



BASIC STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

*Comparison with some European countries,
Canada, the United States of America, Japan
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics*

1970

**STATISTICAL OFFICE
OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES**

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*This handbook is also available in German, French, Italian
and Dutch*

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Canada, the United States of America, Japan
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics*

Tenth Edition

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LA ROCHEFOUCAULD

*"The principal point of wisdom,
is to know how to value
things just as they deserve"*

ALAIN

"Knowing is to know that you know"

SOEC

Brussels

Luxembourg

February 1971

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

—	nil
0	very small (generally less than half the unit used or half the last decimal place)
.	not available
0	uncertain or estimated
□	estimate made by the Statistical Office of the European Communities
<	less than
%	percentage
gm	gramme
kg	kilogramme
t	metric ton
t = t	ton for ton
mm	millimetre
km	kilometre
ha	hectare
sq km	square kilometre
hl	hectolitre
cu. m	cubic metre
tec	ton coal equivalent
Tcal	teracalory = 10^9 kilocalory
PCS	Gross calorific value
kWh	kilowatt-hour
GW/h	gigawatt-hour = 10^3 kWh
MW	megawatt = 10^3 kilowatt
kV	kilovolt
mio	million
DM	German Marks
Ffr	French Francs
Lit	Lire

Fl	Guilders
Fb	Belgian Francs
Fibg	Luxembourg Francs
\$	Dollars
£	Pounds sterling
Dr	Drachma
Lt	Turkish Lira
Cr	Crowns
Sfr	Swiss Francs
Sch	Schillings (Austrian)
Esc	Escudos
Mkf	Finnish Markka
Pes	Pesetas
R	Roubles
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNP	Gross national product
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC	European Economic Community
UN	United Nations
ILO	International Labour Office
SOEC	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
AOM	Overseas states, territories and departments associated with the EEC
OT	Overseas territory
UIC	International Union of Railways
IATA	International Air Transport Association
EPU	European Payments Union
CST	Statistical and Tariff Classification for International Trade
NICE	Nomenclature of the Industries in the European Communities

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PART I
COMPARISON BETWEEN THE COMMUNITY
AND OTHER COUNTRIES

I. POPULATION

Table 1

AREA, POPULATION, DENSITY PER SQ. KILOMETRE AND ESTIMATED POPULATION GROWTH

Middle of 1969

	Country	Area '000 sq km	Popu- lation '000	Den- sity per sq km	Estimated population '000	
					1975	1980
1	Germany (FR)	248.5	60 842	245	62 150	62 500
2	France	551.2	50 345	91	52 640	54 800
3	Italy	301.2	54 122	180	56 500	58 400
4	Netherlands	33.5	12 878	384	13 660	14 460
5	Belgium	30.5	9 646	316	9 900	10 150
6	Luxembourg	2.6	337.8	131	340	350
1-6	Community	1 167.5	188 171	161	195 190	200 650
7	Greece	131.9	8 835	67	9 170	9 540
8	Turkey	780.6	34 375	43	40 400	45 800
9	United Kingdom	244.0	55 643	228	57 650	59 550
10	Norway	323.9	3 851	12	4 100	4 300
11	Sweden	449.8	7 968	18	8 350	8 550
12	Denmark	43.0	4 910	113	5 100	5 300
13	Switzerland	41.3	6 150	149	6 500	6 700
14	Austria	83.8	7 373	88	7 600	7 750
15	Portugal	91.5	9 583	105	9 800	10 150
9-15	EFTA	1 277.3	95 478	75	99 100	102 300
16	Finland	337.0	4 705 (a)	14	4 900	5 050
17	Spain	504.8	32 949	65		
18	USSR	22 402.2	240 000	11	260 800	277 800
19	USA	9 363.4	203 216	22	223 800	243 300
20	Canada	9 976.2	21 061	2	23 300	25 300
21	Japan	369.7	102 320	277		
22	World	135 733.0	3 552 000	26	4 200 000	4 700 000

(a) 1968.

I. POPULATION

Table 2

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1969

'000

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
1	Germany (FR)	7 207	6 864	18 518	20 123	2 991	4 760	28 716	31 747
2	France	6 395	6 154	15 797	15 710	2 472	4 018	24 664	25 881
3	Italy (a)	6 743	6 488	16 589	17 437	2 203	2 875	25 535	26 800
4	Netherlands	1 816	1 733	4 070	4 027	579	732	6 465	6 493
5	Belgium	1 169	1 114	3 033	3 056	528	761	4 730	4 931
6	Luxembourg	38.2	36.7	110.2	111.3	17.7	24.3	166.2	172.3
1-6	Community	23 368	22 390	58 117	60 464	8 791	13 170	90 276	96 024
7	Greece (b)	1 141	1 076	2 778	2 963	369	476	4 288	4 515
8	Turkey (b)	7 357	6 822	9 079	8 837	642	802	17 078	16 461
9	United Kingdom	6 828	6 483	17 583	17 715	2 679	4 355	27 090	28 553
10	Norway (b)	481	458	1 209	1 190	211	270	1 901	1 918
11	Sweden	854	810	2 644	2 586	480	594	3 978	3 990
12	Denmark	590	562	1 570	1 573	258	326	2 418	2 461
13	Switzerland	737	708	1 985	2 016	287	417	3 009	3 141
14	Austria	917	879	2 148	2 395	391	643	3 456	3 917
15	Portugal	1 420	1 337	2 867	3 115	341	503	4 628	4 955
9-15	EFTA	11 828	11 239	30 001	30 587	4 645	7 103	46 474	48 929
16	Finland	607	583	1 513	1 594	150	251	2 270	2 428
17	Spain	4 741	4 538	9 841	10 730	1 297	1 802	15 879	10 070
18	USSR								
19	USA	30 211	29 093	61 265	63 177	8 295	11 175	99 771	103 445
20	Canada	3 337	3 182	6 480	6 423	747	892	10 564	10 497
21	Japan	12 540	12 010	34 590	36 110	3 140	3 930	50 270	52 050

(a) Private households; excl. the births of the first months of 1969.

(b) 1968.

I. POPULATION

Table 3

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1969

% of total

	Country	Under 15		From 15 to 64		65 and over		Total	
		male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.	male	fem.
1	Germany (FR)	11.9	11.4	30.6	33.3	4.9	7.9	47.5	52.5
2	France	12.7	12.2	31.3	31.1	4.9	7.9	48.8	51.2
3	Italy (a)	12.9	12.4	31.7	33.3	4.2	5.5	48.8	51.2
4	Netherlands	14.0	13.4	31.4	31.1	4.5	5.6	49.9	50.1
5	Belgium	12.1	11.5	31.4	31.6	5.5	7.9	49.0	51.0
6	Luxembourg	11.3	10.8	32.6	32.9	5.2	7.2	49.1	50.9
1-6	Community	12.5	12.0	31.2	32.5	4.7	7.1	48.5	51.5
7	Greece (b)	13.0	12.2	31.6	33.7	4.2	5.4	48.7	51.3
8	Turkey (b)	21.9	20.3	27.1	26.3	1.9	2.4	50.9	49.1
9	United Kingdom	12.3	11.7	31.6	31.8	4.8	7.8	48.7	51.3
10	Norway (b)	12.6	12.0	31.7	31.2	5.5	7.1	49.8	50.2
11	Sweden	10.7	10.2	33.2	32.5	6.0	7.5	49.9	50.1
12	Denmark	12.1	11.5	32.2	32.2	5.2	6.7	49.6	50.4
13	Switzerland	12.0	11.5	32.3	32.8	4.7	6.8	48.9	51.1
14	Austria	12.4	11.9	29.1	32.5	5.3	8.7	46.9	53.1
15	Portugal	14.8	14.0	29.9	32.5	3.6	5.2	48.3	51.7
9-15	EFTA	12.4	11.8	31.4	32.1	4.9	7.4	48.7	51.3
16	Finland	12.9	12.4	32.2	33.9	3.2	5.3	48.3	51.7
17	Spain	14.4	13.8	29.9	32.6	3.9	5.5	48.2	51.8
18	USSR								
19	USA	14.9	14.3	30.1	31.1	4.1	5.5	49.1	50.9
20	Canada	15.8	15.1	30.8	30.5	3.5	4.2	50.2	49.8
21	Japan	12.3	11.7	33.8	35.3	3.1	3.8	49.1	50.9

(a) Private households; excl. the births of the first months of 1969.

(b) 1968.

I. POPULATION

Table 4

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS

1969

	Country	Births		Marriages		Deaths		Infant mortality
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population	
1	Germany (FR)	903	14.8	447	7.3	744	12.2	23.1
2	France	840	16.7	380	7.6	570	11.3	19.7
3	Italy	946	17.3	385	7.1	537	9.9	30.3
4	Netherlands	248	19.2	117	9.1	108	8.4	13.2
5	Belgium	141	14.6	72	7.5	119	12.4	21.6
6	Luxembourg	4.5	13.3	2.2	6.6	4.2	12.4	17.5
1-6	Community	3 083	16.4	1 403(a)	7.5	2 082	11.1	23.5
7	Greece	154.0	17.4	71.4	8.1	72.3	8.2	31.9
8	Turkey (a)		43.0					
9	United Kingdom	920.9	16.6	451.2	8.1	659.5	11.9	18.6
10	Norway	68.1	17.7	(c) 29.9	(c)7.7	38.1	9.9	(c)13.7
11	Sweden	108.0	13.5	47.9	6.0	83.3	10.4	(b)12.9
12	Denmark (c)	74.5	15.3	39.5	8.1	47.3	9.7	(c)15.8
13	Switzerland	102.5	16.5	46.9	7.5	58.0	9.3	15.2
14	Austria	121.0	16.4	54.4	7.4	97.7	13.3	25.4
15	Portugal	185.3	19.4	79.2	8.3	99.8	10.4	(c)61.1
9-15	EFTA	1 580.3	16.7	749.0	7.9	1 083.7	11.4	23.2
16	Finland	68.2	14.5	40.7	8.7	46.0	9.8	13.9
17	Spain	663.4	20.1	238.1	7.2	302.3	9.2	29.8
18	USSR (c)	4 118.0	17.3	2 119.0	8.9	1 843.0	7.7	16.1
19	USA	3 571.0	17.7	2 146.0	10.6	1 916.0	9.5	20.8
20	Canada	371.1	17.6	182.1	8.6	154.4	7.3	(c)20.8
21	Japan	1 870.8	18.3	956.3	9.3	686.4	6.7	15.3

(a) 1966.

(b) 1967.

(c) 1968.

I. POPULATION

Table 5

SIZE OF HOUSEHOLDS (a)

'000

	Country	Date	Number of persons constituting household					Total
			1	2	3	4	5 or more	
1	Germany (FR)	1969	5 795	6 230	4 347	3 272	2 616	22 259
2	France	1969	3 369	4 370	3 056	2 506	2 972	16 273
3	Italy	1969	1 797	3 306	3 834	3 568	3 200	15 705
4	Netherlands	1969	306	813	681	672	636	3 108
5	Belgium	1969	503	984	659	478	525	3 148
6	Luxembourg	1969	44.9	23.2	17.0	10.0	7.9	103.0
1-6	Community		11 815	15 726	12 594	10 506	9 957	60 596
7	Greece	1961	217	369	432	448	677	2 143
8	Turkey	23.10.60	158	428	557	734	2 958	4 885
9	United Kingdom	1961	1 919	4 820	3 780	3 100	2 570	16 189
10	Norway	1.12.60	205	269	235	221	209	1 139
11	Sweden	1.11.65	621	770	585	479	322	2 778
12	Denmark	26. 9.60	306	422	312	276	228	1 534
13	Switzerland	1.12.60						1 581
14	Austria	1. 6.61	454	626	482	345	402	2 308
15	Portugal	15.12.60	185	419	490	417	722	2 233
9-15	EFTA							
16	Finland	31.12.60	283	225	234	213	330	1 315
17	Spain							
18	USSR							
19	USA	1964	8 718	15 287	9 808	9 435	12 906	56 154
20	Canada	1. 6.61	425	1 012	809	837	1 472	4 555
21	Japan	1965	1 863	3 292	4 207	5 146	8 577	23 085

(a) Private households as distinct from institutional households (boarding schools, communities, homes for the aged, etc.).

I. LABOUR FORCE
Table 6
**CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE
BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS**

'000

	Country	Year	Employers and others working on own account	Unpaid family workers	Wage-earners and employees	Unemployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1969	2 927	1 975	21 435	179	26 516
2	France	1969	4 653(a)	.	15 501	340	20 494
3	Italy	1969	4 451	1 668	12 554	663	19 336
4	Netherlands (b)	1969	748(a)	.	3 702	63	4 513
5	Belgium	1969	608	180	2 895	88	3 771
6	Luxembourg	1969	19.5	15.2	105.7	0	140.4
1-6	Community	1969	.	.	.	.	.
7	Greece	1967	.	.	.	152	3 762
8	Turkey (c)	1965	4 019	6 501	2 543	.	13 063
9	United Kingdom	1969	1 819(a)	.	23 085	518	25 422
10	Norway	1969	274	29	1 171	16	1 490
11	Sweden	1969	396	90	3 335	74	3 895
12	Denmark (c)	1969	364	122	1 808	25	2 319
13	Switzerland (c)	1967	329(a)	.	2 376	.	2 705
14	Austria	1969	836(a)	.	2 181	43	3 060
15	Portugal (c)	1968	498	201	2 387	.	3 087
8-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	1969	268	276	1 572	62	2 178
17	Spain	1968	4 547(a)	.	7 566	240	12 353
18	USSR	1967	.	.	(82 300)	.	(82 300)
19	USA	1969	(7 148)	(1 048)	(69 706)	(2 831)	(80 733)
20	Canada	1969	869	191	6 720	382	8 162
21	Japan	1969	9 930	8 440	31 990	570	50 930

(a) Incl. unpaid family workers.

(b) Man-years.

(c) Incl. unemployed and armed forces.

I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 7

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY MAIN SECTORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

'000

	Country	Year	Agri- culture	Indus- try	Ser- vices	Unem- ployed	Total
1	Germany (FR)	1969	2 533	12 936	10 868	179	26 516
2	France	1969	3 011	8 168	8 975	340	20 494
3	Italy	1969	4 023	8 048	6 602	663	19 336
4	Netherlands (a)	1969	341	1 852	2 257	63	4 513
5	Belgium	1969	191	1 652	1 840	88	3 771
6	Luxembourg	1969	16.3	64.1	60.0	0	140.4
1-6	Community	1969					
7	Greece	1967	1 810	766	1 034	152	3 762
8	Turkey (b)	1965	9 750	1 425	1 888	.	13 063
9	United Kingdom	1969	730	11 666	12 508	518	25 422
10	Norway	1969	217	543	714	16	1 490
11	Sweden	1969	335	1 543	1 943	74	3 895
12	Denmark (b)	1969	272	884	1 138	25	2 319
13	Switzerland (b)	1967	212	1 412	1 081	.	2 705
14	Austria	1969	577	1 204	1 236	43	3 060
15	Portugal (b)	1968	996	1 118	973	.	3 087
9-15	EFTA	1969					
16	Finland	1969	519	733	864	62	2 178
17	Spain	1968	3 850	4 402	3 861	240	12 353
18	USSR (c)	1967	(9 835)	(35 000)	(37 465)	.	(82 300)
19	USA	1969	3 606	(26 253)	(48 043)	2 831	(80 733)
20	Canada	1969	636	2 510	4 634	382	8 162
21	Japan	1969	9 460	17 670	23 270	570	50 970

(a) Man-years.

(b) Incl. unemployed and armed forces.

(c) Wage earners and employees.

I. LABOUR FORCE

Table 8

UNEMPLOYMENT

1963 = 100

	Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
1	Germany (FR)	79	87	247	174	96
2	France	99	103	134	158	131
3	Italy	143	153	137	138	132
4	Netherlands	103	132	253	238	185
5	Belgium	102	108	148	177	142
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	.	.	.	.	.
7	Greece	92	93	120	106	.
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	62	65	100	105	104
10	Norway	76	67	64	93	89
11	Sweden	69	94	126	166	114
12	Denmark	55	63	77	.	57
13	Switzerland	36	36	31	37	.
14	Austria	93	87	91	100	60
15	Portugal	.	.	.	.	.
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	97	109	197	275	194
17	Spain	147	123	146	182	.
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	83	71	73	69	70
20	Canada	75	71	84	102	102
21	Japan	98	110	158	.	143

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 9

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

(at current prices and exchange rates)

\$ '000 mlo

	Country	1958	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
1	Germany (FR)	[59.2]	72.0	96.0	105.2	115.1	122.7	123.7	134.6	152.9
2	France	53.6	61.1	83.4	92.5	99.2	107.9	116.1	127.3	140.1
3	Italy	30.3	34.9	50.0	54.7	58.9	63.7	70.1	75.4	82.3
4	Netherlands	9.5	11.2	14.6	17.2	19.2	20.8	22.9	25.4	28.3
5	Belgium	10.4	11.4	13.9	15.6	17.0	18.3	19.6	20.7	22.9
6	Luxembourg	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	(0.9)
1-6	Community	163.4	191.2	258.5	285.8	310.0	334.1	353.0	384.2	427.4
7	Greece	3.1	3.5	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.4
8	Turkey	6.0	5.4	7.0	7.6	8.1	9.5	10.6	11.7	13.0
9	United Kingdom	64.8	72.2	86.0	93.3	100.3	106.8	110.2	103.2	109.8
10	Norway	4.0	4.5	5.7	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.0	9.7
11	Sweden	.	13.1	16.9	18.9	20.9	22.7	24.4	25.9	28.2
12	Denmark	5.0	6.0	7.9	9.0	10.2	11.1	12.1	12.3	14.0
13	Switzerland	7.2	8.5	11.5	12.7	13.7	14.8	15.7	17.0	18.5
14	Austria	5.3	6.2	7.8	8.5	9.3	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.4
15	Portugal	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.7
9-15	EFTA	.	112.9	138.9	152.1	165.1	177.2	186.3	184.0	198.4
16	Finland	4.0	4.9	6.4	7.3	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.1
17	Spain	9.7	10.3	16.1	18.1	21.5	24.6	26.7	25.8	28.7
18	USSR									
19	USA	455.0	511.4	599.7	642.8	696.3	762.7	808.1	880.1	947.8
20	Canada		38.7	41.8	45.8	50.5	56.5	60.4	65.6	72.1
21	Japan	32.0	43.1	68.0	80.1	88.3	101.5	119.7	141.9	(166.4)

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 10

VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1963 = 100

	Country	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
1	Germany (FR)	75	88	93	97	100	107	113	116	116	124	134
2	France	76	84	89	95	100	107	112	118	123	129	140
3	Italy	73	82	89	95	100	103	107	113	121	128	134
4	Netherlands	79	90	93	96	100	109	115	118	125	133	140
5	Belgium	80	86	91	96	100	107	111	114	118	123	131
6	Luxembourg		93	96	98	100	107	109	111	111	117	(125)
1-6	Community	76	86	91	96	100	106	111	116	120	127	136
7	Greece	74	80	89	92	100	109	118	126	133	142	153
8	Turkey	83	89	88	93	100	105	110	121	128	137	146
9	United Kingdom	84	92	95	96	100	105	108	110	113	116	117
10	Norway	80	85	91	95	100	105	111	116	122	127	133
11	Sweden	79	87	91	95	100	108	112	116	119	123	130
12	Denmark	78	89	94	99	100	109	114	116	121	125	135
13	Switzerland	75	85	91	96	100	105	110	113	115	120	126
14	Austria	80	89	93	96	100	106	109	114	118	123	131
15	Portugal	75	84	89	94	100	107	115	118	128	139	145
9-15	EFTA	82	90	94	96	100	106	109	112	115	119	123
16	Finland	74	87	94	98	100	106	112	114	117	120	131
17	Spain	75	75	84	92	100	106	114	123	128	135	146
18	USSR											
19	USA	81	88	90	96	100	105	112	119	123	128	132
20	Canada		86	89	95	100	107	114	122	126	133	139
21	Japan	59	74	85	90	100	113	118	130	147	168	189

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 11

AVERAGE ANNUAL RATES OF GROWTH 1959-1969 (at constant prices)

%

	Country	Gross national product at market prices		Gross domestic product at market prices per person employed
		total	per capita	
1	Germany (FR)	5.1	4.0	4.7
2	France	5.9	4.8	5.4
3	Italy	5.6	4.8	6.3
4	Netherlands	5.4	4.0	4.2
5	Belgium	4.8	4.2	4.1
6	Luxembourg (a)	3.3	2.5	2.8
1-6	Community	5.5	4.4	5.2
7	Greece	7.1	6.4	6.0
8	Turkey	5.4	2.8	4.4
9	United Kingdom	3.0	2.3	2.6
10	Norway	4.9	4.1	4.2
11	Sweden (a)	4.7	3.9	3.9
12	Denmark	4.9	4.1	3.8
13	Switzerland	4.6	3.0	3.1
14	Austria	4.7	4.2	4.9
15	Portugal	6.3	5.6	6.9
9-15	EFTA	3.7	2.9	3.4
16	Finland	5.2	4.5	4.8
17	Spain	7.1	6.1	6.5
18	USSR			
19	USA	4.3	2.9	2.3
20	Canada (a)	5.5	3.6	2.5
21	Japan	11.4	10.3	9.7

(a) 1960-1969.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 12

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST

1968

%

	Country	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry (incl. construction)	Services and General government	Gross domestic product at factor cost
1	Germany (FR)	4.5	50.8	44.6	100
2	France	7.8	43.7	48.5	100
3	Italy	11.2	38.6	50.2	100
4	Netherlands	7.0	41.9	51.1	100
5	Belgium	5.2	40.7	54.1	100
6	Luxembourg	5.3	52.0	42.6	100
1-6	Community	7.0	44.8	48.2	100
7	Greece	21.0	27.5	51.5	100
8	Turkey (a)	33.7	26.4	39.9	100
9	United Kingdom	3.1	46.1	50.8	100
10	Norway	7.0	37.9	55.1	100
11	Sweden (b)(c)	5.0	40.4	54.7	100
12	Denmark	8.9	39.5	51.6	100
13	Switzerland				
14	Austria	8.1	50.3	41.6	100
15	Portugal	18.3	43.2	38.5	100
9-15	EFTA (d)	4.9	44.3	50.8	100
16	Finland	15.3	39.4	45.4	100
17	Spain	16.2	34.1	49.7	100
18	USSR				
19	USA (b)	2.9	36.2	60.9	100
20	Canada				
21	Japan (a)	10.1	40.5	49.3	100

- (a) Net domestic product at factor cost.
 (b) Gross domestic product at market prices.
 (c) 1967.
 (d) Excl. Switzerland.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 13

DISTRIBUTION OF NATIONAL INCOME

1968

%

	Country	Compensation of employees	Income from property and entrepreneurship to households	Undistributed profits of corporations (before tax)	General government income from property and entrepreneurship	Less: Interest on the public debt	National Income
1	Germany (FR)	64.1	29.4	5.7	2.1	1.3	100
2	France	62.7	31.1	7.0	0.8	1.6	100
3	Italy	56.7	38.2	5.3	2.6	2.8	100
4	Netherlands	65.6	26.5	8.6	2.8	3.5	100
5	Belgium	62.8	35.5	4.9	0.7	3.9	100
6	Luxembourg	67.3	27.3	3.5	4.1	2.2	100
1-6	Community	62.2	31.9	6.2	1.7	2.0	100
7	Greece	40.0	57.6	1.8	1.6	1.0	100
8	Turkey						
9	United Kingdom	75.5	19.8	6.5	3.7	5.3	100
10	Norway	67.9	31.4		2.4	1.7	100
11	Sweden (a)	72.1	16.6	8.4	4.8	1.9	100
12	Denmark	67.3	31.7		2.4	1.3	100
13	Switzerland	62.7	27.8	8.1	3.2	1.7	100
14	Austria	68.6	25.9	5.9	1.0	1.5	100
15	Portugal						
9-15	EFTA (b)	72.3	27.9		3.5	3.8	100
16	Finland	64.1	27.2	6.3	3.9	1.5	100
17	Spain	56.5	34.7	7.7	2.0	0.8	100
18	USSR						
19	USA	71.9	21.1	8.7		1.7	100
20	Canada	70.8	21.4	8.1	4.2	4.5	100
21	Japan	54.4	32.3	13.0	0.9	0.7	100

(a) Gross national product at factor cost.

(b) Excl. Portugal.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 14

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

1969

%

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	55.4	15.6	24.3	2.2	2.6	100
2	France	60.5	12.3	25.4	2.5	-0.7	100
3	Italy	63.9	13.5	20.6	0.4	1.6	100
4	Netherlands	56.1	15.7	25.6	2.7	-0.1	100
5	Belgium	62.6	14.2	21.4	1.6	0.2	100
6	Luxembourg	(55.4)	(10.9)	(25.5)	(0.0)	(8.3)	100
1-6	Community	59.1	14.0	23.9	2.0	1.0	100
7	Greece	68.4	13.6	30.3	0.1	-12.3	100
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	63.2	18.1	17.5	0.7	0.5	100
10	Norway	55.1	18.2	25.1	-0.4	2.0	100
11	Sweden	53.8	22.2	22.9	1.5	-0.4	100
12	Denmark	61.8	17.7	21.9	0.7	-2.1	100
13	Switzerland	58.8	12.0	26.1	0.7	2.4	100
14	Austria	57.2	15.5	23.2	3.8	0.3	100
15	Portugal	72.1	13.5	18.5	0.2	-4.4	100
9-15	EFTA	60.8	17.8	20.2	0.9	0.3	100
16	Finland	53.8	16.1	23.6	5.5	0.9	100
17	Spain	68.2	10.4	21.9	2.3	-2.8	100
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	61.5	21.0	16.8	1.0	-0.2	100
20	Canada	.	.	.	.	.	.
21	Japan	50.8	8.2	35.1	4.2	1.7	100

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 15

USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

1969

\$ '000 mio

	Country	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed asset formation	Change in stocks	Net exports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
1	Germany (FR)	84.7	23.8	37.1	3.4	4.0	153.0
2	France	84.6	17.2	35.5	3.6	-1.0	140.0
3	Italy	52.2	11.0	16.9	0.3	1.3	81.7
4	Netherlands	15.8	4.4	7.2	0.8	0.0	28.1
5	Belgium	14.2	3.2	4.9	0.4	0.0	22.7
6	Luxembourg	(0.5)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(—)	(0.1)	(0.9)
1-6	Community	252.1	59.8	101.8	8.4	4.4	426.5
7	Greece	5.6	1.1	2.5	0.0	-1.0	8.2
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	68.5	19.6	19.0	0.7	0.5	108.4
10	Norway	5.4	1.8	2.5	0.0	0.2	9.8
11	Sweden	15.2	6.3	6.5	0.4	-0.1	28.3
12	Denmark	8.7	2.5	3.1	0.1	-0.3	14.0
13	Switzerland	10.6	2.2	4.7	0.1	0.4	18.1
14	Austria	7.1	1.9	2.9	0.5	0.0	12.4
15	Portugal	4.1	0.8	1.1	0.0	-0.3	5.7
9-15	EFTA	119.7	35.0	39.7	1.8	0.5	196.7
16	Finland	5.0	1.5	2.2	0.5	0.1	9.2
17	Spain	19.7	3.0	6.3	0.7	-0.8	28.9
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	580.0	198.1	158.7	9.0	-2.3	943.5
20	Canada	42.6	12.7	15.7	1.0	0.3	73.2a)
21	Japan	84.8	13.7	58.5	7.0	2.8	166.8

(a) Including residual error of 966 Mio \$.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 16

GROSS FIXED ASSET FORMATION
BY TYPE OF ASSET

1968

%

	Country	Dwellings	Non-residential buildings and other construction	Equipment	Gross fixed asset formation
1	Germany (FR)	24.1	33.6	42.4	100
2	France	27.4	31.1	41.5	100
3	Italy	32.7	31.8	35.5	100
4	Netherlands	21.3	36.8	41.9	100
5	Belgium	26.7	36.2	37.1	100
6	Luxembourg	34.1	37.4	28.4	100
1-6	Community	26.6	32.7	40.6	100
7	Greece	25.3	36.6	38.1	100
8	Turkey	19.1	80.9		100
9	United Kingdom	20.0	31.4	48.5	100
10	Norway	17.8	34.4	47.8	100
11	Sweden	26.2	40.5	33.3	100
12	Denmark	21.1	34.9	44.0	100
13	Switzerland	24.5	39.6	35.8	100
14	Austria	18.8	33.2	47.9	100
15	Portugal	23.5	39.1	37.5	100
9-15	EFTA	21.4	34.5	44.0	100
16	Finland	22.6	44.7	32.7	100
17	Spain	18.6	34.4	47.0	100
18	USSR				
19	USA	21.6	38.0	40.4	100
20	Canada	18.2	46.5	35.4	100
21	Japan	20.1	37.3	42.6	100

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 17

EXPENDITURES AND RECEIPTS

1968

	Country	Expenditures					Total (a)
		Con- sump- tion	Gross asset forma- tion	Interest on the public debt	Current trans- fers	Capital trans- fers	
1	Germany (FR)	15.5	3.9	1.0	16.1	1.6	37.5
2	France	12.7	3.4	1.2	20.3	1.5	38.9
3	Italy	13.5	2.6	2.2	16.2	1.6	35.8
4	Netherlands	15.6	5.1	2.9	17.6	1.2	41.8
5	Belgium	13.9	3.4	3.1	15.9	.	.
6	Luxembourg	11.9	4.7	1.6	19.6	.	.
1-6	Community	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Greece	12.9	.	0.8	10.6	.	.
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	18.0	5.1	4.2	11.1	1.7	39.0
10	Norway	17.7	4.4	1.3	16.2	0.3	39.3
11	Sweden	21.9	.	1.7	13.8	.	.
12	Denmark	17.8	4.9	1.0	12.9	.	.
13	Switzerland	11.6	.	1.5	9.2	.	.
14	Austria	15.2	6.4	1.1	15.4	1.4	38.7
15	Portugal	.	.	.	.	.	.
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	16.8	5.5	1.1	10.9	0.3	34.3
17	Spain	10.3	.	0.7	6.3	.	.
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	21.0	3.2	1.4	6.4	.	.
20	Canada	15.3	4.3	3.4	11.6	.	.
21	Japan	8.4	.	0.6	5.5	.	.

(a) Total excluding depreciation allowances.

