3 111
12	Norway	0	41	706	280	2 153
13	Sweden	:	:	1 113	128	3 277
14	Switzerland	18	81	971	150	2 439
15	Austria	126	89	1 542	100	2 135
16	Portugal	25	129	703	341	1 225
17	Finland	0	94	1 411	165	2 588
18	Spain	:	:	4 521	2 065	9 517
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	27 630	10 451	272 166	47 214	130 531
21	Canada	1 584	745	24 946	6 461	22 225
22	Japan	3 860	4 427	19 741	20 583	30 153
	<b>World</b>	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.



## VI. ENERGY

Tabel 56

## PETROLEUM PRODUCTS (a)

'000 t

Residual fuel oil	Lubricants	Bitumen	Other products	Total	Country
<b>196 068</b>	<b>5 516</b>	<b>14 262</b>	<b>35 584</b>	<b>532 987</b>	<b>EUR-9</b>
26 597	1 459	4 464	5 066	98 971	1 Germany
39 256	1 302	3 714	5 976	118 591	2 France
51 323	623	1 812	6 713	112 890	3 Italy
23 171	576	1 003	8 359	60 969	4 Netherlands
11 251	101	880	1 724	28 814	5 Belgium
0	0	0	0	0	6 Luxembourg
40 020	1 455	2 129	7 524	101 266	7 United Kingdom
1 251	0	0	45	2 556	8 Ireland
3 199	0	260	177	8 930	9 Denmark
:	:	:	:	:	10 Greece
5 587	37	239	335	12 794	11 Turkey
2 262	19	68	357	5 886	12 Norway
4 720	92	:	1 200	10 080	13 Sweden
1 667	0	182	125	5 633	14 Switzerland
3 550	263	380	73	8 258	15 Austria
2 507	89	26	300	5 345	16 Portugal
3 464	0	353	298	8 373	17 Finland
21 380	:	:	4 718	42 187	18 Spain
:	:	:	:	:	19 USSR
58 632	10 013	28 284	48 378	633 299	20 USA
20 834	644	2 968	3 698	84 105	21 Canada
106 224	2 190	4 699	23 526	215 403	22 Japan
:	:	:	:	:	<b>World</b>

## VI. ENERGY

Table 57

## PETROLEUM PRODUCTS – TOTAL PRODUCTION (a)

Mio t

Year	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	152.6	26.5	29.8	29.0	18.5	6.5	0	40.9	1.4	0.0
1961	173.7	32.8	33.8	32.9	19.5	7.4	0	45.6	1.4	0.2
1962	194.4	36.9	36.4	39.3	22.4	8.0	0	48.9	1.5	1.2
1963	218.8	43.5	42.4	45.5	22.9	1.4	0	49.6	1.5	2.0
1964	254.4	53.4	48.8	54.1	26.3	1.6	0	54.6	1.7	2.9
1965	292.8	61.1	56.3	65.2	29.1	1.8	0	60.9	2.0	3.4
1966	327.9	70.1	61.9	76.4	31.6	1.8	0	66.3	1.5	4.4
1967	350.2	73.8	69.6	81.4	32.9	1.3	0	68.0	2.5	5.9
1968	390.9	83.8	74.3	89.1	36.5	2.4	0	77.0	2.2	6.5
1969	442.5	89.8	82.6	99.0	48.6	2.6	0	85.1	2.3	8.5
1970	498.7	98.6	94.8	111.6	58.5	28.2	0	94.7	2.6	9.7
1971	509.0	99.8	10.4	111.5	57.5	28.5	0	98.2	2.8	10.3
1972	540.0	102.8	11.5	114.3	66.1	34.5	0	99.4	2.6	9.8
1973	578.1	109.1	124.4	121.4	69.4	35.5	0	105.9	2.6	9.8
1974	533.1	99.0	118.6	112.9	61.0	28.8	0	101.3	2.6	8.9

(a) Production in the refineries.

## VI. ENERGY

Table 58

## NATURAL GAS - PRODUCTION

'000 Tcal (GCV)

Year	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	98.2	7.3	27.8	58.7	3.1	0.6	0	0.7	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1961	113.7	7.9	38.0	62.2	4.3	0.6	0	0.7	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1962	125.8	10.3	44.0	65.1	4.7	0.6	0	1.1	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1963	132.7	12.9	46.2	66.1	5.5	0.6	0	1.4	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1964	147.2	18.7	48.8	69.9	7.6	0.6	0	1.6	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1965	161.0	26.9	45.8	71.0	15.0	0.7	0	1.7	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1966	189.7	32.4	46.0	80.2	28.9	0.5	0	1.6	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1967	240.4	39.8	49.3	85.5	59.5	0.6	0	5.8	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1968	342.0	57.6	49.1	95.2	119.0	0.6	0	20.4	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1969	481.2	77.2	60.7	109.1	184.8	0.6	0	48.8	0	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
1970	666.0	109.7	64.6	120.2	266.4	0.4	0	104.7	0	0
1971	864.3	132.0	67.2	122.5	368.2	0.4	0	173.9	0	0
1972	1 095.1	153.1	69.5	129.8	491.2	0.4	0	250.9	0	0
1973	1 246.9	167.0	70.2	140.2	597.4	0.5	0	271.7	0	0
1974	1 420.2	172.8	70.8	139.9	708.5	0.5	0	327.7	0	0

## VI. ENERGY

Table 59

### NATURAL GAS 1974

	Country	Reserves	Production		Balance of exchanges	Gross inland consumption (b)
		10 <sup>9</sup> m <sup>3</sup>	10 <sup>9</sup> m <sup>3</sup>	'000 Tcal (GCV) (a)	'000 Tcal (GCV)	
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>4 934</b>	<b>159.2</b>	<b>1 420.2</b>	<b>+ 62.7</b>	<b>1 467.1</b>
1	Germany	315	19.8	172.8	+ 191.3	362.7
2	France	165	7.6	70.8	+ 100.1	156.9
3	Italy	340	14.5	139.9	+ 37.9	177.4
4	Netherlands	2 685	83.7	708.5	- 368.5	340.0
5	Belgium	0	0	0.5	+ 92.5	93.0
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	+ 3.3	3.3
7	United Kingdom	1 415	33.6	327.7	+ 6.1	333.8
8	Ireland	0	0	0	0	0
9	Denmark	14	0	0	0	0
10	Greece	0	0	0	0	0
11	Turkey	7	0	0	0	0
12	Norway	700	0	0.1	0	0.1
13	Sweden	0	0	0	0	0
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	+ 3.6	3.6
15	Austria	27	2.2	21.3	+ 19.6	40.2
16	Portugal	0	0	0	0	0
17	Finland	0	0	0	+ 3.7	3.7
18	Spain	17	0	0 <sup>+</sup>	+ 8.3	7.8
19	USSR	22 996	261.0	2 174.7	- 18.2	2 115.9
20	USA	7 080	633.6	5 443.3	+ 222.4	5 644.6
21	Canada	1 487	94.6	761.0	- 240.7	416.6
22	Japan	48	2.8	26.8	+ 45.0	71.8
	<b>World</b>	<b>72 400</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>11 880</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11 880</b>

(a) Colliery methane included.

(b) Variations of stocks accounted for.

**MAXIMUM OUTPUT CAPACITY  
OF POWER STATIONS**  
Situation end 1974

MW

	Country	Hydro	Geothermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>40 251</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>12 118</b>	<b>202 294</b>
1	Germany	4 775	0	3 261	58 100
2	France	16 334	0	2 868	25 423
3	Italy	14 875	382	552	22 540
4	Netherlands	0	0	502	13 014
5	Belgium	459	0	400	7 895
6	Luxembourg	972	0	0	214
7	United Kingdom	2 296	0	4 536	67 587
8	Ireland	532	0	0	1 568
9	Denmark	8	0	0	5 953
10	Greece	1 289	0	0	2 680
11	Turkey (a)	996	0	0	2 083
12	Norway	16 240	0	0	158
13	Sweden	12 435	0	2 604	6 913
14	Switzerland	:	0	1 010	:
15	Åustria	6 008	0	0	3 233
16	Portugal	2 121	0	0	791
17	Finland	2 250	0	0	4 580
18	Spain	11 613	0	1 073	10 530
19	USSR	36 978	:	4 088	164 376
20	USA	64 283	441	30 084	398 975
21	Canada	36 675	0	2 540	18 168
22	Japan (b)	23 538	30	3 713	76 726
	<b>World</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>59 682</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) Situation at 31. 12. 1973.

(b) Situation at 31. 3. 1975.

## VI. ENERGY

Table 61

## ELECTRICAL ENERGY – TOTAL NET PRODUCTION

GWh

Year	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	406 570	111 381	72 304	55 282	15 633	14 118	1 388	129 071	2 214	5 179
1961	432 990	119 073	76 641	59 360	16 656	14 968	1 451	137 514	2 357	4 970
1962	471 123	129 364	83 251	63 054	18 214	16 410	1 450	151 008	2 597	5 775
1963	510 947	140 374	88 471	69 723	19 839	17 800	1 765	163 140	2 847	6 988
1964	546 904	153 071	93 930	74 618	21 739	19 478	2 128	171 540	3 079	7 321
1965	583 094	160 555	101 442	80 655	23 657	20 365	2 220	183 384	3 437	7 379
1966	611 360	165 877	106 111	87 121	26 372	21 518	2 198	189 140	3 714	9 309
1967	639 334	172 249	111 637	93 549	28 454	22 362	2 141	195 362	4 100	9 480
1968	691 537	189 701	117 925	100 249	31 847	25 027	1 963	208 263	4 465	12 097
1969	758 073	210 985	131 516	106 329	35 253	27 664	2 119	222 628	5 006	16 573
1970	806 551	226 919	140 708	112 842	38 878	28 961	2 070	231 789	5 520	18 864
1971	850 364	242 880	148 998	119 764	42 747	31 597	2 269	238 599	5 970	17 540
1972	906 695	257 166	163 652	129 678	47 214	35 664	2 160	245 264	6 529	19 368
1973	973 029	280 148	174 480	139 103	50 227	39 121	2 105	262 879	6 962	18 004
1974	990 588	292 600	180 402	142 266	52 927	40 764	2 006	254 477	7 500	17 646

**ELECTRICAL ENERGY: NET PRODUCTION  
IN THE COMMUNITY  
BY SOURCES OF ENERGY USED**

Table 62

'000 GWh

Year	Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal						Net production
				Coal (a)	Brown coal	Petroleum products	Natural gas	Derivated gases and others	Total	
<b>EUR-6</b>										
1960	99.3	2.1	0.1	104.9	30.1	13.7	6.1	13.7	168.6	270.1
1961	93.1	2.1	0.3	116.0	33.1	22.4	7.5	13.6	192.6	288.1
1962	87.7	2.2	0.5	131.2	36.2	32.0	8.6	13.3	221.4	311.7
1963	102.3	2.3	0.8	128.7	38.8	40.7	8.3	12.1	232.6	338.0
1964	86.8	2.4	3.0	144.7	42.8	62.6	8.4	14.3	272.8	365.0
1965	105.5	2.4	4.4	140.6	42.8	69.4	8.2	15.7	275.6	388.9
1966	113.7	2.5	5.3	140.1	43.5	76.9	11.3	15.9	287.7	409.2
1967	105.3	2.4	6.8	153.2	46.1	85.4	14.5	16.6	315.8	430.4
1968	111.1	2.5	7.3	157.3	51.6	94.7	22.5	19.7	345.8	466.7
1969	110.0	2.6	11.0	162.2	55.6	118.1	31.2	22.2	390.3	513.9
1970	116.3	2.5	14.2	143.4	56.7	145.7	46.6	24.9	417.4	550.4
1971	103.6	2.5	17.8	152.9	58.4	168.8	59.5	24.8	464.4	588.3
1972	106.1	2.4	26.2	139.7	63.4	193.7	76.7	27.4	500.9	635.5
1973	103.1	2.3	29.2	130.7	71.7	220.8	96.9	30.4	550.5	685.2
1974	115.2	2.3	31.8	127.4	77.4	204.6	120.2	32.0	561.6	711.0
<b>EUR-9</b>										
1969	115.0	2.6	36.7	326.7	57.7	163.4	32.5	23.4	603.7	758.1
1970	122.7	2.5	37.0	305.8	58.5	206.6	47.3	26.0	644.2	806.5
1971	108.3	2.5	41.8	306.5	60.1	243.3	61.8	26.0	697.9	850.4
1972	111.1	2.4	51.8	277.3	65.0	287.7	82.8	28.5	741.4	906.7
1973	108.3	2.3	53.5	301.4	73.3	301.8	100.5	31.9	808.9	973.0
1974	121.0	2.3	61.1	278.0	79.0	285.9	130.2	33.1	806.2	990.6
<b>%</b>										
1969	15.2	0.3	4.8	43.1	7.7	21.5	4.3	3.1	79.7	100
1970	15.2	0.3	4.6	37.9	7.3	25.6	5.9	3.2	79.9	100
1971	12.7	0.3	4.9	36.0	7.1	28.6	7.3	3.1	82.1	100
1972	12.3	0.3	5.7	30.6	7.1	31.7	9.1	3.2	81.7	100
1973	11.1	0.2	5.5	31.0	7.5	31.0	10.3	3.3	83.2	100
1974	12.2	0.2	6.2	28.0	8.0	28.9	13.2	3.3	81.4	100

(a) Hard coal and black lignite.

## VI. ENERGY

Table 63

### PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY 1974

GWh

	Country	Total generation	Net production (a)				Total
			Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal	
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>1 048 989</b>	<b>120 962</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>61 076</b>	<b>806 210</b>	<b>990 588</b>
1	Germany	311 710	17 618	0	11 446	263 536	292 600
2	France	188 211	56 830	0	13 932	109 640	180 402
3	Italy	148 905	39 129	2 340	3 227	97 570	142 266
4	Netherlands	55 350	0	0	3 102	49 825	52 927
5	Belgium	42 761	679	0	137	39 948	40 764
6	Luxembourg	2 078	905	0	0	1 101	2 006
7	United Kingdom	273 319	4 777	0	29 232	220 468	254 477
8	Ireland	7 899	1 000	0	0	6 500	7 500
9	Denmark	18 756	24	0	0	17 622	17 646
10	Greece	15 024	2 340	0	0	11 857	14 196
11	Turkey	13 477	2 970	0	0	9 950	12 920
12	Norway	76 646	76 189	0	0	71	76 260
13	Sweden	75 130	56 623	0	1 902	14 901	73 246
14	Switzerland	38 153	28 563	0	6 730	2 117	37 410
15	Austria	33 881	22 322	0	0	10 554	32 876
16	Portugal	10 745	7 766	0	0	2 712	10 478
17	Finland	27 358	12 301	0	0	13 917	26 218
18	Spain	80 939	30 962	0	6 915	39 777	77 654
19	USSR	975 750	130 710	:	:	784 650	915 360
20	USA	2 093 280	304 014	2 703	112 740	1 548 222	1 967 649
21	Canada	289 020	210 423	0	13 864	56 109	280 396
22	Japan (b)	464 165	84 336	:	18 623	337 001	439 960
	<b>World</b>	<b>6 247 000</b>	<b>1 380 000</b>	<b>6 700</b>	<b>228 700</b>	<b>4 264 600</b>	<b>5 880 000</b>

(a) i.e. after deduction of the amount taken by station auxiliaries.

(b) Fiscal year 1. 4. 74 - 31. 3. 75.

(c) Excl. USSR.



Table 64

**CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY  
1974**

GWh

	Country	Total net production	Net imports	Consumption for pumping water	Transp. and distr. losses	Consumption of the internal market
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>990 588</b>	<b>+ 8 856</b>	<b>7 850</b>	<b>63 693</b>	<b>927 901</b>
1	Germany	292 600	+ 5 916	2 247	14 383	281 886
2	France	180 402	- 186	380	11 761	168 075
3	Italy	142 266	+ 2 293	2 231	11 699	130 629
4	Netherlands	52 927	- 1 479	0	2 672	48 776
5	Belgium	40 764	- 325	631	2 035	37 773
6	Luxembourg	2 006	+ 2 681	1 159	105	3 423
7	United Kingdom	254 477	+ 50	896	18 424	235 207
8	Ireland	7 500	- 11	306	771	6 412
9	Denmark	17 646	- 83	0	1 843	15 720
10	Greece	14 196	+ 43	0	1 062	13 177
11	Turkey	12 920	0	110	1 410	11 400
12	Norway	76 260	- 5 543	40	6 507	64 170
13	Sweden	73 246	+ 2 937	28	7 500	68 155
14	Switzerland	37 410	- 3 231	1 730	3 199	29 250
15	Austria	32 876	- 2 959	679	2 280	26 958
16	Portugal	10 478	+ 44	85	1 326	9 111
17	Finland	26 218	+ 3 110	0	2 218	27 110
18	Spain	77 654	- 1 135	1 110	9 116	66 293
19	USSR	915 360	- 10 850	:	77 760	826 750
20	USA	1 967 649	+ 12 514	5 794	169 620	1 804 749
21	Canada	280 396	- 12 500	1 700	23 436	243 300
22	Japan (a)	439 960	0	1 410	22 614	415 936
	<b>World</b>	<b>5 880 000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>525 000*</b>		<b>5 355 000</b>

(a) Fiscal year 1.4.74 - 31.3.75.

## VII. INDUSTRY

**Table 65**

### OUTPUT OF IRON ORE 1974

	Country	Total ore mined '000 t	Iron content	
			'000 t	%
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>67 613</b>	<b>19 150</b>	<b>28</b>
1	Germany	5 671	1 565	28
2	France	54 730	15 580	28
3	Italy	795	252	32
4	Netherlands	0	0	0
5	Belgium	123	43	35
6	Luxembourg	2 687	724	27
7	United Kingdom	3 602	984	27
8	Ireland	0	0	0
9	Denmark	6	2	33
10	Greece	2 001	866	43
11	Turkey	1 650	838	51
12	Norway	3 916	2 553	65
13	Sweden	36 960	22 829	62
14	Switzerland	0	0	0
15	Austria	4 245	1 372	32
16	Portugal	28	13	49
17	Finland	934	350	37
18	Spain	8 583	4 463	52
19	USSR	223 200	121 309	54
20	USA	85 704	50 700	59
21	Canada	47 300	29 089	61
22	Japan	779	455	58
	<b>World</b>	<b>851 100</b>	<b>474 300</b>	<b>56</b>

**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC  
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH  
1974**

'000 t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K <sub>2</sub> O content)
		metal content				
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>292.5</b>	<b>2 976</b>	<b>4 832</b>
1	Germany	1.7	30.5	116.0	0	2 620
2	France	0.4	23.0	14.3	2 938	2 079
3	Italy	0.8	22.0	95.9	32	133(b)
4	Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0
5	Belgium	0	0	0	0	0
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	0	13.0(a)	:	0	0
8	Ireland	12.6	37.7	66.3	0	0
9	Denmark	0	0	0	6	0
10	Greece	0	22.6	20.0	2 813	0
11	Turkey	40.7	4.7	30.3	460	0
12	Norway	23.1	3.1	21.4	0	0
13	Sweden	40.5	72.7	108.9	0	0
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	2.6	5.8	21.0	0	0
16	Portugal	4.0	0.5	1.6	0	0
17	Finland	36.7	1.5	59.1	0	0
18	Spain	44.5	60.7	93.6	9	473(b)
19	USSR	1 200.0	590.0	950.0	6 000	6 500
20	USA	1 445.7	602.3	448.6	1 998	2 326
21	Canada	826.2	296.3	1 121.7	0	5 496
22	Japan	82.1	44.2	240.8	0	0
	<b>World</b>	<b>7886</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>5 887</b>	<b>81 216</b>	<b>23 323</b>

(a) Lead and Zinc.

(b) 1973.

## VII. INDUSTRY

Table 67

### PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON, STEEL AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS 1974

'000 t

	Country	Crude pig iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>112 079</b>	<b>155 587</b>	<b>115 474</b>
1	Germany	40 221	53 232	38 859
2	France	22 517	27 020	20 594
3	Italy	11 761	23 798	18 378
4	Netherlands	4 804	5 840	3 884
5	Belgium	13 152	16 225	12 137
6	Luxembourg	5 468	6 448	4 515
7	United Kingdom	14 155	22 379	16 576
8	Ireland	0	110	76
9	Denmark	0	535	457
10	Greece		850	1 000
11	Turkey	1 220	1 464	645
12	Norway	1 530	944	480
13	Sweden	2 979	5 989	4 216
14	Switzerland	33	592	700
15	Austria	3 443	4 699	3 369
16	Portugal	365	387	335
17	Finland	1 381	1 656	1 124
18	Spain	6 930	11 647	8 450
19	USSR	98 340	136 206	97 950
20	USA	87 007	135 290	95 654(b)
21	Canada	9 422	13 627	10 043
22	Japan	40 437	117 131	100 169
	<b>World (c)</b>	<b>479 200</b>	<b>683 000</b>	<b>506 200</b>

(a) For the nine member countries of the EC, only those finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

(b) Shipments.

(c) Excl. China (P.R.).

## PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

'000 t

Year	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	98 118	34 100	17 300	8 462	1 950	7 181	4 084	24 695	30	317
1961	96 301	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 978	7 002	4 113	22 439	28	323
1962	94 217	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 096	7 351	4 010	20 820	19	367
1963	96 476	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 354	7 525	4 032	22 880	19	359
1964	109 956	37 339	19 781	9 793	2 659	8 725	4 559	26 651	53	396
1965	113 893	36 821	19 599	12 680	3 145	9 162	4 585	27 438	52	412
1966	110 272	35 316	19 594	13 639	3 255	8 911	4 390	24 705	57	405
1967	114 625	36 744	19 658	15 890	3 401	9 712	4 481	24 277	62	401
1968	125 437	41 159	20 403	16 964	3 706	11 568	4 834	26 277	66	460
1969	134 722	45 316	22 510	16 428	4 712	12 832	5 521	26 845	76	482
1970	138 070	45 041	23 774	17 277	5 042	12 607	5 462	28 314	80	473
1971	128 136	40 313	22 843	17 452	5 083	12 445	5 241	24 209	80	471
1972	139 109	43 705	24 054	19 813	5 585	14 532	5 457	25 387	77	498
1973	150 073	49 521	25 270	20 995	5 623	15 522	5 924	26 649	116	453
1974	155 587	53 232	27 020	23 798	5 840	16 225	6 448	22 379	110	535

## VII. INDUSTRY

Table 69

### CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)

kg

	Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>510</b>
1	Germany	570	541	511	607	697	707	660	697	739	694
2	France	346	355	360	374	456	456	438	466	500	488
3	Italy	237	275	320	344	371	383	349	395	449	455
4	Netherlands	266	277	273	296	343	336	316	315	332	329
5	Belgium Luxembourg	373	417	410	440	528	516	557	520	587	656
7	United Kingdom	437	418	399	425	442	453	417	410	462	427
8	Ireland	77	74	83	98	111	114	108	110	139	140
9	Denmark	335	298	301	310	401	387	339	390	386	410
19	USSR (b)	399	415	434	447	413	482	492	514	516	533
20	USA	671	679	644	691	684	622	621	664	721	686

(a) Consumption calculated by EUROSTAT, including, for external trade, only ECSC products. Changes in stock held at steel works and by dealers have been taken into consideration.

(b) Steel production per head of population.

## VII. INDUSTRY

Table 70

**PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD,  
ZINC AND TIN  
1974**

'000 t

	Country	Aluminium	Copper (refined)	Lead (refined)	Zinc	Tin (refined)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>1 834.9</b>	<b>1 020.0</b>	<b>990.4</b>	<b>1 315.4</b>	<b>17.7</b>
1	Germany	688.9	423.6	321.4	400.0	2.5
2	France	393.3	43.9	177.7	276.7	0
3	Italy	212.2	13.7	73.5	196.4	0
4	Netherlands	247.4	0	26.4	68.0	0
5	Belgium	0	} 378.7	99.6	289.9	3.4
6	Luxembourg	0				
7	United Kingdom	293.1	160.1	276.9	84.4	11.8
8	Ireland	0	0	0	0	0
9	Denmark	0	0	14.9	0	0
10	Greece	146.6	0	14.8	0	0
11	Turkey	0	31.1	3.0	0	0
12	Norway	648.6	24.8	0	71.9	0
13	Sweden	82.5	59.9	40.9	0	0
14	Switzerland	87.2	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	91.6	26.7	15.6	16.5	0
16	Portugal	0	0	0	0	0.6
17	Finland	0	38.3	0	92.2	0
18	Spain	189.6	123.5	82.0	130.0	5.9
19	USSR	2 200.0	1 350.0	660.0	980.0	15.0
20	USA	4 447.9	1 938.3	751.6	574.9	6.0
21	Canada	1 008.8	559.1	126.4	437.7	0
22	Japan	1 118.4	996.0	227.9	850.8	1.3
	<b>World</b>	<b>13 911</b>	<b>8 852</b>	<b>4 225</b>	<b>6 001</b>	<b>220</b>

## VII. INDUSTRY

Table 71

### PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS 1974

	Country	Cement Mt	Building bricks mio units
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>138.4</b>	<b>21 470</b>
1	Germany	35.8	4 365
2	France	32.5	3 389
3	Italy	36.3	4 976
4	Netherlands	4.1	2 369
5	Belgium	7.5	883
6	Luxembourg	0.4	0
7	United Kingdom	17.8	4 975
8	Ireland	1.5	:
9	Denmark	2.5	513
10	Greece	7.0	:
11	Turkey	8.9	434
12	Norway	2.7	:
13	Sweden	3.3	221
14	Switzerland	5.3	:
15	Austria	6.4	1 033
16	Portugal	3.1	:
17	Finland	2.2	122(a)
18	Spain	23.7	7 730(a)
19	USSR	115.0	46 700
20	USA	68.1	:
21	Canada	11.7	:
22	Japan	73.1	:
	<b>World</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) 1973.



## VII. INDUSTRY

Table 72

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS  
1973

'000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (100 %)	Caustic soda NaOH (100 %)	Sodium carbonate Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (100 %)	Calcium carbide CaC <sub>2</sub>	Chlorine Cl <sub>2</sub>
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>20 620</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>:</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>16 720</b>	<b>5 859</b>	<b>3 607</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>5 677</b>
1	Germany	5 069	2 513	1 422	604	2 517
2	France	4 383	1 392	1 538	116	1 305
3	Italy	3 128	1 179	:	93	1 080
4	Netherlands	1 545	:	257	28	} 775
5	Belgium	2 595	775	390	55	
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	3 886	:	:	72	:
8	Ireland	:	0	0	0	0
9	Denmark	14	10	1	0	8
10	Greece	813	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	42(a)	:	:	:	17(a)
12	Norway	383	75	19	109	66
13	Sweden	920(a)	458	:	32(a)	405
14	Switzerland	135	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	303	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal	632(a)	43	141	32	13
17	Finland	935	207	:	0	184
18	Spain	2 620	359	444	170	268
19	USSR	14 855	2 020	4 149	837	:
20	USA	28 652	9 688	6 845	271	9 347
21	Canada	2 957	1 029	:	:	:
22	Japan	7 116	3 231	1 363	577	2 600
	<b>World</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) 1972.