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
Table 17
OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT
In % of GNP at market prices

Receipts							Country
Income from property and entrepreneurship	Taxes	Contributions to social security	Other current transfers	Capital transfers	Total		
1.6	23.8	10.7	0.7	0.4	36.8	1	Germany (FR)
0.6	22.4	14.8	0.7	0.2	38.0	2	France
2.1	19.3	11.2	0.7	0.0	33.3	3	Italy
2.2	24.2	13.4	1.0	0.4	41.3	4	Netherlands
0.6	23.4	9.5	.	.	.	5	Belgium
3.1	21.6	9.7	.	.	.	6	Luxembourg
.	.	.	.	.	.	1-6	Community
1.3	19.3	6.2	0.6	.	.	7	Greece
.	.	.	.	.	.	8	Turkey
2.9	29.2	5.0	0.2	1.0	38.3	9	United Kingdom
1.8	29.2	9.1	1.6	0.1	41.9	10	Norway
.	34.1	8.2	.	.	.	11	Sweden
1.8	33.2	1.9	0.6	0.2	37.7	12	Denmark
2.7	17.9	5.1	1.5	.	.	13	Switzerland
0.7	28.5	8.2	0.0	0.1	37.6	14	Austria
.	.	.	.	.	.	15	Portugal
.	.	.	.	.	.	9-15	EFTA
3.1	28.6	4.3	0.7	0.1	36.8	16	Finland
1.7	12.9	7.1	.	.	.	17	Spain
.	24.6	5.4	.	.	.	18	USSR
.	27.8	3.4	0.9	.	.	19	USA
3.2	27.8	3.4	0.9	.	.	20	Canada
0.7	15.4	3.6	1.1	.	.	21	Japan

I. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 18

BREAKDOWN OF REVENUE FROM TAXATION

1968

	Country	Total revenue from taxation	Indirect taxes	Direct taxes	
				on corporations	on households
		Mio \$	in % of total revenue from taxation		
1	Germany (FR)	31 980	57.3	8.6	34.1
2	France	28 470	70.6	8.1	21.3
3	Italy	14 517	64.9	9.0	26.1
4	Netherlands	6 152	45.8	11.4	42.8
5	Belgium	4 858	56.8	8.6	34.6
6	Luxembourg	167	50.8	10.9	38.3
1-6	Community				
7	Greece	1 460	82.9	2.3	14.8
8	Turkey (a)	1 803	64.9	6.0	29.1
9	United Kingdom	30 209	55.3	8.5	36.2
10	Norway	2 613	52.5	5.2	42.3
11	Sweden	8 716	40.8	4.5	54.7
12	Denmark	4 066	50.2	3.1	46.7
13	Switzerland	3 011	40.3	13.2	46.5
14	Austria	3 238	57.8	6.3	35.9
15	Portugal				
9-15	EFTA				
16	Finland	2 325	51.9	8.8	39.3
17	Spain	3 287	66.7	20.0	13.3
18	USSR				
19	USA	217 141	36.9	19.0	44.1
20	Canada	17 298	54.3	14.0	31.7
21	Japan	21 883	48.7	26.0	25.3

(a) Central Government revenue from taxation.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 19

INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT (a)

Average 1952 - 1956 = 100

	Country	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
1	Germany (FR)	123	129	127	118	127	140	145	143
2	France	131	129	130	140	135	149	155	151
3	Italy	121	114	124	126	130	135	132	138
4	Netherlands	130	122	125	120	123	134	144	150
5	Belgium	119	123	116	111	106	126	131	136
6	Luxembourg }								
1-6	Community	126	125	127	128	129	141	145	145
7	Greece	131	147	154	164	171	175	164	175
8	Turkey	133	140	146	141	157	160	166	158
9	United Kingdom	132	133	139	143	146	149	146	149
10	Norway	83	82	78	82	80	82	86	81
11	Sweden	104	97	104	103	93	107	111	95
12	Denmark	125	116	119	123	120	122	128	123
13	Switzerland	110	111	112	109	114	122	127	126
14	Austria	131	140	139	124	134	145	148	151
15	Portugal	119	124	120	123	110	124	122	113
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	117	132	136	140	132	142	142	156
17	Spain	129	146	132	133	146	143	154	155
18	USSR								
19	USA	112	118	117	118	118	124	125	123
20	Canada	114	127	118	131	144	123	134	141
21	Japan	130	130	135	135	139	155	162	163
22	World	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

(a) FAO Index.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 20

PATTERN OF LAND UTILIZATION

1969

	Country	Agricultural area		Arable land (a)	Permanent meadows and pastures
		'000 ha	% of total area	% of agricultural area	
1	Germany (FR)	13 612	54.8	59.2	40.8
2	France	33 123	60.3	58.0	42.0
3	Italy	19 426	64.5	73.5	26.5
4	Netherlands	2 223	60.7	40.6	59.4
5	Belgium	1 610	52.8		
6	Luxembourg	136	52.5	53.6	46.4
1-6	Community	70 130	60.0	61.9	38.1
7	Greece (b)	9 090	68.9	42.4	57.6
8	Turkey (c)	52 736	67.6	50.4	49.6
9	United Kingdom (d)	12 317	50.5	59.9	40.1
10	Norway (d)	994	3.1	84.8	15.2
11	Sweden (d)	3 479	7.7	87.1	12.9
12	Denmark (d)	3 017	70.0	89.8	10.2
13	Switzerland (e)	2 178	52.7	18.5	81.5
14	Austria (d)	3 922	46.8	42.6	57.4
15	Portugal (f)	4 900	55.1	89.2	10.8
9-15	EFTA	30 807	24.2	66.2	33.8
16	Finland (d)	2 834	8.4	97.4	2.6
17	Spain (g)	21 973	43.5	93.2	6.8
18	USSR (d)	598 000	26.8	37.5	62.5
19	USA (h)	435 613	46.5	(g) 55.4	40.6
20	Canada (b)	64 361	6.5	67.4	32.6
21	Japan (i)	6 632	17.9	85.7	14.3
22	World	4 407 000	33	32	68

(a) Incl. land under permanent cultivation (orchards, vineyards, etc.).

(b) 1966.

(c) 1968; permanent meadows and pastures: 1967.

(d) 1968.

(e) 1965. (f) 1963.

(g) 1967.

(h) 1964.

(i) 1968; permanent meadows and pastures: 1960.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 21

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS (a)
Average 1967-1969 (b)

'000 t

	Country	Total of all cereals	Wheat	Rye and meslin (c)	Barley	Oats and mixtures of summer cereals (d)	Grain maize	Other cereals (e)
1	Germany (FR)	18 675	6 005	3 227	4 946	4 201	294	—
2	France	32 804	14 576	351	9 487	3 094	5 080	217
3	Italy	14 580	9 595	76	282	479	4 119	31
4	Netherlands	1 703	698	228	408	368	0	0
5	Belgium	1 855	825	86	585	355	3	—
6	Luxembourg	153	47	7	49	50	—	0
1-6	Community	69 769	31 746	3 975	15 757	8 547	9 496	247
7	Greece	2 907	1 839	12	601	140	310	6
8	Turkey	16 248	9 808	857	3 720	490	1 017	357
9	United Kingdom	13 731	3 615	15	8 736	1 243	—	122
10	Norway	649	10	2	504	130	—	2
11	Sweden	4 286	922	164	1 583	1 358	—	260
12	Denmark	6 299	428	129	4 529	877	—	336
13	Switzerland	632	394	58	112	32	22	14
14	Austria	2 876	996	384	749	328	330	89
15	Portugal	1 474	565	173	72	101	563	—
9-15	EFTA	29 947	6 930	925	16 285	4 069	915	823
16	Finland	2 283	464	139	665	962	—	54
17	Spain	10 142	5 283	348	2 674	491	1 277	69
18	USSR	155 034	90 428	13 416	22 146	10 805	8 801	4 438
19	USA	192 759	40 006	638	8 630	12 239	112 352	18 894
20	Canada	34 216	18 778	357	6 351	5 353	1 876	1 500
21	Japan	2 272	1 011	1	1 053	99	58	50
22	World	864 000	313 000	32 000	122 000	51 000	252 000	93 000

(a) Excl. rice.

(b) Non-EC countries: average 1966-1968.

(c) Non-EC countries: excl. meslin.

(d) Non-EC countries: excl. mixed grains other than meslin.

(e) Non-EC countries: incl. mixed grains.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 22

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES

Average 1967-1969

	Country	Rice (a) (b) '000 t	Po- tatoes (a) '000 t	Sugar beet (a) '000 t	Refined sugar (c) '000 t	Wine (d) '000 hl (d)
1	Germany (FR)	—	18 823	13 422	1 831	5 941
2	France	82	9 804	16 085	1 815	62 561
3	Italy	599	3 981	11 827	1 316	68 251
4	Netherlands	—	4 863	5 067	628	(e) 10
5	Belgium	—	1 662	3 981	477	(e) 7
6	Luxembourg	—	73			123
1-6	Community	681	39 206	50 382	6 067	136 893
7	Greece	73	572	755	101	3 893
8	Turkey	183	1 771	4 797	674	467
9	United Kingdom	—	6 875	6 866	881	—
10	Norway	—	936	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	1 360	1 740	214	—
12	Denmark	—	898	2 239	304	—
13	Switzerland	—	1 091	414	58	873
14	Austria	—	3 176	2 083	293	2 173
15	Portugal	150	1 101	120	—	10 120
9-15	EFTA	150	15 437	13 462	1 750	13 166
16	Finland	—	952	425	54	—
17	Spain	294	4 454	4 197	587	27 403
18	USSR	712	95 157	85 154	8 733	17 663
19	USA	3 368	13 709	19 625	4 484	11 630
20	Canada	—	2 343	973	129	300
21	Japan	14 422	3 692	1 911	342	147
22	World	216 900	305 500	233 000	59 755	281 107

(a) Non-EC countries: average 1966-1968.

(b) Husked rice.

(c) Average of the crop years from 1966/67 to 1968/69; except for the USA average of the calendar years from 1966 to 1968).

(d) EC countries: average of the crop years from 1966/67 to 1968/69; countries outside the EC: average of the calendar years from 1966 to 1968, in metric t.

(e) Including the production out of imported grapes (for Belgium: starting from 1968/69 only).

I. AGRICULTURE
Table 23
LIVESTOCK
1968 or 1969

'000

	Country	Date of census	Cattle		Pigs	Sheep and goats
			Total	of which cows		
1	Germany (FR)	XII-1969	14 286	5 848	19 323	901
2	France	X-1969	21 886	9 434	10 622	10 616
3	Italy	XII-1969	9 612	4 510	9 224	9 168
4	Netherlands	XII-1969	3 879	1 891	5 294	362
5	Belgium	XII-1969	2 713	1 066	3 094	88
6	Luxembourg (a)	XII-1969	186	64	109	5
1-6	Community		52 562	22 813	47 666	21 140
7	Greece	XII-1968	1 094	775	640	11 710
8	Turkey	XII-1968	14 165	4 850	14	56 537
9	United Kingdom	VI-1968	12 151	5 203	7 387	28 022
10	Norway	VI-1968	1 008	470	610	2 044
11	Sweden	VI-1968	2 065	1 380	2 043	302
12	Denmark	VII-1968	3 141	1 292	7 963	116
13	Switzerland	IV-1968	1 855	1 087	1 849	352
14	Austria	XII-1968	2 480	1 241	2 932	218
15	Portugal	1968	920		1 660	6 330
9-15	EFTA		23 620	(b) 10 673	24 444	37 384
16	Finland	VI-1968	2 071	1 045	680	157
17	Spain	1968	4 000		5 662	21 268
18	USSR	I-1968	97 167	41 541	50 867	144 041
19	USA	I-1968	109 152	50 049	55 265	25 712
20	Canada	XII-1968	11 783	5 537	6 060	691
21	Japan	II-1968	3 155	1 683	5 535	306

(a) Census every third year.

(b) Excl. Portugal.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 24

MEAT PRODUCTION (a) (b) 1968

'000 t (carcass weight, excl. offal fat)

	Country	Total meat and offal (c)	Beef and veal (d)	Mutton lamb and goats (d)	Pigmeat (d)
1	Germany (FR)	3 802	1 174	11	2 119
2	France	4 115	1 553	113	1 089
3	Italy	1 765	572	35	428
4	Netherlands	1 080	274	9	521
5	Belgium	691	201	2	333
6	Luxembourg	24	11	—	10
1-6	Community	11 477	3 785	170	4 500
7	Greece	277	74	77	41
8	Turkey	229(d)	101	99	—
9	United Kingdom	2 692	935(e)	251	837
10	Norway	149	53	18	61
11	Sweden	452	157	3	237
12	Denmark	1 103	247	3	739
13	Switzerland	368	127	3	189
14	Austria (f)	548(d)	195	2	300
15	Portugal	249	58	30	84
9-15	EFTA	5 561	1 772	310	2 447
16	Finland	201	88	1	86
17	Spain	1 185	242	132	419
18	USSR	9 520(d)	4 675	800	3 075
19	USA	22 512	9 793	276	5 923
20	Canada	2 045	976	9	537
21	Japan (g)	1 085	176	1	590

(a) Gross home production: incl. meat equivalent of animals exported alive but not incl. meat equivalent of animals imported alive.

(b) The Community countries (lines 1-6); without slaughtering fats.

(c) For FAO figures (lines 7-21), edible offal covers only animals slaughtered within the country.

(d) Excl. offal.

(e) Incl. meat equivalent of animals imported for fattening.

(f) Incl. slaughter fats.

(g) Commercial production.

I. AGRICULTURE
Table 25
MILK PRODUCTS AND EGGS

1968

'000 £

	Country	Milk	Butter	Cheese (a)	Eggs
1	Germany (FR)	22 176	538	437	809
2	France	31 447	575	714	621
3	Italy	10 628	68	469	495
4	Netherlands	7 710	118	250	228
5	Belgium	3 902	97	33	198
6	Luxembourg	215	7	1	4
1-6	Community	76 078	1 403	1 904	2 355
7	Greece	1 329	7	125	88
8	Turkey	4 451	123	90	88
9	United Kingdom	12 478	54	120	877
10	Norway	1 805	24	46	36
11	Sweden	3 308	66	59	101
12	Denmark	5 122	160	106	86
13	Switzerland	3 321	38	86	36
14	Austria	3 392	49	41	83
15	Portugal	517	2(b)	23	35
9-15	EFTA	29 943	393	481	1 254
16	Finland	3 592	102	34	54
17	Spain	3 723	5	100	296
18	USSR	82 300	1 165	460	1 970
19	USA	53 197	533	1 179(b)	4 083
20	Canada	8 317	156	106	308
21	Japan	4 020	32(b)	33(b)	1 400

(a) Incl. fresh cheese.

(b) Industrial production only.

I. AGRICULTURE

Table 26

WOODED AREA AND TIMBER PRODUCTION

1968

	Country	Wooded area ('000 ha) (a)	Total production of roundwood ('000cu.m)	Production of sawn softwood ('000cu.m)	Production of sawn hardwood ('000cu.m)
1	Germany (FR)	7 207	24 274	7 256	1 695
2	France	12 000	32 300	5 214(b)	3 123(b)
3	Italy	6 193	16 071	791	1 684
4	Netherlands	270	800	85	255
5	Belgium	617	2 565	325	285
6	Luxembourg	83	168	33	13
1-6	Community	26 370	76 178	13 704	7 055
7	Greece	2 512	2 676	228	162
8	Turkey	10 584	16 160	1 632	485
9	United Kingdom	1 760	3 202	274	586
10	Norway	8 990	6 662	1 619	28
11	Sweden	23 441	51 200	11 291	257
12	Denmark	399	2 100(b)	460(b)	380(b)
13	Switzerland	1 008	3 635	1 125	104
14	Austria	3 352	11 158	4 578	200
15	Portugal	3 108	5 900	1 450	120
9-15	EFTA	42 058	83 857	20 797	1 675
16	Finland	21 741	42 312	5 817	117
17	Spain	26 706	12 787	1 400	650
18	USSR	910 009	380 400	93 750	16 550
19	USA	307 101	337 291	71 116	16 426
20	Canada	443 108	107 572(b)	25 162	1 038
21	Japan	25 053	54 502	30 940	8 076
22	World	4 126 000	2 086 000	301 300	87 600

(a) Figures refer mostly to previous years.

(b) 1967.

I. ENERGY

Table 27

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY

1969

'000 tcc

	Country	Coal (a)	Lignite	Crude petrol- eum	Natural gas	Primary elec- tricity (b)	Total primary energy (c)
1	Germany (FR)	112 307	29 656	11 262	10 110	6 170	170 634
2	France	37 537	1 483	3 569	7 951	18 638	70 165
3	Italy	169	716	2 114	14 298	14 782	32 550
4	Netherlands	5 456	—	2 888	24 207	105	32 660
5	Belgium	12 001	—	—	74	84	12 197
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	39	43
1-6	Community	167 470	31 855	19 835	56 642	39 820	318 253
7	Greece	—	2 189	—	—	718	2 907
8	Turkey	4 680	1 353	5 148	—	1 204	12 385
9	United Kingdom	152 796	—	143	2 240	11 764	166 943
10	Norway	391	—	—	—	20 149	20 540
11	Sweden	—	—	—	—	14 667	14 667
12	Denmark	—	363	—	—	8	371
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	9 872	10 161
14	Austria	—	1 920	3 861	1 769	5 851	13 401
15	Portugal	360	12	—	—	2 214	2 586
9-15	EFTA	153 567	2 295	4 004	4 009	64 525	228 400
16	Finland	—	—	—	—	3 061	3 061
17	Spain	11 580	1 362	143	—	11 005	24 090
18	USSR	468 000	85 000	470 184	215 521	42 413	1 281 118
19	USA	504 000	1 485	729 300	689 243	96 111	2 020 139
20	Canada	7 848	628	90 900	73 570	52 481	225 427
21	Japan	44 652	83	1 144	2 594	27 279	75 752
	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
22	World	1 800 000	400 000	3 050 000	1 128 000	420 000	6 798 000

- (a) Except for the Community countries, production figures for hard coal are given ton for ton.
- (b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of a calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries, a conversion factor of 350 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.
- (c) Including wood, peat, garbage etc. for the Community countries.
- (d) Excl. People's Republic of China.

I. ENERGY

Table 28

INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)

1969

mto tec

	Country	Coal and lignite	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity (b)	Total energy
1	Germany (FR)	133.8	158.8	13.0	8.3	315.0
2	France	56.6	115.0	10.5	18.4	200.6
3	Italy	13.1	102.8	14.2	15.6	146.2
4	Netherlands	9.5	35.8	15.9	0	61.1
5	Belgium	20.8	31.0	3.2	0	54.8
6	Luxembourg	3.9	1.9	0	0.7	6.5
1-6	Community	237.6	445.3	56.8	42.9	784.2
7	Greece	2.5	7.9	—	0.7	11.1
8	Turkey	7.0	9.7	—	1.2	17.9
9	United Kingdom	142.5	132.8	7.8	12.0	295.1
10	Norway	1.7	9.7	—	19.7	31.1
11	Sweden	3.1	36.9	—	16.0	56.0
12	Denmark	4.3	22.8	—	1.2	25.9
13	Switzerland	0.5	16.3	0	9.0	25.8
14	Austria	6.5	11.3	3.0	4.6	25.4
15	Portugal	1.1	4.9	—	2.2	8.2
9-15	EFTA	159.7	234.7	10.8	62.4	467.6
16	Finland	3.4	14.1	—	3.1	20.6
17	Spain	18.4	33.2	0.1	10.2	61.9
18	USSR	463.2	—	250.0	41.0	—
19	USA	454.1	846.3	753.5	95.6	2 149.5
20	Canada	23.4	87.9	33.8	52.0	197.1
21	Japan	85.0	198.1	3.0	27.3	313.4
22	World	[2 300.0]	[3 050]	1 270	420.0	

- (a) Production of primary energy products + net trade and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's "Energy Statistics").
- (b) Primary electric energy has been converted into hard-coal equivalent on the basis of calorific equivalent necessary for the production of 1 kWh in steam generating stations. Except for the Community countries, a conversion factor of 350 gm hard-coal equivalent per kWh has been adopted.

COAL — LIGNITE

1969

	Country	Coal					Lignite
		Production '000 t	Collieries in operation (a)	Under- ground workers on the books (b)	Man/shift yield per under- ground worker	Output per colliery and day worked	Output (c)
							t = t	'000	kg	t = t	'000 t
1	Germany (FR)	117 035	69	141	3 837	6 552(d)	108 187
2	France	40 583	52	74	2 522	3 004(e)	2 950
3	Italy	303	1	1	2 437	1 261	3 248
4	Netherlands	5 778	7	10	2 927	3 070	—
5	Belgium	13 200	25	30	2 408	1 947	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	176 899	154	256	3 265	4 369	114 385
7	Greece	—	—	—	—	—	6 684
8	Turkey	4 680	—	—	—	—	4 100
9	United Kingdom	152 796	304(f)	245	3 304	—	—
10	Norway	391	—	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	1 100
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	—	—	—	—	—	3 840
15	Portugal	360	—	—	—	—	40
9-15	EFTA	153 567	—	—	—	—	4 980
16	Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	11 580	—	—	—	—	2 724
18	USSR	468 000	—	—	—	—	170 000
19	USA	504 000	5 327(g)	—	17 600(h)	—	4 500
20	Canada	7 848	—	—	—	—	1 908
21	Japan	44 652	—	—	—	—	252
22	World (i)	1 800 000	—	—	—	—	795 000

(a) At the end of the year.

(b) Monthly average.

(c) All qualities added t = t.

(d) Excl. a certain number of small collieries.

(e) "Charbonnages de France" only.

(f) National Coal Board.

(g) Incl. lignite mines and anthracite mines (1968).

(h) Excl. anthracite mines (1968).

(i) Excl. People's Republic of China.

I. ENERGY

Table 30

PRODUCTION OF SECONDARY FUELS FROM SOLID FUELS

1969

	Country	Oven coke '000 t (a)	Gas coke '000 t	Hard coal bri- quettes '000 t	Lignite bri- quettes '000 t (b)	Gas from coking plants and gas plants Tcal (PCS)
1	Germany (FR)	39 011	2 406	3 907	10 810	77 592
2	France	13 539	8	4 197	—	25 707
3	Italy	6 635	193	125	—	12 682
4	Netherlands	2 002	1	1 051	—	3 687
5	Belgium	7 249	—	792	—	13 568
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	68 436	2 607	10 072	10 810	133 236
7	Greece	—	14	—	90	—
8	Turkey	1 422	—	102	—	2 243(c)
9	United Kingdom	20 410	3 824	1 167	—	34 776(c)
10	Norway	325	—	—	—	730(c)
11	Sweden	533	407	—	—	825(c)
12	Denmark	—	161	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	279	—	—	—
14	Austria	1 730	85	—	—	3 119(c)
15	Portugal	—	—	33	—	—
9-15	EFTA	22 998	4 751	1 302	—	39 450(c)
16	Finland	142(d)	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	3 696	17(c)	—	—	7 039
18	USSR	73 533	—	1 472(c)	5 504(c)	129 576(c)
19	USA	58 703	—	—	—	119 679(c)
20	Canada	4 540	—	—	—	8 473(c)
21	Japan	30 000	—	—	—	5 084(c)
22	World	330 000	—	—	—	541 374(c)

(a) Coke, semi-coke, coke breeze.

(b) Briquettes, semi-coke, dust from lignite, dry lignite.

(c) 1968.

(d) Including gas coke.

**PRODUCTION AND RESERVES OF CRUDE OIL
AND NATURAL GAS**

1969

	Country	Crude oil		Natural gas	
		Production 10 ⁶ t	Reserves 10 ⁶ t	Production 10 ⁹ m ³	Reserves 10 ⁹ m ³
1	Germany (FR)	7.9	81	8.9	268
2	France	2.5	22	6.6	205
3	Italy	1.5	37	11.7	164
4	Netherlands	2.0	39	21.8	2 042
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	13.9	179	49.0	2 679
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	3.6	88	—	—
9	United Kingdom	0.1	1	1.9	764
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	—	—	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	2.7	21	1.5	22
15	Portugal	—	—	—	—
9-15	EFTA	2.8	22	3.4	786
16	Finland	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	0.1	1	—	—
18	USSR	328.8	(6 000)	182.8	9 113
19	USA	510.0	5 220	584.6	7 785
20	Canada	63.0	1 180	62.4	1 470
21	Japan	0.8	5	2.2	20
22	World	2 133.5	73 620	957.5	36 715

I. ENERGY

Table 32

CRUDE OIL AND

1969

	Country	Crude oil		Production (a)		
		Production	Imports	Refinery gas	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	Aviation fuels
1	Germany (FR)	7 876	89 758	2 571	2 433	1 285
2	France	2 496	88 170	256	2 165	2 539
3	Italy	1 479	102 801	306	1 864	1 825
4	Netherlands	2 020	50 461	24	619	1 952
5	Belgium	—	28 444	186	379	1 050
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	13 871	359 634	3 343	7 460	8 651
7	Greece	—	4 539	—	81	328
8	Turkey	3 600	2 870	99	133	36
9	United Kingdom	75	93 147	515	1 147	3 212
10	Norway	—	5 154	—	31	124
11	Sweden	—	11 020	—	—	162
12	Denmark	—	9 024	64	158	76
13	Switzerland	—	5 133	19	40	88
14	Austria	2 720	2 254	—	89	91
15	Portugal	—	2 286	20	40	61
9-15	EFTA	2 795	128 018	618	1 505	3 814
16	Finland	—	7 251	—	49	70
17	Spain	100	29 110	333	721	888
18	USSR	328 800	—	—	—	—
19	USA	510 000	75 561	25 228	10 468	42 997
20	Canada	63 000	27 083	1 109	743	1 584
21	Japan	775	144 125	—	5 666	2 539
22	World	2 133 421				

(a) Refined products, not including consumption of refineries themselves.

I. ENERGY

Table 32

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

'000 t

of petroleum products						Country
Kero- senes	Motor gasoline	Gas/ Diesel oil	Residual fuel oil	Total (b)		
70	13 104	33 768	26 201	89 771	1	Germany (FR)
45	12 302	34 557	22 960	82 611	2	France
3 292	12 419	19 889	49 318	99 025	3	Italy
1 090	4 098	13 588	21 348	48 610	4	Netherlands
119	3 070	9 060	10 317	26 618	5	Belgium
—	—	—	—	—	6	Luxembourg
4 616	44 993	110 862	130 144	346 635	1-6	Community
93	520	1 434	1 598	4 323	7	Greece
423	929	1 424	2 960	6 243	8	Turkey
2 555	10 227	19 477	38 264	85 083	9	United Kingdom
101	531	1 531	2 410	5 080	10	Norway
44	1 254	2 725	4 916	10 277	11	Sweden
118	1 321	2 570	3 921	8 487	12	Denmark
5	807	2 099	1 552	4 824	13	Switzerland
3	908	1 096	2 396	5 133	14	Austria
207	218	435	618	1 840	15	Portugal
3 033	15 266	29 933	54 077	120 724	9-15	EFTA
11	1 029	1 984	2 865	6 512	16	Finland
363	3 030	6 587	14 151	28 952	17	Spain
13 161	233 991	113 521	39 926	550 533	18	USSR
2 627	18 238	15 846	11 617	55 942	19	USA
10 330	13 435	15 821	73 864	139 748	20	Canada
					21	Japan
					22	World

(b) Total of petroleum products.

I. ENERGY

Table 33

REFINING CAPACITY AND CRUDE OIL INTAKE

1969

	Country	Refining capacity			Crude oil refinery intake
		Distillation (atmospheric)	Cracking	Reforming	
'000 t/year					
1	Germany (FR)	115 093	16 015	13 940	97 358
2	France	100 340	18 880	38 050	90 528
3	Italy	164 383	9 342	14 276	104 878
4	Netherlands	67 150	5 185	5 379	51 918
5	Belgium	34 435	2 760	3 235	28 589
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	481 401	52 182	74 880	373 271
7	Greece	4 625	.	.	4 528
8	Turkey	5 900	.	.	6 486
9	United Kingdom	97 415	.	.	93 673
10	Norway	6 000	.	.	5 268
11	Sweden	12 015	.	.	11 007
12	Denmark	9 500	.	.	8 968
13	Switzerland	4 700	.	.	5 100
14	Austria	5 205	.	.	5 361
15	Portugal	1 750	.	.	2 286
9-15	EFTA	136 585	.	.	131 663
16	Finland	8 000	.	.	7 052
17	Spain	24 205	.	.	29 110
18	USSR	280 000	.	.	
19	USA	576 125	.	.	557 096
20	Canada	60 025	.	.	58 422
21	Japan	130 815	.	.	137 628
22	World	2 202 725	.	.	

PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY

1969

GWh

	Country	Total gross production	Net production (a)				
			Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nuclear	Conventional thermal	Total
1	Germany (FR)	226 049	14 348	—	4 623	192 014	210 985
2	France	137 500	52 888	—	4 465	74 163	131 516
3	Italy	110 447	41 745	2 578	1 575	60 431	106 329
4	Netherlands	37 144	—	—	297	34 956	35 253
5	Belgium	29 127	227	—	18	27 385	27 630
6	Luxembourg	2 202	835	—	—	1 284	2 119
1-6	Community	542 469	110 043	2 578	10 978	390 233	513 832
7	Greece	8 850	2 031	—	—	6 391	8 422
8	Turkey	7 830	3 410	—	—	4 107	7 517
9	United Kingdom	239 735	4 369	—	25 771	193 155	223 295
10	Norway	57 772	56 994	—	—	191	57 185
11	Sweden	58 065	41 426	—	55	15 190	56 671
12	Denmark	17 819	22	—	—	16 551	16 573
13	Switzerland	29 836	27 327	—	560	1 524	29 411
14	Austria	26 346	16 384	—	—	9 086	25 470
15	Portugal	6 838	6 266	—	—	512	6 778
9-15	EFTA	436 411	152 788	—	26 386	236 247	415 421
16	Finland	19 979	8 183	—	—	11 023	19 206
17	Spain	51 873	30 154	—	787	19 103	50 044
18	USSR	689 051	114 030	—	[5 400]	525 280	644 710
19	USA	1 648 318	253 362	615	13 898	1 284 424	1 552 299
20	Canada	194 644	147 923	—	480	42 015	190 418
21	Japan (b)	315 971	76 115	[280]	1 028	224 940	302 363
22	World	4 657 000	1 104 000	4 600	59 200	3 241 000	4 400 000

(a) i.e. after deduction of the amount taken by station auxiliaries.

(b) Fiscal year 1.4.69-31.3.70.

I. ENERGY

Table 35

ELECTRICAL Situation at

	Country	Thermal plant			Hydro-
		Maximum net capacity			Maximum net capacity
		Conventional thermal	Geothermal	Nuclear	
		MW			MW
1	Germany (FR)	39 956	—	818	4 625
2	France	17 826	—	1 646	14 497
3	Italy	14 157	361	607	13 165
4	Netherlands	9 580	—	52	—
5	Belgium	6 158	—	10	62
6	Luxembourg	210	—	—	972
1-6	Community	87 887	361	3 133	33 321
7	Greece	1 276	—	—	1 042
8	Turkey	1 145	—	—	736
9	United Kingdom	51 332	—	3 972	2 155
10	Norway	100	—	—	12 250
11	Sweden (a)	4 258	—	10	10 529
12	Denmark	3 880	—	—	8
13	Switzerland	560	—	350	8 970
14	Austria (a)	2 293	—	—	5 176
15	Portugal	567	—	—	1 532
9-15	EFTA	62 990	—	4 332	40 620
16	Finland	2 643	—	—	2 106
17	Spain	[5 780]	—	153	[10 160]
18	USSR (a)	153 790	—	1 182	29 645
19	USA (a)	274 465	84	2 980	53 375
20	Canada (a)	[12 100]	—	225	[26 200]
21	Japan	[39 250]	—	171	[19 100]

(a) Gross capacity.

(b) 31.12.1968.

POWER PLANT

31. 12. 1969

electric plant		Transmission lines			Country
Median potential output	Storage capacity of reservoirs	Length of Design voltage			
		≥ 380 kV	300/220kV	150/110kV	
GWh	GWh	km			
13 711	378	5 191	12 200	33 500	1 Germany (FR)
52 075	7 705	4 176	20 404	7 165	2 France
44 334	7 344	1 125	13 777	29 126	3 Italy
—	—	118	380	4 681	4 Netherlands
220	7	—	323	1 756	5 Belgium
87	11	—	58	20	6 Luxembourg
110 427	15 445	10 610	47 142	76 338	1-6 Community
.	.	330	—	3 912	7 Greece
.	1 180	—	—	4 870	8 Turkey
.	1 190	6 650	7 550	24 790	9 United Kingdom
.	.	269	3 048	5 077	10 Norway
51 000	.	6 524	5 549	.	11 Sweden (a)
25	—	223	600	2 700	12 Denmark
29 000	7 590	1 054	2 102	1 931	13 Switzerland
18 725	1 552	361	3 104	6 320	14 Austria (a)
6 230	2 175	—	1 403	1 638	15 Portugal
.	.	15 080	23 360	52 160	9-15 EFTA
.	3 815	983	1 753	6 582	16 Finland
.	.	3 013	11 477	13 846	17 Spain
.	.	34 130	67 375	241 575	18 USSR (a)
.	.	7 210(b)	54 600(b)	.	19 USA (a)
.	.	975	8 880	19 960	20 Canada (a)
.	.	.	.	.	21 Japan

I. ENERGY

Table 36

CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY

1969

GWh

	Country	Total net production	Net imports	Consumption for pumping water	Transp. and distr. losses	Consumption on home market
1	Germany (FR)	210 985	+ 6 115	2 109	12 831	202 160
2	France	131 516	- 632	220	9 516	121 148
3	Italy	106 329	+ 2 480	1 197	9 650	97 962
4	Netherlands	35 253	- 358	—	1 876	33 019
5	Belgium	27 630	- 352	—	1 509	25 769
6	Luxembourg	2 119	+ 1 332	1 052	71	2 328
1-6	Community	513 832	+ 8 585	4 578	35 453	482 386
7	Greece	8 422	- 47	—	725	7 650
8	Turkey	7 517	—	—	838	6 679
9	United Kingdom	223 295	+ 579	1 513	17 579	204 782
10	Norway	57 185	- 1 365	—	(5 700)	(50 120)
11	Sweden	56 671	+ 3 711	33	[6 166]	54 183
12	Denmark	16 573	- 3 323	—	1 450	11 800
13	Switzerland	29 411	- 2 760	580	2 665	23 406
14	Austria	25 470	- 3 465	590	1 899	19 516
15	Portugal	6 778	+ 23	70	963	5 768
9-15	EFTA	415 421	- 6 600	2 786	36 422	369 613
16	Finland	19 206	+ 179	—	1 332	18 053
17	Spain	50 044	- 2 340	.	[6 674]	41 030
18	USSR	644 710	- 3 901	.	53 650	587 159
19	USA	1 552 299	- 1 530	.	125 612	1 425 157
20	Canada	190 418	- 1 364	.	[13 780]	175 129
21	Japan (a)	302 363	—	(1 400)	[20 163]	280 800
22	World	4 400 000	—	[360 000]		4 040 000

(a) Fiscal Year 1.4.69-31.3.70

I. INDUSTRY

Table 37

GENERAL INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (a)

1963 = 100

	Country	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
1	Germany (FR) (b)	78	88	93	97	100	108	114	116	114	127	144
2	France	79	86	91	95	100	108	109	116	119	123	139
3	Italy	69	79	86	93	100	101	105	117	128	136	139
4	Netherlands	79	87	90	95	100	110	116	123	129	143	160
5	Belgium	78	83	88	93	100	107	109	112	113	120	132
6	Luxembourg	92	100	103	99	100	109	110	107	106	112	127
1-6	Community	77	85	91	95	100	107	111	117	118	128	142
7	Greece	.	.	.	91	100	111	121	140	146	158	177
8	Turkey	.	85	87	91	100	120	144	170	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	89	95	95	96	100	108	111	113	113	120	124
10	Norway	80	86	91	95	100	109	116	121	126	132	138
11	Sweden	75	83	89	94	100	110	119	124	127	134	145
12	Denmark	79	86	90	98	100	111	118	.	.	.	.
13	Switzerland	77	84	91	95	100	105	109	114	116	123	136
14	Austria	81	90	94	96	100	108	112	117	118	126	141
15	Portugal	73	80	88	92	100	112	119	127	134	142	154
9-15	EFTA	84	91	94	96	100	108	112	115	117	123	130
16	Finland	72	81	90	96	100	107	114	120	124	131	148
17	Spain	68	70	81	89	100	100	127	146	155	167	190
18	USSR	70	77	85	93	100	107	116	126	139	150	160
19	USA	85	87	88	95	100	106	115	126	127	133	139
20	Canada	81	83	86	94	100	110	119	128	130	137	144
21	Japan	56	70	83	90	100	116	120	136	162	190	222

(a) Excl. construction.

(b) Incl. West Berlin.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 38

OUTPUT OF IRON ORE

1969

	Country	Total ore mined '000 t	Iron content	
			'000 t	%
1	Germany (FR)	7 451	2 088	28.0
2	France	56 019	17 352	31.0
3	Italy	1 157	367	31.7
4	Netherlands	—	—	—
5	Belgium	93	32	34.4
6	Luxembourg	6 311	1 544	24.5
1-6	Community	71 031	21 383	30.1
7	Greece	465	200	43.0
8	Turkey	2 425	1 382	57.0
9	United Kingdom	12 302	3 445	28.0
10	Norway	4 286	2 529	59.0
11	Sweden	33 272	20 296	61.0
12	Denmark	15	6	42.0
13	Switzerland	—	—	—
14	Austria	3 982	1 274	32.0
15	Portugal	164	80	49.0
9-15	EFTA	56 911	29 212	51.3
16	Finland	1 058	444	42.0
17	Spain	6 253	3 127	50.0
18	USSR	186 000	100 440	54.0
19	USA	89 672	52 906	59.0
20	Canada	34 730	21 533	62.0
21	Japan	1 856	1 058	57.0

**PRODUCTION OF COPPER, LEAD AND ZINC
ORES, BAUXITE AND POTASH**

1969

'000t

	Country	Copper ore	Lead ore	Zinc ore	Bauxite	Potash (K ₂ O content)
		metal content				
1	Germany (FR)	1.4	41.5	137.6	3.2	2 626
2	France	0.4	30.3	20.1	2 772.7	1 938
3	Italy	2.4	36.9	133.2	228.0	274
4	Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—
5	Belgium	—	—	—	—	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	4.2	108.7	—	3 003.9	4 838
7	Greece	—	9.3	9.3	1 940.0	—
8	Turkey	30.6	4.1	10.7	—	—
9	United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—
10	Norway	20.8	3.5	11.2	—	—
11	Sweden	23.4	76.4	85.4	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	2.3	6.0	12.1	—	—
15	Portugal	4.1	1.8	1.8	—	—
9-15	EFTA	50.6	87.7	110.5	—	—
16	Finland	33.1	4.4	70.8	—	—
17	Spain	19.0	69.5	80.8	2.3	—
18	USSR	875.0	450.0	545.0	5 200.0	[3 300]
19	USA	1 401.2	472.8	541.1	1 824.8	—
20	Canada	500.2	305.1	1 210.5	—	—
21	Japan	120.3	64.0	269.8	—	—
22	World	5 935.8	3 267.5	5 440.0	54 400	16 170

I. INDUSTRY

Table 40

PRODUCTION OF TOBACCO

1969

	Country	Cigars and cigarillos (mio)	Cigarettes (mio)	Tobacco (a) ('000 t)
1	Germany (FR)	3 375	123 068	[8.0]
2	France	787	70 498	15.1
3	Italy	261	60 358	3.1
4	Netherlands	2 077	18 870	14.9
5	Belgium	1 611	17 595	6.1
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—
1-6	Community	8 111	(290 389)	[47.2]
7	Greece	—	16 400	—
8	Turkey	—	37 543	3.7
9	United Kingdom (b)	1 135	124 900	13.0
10	Norway	21	1 000	4.9
11	Sweden	325	8 899	3.9
12	Denmark	1 102	8 340	3.4
13	Switzerland	746	24 177	1.2
14	Austria	91	11 678	0.6
15	Portugal	—	7 980	0.4
9-15	EFTA	3 420	186 974	27.4
16	Finland (b)	103	6 300	0.8
17	Spain	570	44 600	2.5
18	USSR (c)	25	300 000	60.0
19	USA	6 739	557 650	73.3
20	Canada	510	47 488	8.7
21	Japan	20	204 707	1.7

(a) Smoking and chewing tobacco, snuff.

(b) Consumption.

(c) 1968.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 41

SPINDLES AND LOOMS INSTALLED

End 1968

'000

	Country	Cotton spindles	Cotton looms	Wool spindles	Wool looms
1	Germany (FR)	4 633 (a)	63.5	964	8.5
2	France	3 788	68.2	1 060	11.1
3	Italy	4 334	76.7	1 841	25.5
4	Netherlands	651	15.4	109	3.1
5	Belgium	1 080	20.4	481	2.8
6	Luxembourg	—	0	—	0
1-6	Community	14 486	244.2	4 455	51.0
7	Greece	450	6.8	.	.
8	Turkey	1 220	25.5	.	.
9	United Kingdom	3 822	88.9	3 059	29.6
10	Norway	93	1.4	55	0.9
11	Sweden	174	3.6	88	1.2 (b)
12	Denmark	37	1.6	.	.
13	Switzerland	978	11.8	126	1.3
14	Austria	435	7.2	156	1.8
15	Portugal	1 323	37.4	263	3.8
9-15	EFTA	6 862	151.9	.	.
16	Finland	168	4.5	.	.
17	Spain	2 117	60.2	565	7.8
18	USSR	14 507	276.2	.	24.0
19	USA	20 515	253.2	1 194	8.8
20	Canada	700	10.3	113 (b)	1.5 (b)
21	Japan	12 365	378.2	.	31.6

(a) 30.9.1968.

(b) End 1967.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 42

PRODUCTION OF COTTON AND WOOLLEN YARNS AND FABRICS (a)

1969

'000 t

	Country	Cotton		Wool	
		Yarns	Fabrics	Yarns	Fabrics
1	Germany (FR)	366.7	259.2	134.9	51.8
2	France	266.7	201.3	144.8	65.8
3	Italy	254.5	176.7	254.4	114.9
4	Netherlands	54.7	74.8	22.2	19.1
5	Belgium	96.1	70.8	81.3	15.6
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	0
1-6	Community	1 039	783	638	267
7	Greece	38	24 (b)	13	.
8	Turkey	36 (b)	24 (b)	3 (c)	.
9	United Kingdom	166	106	242	95
10	Norway	4	4	6	2
11	Sweden	16	14	10	5
12	Denmark	5	3	3 (b)	.
13	Switzerland	38	18 (b)	14	8
14	Austria	21	19	17	9
15	Portugal	78	46 (b)	23 (b)	8 (b)
9-15	EFTA	328	210	331	.
16	Finland	18	15	4 (b)	2 (b)
17	Spain	88 (b)	100 (b)	36	26
18	USSR	1 437	955	302 (b)	.
19	USA	1 683	1 023	420 (b)	94
20	Canada	68 (b)	28 (b)	16 (d)	11 (d)
21	Japan	527	374	175	138

(a) The figures in this table must be treated with great reserve as regards comparability between countries. National statistics are far from consistent in their inclusion of mixed yarns and fabrics.

(b) 1968.

(c) Production of public enterprises only.

(d) 1967.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 43

PRODUCTION OF MAN-MADE FIBRES

1969

'000 t

	Country	Fibre			
		Cellulosic		Non-cellulosic	
		Yarn	Staple	Yarn	Staple
1	Germany (FR)	76.4	185.4	239.1	213.5
2	France	53.2	77.9	75.6	80.7
3	Italy	93.0	105.9	104.9	132.1
4	Netherlands	37.1	—	58.0	33.0
5	Belgium	15.5	25.1	19.7	14.9
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	275	394	497	474
7	Greece	3.5	0	1.7	0
8	Turkey	0.3	1.2	4.2	4.0
9	United Kingdom	96.6	155.5	162.4	138.9
10	Norway	0	29.0	1.0	0
11	Sweden	4.4	29.8	1.0	0
12	Denmark	0	0	4.0	0
13	Switzerland	11.4	4.6	31.3	14.3
14	Austria	10.0	66.7	1.3	4.9
15	Portugal	3.2	1.8	7.1	2.8
9-15	EFTA	126	287	208	161
16	Finland	1.4	32.2	0	0
17	Spain	19.6	36.2	27.1	28.6
18	USSR	211.8	220.0	104.0	46.0
19	USA	351.3	363.7	801.5	779.6
20	Canada	18.1	25.0	52.8	23.0
21	Japan	141.7	354.5	359.7	446.6
22	World	1 423	2 132	2 264	2 129

I. INDUSTRY

Table 44

PRODUCTION OF WOOD PULP, NEWSPRINT, PAPER AND BOARD

1968

'000 t

	Country	Wood pulp	Newsprint	Kraft paper and board	Other paper and board	Total
		1	2	3	4	2+3+4
1	Germany (FR)	1 670	314	303	4 693	5 310
2	France	1 715	423	352	3 220	3 995
3	Italy	959	304	307	2 827	3 438
4	Netherlands	218	171	81	1 110	1 362
5	Belgium	335	84	84	569	701
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	4 897	1 296	1 091	12 419	14 806
7	Greece	—	—	—	—	(130)
8	Turkey	79	12	7	97	116
9	United Kingdom	422	790	275	3 872	4 937
10	Norway	1 955	511	193	659	1 363
11	Sweden	7 278	934	1 406	1 773	4 113
12	Denmark	89	—	22	219	241
13	Switzerland	257	135	33	522	690
14	Austria	796	144	121	677	942
15	Portugal	355	4	29	156	189
9-15	EFTA	11 152	2 518	2 079	7 878	12 475
16	Finland	5 820	1 240	800	2 020	4 060
17	Spain	496	141	171	811	1 123
18	USSR (a)	4 975	1 016	—	—	5 970
19	USA	34 268	2 878	13 454	29 816	46 148
20	Canada	15 962	7 944	943	2 247	11 134
21	Japan	7 137	1 614	2 846	6 850	11 310

(a) 1968.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 45

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN BASIC CHEMICALS

1969

'000 t

	Country	Sulphuric acid H ₂ SO ₄ (100%)	Caustic soda NaOH (100%)	Sodium carbonate Na ₂ CO ₃ (100%)	Calcium carbide CaC ₂	Chlorine Cl ₂
1	Germany (FR)	4 481	1 582	1 327	867	1 573
2	France	3 526	1 042	1 330	487	975
3	Italy	3 187	837	[660]	266	748
4	Netherlands	1 511	[570]	197	53	[540]
5	Belgium	1 837	—	[282]	[104]	—
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	14 542	3 984	3 796	1 777	3 836
7	Greece	665	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	—	—	—
9	United Kingdom	3 287	—	—	164	—
10	Norway	303	78	24	170	68
11	Sweden	705	351	—	—	309
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	164	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	277	—	—	—	—
15	Portugal	440	32	8	24	8
9-15	EFTA	—	—	—	—	—
16	Finland	675	154	—	2	137
17	Spain	2 089	220	315	210	107
18	USSR	10 668	1 668	—	—	—
19	USA	26 063	8 725	6 219	756	8 528
20	Canada	2 172	856	—	—	—
21	Japan	6 756	2 268	—	—	—

I. INDUSTRY

Table 48

CHEMICALS: PRODUCTION OF AMMONIA, FERTILIZERS AND PLASTICS

1969

'000 t

	Country	Syn- thetic ammo- nia N ₂	Nitroge- nous ferti- lizers N	Phos- phate ferti- lizers P ₂ O ₅	Potash ferti- lizers K ₂ O	Plastics
1	Germany (FR)	1 941	1 594	911	2 220	3 985
2	France	1 528	1 406	1 151	1 770	1 339
3	Italy	1 270	968	512	216	1 436
4	Netherlands	1 160	896	250	1	695
5	Belgium	594	427	708	—	343
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	6 493	5 290	3 532	4 207	7 798
7	Greece	—	127(a)	134(a)	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	46(a)	—	—
9	United Kingdom	—	775	452	—	13 308
10	Norway	461(a)	374(a)	111	—	111
11	Sweden	113	144	147	—	277
12	Denmark	—	62(a)	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	35	12(a)	—	60
14	Austria	308	261	102	—	159
15	Portugal	172	117	108	—	26
9-15	EFTA	—	1 768	—	—	—
16	Finland	85	143	139	2	62
17	Spain	580	511	446	600	339
18	USSR	—	3 753	1 867(b)	2 868(b)	1 450
19	USA	9 499	6 778(a)	—	2 544	8 663
20	Canada	—	—	—	—	2 508
21	Japan	—	—	—	—	4 308

(a) 1.7.68 - 30.6.1969.

(b) 1967.

Table 47

PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND BUILDING BRICKS

1969

	Country	Cement mio t	Building bricks mio units
1	Germany (FR)	34.8	4 835
2	France	27.7	2 964
3	Italy	31.3	4 983
4	Netherlands	3.3	2 023
5	Belgium	6.3	1 298
6	Luxembourg	0.2	3
1-6	Community	103.6	16 106
7	Greece	4.9	
8	Turkey	5.8	2 719
9	United Kingdom	17.5	6 735
10	Norway	2.5	72
11	Sweden	4.0	267
12	Denmark	2.4	771
13	Switzerland	4.6	640
14	Austria	4.6	911
15	Portugal	2.0	373
9-15	EFTA	37.6	9 769
16	Finland	1.8	132 (a)
17	Spain	16.0	6 098 (a)
18	USSR	89.8	40 600
19	USA	68.5	7 806
20	Canada	7.3	
21	Japan	50.8	
22	World	541	

(a) 1968.

I. INDUSTRY**Table 48****PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON, STEEL
AND FINISHED ROLLED PRODUCTS****1969****'000 t**

	Country	Crude pig iron	Crude steel	Finished rolled products (a)
1	Germany (FR)	33 764	45 316	31 918
2	France	18 128	22 510	17 246
3	Italy	7 795	16 428	12 894
4	Netherlands	3 461	4 712	3 039
5	Belgium	11 313	12 832	9 810
6	Luxembourg	4 865	5 521	3 963
1-6	Community	79 326	107 319	78 870
7	Greece	—	210	160
8	Turkey	577	616	431
9	United Kingdom	16 653	26 845	20 243
10	Norway	1 337	854	392
11	Sweden	2 497	5 323	3 759
12	Denmark	207	482	423
13	Switzerland	25	500	515
14	Austria	2 816	3 926	2 760
15	Portugal	346	400	274
9-15	EFTA	24 458	39 156	28 957
16	Finland	1 233	978	712
17	Spain	3 333	5 950	4 810
18	USSR	81 630	110 290	78 310
19	USA	86 618	128 150	90 177
20	Canada			4 861
21	Japan	58 147	82 166	67 060

(a) For Community countries, only those finished rolled products covered by the ECSC Treaty; since for other countries additional products are included, the figures are not comparable.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 49

**PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM, COPPER, LEAD,
ZINC AND TIN**

1969

1000 t

	Country	Alumi- nium	Copper (refined)	Lead (refined)	Zinc	Tin
1	Germany (FR)	262.7	402.1	303.5	281.3	2.4
2	France	371.7	37.0	155.8	253.5	—
3	Italy	143.6	16.5	84.4	130.3	—
4	Netherlands	69.3	—	14.8	46.3	5.5
5	Belgium	—	286.7	97.2	257.4	4.6
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	847.3	742.3	655.7	968.8	12.5
7	Greece	81.7	—	6.5	—	—
8	Turkey	—	11.8	1.2	—	—
9	United Kingdom	33.8	198.2	260.5	151.0	28.7
10	Norway	511.7	22.1	1.2	58.9	—
11	Sweden	66.8	51.8	59.5	—	—
12	Denmark	—	—	12.5	—	—
13	Switzerland	77.1	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	89.7	19.3	11.8	15.7	—
15	Portugal	—	3.7	1.1	—	0.6
9-15	EFTA	779.1	295.1	346.6	225.6	29.3
16	Finland	—	33.9	—	1.1	—
17	Spain	107.2	76.0	77.1	80.2	2.2
18	USSR	1 450.0	1 020.0	520.0	550.0	46.5
19	USA	3 441.0	2 033.9	714.4	1 042.5	6.4
20	Canada	983.5	408.8	169.7	423.4	—
21	Japan	568.8	629.2	186.3	712.7	2.2
22	World	9 409.3	7 182.8	3 845.7	5 167.8	240.7

I. INDUSTRY**Table 50****MERCHANT VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION
AND LAUNCHED (a)***'000 tons gross*

	Country	Under construction end June 1970	Launched in 1969
1	Germany (FR)	1 458	1 609
2	France	1 170	791
3	Italy	1 322	464
4	Netherlands	849	596
5	Belgium	222	131
6	Luxembourg	—	—
1-6	Community	5 021	3 591
7	Greece	40	49
8	Turkey	27	17
9	United Kingdom	1 904	1 040
10	Norway	662	712
11	Sweden	1 479	1 293
12	Denmark	649	600
13	Switzerland	—	—
14	Austria	2	—
15	Portugal	16	5
9-15	EFTA	4 719	3 650
16	Finland	204	227
17	Spain	1 161	560
18	USSR	—	—
19	USA	715	400
20	Canada	55	77
21	Japan	6 309	9 303
22	World (b)	20 260	19 315

(a) Ships of 100 tons gross or over, excluding ships without engines.

(b) Excl. People's Republic of China and USSR.

MOTOR VEHICLES, PRODUCTION AND ASSEMBLY

1969

'000

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial motor vehicles	
		Production	Assembly	Production	Assembly
1	Germany (FR)	3 312.5	—	292.0	—
2	France	2 168.5	—	298.5	—
3	Italy	1 477.4	—	118.6	—
4	Netherlands	60.7	26.4	10.9	6.5
5	Belgium	291.7	492.5	27.5	18.4
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community	7 298 (a)	518.9	747.6	24.9
7	Greece	—	—	—	—
8	Turkey	—	—	—	—
9	United Kingdom	1 717.1	—	465.7	—
10	Norway	—	—	—	—
11	Sweden	242.9	—	27.8	—
12	Denmark	—	—	—	—
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	1.1	—	4.3	—
15	Portugal	—	51.8	—	15.3
9-15	EFTA	1 961.1	51.8	497.8	15.3
16	Finland	—	—	—	—
17	Spain	371.0	—	83.5	—
18	USSR	294	—	540.0	—
19	USA	8 224.4	—	1 981.5	—
20	Canada	1 035.6	—	317.3	—
21	Japan (b)	2 611.5	—	2 063.4	—
22	World	22 500	—	6 500	—

(a) Total after eliminating duplication due to the fact that vehicles produced in one Community country and assembled in another have been counted in the figures for both countries.

(b) Excl. three-wheeled vehicles.

I. INDUSTRY

Table 52

BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLINGS COMPLETED

1969

	Country	Dwellings completed ('000)	Rooms completed (a) ('000)	Dwellings completed per '000 Inhabitants
1	Germany (FR)	499.9	2 207	8.2
2	France	427.0	2 080	8.5
3	Italy	283.1	1 130	5.2
4	Netherlands	110.5	637	8.6
5	Belgium	58.5	.	5.6
6	Luxembourg }			
1-6	Community	1 379	.	7.3
7	Greece	130.6	384 (b)	14.7
8	Turkey	132.1 (b)	207	3.8
9	United Kingdom	384.2	1 737	6.9
10	Norway	33.0	113 (c)	8.6
11	Sweden	109.1	416	13.7
12	Denmark	49.7	178	10.1
13	Switzerland	59.2	257	9.5
14	Austria	49.0	148	6.6
15	Portugal	41.3 (d)	.	4.3
9-15	EFTA	726	.	5.2
16	Finland	36.8 (d)	128 (c)	7.8
17	Spain	270.3	1 470	8.2
18	USSR	2 250.0	.	9.4
19	USA	1 499.9 (e)	.	7.4
20	Canada	195.8	.	9.3
21	Japan	1 346.6 (e)	.	13.2

(a) Dwelling rooms and kitchens.

(b) Authorized.

(c) 1966.

(d) 1967.

(e) Dwellings begun.

**RAILWAYS (a): LENGTH OF LINE, PASSENGER-KILOMETRES
AND TON-KILOMETRES**

1969

	Country	Length of line operated (km)	Passenger-kilometres (mio)	Ton-kilometres (mio)
1	Germany (FR)	29 845	36 650	66 195
2	France	36 502	39 145	67 207
3	Italy	16 014	29 994	17 222
4	Netherlands	3 148	7 533	3 451
5	Belgium	4 266	7 515	7 476
6	Luxembourg	328	203	725
1-6	Community	90 103	121 040	162 276
7	Greece	2 572	1 333 (c)	548 (c)
8	Turkey	7 985	4 603	5 235
9	United Kingdom	20 032	35 870	23 095
10	Norway	4 242	1 564	2 600
11	Sweden	12 153	4 648	14 831
12	Denmark	2 352	3 223 (c)	1 381 (c)
13	Switzerland	2 914	8 071	6 100
14	Austria	5 924	6 195	8 823
15	Portugal	3 566	2 766	737
9-15	EFTA	51 183	62 337	57 567
16	Finland	5 685	2 154	6 026
17	Spain	13 687	12 647	7 886
18	USSR	133 600	254 100	2 274 800
19	USA	336 400 (c)	21 115 (c)	1 086 921 (c)
20	Canada (b) (c)	65 546	4 088	122 798
21	Japan	20 812	181 921	58 411

(a) Principal railways, members of UIC, USSR, USA.

(b) Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways.

(c) 1968.

I. TRANSPORT

Table 54

INLAND WATERWAYS

1969

	Country	Length of inland waterways in use (km) (a)	Vessels in service (a)		Ton-kilometres (mln) (a)
			Number	Capacity ('000 t)	
1	Germany (FR)	4 415	7 066	4 684	47 932
2	France	7 619(b)	7 532	3 099	13 235
3	Italy	2 237(b)	773	114	186
4	Netherlands	5 821(b)	20 479	6 549	31 040
5	Belgium	1 515	5 768	2 810	6 651
6	Luxembourg	37	15	8	0
1-6	Community	21 644	41 633	17 264	99 044
7	Greece	.	.	.	.
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	1 148	.	.	153
10	Norway	.	.	.	.
11	Sweden	642	.	.	.
12	Denmark	.	.	.	.
13	Switzerland	21	463	460	39
14	Austria	358	306	243	1 285
15	Portugal	.	.	.	.
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.
16	Finland	6 645(c)	.	.	.
17	Spain	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	146 109	.	.	161 916
19	USA	.	.	.	381 100(d)
20	Canada	.	.	.	.
21	Japan	.	.	.	.

(a) End 1968.

(b) Incl. 8 km of lakes for France, 304 km for Italy and 478 km for the Netherlands.

(c) 1.1.1960.

(d) 1967.

CIVIL AVIATION

1969

	Country	Number of airlines (a)	Number of aircraft (b)	Passenger/km (mio) (c)	Available seat/km (mio) (c)	Load factor %
1	Germany (FR)	1	79	6 922	12 943	53
2	France	2	122	10 535	20 074	52
3	Italy	1	89	6 584	12 613	52
4	Netherlands	1	45	4 702	9 307	51
5	Belgium	1	32	2 031	4 351	47
6	Luxembourg	1	4	55	97	56
1-6	Community	7	371	30 829	59 385	52
7	Greece	1	30	1 718	3 424	50
8	Turkey	1	16	494	832	59
9	United Kingdom	3	176	15 120	26 432	57
10	Norway	1	58	4 797	10 029	48
11	Sweden					
12	Denmark					
13	Switzerland					
14	Austria					
15	Portugal	1	14	1 761	3 130	56
9-15	EFTA	7	298	25 743	47 576	54
16	Finland	1	26	578	1 324	44
17	Spain	1	69	4 496	8 498	53
18	USSR	1	.	44 900(e)	.	.
19	USA	15	1 823	179 180	352 819	51
20	Canada	4	175	12 467	22 714	55
21	Japan	1	49	7 485	13 093	57
22	World (d)	.	.	349 000	677 000	52

Source: IATA, World Air Transport Statistics.

(a) IATA members only.

(b) End of the year.

(c) Scheduled traffic, international and national.

(d) Excl. USSR and People's Republic of China.

(e) 1966.

I. TRANSPORT

Table 56

MERCHANT SHIPPING (a)

1 July 1969

'000 tons gross

	Country	Total merchant fleets	of which: tankers
1	Germany (FR)	7 027	1 464
2	France	5 962	2 980
3	Italy	7 038	2 573
4	Netherlands	5 255	1 997
5	Belgium	1 052	304
6	Luxembourg	—	—
1-6	Community	26 334	9 318
7	Greece	8 581	2 379
8	Turkey	651	169
9	United Kingdom	23 844	10 187
10	Norway	19 679	9 604
11	Sweden	5 029	1 567
12	Denmark	3 490	1 476
13	Switzerland	193	—
14	Austria	—	—
15	Portugal	825	245
9-15	EFTA	53 060	23 079
16	Finland	1 330	598
17	Spain	3 199	1 331
18	USSR	13 705	3 171
19	USA (b)	19 550	4 559
20	Canada (b)	2 451	190
21	Japan	23 987	8 020
22	World	211 661	77 392

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping Statistical Tables, 1969.

(a) Excl. ships under 100 tons gross.