## VII. INDUSTRY

Table 73

**CHEMICALS: PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA,  
FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS**  
1973 or 1973/74 (a)

'000

	Country	Synthetic ammonia N <sub>2</sub>	Nitrogenous fertilizers N	Phosphate fertilizers P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Potash fertilizers K <sub>2</sub> O	Plastics
		1973	1973/74 (a)	1973/74 (a)	1973/74 (a)	1973
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	<b>7 179</b>	<b>4 958</b>	<b>5 973</b>	<b>16 015</b>
1	Germany	2 064	1 473	962	2 408	6 482
2	France	1 923	1 642	1 693	2 082	2 532
3	Italy	1 435	1 130	442	233	2 514
4	Netherlands	2 165	1 459	350	0+	1 315
5	Belgium	546	652	789	0	773
6	Luxembourg	0	0	176	0	0
7	United Kingdom	:	755	438	472	2 399
8	Ireland	:	:	:	0	0
9	Denmark	13	68(b)	108(b)	778(b)	:
10	Greece	:	255	163	0	:
11	Turkey	:	153(c)	142(c)	0	:
12	Norway	:	445	128	144(c)	164(d)
13	Sweden	110	178	176	0	417(d)
14	Switzerland	:	24	4	0	:
15	Austria	307	231	155	0	276
16	Portugal	233	164	90	0	65
17	Finland	239	240	202	0+	189(d)
18	Spain	726	753(c)	683	490	695
19	USSR	:	7 241(c)	3 240(c)	5 918(c)	2 304
20	USA	11 527	9 152	6 013	2 346	11 880
21	Canada	:	822	740	5 073	805
22	Japan	3 973	2 204	736	:	6 420
	<b>World</b>	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Crop year.

(b) 1974.

(c) 1973.

(d) 1972.

## VII. INDUSTRY

Table 74

PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES  
1974

'000 t

	Country	Fibre			
		Cellulosic		Non-cellulosic	
		Yarn	Staple	Yarn	Staple
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 002</b>
1	Germany	74.0	98.7	376.9	390.0
2	France	42.1	83.7	98.8	138.9
3	Italy	54.2	85.4	131.7	209.0
4	Netherlands	39.5	0	}	}
5	Belgium	:	24.1		
6	Luxembourg	0	0		
7	United Kingdom	70.7	160.8		
8	Ireland	0	0	6.0	2.0
9	Denmark	0	0	:	1.7
10	Greece	5.4	0	5.2	0
11	Turkey	0.4	5.5	16.0	26.5
12	Norway	0	28.8	0	0
13	Sweden	2.5	32.6	1.1	0
14	Switzerland	4.1	0	49.5	23.0
15	Austria	14.9	88.6	0	18.6
16	Portugal	3.0	1.4	1.5	8.4
17	Finland	0.9	36.2	:	0
18	Spain	22.0	46.0	49.7	78.5
19	USSR	267.0	301.6	191.0	127.5
20	USA	241.9	419.8	1 352.4	1 262.6
21	Canada	14.6	26.1	65.4	26.6
22	Japan	115.6	357.8	499.5	651.2
	<b>World</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>2 442</b>	<b>3 765</b>	<b>3 780</b>

## VII. INDUSTRY

Table 75

### SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED End 1973

'000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>15 176</b>	<b>244.6</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>12 492</b>	<b>189.4</b>	<b>4 956.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>
1	Germany	3 905	47.9	921.0	5.4
2	France	3 404	51.3	1 035.0	7.7
3	Italy	3 838	62.7	2 505.0	24.0
4	Netherlands	445	8.6	60.0	1.5
5	Belgium	900	18.9	435.0	1.4
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	2 659	54.6	2 137.9	18.6
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	25	0.6	:	:
10	Greece	715	7.8	:	:
11	Turkey	1 560	30.5	:	:
12	Norway	77	1.1	:	:
13	Sweden	96	2.0	:	0.6(a)
14	Switzerland	877	9.5	155.7	0.8
15	Austria	420	6.0	150.1	1.4
16	Portugal	1 574	38.2	352.4	4.0
17	Finland	185	3.5	84.8(a)	0.4(a)
18	Spain	1 995	43.6	610.0	7.7
19	USSR	15 740	282.5	:	:
20	USA	18 890	322.3	:	3.6
21	Canada	684	11.9	:	1.2(a)
22	Japan	11 893	323.2	2 726.7	33.6
	<b>World</b>	<b>143 459</b>	<b>2 816.9</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) 1972.

## VII. INDUSTRY

Table 76

MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY  
1974

'000

	Country	Passengers cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
	EUR-9	9 271.2	682.5	1 271.1	62.4
1	Germany	2 840.1	0	265.4	0
2	France	3 045.2	0	417.5	0
3	Italy	1 631.3	0	141.8	0
4	Netherlands	69.0	16.9	13.1	4.0
5	Belgium	151.5	605.0	30.7	49.3
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	1 534.1	0	402.6	0
8	Ireland	0	53.9	0	8.5
9	Denmark	0	6.7	0	0.6
10	Greece	0	0	0	0
11	Turkey	0	0	0	0
12	Norway	0	0	0	0
13	Sweden	326.7	0	41.6	0
14	Switzerland	0.2	0	1.3	0
15	Austria	1.5	0	7.3	0
16	Portugal	0	61.5	0	20.1(b)
17	Finland	0	0	0	0
18	Spain	704.6	0	132.8	0
19	USSR	1 119.0	0	727.0	0
20	USA	7 324.5	0	2 746.5	0
21	Canada	1 184.9	0	376.4	0
22	Japan (a)	3 931.8	0	2 620.0	0
	<b>World</b>	<b>25 566.2</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>8 692.3</b>	<b>825</b>

(a) Excl. three-wheeled vehicles.

(b) 1973.

## VII. INDUSTRY

**Table 77**

### MERCHANT VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND LAUNCHED (a)

'000 tons gross

	Country	Under construction end June 1975	Launched in 1974
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>9 853</b>	<b>7 878</b>
1	Germany	1 918	2 151
2	France	1 958	1 349
3	Italy	2 130	1 028
4	Netherlands	1 277	723
5	Belgium	206	218
6	Luxembourg	0	0
7	United Kingdom	1 976	1 281
8	Ireland	28	3
9	Denmark	360	1 125
10	Greece	171	151
11	Turkey	115	18
12	Norway	813	1 012
13	Sweden	1 975	2 206
14	Switzerland	0	0
15	Austria	5	0
16	Portugal	233	95
17	Finland	405	206
18	Spain	1 994	1 428
19	USSR	:	:
20	USA	1 772	801
21	Canada	230	142
22	Japan	13 541	17 609
	<b>World (b)</b>	<b>34 280</b>	<b>34 624</b>

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republics of China and USSR.

**PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO  
1974**

	Country	Cigars and cigarillos (mio)	Cigarettes (mio)	Tobacco ('000 t) (a)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>10 597</b>	<b>537 276</b>	<b>68.6</b>
1	Germany	2 595	143 179	7.2
2	France	916	82 068	9.9
3	Italy	130	66 360	1.8
4	Netherlands	2 518	34 167	22.3
5	Belgium	2 120	25 733	4.6
6	Luxembourg	0	3 200	0 <sup>+</sup>
7	United Kingdom	1 400	168 200	16.4
8	Ireland	0	6 100(b)	2.7(b)
9	Denmark	918	8 269	3.8
10	Greece	0	20 679	0
11	Turkey	2	53 000	0.1
12	Norway	0	645(b)	5.1
13	Sweden	251	9 919	6.3
14	Switzerland	666	27 995	0.9(b)
15	Austria	64	14 226	0.3
16	Portugal	0	11 064	0.2
17	Finland	0	7 370(b)	0.9
18	Spain	465	38 434	0.9
19	USSR	0	362 500	0
20	USA	8 372	637 000	69.6
21	Canada	631(b)	56 034(b)	8.9(b)
22	Japan	0	292 767	0
	<b>World</b>	<b>29 000</b>	<b>3 700 000</b>	<b>390</b>

(a) Smoking and chewing tobacco, snuff.

(b) 1973.

## VII. INDUSTRY

Table 79

### PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN YARNS AND FABRICS (a) 1973

'000 t

	Country	Cotton		Wool	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>391</b>
1	Germany	390.9	256.1	136.4	47.7
2	France	280.4	198.3	151.8	65.7
3	Italy	237.3	170.9	420.5	165.9
4	Netherlands	39.2	67.1	18.8	16.1
5	Belgium	90.7	72.5	83.9	12.5
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0 <sup>+</sup>
7	United Kingdom	165.6	72.0	235.2	79.9
8	Ireland	5.1	2.9	12.6	1.9
9	Denmark	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.5
10	Greece	68.4	32.3	12.1	:
11	Turkey	260.0	143.0	3.1	:
12	Norway	6.0	6.4	5.1	2.1
13	Sweden	8.0	7.9	3.3	3.1
14	Switzerland	39.1	24.1	16.9	8.3
15	Austria	49.8	27.9	19.7	9.0
16	Portugal	120.1	94.9	33.7	12.2
17	Finland	14.9	15.5	3.4(b)	2.4(b)
18	Spain	143.2	130.4	47.5	39.0
19	USSR	1 535.0	1 012.0	393.0	:
20	USA	1 591.0	757.0	454.0	44.7
21	Canada	99.0	19.0(b)	16.2(b)	9.7
22	Japan	511.0	300.0(b)	198.4	143.1
	<b>World</b>	:	:	:	:

- (a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.  
 (b) 1972.



## VII. INDUSTRY

Table 80

**PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP,  
PAPER AND BOARD  
1974**

'000 t

	Country	Wood pulp.	News-print	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2 + 3 + 4
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>5 937</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>20 611</b>	<b>23 756</b>
1	Germany	1 971	506	240	6 173	6 919
2	France	1 978	299	661	4 099	5 059
3	Italy	915	273	203	3 725	4 201
4	Netherlands	189	148	92	1 489	1 729
5	Belgium	416	91	39	725	855
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	342	382	188	4 057	4 627
8	Ireland	16	0	9	120	129
9	Denmark	110	0	13	224	237
10	Greece	0	0	0	:	:
11	Turkey	122	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	2 153	519	159	750	1 428
13	Sweden	9 772	1 210	1 801	2 500	5 511
14	Switzerland	260	160	37	628	825
15	Austria	1 035	135	105	1 174	1 414
16	Portugal	540	1	111	243	355
17	Finland	6 591	1 219	887	3 409	5 515
18	Spain	937	115	234	1 682	2 031
19	USSR	6 957(a)	1 212(a)	:	:	7 425(a)
20	USA	40 550	2 968	14 885	34 209	52 062
21	Canada	19 215	8 661	1 464	2 915	13 040
22	Japan	10 040	2 233	903	12 510	15 646
	<b>World</b>	<b>116 297(a)</b>	<b>22 003(a)</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>147 558(a)</b>

(a) 1973.

## VII. INDUSTRY

**Table 81**

### GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a) 1970 = 100

	Country	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>
1	Germany	76	83	94	100	102	106	113	112
2	France	80	84	95	100	104	111	119	122
3	Italy	86	91	94	100	100	104	115	119
4	Netherlands	73	82	91	100	106	111	118	121
5	Belgium	84	88	97	100	102	109	116	121
6	Luxembourg	83	88	100	100	99	103	115	119
7	United Kingdom	90	96	99	100	100	102	111	108
8	Ireland	80	89	95	100	104	108	119	122
9	Denmark	81	87	98	100	104	112	117	120
10	Greece	76	81	91	100	111	127	147	144
11	Turkey	:	:	:	100	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	89	92	96	100	104	109	115	119
13	Sweden	83	88	94	100	101	104	111	118
14	Switzerland	81	85	92	100	102	104	110	111
15	Austria	77	83	92	100	106	114	120	126
16	Portugal	:	82	90	100	93	113	112	:
17	Finland	76	80	91	100	102	114	121	123
18	Spain	74	80	91	100	103	119	137	150
19	USSR	80	86	92	100	108	115	123	134
20	USA	94	99	104	100	100	108	117	117
21	Canada	86	92	97	100	106	113	122	126
22	Japan	66	76	88	100	103	110	127	124
	<b>World (b)</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Excl. People's Rep. of China, Mongolia, Dem. People's Rep. of Korea and Dem. Rep. of Vietnam.

**BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED  
1974**

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed (a) ('000)	Dwellings completed per '000 inhabitants
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>1 831.7</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>7.1</b>
1	Germany	604.1	2 590	9.7
2	France	494.7		9.4
3	Italy	165.5		3.0
4	Netherlands	146.2	706	10.8
5	Belgium (b)	66.3		6.7
6	Luxembourg	2.5	10*	7.0
7	United Kingdom	278.4	1 277(c)	5.0
8	Ireland	25.4	129	8.2
9	Denmark	48.6	233	9.6
10	Greece (d)	81.6	265	9.1
11	Turkey	:	284(e)	:
12	Norway	39.1	:	9.8
13	Sweden	85.3	382	10.5
14	Switzerland	76.6	259	11.8
15	Austria	50.0	203	6.6
16	Portugal(f)	44.6	217	5.2
17	Finland	72.3	209(g)	15.4
18	Spain	334.4	1 830	10.2
19	USSR	2 250.0	:	8.9
20	USA	1 707.4	:	8.1
21	Canada	257.2	:	11.4
22	Japan (b)	1 472.4	:	13.4
	<b>World</b>			

(a) Dwelling rooms and kitchens.

(b) Dwellings begun.

(c) New construction only.

(d) Dwellings authorized.

(e) Only dwellings in new residential buildings in localities having a municipality.

(f) 1973, authorized dwellings.

(g) 1973.

## VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 83

**RAILWAYS(a): LENGTH OF LINE,  
PASSENGER-KILOMETRES AND TON-KILOMETRES  
1974**

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger- kilometres  (mio)	Ton- kilometres  (mio)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>108 896</b>	<b>176 332</b>	<b>206 657(b)</b>
1	Germany	28 926	39 734	70 723
2	France	34 382	47 307	78 386
3	Italy	16 072	37 880	18 145
4	Netherlands	2 832	8 589	3 370
5	Belgium	4 038	7 641	9 343
6	Luxembourg	271	289	866
7	United Kingdom	18 187	30 899	30 499(b)
8	Ireland	2 189	880	603
9	Denmark	1 999	3 113	2 093
10	Greece	2 542	1 594	902
11	Turkey	8 141	5 753	6 404
12	Norway	4 241	1 884	2 048
13	Sweden	11 366	5 146	18 497
14	Switzerland (c)	3 158	8 610	7 328
15	Austria	5 864	6 575	11 319
16	Portugal	3 563	4 552	889
17	Finland	5 948	3 047	7 484
18	Spain	13 432	16 079	12 670
19	USSR	137 500	306 300	3 097 700
20	USA	332 746	16 626	1 369 196
21	Canada (d)	40 480	2 426	99 643
22	Japan (d)	20 893	197 829	58 560
	<b>World</b>	:	:	:

(a) Members of UIC, USSR, USA.

(b) 1973.

(c) SBB-CFF and BLS.

(d) 1972.

## VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 84

## RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

*Mio tkm*

Year	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Nether-lands (a)	Bel-gium	Luxem-bourg	United King-dom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	166 985	53 696	56 886	15 767	3 409	6 359	638	28 400	345	1 485
1961	167 939	54 578	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	643	26 750	373	1 420
1962	170 529	56 420	61 179	15 761	3 702	6 521	638	24 500	360	1 448
1963	185 919	63 756	66 172	17 002	4 167	7 017	650	25 178	358	1 619
1964	180 623	60 987	65 264	14 662	3 885	6 986	670	26 168	350	1 651
1965	177 482	59 498	64 560	15 356	3 522	6 819	622	25 229	376	1 500
1966	174 154	58 221	64 060	15 957	3 272	6 295	567	23 858	392	1 532
1967	174 208	56 450	65 456	17 972	3 310	6 258	571	22 253	434	1 504
1968	180 107	60 039	65 209	18 012	3 335	6 864	639	24 026(a)	506	1 477
1969	189 504	68 403	66 110	18 035	3 433	7 602	725	23 034(a)	545	1 617
1970	202 667	72 521	72 073	18 906	3 532	8 005	763	24 550(a)	548	1 769
1971	188 907	66 196	68 613	18 022	3 316	7 513	749	22 006(a)	580	1 912
1972	188 648	65 680	69 988	17 844	3 071	7 675	781	21 030(a)	578	2 001
1973	206 657	68 307	74 899	17 574	3 463	8 370	784	30 499(a)	582	2 179
1974		70 723	78 386	18 145	3 370	9 343	866		603	2 093

(a) Full carloads only.

## VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 85

INLAND WATERWAYS  
1974

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km)	Vessels in service		Ton-kilo-metres (mio)
			Number	Capacity ('000 t)	
	EUR-9	:	:	:	:
1	Germany	4 506	4 937	4 312	50 972
2	France	8 568	6 614	2 929	13 738
3	Italy	2 237	:	:	:
4	Netherlands	4 787	19 529	7 141	33 197
5	Belgium	1 533	4 611	2 443	6 853
6	Luxembourg	37	16	10	:
7	United Kingdom	569	56	16	:
8	Ireland	:	:	:	:
9	Denmark	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	0	0	0	0
13	Sweden	736	:	:	:
14	Switzerland	21	465	:	:
15	Austria	358	213	:	:
16	Portugal	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	6 675	:	:	:
18	Spain	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	154 798	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	:	:	:
	<b>World</b>	:	:	:	:

CIVIL AVIATION  
1973

	Country	Number of airlines (a)	Number of aircraft	Passenger-km (mio) (b)	Available seat/km (mio) (b)	Load factor %
	<b>EUR-9</b>	:	:	:	:	:
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>368(c)</b>	<b>51 516</b>	<b>91 995</b>	<b>56</b>
1	Germany	1	81	11 106	20 131	55
2	France	2	129(c)	17 846	30 419	59
3	Italy	1	81	9 783	18 051	54
4	Netherlands	1	54	9 071	16 805	54
5	Belgium	1	23	3 710	6 589	56
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	3	211	25 167	43 868	57
8	Ireland	1	15	1 756	2 673	66
9	Denmark (d)	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	1	45	3 731	6 360	59
11	Turkey	1	18	1 649	2 931	56
12	Norway (d)	1	74	7 469	14 234	52
13	Sweden (d)	1	43(c)	6 728	11 939	56
14	Switzerland	1	9	579	1 221	47
15	Austria	1	22	3 621	6 248	58
16	Portugal	1	26	1 060	2 198	48
17	Finland	1	79	8 991	15 914	56
18	Spain	1	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	14	1 872(c)	238 011	457 049	52
21	Canada	4	189(c)	20 652	31 660	65
22	Japan	1	86	15 999	25 107	64
	<b>World</b>	:	:	:	:	:

Source: IATA, World Air Transport Statistics, 1973.

(a) IATA member only.

(b) International and domestic scheduled services.

(c) Leased aircraft included.

(d) Norway, Denmark and Sweden (SAS Company).

## VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 87

**MERCHANT FLEETS (a)**  
**1 July 1974**

	Country	Total merchant fleet 1974 '000 tons gross	Mean trend 1967-1974 % p.a.	% share of world oil tanker fleet
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>69 088</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>24.4</b>
1	Germany	7 980	4.4	1.7
2	France	8 835	7.1	4.3
3	Italy	9 322	5.9	2.8
4	Netherlands	5 501	0.1	1.9
5	Belgium	1 215	4.1	0.3
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	31 566	5.9	11.7
8	Ireland	209	:	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
9	Denmark	4 460	5.5	1.7
10	Greece	21 759	18.4	5.8
11	Turkey	972	:	0.3
12	Norway	24 853	4.5	9.4
13	Sweden	6 227	3.9	1.7
14	Switzerland	200	:	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
15	Austria	97	:	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
16	Portugal	1 243	:	0.4
17	Finland	1 508	5.7	0.6
18	Spain	4 949	10.4	1.7
19	USSR	18 176	7.8	2.8
20	USA	14 429	- 5.4	3.8
21	Canada	2 460	0.5	0.2
22	Japan	38 708	13.0	12.4
23	Liberia	55 322	14.0	26.1
24	Panama	11 003	13.0	3.6
	<b>World</b>	<b>311 323</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>129 491(b)</b>

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping - Statistical Tables, 1974.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

(b) '000 tons gross.



**MERCHANT SHIPPING**  
International traffic  
1973

Mio t

	Country	Receptions		Expeditions	
		Total	of which: from Community countries (EUR-9)	Total	of which: to Community countries (EUR-9)
	<b>EUR-9</b>				
1	Germany	110.2	26.7	27.8	6.7
2	France	187.9	10.0	30.2	11.8
3	Italy	237.3	10.7	37.0	13.4
4	Netherlands	261.8	17.3	88.1	54.6
5	Belgium	62.2	5.2	37.1	8.9
6	Luxembourg	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	222.6	40.0	56.4	16.2
8	Ireland (a)	29.2	:	20.2	:
9	Denmark	33.3	:	8.3	:
10	Greece	25.2	:	8.8	:
11	Turkey	16.0	:	4.8	:
12	Norway	:	:	:	:
13	Sweden	44.6	:	31.7	:
14	Switzerland	0	0	0	0
15	Austria	0	0	0	0
16	Portugal	10.4	:	3.6	:
17	Finland	24.4	:	12.8	:
18	Spain	74.1	:	15.2	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:
21	Canada	:	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	:	:	:
	<b>World</b>	:	:	:	:

Source for non-member countries: Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva.

(a) Incl. Bantry Bay crude oil transshipments of 17,2 mio t.

## VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 89

**LENGTH OF ROAD NETWORK  
BY ADMINISTRATIVE CATEGORIES  
1974**

'000 km

	Country	Motor-ways	State roads	Provincial roads	Communal roads (a)	Total
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>142.2</b>	<b>664.5</b>	<b>1 999.4</b>	<b>2 824.1</b>
1	Germany	5.7	32.6	129.8	296.0(b)	464.1
2	France	2.6	31.2(c)	328.4(c)	1 117.0(c)	1 479.2
3	Italy	5.2	44.1	97.5	143.0	289.8
4	Netherlands	1.4	2.2	7.3	75.5	86.4
5	Belgium	1.0	10.9	1.3	101.2	114.4
6	Luxembourg	0*	0.9	2.0	2.1	5.0
7	United Kingdom(b)	1.8	13.4	21.8	196.9	233.9
8	Ireland (b)	0	2.6	69.7	13.4	85.7
9	Denmark	0.3	4.3	6.7	54.3	65.6
10	Greece	9.1	8.4(b)	27.9(b)	0	36.4(b)
11	Turkey (b)	0	34.8	24.5	0	59.3
12	Norway	0.2	24.6	30.4	20.9	76.1
13	Sweden	0.6	12.5	85.0	0	98.1
14	Switzerland	0.6	18.1	42.5		61.2
15	Austria	0.6	9.2	22.9	70.0	102.7
16	Portugal (d)	0.1	18.1	12.6	12.6	43.4
17	Finland	0.2	9.9	29.8	33.4	73.3
18	Spain	1.1	78.2	63.3	0	142.6
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	598.4(b)
20	USA	61.9	763.1	466.8	4 834.8	6 126.6
21	Canada	:	:	:	:	3 033.0
22	Japan	1.5	32.8	129.6	895.0	1 058.9
	<b>World</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>

(a) Last known data; previous years.

(b) 1973.

(c) Revised figures following re-classification of roads.

(d) 1972.

## VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 90

**GOODS TRANSPORT  
BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EUR-6)  
1972**

'000 t

Intake \ Departure		Germany	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	Total
		Germany						
	C		10 007	4 462	2 504	3 038	3 745	23 756
	F		3 398	0	27 708	8 406	362	39 874
	R		4 814	1 394	10 804	3 822	(a)	20 834
	M		499	301	813	345	0	1 958
	T		18 718	6 157	41 829	15 611	4 107	86 422
France	C	10 022		5 923	392	7 852	3 120	27 309
	F	13 021		0	3 291	4 859	244	21 415
	R	8 117		1 390	1 426	6 622	(a)	18 095
	M	952		3 295	1 249	546	0	6 042
	T	32 112		11 148	6 358	19 879	3 364	72 861
Italy	C	3 082	1 821		298	451	2	5 654
	F	0	0		0	0	0	0
	R	2 310	1 562		298	297	(a)	4 467
	M	1 359	4 733		2 776	638	0	9 506
	T	6 751	8 116		3 372	1 386	2	19 627
Netherlands	C	3 798	774	471		730	9	5 782
	F	52 775	4 256	0		22 183	159	79 373
	R	10 345	2 147	469		5 734	(a)	18 695
	M	12 297	2 030	3 644		1 457	0	19 428
	T	79 215	9 207	4 584		30 104	168	123 278
Belgium	C	2 705	4 098	627	1 900		1 599	10 929
	F	6 623	4 978	0	8 337		21	19 969
	R	5 252	11 049	333	:		:	16 634
	M	1 261	702	1 037	219		0	3 219
	T	15 841	20 827	1 997	10 456		1 620	50 741
Luxembourg	C	1 372	937	119	(b)	1 484		3 912
	F	383	6	0	(b)	(b)		389
	R	987	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)		987
	M	0		0	0	0		0
	T	2 742	943	119		1 484		5 288

(a) Included in 'Intake Belgium'.

(b) Included in 'Departure Belgium'.

C = railway; F = shipping (rivers and lakes); R = road; M = sea-shipping; T = C + F + R + M = total.

## VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 91

## ROAD TRAFFIC

Year	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands
Accidents involving					
1965	1 146 365	316 361	210 754	166 093	54 896
1970	1 209 894	377 610	228 050	173 132	58 883
1971	1 216 359	369 177	242 464	183 302	62 253
1972	1 265 521	378 775	259 954	198 205	60 325
1973	1 226 464	353 725	261 212	196 352	60 256
1974	1 145 141	331 000	251 378	175 126	57 347
Deaths (a)					
1965	53 619*	15 753	12 150	8 990	2 479
1970	62 553*	19 193	15 034	10 208	3 181
1971	63 808*	18 753	16 061	10 104	3 167
1972	65 773*	18 811	16 545	11 078	3 264
1973	60 937*	16 302	15 469	10 728	3 092
1974	53 845*	14 614	13 327	9 597	2 546
Persons					
1965	1 524 063*	433 490	290 256	219 533	61 887
1970	1 644 981*	531 795	321 556	228 236	68 225
1971	1 656 249*	518 059	345 463	244 493	72 167
1972	1 726 546*	528 527	371 818	267 774	70 082
1973	1 663 395*	488 246	366 310	265 534	70 361
1974	1 524 821*	447 142	344 320	234 253	66 212
Total					
1965	1 577 682*	449 243	302 406	228 523	64 366
1970	1 707 534*	550 988	336 590	238 444	71 406
1971	1 720 057*	536 812	361 524	254 597	75 334
1972	1 792 319*	547 338	388 363	278 852	73 346
1973	1 724 332*	504 548	381 779	276 262	73 453
1974	1 578 666*	461 756	357 647	243 850	68 758

(a) Died within 30 days following the accident with exception of:

- France: Within 6 days
- Italy: Within 7 days
- Belgium: Until 1970, killed on the spot.

\* As the definition of 'persons killed' is not the same from one country to another, EUROSTAT has estimated adjustments of some national figures.

## VIII. TRANSPORT

Table 91

## ACCIDENTS

*Number*

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Year
personal injury					
73 277	1 747	299 229	4 076	19 932	1965
76 968	1 607	267 457	6 405	19 782	1970
71 841	1 602	258 727	6 486	20 507	1971
75 883	1 805	265 106	6 223	19 245	1972
66 427	1 817	262 413	6 020	18 242	1973
63 539	1 886	244 259	5 632	14 974	1974
2 400	83	7 952	356	1 010	1965
2 949	132	7 499	540	1 208	1970
3 014	86	7 699	576	1 213	1971
3 072	107	7 763	640	1 116	1972
2 915	108	7 406	592	1 132	1973
2 665	127	6 883	594	766	1974
injured					
98 386	2 594	389 985	5 311	25 067	1965
104 828	2 367	355 866	9 269	25 448	1970
96 488	2 383	344 328	9 629	26 374	1971
103 456	2 629	351 914	8 954	24 769	1972
94 745	2 844	346 332	8 760	23 456	1973
87 821	2 765	318 035	8 228	18 711	1974
casualties					
100 786	2 677	397 937	5 667	26 077	1965
107 777	2 499	363 365	9 809	26 656	1970
99 502	2 469	352 027	10 205	27 587	1971
106 528	2 736	359 677	9 594	25 885	1972
97 660	2 952	353 738	9 352	24 588	1973
90 486	2 892	324 918	8 882	19 477	1974

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 92

TOTAL

	Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>74 382</b>	<b>76 993</b>	<b>85 335</b>	<b>100 763</b>	<b>116 139</b>
1	Germany	18 023	17 351	20 150	24 926	29 814
2	France	11 875	12 377	13 927	17 222	18 922
3	Italy	8 589	9 827	10 286	12 467	14 970
4	Netherlands	8 017	8 337	9 293	10 991	13 393
5	Belgium	} 7 174	7 176	8 333	9 989	11 362
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom	16 671	17 714	18 959	19 956	21 723
8	Ireland	1 043	1 077	1 175	1 413	1 569
9	Denmark	2 990	3 134	3 213	3 800	4 385
10	Greece	1 223	1 186	1 392	1 594	1 958
11	Turkey	725	691	770	754	885
12	Norway	2 403	2 746	2 706	2 943	3 697
13	Sweden	4 574	4 703	5 122	5 899	7 005
14	Switzerland	3 957	4 110	4 502	5 266	6 467
15	Austria	2 327	2 309	2 497	2 825	3 549
16	Portugal	1 012	1 013	1 039	1 298	1 556
17	Finland	1 726	1 696	1 592	2 023	2 637
18	Spain	3 591	3 484	3 522	4 202	4 747
19	USSR	7 913	9 220	9 410	10 327	11 739
20	USA	25 367	26 732	32 992	36 052	39 963
21	Canada	9 127	10 250	11 439	13 136	13 308
22	Japan	9 523	11 663	12 987	15 024	18 881
	<b>World (a)</b>	<b>192 200</b>	<b>201 300</b>	<b>224 500</b>	<b>255 800</b>	<b>293 300</b>

(a) Excl. the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR.

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 92

## IMPORTS

Mio Eur

1971	1972	1973	1974		Country
			Mio Eur	%	
128 133	140 639	171 698	234 410	36.3	EUR-9
34 341	36 626	43 421	55 589	8.6	1 Germany
21 057	24 259	29 574	41 717	6.5	2 France
15 830	17 843	22 259	32 529	5.0	3 Italy
14 684	15 805	19 539	26 576	4.1	4 Netherlands
12 334	14 011	17 492	23 723	3.7	5 Belgium
23 465	25 528	31 026	43 292	6.7	6 Luxembourg
1 837	1 928	2 225	3 049	0.5	7 United Kingdom
4 584	4 639	6 161	7 936	1.2	8 Ireland
					9 Denmark
2 098	2 155	2 744	3 508	0.5	10 Greece
1 085	1 393	1 680	3 022	0.5	11 Turkey
4 090	4 023	4 975	6 731	1.0	12 Norway
7 059	7 350	8 462	12 558	1.9	13 Sweden
7 227	7 814	9 293	11 511	1.8	14 Switzerland
4 151	4 764	5 415	7 203	1.1	15 Austria
1 772	2 012	2 294	3 665	0.6	16 Portugal
2 796	2 951	3 472	5 447	0.8	17 Finland
4 963	6 090	7 703	12 263	1.9	18 Spain
12 479	14 781	16 890	19 911	3.1	19 USSR
45 602	51 174	55 296	80 778	12.5	20 USA
15 460	17 430	18 643	25 836	4.0	21 Canada
19 704	21 619	30 657	49 628	7.7	22 Japan
327 100	352 121	411 920	646 270		World (a)

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 93

TOTAL

	Country	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>70 394</b>	<b>73 769</b>	<b>82 871</b>	<b>96 434</b>	<b>112 182</b>
1	Germany	20 134	21 736	24 842	29 052	34 189
2	France	10 897	11 377	12 612	14 880	17 739
3	Italy	8 038	8 705	10 186	11 729	13 206
4	Netherlands	6 750	7 288	8 341	9 965	11 767
5	Belgium	} 6 829	7 032	8 164	10 065	11 609
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom	14 661	14 372	15 346	16 894	19 351
8	Ireland	682	784	798	891	1 035
9	Denmark	2 402	2 474	2 582	2 958	3 290
10	Greece	406	495	468	554	643
11	Turkey	491	523	496	537	589
12	Norway	1 562	1 736	1 938	2 203	2 455
13	Sweden	4 273	4 528	4 937	5 688	6 782
14	Switzerland	3 305	3 504	4 021	4 609	5 137
15	Austria	1 683	1 808	1 989	2 412	2 857
16	Portugal	627	685	732	853	946
17	Finland	1 505	1 534	1 635	1 985	2 306
18	Spain	1 254	1 384	1 589	1 900	2 387
19	USSR	8 841	9 652	10 634	11 655	12 800
20	USA	29 899	31 147	33 982	37 444	43 226
21	Canada	9 551	10 555	12 556	13 754	16 134
22	Japan	9 776	10 441	12 972	15 990	19 318
	<b>World (a)</b>	<b>180 800</b>	<b>189 600</b>	<b>212 100</b>	<b>242 900</b>	<b>279 100</b>

(a) Excl. the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR.



## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 93

## EXPORTS

*Mio Eur*

1971	1972	1973	1974		Country
			Mio Eur	%	
<b>127 138</b>	<b>140 961</b>	<b>167 931</b>	<b>220 009</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>EUR-9</b>
39 040	42 563	53 552	71 589	11.1	1 Germany
20 344	23 469	28 453	36 072	5.6	2 France
14 974	17 186	17 794	24 209	3.7	3 Italy
13 534	15 374	19 255	26 386	4.1	4 Netherlands
11 969	14 612	17 854	22 550	3.5	5 Belgium
22 354	22 301	24 374	30 906	4.8	6 Luxembourg
1 309	1 479	1 697	2 106	0.3	7 United Kingdom
3 615	3 977	4 951	6 191	1.0	8 Ireland
					9 Denmark
663	807	1 162	1 624	0.3	10 Greece
677	818	1 056	1 226	0.2	11 Turkey
2 565	3 017	3 744	5 019	0.8	12 Norway
7 440	7 969	9 696	12 629	2.0	13 Sweden
5 764	6 322	7 622	9 385	1.4	14 Switzerland
3 138	3 548	4 013	5 708	0.9	15 Austria
1 033	1 183	1 402	1 821	0.3	16 Portugal
2 357	2 719	3 072	4 389	0.7	17 Finland
2 938	3 404	4 143	5 662	0.9	18 Spain
13 806	14 149	17 170	21 924	3.4	19 USSR
44 137	45 758	57 053	77 714	12.0	20 USA
17 676	18 591	20 160	26 224	4.0	21 Canada
24 012	26 339	29 549	44 478	6.9	22 Japan
<b>312 300</b>	<b>340 608</b>	<b>395 440</b>	<b>647 534</b>		<b>World (a)</b>

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 94

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE  
IMPORTS (a) EXTRA EC

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium/ Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
<b>EUR-6 : 1963 = 100</b>										
1960		77	76	72	62	78	78			
1961		82	82	78	70	86	81			
1962		91	93	88	82	91	88			
1963		100	100	100	100	100	100			
1964		107	112	114	92	115	113			
1965		112	130	115	93	120	123			
1966		120	133	131	107	129	138			
1967		121	129	136	120	135	139			
1968		135	152	159	129	152	161			
1969		152	181	191	152	178	188			
1970		184	207	206	180	203	205			
1971		185	242	220	177	218	215			
1972		196	209	205	166	192	195			
<b>EUR-9 : 1970 = 100</b>										
1973	119		117	142	107	124	114	112	163	127
1974	113		115	138	95	117	127	102	126	109

(a) See also page 116, 'Total imports'.

**VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE**  
**EXPORTS (a) EXTRA EC**

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium/ Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
<b>EUR-6 : 1963 = 100</b>										
1960		93	82	85	72	85	76			
1961		95	88	91	87	89	80			
1962		96	92	91	96	93	89			
1963		100	100	100	100	100	100			
1964		109	111	107	117	115	113			
1965		121	120	117	143	123	129			
1966		131	134	125	163	132	134			
1967		141	145	132	176	142	140			
1968		160	168	148	210	161	163			
1969		172	190	171	230	192	192			
1970		188	206	201	241	219	215			
1971		202	231	216	255	249	219			
1972		221	229	201	250	199	213			
<b>EUR-9 : 1970 = 100</b>										
1973	122		120	129	118	134	140	118	107	119
1974	137		141	153	139	147	157	120	125	132

(a) See also page 118, 'Total exports'.

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 96

BALANCE

	Country	1967	1968	1969	1970
	EUR-9	-3 224	-2 464	-4 330	-3 953
1	Germany	+4 385	+4 692	+4 126	+4 375
2	France	-1 000	-1 315	-2 342	-1 184
3	Italy	-1 122	- 100	- 738	-1 763
4	Netherlands	-1 049	- 952	-1 026	-1 626
5	Belgium	} - 144	- 169	+ 76	+ 247
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom	-3 342	-3 613	-3 062	-2 372
8	Ireland	- 293	- 377	- 522	- 534
9	Denmark	- 660	- 631	- 842	-1 095
10	Greece	- 691	- 924	-1 040	-1 315
11	Turkey	- 168	- 274	- 217	- 296
12	Norway	-1 010	- 798	- 740	-1 242
13	Sweden	- 175	- 185	- 211	- 223
14	Switzerland	- 606	- 481	- 657	-1 330
15	Austria	- 501	- 508	- 413	- 692
16	Portugal	- 328	- 307	- 445	- 610
17	Finland	- 162	- 43	- 38	- 331
18	Spain	-2 100	-1 933	-2 302	-2 360
19	USSR	+ 432	+1 224	+1 328	+1 061
20	USA	+4 415	+ 990	+1 392	+3 263
21	Canada	+ 305	+1 117	+ 618	+2 826
22	Japan	-1 222	- 15	+ 966	+ 437

+ denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 96

## OF TRADE

*Mio Eur*

1971	1972	1973	1974		Country
- 995	+ 322	- 3 767	- 14 401		EUR-9
+4 699	+5 937	+ 10 132	+ 16 000	1	Germany
- 713	- 790	- 1 122	- 5 645	2	France
- 856	- 657	- 4 465	- 8 320	3	Italy
-1 151	- 431	- 284	- 190	4	Netherlands
- 366	+ 601	+ 361	- 1 173	5	Belgium
-1 111	-3 227	- 6 652	-12 386	6	Luxembourg
- 528	- 449	- 527	- 943	7	United Kingdom
- 969	- 662	- 1 210	- 1 745	8	Ireland
				9	Denmark
-1 435	-1 348	- 1 582	- 1 884	10	Greece
- 408	- 575	- 624	- 1 796	11	Turkey
-1 525	-1 006	- 1 231	- 1 712	12	Norway
+ 381	+ 619	+ 1 234	+ 71	13	Sweden
-1 463	-1 492	- 1 671	- 2 126	14	Switzerland
-1 013	-1 216	- 1 402	- 1 495	15	Austria
- 739	- 829	- 892	- 1 844	16	Portugal
- 439	- 232	- 400	- 1 058	17	Finland
-2 025	-2 686	- 3 560	- 6 601	18	Spain
+1 327	- 632	+ 280	+ 2 013	19	USSR
-1 465	-5 416	+ 1 757	- 3 065	20	USA
+2 216	+1 161	+ 1 517	+ 388	21	Canada
+4 308	+4 720	+ 1 108	- 5 150	22	Japan

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 97

### IMPORTS FROM MEMBER COUNTRIES OF EC (EUR-9)

	Country	Mio Eur		% (a)	
		1973	1974	1973	1974
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>88 817</b>	<b>110 167</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>47.0</b>
1	Germany	22 675	26 726	52.2	48.1
2	France	16 398	20 038	55.4	48.0
3	Italy	10 877	13 831	48.0	42.5
4	Netherlands	11 923	15 250	61.0	57.4
5	Belgium	12 358	15 640	70.6	65.9
6	Luxembourg	12 358	15 640	70.6	65.9
7	United Kingdom	10 164	12 988	32.8	30.0
8	Ireland	1 596	2 082	71.7	68.3
9	Denmark	2 826	3 612	45.9	45.5
10	Greece	1 391	1 518	50.7	43.3
11	Turkey	923	1 366	54.9	45.2
12	Norway	2 248	2 818	45.2	41.9
13	Sweden	4 683	6 732	55.3	53.6
14	Switzerland	6 387	7 664	68.7	66.6
15	Austria	3 494	4 430	64.5	61.5
16	Portugal	1 037	1 595	45.2	43.5
17	Finland	1 418	1 994	40.8	36.6
18	Spain	3 302	4 396	42.9	35.8
19	USSR	3 375	3 414	20.0	17.1
20	USA	12 413	15 367	22.4	19.0
21	Canada	1 985	2 491	10.6	9.6
22	Japan	2 542	3 178	8.3	6.4

(a) Percentage share of total imports of importing country.

**EXPORTS TO MEMBER COUNTRIES  
OF EC (EUR-9)**

	Country	Mio Eur		% (a)	
		1973	1974	1973	1974
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>88 565</b>	<b>111 536</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>50.7</b>
1	Germany	25 235	32 146	47.1	44.9
2	France	15 964	19 434	56.1	53.9
3	Italy	8 918	10 977	50.1	45.3
4	Netherlands	13 968	18 656	72.6	70.7
5	Belgium				
6	Luxembourg	13 043	15 774	73.1	70.0
7	United Kingdom	7 884	10 308	32.3	33.4
8	Ireland	1 292	1 575	76.0	74.8
9	Denmark	2 261	2 666	45.6	43.1
10	Greece	639	813	55.0	50.1
11	Turkey	490	574	46.4	46.8
12	Norway	1 773	2 354	47.4	46.9
13	Sweden	4 885	6 055	50.4	47.9
14	Switzerland	3 473	4 148	45.6	44.2
15	Austria	1 972	2 531	49.1	44.3
16	Portugal	681	878	48.6	48.2
17	Finland	1 422	1 899	46.3	43.3
18	Spain	1 980	2 684	47.9	47.4
19	USSR	3 618	3 548	21.1	16.2
20	USA	13 399	16 981	23.4	21.9
21	Canada	2 527	3 296	12.5	12.6
22	Japan	3 521	4 780	11.9	10.7

(a) Percentage share of total exports of exporting country.

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 99

## INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

*Mio Eur*

Origin	Year	Destination								
		EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
EUR-9	1973	88 817	22 675	16 398	10 877	11 923	12 358	10 164	1 596	2 826
	1974	110 167	26 726	20 038	13 831	15 250	15 640	12 988	2 082	3 612
Germany	1973	25 055		6 781	4 511	5 337	4 355	2 644	182	1 245
	1974	31 332		8 132	5 775	6 924	5 272	3 523	236	1 470
France	1973	16 142	5 698		3 337	1 548	3 295	1 917	103	244
	1974	19 747	6 490		4 290	1 898	4 102	2 504	163	299
Italy	1973	9 432	4 219	2 700		667	659	987	46	154
	1974	11 242	4 651	3 163		887	890	1 378	63	209
Netherlands	1973	14 013	6 219	1 791	1 091		2 777	1 784	72	279
	1974	18 305	7 832	2 374	1 407		3 844	2 268	104	475
Belgium/Luxembourg	1973	12 959	4 266	3 478	898	3 191		865	42	219
	1974	15 649	4 943	4 282	1 089	3 876		1 110	66	284
United Kingdom	1973	7 629	1 537	1 384	764	990	1 145		1 128	681
	1974	9 778	1 918	1 799	974	1 428	1 370		1 422	868
Ireland	1973	1 357	99	93	31	47	53	1 030		4
	1974	1 492	129	68	29	49	50	1 160		6
Denmark	1973	2 230	638	171	245	145	73	935	23	
	1974	2 621	762	220	267	187	112	1 044	28	

(a) On basis of import statistics.



## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 100

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN  
1974*Mio Eur*

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin:				
			EUR-9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	AOM
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>234 410</b>	<b>110 167</b>	<b>19 384</b>	<b>4 175</b>	<b>100 684</b>	<b>6 128</b>
1	Germany	55 589	26 726	4 332	1 080	23 451	842
2	France	41 717	20 038	3 262	758	17 659	2 237
3	Italy	32 529	13 831	2 491	351	15 856	827
4	Netherlands	26 576	15 250	2 368	336	8 622	432
5	Belgium	23 723	15 640	1 541	272	6 270	869
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	43 292	12 988	4 712	1 130	24 462	819
8	Ireland	3 049	2 082	198	41	728	36
9	Denmark	7 936	3 612	481	207	3 636	67
10	Greece	3 508	1 518	322	194	1 474	
11	Turkey	3 022	1 366	280	159	1 216	
12	Norway	6 731	2 818	548	419	2 946	
13	Sweden	12 558	6 732	826	308	4 692	
14	Switzerland	11 511	7 664	753	276	2 818	
15	Austria	7 203	4 430	207	102	2 464	
16	Portugal	3 665	1 595	337	116	1 617	
17	Finland	5 447	1 994	276	114	3 064	
18	Spain	12 263	4 396	1 906	278	5 683	
19	USSR	19 911	3 414	598	822	15 077	
20	USA	80 778	15 367	—	9 964	55 447	
21	Canada	25 836	2 491	17 401	1 167	4 777	
22	Japan	49 628	3 178	10 149	—	36 301	
	<b>World (a)</b>	<b>646 270</b>					

(a) Excl. the trade of the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR.

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 101

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN  
1974

		%					
	Importing country	Total im-ports	Origin:				
			EUR-9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	AOM
	EUR-9	100	47.0	8.3	1.8	43.0	2.6
1	Germany	100	48.1	7.8	1.9	42.2	1.5
2	France	100	48.0	7.8	1.8	42.3	5.4
3	Italy	100	42.5	7.7	1.1	48.7	2.5
4	Netherlands	100	57.4	8.9	1.3	32.4	1.6
5	Belgium	100	65.9	6.5	1.1	26.4	3.7
6	Luxembourg	100	65.9	6.5	1.1	26.4	3.7
7	United Kingdom	100	30.0	10.9	2.6	56.5	1.9
8	Ireland	100	68.3	6.5	1.3	23.9	1.2
9	Denmark	100	45.5	6.1	2.6	45.8	0.8
10	Greece	100	43.3	9.2	5.5	42.0	
11	Turkey	100	45.2	9.3	5.3	40.2	
12	Norway	100	41.9	8.1	6.2	43.8	
13	Sweden	100	53.6	6.6	2.5	37.4	
14	Switzerland	100	66.6	6.5	2.4	24.5	
15	Austria	100	61.5	2.9	1.4	34.2	
16	Portugal	100	43.5	9.2	3.2	44.1	
17	Finland	100	36.6	5.1	2.1	56.3	
18	Spain	100	35.8	15.5	2.3	46.3	
19	USSR	100	17.1	3.0	4.1	75.7	
20	USA	100	19.0	—	12.3	68.6	
21	Canada	100	9.6	67.4	4.5	18.5	
22	Japan	100	6.4	20.5	—	73.1	

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 102

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION  
1974*Mio Eur*

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:				
			EUR-9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	AOM
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>220 009</b>	<b>111 536</b>	<b>15 175</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>90 653</b>	<b>5 381</b>
1	Germany	71 589	32 146	5 376	1 007	33 060	762
2	France	36 072	19 434	1 786	371	14 481	2 659
3	Italy	24 209	10 977	1 842	258	11 132	472
4	Netherlands	26 386	18 656	1 046	143	6 541	369
5	Belgium	22 550	15 774	1 264	175	5 337	366
6	Luxembourg	30 906	10 308	3 307	598	16 693	612
7	United Kingdom	2 106	1 575	193	18	320	11
8	Ireland	6 191	2 666	362	75	3 088	131
9	Denmark						
10	Greece	1 624	813	98	25	688	
11	Turkey	1 226	574	115	14	522	
12	Norway	5 019	2 354	267	52	2 346	
13	Sweden	12 629	6 055	674	142	5 758	
14	Switzerland	9 385	4 148	681	328	4 228	
15	Austria	5 708	2 531	199	42	2 936	
16	Portugal	1 821	878	181	28	734	
17	Finland	4 389	1 899	167	37	2 286	
18	Spain	5 662	2 684	664	85	2 229	
19	USSR	21 924	3 548	187	958	17 231	
20	USA	77 714	16 981	—	8 403	52 330	
21	Canada	26 224	3 296	17 440	1 819	3 669	
22	Japan	44 478	4 780	10 355	—	29 343	
	<b>World</b>	<b>647 534</b>					

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 103

### TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION 1974

		%					
	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination:				
			EUR-9	USA	Japan	Rest of world	AOM
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
1	Germany	100	44.9	7.5	1.4	46.2	1.1
2	France	100	53.9	5.0	1.0	40.1	7.4
3	Italy	100	45.3	7.6	1.1	46.0	1.9
4	Netherlands	100	70.7	4.0	0.5	24.8	1.4
5	Belgium	100	70.0	5.6	0.8	23.7	1.6
6	Luxembourg	100	70.0	5.6	0.8	23.7	1.6
7	United Kingdom	100	33.4	10.7	1.9	54.0	2.0
8	Ireland	100	74.8	9.2	0.9	15.2	0.5
9	Denmark	100	43.1	5.8	1.2	49.9	2.1
10	Greece	100	50.1	6.0	1.5	42.4	
11	Turkey	100	46.8	9.4	1.1	42.6	
12	Norway	100	46.9	5.3	1.0	46.7	
13	Sweden	100	47.9	5.3	1.1	45.6	
14	Switzerland	100	44.2	7.3	3.5	45.1	
15	Austria	100	44.3	3.5	0.7	51.4	
16	Portugal	100	48.2	9.9	1.5	40.3	
17	Finland	100	43.3	3.8	0.8	52.1	
18	Spain	100	47.4	11.7	1.5	39.4	
19	USSR	100	16.2	0.9	4.4	78.6	
20	USA	100	21.9	—	10.8	67.3	
21	Canada	100	12.6	66.5	6.9	14.0	
22	Japan	100	10.7	23.3	—	66.0	

**IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)**  
1974

*Mio Eur*

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>234 410</b>	<b>29 511</b>	<b>47 565</b>	<b>26 714</b>	<b>42 935</b>	<b>87 685</b>
1	Germany	55 589	7 298	10 670	6 857	8 268	22 496
2	France	41 717	3 730	9 551	4 291	8 906	15 239
3	Italy	32 529	4 702	8 658	4 969	5 090	9 110
4	Netherlands	26 576	3 291	4 710	2 433	5 449	10 693
5	Belgium	23 723	2 367	3 370	2 539	5 337	10 110
6	Luxembourg	43 292	7 077	8 665	4 832	7 308	15 410
7	United Kingdom	3 049	371	424	224	667	1 363
8	Ireland	7 936	674	1 519	569	1 909	3 265
9	Denmark						
10	Greece	3 508	374	779	343	987	1 024
11	Turkey (1973)	1 680	42	178	79	691	690
12	Norway	6 731	468	827	616	2 278	2 542
13	Sweden	12 558	928	2 261	611	3 818	4 940
14	Switzerland	11 511	1 300	1 150	571	2 653	5 836
15	Austria	7 203	504	875	672	2 039	3 113
16	Portugal	3 665	622	461	407	943	1 233
17	Finland	5 447	384	1 196	373	1 543	1 952
18	Spain	12 263	1 457	3 121	1 937	2 573	3 174
19	USSR (1973)	16 890	3 265	564	1 099	4 402	7 560
20	USA	80 778	8 560	20 280	5 166	19 770	27 001
21	Canada	25 836	2 019	2 713	1 207	11 783	8 115
22	Japan	49 628	6 494	19 918	11 474	3 431	8 311
	<b>World (b)</b>	<b>646 270</b>					

(a) Groups according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) Excl. the trade of the Centrally Planned Economies but incl. USSR.

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 105

### IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a) 1974

							%
	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	EUR-9	100	12.6	20.3	11.4	18.3	37.5
1	Germany	100	13.1	19.2	12.3	14.9	40.5
2	France	100	8.9	22.9	10.3	21.3	36.5
3	Italy	100	14.5	26.6	15.3	15.6	28.0
4	Netherlands	100	12.4	17.7	9.2	20.5	40.2
5	Belgium	100	10.0	14.2	10.7	22.5	42.6
6	Luxembourg	100	10.0	14.2	10.7	22.5	42.6
7	United Kingdom	100	16.3	20.0	11.2	16.9	35.6
8	Ireland	100	12.2	13.9	7.3	21.9	44.7
9	Denmark	100	8.5	19.1	7.2	24.1	41.1
10	Greece	100	10.7	22.2	9.8	28.1	29.2
11	Turkey (b)	100	2.5	10.6	4.7	41.1	41.1
12	Norway	100	7.0	12.3	9.2	33.8	37.8
13	Sweden	100	7.4	18.0	4.9	30.4	39.3
14	Switzerland	100	11.3	10.0	5.0	23.0	50.7
15	Austria	100	7.0	12.1	9.3	28.3	43.2
16	Portugal	100	17.0	12.6	11.1	25.7	33.6
17	Finland	100	7.0	22.0	6.8	28.3	35.8
18	Spain	100	11.9	25.5	15.8	21.0	25.9
19	USSR (b)	100	19.3	3.3	6.5	26.1	44.8
20	USA	100	10.6	25.1	6.4	24.5	33.4
21	Canada	100	7.8	10.5	4.7	45.6	31.4
22	Japan	100	13.1	40.1	23.1	6.9	16.7

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) 1973.

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 106

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)  
1974

Mio Eur

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>220 009</b>	<b>21 962</b>	<b>11 940</b>	<b>9 514</b>	<b>70 948</b>	<b>105 645</b>
1	Germany	71 589	2 642	2 467	2 233	30 422	33 825
2	France	36 072	5 981	969	2 191	10 879	16 052
3	Italy	24 209	1 837	1 890	551	7 750	12 181
4	Netherlands	26 386	4 855	4 169	1 941	4 399	11 022
5	Belgium	22 550	1 857	748	905	4 236	14 804
6	Luxembourg	22 550	1 857	748	905	4 236	14 804
7	United Kingdom	30 906	1 992	1 438	1 080	11 348	15 048
8	Ireland	2 106	844	28	137	214	883
9	Denmark	6 191	1 953	231	475	1 700	1 832
10	Greece	1 624	472	146	195	43	767
11	Turkey (b)	1 056	465	39	359	7	185
12	Norway	5 019	480	321	524	1 470	2 225
13	Sweden	12 629	312	170	2 413	4 840	4 896
14	Switzerland	9 385	351	21	226	2 983	5 805
15	Austria	5 708	208	114	521	1 382	3 482
16	Portugal	1 821	266	52	228	231	1 043
17	Finland	4 389	147	38	860	770	2 575
18	Spain	5 662	1 153	383	394	1 264	2 466
19	USSR (b)	17 170	756	3 289	2 579	3 410	7 136
20	USA	77 714	12 184	2 754	9 885	30 551	22 340
21	Canada	26 224	3 139	4 143	5 633	7 057	6 251
22	Japan	44 478	678	201	952	20 210	22 437
	<b>World</b>	<b>647 534</b>					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) 1973.