(b) Incl. vessels trading on the Great Lakes - 1 555 081 tons gross for Canada and 1 753 494 tons gross for USA.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 57

EXTERNAL TRADE FIGURES OF EEC, EFTA AND OTHER COUNTRIES 1969

	Country	Imports			Exports			Balance (a) \$ mlo
		\$ mlo	% of GNP	\$ per head	\$ mlo	% of GNP	\$ per head	
1	Germany (FR)	24 926	16.3	410	29 052	19.0	477	+ 4 126
2	France	17 222	12.3	343	14 880	10.6	297	- 2 342
3	Italy	12 450	15.1	230	11 729	14.2	217	- 721
4	Netherlands	10 991	38.9	853	9 965	35.2	774	- 1 026
5	Belgium	9 984	42.0	767	10 069	42.4	773	+ 85
6	Luxembourg							
1-6	Community	75 572	17.7	402	75 696	17.7	403	+ 124
7	Greece	1 594	19.0	180	554	6.6	63	- 1 040
8	Turkey	754	5.8	22	537	4.1	16	- 217
9	United Kingdom	19 956	18.2	359	16 894	15.4	304	- 3 062
10	Norway	2 943	30.2	764	2 203	22.6	572	- 740
11	Sweden	5 899	20.9	740	5 688	20.1	714	- 211
12	Denmark	3 800	27.2	774	2 958	21.1	602	- 842
13	Switzerland	5 266	28.5	856	4 609	25.0	749	- 657
14	Austria	2 825	22.7	383	2 412	19.4	327	- 413
15	Portugal	1 298	22.7	135	853	14.9	89	- 445
9-15	EFTA	41 987	21.2	440	35 617	18.0	373	- 6 370
16	Finland	2 023	22.1	430	1 985	21.7	422	- 38
17	Spain	4 202	14.6	128	1 900	6.6	58	- 2 302
18	USSR	10 327	.	43	11 655	.	49	+ 1 328
19	USA	36 052	3.8	177	37 444	4.0	184	+ 1 392
20	Canada	13 136	18.2	624	13 754	19.1	653	+ 618
21	Japan	15 024	9.0	147	15 990	9.6	156	+ 966
22	World (b)	255 000			242 600			

(a) + denotes export surplus.
- denotes import surplus.

(b) Excl. Eastern bloc.

GENERAL NOTE on the external trade figures:

General trade for the United Kingdom, Norway, Sweden, Denmark and Canada. Special trade in all other cases. Imports job for the USA and Canada, imports c/f and exports job in all other cases.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 58

TOTAL

	Country	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR)	12 279	13 019	14 613	17 472
2	France	7 520	8 726	10 067	10 336
3	Italy	6 067	7 590	7 252	7 378
4	Netherlands	5 347	5 967	7 055	7 464
5	Belgium	4 555	5 112	5 922	6 374
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	35 769	40 414	44 910	49 024
7	Greece	701	804	885	1 134
8	Turkey	622	691	542	577
9	United Kingdom	12 578	13 497	15 438	16 103
10	Norway	1 654	1 821	1 982	2 206
11	Sweden	3 114	3 389	3 853	4 378
12	Denmark	2 122	2 120	2 605	2 811
13	Switzerland	3 022	3 255	3 616	3 706
14	Austria	1 552	1 675	1 863	2 100
15	Portugal	587	651	761	896
9-15	EFTA	24 629	26 408	30 118	32 236
16	Finland	1 228	1 208	1 505	1 646
17	Spain	1 569	1 955	2 259	3 019
18	USSR	6 450	7 059	7 737	8 059
19	USA	16 240	17 014	18 600	21 290
20	Canada	5 852	6 081	6 944	7 986
21	Japan	5 637	6 739	7 938	8 184
22	World (a)	132 100	143 400	160 900	174 800

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 58

IMPORTS

\$ mlo

1966	1967	1968	1969			Country
			\$ mlo	%		
18 023	17 351	20 150	24 926	9.8	1	Germany (FR)
11 875	12 377	13 927	17 222	6.8	2	France
8 589	9 827	10 286	12 450	4.9	3	Italy
8 017	8 337	9 293	10 991	4.3	4	Netherlands
7 174	7 176	8 333	9 984	3.9	5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
53 678	55 068	61 988	75 572	29.6	1-6	Community
1 223	1 186	1 392	1 594	0.6	7	Greece
725	691	770	754	0.3	8	Turkey
16 671	17 714	18 959	19 956	7.8	9	United Kingdom
2 403	2 746	2 706	2 943	1.2	10	Norway
4 574	4 703	5 122	5 899	2.3	11	Sweden
2 990	3 134	3 213	3 800	1.5	12	Denmark
3 957	4 110	4 502	5 266	2.1	13	Switzerland
2 327	2 309	2 497	2 825	1.1	14	Austria
1 012	1 013	1 039	1 298	0.5	15	Portugal
33 934	35 729	38 038	41 987	16.5	9-15	EFTA
1 726	1 696	1 592	2 023	0.8	16	Finland
3 591	3 484	3 522	4 202	1.6	17	Spain
7 913	9 220	9 410	10 327	4.0	18	USSR
25 367	26 732	32 992	36 052	14.1	19	USA
9 127	10 250	11 439	13 136	5.2	20	Canada
9 523	11 663	12 987	15 024	5.9	21	Japan
192 000	201 700	224 400	255 000	100	22	World (a)

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 59

TOTAL

	Country	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR)	13 264	14 616	16 215	17 892
2	France	7 362	8 083	8 990	10 048
3	Italy	4 665	5 055	5 958	7 200
4	Netherlands	4 584	4 962	5 808	6 393
5	Belgium	4 324	4 839	5 590	6 382
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	34 198	37 555	42 562	47 915
7	Greece	249	290	309	328
8	Turkey	381	368	411	459
9	United Kingdom	11 059	11 855	12 341	13 722
10	Norway	973	1 073	1 290	1 443
11	Sweden	2 923	3 202	3 672	3 973
12	Denmark	1 630	1 870	2 082	2 273
13	Switzerland	2 229	2 430	2 667	2 993
14	Austria	1 263	1 325	1 444	1 600
15	Portugal	367	417	512	569
9-15	EFTA	20 444	22 172	24 012	26 573
16	Finland	1 104	1 149	1 291	1 427
17	Spain	734	736	955	967
18	USSR	7 035	7 272	7 681	8 174
19	USA	21 286	22 922	25 987	27 006
20	Canada	5 933	6 473	7 699	8 107
21	Japan	4 916	5 448	6 673	8 456
22	World (a)	124 000	135 400	152 100	164 700

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 59

EXPORTS

\$ mlo

1966	1967	1968	1969			Country
			\$ mlo	%		
20 134	21 736	24 842	29 052	12.0	1	Germany (FR)
10 897	11 377	12 612	14 880	6.1	2	France
8 038	8 705	10 186	11 729	4.8	3	Italy
6 750	7 288	8 341	9 965	4.1	4	Netherlands
6 829	7 032	8 164	10 069	4.2	5	Belgium
					6	Luxembourg
52 649	56 139	64 206	75 696	31.2	1-6	Community
406	495	468	554	0.2	7	Greece
491	523	496	537	0.2	8	Turkey
14 661	14 372	15 346	16 894	7.0	9	United Kingdom
1 562	1 736	1 938	2 203	0.3	10	Norway
4 273	4 528	4 937	5 688	2.3	11	Sweden
2 402	2 474	2 582	2 958	1.2	12	Denmark
3 305	3 504	4 021	4 609	1.9	13	Switzerland
1 683	1 808	1 989	2 412	1.0	14	Austria
627	685	732	853	0.4	15	Portugal
28 513	29 107	31 546	35 617	14.7	9-15	EFTA
1 505	1 534	1 635	1 985	0.8	16	Finland
1 254	1 384	1 589	1 900	0.8	17	Spain
8 841	9 652	10 634	11 655	4.8	18	USSR
29 899	31 147	33 982	37 444	15.4	19	USA
9 551	10 555	12 556	13 754	5.7	20	Canada
9 776	10 441	12 972	15 990	6.6	21	Japan
180 500	189 700	212 200	242 600	100	22	World (a)

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 60

BALANCE

	Country	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR)	+ 984	+ 1 597	+ 1 602	+ 420
2	France	- 158	- 643	- 1 077	- 288
3	Italy	- 1 402	- 2 534	- 1 294	- 179
4	Netherlands	- 763	- 1 005	- 1 247	- 1 071
5	Belgium	- 232	- 273	- 332	+ 8
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	- 1 571	- 2 859	- 2 348	- 1 109
7	Greece	- 452	- 514	- 577	- 806
8	Turkey	- 241	- 323	- 131	- 118
9	United Kingdom	- 1 519	- 1 642	- 3 096	- 2 381
10	Norway	- 681	- 748	- 692	- 763
11	Sweden	- 191	- 186	- 181	- 405
12	Denmark	- 493	- 250	- 522	- 538
13	Switzerland	- 793	- 825	- 949	- 713
14	Austria	- 289	- 350	- 419	- 500
15	Portugal	- 220	- 234	- 249	- 327
9-15	EFTA	- 4 185	- 4 236	- 6 106	- 5 663
16	Finland	- 124	- 59	- 214	- 212
17	Spain	- 835	- 1 212	- 1 305	- 2 052
18	USSR	+ 585	+ 214	- 56	+ 115
19	USA	+ 5 046	+ 5 908	+ 7 387	+ 5 716
20	Canada	+ 81	+ 392	+ 755	+ 121
21	Japan	- 721	- 1 291	- 1 265	+ 272

+ denotes export surplus.
 - denotes import surplus.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 60

OF TRADE

\$ mio

1966	1967	1968	1969		Country
+ 2 111	+ 4 385	+ 4 692	+ 4 126	1	Germany (FR)
- 978	- 1 000	- 1 255	- 2 343	2	France
- 551	- 1 122	- 100	- 721	3	Italy
- 1 267	- 1 049	- 952	- 1 026	4	Netherlands
- 345	- 144	- 169	+ 85	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
- 1 030	+ 1 071	+ 2 218	+ 124	1-6	Community
- 817	- 691	- 924	- 1 040	7	Greece
- 234	- 168	- 274	- 217	8	Turkey
- 2 010	- 3 342	- 3 613	- 3 062	9	United Kingdom
- 841	- 1 010	- 768	- 740	10	Norway
- 301	- 175	- 185	- 211	11	Sweden
- 588	- 660	- 631	- 842	12	Denmark
- 652	- 606	- 481	- 657	13	Switzerland
- 644	- 501	- 508	- 413	14	Austria
- 385	- 328	- 307	- 445	15	Portugal
- 5 421	- 6 622	- 6 492	- 6 370	9-15	EFTA
- 221	- 162	- 43	- 38	16	Finland
- 2 337	- 2 100	- 1 933	- 2 302	17	Spain
+ 928	+ 432	+ 1 224	+ 1 328	18	USSR
+ 4 532	+ 4 415	+ 990	+ 1 392	19	USA
+ 424	+ 305	+ 1 117	+ 618	20	Canada
+ 253	- 1 222	- 15	+ 966	21	Japan

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 01

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

	Country	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR)	3 995	4 342	5 097	6 660
2	France	2 523	3 126	3 762	4 015
3	Italy	1 891	2 503	2 369	2 306
4	Netherlands	2 683	3 082	3 671	3 987
5	Belgium	2 324	2 684	3 155	3 473
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	13 416	15 737	18 054	20 442
7	Greece	304	320	375	469
8	Turkey	188	197	156	164
9	United Kingdom	1 984	2 154	2 563	2 785
10	Norway	517	543	572	644
11	Sweden	1 269	1 318	1 440	1 643
12	Denmark	802	761	923	1 000
13	Switzerland	1 907	2 084	2 243	2 305
14	Austria	919	977	1 096	1 243
15	Portugal	215	226	252	313
9-15	EFTA	7 613	8 063	9 089	9 936
16	Finland	413	362	448	508
17	Spain	467	657	812	1 128
18	USSR	537	424	418	413
19	USA	2 439	2 515	2 831	3 327
20	Canada	319	317	375	475
21	Japan	343	396	444	392
22	World	35 790	40 430	44 920	49 150

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 61

COUNTRIES OF EEC

\$ mlo

1966	1967	1968	1969		Country
6 938	6 867	8 358	10 862	1	Germany (FR)
4 853	5 374	6 617	8 690	2	France
2 790	3 399	3 724	4 818	3	Italy
4 332	4 546	5 146	6 227	4	Netherlands
4 008	3 986	4 577	5 732	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
22 922	24 173	28 422	36 330	1-6	Community
504	527	607	669	7	Greece
239	240	284	273	8	Turkey
3 090	3 477	3 761	3 839	9	United Kingdom
669	690	668	792	10	Norway
1 651	1 655	1 756	2 013	11	Sweden
1 028	1 024	1 052	1 275	12	Denmark
2 352	2 447	2 678	3 058	13	Switzerland
1 367	1 352	1 433	1 596	14	Austria
350	340	356	446	15	Portugal
10 507	10 987	11 704	13 018	9-15	EFTA
492	466	421	553	16	Finland
1 345	1 287	1 201	1 442	17	Spain
473	665	893	1 156	18	USSR
4 098	4 440	5 849	5 800	19	USA
509	580	612	730	20	Canada
447	655	737	821	21	Japan
53 650	55 070	61 960	75 400	22	World

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 62

IMPORTS FROM MEMBER

Percentage share of total

	Country	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR)	32.5	33.4	34.9	38.1
2	France	33.6	35.8	37.4	38.8
3	Italy	31.2	33.0	32.7	31.3
4	Netherlands	50.2	51.6	52.0	53.4
5	Belgium	51.0	52.5	53.3	54.5
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	37.5	38.9	40.2	41.7
7	Greece	43.4	39.8	42.4	41.4
8	Turkey	30.2	28.5	28.8	28.5
9	United Kingdom	15.8	16.0	16.6	17.3
10	Norway	31.2	29.8	28.8	29.2
11	Sweden	40.8	38.9	37.4	37.5
12	Denmark	37.8	35.9	35.4	35.6
13	Switzerland	63.1	64.0	62.0	62.2
14	Austria	59.2	58.3	58.8	59.2
15	Portugal	36.6	34.7	33.1	34.9
9-15	EFTA	30.9	30.5	30.2	30.8
16	Finland	33.6	30.0	29.7	30.9
17	Spain	29.7	33.6	35.9	37.2
18	USSR	8.3	6.0	5.4	5.1
19	USA	15.0	14.8	15.2	15.6
20	Canada	5.5	5.2	5.4	6.0
21	Japan	6.1	5.9	5.6	4.8

I. EXTERNAL TRADE
Table 62
COUNTRIES OF EEC
Imports of Importing country

1966	1967	1968	1969		Country
38.5	39.6	41.5	43.6	1	Germany (FR)
40.9	43.4	47.5	50.4	2	France
32.5	34.6	36.2	38.7	3	Italy
54.0	54.5	55.4	56.7	4	Netherlands
55.9	55.6	54.9	57.4	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
42.7	43.9	45.9	48.1	1-6	Community
41.2	44.5	43.6	42.0	7	Greece
32.9	34.7	36.9	36.2	8	Turkey
18.5	19.6	19.8	19.2	9	United Kingdom
27.8	25.1	24.7	26.9	10	Norway
36.1	35.2	34.3	34.1	11	Sweden
34.4	32.7	32.7	33.5	12	Denmark
60.4	59.5	59.5	58.1	13	Switzerland
58.8	58.5	57.4	56.5	14	Austria
34.6	33.6	34.2	34.4	15	Portugal
31.1	30.8	30.8	31.0	9-15	EFTA
28.5	27.5	26.4	27.3	16	Finland
37.5	36.9	34.1	34.3	17	Spain
6.0	7.8	9.5	11.2	18	USSR
16.2	16.6	17.7	16.1	19	USA
5.6	5.7	5.4	5.6	20	Canada
4.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	21	Japan

I. EXTERNAL TRADE**Table 63****EXPORTS TO MEMBER**

	Country	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR)	4 512	5 452	5 910	6 306
2	France	2 712	3 091	3 487	4 115
3	Italy	1 624	1 793	2 254	2 893
4	Netherlands	2 256	2 647	3 233	3 561
5	Belgium	2 458	2 942	3 499	3 947
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	13 563	15 926	13 383	20 822
7	Greece	89	95	116	122
8	Turkey	154	140	138	155
9	United Kingdom	2 188	2 500	2 539	2 744
10	Norway	262	289	338	361
11	Sweden	962	1 026	1 162	1 235
12	Denmark	463	539	584	622
13	Switzerland	936	1 028	1 079	1 184
14	Austria	632	662	687	747
15	Portugal	85	91	106	117
9-15	EFTA	5 528	6 135	6 495	7 009
16	Finland	316	342	395	400
17	Spain	279	279	372	350
18	USSR	439	464	473	520
19	USA	3 584	3 887	4 482	4 906
20	Canada	431	452	524	588
21	Japan	273	365	484	485
22	World	34 210	37 550	42 580	47 930

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 63

COUNTRIES OF EEC

\$ mlo

1966	1967	1968	1969		Country
7 318	8 003	9 340	11 571	1	Germany (FR)
4 608	4 701	5 452	7 118	2	France
3 264	3 373	4 080	4 983	3	Italy
3 750	4 003	4 790	5 992	4	Netherlands
4 290	4 429	5 252	6 795	{ 5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
23 230	24 509	28 914	36 460	1-6	Community
144	200	223	250	7	Greece
171	177	164	215	8	Turkey
2 920	2 871	3 099	3 366	9	United Kingdom
379	404	453	561	10	Norway
1 293	1 211	1 339	1 582	11	Sweden
611	566	602	681	12	Denmark
1 249	1 279	1 468	1 711	13	Switzerland
751	736	802	999	14	Austria
122	116	123	153	15	Portugal
7 325	7 184	7 886	9 053	9-15	EFTA
414	362	403	476	16	Finland
420	447	454	598	17	Spain
618	716	754	858	18	USSR
5 264	5 582	5 994	6 669	19	USA
597	637	706	787	20	Canada
595	546	687	968	21	Japan
52 650	56 140	64 200	75 510	22	World

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

EXPORTS TO MEMBER Percentage share of total

	Country	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	Germany (FR)	34.0	37.3	36.4	35.2
2	France	36.8	38.2	38.8	41.0
3	Italy	34.8	35.5	37.8	40.2
4	Netherlands	49.2	53.3	55.7	55.7
5	Belgium	56.8	60.8	62.6	61.9
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	39.7	42.4	43.2	43.5
7	Greece	35.7	32.8	37.5	37.2
8	Turkey	40.4	38.0	33.5	33.8
9	United Kingdom	19.3	21.1	20.6	20.0
10	Norway	26.9	26.9	26.2	25.0
11	Sweden	32.9	32.0	31.6	31.1
12	Denmark	28.4	28.8	28.1	27.4
13	Switzerland	42.0	42.3	40.5	39.8
14	Austria	50.0	50.0	47.5	46.7
15	Portugal	23.2	21.8	20.7	20.6
9-15	EFTA	27.0	27.7	27.0	26.4
16	Finland	28.6	29.8	30.6	28.0
17	Spain	38.0	37.9	39.0	35.7
18	USSR	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.4
19	USA	16.8	17.0	17.2	18.2
20	Canada	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.3
21	Japan	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.7
22	World	25.3	26.3	26.1	26.3

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 64

COUNTRIES OF EEC

exports of exporting country

1966	1967	1968	1969		Country
36.3	36.8	37.6	39.8	1	Germany (FR)
42.3	41.3	43.0	47.8	2	France
40.6	38.7	40.1	42.5	3	Italy
55.6	54.9	57.4	60.1	4	Netherlands
62.8	63.0	64.3	67.6	5	Belgium
				6	Luxembourg
44.1	43.7	45.0	48.2	1-6	Community
35.5	40.4	47.6	45.1	7	Greece
34.8	33.8	33.1	40.0	8	Turkey
19.2	20.0	20.2	19.9	9	United Kingdom
24.3	23.3	23.4	25.5	10	Norway
30.3	26.8	27.1	27.8	11	Sweden
25.4	22.9	23.3	23.0	12	Denmark
38.0	36.5	36.5	37.1	13	Switzerland
44.6	40.7	40.3	41.4	14	Austria
19.0	16.9	16.8	17.9	15	Portugal
25.7	24.7	25.0	25.4	9-15	EFTA
27.5	23.6	24.6	24.0	16	Finland
33.5	32.3	28.6	31.5	17	Spain
7.0	7.4	7.1	7.4	18	USSR
17.6	17.9	17.6	17.8	19	USA
6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7	20	Canada
6.1	5.2	5.3	6.1	21	Japan
26.4	29.6	30.3	28.3	22	World

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 65

TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1969

\$ mto

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin				
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	24 926	10 862	3 818	2 618	7 627	of which: AOM 445
2	France	17 222	8 690	1 785	1 466	5 281	AOM 1 446
3	Italy	12 450	4 818	1 396	1 411	4 825	AOM 255
4	Netherlands	10 991	6 250	1 262	1 067	2 435	AOM 150
5	Belgium	9 984	5 732	1 188	764	2 299	AOM 510
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	75 572	36 330	9 448	7 326	22 466	AOM 2 807
7	Greece	1 594	669	275	152	498	
8	Turkey	754	273	158	128	195	
9	United Kingdom	19 956	3 839	2 988	2 667	10 462	Common-wealth 4 634
10	Norway	2 943	792	1 302	230	619	
11	Sweden	5 899	2 013	2 193	505	1 188	
12	Denmark	3 800	1 275	1 560	293	672	
13	Switzerland	5 266	3 058	951	446	811	
14	Austria	2 825	1 596	550	84	595	
15	Portugal	1 298	446	312	63	477	Portuguese OTs 173
9-15	EFTA	41 987	13 018	9 856	4 289	14 824	
16	Finland	2 023	553	783	103	584	
17	Spain	4 202	1 442	627	728	1 405	
18	USSR	10 327	1 156	557	117	8 497	Eastern Europe 6 011
19	USA	36 052	5 800	3 662	—	26 590	
20	Canada	13 136	730	1 019	9 544	1 843	
21	Japan	15 024	821	620	4 094	9 489	
22	World (a)	255 000					

(a) Excl. Eastern bloc.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE
Table 66
TOTAL IMPORTS BY AREA OF ORIGIN

1969

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Origin				
			Community	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	100	43.6	15.3	10.5	30.6	of which: AOM 1.8
2	France	100	50.4	10.4	8.5	30.7	AOM 8.4
3	Italy	100	38.7	11.2	11.3	38.8	AOM 2.9
4	Netherlands	100	56.7	11.5	9.7	22.1	AOM 1.4
5	Belgium	100	57.4	11.9	7.7	23.0	AOM 5.1
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	100	48.1	12.5	9.7	29.7	AOM 3.7
7	Greece	100	42.0	17.3	9.5	31.2	
8	Turkey	100	36.2	20.9	17.0	25.9	
9	United Kingdom	100	19.2	15.0	13.4	52.4	Commonwealth 23.2
10	Norway	100	26.9	44.3	7.8	21.0	
11	Sweden	100	34.1	37.2	8.6	20.1	
12	Denmark	100	33.5	41.1	7.7	17.7	
13	Switzerland	100	58.1	18.0	8.5	15.4	
14	Austria	100	56.5	19.5	2.9	21.1	
15	Portugal	100	34.4	24.0	4.9	36.7	Portuguese OTs 13.3
9-15	EFTA	100	31.0	23.5	10.2	35.3	
16	Finland	100	27.3	38.7	5.1	28.9	
17	Spain	100	34.3	14.9	17.3	33.5	
18	USSR	100	11.2	5.4	1.1	82.3	Eastern Europe 58.2
19	USA	100	16.1	10.2	—	73.7	
20	Canada	100	5.6	7.8	72.6	14.0	
21	Japan	100	5.5	4.1	27.2	63.2	

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 67

TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

1969

\$ m/o

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination				
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world	
1	Germany (FR)	29 052	11 571	6 537	2 727	8 217	of which: AOM 271
2	France	14 880	7 118	1 959	815	4 988	AOM 1 503
3	Italy	11 729	4 983	1 553	1 273	3 920	AOM 188
4	Netherlands	9 965	5 992	1 602	448	1 923	AOM 169
5	Belgium	10 069	6 795	1 094	695	1 485	AOM 163
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	75 696	36 460	12 729	5 958	20 534	AOM 2 295
7	Greece	554	250	51	54	199	
8	Turkey	537	215	85	60	177	
9	United Kingdom	16 894	3 366	2 488	2 080	8 960	Common-wealth 3 752
10	Norway	2 203	561	991	151	500	
11	Sweden	5 688	1 582	2 439	359	1 308	
12	Denmark	2 958	681	1 451	255	571	
13	Switzerland	4 609	1 711	954	442	1 502	
14	Austria	2 412	999	591	111	711	
15	Portugal	853	153	306	80	314	Portuguese OTs 207
9-15	EFTA	35 617	9 053	9 220	3 478	13 866	
16	Finland	1 985	476	801	119	589	
17	Spain	1 900	598	351	285	666	
18	USSR	11 655	858	669	61	10 067	Eastern Europe 6 198
19	USA	37 444	6 669	3 521	—	27 254	
20	Canada	13 754	787	1 236	9 799	1 932	
21	Japan	15 990	968	759	5 017	9 246	
22	World	242 600					

I. EXTERNAL TRADE
Table 68
TOTAL EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION
1969
%

	Exporting country	Total ex-ports	Destination					
			Com-mu-nity	EFTA	USA	Rest of world		
1	Germany (FR)	100	39.8	22.5	9.4	28.3	of which:	
2	France	100	47.8	13.2	5.5	33.5	AOM	10.1
3	Italy	100	42.5	13.2	10.9	33.4	AOM	1.6
4	Netherlands	100	60.1	16.1	4.5	19.3	AOM	1.7
5	Belgium	100	67.6	10.9	6.9	14.6	AOM	1.6
6	Luxembourg							
1-6	Community	100	48.2	16.8	7.9	27.1	AOM	3.0
7	Greece	100	45.1	9.2	9.8	35.9		
8	Turkey	100	40.0	15.8	11.2	33.0		
9	United Kingdom	100	19.9	14.7	12.3	53.1	Common-wealth	22.2
10	Norway	100	25.5	45.0	6.8	22.7		
11	Sweden	100	27.8	42.9	6.3	23.0		
12	Denmark	100	23.0	49.1	8.6	19.3		
13	Switzerland	100	37.1	20.7	9.6	32.6		
14	Austria	100	41.4	24.5	4.6	29.5		
15	Portugal	100	17.9	35.9	9.4	36.8	Portuguese OTs	24.3
9-15	EFTA	100	25.4	25.9	9.8	38.9		
16	Finland	100	24.0	40.3	6.0	29.7		
17	Spain	100	31.5	18.5	15.0	35.0		
18	USSR	100	7.4	5.7	0.5	86.4	Eastern Europe	53.2
19	USA	100	17.8	9.4	—	72.8		
20	Canada	100	5.7	9.0	71.2	14.1		
21	Japan	100	6.1	4.7	31.4	57.8		

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 69

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1969

\$ mlo

	Importing country	Total Imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	24 926	4 332	2 208	3 618	3 939	10 829
2	France	17 222	2 296	1 964	2 056	4 217	6 689
3	Italy	12 450	2 218	1 815	2 354	2 366	3 697
4	Netherlands	10 991	1 486	1 072	1 138	2 623	4 672
5	Belgium	9 984	1 159	893	1 302	2 451	4 179
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	75 572	11 491	7 952	10 468	15 596	30 065
7	Greece	1 594	184	119	160	676	455
8	Turkey	754	22	61	46	303	322
9	United Kingdom	19 956	4 642	2 185	3 010	3 166	6 953
10	Norway	2 943	223	217	303	1 007	1 193
11	Sweden	5 899	595	621	365	1 720	2 598
12	Denmark	3 800	329	384	294	1 069	1 724
13	Switzerland	5 266	682	299	307	1 335	2 643
14	Austria	2 825	263	204	287	833	1 238
15	Portugal	1 298	151	110	196	386	455
9-15	EFTA	41 987	6 886	4 019	4 761	9 516	16 805
16	Finland	2 023	187	229	150	646	811
17	Spain	4 202	553	530	765	1 055	1 299
18	USSR (b)	9 410	1 329	167	573	3 483	3 858
19	USA	36 052	5 309	2 794	3 595	9 768	14 586
20	Canada	13 136	960	663	659	6 654	4 200
21	Japan	15 024	2 141	3 044	5 401	1 500	2 938
22	World (c)	255 000					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) 1968.

(c) Excl. Eastern bloc.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 70

IMPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1969

%

	Importing country	Total Imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	17.4	8.8	14.5	15.9	43.4
2	France	100	13.4	11.4	11.9	24.5	38.8
3	Italy	100	17.9	14.5	18.9	19.1	29.6
4	Netherlands	100	13.6	9.7	10.3	23.9	42.5
5	Belgium	100	11.7	8.9	13.0	24.6	41.8
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	100	15.3	10.5	13.8	20.7	39.7
7	Greece	100	11.5	7.5	10.0	42.4	28.6
8	Turkey	100	2.9	8.1	6.1	40.2	42.7
9	United Kingdom	100	23.3	10.9	15.1	15.9	34.8
10	Norway	100	7.6	7.4	10.3	34.2	40.5
11	Sweden	100	10.1	10.5	6.2	29.2	44.0
12	Denmark	100	8.7	10.1	7.7	28.1	45.4
13	Switzerland	100	12.9	5.7	5.8	25.4	50.2
14	Austria	100	9.3	7.2	10.2	29.5	43.8
15	Portugal	100	11.6	8.5	15.1	29.7	35.1
9-15	EFTA	100	16.4	9.6	11.3	22.7	40.0
16	Finland	100	9.3	11.3	7.4	31.9	40.1
17	Spain	100	13.2	12.6	18.2	25.1	30.9
18	USSR (b)	100	14.1	1.8	6.1	37.0	41.0
19	USA	100	14.7	7.7	10.0	27.1	40.5
20	Canada	100	7.3	5.0	5.0	50.7	32.0
21	Japan	100	14.3	20.3	35.9	10.0	19.5

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) 1968.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 71

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1969

\$ mlo

	Exporting country	Total exports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	29 052	836	810	825	13 375	13 206
2	France	14 880	2 558	346	898	4 600	6 478
3	Italy	11 729	1 006	600	298	4 103	5 722
4	Nether'ands	9 965	2 310	827	815	2 035	3 978
5	Belgium	10 069	779	332	508	2 047	6 403
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	75 696	7 489	2 915	3 344	26 160	35 788
7	Greece	554	244	6	104	6	194
8	Turkey	537	307	4	186	1	39
9	United Kingdom	16 894	999	411	479	7 090	7 915
10	Norway	2 203	248	37	264	531	1 123
11	Sweden	5 688	143	57	1 189	2 117	2 182
12	Denmark	2 958	1 091	56	219	766	826
13	Switzerland	4 609	260	8	111	1 430	2 800
14	Austria	2 412	107	60	260	541	1 444
15	Portugal	853	170	10	119	60	494
9-15	EFTA	35 617	3 018	639	2 641	12 535	16 784
16	Finland	1 985	70	12	536	324	1 043
17	Spain	1 900	562	122	154	322	740
18	USSR (b)	10 634	884	1 703	1 743	2 349	3 955
19	USA	37 444	4 423	1 131	3 877	16 380	11 633
20	Canada	13 754	1 357	744	3 053	4 815	3 785
21	Japan	15 990	572	50	296	8 165	8 907
22	World	242 600					

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).
 (b) 1968.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 72

EXPORTS BY GROUPS OF PRODUCTS (a)

1969

%

	Importing country	Total imports	Food, beverages and tobacco (secs. 0 + 1)	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (sec. 3)	Crude materials, oils and fats (secs. 2 + 4)	Machinery and transport equipment (sec. 7)	Other (secs. 5 + 6 + 8 + 9)
1	Germany (FR)	100	2.9	2.8	2.8	46.0	45.5
2	France	100	17.2	2.3	6.0	30.9	43.6
3	Italy	100	8.6	5.1	2.5	35.0	48.8
4	Netherlands	100	23.2	8.3	8.2	20.4	39.9
5	Belgium	100	7.7	3.3	5.1	20.3	63.6
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	100	9.9	3.9	4.4	34.5	47.3
7	Greece	100	44.0	1.1	18.8	1.1	35.0
8	Turkey	100	57.2	0.7	34.6	0.2	7.3
9	United Kingdom	100	5.9	2.4	2.8	42.0	46.9
10	Norway	100	11.2	1.7	12.0	24.1	51.0
11	Sweden	100	2.5	1.0	20.9	37.2	38.4
12	Denmark	100	36.9	1.9	7.4	25.9	27.9
13	Switzerland	100	5.6	0.2	2.4	31.0	60.8
14	Austria	100	4.4	2.5	10.8	22.4	59.9
15	Portugal	100	19.9	1.2	14.0	7.0	57.9
9-15	EFTA	100	8.5	1.8	7.4	35.2	47.1
16	Finland	100	3.5	0.6	27.0	16.3	52.6
17	Spain	100	29.6	6.4	8.1	16.9	39.0
18	USSR	100	8.3	16.0	16.4	22.1	37.2
19	USA	100	11.8	3.0	10.4	43.7	31.1
20	Canada	100	9.9	5.4	22.2	35.0	27.5
21	Japan	100	3.6	0.3	1.8	38.6	55.7

(a) Grouped according to the SOEC's Statistical and Tariff Classification (CST).

(b) 1968.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 73

EEC SHARE IN IMPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total Imports

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	19.3	Madagascar	68.6
Ireland	15.5	Réunion	74.7
Norway	26.9	Zambia	12.7
Sweden	34.1	Southern Rhodesia	7.1
Finland	27.3	Rep. of South Africa	18.6
Denmark	33.6	USA	16.2
Switzerland	58.1	Canada	5.5
Austria	56.5	Mexico	16.2
Portugal	34.8	Guatemala	17.1
Spain	34.7	Salvador	15.9
Malta	28.8	Guadeloupe	80.5
Yugoslavia	39.1	Martinique	80.2
Greece	42.0	Trinidad and Tobago	3.9
Turkey	36.2	Aruba	2.0
USSR	11.2	Curaçao	10.7
Monetary area of East Deutschmark	14.3	Colombia	14.7
Poland	11.8	Venezuela	20.3
Czechoslovakia	10.0	Peru	21.4
Hungary	12.9	Brazil	22.2
Rumania	25.0	Chile	20.5
Bulgaria	11.0	Uruguay	19.5
Morocco	49.1	Argentina	24.3
Algeria	81.0	Lebanon	37.4
Tunisia	54.3	Syria	23.7
Libya	44.5	Iraq	22.3
Egypt	24.2	Iran	39.4
Sudan	25.2	Israel	30.1
Senegal	59.3	Pakistan	14.5
Ivory Coast	67.4	India, Sikkim	11.3
Ghana	21.0	Thailand	14.3
Nigeria	25.2	South Vietnam	11.9
Cameroon	69.9	Malaysia	7.6
Gabon	75.4	Indonesia	21.2
Congo (Brazzaville)	74.5	Philippines	12.7
Congo (Kinshasa)	49.9	South Korea	8.3
Angola	25.1	Japan	5.5
Ethiopia	38.6	Formosa (Taiwan)	6.3
Kenya	20.8	Hong Kong	8.8
Uganda	21.2	Australia	12.3
Tanzania	22.3	New Zealand	7.7
		New Caledonia	60.0

Bold type: 1968 figures.
 Normal type: 1969 figures.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 74

EEC SHARE IN EXPORTS BY MAIN NON-EEC COUNTRIES

% of each country's total exports

Country	%	Country	%
United Kingdom	20.9	Madagascar	43.8
Ireland	11.1	Réunion	95.8
Norway	25.4	Zambia	32.0
Sweden	27.8	Southern Rhodesia	5.7
Finland	24.0	Rep. of South Africa	23.6
Denmark	23.0	USA	18.3
Switzerland	37.4	Canada	5.7
Austria	41.4	Mexico	5.9
Portugal	18.1	Guatemala	15.8
Spain	31.4	Salvador	22.3
Malta	25.6	Guadeloupe	72.5
Yugoslavia	32.0	Martinique	76.1
Greece	45.1	Trinidad and Tobago	3.1
Turkey	40.0	Aruba	2.9
USSR	7.4	Curaçao	7.3
Monetary area of East Deutschmark	12.4	Colombia	24.8
Poland	9.9	Venezuela	6.6
Czechoslovakia	12.0	Peru	26.8
Hungary	13.5	Brazil	29.6
Rumania	19.4	Chile	29.2
Bulgaria	7.8	Uruguay	25.8
Morocco	59.5	Argentina	36.5
Algeria	82.8	Lebanon	35.4
Tunisia	54.9	Syria	15.4
Libya	64.8	Iraq	59.1
Egypt	10.8	Iran	10.1
Sudan	35.8	Israel	25.9
Senegal	70.8	Pakistan	22.8
Ivory Coast	63.4	India, Sikkim	7.6
Ghana	29.3	Thailand	14.6
Nigeria	35.5	South Vietnam	61.5
Cameroon	73.8	Malaysia	10.9
Gabon	50.9	Indonesia	22.3
Congo (Brazzaville)	58.9	Philippines	8.6
Congo (Kinshasa)	54.2	South Korea	4.8
Angola	17.9	Japan	6.1
Ethiopia	20.1	Formosa (Taiwan)	8.2
Kenya	20.4	Hong Kong	10.4
Uganda	7.4	Australia	11.9
Tanzania	12.5	New Zealand	12.4
		New Caledonia	49.2

Bold type: 1968 figures.
 Normal type: 1969 figures.

I. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 75

DEVELOPMENT OF EEC-TRADE BY MOST IMPORTANT PARTNER-COUNTRIES EXTRA-EEC

(broken down according to 1969 value)

Destination	Mio \$			%			Situation in		
	1958	1968	1969	1958	1968	1969	1958	1968	1969
Exports Extra-EEC	15 911	35 292	39 236	100	100	100			
United States	1 664	5 769	5 958	10.5	16.3	15.2	1	1	1
United Kingdom	1 330	3 128	3 364	8.4	8.9	8.6	2	2	2
Switzerland	1 046	2 811	3 263	6.6	8.0	8.3	3	3	3
Sweden	917	1 702	1 971	5.8	4.8	5.0	5	4	4
Austria	599	1 503	1 673	3.8	4.3	4.3	6	5	5
Spain	255	1 134	1 371	1.6	3.2	3.5	17	6	6
Denmark	457	1 026	1 226	2.9	2.9	3.1	7	7	7
USSR	208	800	1 065	1.3	2.3	2.7	20	8	8
Yugoslavia	185	739	922	1.2	2.1	2.4	24	9	9
South Africa	268	667	778	1.7	1.9	2.0	13	10	10
Norway	434	635	772	2.7	1.8	2.0	9	12	11
Japan	139	637	740	0.9	1.8	1.9	28	11	12
Canada	237	611	713	1.5	1.7	1.8	18	13	13
Algeria	1 012	588	659	6.4	1.7	1.7	4	14	14
Greece	232	584	654	1.5	1.7	1.7	19	15	15
Finland	20	404	525	1.3	1.1	1.3	21	20	16
Iran	204	505	508	1.3	1.4	1.3	23	16	17
Portugal	187	413	476	1.2	1.2	1.2	23	19	18
Australia	171	463	472	1.1	1.3	1.2	25	17	19
Brazil	260	422	459	1.6	1.3	1.2	16	18	20
Argentina	350	299	411	1.9	0.9	1.1	10	29	21
Romania	47	390	388	0.3	1.1	1.0	67	21	22
Poland	141	369	378	0.9	1.0	1.0	29	23	23
Israel	109	346	376	0.7	1.0	1.0	34	24	24
Czechoslovakia	110	321	365	0.7	0.9	0.9	33	26	25
Turkey	152	314	345	1.0	0.9	0.9	27	27	26
Mexico	130	331	340	0.8	0.9	0.9	30	25	27
Morocco	261	264	301	1.6	0.7	0.8	15	32	28
China (mainland)	304	372	298	1.9	1.1	0.8	11	22	29
Libya	41	293	297	0.3	0.8	0.8	70	30	30
Total of countries shown	11 654	27 860	31 068	73.2	78.9	79.2			

I. EXTERNAL TRADE
Table 76
DEVELOPMENT OF EEC-TRADE BY MOST IMPORTANT PARTNER-COUNTRIES EXTRA-EEC

(broken down according to 1969 value)

Origin	Mio \$			%			Situation in		
	1958	1968	1969	1958	1968	1969	1958	1968	1969
Imports Extra-EEC	16 156	33 567	39 242	100	100	100			
United States	2 808	6 393	7 326	17.4	19.0	18.7	1	1	1
United Kingdom	1 192	2 998	3 588	7.4	8.9	9.1	2	2	2
Sweden	699	1 450	1 745	4.3	4.3	4.5	3	3	3
Switzerland	591	1 411	1 719	3.7	4.2	4.4	4	4	4
Libye	8	1 291	1 585	0.0	3.9	4.0	97	5	5
Austria	441	775	964	2.7	2.3	2.5	7	7	6
USSR	274	883	913	1.7	2.6	2.3	17	6	7
Japan	117	653	889	0.7	1.9	2.3	32	12	8
Canada	430	731	823	2.7	2.2	2.1	8	9	9
Algeria	473	771	817	2.9	2.3	2.1	6	8	10
Saudi Arabia	322	668	750	2.0	2.0	1.9	13	11	11
Brazil	236	583	732	1.5	1.7	1.9	19	15	12
Spain	234	520	700	1.4	1.6	1.8	20	17	13
Kuwait	550	722	692	3.4	2.1	1.8	5	10	14
Denmark	393	595	672	2.4	1.8	1.7	9	14	15
Argentina	354	561	660	2.2	1.7	1.7	12	16	16
Congo (Dem. Rep.)	(a) 279	514	633	1.7	1.5	1.6	15	18	17
Iraq	381	640	628	2.4	1.9	1.6	11	13	18
Norway	213	479	589	1.3	1.4	1.5	23	20	19
Australia	382	458	574	2.4	1.4	1.5	10	22	20
Finland	228	436	553	1.4	1.3	1.4	21	23	21
Yugoslavia	134	418	546	0.8	1.2	1.4	26	24	22
Iran	241	487	535	1.5	1.5	1.4	18	19	23
South Africa	228	476	518	1.4	1.4	1.3	22	21	24
Chile	118	308	421	0.7	0.9	1.1	30	26	25
Ivory Coast	.	320	372	.	1.0	0.9	.	25	26
Poland	124	286	341	0.8	0.9	0.9	29	29	27
Zambia	.	241	338	0.7	.	0.9	.	33	28
Czechoslovakia	104	251	331	0.7	0.6	0.8	38	31	29
Morocco	318	295	328	2.0	0.9	0.8	14	28	30
Total of Countries shown	.	26 618	31 287	.	79.3	79.7	.	.	.

(a) Included Ruanda and Burundi.

I. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 77

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a) (Total population) Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	Germany (FR)	DM	840	910	980	1 100	1 210	1 310
2	France	Ffr	970	1 130	1 280	1 420	1 580	1 730
3	Italy	'000 Lit	60.3	72.9	80.8	99.5	109.0	118.2
4	Netherlands	Fl	480	590	700	830	960	1 070
5	Belgium	'000 Fb	8.9	9.7	10.2	12.2	13.5	14.7
6	Luxembourg	'000 Flbg	10.8	11.5	13.5	15.2	16.2	18.2
1-6	Community							
7	Greece	Dr	.	.	1 730	2 005	2 270	.
8	Turkey	Lt	26	31	35	39	44	.
9	United Kingdom	£	57	63	67	76	82	.
10	Norway	Cr	1 030	1 160	1 290	1 440	1 580	.
11	Sweden	Cr	1 250	1 450	1 710	1 950	2 240	.
12	Denmark	Cr	1 160	1 320	1 430	1 560	1 880	.
13	Switzerland	Sfr	600	640	760	820	900	.
14	Austria	Sch	4 420	4 830	5 240	5 710	6 280	.
15	Portugal	Esc	370	400	460	530	600	.
9-15	EFTA							
16	Finland	Mkf	390	430	490	570	660	.
17	Spain	Pes	840	1 060	1 240	1 410	1 610	.
18	USSR	R	75	77	80	92	99	.
19	USA	\$	200	220	220	230	260	.
20	Canada	\$	200	210	220	240	250	.
21	Japan	'000 Yen	9.7	11.7	13.9	16.3	18.8	.

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

I. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 78

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PER HEAD (a)

(Persons aged 15-65)

Yearly averages in national currencies

	Country	Currency	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	Germany (FR)	DM	1 260	1 360	1 490	1 690	1 860	2 030
2	France	Ffr	1 560	1 820	2 060	2 280	2 530	2 770
3	Italy	'000 Lit	91.0	110.2	122.5	151.9	166.7	181.5
4	Netherlands	Fl	780	950	1 130	1 340	1 540	1 720
5	Belgium	'000 Fb	13.9	15.2	15.9	19.3	21.4	23.3
6	Luxembourg	'000 Flb	16.1	17.1	20.4	23.0	24.6	27.7
1-6	Community							
7	Greece	Dr			2 640	3 070	3 470	.
8	Turkey	Lt	49	57	64	71	81	.
9	United Kingdom	£	87	97	103	118	127	.
10	Norway	Cr	1 620	1 820	2 030	2 280	2 500	.
11	Sweden	Cr	1 890	2 190	2 570	2 930	3 390	.
12	Denmark	Cr	1 790	2 030	2 210	2 400	2 900	.
13	Switzerland	Sfr	890	970	1 140	1 240	1 360	.
14	Austria	Sch	6 810	7 490	8 180	8 990	9 970	.
15	Portugal	Esc	590	630	740	850	960	.
9-15	EFTA							
16	Finland	Mkf	610	670	760	880	1 010	.
17	Spain	Pes	1 320	1 660	1 960	2 230	2 560	.
18	USSR	R	121	125	128	148	159	.
19	USA	\$	330	360	380	390	430	.
20	Canada	\$	350	360	380	400	420	.
21	Japan	'000 Yen	14.8	17.5	20.6	24.0	27.4	.

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

I. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 79

SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (a)

	Country	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	Germany (FR)	14.1	14.4	14.4	14.9	15.5	16.7
2	France	13.1	13.9	14.3	15.0	15.5	16.1
3	Italy	11.9	12.8	13.3	15.1	15.9	15.8
4	Netherlands	12.2	13.9	14.2	15.3	16.5	16.9
5	Belgium	13.5	13.8	13.1	14.6	15.1	15.4
6	Luxembourg	13.9	14.2	14.6	15.7	16.1	17.7
1-6	Community						
7	Greece	.	.	9.7	10.1	10.4	.
8	Turkey	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	.
9	United Kingdom	11.2	11.8	11.6	12.4	12.6	.
10	Norway	10.2	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.3	.
11	Sweden	12.8	13.8	14.0	14.6	15.6	.
12	Denmark	12.1	12.3	12.7	12.2	13.2	.
13	Switzerland	7.9	7.9	8.6	8.6	8.9	.
14	Austria	17.8	18.2	18.1	18.2	18.5	.
15	Portugal	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	.
9-15	EFTA						
16	Finland	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.7	11.6	.
17	Spain	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	.
18	USSR	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.9	11.1	.
19	USA	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.2	.
20	Canada	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.1	9.6	.
21	Japan	.	.	5.3	5.8	6.0	.

(a) Since they do not cover the same field of observation the harmonized series of the EC countries are only partly comparable with those of the ILO for the other countries.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 80

NUTRITIONAL VALUE OF FOOD CONSUMPTION

1968

	Country	Calories per head per day	Proteins (grammes per head per day)	of which: animal proteins	Fats (grammes per head per day)
1	Germany (FR)	2 990	83	54	139
2	France	3 160	102	62	147
3	Italy	2 940	87	38	98
4	Netherlands	3 200	84	53	156
5	Belgium	3 150	89	50	145
6	Luxembourg				
1-6	Community	3 040	90	51	131
7	Greece (a)	2 910	99	43	99
8	Turkey				
9	United Kingdom	3 180	88	54	142
10	Norway	2 910	82	51	127
11	Sweden	2 750	78	54	124
12	Denmark	3 180	89	61	153
13	Switzerland (a)	2 990	84	51	131
14	Austria	2 990	87	52	127
15	Portugal	2 930	87	34	82
9-15	EFTA	3 080	87	52	132
16	Finland	2 900	88	59	121
17	Spain	2 750	76	34	92
18	USSR				
19	USA	3 210	95	68	154
20	Canada (a)	3 160	95	64	149
21	Japan	2 460	71	30	48

(a) 1967.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 81

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

1968/69

kg per head per year

	Country	Total grain (as flour) (a)	Rice (b)	Pota- toes (c)	Re- fined sugar	Vege- tables	Wine (d)
1	Germany (FR)	68.0	1.3	112.0	31.8	64.4	15.9
2	France	80.9	2.0	98.0	30.2	126.5	112.2
3	Italy	126.5	3.4	44.3	26.7	157.7	115.5
4	Netherlands	65.9	2.5	89.8	44.9	72.0	5.0
5	Belgium	79.7	1.0	119.0	35.8	91.6	10.5
6	Luxembourg						33.2
1-6	Community	88.7	2.1	87.7	31.0	110.3	69.3
7	Greece (e)	114.3	6.5	58.9	17.2	139.4	42.4
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	72.5	1.4	102.0	44.5	60.1	.
10	Norway	68.9	1.3	101.0	43.8	36.3	.
11	Sweden	58.3	1.3	91.7	39.2	34.6	5.3
12	Denmark	70.5	1.4	94.0	48.0	41.0	.
13	Switzerland (e)	76.5	2.3	57.1	40.1	80.9	35.9
14	Austria	90.1	3.3	73.4	37.2	69.9	35.3
15	Portugal	124.9	13.1	98.8	21.7	197.0	104.3
9-15	EFTA	77.2	2.7	94.7	40.9	70.5	.
16	Finland	78.5	3.0	95.0	40.1	16.3	2.9
17	Spain	82.3	5.1	102.0	27.8	128.0	59.5
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	61.3	3.5	41.4	44.6	91.6	.
20	Canada (e)	64.6	2.0	76.8	45.8	83.1	.
21	Japan	34.9	100.1	65.3	22.1	124.9	.

(a) Without rice.

(b) Husked rice.

(c) Incl. potatoe starch for extra EC countries.

(d) Litres per head per year.

(e) 1967.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 82

CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED ANIMAL PRODUCTS

1968/69

kg per head per year

	Country	Meat (carcass weight) (a)	Eggs (In shell)	Total fats and oils (pure fat content)	Butter (pure fat content)	Liquid milk (b)
1	Germany (FR)	73.2	15.2	18.8	7.0	74.5
2	France	84.5	12.7	17.1	8.1	107.5
3	Italy	47.8	9.6	18.8	1.6	66.1
4	Netherlands	51.3	12.2	29.3	2.3	115.2
5	Belgium	67.1	14.7	18.7	8.2	81.2
6	Luxembourg					
1-6	Community	67.6	12.7	19.1	5.5	84.1
7	Greece (c)	40.5	10.7	17.5	0.9	64.6
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	71.0	16.3	15.2	7.4	147.0
10	Norway	42.3	10.1	18.3	4.4	177.0
11	Sweden	51.3	11.2	14.9	5.5	155.7
12	Denmark	60.4	11.8	20.8	7.7	122.6
13	Switzerland (c)	66.5	10.6	14.5	5.4	144.1
14	Austria	68.5	14.2	19.7	5.0	149.1
15	Portugal	28.1	3.9	18.7	0.5	37.9
9-15	EFTA	2.5	3.0	6.1	6.2	37.5
16	Finland	40.0	9.1	7.8	12.9	270.6
17	Spain	35.5	10.3	19.9	0.2	75.8
18	USSR					
19	USA	93.8	18.4	20.9	2.1	129.4
20	Canada (b)	89.0	14.4	14.8	6.2	113.2
21	Japan	11.0	11.7	8.5	—	24.2

(a) The Community countries; without slaughtering fats.

(b) 1968, Excl. EC countries.

(c) 1967.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 83

CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY AND STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION

1969

	Country	Energy	Electricity		Steel (a) (b)
		Total tec	Industrial uses kWh	Other uses kWh	Crude steel equivalent kg
1	Germany (FR)	5.177	1 975	1 346	585
2	France	4.001	1 499	906	360
3	Italy	2.701	1 198	613	326
4	Netherlands	4.746	1 388	1 177	338
5	Belgium	5.673	1 864	803	442
6	Luxembourg	19.22	5 685	1 223	442
1-6	Community	4.167	1 585	979	423
7	Greece	1.256	520	350	92
8	Turkey	0.521	130	65	24
9	United Kingdom	5.314	1 610	2 080	424
10	Norway	8.076	8 310	4 620	364
11	Sweden	7.019	4 055	2 740	628
12	Denmark	5.275	710	1 690	332
13	Switzerland	4.141	1 520	2 220	351
14	Austria	3.439	1 400	1 245	306
15	Portugal	0.858	400	205	64
9-15	EFTA	4.901	1 895	1 980	381
16	Finland	4.380	2 760	1 080	282
17	Spain	1.879	[880]	[370]	190
18	USSR		1 720	720	428
19	USA	10.577	[3 300]	[3 715]	681
20	Canada	9.346	[5 480]	[2 825]	456
21	Japan	3.063	[1 650]	[1 100]	500
22	World		1 135		163(c)

(a) UN figures; they include trade in steel products not covered by ECSC (tubes, wire, etc.) but exclude changes in stock held by dealers and factories.

(b) 1968.

(c) Output per head of population.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 84

MOTOR VEHICLES IN USE

1 January 1970

	Country	Passenger cars		Commercial vehicles ('000)	Motor-cycles and mopeds(a) ('000)
		'000	per '000 population		
1	Germany (FR)	13 169	215	1 129	1 242
2	France	11 670	231	1 850	6 000
3	Italy	9 028	166	834	3 735
4	Netherlands	2 325	179	314	2 000
5	Belgium	1 979	205	245	370
6	Luxembourg	85	250	15	21
1-6	Community	38 256	202	4 387	13 368
7	Greece	131	15	77	54
8	Turkey	125	4	117	.
9	United Kingdom	11 505	207	1 630	1 800
10	Norway	700	183	143	180
11	Sweden	2 194	277	143	50(b)
12	Denmark	1 024	210	257	600
13	Switzerland	1 284	209	129	550
14	Austria	1 116	152	142	640
15	Portugal	402	42	100	520(c)
9-15	EFTA	18 225	192	2 544	.
16	Finland	643	137	102	360
17	Spain	1 999	61	654	.
18	USSR	1 500	6	4 900	5 000
19	USA	86 560	426	18 142	3 500
20	Canada	6 460	311	1 492	.
21	Japan	6 934	68	8 193	8 800
22	World	180 846	52	49 475	3 445 000

(a) Figures (partially estimated) at a date between 1 January and 31 December 1968 (depending in country). Owing to the different definitions for motor-cycles and mopeds used in the various countries, the statistics are not fully comparable.

(b) Excluding mopeds.

(c) Including bicycles.

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 85

TELEVISION SETS AND TELEPHONES IN USE

1 January 1969

	Country	Television receivers		Telephones	
		'000	per '000 population	'000	per '000 population
1	Germany (FR)	14 958	246	11 249	185
2	France	9 252	184	7 503	149
3	Italy	8 099	150	7 752	143
4	Netherlands	2 658	207	2 912	226
5	Belgium	1 894	196	1 839	190
6	Luxembourg	52	154	98	290
1-6	Community	36 913	196	31 354	167
7	Greece	40	5	762	87
8	Turkey	3	—	450	13
9	United Kingdom	15 419	279	12 799	232
10	Norway	739	194	1 036	271
11	Sweden	2 345	296	3 935	497
12	Denmark	1 210	249	1 517	311
13	Switzerland	1 011	164	2 686	437
14	Austria	1 129	154	1 243	169
15	Portugal	271	29	653	69
9-15	EFTA	22 124	233	23 869	252
16	Finland	927	198	1 009	215
17	Spain	5 300	162	3 702	113
18	USSR	26 800	113	10 800	45
19	USA	82 200	409	109 255	543
20	Canada	6 100	294	8 821	425
21	Japan	21 027	208	17 331	171
22	World	235 000	66	238 800	67

I. STANDARD OF LIVING

Table 86

HEALTH SERVICES

End 1968

	Country	Doctors		Pharmacists		Hospital beds (a)	
		'000	per 100000 population	'000	per 100000 population	'000	per 100000 population
1	Germany (FR)	90.9	150	21.7	36	665.5	1 101
2	France	60.6(b)	122	22.7(b)	46	581.3(b)	1 169
3	Italy	97.4(c)	179	35.4	66	542.8	1 006
4	Netherlands	15.1	118	1.0	8	92.5	723
5	Belgium	14.9	155	6.5	68	79.3	824
6	Luxembourg	0.3	101	0.2	50	4.3	1 277
1-6	Community	279.3	149	87.5	47	1 965.8	1 052
7	Greece	13.2	149	.	.	53.3	605
8	Turkey	11.9(b)	36	2.2(b)	7	58.4(b)	176
9	United Kingdom	65.0(b)	118	.	.	546.9	987
10	Norway	5.2	135	0.8	21	41.5	1 081
11	Sweden	9.8	124	2.7	34	126.0(b)	1 596
12	Denmark (b)	6.8	141	2.1	42	43.3	895
13	Switzerland	8.2	131	1.1	18	69.1(d)	1 151
14	Austria	11.8	160	2.4(b)	32	79.3	1 079
15	Portugal	7.8(b)	83	2.5(b)	26	55.9	589
9-15	EFTA	(114.6)	(121)	.	.	(962.0)	(1 014)
16	Finland	4.3	93	.	.	50.4	1 072
17	Spain	42.6	130	14.6	45	156.8(e)	505
18	USSR	534.3	224	.	.	2 486.7	1 041
19	USA	(330.2)	164	.	.	1 663.0	830
20	Canada (b)	23.4	114	10.6	52	211.4	1 033
21	Japan (c)	108.3	109	70.8	71	1 130.9	1 142

(a) Incl. clinics, mental hospitals, sanatoria and rest and convalescent homes.

(b) End 1967.

(c) March 1970.

(d) End 1966

(e) End 1963

I. FINANCE

Table 87

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEBT

Mio \$

	Country	domestic		foreign		total	
		1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969
1	Germany (FR)	20 950	21 644	478	393	21 428	22 036
2	France	18 317	16 799	1 403	1 359	19 720	18 158
3	Italy	11 916	13 078	17	15	11 934	13 094
4	Netherlands	7 851	8 456	30	30	7 881	8 486
5	Belgium	10 208	10 654	1 136	1 262	11 344	11 916
6	Luxembourg	209	228	53	58	262	286
1-6	Community	69 451	70 859	3 117	3 117	72 569	73 976
7	Greece	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Norway (a)	1 143	1 208	380	394	1 523	1 602
11	Sweden	.	.	.	.	5 106	6 368
12	Denmark (b)	813	792	285	322	1 098	1 114
13	Switzerland (b)	.	.	.	.	1 125	1 162
14	Austria	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Portugal (a)	661	705	.	.	661	705
9-15	EFTA	.	.	.	.	.	.
16	Finland (b)	531	538	397	392	928	930
17	Spain (c)	3 593	4 149	289	297	3 882	4 446
18	USSR	.	.	.	.	.	.
19	USA	267 100	267 200	14 300(d)	12 000(d)	281 400	279 200
20	Canada	19 990	20 259	888(d)	895(d)	20 878	21 154
21	Japan	10 352	12 210	261	255	10 613	12 465

(a) Years 1964 and 1965.

(b) Years 1967 and 1968.

(c) Years 1963 and 1964.

(d) Foreign holders.