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 107

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)  
1974

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>48.0</b>
1	Germany	100	3.7	3.4	3.1	42.5	47.2
2	France	100	16.6	2.7	6.1	30.2	44.5
3	Italy	100	7.6	7.8	2.3	32.0	50.3
4	Netherlands	100	18.4	15.8	7.4	16.7	41.8
5	Belgium	100	8.2	3.3	4.0	18.8	65.6
6	Luxembourg	100	6.4	4.7	3.5	36.7	48.7
7	United Kingdom	100	40.1	1.3	6.5	10.2	41.9
8	Ireland	100	31.5	3.7	7.7	27.5	29.6
9	Denmark	100					
10	Greece	100	29.1	9.0	12.0	2.6	47.2
11	Turkey (b)	100	44.0	3.7	34.0	0.7	17.5
12	Norway	100	9.6	6.4	10.4	29.3	44.3
13	Sweden	100	2.5	1.3	19.1	38.3	38.8
14	Switzerland	100	3.7	0.2	2.4	31.8	61.9
15	Austria	100	3.6	2.0	9.1	24.2	61.0
16	Portugal	100	14.6	2.9	12.5	12.7	57.3
17	Finland	100	3.3	0.9	19.6	17.5	58.7
18	Spain	100	20.4	6.8	7.0	22.3	43.6
19	USSR (b)	100	4.4	19.2	15.0	19.9	41.6
20	USA	100	15.7	3.5	12.7	39.3	28.7
21	Canada	100	12.0	15.8	21.5	26.9	23.8
22	Japan	100	1.5	0.5	2.1	45.4	50.4

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) 1973.



## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 108

EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EC AND OTHER COUNTRIES  
1974

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) Mio Eur
		Mio Eur	% of GDP	Eur per head	Mio Eur	% of GDP	Eur per head	
	EUR-9	234 410	25.5	909	220 009	24.0	853	- 14 401
1	Germany	55 589	18.2	896	71 589	23.5	1 154	+ 16 000
2	France	41 717	19.6	795	36 072	16.9	687	- 5 645
3	Italy	32 529	27.1	587	24 209	20.3	437	- 8 320
4	Netherlands	26 576	47.9	1 962	26 386	47.6	1 948	- 190
5	Belgium	23 723	54.2	2 342	22 550	51.5	2 226	- 1 173
6	Luxembourg							
7	United Kingdom	43 292	28.6	772	30 906	20.4	551	- 12 386
8	Ireland	3 049	57.3	988	2 106	39.6	682	- 943
9	Denmark	7 936	32.5	1 573	6 191	25.3	1 227	- 1 745
10	Greece	3 508	22.9	391	1 624	10.6	181	- 1 884
11	Turkey	3 022	12.9	79	1 226	5.2	32	- 1 796
12	Norway	6 731	36.0	1 688	5 019	26.8	1 259	- 1 712
13	Sweden	12 558	27.7	1 539	12 629	27.9	1 547	+ 71
14	Switzerland	11 511	30.9	1 776	9 385	25.2	1 448	- 2 126
15	Austria	7 203	27.4	957	5 708	21.7	758	- 1 495
16	Portugal	3 665	25.8(c)	420	1 821	15.8(c)	208	- 1 844
17	Finland	5 447	30.9	1 163	4 389	24.9	937	- 1 058
18	Spain	12 263	20.9	348	5 662	9.6	161	- 6 601
19	USSR	19 911	:	79	21 924	:	87	+ 2 013
20	USA	80 778	7.2	381	77 714	6.9	367	- 3 065
21	Canada	25 836	22.2	1 149	26 224	22.5	1 167	+ 388
22	Japan	49 628	13.6	453	44 478	12.2	406	- 5 150
	<b>World (b)</b>	<b>646 270</b>			<b>647 534</b>			

(a) + denotes export surplus.

- denotes import surplus.

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

(c) 1973.

**GENERAL NOTE** on the external trade figures:*General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Canada.**Special trade in all other cases. Imports fob for the USA and Canada, imports cif and exports fob in all other cases.*

## IX. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 109

### EC (EUR-9) SHARE IN IMPORTS BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES

*% of each country's total imports in 1974*

Country	%	Country	%
Iceland	44.6	Madagascar	1973 65.7
Norway	41.9	Réunion	76.3
Sweden	53.6	Zambia	1973 38.6
Finland	36.6	Rep. of South Africa	49.2
Switzerland	66.6	USA	19.0
Austria	61.5	Canada	9.6
Portugal	43.5	Mexico	1973 15.6
Spain	35.8	Guatemala	17.8
Malta	65.3	El Salvador	1973 19.6
Yugoslavia	40.0	Guadeloupe	82.2
Greece	43.3	Martinique	71.4
Turkey	45.2	Trinidad and Tobago	8.2
USSR	17.1	Aruba	1970 8.3
German Dem. Republic	19.1	Curaçao	1970 11.1
Poland	30.3	Colombia	1973 23.8
Czechoslovakia	15.8	Venezuela	1973 29.3
Hungary	21.1	Peru	23.5
Rumania	31.9	Brazil	24.9
Bulgaria	14.8	Chile	20.2
Morocco	51.3	Uruguay	1973 18.8
Algeria	1973 66.9	Argentina	1973 30.1
Tunisia	59.2	Lebanon	1973 44.9
Libya	1973 56.6	Syria	41.8
Egypt	31.8	Iraq	1973 30.8
Sudan	37.6	Iran	1973 44.0
Mali	1972 55.4	Israel	37.0
Mauritania	1972 61.9	Pakistan	24.7
Senegal	55.3	India	1973 26.6
Ivory Coast	1973 68.9	Thailand	18.7
Ghana	1973 43.3	South Vietnam	1973 15.0
Togo	1973 68.0	Malaysia	21.3
Nigeria	60.1	Indonesia	19.3
Cameroon	70.7	Philippines	12.3
Gabon	1973 78.8	South Korea	4.7
Congo (Brazzaville)	1973 77.9	Japan	6.4
Zaire (Kinshasa)	1972 50.1	Taiwan (Formosa)	12.8
Angola	1973 37.8	Hong Kong	14.0
Ethiopia	1973 46.0	Australia	27.8
Kenya	40.3	New Zealand	27.4
Uganda	35.6	New Caledonia	53.1
Tanzania	27.9		

**EC (EUR-9) SHARE IN EXPORTS  
BY MAIN NON-EC COUNTRIES**

*% of each country's total imports in 1974*

Country	%	Country	%
Iceland	29.1	Madagascar	1973 48.4
Norway	46.9	Réunion	77.0
Sweden	47.9	Zambia	1973 69.4
Finland	43.3	Rep. of South Africa	50.6
Switzerland	44.2	USA	21.9
Austria	44.3	Canada	12.6
Portugal	48.2	Mexico	1973 6.7
Spain	47.4	Guatemala	20.2
Malta	64.7	El Salvador	1973 17.9
Yugoslavia	29.6	Guadeloupe	88.2
Greece	50.1	Martinique	68.1
Turkey	46.8	Trinidad and Tobago	6.2
USSR	16.2	Aruba	1970 0.7
German Dem. Republic	18.3	Curaçao	1970 7.5
Poland	22.1	Colombia	1973 24.2
Czechoslovakia	15.0	Venezuela	1973 12.9
Hungary	15.3	Peru	21.7
Rumania	27.7	Brazil	29.9
Bulgaria	7.7	Chile	37.5
Morocco	54.9	Uruguay	1973 46.6
Algeria	1973 64.7	Argentina	1973 40.2
Tunisia	55.9	Lebanon	1973 11.7
Libya	1973 72.7	Syria	26.0
Egypt	17.3	Iraq	1973 63.4
Sudan	1973 36.4	Iran	1973 43.0
Mali	1972 21.4	Israel	37.4
Mauritania	1972 64.3	Pakistan	19.4
Senegal	66.1	India	1973 22.7
Ivory Coast	1973 62.9	Thailand	14.8
Ghana	1973 41.5	South Vietnam	1973 20.0
Togo	1973 88.1	Malaysia	21.2
Nigeria	48.5	Indonesia	5.1
Cameroon	74.3	Philippines	12.0
Gabon	1973 64.8	South Korea	11.7
Congo (Brazzaville)	1973 69.9	Japan	10.7
Zaire (Kinshasa)	1972 86.8	Taiwan (Formosa)	13.6
Angola	1973 15.0	Hong Kong	23.5
Ethiopia	1973 27.9	Australia	15.5
Kenya	30.8	New Zealand	31.0
Uganda	33.7	New Caledonia	44.2
Tanzania	30.2		

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 111

### INDEX OF WAGES IN INDUSTRY (Average hourly gross earnings)

Country	April 1964 = 100				October 1972 = 100			
	April 1971	Oct. 1971	April 1972	Oct. 1972	April 1973	Oct. 1973	April 1974	Oct. 1974
Germany								
Total	174.3	181.4	190.8	197.6	106.8	110.9	118.7	122.9
Men	173.1	180.2	189.5	196.6	106.8	110.8	118.4	122.4
Women	179.0	186.6	197.1	202.9	107.5	112.5	126.5	125.9
France								
Total	178.9	191.0	200.9	216.2	109.2	114.8	127.5	138.4
Men	177.7	190.4	200.0	215.1	108.9	114.9	127.7	138.6
Women	183.5	193.9	205.0	220.8	113.5	115.3	126.5	138.0
Italy								
Total	198.0	205.6	226.1	230.9	116.3	113.1	145.6	153.8p
Men	191.5	198.7	217.9	223.8	116.2	112.3	142.7	153.4p
Women	212.5	219.9	244.3	245.8	116.2	115.9	148.2	155.4
Netherlands								
Total	196.0	207.9	221.3	231.8	107.9	120.2		
Men	194.2	206.5	219.1	230.0	107.7	120.6		
Women	213.8	223.9	244.0	249.7	111.1	120.6		
Belgium								
Total	183.8	191.3	206.5	220.6	109.8	114.2	127.3	143.2
Men	183.2	190.7	205.3	220.3	109.8	114.1	127.1	142.9
Women	190.3	198.8	217.4	233.1	110.0	114.7	129.0	145.0
Luxembourg								
Total	157.9	162.4	174.9	178.6	110.2	114.2	134.9	142.2
Men	158.3	163.1	176.8	178.7	110.4	114.8	135.5	143.1
Women	202.7	210.7	232.8	243.9	104.1	106.0	130.2	137.7
United Kingdom								
Total	:	:	:	:	:	114.3	:	138.5
Men	:	:	:	:	:	113.6	:	136.2
Women	:	:	:	:	:	1184.4	:	152.2
Denmark								
Total (a)	:	:	:	:	106.5	121.3	137.4	146.2
Men	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Women	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(a) Excl. building and civil engineering.

## HOURLY LABOUR-COST FOR MANUAL WORKERS IN INDUSTRY

*In national currencies and in Fb*

Industry	Year	Germany		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
		DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb
Mining and quarrying	1966	7.85	97.86	10.24	103.83	1 028	82.03	7.83	107.90	96.72	119.82
	1969	9.55	121.27	13.21	127.52	1 300	103.97	9.87	136.26	117.79	132.06
	1971	12.50	170.00	16.00	144.00	1 930	152.00	12.60	174.00	162.00	161.00
	1972	14.32	199.19	17.57	153.88	2 088	160.97	:	:	180.43	176.76
Manufacturing	1966	6.24	77.81	6.55	66.42	789	62.96	5.14	70.84	73.60	90.36
	1969	7.76	98.60	8.64	83.33	996	79.63	6.92	95.61	94.37	110.78
	1971	10.10	138.00	11.00	99.00	1 430	114.00	9.10	125.00	124.00	136.00
	1972	11.19	155.62	12.21	106.96	1 586	122.27	:	:	146.25	155.31
Construction	1966	7.07	88.05	6.73	68.27	803	64.07	6.17	85.06	82.46	62.24
	1969	8.26	104.90	8.78	84.63	961	76.89	7.70	106.32	103.54	77.99
	1971	10.90	149.00	10.80	97.00	1 310	105.00	10.70	148.00	136.00	94.00
	1972	12.36	171.98	11.84	103.71	1 447	111.59	:	:	162.53	108.06
Total industry	1966	6.45	80.31	6.76	68.56	793	63.30	5.40	74.37	76.32	87.56
	1969	7.89	100.17	8.84	85.29	996	79.71	7.10	98.07	96.77	106.36
	1971	10.30	141.00	11.10	100.00	1 420	113.00	9.40	130.00	127.00	129.00
	1972	11.45	159.28	12.28	107.59	1 580	121.80	:	:	146.64	147.26

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 113

AVERAGE HOURLY  
October

Total men and women

N°	NACE	Ger- many
		DM
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	10.28
12	Coke ovens	:
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	10.06
14	Mineral oil refining	12.03
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	10.09
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	9.88
22A	Production and preliminary processing of ferrous metals	9.96
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	9.53
23A	Extraction of other mineral u.e.c., peat cutting	9.85
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	9.36
25	Chemical industry	10.00
25A	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals	10.73
26	Production of man-made fibres	10.34
31	Manufacture of metal articles	9.12
32	Mechanical engineering	9.69
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	8.50
34	Electrical engineering	8.40
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	10.33
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	9.89
37	Instrument engineering	8.26
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	8.38

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 113

GROSS EARNINGS  
1974*In national currencies*

France	Italy	Nether-lands	Belgium	Luxem-bourg	United Kingdom	Denmark
Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Flb	pence	Dkr
10.34	1 615	:	156.21	0	:	:
:	1 739	—	149.34	0	113.64	0
} 15.88	2 191	:	0	0	:	:
	1 829	11.10	190.20	0	133.80	27.36
12.96	1 538	—	0	176.24	116.87	:
11.62	1 512	10.55	162.63	173.04	111.79	29.98
11.71	1 537	10.66	164.91	173.65	113.21	30.24
10.07	1 253	:	127.51	159.36	95.74	24.00
:	1 394	:	118.84	0	:	:
10.94	1 228	9.07	129.20	120.97	103.27	27.08
12.02	1 425	9.70	139.94	110.44	106.75	27.01
14.00	1 556	10.34	157.25	121.91	116.80	:
12.91	1 549	9.70	141.15	154.90	117.36	0
10.34	1 261	8.83	128.28	121.38	100.02	25.82
11.04	1 314	8.99	133.94	126.69	104.48	} 26.95
10.51	1 372	8.77	116.92	0	96.43	
9.93	1 256	8.15	126.83	115.33	92.16	25.91
11.22	1 326	8.65	146.54	112.88	123.47	26.39
12.36	1 399	9.49	144.76	0	109.54	30.59
10.11	1 150	8.43	117.18	0	87.61	26.45
9.91	1 280	8.63	114.63	105.40	93.96	28.28

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 113 (contd.)

AVERAGE HOURLY  
October

*Total men and women*

N°	NACE	Germany
		DM
41A	Food industry, except sugar	7.99
41B	Confectionery of bread and sugared products	7.47
42A	Drink industry	9.15
43	Textile industry	7.85
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	6.97
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	6.99
45A	Manufacture of footwear	7.02
45B	Manufacture of clothing	6.94
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	8.87
46A	Wood industry (without wooden furniture)	8.57
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products: printing and publishing	9.56
47A	Manufacture of paper and paper products	8.74
47B	Printing and publishing	10.29
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	8.72
49	Other manufacturing industries	7.80
50	Building and civil engineering	10.00
A	<b>Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23</b>	<b>10.10</b>
B	<b>Total manufacturing industries</b>	<b>9.11</b>
C	<b>All industries (A + B + 50)</b>	<b>9.28</b>



## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 113 (contd.)

GROSS EARNINGS  
1974*In national currencies*

France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Denmark
Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Flb	pence	Dkr
9.49	1 247	8.54	111.34	100.62	90.52	27.12
9.19	1 281	8 07	104.92	:	84.37	24.93
10.64	1 355	8.93	119.51	114.84	103.46	24.25
8.94	1 036	8.36	107.06	:	84.59	28.25
8.23	1 024	7.71	98.11	0	78.39	23.24
8.11	934	6.42	85.44	68.64	71.64	21.59
8.74	899	7.74	102.70	0	89.55	:
7.88	947	6.09	82.09	68.09	66.90	:
8.92	1 018	8.08	115.35	112.01	96.87	23.23
8.94	1 020	8.27	116.93	103.43	95.54	23.40
12.20	1 425	9.75	129.86	135.02	110.59	30.30
11.46	1 355	9.48	119.92	0	101.37	27.79
12.87	1 499	9.91	142.21	135.90	117.17	:
9.99	1 335	8.90	122.94	141.42	109.65	25.27
9.64	1 040	7.91	90.01	:	86.19	23.84
10.08	1 255	9.39	130.07	117.51	100.23	:
<b>10.96</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>9.80</b>	<b>149.87</b>	<b>159.36</b>	<b>99.80</b>	<b>:</b>
10.40	1 243	8.81	125.28	151.94	99.91	26.88
10.35	1 246	8.97	127.01	144.85	99.97	26.87

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 114

HOURLY LABOUR COST FOR  
1972

No.	NACE	Germany	
		DM	Fb
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	14.90	207.31
12	Coke ovens	.	.
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	13.07	181.82
14	Mineral oil refining	14.40	200.34
16	Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water	13.97	194.27
17	Water supply: collection, purification and distribution	13.10	182.21
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	11.92	165.86
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	12.43	172.87
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	11.39	158.47
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	10.97	152.65
25	Chemical industry	12.54	174.43
26	Production of man-made fibres	11.59	161.27
31	Manufacture of metal articles	11.27	156.83
32	Mechanical engineering	12.03	167.35
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	10.23	142.23
34	Electrical engineering	10.94	152.12
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	13.30	185.04
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	12.10	168.27
37	Instrument engineering	10.03	139.52
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	9.80	136.29
43	Textile industry	8.84	122.93
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	8.49	118.14
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	8.33	115.84
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	10.50	146.10
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	10.85	150.88
48	Manufacture of rubber and plastics	10.68	148.49
49	Other manufacturing industries	8.85	123.04
50	Building and civil engineering	12.36	171.98
<b>A</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23</b>	<b>14.32</b>	<b>199.19</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>Total manufacturing industries</b>	<b>11.19</b>	<b>155.62</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>All industries (A + B + 50)</b>	<b>11.45</b>	<b>159.28</b>

(a) 1973.

(b) Incl. NACE 26.

(c) Incl. NACE 35.

(d) Incl. NACE 47.

(e) Incl. NACE 33.

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 114

## MANUAL WORKERS IN INDUSTRY

*In national currencies and in Fb*

France		Italy		Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom (a)		Denmark (a)	
Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fb	Fb	Pence	Fb	Dkr	Fb
17.94	157.16	3 832	295.45	:	0	:	:	:	:
13.17	115.41	2 379	183.40	181.99	0	:	:	:	:
18.44	161.53	2 916	224.86	0	0	:	:	:	:
22.08	193.43	2 559	197.26	229.87	0	131.73	125.43	24.70	158.57
21.72	190.22	3 089	238.17	272.11	155.67	115.30	106.71	27.69	177.77
15.18	132.98	2 342	180.58	150.80	:	:	:	:	:
19.73	172.85	2 194	169.16	0	200.45	:	:	:	:
14.32	125.44	1 911	147.35	175.22	175.51	112.87	104.46	27.35	175.59
14.82	129.85	1 780	137.22	149.91	:	:	:	24.07	154.53
13.10	114.71	1 497	115.42	145.24	114.82(b)	96.24	89.07	26.41	169.55
14.68	128.64	1 861	143.48	176.86	:	102.28	94.66	25.23	161.98
15.85	138.88	1 824	140.67	151.00	:	113.10	104.67	:	:
11.89	104.19	1 555	119.93	143.78	111.98	89.23	82.58	24.40	156.65
12.83	112.43	1 654	127.53	150.16	123.93	97.23	89.99	26.08(e)	167.43(e)
14.65	128.30	1 867	143.92	119.54	0	94.94	87.88	:	:
11.70	102.51	1 564	120.58	140.37	111.24(c)	88.25	82.32	23.63	151.70
14.18	124.22	1 883	145.18	162.10	:	120.67	111.68	25.93	166.47
14.50	127.05	1 728	133.25	166.00	0	103.26	95.59	29.29	188.04
10.83	94.90	1 425	109.87	126.57	0	95.86	88.72	22.19	142.46
11.51	100.86	1 570	121.06	131.16	108.03	90.17	83.45	26.61	170.84
9.75	85.45	1 288	99.27	117.31	:	74.000	68.49	21.13	135.65
9.22	80.78	1 267	97.72	125.12	0	69.27	64.11	20.65	132.57
8.85	77.55	1 140	87.88	92.28	66.97	62.98	58.29	19.16	123.01
9.64	84.41	1 228	94.67	122.47	136.20(d)	91.05	84.27	21.98	141.11
14.21	124.44	1 881	145.04	146.15	:	105.50	97.64	28.88	185.41
11.41	100.00	1 690	130.28	139.35	130.53	96.69	89.49	23.37	150.04
10.33	90.49	1 271	97.96	95.43	:	73.91	68.40	21.84	140.21
11.84	103.71	1 447	111.59	162.53	108.06	97.98	90.88	29.16	187.21
17.57	153.88	2 088	160.97	180.43	176.76	136.93	126.73	24.07	154.53
12.21	106.96	1 586	122.27	146.25	155.31	94.97	87.89	25.14	161.40
12.28	107.59	1 580	121.80	146.64	147.26	97.27	90.02	:	:

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 115

MONTHLY LABOUR COST FOR  
1972

No.	NACE	Germany	
		DM	Fb
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	3 511	48 838
12	Coke ovens	.	.
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	2 923	40 663
14	Mineral oil refining	3 152	43 851
16	Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water	2 654	36 921
17	Water supply: collection, purification and distribution	2 677	37 243
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	2 919	40 602
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	2 538	35 309
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	2 650	36 863
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	2 367	32 931
25	Chemical industry	2 740	38 108
26	Production of man-made fibres	2 727	37 936
31	Manufacture of metal articles	2 374	33 024
32	Mechanical engineering	2 364	32 876
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	2 874	39 979
34	Electrical engineering	2 439	33 924
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	2 718	37 810
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	2 359	32 819
37	Instrument engineering	2 152	29 930
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	2 151	29 916
43	Textile industry	2 068	28 770
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	1 998	27 786
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	1 930	26 847
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	2 158	30 024
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	2 313	32 171
48	Manufacture of rubber and plastics	2 270	31 582
49	Other manufacturing industries	2 093	29 118
50	Building and civil engineering	2 627	36 547
A	Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23	3 345	46 536
B	Total manufacturing industries	2 412	33 547
C	All industries (A + B + 50)	2 447	34 033

(a) 1973.

(b) Incl. NACE 26.

(c) Incl. NACE 35.

(d) Incl. NACE 47.

(e) Incl. NACE 33.

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

## EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRY

Table 115

*In national currencies and in Fb*

France		Italy		Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom (a)		Denmark (a)	
Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fb	Fb	£	Fb	Dkr	Fb
4 388	38 443	836 771	64 515	:	0	:	:	:	:
4 596	40 262	514 365	39 658	39 932	0	:	:	:	:
5 751	50 376	649 586	50 083	0	0	:	:	:	:
5 178	45 356	599 979	46 258	50 232	0	297.09	27 496	6 153	39 502
4 692	41 102	593 019	45 722	53 698	34 199	217.47	20 707	6 566	42 154
3 358	29 415	553 711	42 691	31 432	:	:	:	:	:
5 303	46 458	517 003	39 861	0	47 769	:	:	5 839	37 358
3 898	34 149	447 278	34 485	42 515	46 070	217.38	20 119	6 269	40 247
4 069	35 642	441 413	34 033	36 139	:	:	:	5 517	35 419
3 899	34 158	390 193	30 084	33 969	34 368(b)	198.35	18 357	5 862	37 634
3 913	34 278	472 689	36 444	37 810	:	232.89	21 554	5 932	38 083
4 110	36 001	465 117	35 861	46 887	:	244.48	22 627	:	:
3 591	31 459	376 336	29 016	33 005	31 217	184.23	17 050	5 697	36 575
3 606	31 592	395 561	30 498	32 816	34 985	186.39	17 250	5 573(e)	35 779(e)
4 980	43 623	453 200	34 942	24 225	0	242.74	22 466	:	:
3 598	31 515	399 981	30 839	33 267	25 101(c)	193.93	17 948	5 539	35 560
3 890	34 081	429 072	33 081	35 554	:	241.65	22 365	5 369	34 469
4 017	35 191	424 165	32 703	34 186	0	211.12	19 539	5 684	36 491
3 494	30 608	373 161	28 771	34 816	0	198.27	18 350	5 601	35 958
3 576	31 325	407 480	31 417	31 491	30 554	194.96	18 044	5 959	38 257
3 064	26 485	343 952	26 519	30 116	:	171.22	15 846	5 126	32 909
3 192	27 964	338 320	26 084	30 712	0	197.21	18 252	5 074	32 575
2 816	24 671	286 001	22 051	25 169	23 312	159.69	14 779	4 880	31 330
3 208	28 102	287 872	22 195	27 871	29 683(d)	186.87	17 295	5 041	32 363
3 798	33 272	495 663	38 216	31 053	:	199.37	18 452	5 438	34 912
3 430	30 049	413 479	31 879	33 105	37 783	192.49	17 815	5 665	36 369
3 106	27 212	329 964	25 440	24 461	:	188.09	17 408	5 255	33 737
3 958	34 670	376 242	29 008	32 619	34 883	214.86	19 885	6 156	39 522
4 725	41 389	522 957	40 320	41 047	45 651	262.58	24 302	5 517	35 419
3 708	32 479	410 661	31 662	35 145	40 716	202.57	18 748	5 607	35 997
3 757	32 914	409 962	31 608	34 175	40 354	204.75	18 950	:	:

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 116

HOURLY (a) LABOUR COST IN  
1972

No.	NACE	Germany	
		DM	Fb
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	16.73	232.76
12	Coke ovens	.	.
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	15.63	217.41
14	Mineral oil refining	17.42	242.32
16	Production and distribution of electricity, gas, steam and hot water	15.08	209.73
17	Water supply: collection, purification and distribution	14.84	206.39
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores		
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	13.39	186.19
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	12.49	173.70
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	11.82	164.48
25	Chemical industry	14.84	206.45
26	Production of man-made fibres	13.03	181.20
31	Manufacture of metal articles	12.25	170.37
32	Mechanical engineering	13.17	183.17
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	15.22	211.70
34	Electrical engineering	12.68	176.45
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	14.27	198.56
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	12.99	180.74
37	Instrument engineering	11.20	155.76
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	11.05	153.70
43	Textile industry	9.78	135.98
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	9.34	129.93
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	9.09	126.45
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	11.18	155.48
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	11.86	164.91
48	Manufacture of rubber and plastics	11.69	162.58
49	Other manufacturing industries	9.92	138.03
50	Building and civil engineering	13.07	181.77
<b>A</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23</b>	<b>15.74</b>	<b>121.98</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>Total manufacturing industries</b>	<b>12.47</b>	<b>173.50</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>All industries (A + B + 50)</b>	<b>12.64</b>	<b>175.84</b>

(a) Hours worked by wage earners and hours usually or conventionally worked by employees.

(b) 1973.

(c) Incl. NACE 26.

(d) Incl. NACE 35.

(e) Incl. NACE 47.

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

## INDUSTRY (MANUAL WORKERS + EMPLOYEES)

Table 116

*In national currencies and in Fb*

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom (b)	
Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb	Pence	Fb
19.75	173.01	4 168	321.35	14.79	204.29	:	0	:	:
15.32	134.16	2 534	195.40	0	0	192.93	0	:	:
32.09	281.09	3 330	256.70	:	:	0	0	:	:
29.28	256.50	3 041	234.43	:	:	272.51	0	168.56	160.50
29.11	255.02	3 445	265.62	15.97	220.48	313.60	190.60	129.45	123.26
18.10	158.60	2 849	219.65	16.10	222.37	172.31	:	:	:
22.19	194.42	2 411	185.92	0	0	0	220.55	:	:
16.92	148.24	2 092	161.31	:	:	191.99	195.34	122.46	116.61
17.02	149.07	1 907	147.06	15.45	213.40	162.75	:	:	:
15.36	134.59	1 620	124.91	12.16	167.92	156.13	145.22 (c)	104.29	99.30
19.70	172.60	2 274	175.33	14.86	205.28	200.17	:	124.03	118.10
19.03	166.70	1 981	152.75	0	0	188.50	:	124.63	118.67
14.17	124.14	1 712	131.99	11.39	157.28	157.30	126.95	96.97	92.33
15.81	138.51	1 870	144.18	11.89	164.23	166.45	150.09	106.05	100.98
29.38	257.39	2 235	172.29	:	:	132.89	0	126.87	120.81
15.29	133.97	1 814	139.89	13.42	185.30	160.79	114.41 (d)	103.20	98.27
16.42	143.82	2 044	157.62	12.14	167.65	172.87	:	128.39	122.25
18.56	162.61	1 926	148.53	12.88	177.87	177.49	0	115.67	110.14
14.23	124.68	1 649	127.14	12.56	173.48	158.99	0	111.84	106.49
14.00	122.65	1 775	136.84	12.11	167.18	146.40	125.30	101.10	96.27
11.49	100.63	1 398	107.78	10.28	141.91	125.86	:	81.43	77.54
10.92	95.65	1 368	105.44	10.17	140.51	134.73	0	81.72	77.81
10.29	90.10	1 212	93.44	7.70	106.35	99.29	77.00	70.14	66.79
11.29	98.94	1 297	99.99	10.66	147.19	128.94	151.85 (e)	98.56	93.85
17.07	148.52	2 138	164.86	13.13	181.39	159.47	:	114.23	108.77
13.78	120.72	1 831	141.20	12.08	166.76	154.79	158.55	105.46	100.42
12.54	109.81	1 392	107.30	10.32	142.50	100.78	:	86.86	82.71
13.76	120.55	1 552	119.67	12.97	179.09	167.50	116.79	106.79	101.69
20.36	178.37	2 290	176.59	:	:	193.60	196.05	143.09	136.25
15.25	133.59	1 787	137.78	12.47	172.19	162.37	174.73	106.54	101.36
15.12	132.47	1 775	136.85	12.59	173.93	160.50	165.52	107.94	102.78

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 117

### AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

N°	NACE	Germany	
		April 1974	Oct. 1974
11	Extraction and briquetting of solid fuels	41.5(a)	41.6(a)
12	Coke ovens	:	:
13	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	43.4	44.6
14	Mineral oil refining	41.3	41.4
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	42.1	42.3
22	Production and preliminary processing of metals	43.1	43.1
22A	Production and preliminary processing of ferrous metals	43.1	43.3
23	Extraction of minerals other than metalliferous and energy-producing minerals; peat extraction	45.5	45.7
23A	Extraction of other mineral u.e.c., peat cutting	43.7	43.2
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	43.5	42.9
25	Chemical industry	42.3	42.0
25A	Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals	42.5	42.4
26	Production of man-made fibres	41.8	40.5
31	Manufacture of metal articles	43.0	42.7
32	Mechanical engineering	43.2	42.6
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing machinery	40.7	40.7
34	Electrical engineering	41.2	40.3
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and of motor vehicle parts and accessories	38.7	38.7
36	Manufacture of other means of transport	45.2	44.9
37	Instrument engineering	40.9	40.0
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco industry	43.9	44.3

(a) Incl. NACE 12.

(b) Separate figures not available.

(c) Separation of NACE 32, 33 and 35, 36 not possible.



## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 117

## OFFERED PER MANUAL WORKER

Hours

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom	
April 1974	Oct. 1974	March 1974	Sept. 1974	April 1973	Oct. 1973	April 1974	Oct. 1974	April 1974	Oct. 1974	Oct. 1973	Oct. 1974
:	:	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.9	40.3	40.3	0	0	:	:
:	:	42.0	41.6	:	:	43.6	43.8	0	0	43.9	44.3
40.4(b)	40.3(b)	42.2	41.5	:	:	0	0	0	0	:	:
		42.0	42.0	40.4	40.5	40.7	39.6	0	0	41.1	43.1
40.3	40.2	41.7	41.6	:	:	0	0	41.7	42.6	45.5	43.7
42.9	42.7	41.9	41.8	43.7	43.6	41.5	40.5	41.3	41.6	44.4	44.0
43.0	42.7	42.0	41.7	43.6	43.5	41.7	40.9	41.2	41.5	44.6	44.2
46.6	47.0	41.5	41.5	:	:	44.2	43.8	51.9	51.2	0	0
41.9	42.5	41.6	41.4	:	:	50.1	50.2	:	:	0	0
43.7	43.3	41.9	41.9	45.0	44.7	41.8	39.9	47.5	43.9	45.3	44.4
40.5	40.4	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.0	38.4	44.5	43.0	43.1	42.8
40.2	40.2	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	40.9	34.8	48.2	44.9	43.4	43.2
41.5	40.8	41.2	41.3	40.8	40.4	39.6	38.2	41.4	41.4	42.6	40.6
44.2	44.0	41.8	41.8	42.7	44.0	40.9	40.6	47.7	44.9	43.3	42.7
43.7	43.3	42.0	42.0	43.2(c)	43.6(c)	40.6	40.1	45.8	44.9	43.6	43.2
42.5	41.9	41.9	41.9	:(c)	:(c)	40.5	40.1	:	:	42.8	42.0
42.6	42.3	41.9	41.8	41.7	41.6	40.4	40.5	48.2	44.0	41.1	40.7
42.3	42.3	40.6	41.0	43.3(c)	43.4(c)	37.4	38.7	47.0	43.4	42.6	41.7
43.2	43.0	41.8	41.9	:(c)	:(c)	41.8	40.5	:	:	42.7	42.4
43.2	42.8	41.7	41.8	:	:	41.3	40.4	:	:	41.5	41.3
44.6	44.7	41.9	42.2	43.4	43.5	41.6	41.4	47.3	45.7	44.4	43.9

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 117 (contd.)

### AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

N°	NACE	Germany	
		April 1974	Oct. 1974
41A	Food industry, except sugar	44.3	44.3
41B	Confectionery of bread and sugared products	42.8	43.3
42A	Drink industry	44.0	42.7
43	Textile industry	41.0	40.3
44	Manufacture of leather and of leather goods	41.2	41.1
45	Manufacture of clothing and footwear	39.1	39.7
45A	Manufacture of footwear	38.5	40.1
45B	Manufacture of clothing	39.1	39.6
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	42.5	42.0
46A	Wood industry (without wooden furniture)	43.5	43.0
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products: printing and publishing	42.7	41.9
47A	Manufacture of paper and paper products	43.4	42.1
47B	Printing and publishing	42.1	41.6
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	41.3	40.0
49	Other manufacturing industries	41.1	40.4
50	Building and civil engineering	42.5	42.4
A	<b>Mining and quarrying including NACE 11, 13, 21 and 23</b>	42.4(a)	42.5(a)
B	<b>Total manufacturing industries</b>	42.0	41.6
C	<b>All industries (A + B + 50)</b>	42.1	41.7

(a) Also includes NACE 12.

(b) Also includes NACE 14.

## X. EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK

Table 117 (contd.)

## OFFERED PER MANUAL WORKER

Hours

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom	
April 1974	Oct. 1974	March 1974	Sept. 1974	April 1973	Oct. 1973	April 1974	Oct. 1974	April 1974	Oct. 1974	Oct. 1973	Oct. 1974
45.0	44.9	42.0	42.1	43.6	43.8	41.5	40.9	48.2	46.0	44.6	44.2
44.0	44.0	41.9	42.1	43.6	43.2	39.9	40.0	:	:	45.0	44.7
42.7	42.4	41.9	42.2	42.4	42.1	42.1	41.3	47.9	46.7	44.7	44.0
42.3	41.7	41.6	41.5	43.2	42.9	39.8	36.3	0	0	41.6	40.9
43.4	43.2	41.7	41.8	43.1	41.6	41.4	39.4	:	:	40.9	40.4
41.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	42.3	42.4	38.5	36.9	41.9	41.3	37.9	37.5
42.0	42.4	41.2	41.2	41.6	41.9	38.4	32.7	:	:	38.7	37.0
41.0	40.7	41.5	41.5	42.4	42.5	38.3	36.9	41.9	41.1	37.6	37.4
45.7	44.8	41.9	41.8	43.9	43.2	41.5	40.1	45.5	45.2	44.0	42.7
45.6	44.5	41.9	41.7	44.3	43.7	42.0	39.4	43.8	43.8	45.5	44.2
43.2	42.8	41.6	41.4	42.9	42.5	41.2	40.4	46.1	42.0	43.4	42.5
43.1	42.3	41.9	41.7	43.0	42.4	41.2	40.6	:	:	44.2	43.7
43.3	43.2	41.2	41.1	42.9	42.6	41.1	40.1	46.2	41.9	42.8	41.7
43.1	42.8	41.9	41.8	42.2	42.4	40.5	40.3	44.4	42.3	43.2	42.3
42.8	42.4	41.9	41.8	:	:	40.2	39.6	:	:	41.5	41.8
47.4	47.4	41.0	41.4	43.7	42.7	42.2	39.2	51.1	48.4	46.8	46.4
41.1 (b)	41.2 (b)	41.6	41.6	42.4	42.4	41.1	41.1	43.9	44.6	48.5	47.7
43.1	42.8	41.7	41.7	43.0	43.0	40.6	39.5	43.0	42.4	42.7	42.1
44.0	43.8	41.7	41.7	43.2	43.0	40.9	39.5	44.6	43.6	43.4	42.9

# XI. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 118

## GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL

	Year	Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
		'000 mio Dm	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl
1. Benefits	1970	134.14	139.62	9 920	22.99
	1971	151.45	156.39	11 325	27.44
	1972	174.90	178.77	13 605	32.82
	1973	197.78	206.32	15 831	38.29
2. Administrative costs	1970	4.85	6.21	534	0.84
	1971	5.60	7.41	673	0.97
	1972	5.84	8.52	740	1.16
	1973	6.68	9.85	847	1.34
3. Other expenditures	1970	1.86	2.42	458	0.01
	1971	2.62	2.56	717	0.00
	1972	3.33	2.31	624	0
	1973	3.66	2.90	591	0
4. Total expenditure excl. transfers between institutions	1970	140.85	148.25	10 912	23.84
	1971	159.67	166.36	12 715	28.41
	1972	184.07	189.60	14 969	33.98
	1973	208.12	219.07	17 269	39.63
5. Transfers between institutions	1970	10.11	7.38	854	0.49
	1971	12.56	8.71	1 149	0.63
	1972	:	11.32	1 436	0.72
	1973	:	14.13	1 305	0.87
6. Total expenditure	1970	150.96	155.63	11 766	24.33
	1971	172.24	175.07	13 864	29.04
	1972	184.07	200.92	16 405	34.70
	1973	208.12	233.20	18 574	40.50

## XI. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 118

## PROTECTION. 1 – EXPENDITURE

Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Den- mark	Year	
'000 mio Fb	'000 mio Flx	'000 mio £	mio £	'000 mio Dkr		
217.53	8.51	7.958	206.2	22.614	1970	1. Benefits
242.70	9.61	9.143	242.6	26.523	1971	
290.32	10.86	10.553	286.2	30.506	1972	
337.22	12.37	11.844	377.6	37.409	1973	
12.55	0.28	0.313	8.0	0.546	1970	2. Administrative costs
13.90	0.32	0.371	9.8	0.691	1971	
15.52	0.40	0.390	12.2	0.721	1972	
18.05	0.45	0.463	15.0	0.814	1973	
3.85	0.01	0.023	0.0	0.047	1970	3. Other expenditures
4.61	0.02	0.018	0.0	0.087	1971	
6.58	0.01	0.009	0.1	0.088	1972	
4.39	0.03	0.013	0.0	0.096	1973	
233.93	8.80	8.294	214.2	23.207	1970	4. Total expenditures excl. transfers between institutions
261.22	9.95	9.532	252.4	27.301	1971	
312.42	11.27	10.952	298.5	31.315	1972	
359.66	12.85	12.320	392.6	38.319	1973	
1.95	0.37	0.065	53.2	0	1970	5. Transfers between institutions
2.37	0.40	0.089	63.7	0	1971	
1.95	0.53	0.028	78.6	0	1972	
1.64	0.66	0.040	117.4	0	1973	
235.88	9.17	8.359	267.4	23.207	1970	6. Total expenditure
263.59	10.35	9.621	316.1	27.301	1971	
314.37	11.80	10.980	377.1	31.315	1972	
361.30	13.51	12.360	510.1	38.319	1973	

# XI. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 119

## GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL

	Year	Ger- many	France	Italy	Nether- lands
		'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl
1. Employers' contributions	1970	70.38	95.16	6 219	13.07
	1971	81.30	107.31	7 237	15.57
	1972	94.10	121.32	8 442	17.63
	1973	109.30	139.72	10 217	21.49
2. Households' contributions	1970	36.52	30.93	1 748	10.78
	1971	39.03	35.11	1 712	12.83
	1972	46.65	39.84	1 970	14.96
	1973	55.31	45.45	2 376	18.04
3. Central and local government contributions	1970	36.92	26.58	2 658	3.71
	1971	41.27	28.53	2 971	4.19
	1972	46.72	31.93	3 286	5.24
	1973	51.30	35.40	3 500	6.30
4. Income from capital	1970	3.00	1.59	376	2.39
	1971	3.69	1.78	379	2.80
	1972	4.58	1.88	364	3.36
	1973	5.84	2.17	377	4.02
5. Other receipts	1970	1.28	1.17	317	0.04
	1971	1.48	1.37	409	0.11
	1972	(:)	1.32	533	0.13
	1973	(:)	1.52	552	0.18
6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions	1970	148.10	155.43	11 318	29.99
	1971	166.77	174.10	12 708	35.50
	1972	192.05	196.28	14 595	41.33
	1973	221.74	224.26	17 022	50.02
7. Yield from transfers between institutions	1970	8.91	7.38	854	0.49
	1971	12.56	8.71	1 064	0.63
	1972	3.82	11.32	1 310	0.72
	1973	4.52	14.12	1 235	0.87
8. Total receipts	1970	157.01	162.81	12 172	30.48
	1971	179.33	182.81	13 772	36.13
	1972	195.87	207.60	15 905	42.05
	1973	226.26	238.38	18 257	50.89

## PROTECTION. 2 - RECEIPTS

Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Year	
'000 mio Fb	'000 mio Flx	'000 mio £	mio £	'000 mio Dkr		
114.89	3.53	3.246	41.8	2.470	1970	1. Employers' contributions
127.57	3.85	3.674	48.5	2.744	1971	
148.58	4.37	4.282	57.0	3.311	1972	
169.89	5.00	5.024	75.0	4.168	1973	
51.89	2.44	1.809	27.0	1.583	1970	2. Households' contributions
56.76	2.66	2.031	34.2	1.806	1971	
65.62	2.98	2.419	42.8	2.157	1972	
76.01	3.48	2.762	49.3	0.641	1973	
66.40	3.01	3.716	146.9	19.707	1970	3. Central and local government contributions
78.84	3.60	4.286	169.9	23.285	1971	
96.31	3.81	5.014	197.8	26.628	1972	
108.09	4.27	5.538	265.2	34.575	1973	
9.37	0.79	0.884	1.3	0.686	1970	4. Income from capital
10.20	0.86	0.951	1.6	0.871	1971	
9.89	0.93	1.061	1.8	0.949	1972	
11.46	1.02	1.322	2.0	1.268	1973	
2.89	0.04	0.012	0.1	0	1970	5. Other receipts
2.79	0.04	0.041	0.1	0	1971	
3.37	0.07	0.016	0.0	0	1972	
2.54	0.06	0.013	1.5	(:)	1973	
245.45	9.81	9.666	217.1	24.446	1970	6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions
276.17	11.01	10.983	254.3	28.706	1971	
323.78	12.16	12.792	299.4	33.061	1972	
367.99	13.82	14.659	393.1	40.652	1973	
1.95	0.37	0.065	53.2	0	1970	7. Yield from transfers between institutions
2.37	0.42	0.089	63.7	0	1971	
2.00	0.50	0.029	81.0	0	1972	
1.63	0.64	0.040	119.7	0	1973	
247.40	10.18	9.731	270.3	24.446	1970	8. Total receipts
278.54	11.43	11.072	318.0	28.706	1971	
325.78	12.66	12.821	380.4	33.061	1972	
369.61	14.46	14.699	512.7	40.652	1973	

# XI. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 120

FUNCTION OF

	Year	Germany		France		Italy	
		'000 mio DM	%	'000 mio Ffr	%	'000 mio Lit	%
1. Sickness	1970	35.22	26	36.42	26	2 613	26
	1971	42.97	28	41.98	27	2 893	26
	1972	51.31	29	48.42	27	3 597	26
	1973	59.93	30	55.89	27	4 201	27
2. Old-age, death, survivors	1970	62.34	47	53.95	39	3 450	35
	1971	67.48	45	61.07	39	4 167	37
	1972	79.30	45	72.48	41	4 814	36
	1973	89.55	45	83.58	41	5 592	35
3. Invalidity	1970	12.01	9	1.74	1	1 191	12
	1971	12.95	9	1.92	1	1 411	12
	1972	12.94	7	6.34	4	1 806	13
	1973	14.00	7	7.08	3	2 178	14
4. Physical or mental infirmity	1970	0	0	2.12	2	213	2
	1971	0	0	1.93	1	194	2
	1972	0	0	2.04	1	352	3
	1973	0	0	2.43	1	434	3
5. Employment injury	1970	7.11	5	6.49	5	356	4
	1971	7.98	5	7.19	5	402	4
	1972	7.77	5	8.12	5	439	3
	1973	8.73	4	9.19	5	464	3
6. Unemployment	1970	2.07	2	1.37	1	113	1
	1971	1.92	1	1.67	1	132	1
	1972	1.54	1	3.21	2	227	2
	1973	1.55	1	3.98	2	290	2
7. Family	1970	13.38	10	30.16	22	1 284	13
	1971	14.60	10	32.52	21	1 523	13
	1972	17.28	10	36.00	20	1 390	10
	1973	18.28	9	41.19	20	1 461	9
8. Political events, natural disasters	1970	(:)	(:)	6.32	5	444	4
	1971	(:)	(:)	6.84	4	498	4
	1972	(:)	(:)	0	0	574	4
	1973	(:)	(:)	0	0	519	3
9. Miscellaneous	1970	2.00	2	1.04	1	256	3
	1971	3.55	2	1.28	1	105	1
	1972	4.77	3	2.15	1	406	3
	1973	5.75	3	2.98	1	692	4
10. Total benefits	1970	134.14	100	139.62	100	9 920	100
	1971	151.45	100	156.39	100	11 325	100
	1972	174.90	100	178.77	100	13 605	100
	1973	197.79	100	206.32	100	15 831	100

(a) Included in 2.

(b) Included in 3.



Table 120

SOCIAL BENEFITS

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom		Ireland		Denmark	
'000 mio Fl	%	'000 mio Fb	%	'000 mio Flx	%	'000 mio £	%	mio £	%	'000 mio Dkr	%
6.14	27	48.55	22	1.47	17	2.102	26	59.1	29	6.478	29
7.42	27	55.63	23	1.73	18	2.372	26	68.8	28	7.422	28
10.20	31	65.23	23	1.92	18	2.735	26	83.3	29	8.822	29
11.91	31	75.50	22	2.26	18	3.084	26	110.2	29	12.403	33
9.32	41	82.18	38	5.18	61	3.738	47	76.0	37	8.200	36
10.93	40	91.46	38	5.82	60	4.289	47	89.4	37	9.341	35
12.53	38	109.29	38	6.88	63	5.076	48	104.9	37	10.392	34
14.72	38	131.80	39	7.80	63	5.784	49	135.7	36	12.007	32
1.87	8	9.47	4			0.364	5	20.2	10	2.092	9
2.41	9	10.65	4	(a)		0.404	4	26.2	11	2.539	10
3.22	10	13.12	5			0.422	4	29.9	10	3.001	10
3.89	10	14.73	4			0.465	4	36.9	10	3.730	10
1.57	7	3.61	2	0.08	1	0.265	3			0.809	4
2.00	7	4.60	2	0.08	1	0.318	4	(b)		0.939	4
1.25	4	5.55	2	0.11	1	0.473	5			1.019	3
1.52	4	7.42	2	0.13	1	0.552	5			1.191	3
0	0	9.67	4	0.59	7	0.107	1	0.9	0+	0.333	2
0	0	11.87	5	0.64	7	0.112	1	1.1	1	0.369	1
0	0	13.19	5	0.69	6	0.136	1	1.4	1	0.429	1
0	0	14.96	4	0.77	6	0.153	1	1.9	1	0.222	1
0.74	3	9.45	4	0.00	0+	0.343	4	11.8	6	0.688	3
0.83	3	10.79	4	0.00	0+	0.511	6	13.2	5	1.100	4
1.37	4	13.52	5	0.00	0+	0.495	5	16.0	6	0.768	3
1.48	4	15.41	5	0.00	0+	0.413	4	19.1	5	0.810	2
3.20	14	41.53	19	0.98	11	0.862	11	35.3	17	3.707	16
3.67	13	43.14	18	1.11	11	0.917	10	39.6	16	4.398	17
4.22	13	48.84	17	1.20	11	0.943	9	44.9	16	4.987	16
4.69	12	53.47	16	1.34	11	1.065	9	67.6	18	5.860	16
0.13	1	6.42	3	0.16	2	0	0	0	0	0.046	0+
0.15	1	7.13	3	0.17	2	0	0	0	0	0.059	0+
0	0	10.08	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.075	1
0	0	6.61	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.083	0+
0.02	0+	6.66	3	0.05	1	0.177	2	2.9	1	0.261	1
0.03	0+	7.43	3	0.05	1	0.221	2	4.3	2	0.356	1
0.03	0+	11.51	4	0.06	1	0.273	3	5.8	2	1.013	3
0.09	0+	17.34	5	0.07	1	0.327	3	6.2	2	1.103	3
22.99	100	217.54	100	8.51	100	7.958	100	206.2	100	22.614	100
27.44	100	242.70	100	9.61	100	9.143	100	242.6	100	26.523	100
32.83	100	290.32	100	10.86	100	10.553	100	286.2	100	30.506	100
38.29	100	337.23	100	12.37	100	11.844	100	377.6	100	37.409	100

# XI. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 121

## SOURCES OF

	Year	Germany		France		Italy	
		'000 mio DM	%	'000 mio Ffr	%	'000 mio Lit	%
1. Enterprises	1970	51.61	35	77.32	50	5 104	45
	1971	59.48	36	86.84	50	5 905	47
	1972	69.39	36	97.92	50	6 842	47
	1973	81.36	36	114.40	51	8 109	48
2. Central government	1970	46.18	31	37.99	24	3 050	27
	1971	51.87	31	41.75	24	3 236	25
	1972	58.01	30	46.37	24	3 448	24
	1973	63.86	29	51.23	23	3 860	23
3. Local government	1970	8.84	6	5.45	3	637	6
	1971	10.43	6	6.15	3	964	8
	1972	11.60	6	7.78	4	1 209	8
	1973	13.33	6	8.16	4	1 521	9
4. Households	1970	37.12	25	31.00	20	1 764	15
	1971	39.76	24	35.18	20	1 737	14
	1972	48.11	25	39.83	20	2 035	14
	1973	56.97	26	45.45	20	2 422	14
5. Social institutions	1970	3.00	2	2.50	2	444	4
	1971	3.70	2	2.81	2	424	3
	1972	4.82	3	3.06	1	512	3
	1973	6.11	3	3.50	1	543	3
6. Abroad	1970	0.06	0+	0	0	2	0+
	1971	0.05	0+	0	0	33	0+
	1972	0.12	0+	0	0	16	0+
	1973	0.11	0+	0	0	16	0+
7. Miscellaneous	1970	1.29	1	1.17	1	317	3
	1971	1.48	1	1.37	1	409	3
	1972	(:)	(:)	1.32	1	533	4
	1973	(:)	(:)	1.52	1	551	3
8. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions	1970	148.10	100	155.43	100	11 318	100
	1971	166.77	100	174.10	100	12 708	100
	1972	192.05	100	196.28	100	14 595	100
	1973	221.74	100	224.26	100	17 022	100

(a) Included in 2.