MONEY SUPPLY

Mio \$

	Country	Notes and coins on circulation		Scriptural money		Total	
		1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969
1	Germany (FR)	8 147	9 478	15 220	17 688	23 367	27 166
2	France	15 120	12 983	28 649	25 744	43 769	38 727
3	Italy	8 933	10 087	24 833	28 933	33 766	39 020
4	Netherlands	2 478	2 606	3 506	3 816	5 984	6 422
5	Belgium	3 708	3 704	3 822	4 022	7 530	7 726
6	Luxembourg	8	9	375	576	383	585
1-6	Community	38 394	38 867	76 405	80 779	114 799	119 646
7	Greece	1 112	1 189	437	440	1 549	1 629
8	Turkey	896		550		1 446	
9	United Kingdom	6 965	7 315	30 597	31 351	37 562	38 666
10	Norway	860	913	1 117	1 225	1 977	2 138
11	Sweden	2 076	2 175	1 682	972	3 758	3 147
12	Denmark	651	692	2 692	3 051	3 343	3 743
13	Switzerland	2 980	3 163	5 454	6 254	8 434	9 417
14	Austria	1 265	1 327	1 092	1 211	2 357	2 538
15	Portugal	688	666	2 231	2 599	2 919	3 265
9-15	EFTA	15 485	16 251	44 865	46 663	60 350	62 914
16	Finland	259	287	377	461	636	748
17	Spain	3 114	3 467	5 901	6 956	9 015	10 423
18	USSR						
19	USA	44 300	46 900	156 700	159 100	201 000	206 000
20	Canada	2 821	3 080	9 722	8 825	12 543	11 905
21	Japan	9 986	11 997	32 111	38 786	42 097	50 783

I. FINANCE

Tabel 89

MONEY MARKET RATES

	Country	Official discount rate			Day to day money rate		Central bank advance rate on securities		Treasury bills interest rates (3 months)	
		end 1969	at 30.6.70	since a)	Dec. 1969	June 1970	end 1969	at 30.6.70	Dec. 1969	June 1970
1	Germany (FR)	6.00	7.50	9/ 3/1970 ⁽¹⁾	8.35	8.76	9.00	9.50	5.75	7.00
2	France	8.00	8.00	9/10/1969 ⁽²⁾	10.38	9.35	9.50	9.50	9.23	9.14
3	Italy	4.00	5.50	9/ 3/1970	—	—	4.00	5.50	(b)	(c)
4	Netherlands	6.00	6.00	4/ 8/1969	7.11	6.92	8.00	8.00	(b)	(b)
5	Belgium	7.50	7.50	18/ 9/1969 ⁽³⁾	6.07	6.34	9.50	9.50	8.50	8.00
6	Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-6	Community									
7	Greece	6.50	6.50	15/ 9/1969	.	.	.	.	—	—
8	Turkey	7.50	7.50	1/ 7/1961	.	.	.	.	—	—
9	United Kingdom	8.00	7.00	15/ 4/1970	6.94	6.07	.	.	7.70	6.87
10	Norway	4.50	4.50	27/ 9/1969	.	.	.	.	3.00	—
11	Sweden	7.00	7.00	11/ 7/1969	.	.	.	.	8.50	8.50
12	Denmark	9.00	9.00	12/ 5/1969	.	.	.	.	—	—
13	Switzerland	3.75	3.75	15/ 9/1969	6.00	2.00	4.75	2.38	5.00	5.50
14	Austria	4.75	5.00	22/ 1/1970	.	.	5.25	5.50	—	—
15	Portugal	2.75	3.50	25/ 4/1970	.	.	.	.	—	—
9-15	EFTA									
16	Finland	6.00	6.00	28/ 4/1962	.	.	.	.	—	—
17	Spain	5.50	6.50	23/ 3/1970	.	.	7.00	8.00	—	—
18	USSR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	USA	6.00	6.00	4/ 4/1969	8.97	7.60	.	.	7.72	6.74
20	Canada	8.00	7.00	1/ 6/1970 ⁽⁴⁾	8.00	6.13	.	.	7.78	5.90
21	Japan	6.25	6.25	1/ 9/1969	8.50	8.25	.	.	5.875	5.875
									(d)	(d)

(a) The following footnotes refer to the situation as of 30.11.70:

(¹) 7,00 since 16/ 7/1970.

(²) 7,00 since 22/10/1970.

(³) 7,50 since 28/ 8/1970.

(⁴) 6,50 since 1/ 9/1970.

7,00 since 20/10/1970.

(b) Twelve months only.

(c) Six months only.

(d) 60 days' maturity.

FINANCIAL MARKET RATES

	Country	Index of shares quotations 1963 = 100		Yields on shares		Yield on fixed interest securities			
		1968	1969	1968	1969	Central government		Private sector	
						1968	1969	1968	1969
1	Germany (FR)	121	135	3.08	2.95	6.50	6.80	6.70	7.00
2	France	75	93	3.08	2.71	6.58	7.97	6.87	7.66
3	Italy	82	91	4.35	4.01	5.83	5.90	6.51	6.73
4	Netherlands	109	120	3.80	3.90	6.29	7.12	6.27	7.77
5	Belgium	92	100	3.82	3.68	6.54	7.20	5.88	6.44
6	Luxembourg	73	80	.	.	.	.	.	.
1-6	Community	96	110	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Greece	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
8	Turkey	.	.	.	.	4.54	.	.	.
9	United Kingdom	153	151	3.62	3.97	7.59	8.82	8.38	10.50
10	Norway	77	104	.	.	4.24	4.41	5.55	5.60
11	Sweden	125	154	3.50	2.97	5.91	6.83	.	.
12	Denmark	106	121	.	.	8.43	9.34	.	.
13	Switzerland	91	109	.	.	4.37	4.90	.	.
14	Austria	79	83	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Portugal	135	171	.	.	5.11	5.15	5.59	5.64
9-15	EFTA								
18	Finland	103	138	7.07	6.40	8.16	7.88	7.84	7.81
17	Spain (a)	73	74	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	USSR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	USA	146	146	3.07	3.30	5.26	6.12	6.55	7.51
20	Canada	139	152	3.55	3.39	6.82	7.65	8.00	8.88
21	Japan	110	140	4.14	3.41	6.90	6.90	7.49	7.63

(a) Years 1967 and 1968.

I. FINANCE

Table 91

BALANCES OF PAYMENTS BY MAIN HEADING

	Country	A. Goods and services			B. Unrequited transfers			C. Total (A+B)
		Goods (fob)	Services	Total	Private	Official	Total	
1	Germany (FR)	5 158	-1 390	3 768	-1 043	-1 121	-2 164	1 604
2	France	859	118	-741	713	344	-1 057	-1 798
3	Italy	584	1 372	1 956	508	96	412	2 368
4	Netherlands	407	451	44	49	13	62	18
5	Belgium	192	8	200	10	126	116	84
6	Luxembourg							
1-6	Community	4 668	559	5 227	-1 287	-1 700	-2 987	2 240
7	Greece	903(a)	273	-630	277	1	278	352
8	Turkey	200	0	-200	7	29	36	164
9	United Kingdom	298	1 901	1 603	185	420	605	998
10	Norway	693	792	99	25	32	7	92
11	Sweden	167(a)	94	-73	32	105	137	210
12	Denmark	644	251	-393	3	24	27	420
13	Switzerland	510(a)	1 343	833	296	38	307	526
14	Austria	334	386	52	48	2	46	98
15	Portugal	490	164	-326	396	—	396	70
9-15	EFTA	-4 239	5 204	965	264	-591	-327	638
16	Finland	56(a)	52	4	3	14	17	21
17	Spain	-1 871	910	-961	551	18	533	428
18	USSR							
19	USA	638	1 312	1 949	784	2 050	2 834	885
20	Canada	920	-1 600	-680	82	135	53	733
21	Japan	3 699	-1 399	2 300	23	158	181	2 119

(a) Exports fob/Imports cif.

(b) Excluding short-term capital movements.

(c) Including short-term capital movements.

— 1969 — NET FLOWS IN MIO \$

D. Capital of non-monetary sectors			E. Capital and gold of monetary sector			F.		Country
Private sector	Official sector	Total	Commercial banks	Central monetary institutions	Total	Errors and omissions		
-3 113	-708	-3 821	-1 190	3 051	1 861	356	1	Germany (FR)
87	-598	- 511	490	1 531	2 021	288	2	France
-3 403	- 28	-3 431	686	704	1 390	- 327	3	Italy
- 28	- 31	- 59	- 84	- 64	- 148	225	4	Netherlands
284	- 46	238	- 250	- 104	- 354	32	5	Belgium
							6	Luxembourg
-6 173	-1 411	-7 584	- 348	5 118	4 770	574	1-6	Community
209	21	230	37	55	92	30	7	Greece
25	195	220	- 22	25	3	- 59	8	Turkey
424	-219	205	- 453	-1 420	-1 873	670	9	United Kingdom
- 226	- 1	- 227	57	0	57	78	10	Norway
2	- 46	- 44	185	140	325	- 71	11	Sweden
170	95	265	92	0	92	63	12	Denmark
-1 133	- 19	-1 152	107	- 136	- 29	655	13	Switzerland
- 55	30	- 25	- 88	- 37	- 125	52	14	Austria
- 29	4	- 25	- 5	- 50	- 55	10	15	Portugal
- 613	60	- 553	- 90	-1 423	-1 513	1 428	9-15	EFTA
16	- 7	9	- 67	17	- 50	20	16	Finland
479	24	503	.	.	230	- 305	17	Spain
- 107	-4 296	-4 403	9 411	-1 198	8 213	-2 925	18	USSR
		2 087(b)			60	-1 294(c)	19	USA
661	-454	207	-1 494	- 973	-2 467	141	20	Canada
							21	Japan

I. FINANCE

Table 92

GROSS RESERVES IN GOLD AND CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES

\$ Mio

	Country	Gold holdings		Convertible currencies		Total	
		1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969
1	Germany (FR)	4 539	4 079	2 958	1 600	7 497	5 679
2	France	3 877	3 547	323	286	4 200	3 833
3	Italy	2 923	2 956	958	899	3 881	3 855
4	Netherlands	1 698	1 720	269	370	1 967	2 090
5	Belgium	1 524	1 520	362	712	1 886	2 232
6	Luxembourg						
1-6	Community	14 561	13 822	4 870	3 867	19 431	17 689
7	Greece	140	130	157	162	297	292
8	Turkey	97	117	26	128	123	245
9	United Kingdom	1 474	1 471	948	1 056	2 422	2 527
10	Norway	24	25	607	599	631	624
11	Sweden	225	226	426	369	651	595
12	Denmark	114	89	250	356	364	445
13	Switzerland	2 624	2 642	1 308	1 353	3 932	3 995
14	Austria	714	715	636	656	1 350	1 371
15	Portugal	856	876	487	550	1 343	1 426
9-15	EFTA	6 031	6 044	4 662	4 939	10 693	10 983
16	Finland	45	45	309	272	354	317
17	Spain	785	784	310	49	1 095	833
18	USSR						
19	USA	10 892	11 859	3 528	2 781	14 420	14 640
20	Canada	863	872	1 976	1 756	2 839	2 628
21	Japan	356	413	2 261	2 614	2 617	3 027

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND POSITIONS (IMF)

on 31.12.1969

\$ Mio

	Country	Quota	Sub- scription in gold	Use of Fund credit (a)	Reserve position in the Fund (b)	Gross Fund positions (c)
1	Germany (FR)	1 200	300.0	—	301.9	1 501.9
2	France	985	246.2	499.2	—	485.8
3	Italy	625	156.2	—	862.8	1 487.8
4	Netherlands	520	130.0	—	439.5	959.5
5	Belgium	422	105.5	—	155.5	577.5
6	Luxembourg	19	4.0	—	4.0	23.0
1-6	Community	3 771	941.9	499.2	1 763.7	5 035.5
7	Greece	100	25.0	—	25.0	125.0
8	Turkey	108	27.0	36.9	—	71.1
9	United Kingdom	2 440	610.0	2 241.1	—	198.9
10	Norway	150	37.5	—	87.0	237.0
11	Sweden	225	56.2	—	101.0	326.0
12	Denmark	163	40.8	—	1.0	164.0
13	Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—
14	Austria	175	43.8	—	166.2	341.2
15	Portugal	75	18.8	—	18.8	93.8
9-15	EFTA	3 228	807.1	2 241.1	374.0	1 360.9
16	Finland	125	31.2	—	41.3	166.3
17	Spain	250	62.5	—	0.1	250.1
18	USSR	—	—	—	—	—
19	USA	5 160	1 290.0	—	2 323.6	7 483.6
20	Canada	740	185.0	—	478.1	1 218.1
21	Japan	725	181.3	—	626.7	1 351.7

(a) Drawings made on the Fund, after exhaustion of unconditional rights.

(b) Unconditional drawing rights available.

(c) Total drawing rights available (unconditional plus conditional).

PART II
ADDITIONAL FIGURES FOR THE COMMUNITY

II. EDUCATION

Table 94

NUMBERS ATTENDING SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY (a) (full-time education)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
	1000						
1959/60	7 050	8 270	6 871	2 273	1 454	39	25 957
1960/61	7 222	8 469	6 961	2 303	1 500	40	26 495
1961/62	7 321	8 676	7 152	2 330	1 526	41	27 046
1962/63	7 476	8 994	7 256	2 338	1 587	43	27 694
1963/64	7 608	9 081	7 482	2 362	1 629	45	28 207
1964/65	7 770	9 274	7 724	2 406	1 665	46	28 885
1965/66	8 002	9 405	7 988	2 438	1 708	47	29 588
1966/67	8 289	9 511	8 252	2 482	1 745	49	30 297
1967/68	8 670	9 648	8 492	2 545		50	
1968/69	8 989	9 834	8 791				
	% of total population						
1959/60	12.8	18.2	13.9	19.9	15.9	12.6	15.2
1960/61	12.9	18.5	14.0	19.9	16.4	13.1	15.4
1961/62	12.9	18.7	14.3	19.9	16.6	13.3	15.6
1962/63	13.1	18.9	14.4	19.7	17.2	13.6	15.8
1963/64	13.1	18.9	14.7	19.6	17.5	14.3	15.9
1964/65	13.3	19.1	15.0	19.7	17.7	14.3	16.1
1965/66	13.5	19.1	15.4	19.7	18.0	14.6	16.3
1966/67	13.9	19.2	15.8	19.8	18.2	15.0	16.5
1967/68	14.4	19.6	16.3				

(a) Excl. nursery schools and apprenticeships.

II. EDUCATION

Table 95

ATTENDANCE

(full-time)

Age	Germany (FR)		France		Italy	
	1959/60	1966/67	1958/59	1967/68	1959/60	1966/67
2	.	.	8.7	13.5	.	.
3	.	.	32.0	50.9	.	.
4	.	.	57.4	79.4	.	.
5	.	.	91.1	98.9	.	.
6	35.4	30.0	100.0	100.0	97.1	100.0
7	96.1	95.7	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0
12	100.0	99.6	99.5	100.0	65.6	85.0
13	99.8	99.7	97.9	98.5	51.1	78.1
14	68.6	83.4	68.3	84.6	33.0	55.0
15	38.9	52.4	53.0	62.1	24.1	42.1
16	25.5	29.1	43.4	54.5	20.4	33.6
17	16.6	19.8	28.1	39.8	16.7	27.3
18	11.6	15.2	16.4	28.3	13.6	21.4
19	9.2	12.8	9.9	19.9	9.2	15.6
20	7.0	8.9	6.5	13.2	5.0	11.5
21	5.7	9.1	4.5	9.9	4.7	8.7
22	5.6	8.6	3.3	7.2	4.6	6.9
23	4.7	6.7	2.7	6.0	3.3	5.4
24	3.8	4.9	2.1	4.9	2.0	4.4

(a) The attendance rate for a given age is the ratio of those of that age attending school or university to the total population of that age. Excl. apprentices.

II. EDUCATION

Table 95

RATE (a)
education)

%

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		Age
1958/59	1966/67	1958/59	1966/67	1965/66	1967/68	
.	.	.	.	.	.	2
.	.	77.0	87.5	.	.	3
62.7	79.1	88.4	96.0	.	41.9	4
82.4	93.7	96.8	100.0	.	89.9	5
96.9	98.6	99.7	100.0	.	94.0	6
99.6	99.8	98.8	100.0	.	96.4	7
99.5	99.8	96.9	98.7	.	94.8	12
98.3	99.8	97.6	99.2	.	95.2	13
79.3	90.5	73.7	87.0	.	94.6	14
53.3	72.2	57.9	75.1	47.0	55.3	15
35.0	53.2	45.1	61.3	31.9	39.3	16
22.8	35.7	31.5	47.0	26.6	26.9	17
15.7	23.9	21.4	33.2	17.2	18.9	18
11.4	17.2	15.4	24.4	.	14.0	19
8.0	12.1	10.9	16.9	.	9.6	20
5.8	8.8	9.5	13.3	.	9.1	21
4.4	6.5	4.3	7.2	.	7.6	22
3.5	5.5	3.1	5.1	.	5.7	23
3.0	4.7	1.9	3.3	.	4.6	24

II. EDUCATION

Table 96

PRIMARY EDUCATION:

	Country	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64
1	Germany (FR)				
	a Pupils	4 949 951	5 003 652	5 114 837	5 145 156
	b Teachers	130 977	133 836	138 402	140 715
	c Pupils per teacher	37.8	37.4	37.0	36.6
2	France				
	a Pupils	5 851 000	5 806 000	5 807 000	5 568 000
	b Teachers	201 624	203 932	209 253	207 398
	c Pupils per teacher	29.0	28.5	27.8	26.8
3	Italy				
	a Pupils	4 497 540	4 469 100	4 409 664	4 425 283
	b Teachers	192 886	194 861	198 454	200 594
	c Pupils per teacher	23.3	22.9	22.2	22.1
4	Netherlands				
	a Pupils	1 415 703	1 397 828	1 395 047	1 395 401
	b Teachers	41 693	41 489	42 013	43 088
	c Pupils per teacher	34.0	33.7	33.2	32.4
5	Belgium				
	a Pupils	969 011	968 788	969 639	979 869
	b Teachers	40 506	40 905	41 361	42 189
	c Pupils per teacher	23.9	23.7	23.4	23.2
6	Luxembourg				
	a Pupils	32 473	33 059	34 276	35 291
	b Teachers	1 197	1 223	1 244	1 301
	c Pupils per teacher	27.1	27.0	27.6	27.6
1-6	Community				
	a Pupils	17 715 618	17 678 427	17 730 463	17 549 630
	b Teachers	608 823	616 246	630 727	635 285
	c Pupils per teacher	29.1	28.7	28.1	27.6

II. EDUCATION

Table 98

PUPILS AND TEACHERS

1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68		Country
5 204 694 146 336 35.6	5 246 675 149 595 35.1	5 378 002 155 205 34.6	5 412 698 160 332 33.8	1	Germany (FR) a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
5 602 000 210 701 26.6	5 523 000 210 811 26.2	5 435 051 208 215 26.1	5 336 042 206 823 25.8	2	France a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
4 468 785 201 945 22.1	4 520 485 202 803 22.3	4 582 554 206 135 22.2	4 619 943 213 004 21.7	3	Italy a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
1 347 795 43 585 32.1	1 409 017 44 996 31.3	1 418 665 45 634 31.1	1 427 966 46 008 31.0	4	Netherlands a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
990 386 43 077 23.0	997 960 44 511 22.4	1 003 610 48 720 20.6	1 015 556	5	Belgium a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
35 927 1 393 25.8	36 059 1 459 25.0	36 625 1 530 23.9	36 625 1 572 23.3	6	Luxembourg a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher
17 699 587 647 037 27.4	17 733 646 645 175 27.1	17 828 229 669 134 26.6	1 748 830	1-6	Community a Pupils b Teachers c Pupils per teacher

II. EDUCATION

Table 97

GENERAL SECONDARY EDUCATION:

	Country	1958/59	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63
1	Germany (FR)					
	a Number	52 247	56 637	58 689	59 582	61 048
	b Index	100.0	108.4	112.3	114.0	116.8
	c % change on previous year		+ 8.4	+ 3.6	+ 1.5	+ 2.5
2	France					
	a Number	49 101	59 287	61 498	66 225	75 474
	b Index	100.0	120.7	125.2	134.9	153.7
	c % change on previous year		+ 20.7	+ 3.7	+ 7.7	+ 14.0
3	Italy					
	a Number	32 140	32 017	31 958	32 427	31 087
	b Index	100.0	99.6	99.8	100.9	96.7
	c % change on previous year		- 0.4	- 0.2	+ 1.5	- 4.1
4	Netherlands					
	a Number	10 539	11 500	13 071	13 364	15 321
	b Index	100.0	109.1	124.0	126.8	145.4
	c % change on previous year		+ 9.1	+ 13.7	+ 2.2	+ 14.6
5	Belgium					
	a Number	10 673	11 590	13 755	15 974	18 132
	b Index	100.0	108.6	128.9	149.7	169.9
	c % change on previous year		+ 8.6	+ 18.7	+ 16.1	+ 13.5
6	Luxembourg					
	a Number	309	323	404	488	492
	b Index	100.0	104.5	130.7	157.9	159.2
	c % change on previous year		+ 4.5	+ 25.1	+ 20.8	+ 0.8
1-6	Community					
	a Number	155 009	171 354	179 375	188 060	201 554
	b Index	100.0	110.5	115.7	121.3	130.0
	c % change on previous year		+ 10.5	+ 10.5	+ 10.5	+ 10.7

II. EDUCATION

Table 97

CERTIFICATES AWARDED

1963/64	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68		Country
			(a)			
57 582	50 428	53 272	110 006	76 399	1	Germany (FR)
110.2	96.5	102.0	210.5	146.2		a Number
- 5.7	- 12.4	+ 5.6	+ 106.5	- 30.6		b Index
						c % change on previous year
86 729	96 924	105 839	133 257	169 422	2	France
176.6	197.4	215.6	271.4	345.0		a Number
+ 14.9	+ 11.8	+ 9.2	+ 25.9	+ 27.1		b Index
						c % change on previous year
34 144	39 364	42 310	44 422	48 275	3	Italy
106.2	122.5	131.6	138.2	150.2		a Number
+ 9.8	+ 15.3	+ 7.5	+ 5.0	+ 8.7		b Index
						c % change on previous year
17 183	18 033	20 874	19 496	22 263	4	Netherlands
163.0	171.1	198.1	185.0	211.2		a Number
+ 12.2	+ 4.9	+ 15.8	- 6.6	+ 14.2		b Index
						c % change on previous year
21 167	23 640	25 010	27 331	28 568	5	Belgium
198.3	221.5	234.3	256.1	267.7		a Number
+ 16.7	+ 11.7	+ 5.8	+ 9.3	+ 4.5		b Index
						c % change on previous year
473	559	541	547	610	6	Luxembourg
153.1	180.9	175.1	177.0	197.4		a Number
- 3.9	+ 18.1	- 3.3	+ 1.1	+ 11.5		b Index
						c % change on previous year
217 278	228 948	247 846	335 059	345 537	1-6	Community
140.2	147.7	159.9	216.2	222.9		a Number
+ 10.8	+ 10.5	+ 10.8	+ 35.2	+ 31.3		b Index
						c % change on previous year

(a) Relates to two school-years.

II. EDUCATION

Table 98

HIGHER EDUCATION

		Germany (FR)		France		Italy	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
		Number of					
		1966/67		1965/66		1965/66	
1	Technology	105 762	30.0	47 566	9.7	31 184	10.4
2	Pure science	40 542	11.5	139 884	28.6	34 588	11.6
3	Architecture	5 622	1.6	—	—	7 205	2.4
4	Agriculture	5 294	1.5	2 629	0.5	3 672	1.2
5	Medicine	44 496	12.6	61 790	12.6	29 885	10.0
6	Arts	64 801	18.4	142 604	29.2	91 572	30.7
7	Law	24 999	7.1	77 114	15.8	25 646	8.6
8	Social studies	51 475	14.6	7 728	1.6	69 015	23.1
9	Physical education	726	0.2	—	—	2 749	0.9
10	Fine art	8 232	2.4	6 515	1.3	3 157	1.1
11	Other	329	0.1	3 446	0.7	—	—
1-11	Total	352 278	100.0	489 276	100.0	298 673	100.0
		Graduates at the					
		1965/66		1965/66		1964/65	
1	Technology	30 474	60.2	11 860	30.6	2 696	9.6
2	Pure science	3 112	6.1	6 783	17.5	3 576	12.7
3	Architecture	538	1.1	250	0.7	428	1.5
4	Agriculture	688	1.4	864	2.2	585	2.1
5	Medicine	4 663	9.2	5 055	13.1	3 961	14.1
6	Arts	4 771	9.4	8 033	20.7	6 739	24.0
7	Law	1 934	3.8	2 246	5.8	5 150	18.3
8	Social studies	4 253	8.4	2 943	7.6	4 294	15.3
9	Physical education	—	—	—	—	424	1.5
10	Fine art	225	0.4	—	—	245	0.9
11	Other	—	—	704	1.8	—	—
1-11	Total	50 658	100.0	38 738	100.0	28 098	100.0

II. EDUCATION

Table 98

COURSES TAKEN BY STUDENTS

Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg			
Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
students							
1966/67		1965/66		1967/68			
26 237	26.9	14 871	20.0	344	23.3	1	Technology
9 549	9.7	6 070	8.2	182	12.3	2	Pure science
1 268	1.3	1 404	1.9	20	1.4	3	Architecture
4 895	5.0	1 859	2.5	22	1.5	4	Agriculture
11 212	11.5	16 619	22.4	252	17.1	5	Medicine
13 769	14.1	9 342	12.6	248	16.8	6	Arts
7 382	7.5	4 128	5.5	177	12.0	7	Law
17 379	17.8	17 540	23.6	168	11.4	8	Social studies
5 785	5.9	2 111	2.8	18	1.2	9	Physical education
275	0.3	367	0.5	12	0.8	10	Fine art
				32	2.2	11	Other
97 841	100.0	74 311	100.0	1 475	100.0	1-11	Total
third level							
1966/67		1964/65		1967/68			
6 277	47.5	2 446	24.6	.	.	1	Technology
602	4.6	660	6.7	7	6.2	2	Pure science
71	0.5	167	1.7	.	.	3	Architecture
608	4.6	220	2.2	2	1.8	4	Agriculture
730	5.5	2 097	21.1	54	48.2	5	Medicine
809	6.1	987	10.0	30	26.8	6	Arts
556	4.2	439	4.4	19	17.0	7	Law
2 452	18.5	2 434	24.5	.	.	8	Social studies
.	.	131	1.3	.	.	9	Physical education
1 114	8.4	349	3.5	.	.	10	Fine art
11	0.1	.	.	.	.	11	Other
13 230	100.0	9 930	100.0	112	100.0	1-11	Total

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 89

POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

(Results of the Community sample survey on labour force)

Spring 1969

%

		Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (a)
	Men and women						
1	Persons in employment	39.4	41.6	35.3	36.6	37.8	38.4
2	Unemployed	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.6
1+2	Labour force	39.5	42.3	36.4	37.2	38.0	39.0
3	Economically inactive	60.5	57.7	63.6	62.8	62.0	61.0
4	14 years and over	38.9	34.9	40.0	41.4	41.5	38.3
5	under 14 years	21.6	22.8	23.6	21.4	20.5	22.7
1-3	Total population	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Men						
1	Persons in employment	55.3	55.0	53.5	53.0	56.2	54.5
2	Unemployed	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.8
1+2	Labour force	55.5	55.8	55.0	53.7	56.4	55.3
3	Economically inactive	44.5	44.2	45.0	46.3	43.6	44.7
4	14 years and over	21.0	20.1	20.1	24.2	22.5	20.5
5	under 14 years	23.5	24.1	24.9	22.1	21.1	24.2
1-3	Male population	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Women						
1	Persons in employment	25.1	29.4	18.1	20.7	19.4	23.5
2	Unemployed	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4
1+2	Labour force	25.2	30.0	18.9	21.2	19.6	23.9
3	Economically inactive	74.8	70.0	81.1	78.8	80.4	76.1
4	14 years and over	54.9	48.4	58.7	58.0	60.5	54.7
5	under 14 years	19.9	21.6	22.4	20.8	19.9	21.4
1-3	Female population	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) 1968 incl. the Netherlands; in 1969 the Netherlands took no part in the inquiry.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 100

PERSONS IN EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRIAL STATUS AND BY SECTOR

(Results of the Community sample survey on labour force)
Spring 1969

	Ger- many (FR)	France	Italy	Bel- gium	Lux- em- bourg	Com- mu- nity (a)
						%
Men and women						
Employers and self-employed	11.4	15.4	23.7	18.3	14.0	16.3
Wage-earners	82.1	77.1	67.8	76.8	77.3	76.6
Family workers	6.5	7.5	8.5	4.9	8.7	7.1
Persons in employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	9.1	13.6	21.8	6.1	10.6	13.5
Industry	50.2	39.9	42.9	45.5	41.6	44.5
Services	40.7	46.5	35.3	48.4	47.8	42.0
Men						
Employers and self-employed	14.0	19.7	26.6	19.6	15.1	19.6
Wage-earners	84.7	77.8	68.7	78.5	82.1	77.8
Family workers	1.3	2.5	4.7	1.9	2.8	2.6
Persons in employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	6.6	14.1	20.9	6.6	9.1	12.9
Industry	57.6	47.9	46.4	52.1	52.5	50.7
Services	35.8	38.0	32.7	41.3	38.4	36.4
Women						
Employers and self-employed	6.3	8.0	15.7	15.0	11.0	3.2
Wage-earners	76.8	76.0	65.1	72.7	63.2	74.1
Family workers	16.9	16.0	19.2	12.3	25.8	16.7
Persons in employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	14.0	12.7	24.5	5.1	14.8	15.0
Industry	35.6	26.2	33.2	28.9	10.1	31.1
Services	50.4	61.1	42.3	66.0	75.1	53.9

(a) 1968 incl. the Netherlands; in 1969 the Netherlands took no part in the inquiry.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 101

SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND

1.4.

No	NICE
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
1-4	Total salaried employees and wage-earners

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 101

WAGE-EARNERS BY NICE CLASSES

1969

'000

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
270	142.4	4.5	23.0	51.1	.
17	16.1	8.2	.	.	.
36	10.1	1.2	2.3	—	.
51	41.9	39.5	1.7	9.3	.
18	13.7	12.4	1.6	0.5	.
392	224.2	65.8	28.6	60.9	.
18	402.5	28.3	5.5	4.4	.
593	.	232.9	147.1	78.3	.
163	57.8	48.8	15.5	23.7	.
55	13.2	.	12.9	8.6	.
562	409.7	454.8	80.6	125.3	.
569	393.8	365.5	96.8	90.2	.
243	106.0	159.0	33.3	18.6	.
297	82.6	109.0	22.1	29.9	.
171	128.6	80.0	33.8	27.2	.
392	204.7	93.4	75.9	38.2	.
80	48.1	44.0	7.8	7.3	.
327	216.4	192.8	43.8	24.5	.
534	311.4	195.6	71.4	66.0	.
52	37.3	15.7	10.6	9.6	.
382	225.5	236.4	49.1	70.2	.
750	405.8	235.1	44.8	117.3	.
881	508.1	354.9	111.3	85.5	.
1 339	372.3	318.6	91.2	69.5	.
989	431.3	277.6	115.7	79.9	.
748	649.3	430.2	127.2	99.4	.
281	176.0	69.9	15.9	24.9	.
9 426	5 180.4	3 957.2	1 212.3	1 098.5	.
2 023	1 686.6	851.6	409.0	242.1	.
11 841	7 091.2	4 874.6	1 649.9	1 401.5	.