## XI. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 121

## RECEIPTS

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom		Ireland		Denmark	
'000 mio Fl	%	'000 mio Fb	%	'000 mio Flx	%	'000 mio £	%	mio £	%	'000 mio Dkr	%
9.60	32	96.19	39	2.67	27	2.334	24	24.5	11	1.529	6
11.39	32	107.54	39	2.87	26	2.615	24	28.7	11	1.678	6
12.76	31	126.54	39	3.20	26	3.036	24	34.7	12	2.154	6
15.79	32	144.62	39	3.71	27	3.587	25	47.5	12	3.104	7
5.10	17	75.25	31	3.44	35	3.920	41	163.5	75	16.861	69
6.27	18	87.64	32	4.10	37	4.515	41	188.6	74	19.562	68
7.53	18	106.93	33	4.47	37	5.240	41	219.7	73	22.121	67
9.93	20	120.37	33	4.97	36	5.767	39	292.4	74	26.747	66
2.01	7	6.11	3	0.36	4	0.686	7			3.700	15
2.01	6	7.01	3	0.40	4	0.803	7	(a)		4.665	16
2.48	6	7.38	2	0.45	4	0.991	8			5.452	17
1.94	4	8.59	2	0.51	4	1.173	8			8.442	21
10.78	36	55.64	23	2.47	25	1.817	19	27.5	13	1.671	7
12.83	36	60.99	22	2.70	25	2.041	19	34.7	14	1.930	7
14.96	36	69.67	22	3.01	25	2.431	19	42.8	14	2.369	7
18.04	36	80.34	22	3.52	25	2.774	19	49.4	13	1.091	3
2.46	8	9.37	3	0.83	9	0.897	9	1.3	1	0.685	3
2.89	8	10.20	3	0.90	8	0.967	9	1.6	1	0.871	3
3.47	8	9.89	3	0.96	8	1.078	8	1.8	1	0.949	3
4.14	8	11.46	3	1.05	8	1.343	9	2.0	1	1.268	3
0	0	0	0	0+	0	0	0	0.2	0+	0	0
0	0	0	0	0+	0	0	0	0.6	0+	0	0
0	0	0	0	0+	0	0	0	0.4	0+	0	0
0	0	0+	+	0+	0	0+	0+	0.3	0+	0	0
0.04	0+	2.89	1	0.04	0+	0.012	0+	0.1	0+	0	0
0.11	0+	2.79	1	0.04	0+	0.041	0+	0.1	0+	0	0
0.13	1	3.37	1	0.07	0+	0.016	0+	0.0	0+	0.016	0
0.18	0+	2.61	1	0.06	0+	0.015	0+	1.5	0+	0	0
29.99	100	245.45	100	9.81	100	9.666	100	217.1	100	24.446	100
35.50	100	276.17	100	11.01	100	10.982	100	254.3	100	28.706	100
41.33	100	323.78	100	12.16	100	12.792	100	299.4	100	33.061	100
50.02	100	368.99	100	13.82	100	14.659	100	393.1	100	40.652	100

## XI. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 122

### SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a) (Total population) Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
1	Germany	DM	1 490	1 630	1 890	2 110	2 430	2 750
2	France	Ffr	1 890	2 150	2 360	2 640	2 990	3 430
3	Italy	1 000 Lit	131.9	148.9	165.2	188.4	223.1	260.1
4	Netherlands	Fl	1 220	1 410	1 620	1 910	2 240	2 570
5	Belgium	1 000 Fb	16.7	18.2	20.2	22.5	26.5	30.7
6	Luxembourg	1 000 Flx	19.3	20.9	23.2	26.0	29.4	32.9
7	United Kingdom	£	:	:	120	140	160	180
8	Ireland	£	:	:	57.6	67.4	78.7	102.1
9	Denmark	Dkr	:	:	4 500	5 230	5 980	7 320
10	Greece	Dr	2 855	3 135	3 510	3 915	:	:
11	Turkey	Lt	61	90	123	167	:	:
12	Norway	Nkr	2 075	2 370	3 045	3 690	:	:
13	Sweden	Skr	2 995	3 355	3 905	4 545	:	:
14	Switzerland	Fs	1 085	1 285	1 390	1 600	:	:
15	Austria	1 000 Sch	7.6	8.3	9.0	10.0	:	:
16	Portugal	Esc	715	795	970	1 195	:	:
17	Finland	Mkf	945	1 050	1 190	1 420	:	:
18	Spain	Pes	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	R	123	132	142	152	:	:
20	USA	\$	340	380	430	510	:	:
21	Canada	\$	395	440	505	585	:	:
22	Japan	1 000 Yens	21.4	24.5	27.8	33.7	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

Sources: E.C.: Social accounts.

Other countries: Preliminary details from 'I.L.O. - The cost of social security - Eighth international survey, 1967-71'.

**SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)**  
**(Persons aged 15-64)**  
**Yearly averages in national currencies**

	Country	Currency	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
1	Germany	DM	2 290	2 550	2 950	3 320	3 770	4 330
2	France	Ffr	3 040	3 450	3 820	4 260	4 780	5 520
3	Italy	1 000 Lit	202.1	224.7	253.8	290.1	350.3	404.0
4	Netherlands	Fl	1 950	2 260	2 580	3 040	3 570	4 090
5	Belgium	1 000 Fb	26.8	29.0	32.0	35.7	41.8	48.6
6	Luxembourg	1 000 Flx	29.4	31.9	35.5	39.7	44.7	50.7
7	United Kingdom	£	:	:	195	222	248	285
8	Ireland	£	:	:	100.0	116.9	136.3	177.1
9	Denmark	Dkr	:	:	6 970	8 130	9 040	11 460
10	Greece	Dr	4 375	4 825	5 440	6 120	:	:
11	Turkey	Lt	114	168	228	310	:	:
12	Norway	Nkr	3 300	3 775	4 855	5 895	:	:
13	Sweden	Skr	4 550	5 115	5 970	6 965	:	:
14	Switzerland	Fs	1 665	1 975	2 145	2 475	:	:
15	Austria	1 000 Sch	12.3	13.6	14.7	16.4	:	:
16	Portugal	Esc	1 140	1 265	1 545	1 905	:	:
17	Finland	Mkf	1 435	1 585	1 790	2 125	:	:
18	Spain	Pes	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	R	195	208	224	238	:	:
20	USA	\$	560	625	700	830	:	:
21	Canada	\$	655	725	820	940	:	:
22	Japan	1 000 Yens	31.0	35.5	40.2	48.9	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

Sources: E. C.: Social accounts.

Other countries: Preliminary details from 'I.L.O. - The cost of social security - Eighth international survey, 1967-71'.

## XI. SOCIAL ACCOUNTS

Table 124

### SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (a)

	Country	1962	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
1	Germany	17.7	20.4	20.0	20.7	21.2	22.3	22.7
2	France	16.7	19.1	19.1	18.9	19.1	19.4	19.8
3	Italy	14.4	19.0	19.1	18.8	20.2	21.7	21.4
4	Netherlands	14.1	19.7	20.0	20.8	21.9	23.2	24.0
5	Belgium	15.8	18.1	18.1	18.5	18.9	20.3	20.5
6	Luxembourg	15.2	18.8	17.5	16.6	18.4	18.8	18.1
7	United Kingdom	:	:	:	16.3	16.7	17.1	17.4
8	Ireland	:	:	:	13.2	13.7	13.7	15.0
9	Denmark	:	:	:	19.9	21.4	21.6	23.2
10	Greece	:	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.5	:	:
11	Turkey	:	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	:	:
12	Norway	:	12.6	13.4	15.1	16.2	:	:
13	Sweden	:	17.3	17.9	18.8	20.6	:	:
14	Switzerland	:	9.7	10.6	10.6	10.8	:	:
15	Austria	:	19.4	19.5	18.8	19.0	:	:
16	Portugal	:	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.3	:	:
17	Finland	:	13.4	12.9	13.1	14.3	:	:
18	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.2	:	:
20	USA	:	8.8	9.4	10.5	:	:	:
21	Canada	:	12.7	13.5	14.7	:	:	:
22	Japan	:	5.6	5.5	5.7	:	:	:

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

Sources: E.C.: Social accounts.

Other countries: Preliminary details from 'I.L.O. - The cost of social security - Eighth international survey, 1967-71'.

## XII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 125

NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION  
1973

	Country	Calories per head per day	Proteins (grammes per head per day)	of which: animal proteins	Fats (grammes per head per day)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>151.0</b>
1	Germany	3 238	88.0	57.5	168.2
2	France	3 219	102.7	67.0	157.1
3	Italy	3 343	105.3	48.9	127.2
4	Netherlands	3 176	88.8	57.9	149.7
5	Belgium	3 441	96.3	58.6	180.7
6	Luxembourg				
7	United Kingdom				
8	Ireland	3 379	100.5	62.3	143.0
9	Denmark	3 229	92.2	65.5	160.3
10	Greece	2 980	102.1	45.5	103.6
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	3 011	85.0	54.6	146.7
13	Sweden	2 760	83.9	57.6	121.8
14	Switzerland	3 296	92.5	57.5	154.4
15	Austria	3 332	87.8	53.9	167.1
16	Portugal	3 297	93.2	39.0	123.4
17	Finland	3 126	96.4	66.5	132.3
18	Spain	2 829	90.2	45.9	111.3
19	USSR	:	:	:	:
20	USA	3 316	103.6	72.6	163.4
21	Canada	3 158	95.9	65.0	147.6
22	Japan	2 571	81.2	32.2	68.4

Source: OECD.

## XII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 126

### CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS 1973/74 (a)

*kg per head per year*

	Country	Total grain (as flour) (b)	Rice (c)	Pota- toes (d)	Re- fined sugar	Vege- tables	Wine (e)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>39*</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>48</b>
1	Germany	66	2	92	37	70	20
2	France	71	4	93	39	115	104
3	Italy	133	6	38	33	153	95
4	Netherlands	64	4	85	45	79	9
5	Belgium	} 79	3	109	35 (f)	94	} 14
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	:	3	102	47*	75	4
8	Ireland	82	1	129	48	76	2
9	Denmark	66	2	69	49	51	10
10	Greece (g)	114	7	59	17	139	42
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	68	2	84	39	36	3
13	Sweden	59	2	84	41	42	7
14	Switzerland (g)	78	3	53	46	98	38
15	Austria	85	5	63	38	70	42
16	Portugal (h)	109	13	110	23	142	72
17	Finland	76	2	79	43	21	4
18	Spain	76	6	108	27	134	53
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	61	3	39	43	100	:
21	Canada	66	3	77	47	82	:
22	Japan	34	93	12	26	120	:

(a) Data 12-22 are generally for 1971 or 1971/72.

(b) Without rice.

(c) Husked rice.

(d) Incl. potato starch for extra EC countries (EUR-9).

(e) Litres per head per year.

(f) Incl. French overseas department's consumption.

(g) 1967.

(h) 1970.



## XII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 127

**CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED  
ANIMAL PRODUCTS  
1974 (a)**

*kg per head per year*

	Country	Meat (carcass weight)	Eggs (in shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat content) (b)	Butter (pure fat content)	Liquid milk (c) (d)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>99</b>
1	Germany	89	16.8	19	6.0	85
2	France	97	12.5	19	7.8	81
3	Italy	65	11.1	21	1.8	68
4	Netherlands	71	11.2	31	1.6	138
5	Belgium	} 92	11.6	26	8.5	86
6	Luxembourg					
7	United Kingdom	74	15.0	15	7.4	144
8	Ireland	92	12.6	10	10.7	221
9	Denmark	64	10.9	25	7.1	141
10	Greece	43	10.7	18	0.9	67
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	45	10.1	28	4.3	173
13	Sweden	53	12.8	18	4.5	105
14	Switzerland	76	11.1	22	5.7	129
15	Austria	80	13.6	27	0.5	140
16	Portugal	45	4.8	26	0.6	57
17	Finland	55	10.8	21	11.9	258
18	Spain	48	11.5	19	0.2	93
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	108	16.9	25	1.8	117
21	Canada	95	13.2	23	5.0	140
22	Japan	25	14.7	12	0.5	28

(a) Data 12-22 are generally for 1972 or 1972/73.

(b) Data 10 - 22, calendar year 1972.

(c) Incl. skim milk used for standardized milk.

(d) Data 1-9, fresh products without cream.

## XII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 128

### CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION 1974

	Country	Energy (a)	Electricity		Steel (b)
		Total	Industrial uses	Other uses	Crude steel equivalent
		tce	kWh	kWh	kg
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>5.210</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>492</b>
1	Germany	6.128	2 464	2 078	679
2	France	4.919	1 821	1 380	460
3	Italy	3.326	1 491	866	427
4	Netherlands	6.535	1 916	1 685	428
5	Belgium	6.812	2 561	1 304	} 521
6	Luxembourg	20.595	7 717	1 871	
7	United Kingdom	5.679	1 707	2 489	
8	Ireland	3.494	784	1 293	
9	Denmark	5.571	891	2 221	460
10	Greece	2.132	885	586	168
11	Turkey	0.625	197	133	51
12	Norway	8.864	10 384	5 716	627
13	Sweden	7.703	4 868	3 544	774
14	Switzerland	5.069	1 756	2 806	402
15	Austria	4.508	1 763	1 818	445
16	Portugal	1.366	625	418	157
17	Finland	5.708	3 853	1 937	412
18	Spain	2.304	1 202	687	343
19	USSR	5.167	2 223	1 059	546
20	USA	12.298	3 710	4 810	680
21	Canada	11.875	5 920	4 900	692
22	Japan	4.114	2 000	1 800	688
	<b>World</b>	<b>2.131</b>		<b>14.00</b>	<b>179(c)</b>

(a) 1973.

(b) UN figures.

(c) Output per head of population.

## XII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 129

**MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE**  
1 January 1975

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial vehicles
		'000	per '000 population	'000
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>68 838</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>7 675</b>
1	Germany	17 356	280	1 349
2	France	15 180	288	2 210
3	Italy	14 295	257	1 141
4	Netherlands	3 500	257	362
5	Belgium	2 535	259	319
6	Luxembourg	128	357	13
7	United Kingdom	14 080	251	2 000
8	Ireland	508	164	60
9	Denmark	1 256	248	221
10	Greece	347(a)	39	163(a)
11	Turkey	235(a)	6	211(a)
12	Norway	890	222	153
13	Sweden	2 639	323	170
14	Switzerland	1 723	265	142
15	Austria	1 636	217	185
16	Portugal	728(a)	84	214(a)
17	Finland	937	200	140
18	Spain	4 227	119	898
19	USSR	2 600	10	5 800
20	USA	105 287	495	25 464
21	Canada	8 037	354	2 425
22	Japan	15 854	143	10 928
	<b>World</b>	<b>244 500*</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>66 500*</b>

(a) 1 January 1974.

## XII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 130

### TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE 1 January 1974

	Country	Television receivers		Telephones	
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>67 344</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>70 215</b>	<b>273</b>
1	Germany	18 486	298	17 803	287
2	France	12 279(a)	237(a)	11 337	217
3	Italy	11 426	208	12 612	229
4	Netherlands	3 462	258	4 317	320
5	Belgium	2 376	244	2 503	257
6	Luxembourg	7B(b)	227(b)	135	382
7	United Kingdom	17 294	309	19 095	340
8	Ireland	532	176	366	120
9	Denmark	1 411(a)	282(a)	2 047	400
10	Greece	520(a)	58(a)	1 670	187
11	Turkey (b)	102	3	654	18
12	Norway	986	249	1 308	329
13	Sweden	2 758	339	4 829	594
14	Switzerland	1 627	253	3 604	560
15	Austria	1 779	237	1 841	246
16	Portugal	569	66	948	109
17	Finland	1 224	263	1 535	329
18	Spain	5 719	164	6 331	181
19	USSR	49 200	197	14 261	57
20	USA	110 000	523	138 286	657
21	Canada	7 705	348	11 665	528
22	Japan	24 797	229	38 698	357
	<b>World</b>	<b>310 000*</b>	<b>80*</b>	<b>336 297</b>	<b>86</b>

(a) 1. 1. 1973.

(b) 1. 1. 1972.

## XII. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 131

HEALTH SERVICES  
1972

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		'000	per 100 000 popu- lation	'000	per 100 000 popu- lation	'000	per 100 000 popu- lation
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>413.6</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2 607.6</b>	<b>1 018</b>
	<b>EUR-6</b>	<b>327.7</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2 007.0</b>	<b>1 044</b>
1	Germany	113.6	184	23.2	38	701.3	1 137
2	France	74.6	141	28.0	53	506.8	958
3	Italy	105.1	193	37.1	68	575.2	1 058
4	Netherlands	18.1	136	1.1	8	136.4	1 024
5	Belgium	15.9	164	6.9	71	83.4	859
6	Luxembourg	0.4	108	0.2	47	3.9	1 134
7	United Kingdom	74.3	133	17.4	31	518.4	929
8	Ireland	3.6	118	1.7(b)	57	34.5	1 145
9	Denmark	8.1	163	2.0	40	47.7(c)	956
10	Greece	15.5	173	2.6(d)	30	56.0	629
11	Turkey	17.4	48	3.9	10	75.5	204
12	Norway	6.0	152	1.3	34	52.8	1 342
13	Sweden	11.9	147	3.4	42	123.1	1 516
14	Switzerland	9.8	153	1.1(b)	18	72.3	1 139
15	Austria	14.4	192	2.7	36	81.4	1 087
16	Portugal	9.0	102	2.8	32	53.5	606
17	Finland	5.8	118	4.8	103	60.6	1 310
18	Spain	49.3	143	16.9	49	177.4	514
19	USSR	634.0	256	47.7(c)	20	2 793.1	1 128
20	USA	345.3	165	132.9	64	1 508.0	722
21	Canada	34.5	158	11.6	53	209.2	957
22	Japan	123.4	116	69.5	66	1 364.3	1 287

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

(b) 1971.

(c) 1970.

(d) 1965.

### XIII. PRICES

Table 132

#### WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (Monthly average) 1970 = 100

Year	Germany (a)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1950	75	44	73	66	75	67	49	58
1951	90	56	83	81	92	94	57	74
1952	91	59	78	79	86	78	60	73
1953	89	56	78	76	80	71	60	68
1954	88	55	77	77	79	69	59	68
1955	89	55	78	77	81	74	61	71
1956	90	58	80	79	83	76	62	73
1957	92	61	81	81	86	76	66	73
1958	91	67	79	80	81	71	68	72
1959	91	71	77	81	81	72	68	72
1960	93	72	77	79	82	72	68	72
1961	93	75	77	78	82	73	68	74
1962	94	77	80	79	82	75	71	76
1963	95	79	84	81	85	78	72	79
1964	95	81	87	85	89	81	76	81
1965	97	82	89	89	90	81	79	83
1966	98	83	90	93	92	84	81	86
1967	98	83	90	93	91	86	83	87
1968	92	84	90	93	91	90	88	90
1969	94	91	93	94	96	93	95	92
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	105	102	103	101	99	109	105	104
1972	108	109	108	104	104	115	117	109
1973	117	124	126	118	116	123	137	126
1974	135	153	177	134	136	152	155	153
1975	144	155	192	143	137	189	191(b)	161

(a) 1950 - 1959 index of industrial producer prices; from 1968 without added-value tax.  
(b) For the first ten months of the year.

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**  
(Monthly average)  
1970 = 100

Year	Germany (a)	France (b)	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium (c)	Luxembourg (c)	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1950	64	39	48	48	61	65	45	44	42
1951	69	46	53	53	67	71	49	47	47
1952	70	50	55	54	68	73	54	51	49
1953	69	50	59	53	67	73	55	54	49
1954	69	50	61	57	69	73	56	54	49
1955	70	50	62	57	68	73	59	55	52
1956	71	52	64	59	71	73	62	58	55
1957	73	53	65	62	72	76	64	60	57
1958	74	61	66	62	73	77	66	63	57
1959	75	65	66	64	74	77	66	63	58
1960	76	67	68	65	74	77	67	63	59
1961	79	69	70	66	75	77	69	65	61
1962	82	73	73	68	76	78	73	67	65
1963	84	76	78	71	78	81	74	69	69
1964	86	79	83	74	81	84	76	74	71
1965	89	81	87	79	84	86	80	77	73
1966	92	83	88	84	88	89	83	80	78
1967	93	85	91	86	90	91	85	82	84
1968	95	89	93	89	92	93	89	86	91
1969	97	95	95	96	96	95	94	92	94
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	105	105	105	108	104	104	109	109	106
1972	111	112	111	116	110	110	117	118	113
1973	119	120	123	126	118	117	128	132	123
1974	127	136	146	138	133	128	149	154	142
1975	135	152	171	152	150	142	185	186	156

(a) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards; from 1962 incl. West Berlin.

(b) Until end 1962, Paris only; from January 1963 onwards, France; new series as from 1971.

(c) Excl. rent.

## XIV. FINANCE

Table 134

### CONVERSION RATES 1 Eur = .....

	Country	Currency	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	Germany	DM	4.20000	4.03507	4.00000				
2	France	Ffr	4.93706						
3	Italy	Lit.	625.000						
4	Netherlands	Fl	3.80000	3.65205	3.62000				
5	Belgium	Fb	50.0000						
6	Luxembourg	Flx							
7	United Kingdom	£	0.357143						
8	Ireland								
9	Denmark	Dkr	6.90714						
10	Greece	Dr	30.0000						
11	Turkey	Lt	5.07616	9.00000					
12	Norway	Nkr	7.14286						
13	Sweden	Skr	5.17321						
14	Switzerland	Fs	4.37282						
15	Austria	Sch	26.0000						
16	Portugal	Esc	28.7500						
17	Finland	Mkf	3.20000						
18	Spain	Pes	60.0000						
19	USSR		:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	US \$	1.00000						
21	Canada	Can \$	1.10000	→	1.08735	1.08108			
22	Japan	Yen	360.000						

(a) For the non-floating currencies, the conversion rate has been computed on the basis of the parity or central rate.

For the currencies which have been floated or have stayed floating in the year indicated with an asterisk (\*), the relation with the Eur is a market relation, based:

- as to the Italian lira, the pound sterling and the Irish pound, the US dollar and the yen, on the method described in the monthly bulletin 'General Statistics' (Table 853);
- as to other currencies, in combining the market rate of the US dollar in terms of these currencies and the market relation of this currency with the Eur.



## XIV. FINANCE

Table 134

IN EUR (a)  
(yearly averages)

1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	
		3.93852	3.66000	3.65514	3.49872	3.32811	3.21978	1
		5.17884	5.55419				6.01*	2
				625.191	631.342	729*	813*	3
				3.61707	3.52281	3.47410	3.35507	4
				49.9595	48.6572			5
								6
0.364318	0.416667				0.437*	0.511*	0.534*	7
6.97374	7.50000			7.50236	7.57831			8
								9
				30.0775	32.5714	37.0*	37.5*	10
				15.0060	15.2000	17.5*	17.4*	11
			11.3836	7.14503	7.21500	7.17170	6.87144	12
				5.17478	5.22545	5.46698	5.50094	13
				4.18870	4.16915	3.96*	3.72*	14
				25.2083	25.2971	24.5*	23.4*	15
				28.7752	29.5857	30.8*	31.8*	16
3.42191	4.19997			4.20755	4.45143	4.79*	4.70*	17
61.1507	70.0000					73.5*	72.1*	18
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19
				1.00258	1.08571	1.25*	1.25*	20
			1.05*	1.01*	1.08*	1.25*	1.22*	21
				359.228	334.400	339*	363*	22

## XIV. FINANCE

Table 135

### BALANCES OF PAYMENTS BY MAIN HEADING

	Country	A. Goods and services			B. Unrequited transfers		
		Goods (fob)	Services	Total	Private	Official	Total
	EUR-9	- 3 456	2 184	- 1 272	- 3 790*	- 4 543*	- 8 333
1	Germany	17 621	4 713	12 908	- 2 987	- 2 203	- 5 190
2	France	- 3 118	351	- 2 767	- 1 124	- 893	- 2 017
3	Italy	- 6 761	556	- 6 205	457	- 485	- 28
4	Netherlands	130	1 429	1 559	- 201	- 41	- 242
5	Belgium	} 715	321	1 036	140	- 440	- 300
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	- 9 581	3 484	- 6 097	- 170	- 742	- 912
8	Ireland	- 1 026	234	- 792	:	:	230
9	Denmark	- 1 436	522	- 914	- 23	149	126
10	Greece	(b)- 2 309	821	- 1 488	519	0	519
11	Turkey	- 1 504	1 120	- 384	52	3	55
12	Norway	- 1 793	1 054	- 739	15	- 95	- 80
13	Sweden	(b)- 474	14	- 460	- 73	- 275	- 348
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	:	:
15	Austria	- 1 154	726	- 428	50	- 9	41
16	Portugal	:	:	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	(b)- 1 077	118	- 959	3	- 17	- 14
18	Spain	- 5 673	2 157	- 3 516	990	- 7	983
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	- 4 422	12 241	7 819	- 823	- 5 118	- 5 941
21	Canada	1 255	- 3 054	- 1 799	372	78	450
22	Japan	1 149	- 4 674	- 3 525	- 67	- 162	- 229

(a) Including 'errors and omissions'.

(b) Exports fob / imports cif.

(c) Including capital transactions of commercial banks and 'errors and omissions'.

(d) Not including capital transactions of commercial banks [see note (c)].

(e) See note (c).

## - 1974 - NET FLOWS IN MIO EUR

C. Total (A + B)	D. Capital of non-monetary sectors			E. Capital and gold of monetary sector			F. Contra- entry to net SDRs alloca- tions	G. Errors and omis- sions	
	Private sector	Official sector	Total	Commer- cial banks	Central mone- tary insti- tutions	Total			
-9 605	4 588*	- 871*	3 717	- 2 330*	6 648*	4 318	0	1 570	
7 718	- 3 988	- 456	- 4 444	- 3 419	592	- 2 827	0	447	1
-4 784	3 637	- 290	3 347	237	251	488	0	949	2
-6 233	1 766	191	1 957	584	3 684	4 268	0	8	3
1 317	- 515	- 170	- 685	44	- 794	- 750	0	118	4
736	- 105	- 80	- 185	- 473	- 155	- 628	0	77	5
-7 009	3 017	- 575	2 442	865	2 837	3 702	0	865	6
- 562	:	:	601	:	:	- 39	0	:	7
- 788	(a) 647	37	684	- 241	345	104	0	:	8
- 969	444	47	491	137	337	474	0	4	9
- 329	- 313	- 81	- 394	0	466	466	0	257	10
- 819	845	- 26	819	76	- 245	- 169	0	169	11
- 808	335	- 78	257	- 283	621	338	0	213	12
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13
- 387	294	118	412	125	- 218	- 93	0	68	14
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	15
- 973	702	13	715	176	57	233	0	25	16
-2 533	1 221	45	1 266	803	571	1 374	0	107	17
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18
1 878	-10 773	2 047	- 8 726	1 985	997	2 982	0	3 866	19
-1 349	:	:	(c) 1 998	:	:	(d) - 649	0	(e) :	20
-3 754	- 1 622	- 826	- 2 448	6 288	- 57	6 231	5	- 34	21
									22

#### XIV. FINANCE

Table 136

#### CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEBT

Mio Eur

	Country	Domestic		Foreign		Total	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
	EUR-9	:	:	:	:	:	:
1	Germany	33 249	38 835	249	222	33 498	39 057
2	France	13 991	14 611	1 499	1 364	15 490	15 975
3	Italy	25 922	31 825	7	5	25 929	31 829
4	Netherlands	11 547	12 304	12	6	11 559	12 310
5	Belgium	15 554	16 748	142	117	15 696	16 865
6	Luxembourg	281	282	56	55	337	337
7	United Kingdom	68 554	71 628	5 510	5 240	74 064	76 868
8	Ireland (a)	:	:	:	:	2 995	2 092
9	Denmark	:	:	:	:	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	3 936	4 774	181	166	4 117	4 940
13	Sweden	:	:	:	:	9 381	11 273
14	Switzerland	:	:	:	:	1 640	2 182
15	Austria	:	:	:	:	:	:
16	Portugal (a)	432	518	:	:	:	:
17	Finland	278	212	290	239	568	451
18	Spain	:	:	:	:	:	:
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	:	:	:	:	267 760	269 520
21	Canada	:	:	:	:	23 304	27 268
22	Japan	22 218	26 562	124	105	22 342	26 667

(a) Years 1971 and 1972.

Table 137

## MONEY MARKET RATES

	Country	Official discount rate			Day to day money rate		Central bank advance rate on securities		Treasury bills interest rates (3 months)	
		At 30-6-75	End 1975	Since: (a)	Dec. 1974	June 1975	End 1974	At 30-6-75	Dec. 1974	June 1975
1	Germany	4.50	3.50	12- 9-1975	8.35	4.98	8.00	5.50	5.13	3.38
2	France	9.50	8.00	4- 9-1975	11.86	7.32	12.50	10.50	10.14(b)	6.88(c)
3	Italy	7.00	6.00	15- 9-1975	0	0	8.00	7.00	15.32	11.34
4	Netherlands	6.00	4.50	15- 9-1975 <sup>1)</sup>	6.96	1.54	9.00	7.00	0	0
5	Belgium	6.50	6.00	21- 8-1975	9.04	4.30	9.50	6.50	10.50	6.00
6	Luxembourg	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0
7	United Kingdom	10.00	11.25	24-12-1975 <sup>2)</sup>	6.82	7.99			10.99	9.48
8	Ireland	10.00	10.00	27- 3-1975	11.25	9.50			11.19	9.59
9	Denmark	8.00	7.50	18- 8-1975	0	0	10.75	8.75		
10	Greece	11.00	10.00	1-10-1975						
11	Turkey	8.75	9.00	1-10-1974						
12	Norway	5.50	5.00	6-10-1975						
13	Sweden	7.00	6.00	22- 8-1975	9.00	9.00	7.00	7.00	8.75	8.25
14	Switzerland	4.50	3.00	29-10-1975	1.00	0.50				
15	Austria	6.00	6.00	24- 4-1975					7.19	7.54(d)
16	Portugal	7.50	7.50	21-12-1974						
17	Finland	9.25	9.25	1- 7-1973						
18	Spain	7.00	7.00	10- 8-1974	5.61	5.56			5.00(e)	6.90(e)
19	USSR									
20	USA	6.00	6.00	16- 5-1975	8.53	5.55			7.15	5.34
21	Canada	8.25	9.00	3- 9-1975	7.00	7.00			7.12	6.90
22	Japan	8.00	6.50	24-10-1975	13.46	10.72			6.825(f)	6.314(f)

(a) The following footnotes refer to the situation as of 1-2-1976:

- (1) 4.00 since 30-1-1976.  
 (2) 10.00 since 30-1-1976.

- (b) 4 months.  
 (c) 5 months.  
 (d) May 1975.  
 (e) 30 days.  
 (f) 60 days.

## XIV. FINANCE

Table 138

### MONEY SUPPLY

*Mio Eur*

	Country	Notes and coins in circulation		Scriptural money		Total	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>62 997</b>	<b>64 107</b>	<b>168 016</b>	<b>174 040</b>	<b>231 013</b>	<b>238 147</b>
1	Germany	14 756	16 002	29 337	33 204	44 093	49 206
2	France	16 134	16 361	43 679	47 622	59 813	63 983
3	Italy	13 996	12 407	59 786	56 586	73 782	68 993
4	Netherlands	3 553	3 830	6 920	7 922	10 473	11 752
5	Belgium	4 947	5 310	6 912	7 590	11 859	12 900
6	Luxembourg	10	10	277	297	287	307
7	United Kingdom	8 397	8 948	15 879	15 330	24 276	24 278
8	Ireland	413	428	613	570	1 026	998
9	Denmark	791	811	4 613	4 919	5 404	5 730
10	Greece	1 764	2 149	767	842	2 531	2 991
11	Turkey	1 179	1 539	2 883	3 698	4 062	5 237
12	Norway	1 316	1 567	2 275	2 626	3 591	4 193
13	Sweden	2 857	3 201	1 346	2 025	4 203	5 226
14	Switzerland	4 912	5 535	9 376	9 142	14 288	14 677
15	Austria	2 004	2 259	2 379	2 526	4 383	4 785
16	Portugal	1 242	2 192	4 135	3 547	5 377	5 739
17	Finland	372	457	904	1 088	1 276	1 545
18	Spain	5 265	6 200	12 898	15 617	18 163	21 817
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	51 736	52 595	178 099	169 924	229 835	222 519
21	Canada	4 160	4 803	11 808	11 689	15 968	16 492
22	Japan	26 882	29 559	92 030	94 270	118 912	123 829

## MONEY SUPPLY

Year	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
	'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	Mio Flx	Mio £	Mio Irish £	Mrd Dkr
1960	51.02	95.79	7 506	11.31	220.4	:	:	203.0	10.16
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	:	:	219.2	11.30
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	:	:	241.2	12.39
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	:	7 322	268.8	14.05
1964	72.93	161.97	12 465	15.45	298.7	:	7 557	287.4	15.44
1965	78.39	177.20	14 495	17.14	318.6	:	7 848	298.1	17.29
1966	79.46	191.05	16 372	18.33	339.7	:	7 844	314.7	19.75
1967	87.79	199.58	18 877	19.50	350.5	:	8 442	340.9	21.53
1968	93.29	216.09	21 104	21.66	376.5	:	8 784	364.1	25.12
1969	99.43	215.10	24 388	23.24	386.3	:	8 812	386.5	28.17
1970	108.22	234.12	31 108	25.95	418.6	:	9 635	410.0	27.88
1971	121.52	260.18	36 905	29.85	463.9	:	11 070	428.8	29.97
1972	139.30	300.03	45 954	35.11	530.2	:	12 093	499.2	37.07
1973	141.97	332.21	54 156	35.14	577.0	13 946	12 648	534.5	40.96
1974	158.43	382.62	59 817	39.43	627.7	14 951	13 693	562.6	43.42

## XIV. FINANCE

**Table 140**

### FINANCIAL MARKET RATES

	Country	Index of shares quotations 1970 = 100		Yields on shares		Yield on fixed interest securities			
		1973	1974	1973	1974	Central government		Private sector	
						1973	1974	1973	1974
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>86</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
1	Germany	100	85	3.24	4.20	9.30	10.40	9.80	11.10
2	France	117	95	3.11	4.46	9.00	11.03	9.13	11.45
3	Italy	96	88	2.50	2.95	6.77	8.42	7.29	9.43
4	Netherlands	116	89	4.90	7.00	7.92	9.82	8.18	10.30
5	Belgium	147	121	3.77	5.31	7.44	8.68	6.31	8.10
6	Luxembourg	169	181	:	:	6.79	7.27	7.14	9.39
7	United Kingdom	130	76	4.11	8.00	10.71	14.77	11.41	16.44
8	Ireland	169	113	:	:	11.59	15.98	:	:
9	Denmark	201	150	:	:	11.07	14.55	:	:
10	Greece	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
11	Turkey	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
12	Norway	146	137	:	:	6.19	7.10	:	:
13	Sweden	130	136	3.44	3.89	7.39	7.79	7.25	7.80
14	Switzerland	103	78	2.49	3.47	5.60	7.15	5.91	7.76
15	Austria	130	131	3.10	2.83	:	:	7.79	8.57
16	Portugal (a)	139	357	:	:	6.01	5.50	:	:
17	Finland	234	227	:	:	:	:	8.72	9.25
18	Spain	168	170	:	:	:	:	8.95	11.25
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	132	102	3.06	4.47	6.30	6.99	7.80	8.98
21	Canada	138	115	3.13	4.71	7.56	8.90	8.47	10.17
22	Japan	222	188	1.96	2.41	7.26	9.26	8.68	10.18

(a) 1972 and 1973.



**INDEX OF SHARE PRICES**  
1970 = 100 (a)

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	:	100	102	89	134	91	98	121	69	:	96
1961	:	110	105	104	153	99	102	141	71	43	96
1962	:	99	81	115	130	86	103	133	66	51	97
1963	:	94	81	104	112	90	105	122	75	67	93
1964	:	92	91	90	87	96	112	123	80	83	110
1965	:	85	83	83	85	88	108	128	75	81	113
1966	:	79	77	79	101	72	94	105	75	75	118
1967	:	77	78	73	93	76	89	90	81	75	95
1968	:	91	103	78	92	98	97	89	114	107	100
1969	:	104	112	97	102	109	105	98	113	113	112
1970	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	107	95	97	98	78	95	109	110	118	97	93
1972	128	104	106	109	74	109	124	124	150	143	131
1973	123	110	100	117	96	116	147	169	130	169	201
1974	86	92	85	95	88	89	121	181	76	113	150

(a) 1970 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common 'basis of comparison' for 1970. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

#### XIV. FINANCE

Table 142

#### GROSS RESERVES IN GOLD AND CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES

*Mio Eur*

	Country	Gold holdings		Convertible currencies		Total	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>14 520</b>	<b>13 848</b>	<b>34 368</b>	<b>29 401</b>	<b>48 888</b>	<b>43 249</b>
1	Germany	4 348	4 349	20 444	15 450	24 792	19 799
2	France	3 532	3 281	3 088	2 886	6 620	6 167
3	Italy	2 458	2 081	1 806	2 382	4 264	4 463
4	Netherlands	2 041	2 042	2 784	2 617	4 825	4 659
5	Belgium	} 1 476	1 476	1 560	1 821	3 036	3 297
6	Luxembourg						
7	United Kingdom	587	543	3 133	2 954	3 720	3 497
8	Ireland	15	13	757	801	772	814
9	Denmark	63	63	796	490	859	553
10	Greece	118	124	661	599	779	723
11	Turkey	121	122	1 511	1 295	1 632	1 417
12	Norway	33	34	1 081	1 355	1 114	1 389
13	Sweden	195	198	1 639	998	1 834	1 196
14	Switzerland	2 810	2 852	4 006	4 357	6 816	7 209
15	Austria	705	716	1 390	1 814	2 095	2 530
16	Portugal	930	954	1 313	900	2 243	1 854
17	Finland	28	28	340	350	368	378
18	Spain	482	489	4 711	4 450	5 193	4 939
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	9 628	8 893	8	4	9 636	8 897
21	Canada	742	753	3 152	3 025	3 894	3 778
22	Japan	713	724	8 162	9 078	8 875	9 802

Table 143

OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF GOLD  
AND CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES*Mio Eur*

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
1960	:	15 141	6 724	2 070	3 183	1 742	1 422	3 231	:	:
1961	:	16 395	6 527	2 939	3 557	1 715	1 657	3 318	:	:
1962	:	17 033	6 439	3 610	3 619	1 743	1 622	2 806	:	222
1963	:	18 437	7 098	4 457	3 181	1 899	1 802	2 657	:	437
1964	:	19 823	6 969	5 105	3 673	2 084	1 992	2 316	:	612
1965	23 659	19 733	6 353	5 459	3 867	2 058	1 996	3 004	394	528
1966	24 310	20 191	6 771	5 745	3 702	2 036	1 952	3 100	489	530
1967	24 826	21 247	6 850	6 108	3 819	2 268	2 202	2 695	412	472
1968	22 707	19 431	7 497	4 200	3 881	1 967	1 886	2 422	490	364
1969	21 294	17 689	5 679	3 833	3 855	2 090	2 232	2 527	633	445
1970	30 031	26 376	11 834	4 789	4 951	2 552	2 250	2 561	653	441
1971	38 975	32 077	14 956	6 818	5 676	2 321	2 306	5 472	853	573
1972	43 338	37 852	18 920	8 183	4 903	3 219	2 627	3 996	854	636
1973	48 888	43 537	24 792	6 620	4 264	4 825	3 036	3 720	772	859
1974	43 249	38 385	19 799	6 167	4 463	4 659	3 297	3 497	814	553

## XIV. FINANCE

Table 144

### INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND POSITIONS (IMF) on 31. 10. 1975

Mio Eur

	Country	Quota	Sub- scription in gold	Use of Fund credit (a)	Reserve position in the Fund (b)	Gross Fund positions (c)
	<b>EUR-9</b>	<b>8 160</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>3 552</b>	<b>11 712</b>
1	Germany	1 509	331	0	1 481	2 990
2	France	1 415	332	0	516	1 931
3	Italy	943	236	2 318	0	943
4	Netherlands	660	165	0	624	1 284
5	Belgium	613	153	0	559	1 172
6	Luxembourg	19	3	0	5	24
7	United Kingdom	2 642	577	0	272	2 914
8	Ireland	114	26	0	37	151
9	Denmark	245	51	0	58	303
10	Greece	130	33	179	0	130
11	Turkey	142	36	160	0	142
12	Norway	226	57	0	78	304
13	Sweden	307	69	0	87	394
14	Switzerland	:	:	0	77	:
15	Austria	255	57	0	139	394
16	Portugal	110	28	0	7	117
17	Finland	179	37	67	0	179
18	Spain	373	79	279	0	373
19	USSR	:	:	:	:	:
20	USA	6 321	1 580	0	1 743	8 064
21	Canada	1 038	259	0	530	1 568
22	Japan	1 132	283	0	637	1 769

- (a) Drawings made on the Fund, after exhaustion of unconditional rights.;  
 (b) Unconditional drawing rights available.  
 (c) Total drawing rights available (unconditional plus conditional).

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 145

 AREA AND POPULATION  
1974

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Indices 1964 = 100
<b>GERMANY</b>	<b>248 611</b>	<b>62 043</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>107.0</b>
Schleswig-Holstein	15 678	2 532	162	107.0
Hamburg	753	1 743	2 315	94.2
Lower Saxony	47 426	7 262	153	106.7
Hanover	7 354	1 640	223	110.0
Hildesheim	4 764	919	193	96.2
Lüneburg	10 160	1 061	104	106.3
Stade	6 943	669	96	113.0
Osnabrück	6 101	799	131	109.0
Aurich	3 129	412	132	108.4
Braunschweig	3 471	893	257	104.0
Oldenburg	5 506	872	158	109.0
Bremen	404	727	1 800	101.4
North Rhine Westphalia	34 057	17 232	506	105.3
Düsseldorf	5 499	5 642	1 026	102.7
Cologne	7 111	3 591	505	111.0
Münster	7 111	2 444	344	105.5
Detmold	6 791	1 815	275	110.0
Arnsberg	7 745	3 741	483	102.2

(a) European Community Regions  
(b) Basic administrative units.

# XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 145 (contd.)

## AREA AND POPULATION 1974

Territorial Units  Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Index 1964 = 100
<b>Hesse</b>	<b>21 112</b>	<b>5 576</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>111.0</b>
Darmstadt	11 561	4 142	358	111.0
Kassel	9 551	1 434	150	111.0
<b>Rhineland-Palatinate</b>	<b>19 835</b>	<b>3 695</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>105.1</b>
Koblenz	8 090	1 378	170	105.0
Trier	4 922	479	97	102.6
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	6 824	1 837	269	105.7
<b>Baden-Württemberg</b>	<b>35 751</b>	<b>9 232</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>113.1</b>
Stuttgart	10 558	3 487	330	109.2
Karlsruhe	6 920	2 399	347	135.2
Freiburg	9 356	1 864	199	108.6
Tübingen	8 917	1 482	166	100.3
<b>Bavaria</b>	<b>70 547</b>	<b>10 851</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>110.0</b>
Upper-Bavaria	17 530	3 557	203	120.7
Lower-Bavaria	10 374	993	96	102.3
Upper-Palatinate	9 627	976	101	107.4
Upper-Franconia	7 176	1 074	150	98.6
Middle-Franconia	7 288	1 531	210	108.4
Lower-Franconia	8 536	1 202	141	106.6
Swabia	10 016	1 516	151	107.8
<b>Saarland</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>99.7</b>
<b>West-Berlin</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>4 242</b>	<b>93.0</b>

- (a) European Community Regions.  
(b) Basic administrative units.

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 146

 AREA AND POPULATION  
1974

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Indice 1964 = 100
<b>FRANCE</b>	<b>543 998</b>	<b>52 499</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>108.7</b>
Paris	12 008	10 074	839	113.4
<b>Parisian Basin</b>	<b>145 505</b>	<b>9 630</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>109.0</b>
Champagne-Ardenne	25 600	1 357	53	109.2
Picardie	19 411	1 672	86	108.6
Upper-Normandy	12 258	1 600	131	110.7
Central region	39 061	2 129	55	111.3
Lower-Normandy	17 583	1 311	75	106.5
Burgundy	31 592	1 561	49	106.0
<b>North</b>	<b>12 378</b>	<b>3 959</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>105.5</b>
<b>East</b>	<b>48 039</b>	<b>4 939</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>107.2</b>
Lorraine	23 540	2 376	101	104.3
Alsace	8 310	1 502	181	109.8
France-Comté	16 189	1 061	66	110.2
<b>West</b>	<b>85 100</b>	<b>6 747</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>104.9</b>
Loire region	32 126	2 703	84	107.1
Brittany	27 184	2 539	93	104.5
Poitou-Charentes	25 790	1 505	58	101.9
<b>South West</b>	<b>103 721</b>	<b>5 500</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>103.4</b>
Aquitaine	41 407	2 532	61	105.1
Midi-Pyrénées	45 382	2 229	49	102.8
Limousin	16 932	739	44	100.0
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>69 682</b>	<b>6 139</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>111.2</b>
Rhone Alps	43 694	4 791	110	113.3
Auvergne	25 988	1 348	52	104.0
<b>Mediterranean</b>	<b>67 565</b>	<b>5 512</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>111.1</b>
Languedoc	27 448	1 756	64	107.3
Provence Cote d'Azur	31 436	3 537	113	112.8
Corsica	8 681	219	25	114.7

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 147

### AREA AND POPULATION 1974

Territorial Units  Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Index 1964 = 100
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>301 262</b>	<b>55 358</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>107.3</b>
<b>North-West</b>	<b>34 074</b>	<b>6 502</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>108.6</b>
Piedmont	25 399	4 482	176	111.3
Val d'Aosta	3 262	112	34	109.8
Liguria	5 413	1 868	345	103.9
<b>Lombardy</b>	<b>23 850</b>	<b>8 741</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>112.8</b>
<b>North-East</b>	<b>39 826</b>	<b>6 323</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>107.1</b>
Trentino-Alto Adige	13 613	858	63	107.1
Veneto	18 368	4 229	230	108.6
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	7 845	1 236	158	102.2
<b>Emilia-Romagna</b>	<b>22 123</b>	<b>3 910</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>105.3</b>
<b>Centre</b>	<b>41 142</b>	<b>5 707</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>104.9</b>
Tuscany	22 992	3 541	154	106.7
Umbria	8 456	788	93	106.5
The Marches	9 694	1 378	142	102.0
<b>Lazio</b>	<b>17 203</b>	<b>4 837</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>115.6</b>
<b>Campania</b>	<b>13 595</b>	<b>5 202</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>107.7</b>
<b>Abruzzi-Molise</b>	<b>15 232</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98.6</b>
Abruzzi	10 794	1 197	111	100.3
Molise	4 438	327	74	93.2
<b>South</b>	<b>44 419</b>	<b>6 320</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>103.4</b>
Apulia	19 347	3 696	191	107.0
Basilicata	9 992	610	61	96.7
Calabria	15 080	2 014	134	99.4
<b>Sicily</b>	<b>25 708</b>	<b>4 787</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>101.7</b>
<b>Sardinia</b>	<b>24 090</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>106.9</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.



## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 148

 AREA AND POPULATION  
1974

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Index 1964 = 100
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<b>36 946</b>	<b>13 545</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>111.7</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>9 043</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>112.2</b>
Groningen	2 495	534	214	107.8
Friesland	3 863	551	143	111.5
Drenthe	2 685	398	148	119.5
<b>East</b>	<b>10 210</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>117.0</b>
Overijssel	5 079	999	195	116.3
Gelderland	5 131	1 611	314	117.4
<b>West</b>	<b>7 633</b>	<b>6 159</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>107.8</b>
Utrecht	1 396	854	612	117.3
North Holland	2 912	2 284	784	106.0
South Holland	3 326	3 022	909	106.7
<b>Zeeland</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>112.5</b>
<b>South</b>	<b>7 315</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>115.5</b>
North Brabant	5 106	1 926	377	118.7
Limburg	2 209	1 041	471	110.0
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<b>30 514</b>	<b>9 772</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>104.3</b>
<b>Flemish Region</b>	<b>13 510</b>	<b>5 514</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>106.4</b>
<b>Walloon Region</b>	<b>16 842</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>102.1</b>
<b>Brussels</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>6 537</b>	<b>100.9</b>
Antwerp	2 860	1 553	543	105.2
Brabant	3 371	2 209	655	106.8
Hainaut	3 790	1 322	349	100.0
Liège	3 876	1 018	263	101.1
Limburg	2 422	675	279	111.6
Luxembourg	4 418	219	50	100.5
Namur	3 660	387	106	103.8
East Flanders	2 982	1 322	443	103.0
West Flanders	3 134	1 068	347	105.1
<b>LUXEMBOURG</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>108.8</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

# XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 149

## AREA AND POPULATION 1974

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Area sq km	Total mean population		
		'000	Density per sq km	Indice 1964 = 100
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	244 022	56 057	230	103.8
North	19 350	3 293	170	100.7
Yorkshire and Humber	14 198	4 837	341	102.6
North West	7 994	6 740	843	101.6
East Midlands	12 179	3 467	285	108.2
West Midlands	13 013	5 181	398	106.2
East Anglia	12 564	1 758	140	114.8
South East	27 408	17 254	630	102.9
South West	23 660	3 907	165	109.9
Wales	20 763	2 759	133	103.3
Scotland	78 774	5 226	66	100.4
Northern Ireland	14 120	1 547	110	106.1
<b>IRELAND</b>	70 285	3 086	44	107.8
<b>DENMARK</b>	43 075	5 045	117	106.9
Storkøbenhavn	617	1 767	2 864	106.3
East great belt remainder	9 206	570	62	104.4
West great belt	33 252	2 709	82	107.9
	1 163 917	193 570	166	107.7
<b>EUR-9</b>	1 521 299	257 758	169	106.8

(a) European Community Regions.  
(b) Basic administrative units.

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 150

 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c)  
 1970

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio DM	%	DM	national average = 100
<b>Level I (a)</b> <b>Level II (b)</b>				
<b>GERMANY</b>	<b>660 033</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10 880</b>	<b>100</b>
Schleswig-Holstein	21 906	3.3	8 780	81
Hamburg	31 366	4.8	17 480	161
Lower Saxony	64 662	9.8	9 130	84
Hanover	18 690	2.9	12 180	112
Hildesheim	7 822	1.2	8 130	75
Lüneburg	10 124	1.5	9 450	87
Stade	4 176	0.6	6 680	61
Osnabrück	6 549	1.0	8 400	77
Aurich	2 858	0.4	7 090	65
Braunschweig	7 665	1.2	8 910	82
Oldenburg	6 778	1.0	8 010	74
Bremen	9 700	1.5	13 420	123
North Rhine Westphalia	191 121	28.9	11 300	104
Düsseldorf	71 550	10.8	12 740	117
Cologne	39 571	6.0	11 490	106
Münster	21 913	3.3	9 130	84
Detmold	18 034	2.7	10 380	95
Arnsberg	40 053	6.1	10 790	99

- (a) European Community Regions.  
 (b) Basic administrative units.  
 (c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

# XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 150 (contd.)

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c) 1970

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio DM	%	DM	national average = 100
<b>Level I (a)</b> <b>Level II (b)</b>				
<b>Hesse</b>	<b>60 930</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11 320</b>	<b>104</b>
Darmstadt	48 895	7.4	12 110	111
Kassel	12 035	1.8	8 950	82
<b>Rhineland-Palatinate</b>	<b>35 954</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>9 860</b>	<b>91</b>
Koblenz	11 647	1.8	8 600	79
Trier	3 859	0.6	8 040	74
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	20 448	3.1	11 290	104
<b>Baden-Württemberg</b>	<b>100 692</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>11 320</b>	<b>104</b>
Stuttgart	42 878	6.5	12 260	113
Karlsruhe	22 865	3.5	11 980	110
Freiburg	18 709	2.8	10 010	92
Tübingen	16 240	2.5	10 010	92
<b>Bavaria</b>	<b>109 110</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>10 410</b>	<b>96</b>
Upper-Bavaria	41 559	6.3	12 720	117
Lower-Bavaria	7 399	1.1	7 340	67
Upper-Palatinate	7 695	1.2	8 090	74
Upper-Franconia	10 481	1.6	9 450	87
Middle-Franconia	16 583	2.5	11 170	103
Lower-Franconia	10 223	1.5	8 690	80
Swabia	15 170	2.3	10 220	94
<b>Saarland</b>	<b>10 292</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>9 190</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>West-Berlin</b>	<b>24 306</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>11 450</b>	<b>105</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 151

 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c)  
 1970

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio Ffr	%	Ffr	national average = 100
Level I (a) Level II (b)				
<b>FRANCE</b>	<b>764 856</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>15 070</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Paris</b>	<b>213 813</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>22 360</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>Parisian Basin</b>	<b>132 297</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>14 200</b>	<b>94</b>
Champagne-Ardenne	20 172	2.6	15 420	102
Picardie	22 452	2.9	13 890	92
Upper-Normandy	25 845	3.4	16 800	112
Central region	28 089	3.8	13 720	91
Lower-Normandy	15 586	2.0	12 180	81
Burgundy	20 153	2.6	13 200	88
<b>North</b>	<b>52 963</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>13 740</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>East</b>	<b>68 317</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>14 300</b>	<b>95</b>
Lorraine	32 946	4.3	14 240	95
Alsace	21 692	2.8	15 000	100
Franche-Comté	13 679	1.8	13 440	89
<b>West</b>	<b>77 574</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11 720</b>	<b>78</b>
Loire region	33 498	4.3	12 750	85
Brittany	26 726	3.5	10 700	71
Poitou-Charentes	17 350	2.3	11 610	77
<b>South West</b>	<b>64 728</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>11 930</b>	<b>79</b>
Aquitaine	32 578	4.3	13 100	87
Midi-Pyrénées	24 051	3.1	10 940	73
Limousin	8 099	1.1	10 960	73
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>87 021</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>14 790</b>	<b>98</b>
Rhone Alps	71 433	9.4	15 680	104
Auvergne	15 588	2.0	11 760	78
<b>Mediterranean</b>	<b>68 143</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>12 780</b>	<b>85</b>
Languedoc	18 789	2.5	10 800	72
Provence Cote d'Azur	49 354	6.4	13 740	91
Corsica				

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 152

### GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c) 1970

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio Lit	%	1000 Lit	national average = 100
<b>Level I (a)</b> <b>Level II (b)</b>				
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>56 785 341</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>North-West</b>	<b>8 767 879</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>131</b>
Piedmont	5 950 923	10.5	1 363	129
Val d'Aosta	140 811	0.2	1 303	123
Liguria	2 676 145	4.7	1 452	137
<b>Lombardy</b>	<b>12 067 786</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>North-East</b>	<b>6 562 548</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>101</b>
Trentino-Alto Adige	872 864	1.5	1 046	99
Veneto	4 324 353	7.6	1 061	100
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1 365 331	2.4	1 124	106
<b>Emilia-Romagna</b>	<b>4 663 805</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>Centre</b>	<b>5 917 305</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>101</b>
Tuscany	3 933 575	6.9	1 144	108
Umbria	706 432	1.2	912	86
The Marches	1 277 298	2.3	944	89
<b>Lazio</b>	<b>5 409 798</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Campania</b>	<b>3 634 969</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Abruzzi-Molise</b>	<b>1 073 207</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>68</b>
Abruzzi	876 092	1.5	746	71
Molise	197 115	0.3	608	58
<b>South</b>	<b>4 047 667</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>62</b>
Apulia	2 576 296	4.5	721	68
Basilicata	342 789	0.6	561	53
Calabria	1 108 582	2.0	553	52
<b>Sicily</b>	<b>3 395 971</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Sardinia</b>	<b>1 214 406</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>78</b>

- (a) European Community Regions.  
 (b) Basic administrative units.  
 (c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 153

 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c)  
 1970

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio Fl	%	Fl	national average = 100
<b>Level I (a)</b>				
<b>Level II (b)</b>				
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<b>108 407</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8 310</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>10 297</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7 270</b>	<b>88</b>
Groningen	4 457	4.1	8 570	103
Friesland	3 334	3.1	6 350	76
Drenthe	2 506	2.3	6 770	81
<b>East</b>	<b>18 095</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>7 340</b>	<b>88</b>
Overijssel + Z.IJ.Polders	6 856	6.3	7 390	89
Gelderland	11 239	10.4	7 310	88
<b>West</b>	<b>56 424</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>9 330</b>	<b>112</b>
Utrecht	6 186	5.7	7 620	92
North Holland	20 663	19.1	9 170	110
South Holland	29 576	27.3	9 930	119
<b>Zeeland</b>	<b>2 676</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>7 250</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>South</b>	<b>20 915</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>7 440</b>	<b>90</b>
North Brabant	13 991	12.9	7 750	93
Limburg	6 924	6.4	6 880	83
	Mio FB		FB	
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<b>1 198 562</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>124 100</b>	<b>100</b>
Flemish Region	651 470	54.4	120 400	97
Walloon Region	340 457	28.4	107 300	86
Brussels	206 635	17.2	192 400	155
East Flanders	147 247	12.3	112 400	91
West Flanders	126 221	10.5	119 500	96
Antwerp	223 371	18.6	145 800	117
Limburg	62 372	5.2	95 700	77
Hainaut	133 456	11.1	100 700	81
Namur	39 271	3.3	102 800	83
Liege	125 077	10.4	123 600	100
Luxembourg	19 402	1.6	89 000	72
Brabant	322 145	26.9	148 300	119
	Mio Fix		Fix	
<b>LUXEMBOURG</b>	<b>52 985</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>155 800</b>	<b>100</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

**Table 154**

### GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (c) 1970

Territorial Units	Gross domestic product total		Gross domestic product per head of population	
	Mio £	%	£	national average = 100
<b>Level I (a)</b>				
<b>Level II (b)</b>				
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>48 465</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>100</b>
North	2 378	4.9	723	83
Yorkshire and Humber	3 800	7.8	792	91
North West	5 557	11.5	825	95
East Midlands	3 074	6.3	914	105
West Midlands	4 497	9.3	883	101
East Anglia	1 345	2.8	809	93
South East	17 306	35.7	1 003	115
South West	3 111	6.4	826	95
Wales	1 942	4.0	715	82
Scotland	4 335	9.0	831	95
Northern Ireland	1 114	2.3	730	84
<b>IRELAND (d)</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>100</b>
	Mio Dkr		Dkr	
<b>DENMARK (d)</b>	<b>116 801</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23 700</b>	<b>100</b>

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) Excl. taxes linked to imports.