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 102

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

April

No	NICE
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20 A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20 B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
1-4	Total Industry

II. LABOUR FORCE

Table 102

WORKED BY MANUAL WORKERS

1969

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
43.4	41.5	42.0	42.0	40.5	—
46.2	—	41.7	—	—	42.3
46.7	43.7	42.4	—	—	—
49.1	50.1	42.2	—	47.7	52.4
44.9	45.8	41.7	—	—	—
44.3	43.2	42.0	42.8	41.3	44.4
42.7	44.9	44.8	43.6	43.2	—
45.5	46.1	43.6	45.6	43.1	48.4
45.0	44.4	42.8	44.6	43.3	47.6
40.6	43.0	41.2	44.6	40.7	—
42.7	43.0	42.1	43.8	42.5	—
40.7	41.4	42.1	43.0	42.1	42.5
45.2	46.5	43.2	44.9	43.9	49.2
43.3	46.0	43.1	45.0	43.2	—
44.6	45.7	42.8	44.4	43.8	—
43.8	43.4	41.9	44.4	42.3	45.0
43.6	43.7	43.5	46.2	41.6	—
43.4	45.3	43.9	43.2	44.3	46.2
43.1	43.7	42.9	43.7	43.5	46.0
42.6	42.2	42.2	43.4	40.0	—
45.6	45.7	43.2	45.6	43.8	47.4
44.9	46.0	42.8	45.2	44.1	42.3
45.2	46.9	42.7	45.5	43.1	48.6
45.5	46.3	42.8	44.9	43.6	47.2
42.8	45.1	42.7	43.3	43.2	—
44.7	45.6	42.3	45.2	43.4	46.4
42.3	45.1	43.0	44.6	40.6	—
44.1	44.9	42.6	44.5	43.1	43.8
44.9	49.2	41.3	44.0	43.6	51.7
44.2	45.8	42.5	44.4	43.1	45.1

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 103

FARMS OF 1 HECTARE 1967

Size of farms (a)	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands (1966)	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
Numbers of farms (× '000)							
1 - < 5 ha	487.5	375.0	1 700.7	70.5	54.7	1.9	2 690
5 - < 10 ha	271.8	307.5	450.2	49.2	39.4	1.2	1 119
10 - < 20 ha	288.6	413.3	207.4	55.4	35.2	2.0	1 002
20 - < 50 ha	141.0	372.1	84.4	25.9	15.5	2.5	641
50 - < 100 ha	14.6	85.1	21.7	2.0	2.1	0.2	126
100 ha and over	2.8	24.2	12.9	0.2	0.3	0	40
Total	1 206	1 577	2 477	203	147	8	5 618
Size category							
1 - < 5 ha	40.4	23.8	68.6	34.7	37.2	24.2	47.9
5 - < 10 ha	22.5	19.5	18.2	24.2	26.8	15.8	19.9
10 - < 20 ha	24.0	26.2	8.4	27.2	23.9	24.9	17.8
20 - < 50 ha	11.7	23.6	3.4	12.8	10.5	32.0	11.4
50 - < 100 ha	1.2	5.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.2
100 ha and over	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Country distribution							
1 - < 5 ha	18.1	14.0	63.2	2.6	2.0	0.1	100
5 - < 10 ha	24.3	27.5	40.2	4.4	3.5	0.1	100
10 - < 20 ha	28.8	41.3	20.7	5.5	3.5	0.2	100
20 - < 50 ha	22.0	58.0	13.2	4.0	2.4	0.4	100
50 - < 100 ha	11.6	67.7	17.3	1.6	1.6	0.2	100
100 ha and over	6.9	59.9	31.9	0.5	0.8	0.0	100
Total	21.5	28.1	44.1	3.6	2.6	0.1	100

(a) Breakdown by area of crops and grassland.

Table 103

AND OVER, BY SIZE GROUP

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands (1966)	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community	Size of farms (a)
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Size (b) of farms (x '000 ha)

1 268	1 015	4 210	176	148	5	6 822	1 - < 5 ha
1 977	2 263	3 176	364	286	9	8 075	5 - < 10 ha
4 101	5 965	2 862	774	493	29	14 224	10 - < 20 ha
4 009	11 270	2 531	739	439	76	19 064	20 - < 50 ha
945	5 664	1 511	124	138	14	8 396	50 - < 100 ha
472	3 863	3 305	52	45	1	7 738	100 ha and over
12 772	30 040	17 595	2 228	1 549	135	64 319	Total

distribution (%)

9.9	3.4	23.9	7.9	9.6	3.8	10.6	1 - < 5 ha
15.5	7.5	18.0	16.3	18.4	6.7	12.6	5 - < 10 ha
32.1	19.8	16.3	34.7	31.8	21.6	22.1	10 - < 20 ha
31.4	37.5	14.4	33.2	28.4	56.5	29.6	20 - < 50 ha
7.4	18.9	8.6	5.6	8.9	10.6	13.1	50 - < 100 ha
3.7	12.9	18.8	2.3	2.9	0.8	12.0	100 ha and over
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	Total

(%) by size category

18.5	14.9	61.7	2.6	2.2	0.1	100	1 - < 5 ha
24.5	28.0	39.4	4.5	3.5	0.1	100	5 - < 10 ha
28.8	42.0	20.1	5.4	3.5	0.2	100	10 - < 20 ha
21.0	59.1	13.3	3.9	2.3	0.4	100	20 - < 50 ha
11.3	67.4	18.0	1.5	1.6	0.2	100	50 - < 100 ha
6.1	49.9	42.7	0.7	0.6	0.0	100	100 ha and over
19.8	46.7	27.4	3.5	2.4	0.2	100	Total

Average area (b) of farms (ha)

10.6	19.0	7.1	11.0	10.5	17.2	11.4	Total
------	------	-----	------	------	------	------	-------

(b) Area of crops and grassland.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 104

USE OF AGRICULTURAL AREA

1969

'000 ha

Land use	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community (a)
Arable land	7 856	17 541	11 538	853	834	65	38 687
Permanent meadows and pastures	5 554	13 908	5 141	1 319	747	69	26 738
Permanent crops	203	1 674	2 747	55	29	1	4 709
Agricultural area (b)	13 612	33 123	19 426	2 223	1 610	136	70 130
of which:							
Cereals	5 152	9 375	5 591	406	477	47	21 047
Wheat	1 494	4 034	4 089	155	204	14	9 990
Rye	873	154	36	62	22	1	1 148
Barley	1 382	2 859	154	99	155	16	4 670
Oats	860	851	288	83	84	14	2 180
Maize	81	1 184	848	0	1	—	2 114
Pulses	36	69	457	15	8	1	586
Roots and tuber crops	1 267	1 585	559	259	176	3	3 849
Potatoes	589	409	234	145	51	2	1 430
Sugar beet	295	404	285	102	90	—	1 177
Fodder beet	333	489	39	11	35	1	908
Industrial crops	104	418	65	19	19	0	625
Oil plants	74	319	6	7	1	0	407
Flax	—	41	1	9	16	—	67
Green fodder on arable land	844	5 053	3 312	56	90	13	9 369
Legumes and other garden plants (c)	436	592	504	78	57	0	1 668
Permanent meadows	3 427	5 214	1 214	—	184	29	10 068(d)
Permanent pastures	2 127	8 694	3 927	—	563	39	15 350(d)
Fruit	103	284	631	47	26	0	1 094
Citrus	—	3	154	—	—	—	157
Olives	—	34	942	—	—	—	976
Vineyards	85	1 342	1 142	—	—	1	2 570

(a) Where statistics are available.

(b) For the Netherlands no land is counted twice.

(c) Market gardening and kitchen gardens.

(d) Excl. the Netherlands.

YIELDS OF SOME PRINCIPAL CROPS

100 kg/ha

Product	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950							
Wheat	25.8	17.8	16.5	32.3	31.1	18.2	18.4
Barley	24.0	16.3	11.7	33.6	31.2	18.6	19.4
Maize	25.5	12.4	15.5	33.9	35.4	—	15.0
Total cereals	23.1	15.9	15.7	27.9	29.5	17.0	18.0
Rice (a)	—	29.5	39.5	—	—	—	38.8
Peas	15.5	16.0	5.2(b)	29.6	31.2	8.9	10.9
Potatoes	244	131 (c)	63	240	235	185	179
Sugar beet	362	344	257	435	427	.	343
Fodder beet	465	458	.	615	815	589	484 (d)
Lucerne	71.6	47.0	45.4	.	63.4(e)	46.3	48.3(e/f)
Permanent meadows	45.4	33.4	36.6	.	.	33.0	.
1969							
Wheat	40.2	35.8	22.6	43.6	38.2	34.5	31.1
Barley	37.0	33.1	16.7	39.3	35.9	33.5	33.8
Maize	49.2	48.4	45.1	—	47.8	—	46.9
Total cereals	36.7	35.3	25.9	39.9	36.4	33.1	33.2
Rice (a)	—	33.3	40.7	—	—	—	39.9
Peas	24.5	27.1(b)	8.4(b)	33.0	28.4	.	15.1(b)
Potatoes	271	215	130	324	294	253	233
Sugar beet	439	444	362	486	469	.	428
Fodder beet	943(g)	548	519	811	921	550	709
Lucerne	80.2	67.9	.	82.0	99.5	50.0	69.1(d)
Permanent meadows	65.8	45.8	52.3	.	82.9	50.0	55.1(f)

(a) Husked.

(b) Incl. chick-peas.

(c) Excl. potatoes grown in market gardens.

(d) Excl. Italy.

(e) For Belgium first mowing only.

(f) Excl. the Netherlands.

(g) Non comparable with 1950 because of changes in methodology.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 106

CEREAL SUPPLY BALANCE SHEET

1968/69

'000 t

Items in balance sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium-Luxembourg	Community
Wheat						
Output (net)	6 012	14 985	9 655	709	900	12 261
Stocks at outset	2 896	1 540	1 446	88	206	6 176
Final stocks	4 246	1 601	2 030	176	326	8 379
Exports	790	6 277	465	792	226	5 653(a)
Imports	2 644	663	1 607	1 478	991	4 376(a)
Total domestic utilization	6 516	9 310	10 213	1 307	1 435	28 781
Seeds	254	729	748	27	40	1 798
Animal feed	2 475	3 389	264	282	343	6 753
Losses (on markets)	35	19	67	10	8	139
Industrial consumption	72	5	—	21	6	104
Food consumption	3 680	5 168	9 134	967	1 038	19 987
Cereals other than wheat (b)						
Output (net)	12 485	18 182	4 744	975	1 119	37 505
Stocks at outset	3 361	1 428	600	94	.	5 483
Final stocks	4 120	1 216	450	105	.	5 891
Exports	480	6 267	18	930	617	4 120(c)
Imports	4 711	501	6 010	3 025	2 220	12 275(c)
Total domestic utilization	15 957	12 628	10 886	3 059	2 722	45 252
Seeds	564	657	188	33	35	1 477
Animal feed	11 542	11 058	9 805	2 562	2 140	37 107
Losses (on markets)	73	47	59	24	6	209
Industrial consumption	2 234	741	492	334	514	4 315
Food consumption	1 544	125	342	106	27	2 144

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in wheat; in 1968/69 this was 2 897 000 t (import statistics).

(b) Excl. rice.

(c) Excl. intra-Community trade in cereals other than wheat; in 1968/69 this was 4 192 000 t (import statistics).

SUGAR AND WINE SUPPLY BALANCE SHEETS

1968/69

Items in balance sheet	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	Community
Sugar (in '000 t of white sugar equivalent)						
Output	1 826	2 190	1 188	661	530	6 395
Stocks at outset	977	653	505	330	110	2 575
Final stocks	786	859	177	338	189	2 349
Exports	213	799	213	149	180	1 018(a)
Imports	273	405	160	231	86	618(a)
Total domestic utilization	2 077	1 590	1 463	735	357	6 221
Animal feed	145	78	22	155	0	400
Losses (on markets)	—	—	0	—	—	0
Food consumption (b)	1 932	1 512	1 441	580	357	5 821
Wine (in '000 hl)						
Output	6 289	65 445	65 323	10	129	137 196
Stocks at outset	6 350	36 020	27 000	300	633	70 303
Final stocks	6 770	36 373	22 000	270	639	66 052
Exports (c)	288	3 839	2 889	400	145	2 735(d)
Imports (c)	5 592	5 535	192	1 011	1 162	8 666(d)
Total domestic utilization	11 173	66 788	67 626	651	1 140	147 378
Losses (total) (e)	—	818	2 812	10	17	3 657
Processing	1 553	9 844	2 492	—	2	13 891
Wine	9 620	56 126	62 322	641	1 121	129 830

(a) Excl. intra-Community trade in sugar; in 1968/69 this was 536 500 t (import statistics).

(b) Incl. industrial utilization (Germany = 6 000 t; Netherlands = 6 000 t; Community = 12 000 t).

(c) Foreign trade figures allow for a reduction to 75 % of the real volume for vermouths and aromatic wines.

(d) Excl. intra-Community trade in wine; in 1968/69 this was 4 826 000 hl (import statistics).

(e) Losses on the market and losses of production occurred after the crop declaration.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table 108

DEGREE OF SELF-SUFFICIENCY

1968/69

%

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium Luxembourg	Community
Crop products						
Wheat	92	161	95	54	63	112
Rye	104	112	106	103	90	104
Barley	82	159	20	79	64	106
Oats	95	104	60	138	86	96
Maize	11	156	45	—	0	55
Total grain	82	151	68	39	49	94
Rice	—	47	152	—	—	91
Potatoes	94	103	98	122	96	100
Sugar	88	138	81	90	148	103
Vegetables	58	96	112	180	109	100
Fresh fruit	57	98	116	79	68	88
Citrus fruit	—	1	136	—	—	58
Wine	56	98	97	2	11	93
Livestock products						
Full-cream milk	100	100	100	101	100	100
Skimmed milk	100	100	100	100	100	100
Cheese	85	109	91	226	48	102
Butter	104	119	63	350	109	113
Beef	} 84	107	68	104	93	89
Veal						
Pork						
Poultry						
Total meat						
Fish	95	82	90	178	135	99
	48	102	99	343	130	98
	87	94	80	156	110	93
Oils and fats						
Vegetable oils and fats	7	19	43	—	1	23
Offal fat	103	99	58	57	65	84
Marine oils and fats	12	—	—	—	—	6
Total oils and fats	35	41	45	24	25	39

II. ENERGY

Table 109

PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS

mio tec

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community	World
1950	154.0	59.2	17.0	13.3	26.3	0.00	269.8	2 763
1951	166.9	64.0	20.8	13.5	28.4	0.00	293.7	2 987
1952	172.5	66.1	20.7	13.6	29.4	0.00	302.3	3 066
1953	173.4	61.9	18.9	13.6	29.0	0.00	296.8	3 140
1954	179.4	65.0	18.6	13.6	28.2	0.00	304.7	3 205
1955	184.0	65.5	19.5	13.3	28.5	0.00	310.8	3 468
1956	199.5	65.5	20.8	13.4	27.8	0.00	316.9	3 691
1957	188.2	66.6	22.1	13.6	27.1	0.00	317.6	3 847
1958	187.0	70.3	24.2	14.3	24.9	0.00	320.7	4 013
1959	180.1	71.1	26.0	14.7	20.8	0.00	312.6	4 255
1960	183.5	74.7	28.1	15.4	20.8	0.01	322.4	4 486
1961	185.2	72.0	27.3	15.9	19.8	0.03	320.2	4 470
1962	185.9	71.8	26.6	14.9	19.5	0.02	318.8	4 722
1963	189.3	70.0	29.0	15.1	19.6	0.02	323.1	5 015
1964	191.4	71.9	28.5	15.4	19.4	0.02	326.7	5 330
1965(a)	184.9	75.2	29.6	16.6	18.0	0.04	324.3	5 592
1966	175.8	76.0	30.7	17.0	15.8	0.04	315.3	5 911
1967	162.6	71.9	30.8	19.0	15.1	0.05	299.4	6 055
1968	166.6	68.5	31.5	25.2	13.6	0.05	305.5	6 450
1969	170.6	70.2	32.6	32.7	12.2	0.04	318.3	.

(a) Since 1965, the quantities of wood, peat, garbage, synthesis gas and purchased and recovered steam which are consumed by the thermal power stations of the Community countries are included.

II. ENERGY

Table 110

ENERGY TRADE (a)

Net imports (+); Net exports (-)

mio tec

Year	Ger- many (FR)	France	Italy	Neth- er- lands	Bel- gium	Luxem- bourg	Community	
							(a)	(b)
1950	- 23.2	+ 28.0	+ 16.5	+ 9.3	+ 0.5	+ 3.1	+ 34.2	+ 28.8
1951	- 16.2	+ 37.1	+ 20.5	+ 11.0	+ 4.2	+ 3.7	+ 60.2	+ 52.6
1952	- 11.4	+ 39.1	+ 19.2	+ 10.7	+ 2.5	+ 3.9	+ 64.1	+ 56.1
1953	- 12.8	+ 35.3	+ 21.4	+ 10.9	+ 2.3	+ 3.6	+ 60.7	+ 53.0
1954	- 14.2	+ 39.4	+ 24.5	+ 12.7	+ 2.7	+ 3.6	+ 68.9	+ 60.2
1955	- 1.2	+ 39.7	+ 27.5	+ 15.3	+ 2.7	+ 4.1	+ 88.0	+ 77.1
1956	+ 6.9	+ 51.2	+ 30.9	+ 18.9	+ 6.8	+ 4.3	+ 119.0	+ 106.5
1957	+ 13.2	+ 55.8	+ 33.0	+ 18.3	+ 8.9	+ 4.5	+ 133.6	+ 122.8
1958	+ 15.8	+ 52.7	+ 31.6	+ 16.0	+ 11.1	+ 4.2	+ 131.5	+ 119.7
1959	+ 13.9	+ 51.0	+ 33.9	+ 16.3	+ 12.6	+ 4.4	+ 131.9	+ 119.8
1960	+ 22.9	+ 53.4	+ 42.3	+ 19.9	+ 12.0	+ 4.8	+ 155.4	+ 140.4
1961	+ 30.5	+ 58.8	+ 50.0	+ 21.7	+ 13.8	+ 4.9	+ 179.7	+ 161.4
1962	+ 43.4	+ 63.7	+ 60.4	+ 27.1	+ 17.3	+ 4.9	+ 216.9	+ 196.8
1963	+ 58.5	+ 81.9	+ 70.0	+ 31.2	+ 22.8	+ 5.1	+ 269.4	+ 248.6
1964	+ 73.0	+ 88.1	+ 76.6	+ 37.0	+ 25.3	+ 5.6	+ 305.5	+ 288.1
1965(c)	+ 90.8	+ 91.8	+ 86.8	+ 35.2	+ 27.9	+ 5.6	+ 338.1	+ 310.7
1966	+ 103.8	+ 96.9	+ 99.8	+ 38.1	+ 29.7	+ 5.5	+ 373.8	+ 344.0
1967	+ 108.6	+ 109.2	+ 106.6	+ 38.3	+ 31.2	+ 5.4	+ 399.2	+ 370.2
1968	+ 121.4	+ 120.1	+ 116.0	+ 40.7	+ 39.1	+ 5.9	+ 443.3	+ 410.8
1969	+ 140.8	+ 133.2	+ 125.1	+ 40.9	+ 44.5	+ 6.4	+ 490.8	+ 453.2

(a) Excl. bunkers exported.

(b) Incl. bunkers exported.

(c) Since 1965, energy trade includes also the non-energy petroleum products.

II. ENERGY

Table 111

GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS (a)

mio tec

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	130.8	86.2	32.9	20.7	27.3	3.1	300.9
1951	148.2	99.7	39.4	22.5	32.4	3.7	346.0
1952	158.5	99.7	38.8	21.8	29.8	3.9	352.5
1953	154.7	94.2	38.7	22.3	29.5	3.6	342.9
1954	165.5	99.6	41.9	24.1	30.8	3.6	365.5
1955	180.8	105.3	44.8	25.2	32.8	4.0	393.0
1956	191.6	113.7	49.8	28.2	33.9	4.3	421.6
1957	194.0	117.9	52.4	27.9	34.1	4.4	430.7
1958	187.6	116.2	53.3	27.2	31.0	4.3	419.6
1959	190.8	115.9	56.9	28.6	32.2	4.4	428.6
1960	208.7	123.5	65.1	31.6	33.0	4.8	466.7
1961	213.3	127.5	70.9	33.1	34.1	4.9	483.7
1962	228.0	136.4	80.1	36.5	37.7	4.9	523.6
1963	246.7	148.2	90.3	40.4	41.3	5.1	573.0
1964	254.2	156.0	96.3	44.7	41.2	5.6	598.1
1965	263.2	161.6	105.5	44.5	42.1	5.6	622.5
1966	264.2	164.5	116.3	46.4	41.6	5.6	638.6
1967	266.9	174.6	125.7	50.2	44.5	5.5	667.3
1968	289.6	185.5	135.5	55.7	50.0	5.9	722.3
1969	314.6	200.6	146.1	61.1	54.7	6.5	783.7

(a) Production of primary energy products + net imports and changes in stocks of primary and secondary energy products (see SOEC's "Energy Statistics").

II. ENERGY

Table 112

**SHARE OF EACH PRODUCT
IN THE GROSS INLAND CONSUMPTION
OF PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTS AND EQUIVALENTS
Community**

Year	Coal %	Lignite %	Crude petrol- eum %	Natural gas %	Primary electricity (a) %	Total energy	
						%	Index 1963=100
1950	69.8	7.7	11.8	0.3	10.4	100	53
1951	69.1	7.3	12.6	0.5	10.5	100	61
1952	68.5	7.4	13.3	0.6	10.2	100	62
1953	66.9	7.9	15.3	1.0	8.9	100	60
1954	65.2	7.9	17.3	1.2	8.4	100	64
1955	64.2	7.7	18.7	1.4	8.0	100	69
1956	63.3	7.5	20.1	1.6	7.4	100	74
1957	61.7	7.5	22.0	1.8	7.0	100	75
1958	57.4	7.7	24.6	1.9	8.4	100	73
1959	54.7	7.4	27.6	2.4	7.9	100	75
1960	52.1	7.0	29.8	2.7	8.4	100	82
1961	49.3	6.9	33.3	3.0	7.5	100	85
1962	47.1	6.6	36.8	3.1	6.4	100	92
1963	43.8	6.3	40.2	3.0	6.7	100	100
1964	39.9	6.1	45.3	3.2	5.5	100	105
1965	36.2	5.4	48.5	3.4	6.4	100	109
1966	32.4	5.0	51.7	3.8	7.0	100	111
1967	30.3	4.7	53.9	4.6	6.3	100	116
1968	27.9	4.5	55.5	6.0	6.0	100	126
1969	26.0	4.3	56.8	7.2	5.5	100	137

(a) If for evaluating primary electric energy in terms of coal equivalent, one invariable conversion rate had been applied — instead of the heat equivalent of fuel consumed each year in steam generating stations for producing one unit (1 kWh) of electricity — the proportion of primary electric energy within inland energy consumption would have remained unchanged throughout the period of 1950 to 1969, assuming normal water conditions.

II. ENERGY

Table 113

DEPENDENCE ON FOREIGN ENERGY SOURCES (a)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	- 18.3	31.0	47.1	35.7	0.4	100.0	9.6
1951	- 11.9	35.0	49.0	40.0	10.5	100.0	15.2
1952	- 8.3	36.7	46.4	39.9	6.0	100.0	15.9
1953	- 9.1	35.0	51.7	39.9	5.8	100.0	15.4
1954	- 9.7	37.2	54.9	43.2	6.5	100.0	16.5
1955	- 2.1	35.3	57.4	48.1	5.5	100.0	19.7
1956	2.0	42.5	58.3	54.1	16.8	100.0	25.3
1957	5.4	45.3	59.6	54.5	23.5	100.0	28.5
1958	7.1	43.0	53.9	48.1	33.5	100.0	28.5
1959	5.8	42.0	53.5	48.0	36.0	100.0	28.0
1960	9.3	41.3	58.1	51.8	33.0	99.8	30.1
1961	12.6	44.0	62.7	50.7	36.0	99.4	33.4
1962	17.3	44.5	68.0	59.6	41.0	99.5	37.6
1963	22.1	53.0	70.2	64.0	50.0	99.7	43.4
1964	26.9	54.5	71.3	68.7	55.1	99.7	47.0
1965	32.6	54.8	73.5	62.8	59.3	99.4	49.9
1966	37.1	57.0	76.5	66.6	64.0	98.4	53.9
1967	38.9	60.4	76.8	61.5	63.5	98.3	55.5
1968	39.1	62.4	78.0	56.1	72.0	98.1	56.9
1969	42.9	63.4	78.1	47.7	73.8	98.3	57.8

(a) As defined by the ratio:

$$\frac{\text{Net imports minus bunkers}}{\text{Gross inland consumption of primary sources and equivalents}} \text{ in \%}$$

II. ENERGY

Table 114

COAL — TOTAL OUTPUT

'000 t (t = t)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	129 211	50 843	1 028	12 497	27 321	—	220 900
1951	139 912	52 973	1 167	12 678	29 651	—	236 381
1952	144 800	55 365	1 089	12 791	30 384	—	244 429
1953	145 979	52 588	1 126	12 548	30 060	—	242 301
1954	150 271	54 405	1 074	12 361	29 249	—	247 360
1955	153 865	55 335	1 136	12 160	29 978	—	252 474
1956	157 546	55 129	1 076	12 131	29 555	—	255 437
1957	155 649	56 795	1 019	11 716	29 086	—	254 265
1958	154 495	57 721	721	12 279	27 062	—	252 278
1959	147 148	57 606	735	12 356	22 757	—	240 602
1960	148 000	55 961	736	12 805	22 465	—	239 967
1961	148 298	52 357	740	12 914	21 539	—	235 848
1962	147 114	52 359	691	11 833	21 226	—	233 223
1963	148 227	47 754	585	11 785	21 418	—	229 769
1964	148 353	53 029	722	11 849	21 304	—	235 007
1965	140 987	51 348	389	11 739	19 786	—	224 249
1966	131 614	50 338	418	10 319	17 500	—	210 189
1967	116 750	47 624	410	8 265	16 435	—	189 484
1968	117 224	41 911	365	6 864	14 806	—	181 170
1969	117 035	40 583	303	5 778	13 200	—	176 899

II. ENERGY

Table 115

PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—TOTAL PRODUCTION (a)

mlt

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	3.0	13.4	5.0	5.3	0.4	—	27.1
1951	4.2	17.3	6.9	6.6	0.8	—	35.8
1952	4.7	20.1	9.1	7.4	2.5	—	43.8
1953	5.7	20.9	12.1	8.6	3.1	—	50.3
1954	7.9	21.8	15.2	10.4	3.6	—	58.9
1955	9.3	23.0	16.5	11.9	4.3	—	64.9
1956	10.3	24.7	17.9	13.4	5.1	—	71.5
1957	10.7	22.8	19.3	14.1	5.1	—	72.0
1958	13.8	27.4	22.6	14.5	6.2	—	84.5
1959	19.9	27.9	24.8	15.0	6.2	—	93.8
1960	26.2	29.8	29.0	18.5	6.5	—	110.1
1961	32.8	33.8	32.9	19.5	7.4	—	126.5
1962	36.9	36.4	39.3	22.4	8.0	—	142.8
1963	43.4	42.3	45.5	22.9	11.4	—	165.5
1964	53.4	48.8	54.1	26.3	12.6	—	195.2
1965	60.9	56.5	65.2	29.1	14.8	—	226.5
1966	69.6	61.9	76.4	31.6	15.8	—	255.3
1967	73.8	69.6	81.4	32.8	16.3	—	273.9
1968	83.8	74.3	89.1	36.5	21.4	—	305.2
1969	89.8	82.6	99.0	48.6	26.6	—	346.6

(a) Production in the refineries.

II. ENERGY

Table 116

ELECTRICAL ENERGY—GROSS PRODUCTION IN THE COMMUNITY BY SOURCES OF ENERGY USED

'000 GWh

Year	Hydro	Geo-thermal	Nu-clear	Conventional thermal					Gross production total
				Coal (a)	Brown coal	Petro-leum products	Gas and others	Total	
1950	46.7	1.3	—	56.0	9.4	3.0	6.5	75.0	123.—
1951	57.3	1.6	—	62.3	10.5	2.9	7.7	83.5	142.—
1952	60.1	1.8	—	65.0	12.9	3.5	9.0	90.4	152.—
1953	58.7	1.9	—	71.7	14.8	4.1	9.8	100.4	161.—
1954	64.9	1.9	—	77.8	16.7	5.4	10.9	110.9	178.—
1955	68.9	1.9	—	83.6	20.5	6.5	13.2	123.8	195.—
1956	70.7	1.8	—	93.3	23.1	9.0	15.0	140.5	213.—
1957	69.6	1.8	0.0	105.7	25.3	10.0	15.4	156.5	228.—
1958	82.1	1.9	0.0	102.7	26.1	11.5	14.5	154.8	239.—
1959	82.7	2.1	0.0	110.3	29.8	13.2	17.7	171.0	256.—
1960	100.2	2.1	0.1	113.6	32.1	14.7	20.7	181.0	284.—
1961	93.9	2.3	0.3	125.5	35.3	23.7	22.1	206.5	303.—
1962	88.4	2.3	0.6	141.8	38.7	34.0	22.9	237.5	329.—
1963	103.2	2.4	0.9	143.5	41.6	43.1	21.3	249.5	356.—
1964	87.6	2.5	3.2	156.7	45.9	66.1	23.8	292.6	386.—
1965	106.4	2.6	4.7	152.4	46.0	73.2	25.2	296.8	410.—
1966	114.8	2.6	5.7	151.6	47.0	81.0	29.0	308.6	432.—
1967	106.2	2.6	7.4	165.4	49.7	89.8	33.3	338.2	454.—
1968	112.1	2.7	8.0	169.8	55.6	100.3	44.3	370.7	493.—
1969	111.1	2.8	11.9	174.8	60.1	124.7	57.1	416.7	542.—

(a) Coal and hard lignite.