(d) Incl. taxes linked to imports.



## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 155

 ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES  
 1970

Territorial Units  Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, Forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
<b>GERMANY</b>	3.2	53.5	32.7	10.6
Schleswig-Holstein	8.1	41.8	35.9	14.2
Hamburg	0.7	45.4	44.4	9.5
Lower Saxony	6.2	50.2	31.3	12.3
Hanover	3.9	52.2	43.9	
Hildesheim	4.7	50.7	44.6	
Lüneburg	5.7	57.9	36.4	
Stade	16.3	35.3	48.4	
Osnabrück	9.8	49.1	41.1	
Aurich	8.6	43.4	48.0	
Braunschweig	2.0	54.3	43.7	
Oldenburg	9.1	41.2	49.7	
Bremen	1.4	42.8	45.3	10.5
North Rhine Westphalia	2.1	56.2	31.9	9.8
Düsseldorf	1.2	57.4	41.4	
Cologne	1.9	50.1	48.0	
Münster	4.5	55.4	40.1	
Detmold	5.2	56.2	38.6	
Arnsberg	1.4	60.2	38.4	

- (a) European Community Regions.  
 (b) Basic administrative units.

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 155 (contd.)

### ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1970

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, Forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
	%			
<b>Hesse</b>	2.7	49.6	37.3	10.4
Darmstadt	1.9	50.0	48.1	
Kassel	6.0	48.6	45.4	
<b>Rhineland-Palatinate</b>	4.7	54.0	30.0	11.3
Koblenz	4.1	50.7	45.2	
Trier	9.0	42.0	49.0	
Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	4.2	58.3	37.5	
<b>Baden-Württemberg</b>	3.0	58.1	29.1	9.8
Stuttgart	2.5	59.6	37.9	
Karlsruhe	2.1	57.2	40.7	
Freiburg	4.1	54.8	41.1	
Tübingen	4.5	59.1	36.4	
<b>Bavaria</b>	4.1	53.4	32.0	10.5
Upper-Bavaria	2.4	51.3	46.3	
Lower-Bavaria	9.0	50.1	40.9	
Upper-Palatinate	5.3	52.4	42.3	
Upper-Franconia	3.4	60.6	36.0	
Middle-Franconia	3.6	54.0	42.4	
Lower-Franconia	5.5	53.9	40.6	
Swabia	5.6	55.2	39.2	
<b>Saarland</b>	1.8	52.1	33.2	12.9
<b>West-Berlin</b>	0.3	55.1	30.7	13.9

(a) European Community Regions.  
(b) Basic administrative units.

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 156

 ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES  
 1970

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, Forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
	%			
<b>FRANCE</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<b>Paris</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>Parisian Basin</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>
Champagne-Ardenne	11.8	50.1	29.1	9.0
Picardie	10.8	46.9	33.2	9.1
Upper-Normandy	4.4	52.7	34.4	8.5
Central region	12.0	41.3	35.9	10.8
Lower-Normandy	12.6	38.1	36.0	13.3
Burgundy	9.3	43.6	36.4	10.7
<b>North</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>
<b>East</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>
Lorraine	3.7	57.0	29.9	9.4
Alsace	4.0	49.4	36.9	9.7
Franche-Comté	6.5	54.4	29.0	10.1
<b>West</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Loire region	10.8	41.9	36.2	11.1
Brittany	15.7	30.0	38.9	15.4
Poitou-Charentes	15.7	35.7	36.6	12.0
<b>South West</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>
Aquitaine	11.8	38.6	36.8	12.8
Midi-Pyrénées	10.6	38.6	37.2	13.6
Limousin	10.1	38.6	38.5	12.8
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>
Rhone Alps	3.8	52.8	34.7	8.7
Auvergne	9.3	44.9	34.1	11.7
<b>Mediterranean</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>
Languedoc	15.1	31.0	40.1	13.8
Provence Cote d'Azur } Corsica	5.3	37.4	44.3	13.0

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 157

### ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1970

Territorial Units	Agricultural, Forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
Level I (a) Level II (b)	%			
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>
<b>North-West</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
Piedmont	5.5	53.1	35.0	6.4
Val d'Aosta	3.7	46.8	36.3	13.4
Liguria	4.6	35.3	51.4	8.7
<b>Lombardy</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>North-East</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>
Trentino-Alto Adige	8.6	38.0	38.4	15.0
Veneto	10.8	44.3	35.8	9.1
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	6.0	37.7	40.5	15.8
<b>Emilia-Romagna</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>Centre</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>
Tuscany	6.5	43.3	40.7	9.5
Umbria	10.4	40.4	37.7	11.5
The Marches	12.1	39.2	37.8	10.9
<b>Lazio</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>18.4</b>
<b>Campania</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>
<b>Abruzzi-Molise</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>
Abruzzi	16.0	35.5	34.5	14.0
Molise	20.7	29.4	31.8	18.1
<b>South</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>14.5</b>
Apulia	18.3	34.3	34.1	13.3
Basilicata	18.4	36.0	29.3	16.3
Calabria	14.6	31.0	37.8	16.6
<b>Sicily</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>15.6</b>
<b>Sardinia</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>16.7</b>

(a) European Community Regions.  
(b) Basic administrative units.

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 158

 ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES  
 1970

Territorial Units	Agricultural, Forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services	
					%
Level I (a) Level II (b)					
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	6.1	41.9	38.9	13.1	
<b>North</b>	12.7	41.6	32.9	12.8	
Groningen	8.5	47.0	32.8	11.7	
Friesland	16.4	35.6	34.3	13.7	
Drenthe	15.1	40.3	31.0	13.6	
<b>East</b>	8.9	42.9	33.1	15.1	
Overijssel	10.3	46.6	30.6	12.5	
Gelderland	8.1	40.6	34.6	16.7	
<b>West</b>	3.8	38.1	45.3	12.8	
Utrecht	4.2	31.8	47.4	16.6	
North Holland	3.6	36.6	47.6	12.2	
South Holland	3.7	40.5	43.3	12.5	
<b>Zeeland</b>	12.9	45.7	29.6	11.8	
<b>South</b>	6.0	50.7	30.8	12.5	
North Brabant	6.3	51.7	29.2	12.8	
Limburg	5.4	48.8	34.0	11.8	
<b>BELGIUM</b>	3.6	43.1	41.5	11.8	
Flemish Region	4.2	45.7	39.7	10.4	
Walloon Region	4.7	44.8	37.9	12.6	
Brussels	0.0	32.2	52.8	15.0	
East Flanders	4.5	49.2	36.5	9.8	
West Flanders	7.6	40.9	41.3	10.2	
Antwerp	1.9	46.1	43.1	8.9	
Limburg	5.3	49.0	31.8	13.9	
Hainaut	3.4	48.5	36.6	11.5	
Namur	7.6	36.4	40.4	15.6	
Liege	3.5	45.7	38.2	12.6	
Luxembourg	13.4	27.2	43.5	15.9	
Brabant	1.6	36.6	47.7	14.1	
<b>LUXEMBOURG</b>	4.0	56.0	40.0	40.0	

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

## XV. REGIONAL POPULATION AND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Table 159

### ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES 1970

Territorial Units Level I (a) Level II (b)	Agricultural, Forestry and fishery products	Industrial products	Market services	Non-market services
	%			
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	2.8	39.4	44.1	13.7
North	3.8	46.1	36.4	13.7
Yorkshire and Humber	3.1	47.0	38.2	11.7
North West	1.2	46.3	41.5	11.0
East Midlands	3.5	50.0	35.2	11.3
West Midlands	2.2	54.2	33.2	10.4
East Anglia	9.8	34.3	41.3	14.6
South East	1.2	30.0	54.0	14.8
South West	5.5	34.2	42.2	18.1
Wales	4.6	43.2	37.6	14.6
Scotland (c)	6.1	37.8	37.4	18.7
Northern Ireland	4.5	38.9	42.5	14.1
<b>IRELAND (c)</b>	17.8	35.2	47.0	
<b>DENMARK</b>	7.8	39.8	35.3	17.1
<b>EUR-9</b>	5.0	45.4	38.1	11.5

(a) European Community Regions.

(b) Basic administrative units.

(c) 1969.

**ADDITIONAL FIGURES FOR IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY  
AND MINING**

# XVI. IRON AND STEEL

Table 160

## PERSONNEL EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S COAL-MINING End

	EUR-9	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands
<b>Coal-mining</b>					
Wage-earners	555 840	171 549	70 245	484	9 601
of which: underground	364 891	109 923	41 162	228	835
Salaried employees	83 467	33 368	14 585	146	4 756
Total	639 307	204 917	84 830	630	14 357
of which: apprentices	:	13 067	165	0	0
<b>Iron-mining</b>					
Wage-earners	13 183	2 302	8 220	677	0
Salaried employees	2 761	435	1 817	97	0
Total	15 944	2 737	10 037	774	0
of which: apprentices	31	2	0	0	0
<b>Iron and steel industry</b>					
Wage-earners	607 472	180 365	110 694	78 207	25 077
Salaried employees	184 719	51 672	47 139	17 449	:
Total	792 191	232 037	157 833	95 656	25 077
of which: apprentices	15 995	8 934	204	61	355
<b>ECSC industries total</b>					
Wage-earners	1 176 495	354 216	189 159	79 368	34 678
Salaried employees	270 947	85 475	63 541	17 692	:
Total	1 447 442	439 691	252 700	97 060	39 434
of which: apprentices	:	22 003	369	61	355



**XVI. IRON AND STEEL**
**Table 160**
**IRON-MINING AND IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES  
1974**

Belgium	Luxem- bourg	United King- dom	Ireland	Denmark	
					<b>Coal-mining</b>
25 646	0	278 315	:	0	Wage-earners
19 170	0	193 573	:	0	of which: underground
3 920	0	26 692	:	0	Salaried employees
29 566	0	305 007	:	0	Total
1 769	0	:	:	0	of which: apprentices
					<b>Iron-mining</b>
0	710	1 274	0	0	Wage-earners
0	164	248	0	0	Salaried employees
0	874	1 522	0	0	Total
0	0	29	0	0	of which: apprentices
					<b>Iron and steel industry</b>
53 564	20 182	139 383	:	:	Wage-earners
10 174	3 321	54 964	:	:	Salaried employees
63 738	23 503	194 347	:	:	Total
0	358	6 083	:	:	of which: apprentices
					<b>ECSC industries total</b>
79 210	20 892	418 972	:	:	Wage-earners
14 094	3 485	81 904	:	:	Salaried employees
93 304	24 377	500 876	:	:	Total
1 769	358	6 112	:	:	of which: apprentices

## XVI. IRON AND STEEL

Table 161

### SUPPLY OF IRON ORE IN THE COMMUNITY (EUR-6)

	'000 t					
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973(a)
I. Production	71 174	71 031	71 149	68 432	66 044	72 875
II. Imports from non-ECSC countries	67 163	75 194	84 160	76 786	80 741	120 320
III. Exports to non-ECSC countries	83	37	9	9	4	4
IV. Changes in stocks (b)	+ 2 542	+ 449	+ 8 365	+ 5 372	- 1 795	+ 3 287
V. Consumption of iron ore (c) (I + II - III ± IV)	135 712	145 739	146 935	139 837	148 576	189 904
by country:						
Germany	45 035	50 286	50 355	44 755	47 968	55 901
France	41 839	44 599	45 661	44 094	45 275	47 065
Italy	11 874	11 745	12 476	13 190	14 398	15 400
Netherlands	4 121	4 895	5 228	5 932	6 542	7 004
Belgium	18 571	19 428	18 689	17 782	20 145	21 374
Luxembourg	14 271	14 786	14 525	14 083	14 249	14 670
United Kingdom	:	:	:	:	:	28 490

(a) From 1973, figures for EUR-9.

(b) Estimated: production - consumption + imports from non-ECSC countries - exports to non-ECSC countries = ± changes in stocks.

(c) Includes consumption of iron ore in sintering plants.

**CONSUMPTION OF STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY**  
(in terms of ingot equivalent)

'000 t

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
	EUR-6					EUR-9	
Production	98 634	107 327	109 203	104 375	114 793	152 466	158 850
Scrap used in steel mills	206	214	221	210	213	226	224
Net exports to non ECSC countries (a)	16 246	12 136	9 192	14 103	14 452	17 617	26 657
Changes in steel-works' stocks	+ 524	- 467	+ 2 477	- 610	+ 2 358	- 750	+ 454
Changes in merchants' stocks	+ 109	+ 737	+ 661	- 738	+ 230	+ 638	+ 547
Consumption of steel	81 961	95 135	97 094	91 830	97 966	135 187	131 416
by country:							
Germany	36 501	42 393	43 544	40 464	42 968	45 821	43 057
France	18 827	22 944	23 158	22 454	24 128	26 064	25 637
Italy	18 473	20 108	20 835	19 150	21 442	24 627	25 185
Netherlands	3 771	4 420	4 389	4 170	4 197	4 466	4 452
Belgium-Luxemb.	4 389	5 270	5 168	5 592	5 231	5 949	6 642
United Kingdom	23 498 <sup>≠</sup>	24 570 <sup>≠</sup>	25 230 <sup>≠</sup>	23 039 <sup>≠</sup>	22 237 <sup>≠</sup>	25 895	23 942
Ireland	285 <sup>≠</sup>	325 <sup>≠</sup>	337 <sup>≠</sup>	327 <sup>≠</sup>	339 <sup>≠</sup>	425	433
Denmark	1 507 <sup>≠</sup>	1 961 <sup>≠</sup>	1 906 <sup>≠</sup>	1 794 <sup>≠</sup>	1 952 <sup>≠</sup>	1 940	2 068

(a) ECSC Treaty products only.

# XVI. IRON AND STEEL

Table 163

## PRODUCTION OF FINISHED STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY (EUR-6) (by product)

Year	Perma- nent way ma- terial	Heavy sec- tions	Light sec- tions	Wire rods	Rounds and squares for tubes	Hoop and strip	Sheets <3mm	Plates ≥3 mm and wide flat steel	Coils finish- ed prod- ucts)	Total
'000 t										
1958	1 611	3 258	11 409	4 067	1 482	3 227	7 635	6 977	230	39 895
1961	1 392	4 333	14 935	5 373	1 980	4 375	10 008	7 996	684	51 076
1962	1 358	4 496	14 284	5 223	1 831	4 562	10 857	7 877	855	51 338
1963	1 175	4 343	14 409	5 480	1 772	4 557	11 952	7 330	954	51 973
1964	1 127	4 771	15 635	6 379	1 994	5 245	13 507	8 687	1 209	58 553
1965	1 122	4 978	15 932	6 787	2 003	1 567	13 539	9 011	1 839	60 367
1966	963	4 835	15 332	6 637	1 941	5 315	14 171	9 097	2 326	60 616
1967	1 025	4 951	16 073	6 969	2 065	5 199	15 049	9 302	3 155	63 788
1968	949	5 246	17 516	7 648	2 227	5 775	17 590	10 261	4 220	71 434
1969	1 033	6 051	18 847	7 921	2 410	6 656	19 799	11 825	4 337	78 870
1970	1 165	6 407	19 128	8 293	2 476	6 290	19 668	11 609	4 428	79 567
1971	1 159	5 621	17 103	8 111	2 068	5 822	19 959	10 610	5 089	75 542
1972	1 060	6 487	17 846	9 040	2 045	6 496	22 156	11 367	5 812	82 308
(a) 1973	1 389	9 125	24 086	12 024	2 850	8 746	29 685	15 560	7 989	111 454
1974	1 583	8 935	25 536	12 842	3 093	8 234	29 269	17 575	8 407	115 474
%										
1958	4.0	8.2	28.7	10.2	3.5	8.1	19.2	17.5	0.6	100
1961	2.8	8.5	29.2	10.5	3.9	8.6	19.6	15.6	1.3	100
1962	2.6	8.8	27.9	10.1	3.6	8.9	21.0	15.4	1.7	100
1963	2.3	8.4	27.7	10.5	3.4	8.8	23.0	14.1	1.8	100
1964	1.9	8.1	26.7	10.9	3.4	9.0	23.1	14.8	2.1	100
1965	1.9	8.2	26.4	11.2	3.3	8.6	22.4	14.9	3.1	100
1966	1.6	8.0	25.3	10.9	3.2	8.8	23.4	15.0	3.8	100
1967	1.6	7.8	25.2	10.9	3.2	8.1	23.6	14.6	4.9	100
1968	1.3	7.3	24.5	10.7	3.1	8.1	24.6	14.5	5.9	100
1969	1.3	7.7	23.9	10.0	3.1	8.4	25.1	15.0	5.5	100
1970	1.5	8.1	24.1	10.4	3.1	7.9	24.7	14.6	5.6	100
1971	1.5	7.5	22.7	10.7	2.7	7.7	26.4	14.1	6.7	100
1972	1.3	7.9	21.7	11.0	2.5	7.9	26.9	13.8	7.0	100
(a) 1973	1.2	8.2	21.6	10.8	2.6	7.8	26.6	14.0	7.2	100
1974	1.4	7.7	22.1	11.1	2.7	7.1	25.4	15.2	7.3	100

(a) From 1973, figures for EUR-9.

**ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS  
IMPORTS BY ECSC (EUR-6) FROM NON-ECSC COUNTRIES (a)**

'000 t

Country	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974p
<b>Pig iron (b)</b>							
Total imports	883	775	939	723	1 310	1 114	802
imports from:							
Scandinavia	289	264	212	159	145	134	:
USSR	250	168	98	152	298	289	124
South Africa (Rep.)	35	41	36	35	46	63	:
<b>Steel (c)</b>							
Total imports	3 252	5 383	7 249	5 720	7 225	6 725	4 825
imports from:							
Scandinavia	667	760	967	859	870	971	:
Austria	643	827	723	774	680	756	758
Eastern Europe	798	1 120	1 135	1 564	1 690	1 646	:
among which:							
USSR	212	268	137	149	146	132	62
Czechoslovakia	257	368	374	619	603	590	465
USA	109	899	2 170	365	518	300	268
Japan	225	615	1 035	1 022	1 348	1 025	610

(a) Third countries other than the 9.

(b) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(c) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

## XVI. IRON AND STEEL

Table 165

### ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS EXPORTS FROM ECSC (EUR-6) TO NON-ECSC COUNTRIES (a)

'000 t

Country	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974p
<b>Pig iron (b)</b>							
Total exports	439	433	415	285	290	725	773
Western Europe	110	131	196	159	142	242	:
among which:							
Scandinavia	28	25	46	35	32	57	:
Eastern Europe	15	3	1	13	1	4	:
North America	214	128	104	66	107	152	178
among which:							
United States	214	128	104	66	107	152	178
Latin America	15	43	12	21	19	92	:
Africa	3	8	11	16	8	14	:
Asia	82	122	92	10	11	220	:
among which:							
Japan	65	97	77	0	0	18	89
<b>Steel (c)</b>							
Total exports	18 686	17 650	16 972	19 774	21 408	22 959	30 166
Scandinavia	2 096	2 640	2 652	2 349	1 893	2 161	:
Switzerland	1 249	1 486	1 563	1 461	1 768	1 707	1 541
Spain	630	244	634	586	837	797	858
Greece	390	314	316	337	445	486	:
USSR	571	772	939	1 176	1 485	2 845	4 068
United States	6 194	4 465	4 148	6 309	5 794	4 731	5 329
Canada	393	374	186	378	535	380	:
Iran	544	328	246	317	296	573	:
China	449	418	370	297	474	788	501

(a) Third countries other than the 9.

(b) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(c) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

**ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS  
INTRA-COMMUNITY (EUR-6) TRADE (a)**

'000 t

Country	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 <sub>p</sub>
<b>Pig iron (b)</b>							
Total imports	978	1 056	1 057	999	1 007	1 249	1 466
Imports by:							
Germany	115	123	150	109	115	176	180
BLEU	177	199	250	178	183	260	280
France	211	192	112	236	366	385	299
Italy	461	516	472	421	302	378	657
Netherlands	14	27	72	55	40	40	50
<b>Steel (c)</b>							
Total imports	17 324	19 766	20 017	20 672	23 390	25 116	25 360
Imports by:							
Germany	6 370	6 747	6 174	7 086	7 944	7 446	6 618
BLEU	1 377	1 525	1 705	1 852	2 044	2 445	2 785
France	4 792	6 087	6 336	6 039	7 365	7 941	7 901
Italy	1 971	2 340	2 615	2 423	2 566	3 144	3 494
Netherlands	2 813	3 067	3 188	3 271	3 472	4 140	4 562

(a) Intra-Community trade with the nine Member States.

(b) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(c) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

# XVI. IRON AND STEEL

Table 167

## HOURLY LABOUR COST FOR MANUAL WORKERS

*In national currencies and in Fb*

Year	Germany		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
	DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb
<b>Coal-mining (manual workers, underground and surface)</b>										
	5.42	64.88	6.56	66.81	559	44.89	4.78	63.25	59.75	0
	7.89	98.10	9.71	98.39	953	75.63	7.47	103.02	91.74	0
	8.25	102.78	10.24	103.86	1 278	102.03	8.03	110.54	98.37	0
	8.81	109.90	11.15	112.66	1 966	156.52	8.72	120.20	103.88	0
	8.85	110.71	12.59	126.92	2 111	169.07	9.28	127.99	109.98	0
	10.10	128.26	13.38	129.08	2 225	178.03	10.28	142.00	120.72	0
	15.37	213.83	17.95	157.22	4 072	313.94	:	:	187.31	0
<b>Iron-mining (a) (manual workers, underground and surface)</b>										
	4.32	51.64	8.13	82.65	499	40.07	0	0	0	88.60
	6.57	81.71	12.17	123.30	1 084	86.07	0	0	0	118.45
	7.02	87.48	12.85	130.31	1 119	89.27	0	0	0	130.13
	7.30	91.02	14.06	142.18	1 251	99.66	0	0	0	123.28
	7.78	97.22	15.02	151.41	1 291	103.44	0	0	0	133.93
	8.94	113.57	16.10	155.33	1 370	109.58	0	0	0	145.35
	13.37	186.03	20.88	182.90	2 318	178.69	0	0	0	200.45
<b>Iron and steel (manual workers)</b>										
	5.07	60.65	4.89	49.78	610	48.99	4.12	54.49	60.83	70.31
	7.28	90.44	7.29	73.86	1 013	80.44	7.09	97.81	91.28	97.34
	7.66	95.38	7.69	77.98	1 062	84.71	7.80	107.37	99.38	102.92
	7.91	98.64	8.19	82.73	1 155	91.88	8.45	116.54	106.02	105.25
	8.38	104.81	9.12	91.96	1 210	96.93	9.21	127.03	113.67	118.01
	9.18	116.60	10.15	97.99	1 334	106.75	10.16	140.28	124.38	127.07
	11.25	153.21	11.55	103.70	1 644	130.17	11.53	158.31	139.40	151.25
	12.76	174.44	13.27	119.37	1 860	148.66	12.86	177.59	160.24	158.96
	12.88	179.15	15.25	133.56	2 043	157.54	13.90	191.99	183.65	179.91
	15.20	222.19	17.91	156.93	2 497	166.54	17.13	240.01	221.14	198.17
	17.91	270.71	22.77	184.43	3 172	198.68	:	:	269.04	249.63

(a) In France the Bassin de l'Est.



**ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY**  
Industrial injury rates (a)

Year	EUR-9	EUR-6	Germany	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark
------	-------	-------	---------	--------	-------	-------------	---------	------------	----------------	---------	---------

**I Fatal injuries**

1960		0.19	0.18	0.22	0.15	:	0.20	0.05			
1970		0.16	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.16	0.14			
1971		0.15	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.17	0.17			
1972		0.12	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.09			
1973		0.15	0.18	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.30	0.14	0.15		
1974	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	:	0.17	0.35	0.08	-	0.33

**II Non-fatal injuries (at least one day's absence from work)**

1960		98	108	74	104	:	128	121			
1970		92	105	64	117	42	93	102			
1971		94	106	68	121	47	96	94			
1972		97	105	70	132	45	105	85			
1973		103	113	73	141	48	112	82	30		
1974	86	103	106	79	143	:	113	84	32	55	79

**III Non-fatal injuries (more than three days' absence from work)**

1960		86	95	71	78	:	100	115			
1970		81	94	62	91	38	72	94			
1971		81	92	66	91	43	73	87			
1972		82	90	68	95	40	82	79			
1973		87	96	71	102	42	85	76	29		
1974	72	87	90	77	105	:	86	79	29	45	63

(a) Rates per million man hours worked.

**XVI. IRON AND STEEL**
**Table 169**
**ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY**

 Average number of calendar days lost  
 (non-fatal accidents)

Year	EUR-9		EUR-6		Germany		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		United Kingdom		Ireland		Denmark	
	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b

**Average number of calendar days lost per worker on books**

1960	3.5	3.9	4.1	2.8	3.6	4.1	:	3.4	3.8	5.3	5.9											
1970	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.8	4.0	4.3	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.5								
1971	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.7	4.4								
1972	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.0								
1973	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.1	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.9								
1974	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.2	:	2.7	3.0	3.3	4.0					:	3.8	3.8	2.4	3.2

**Average number of calendar days lost per injury**

1960	16.9	18.1	16.6	16.1	:	12.9	20.6															
1970	18.1	18.1	18.7	18.4	24.6	15.0	20.5															
1971	19.4	17.3	28.5	17.8	23.3	13.6	21.5															
1972	18.8	17.4	27.6	16.6	23.3	13.1	22.2															
1973	18.2	16.4	27.4	16.0	22.6	12.9	22.3															
1974	18.3	16.8	26.4	16.0	:	13.2	22.2											:	34.5	17.2		

(a) Calendar days lost due to accidents occurring during the year surveyed.

(b) Calendar days lost due to accidents occurring before or during the year surveyed.

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