II. ENERGY**Table 117****ELECTRICAL ENERGY—TOTAL GROSS PRODUCTION***GWh*

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	46 717	34 643	24 681	7 417	8 861	737	123 056
1951	54 582	39 834	29 223	7 911	9 917	854	142 321
1952	59 806	42 331	30 843	8 599	9 930	881	152 390
1953	64 149	43 353	32 619	9 603	10 268	931	160 923
1954	71 808	47 571	35 574	10 588	11 060	1 047	177 648
1955	80 484	51 797	38 124	11 188	11 725	1 171	194 489
1956	89 664	56 326	40 593	12 448	12 699	1 235	212 965
1957	96 634	60 270	42 726	13 367	13 537	1 285	227 819
1958	100 393	64 308	45 492	13 854	13 435	1 298	238 780
1959	108 558	67 425	49 350	14 971	14 141	1 378	255 823
1960	119 028	75 105	56 240	16 516	15 152	1 464	283 505
1961	127 332	79 910	60 565	17 624	16 029	1 528	302 988
1962	138 411	87 175	64 859	19 255	17 545	1 525	328 770
1963	150 438	92 287	71 344	20 984	19 043	1 845	355 941
1964	164 436	98 759	76 738	22 975	20 800	2 216	385 924
1965	172 340	106 140	82 968	25 010	21 706	2 306	410 470
1966	177 874	110 833	89 993	27 869	22 881	2 279	431 729
1967	184 681	116 900	96 829	30 056	23 721	2 221	454 408
1968	203 282	123 292	104 011	33 619	26 460	2 043	492 707
1969	226 049	137 500	110 447	37 144	29 127	2 202	542 469

II. INDUSTRY

Table 118

PRODUCTION OF CRUDE STEEL

'000 t

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	14 019	8 652	2 362	490	3 789	2 451	31 763
1951	16 109	9 835	3 063	553	5 070	3 077	37 707
1952	18 629	10 867	3 635	693	5 170	3 002	41 996
1953	18 102	9 997	3 599	874	4 527	2 658	38 762
1954	20 240	10 627	4 326	937	5 003	2 828	43 961
1955	24 502	12 631	5 548	979	5 894	3 226	52 777
1956	26 563	13 441	6 076	1 051	6 376	3 456	56 961
1957	27 973	14 100	6 979	1 185	6 267	3 493	59 995
1958	26 270	14 633	6 449	1 437	6 007	3 379	58 175
1959	29 435	15 197	6 954	1 678	6 434	3 663	63 362
1960	34 100	17 300	8 462	1 950	7 181	4 084	73 076
1961	33 458	17 577	9 383	1 978	7 002	4 113	73 511
1962	32 563	17 234	9 757	2 096	7 351	4 010	73 011
1963	31 597	17 554	10 157	2 354	7 525	4 032	73 218
1964	37 339	19 781	9 793	2 659	8 725	4 559	82 856
1965	36 821	19 599	12 680	3 145	9 162	4 585	85 991
1966	35 316	19 594	13 639	3 255	8 911	4 390	85 105
1967	36 744	19 658	15 890	3 401	9 712	4 481	89 885
1968	41 159	20 403	16 964	3 706	11 568	4 834	98 634
1969	45 316	22 510	16 428	4 712	12 832	5 521	107 319

II. INDUSTRY**Table 119****CONSUMPTION OF STEEL PER HEAD OF POPULATION (a)**

Country	1962	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Germany (FR)	496	587	570	541	511	607	697
France	331	360	346	355	360	374	456
Italy	273	232	237	275	320	344	371
Netherlands	241	279	266	277	273	296	343
Belgium-Luxembourg	375	423	373	417	410	440	528
Community	364	394	383	390	393	438	506
United Kingdom	385	441	437	418	398	425	442
USSR (b)	360	373	399	415	434	447	413
USA	548	623	671	679	644	691	684

(a) Consumption calculated by SOEC, including, for external trade, only ECSC products. Changes in stock held at steel works and by dealers have been taken into consideration.

(b) Steel production per head of population.

II. TRANSPORT

Table 120

RAIL FREIGHT TRAFFIC

Mio tkm

Year	Germany (FR) (a) DB	France SNCF	Italy FS	Netherlands (b) NS	Belgium SNCB	Luxembourg CFL	Community
1950	39 682	38 932	10 132	3 016	5 538	432	97 732
1951	47 251	45 391	11 598	3 256	6 705	586	114 784
1952	47 100	44 049	12 277	3 067	6 184	614	113 291
1953	43 108	40 338	12 154	3 252	5 852	554	105 258
1954	44 536	41 540	12 859	3 373	5 758	506	108 572
1955	49 849	46 810	13 460	3 440	6 678	612	120 849
1956	53 411	50 216	14 097	3 562	6 983	649	128 918
1957	53 869	53 648	13 996	3 398	6 647	637	132 195
1958	47 917	52 880	13 072	3 124	5 889	583	123 465
1959	50 137	53 370	14 328	3 210	6 118	594	127 757
1960	53 696	56 886	15 767	3 409	6 359	638	136 755
1961	54 578	58 839	15 435	3 391	6 510	643	139 396
1962	56 420	61 179	15 761	3 702	6 521	638	144 221
1963	61 492	63 002	16 127	4 093	6 876	650	152 240
1964	60 987	65 264	14 662	3 885	6 986	670	152 454
1965	59 498	64 560	15 356	3 522	6 819	622	150 377
1966	58 221	64 060	15 957	3 272	6 295	567	148 372
1967	53 894	62 908	17 032	3 235	6 138	572	143 779
1968	57 925	62 955	17 129	3 273	6 732	641	148 655
1969	66 195	67 207	17 222	3 451	7 476	725	162 276

(a) Incl. road and sea services of Deutsche Bundesbahn: 1950-1961.

(b) Full carloads only.

II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 121

INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE (a)

\$ mlo

Origin	Year	Destination					
		EEC	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belg.-Lux.
EEC	1958	6 790	1 896	1 227	687	1 518	1 462
	1960	10 150	3 024	1 848	1 309	2 076	1 894
	1967	24 173	6 867	5 374	3 399	4 546	3 986
	1968	28 422	8 358	6 617	3 724	5 146	4 577
	1969	36 330	10 862	8 690	4 818	6 227	5 732
Germany (FR)	1958	2 282		653	386	706	538
	1960	3 311		990	670	977	674
	1967	7 829		2 495	1 697	2 119	1 519
	1968	9 005		2 984	1 837	2 452	1 731
	1969	11 439		3 872	2 335	2 915	2 316
France	1958	1 182	562		155	101	364
	1960	2 062	952		398	174	538
	1967	4 728	2 087		1 048	530	1 063
	1968	5 481	2 442		1 165	603	1 271
	1969	7 234	3 249		1 547	850	1 589
Italy	1958	668	404	132		64	67
	1960	1 069	627	253		95	94
	1967	3 366	1 609	1 074		359	323
	1968	4 125	2 017	1 328		421	359
	1969	5 068	2 425	1 743		498	402
Netherlands	1958	1 311	595	142	82		493
	1960	1 811	865	233	125		588
	1967	3 906	1 812	645	367		1 081
	1968	4 668	2 200	853	400		1 215
	1969	5 898	2 882	1 097	494		1 425
Belgium-Luxembourg	1958	1 347	335	301	64	647	
	1960	1 898	580	372	116	830	
	1967	4 344	1 359	1 159	288	1 538	
	1968	5 143	1 699	1 452	321	1 670	
	1969	6 691	2 306	1 978	443	1 964	

(a) On basis of import statistics.

II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 122

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE — IMPORTS (a)

1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg	Communi- ty
1950	20	39	22	39	43		30
1951	20	44	24	38	45		32
1952	24	43	27	33	45		33
1953	25	42	27	41	44		34
1954	32	45	28	49	48		39
1955	40	50	31	55	54		45
1956	44	58	35	62	61		50
1957	50	62	39	65	62		54
1958	53	61	39	60	60		61
1959	63	61	44	68	68		61
1960	76	72	62	78	78		77
1961	82	78	70	86	81		82
1962	93	88	82	91	88		91
1963	100	100	100	100	100		100
1964	112	114	92	115	113		107
1965	130	115	93	120	123		112
1966	133	131	107	129	138		120
1967	129	136	120	135	139		121
1968	152	159	129	152	161		135
1969	181	191	152	178	188		152

(a) See also page 74, "Total Imports".

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

II. EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 123

VOLUME INDEX OF EXTERNAL TRADE — EXPORTS (a)

1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (b)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1950	21	43	26	33	37		30
1951	25	50	30	38	43		36
1952	27	43	27	41	40		38
1953	32	44	26	46	44		37
1954	39	52	29	53	48		44
1955	46	60	34	58	56		51
1956	53	53	41	60	60		54
1957	60	59	47	62	58		58
1958	63	62	49	68	60		74
1959	70	74	58	76	68		71
1960	82	85	72	85	76		93
1961	88	91	87	89	80		95
1962	92	91	96	93	89		96
1963	99	100	100	100	100		100
1964	111	107	117	115	113		109
1965	120	117	143	123	129		121
1966	134	125	163	132	134		131
1967	145	132	176	142	140		141
1968	168	148	210	161	163		160
1969	190	171	230	192	192		172

(a) See also page 76, "Total exports".

(b) Area covered by these statistics varies according to date.

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 124

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS: GENERAL ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL EXPENDITURE

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Bel- gium	Lux- embourg
		'000 mioDM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flbg
I. Expenditure							
1. Benefits	1966	86.06	91.39	6 541	13 172	141 0	5 879
	1967	93.08	99.23	7 111	15 052	154 4	6 607
2. Administrative costs	1966	4.21	3.33	463	536	8.4	210
	1967	4.47	3.56	479	612	8.9	222
3. Other expenditures	1966	0.71	2.06	192	18	1.7	23
	1967	0.84	3.43	189	51	1.8	12
4. Total expenditure excl. transfers between in- stitutions	1966	90.98	96.78	7 196	13 726	151.1	6 112
	1967	98.39	106.22	7 779	15 715	165.1	6 841
5. Transfers between in- stitutions	1966	6.00	5.68	658	168	0.0	184
	1967	7.29	4.94	786	231	1.7	214
6. Total expenditure	1966	96.98	102.46	7 854	13 894	151.1	6 296
	1967	105.68	111.16	8 565	15 946	166.8	7 055
II. Receipts							
1. Employers' contribu- tions	1966	42.17	60.28	4 002	7 514	76.3	2 593
	1967	42.71	65.05	4 451	8 458	83.4	2 655
2. Households' contri- butions	1966	23.01	18.64	937	6 324	34.1	1 523
	1967	23.80	20.77	1 126	7 111	36.3	1 557
3. Central and local gov- ernment contribu- tions	1966	24.93	19.01	1 707	2 159	42.9	2 168
	1967	26.55	21.24	1 498	2 603	49.0	2 421
4. Income from capital	1966	2.46	0.66	223	1 147	6.2	536
	1967	2.53	0.92	233	1 351	7.2	583
5. Other receipts	1966	1.59	0.45	189	48	1.8	85
	1967	1.57	1.58	208	146	1.0	86
6. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions	1966	94.16	99.04	7 058	17 192	161.3	6 905
	1967	97.16	109.56	7 516	19 669	176.9	7 302
7. Yield from transfers between institutions	1966	6.00	5.68	661	168	0.0	186
	1967	7.29	4.93	837	231	1.7	212
8. Total receipts	1966	100.16	104.72	7 719	17 360	161.3	7 091
	1967	104.45	114.49	8 353	19 900	178.6	7 514

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 125

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS: BENEFITS

	Year	Germany (FR)	
		mio DM	%
1. Sickness	1966	22 024	25
	1967	22 371	24
2. Old-age, death, survivors	1966	38 664	45
	1967	42 718	46
3. Invalidity	1966	4 351	5
	1967	4 701	5
4. Physical or mental infirmity	1966	774	1
	1967	894	1
5. Employment injury	1966	3 968	5
	1967	4 104	4
6. Unemployment	1966	742	1
	1967	1 775	2
7. Family allowances	1966	7 843	9
	1967	7 934	9
8. Acts of war, political upheaval, natural disasters	1966	7 054	8
	1967	7 762	8
9. Miscellaneous	1966	641	1
	1967	820	1
10. Total benefits	1966	86 061	100
	1967	93 079	100

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 125

BY CONTINGENCY

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
mio Ffr	%	'000 mio Lit	%	mio Fl	%	mio Fb	%	mio Flbg	%
20 929	23	1 517	23	3 305	25	28 385	20	985.8	16
23 392	24	1 723	24	3 742	25	30 012	20	1 081.6	16
32 947	36	2 410	37	5 837	44	54 547	39		
37 336	38	2 604	37	6 503	43	57 557	37	3 446.1	58
1 487	2	659	10	683	5	7 851	6	3 988.7	60
1 611	2	729	10	962	6	8 264	5		
1 220	1	150	2	331	3	2 974	2	33.3	1
1 432	1	160	2	434	3	3 109	2	34.4	1
5 010	5	228	3	200	1	5 103	4	509.1	9
5 171	5	262	4	142	1	6 719	4	510.8	8
469	1	103	2	506	4	6 279	4	1.8	0
755	1	88	1	678	5	9 743	6	4.2	0
23 065	25	1 075	17	1 998	15	28 871	20	763.9	13
23 220	23	1 127	16	2 244	15	31 460	21	816.6	12
5 144	6	304	5	88	1	5 345	4	105.1	2
5 114	5	323	5	109	1	5 888	4	134.8	2
1 116	1	95	1	224	2	1 600	1	33.8	1
1 197	1	94	1	238	1	1 603	1	36.0	1
91 387	100	6 541	100	13 172	100	140 955	100	5 878.9	100
99 228	100	7 110	100	15 052	100	154 355	100	6 607.2	100

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 126

SOCIAL ACCOUNTS:

	Year	Germany (FR)	
		mio DM	%
1. Enterprises	1966	31 551	33
	1967	31 385	32
2. Central government	1966	30 932	33
	1967	35 108	36
3. Local government	1966	4 613	5
	1967	2 770	3
4. Households	1966	23 011	24
	1967	23 799	24
5. Social institutions	1966	2 466	3
	1967	2 535	3
6. Abroad	1966	6	0
	1967	7	0
7. Miscellaneous	1966	1 583	2
	1967	1 560	2
8. Total receipts excl. yield from transfers between institutions or administrative units	1966	94 162	100
	1967	97 164	100

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 126

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS

France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg	
mio Ffr	%	'000 mio Lit	%	mio Fl	%	mio Fb	%	mio Flbg	%
46 655	47	2 856	41	5 453	32	59 549	37	2 112.6	31
50 328	46	3 321	44	6 093	31	65 850	37	2 150.5	30
28 586	29	2 788	40	4 172	24	52 098	32	2 358.6	34
31 899	29	2 572	34	4 298	22	59 555	34	2 695.6	37
3 279	3	.	.	.	.	7 409	5	290.1	4
3 420	3	.	.	614	3	6 939	4	229.6	3
18 633	19	944	13	6 324	37	34 195	21	1 522.7	22
20 777	19	1 133	15	7 111	37	36 413	21	1 556.6	21
1 036	1	281	4	1 195	7	6 223	4	536.1	8
1 322	1	282	4	1 407	7	7 198	4	583.4	8
5	0	16	0	48	0	—	—	0.2	0
—	—	10	0	48	0	114	0	0.3	0
847	1	173	2	—	—	1 773	1	85.1	11
1 808	2	198	3	98	0	850	0	85.6	1
99 041	100	7 058	100	17 192	100	161 247	100	6 905.4	100
109 554	100	7 516	100	19 669	100	176 919	100	7 301.6	100

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 127

AVERAGE HOURLY

October

Total men and women

No NICE	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2/3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
	1-4 TOTAL

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 127

GROSS EARNINGS

1969

In national currencies

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
DM	Ffr	Lit	Fl	Fb	Flbg
6.08	5.53	782	5.45	70.43	—
5.84	7.11	650	—	—	94.03
5.87	—	882	—	—	—
5.31	5.08	461	—	61.10	61.56
5.82	4.51	646	—	—	—
5.94	5.60	579	5.39	69.35	85.16
6.02	5.76	483	4.72	64.24	—
4.68	4.83	515	4.20	53.30	53.13
5.48	5.24	548	4.33	59.15	58.62
4.41	—	811	3.66	51.93	52.54
4.55	4.28	432	4.03	51.52	40.24
4.22	4.43	370	2.91	43.67	34.19
4.87	4.61	408	4.07	55.62	48.20
5.38	4.95	311	4.01	58.19	61.37
5.07	5.19	603	4.56	59.82	—
6.51	7.64	778	4.56	65.12	72.08
4.76	4.45	415	3.63	50.91	—
5.41	5.21	536	4.70	60.09	72.53
5.80	6.08	580	4.82	67.83	54.75
6.45	8.93	810	6.10	94.01	—
5.44	5.49	478	4.52	61.56	63.09
6.31	5.45	596	4.90	72.94	86.98
5.61	5.23	478	4.38	60.08	57.91
5.98	5.88	554	4.44	63.93	61.80
5.18	5.57	516	4.11	60.11	59.06
6.36	6.09	611	4.51	69.93	49.96
5.01	5.48	421	3.98	47.46	—
5.52	5.27	508	4.23	59.54	77.84
5.91	5.18	538	4.72	62.22	61.09
5.60	5.28	514	4.38	60.62	73.16

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 128

EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURES ON WAGES AND RELATED

1966

WAGE-EARNERS

No NICE	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2 /3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
	1-4 TOTAL WAGE-EARNERS

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 128

ELEMENTS OF LABOUR COST (PER HOUR)

Averages in Belgian francs

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
101.54	103.86	98.59	110.08	98.30	—
86.83	123.61	87.62	—	—	130.13
99.35	106.54	97.30	—	—	—
75.14	63.39	60.29	71.50	79.38	66.07
83.92	110.63	78.54	92.61	—	—
97.86	103.83	82.03	107.90	96.72	119.82
91.12	79.12	61.94	82.20	79.14	—
63.55	56.70	58.25	66.86	64.07	58.76
77.12	64.88	67.04	72.55	72.37	68.08
68.97	152.00	60.94	58.23	62.25	—
65.35	51.76	51.79	61.88	59.08	—
60.08	44.75	46.12	45.50	49.28	40.33
69.25	56.67	47.78	65.78	66.22	53.03
74.55	55.66	49.95	63.35	66.82	—
71.73	61.25	62.18	73.35	69.57	—
82.46	90.81	90.17	75.47	79.23	80.01
67.76	51.52	52.27	60.90	67.51	—
75.90	69.31	67.49	79.32	74.65	72.24
89.52	77.64	67.42	83.64	88.86	63.15
98.57	116.82	99.44	143.38	128.14	—
76.70	68.02	58.11	72.80	73.39	68.27
87.92	73.01	74.49	89.60	91.66	102.60
80.15	63.63	58.72	71.74	73.93	59.88
82.14	71.02	69.00	73.75	77.70	79.04
73.15	66.20	62.79	74.28	74.63	—
90.58	79.40	75.39	78.42	83.60	60.37
69.78	59.87	53.00	67.36	56.89	—
77.81	66.42	62.96	70.84	73.60	90.36
88.05	68.27	64.07	85.06	82.46	62.24
80.31	68.56	63.30	74.37	76.32	87.56

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 129

EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURES ON WAGES AND RELATED

1964

SALARIED EMPLOYEES

No NICE	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20 A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20 B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2 /3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
	1-4 TOTAL SALARIED EMPLOYEES

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 129

ELEMENTS OF LABOUR COST (PER MONTH)

Averages in Belgian francs

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
24 996	27 847	26 900	27 096	22 880	—
23 643	32 399	27 563	—	—	32 243
23 546	28 795	23 717	—	—	—
18 095	23 658	17 428	22 886	21 711	16 316
24 302	31 127	21 784	23 087	—	—
24 198	28 479	24 309	27 725	22 788	30 099
19 499	22 536	17 531	19 305	21 430	—
15 850	20 241	18 959	17 005	19 748	16 275
18 581	21 875	20 485	20 084	20 256	20 041
19 915	29 554	16 376	16 972	19 782	—
16 365	18 074	17 548	16 710	19 185	—
14 852	15 793	13 305	15 507	15 304	13 563
16 297	20 853	14 035	17 503	17 810	17 544
15 808	19 647	12 335	15 193	16 538	—
18 607	22 684	22 056	18 288	21 313	—
17 183	22 363	25 262	16 994	16 352	19 717
16 708	19 481	17 794	19 300	17 282	—
17 621	22 832	22 713	19 816	22 288	26 266
21 768	24 709	23 340	20 031	24 156	17 756
25 294	30 745	29 970	24 692	34 441	—
18 506	23 493	19 645	18 758	20 270	21 662
19 873	23 454	22 493	21 270	24 951	27 911
17 196	22 425	17 937	18 004	20 161	21 523
17 969	23 816	21 573	17 598	18 773	22 891
19 197	23 068	20 255	20 811	22 210	—
18 974	24 776	22 272	18 696	21 896	13 639
16 867	20 970	17 106	17 129	18 537	—
18 454	22 830	20 787	18 751	21 231	24 923
19 360	25 390	18 646	19 480	22 176	18 538
18 706	23 225	20 735	19 052	21 389	24 766

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 130

EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURES ON WAGES AND RELATED

1966

WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES

No NICE	BRANCH OF INDUSTRY
11	Extraction and preparation of solid fuels
12	Extraction of metallic ores
13	Production of oil and natural gas
14	Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits
19	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying
1	Mining and quarrying
20A	Manufacture of animal and vegetable oils and fats
20B	Food manufacturing industries
21	Beverage industries
22	Tobacco manufactures
23	Textile manufactures
24	Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods
25	Wood and cork manufactures
26	Manufacture of wooden furniture
27	Manufacture of paper and paper products
28	Printing, publishing and allied industries
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastics, man-made fibres and starch and its products
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
32	Oil industry
33	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products
34	Basic metal industries
35	Manufacture of metal products
36	Manufacture of machinery, except electrical machinery
37	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus etc.
38	Manufacture of transport equipment
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
2 /3	Manufacturing
4	Construction
	1-4 TOTAL WAGE-EARNERS AND SALARIED EMPLOYEES

(a) Hours worked by wage-earners and hours usually or conventionally worked employees.

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 130

ELEMENTS OF LABOUR COST (PER HOUR) (a)

Averages in Belgian francs

Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg
109.08	111.77	110.60	118.51	103.57	—
95.22	135.82	95.57	—	—	151.17
117.69	150.58	113.05	—	—	—
80.18	72.04	63.30	80.69	86.00	69.68
94.59	121.61	85.20	111.55	—	—
105.86	113.85	89.92	118.59	102.12	137.11
105.52	113.07	70.23	94.13	102.78	—
72.44	70.05	67.88	75.47	73.66	64.87
85.59	82.72	77.50	91.81	83.41	77.81
82.03	155.07	63.68	68.55	71.19	—
71.93	61.09	56.69	69.25	64.51	—
65.21	52.53	49.02	53.01	53.71	45.96
73.91	65.76	50.81	73.41	70.62	57.78
78.08	63.78	52.08	68.84	70.50	—
79.63	73.82	69.84	80.87	79.30	—
88.48	107.73	105.01	83.94	85.22	90.25
73.51	61.86	57.87	69.49	73.41	—
83.11	84.65	78.42	90.84	88.36	91.20
105.39	107.07	85.94	100.14	105.91	79.13
123.90	150.04	123.98	146.84	174.01	—
82.69	79.40	63.75	79.76	80.32	74.97
94.62	85.98	82.92	100.77	101.21	111.80
85.70	76.65	65.70	80.89	82.16	64.33
90.46	93.06	82.40	84.01	86.73	94.56
87.49	89.67	76.58	97.06	92.37	—
96.37	96.66	86.14	87.64	92.77	66.41
77.90	76.80	59.90	79.81	62.94	—
86.46	83.61	72.86	82.81	83.76	100.00
91.71	78.52	68.25	89.94	88.61	65.34
88.06	84.26	72.78	85.05	85.59	96.09

II. SOCIAL STATISTICS

Table 131

INDEX OF WAGES IN INDUSTRY (Average hourly gross earnings)

April 1964 = 100

Country	Oct. 1965	April 1966	Oct. 1966	April 1967	Oct. 1967	April 1968	Oct. 1968	April 1969	Oct. 1969
Germany (FR)									
Total	113.9	118.9	120.3	122.0	123.6	125.7	130.6	136.6	146.6
Men	113.4	118.0	119.6	121.2	122.7	124.7	129.6	135.7	145.7
Women	115.2	119.8	122.5	124.5	125.7	128.3	133.7	139.5	149.6
France (a)									
Total	108.7	111.0	114.7	118.8	122.3	126.6	139.6	145.4	152.6
Men	109.1	111.0	115.1	118.7	122.5	126.6	139.0	144.5	152.2
Women	107.2	110.4	113.3	118.3	121.1	126.2	141.2	148.4	154.8
Italy									
Total	114.6	118.5	118.1	125.6	124.2	131.2	129.2	139.6	144.4
Men	111.5	115.9	115.1	122.0	120.8	127.7	125.9	135.9	141.0
Women	118.1	120.7	122.1	129.9	128.4	134.3	134.3	143.5	150.9
Netherlands									
Total	112.6	119.3	123.3	128.2	132.1	137.9	143.7	154.5	158.1
Men	112.5	119.1	122.9	127.7	131.6	137.2	142.7	153.2	157.0
Women	114.5	121.9	128.7	134.3	138.6	147.2	155.3	167.3	171.1
Belgium									
Total	113.4	118.9	124.2	129.0	131.4	134.9	138.2	146.3	150.7
Men	113.3	118.4	123.8	128.6	131.1	134.4	137.9	145.7	150.1
Women	114.7	123.0	128.3	133.4	135.2	139.7	142.8	152.7	157.2
Luxembourg									
Total	107.1	109.2	113.0	112.4	113.9	120.4	125.4	130.3	133.6
Men	106.4	110.1	112.8	112.2	114.0	120.5	125.9	130.7	134.1
Women	119.4	132.4	142.5	145.9	142.7	152.4	155.7	157.4	159.8

(a) The periods of reference for France are March and September.

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX
(Monthly average)

1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
1950	75	56	87	82	88	.
1951	90	71	99	100	108	.
1952	96	74	93	98	101	.
1953	93	71	93	94	94	.
1954	94	69	92	95	93	.
1955	96	69	93	96	95	.
1956	99	73	95	98	98	.
1957	100	77	96	101	101	.
1958	99	85	94	99	96	.
1959	99	90	92	100	96	.
1960	99	91	92	98	97	.
1961	99	94	92	97	97	.
1962	99	97	95	98	97	.
1963	100	100	100	100	100	.
1964	102	102	104	107	105	.
1965	105	103	106	110	106	.
1966	107	105	107	116	108	.
1967	103	104	107	116	107	.
1968	100	106	107	116	107	.
1969	101	115	111	117	113	.

(a) Price index of selected basic materials; since 1968 without tax. From 1969 revised series: price index of basic materials.

II. PRICES

Table 133

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (Monthly average)

1963 = 100

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium (c)	Luxem- bourg (c)
1950	77	51	62	67	79	81
1951	83	60	68	75	87	88
1952	85	66	71	76	88	90
1953	83	66	75	75	87	90
1954	83	66	78	80	89	90
1955	85	66	79	81	88	90
1956	86	68	82	83	91	90
1957	88	70	83	88	93	94
1958	90	80	85	88	94	95
1959	91	85	85	90	95	95
1960	92	88	87	91	96	96
1961	95	91	89	93	97	96
1962	97	95	93	96	98	97
1963	100	100	100	100	100	100
1964	103	103	106	105	105	103
1965	106	106	110	112	108	107
1966	110	109	113	118	113	110
1967	111	112	117	121	116	113
1968	113	117	119	126	119	115
1969	116	124	122	135	124	118

(a) Incl. Saar from 1960 onwards; from 1962 incl. West Berlin.

(b) Until end 1962, Paris only; from 1963 onwards, France.

(c) Excl. rent.

MONEY SUPPLY

Year	Germany (FR) (a)	France (b)	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium	Luxem- bourg
	'000 mio DM	'000 mio Ffr	'000 mio Lit	'000 mio Fl	'000 mio Fb	mio Flbg
1950	18.41	31.29	2 522	6.94	156.1	3 719
1951	20.93	36.95	2 983	7.03	168.5	4 786
1952	23.14	41.88	3 452	7.74	174.5	5 704
1953	25.25	46.58	3 817	8.27	180.3	5 146
1954	28.55	52.98	4 134	8.83	183.6	5 097
1955	31.48	59.69	4 585	9.58	192.5	5 625
1956	33.89	65.85	4 976	9.23	198.3	5 953
1957	37.81	71.37	5 266	9.05	198.0	6 213
1958	42.58	75.73	5 807	10.14	209.5	6 390
1959	47.61	83.92	6 618	10.59	216.3	6 594
1960	51.02	95.79	7 506	11.31	220.4	7 366
1961	58.65	110.63	8 759	12.18	237.4	8 992
1962	63.23	130.70	10 369	13.10	254.5	9 896
1963	67.65	149.76	11 682	14.31	279.0	9 904
1964	72.93	161.97	12 465	15.45	298.7	11 815
1965	78.39	177.20	14 495	17.14	318.6	13 652
1966	79.46	191.05	16 372	18.33	339.7	13 987
1967	87.79	199.58	18 877	19.50	350.5	16 815
1968	93.47	216.09	21 104	21.67	376.5	19 171
1969	99.43	215.10	24 388	23.24	386.3	29 273

(a) Until end 1958 excl. Saar.

(b) Until end 1958 incl. Saar.

II. FINANCE

Table 135

INDEX OF SHARE PRICES

1963 = 100 (a)

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
1953		24		26			
1954	23	33		37			
1955	36	46		53			
1956	35	47		56			
1957	35	59		53			
1958	45	53	52	53	83		
1959	79	71	80	77	95		
1960	125	85	119	101	93		
1961	129	100	136	110	97		
1962	100	110	116	96	98		
1963	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1964	112	86	77	107	106	101	97
1965	102	80	76	98	103	105	90
1966	88	76	90	80	89	86	84
1967	91	70	83	84	85	74	82
1968	121	75	82	109	92	73	96
1969	135	93	91	120	100	80	110

(a) 1963 figures are taken as a basis of comparison, but are not used as a basis for weighting. Each country's figures, prepared from indices varying particularly as regards weighting, were reduced to the common "basis of comparison" for 1963. The figures must not be considered as fully comparable.

II. FINANCE

Table 136

OFFICIAL GROSS RESERVES OF GOLD AND CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES (a)

\$ mlo

Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Nether- lands	Belgium Luxem- bourg	Communi- ty
1950	190	791	602	548	793	2 924
1951	455	616	774	554	1 054	3 453
1952	960	686	696	923	1 077	4 342
1953	1 736	829	778	1 163	1 088	5 584
1954	2 496	1 261	927	1 209	1 042	6 935
1955	2 935	1 912	1 167	1 223	1 147	8 384
1956	4 119	1 180	1 236	1 038	1 163	8 736
1957	5 114	645	1 355	1 009	1 142	9 295
1958	5 732	1 050	2 139	1 488	1 497	11 906
1959	4 522	1 720	2 988	1 339	1 222	11 791
1960	6 724	2 070	3 183	1 742	1 422	15 141
1961	6 527	2 939	3 557	1 715	1 657	16 395
1962	6 439	3 610	3 619	1 743	1 622	17 033
1963	7 098	4 457	3 181	1 899	1 802	18 437
1964	6 969	5 105	3 673	2 084	1 992	19 823
1965	6 353	5 459	3 867	2 058	1 996	19 733
1966	6 771	5 745	3 702	2 036	1 952	20 191
1967	6 850	6 108	3 819	2 268	2 202	21 247
1968	7 497	4 200	3 881	1 967	1 886	19 431
1969	5 679	3 833	3 855	2 090	2 232	17 689

(a) Until 1958 incl. net claims on EPU.

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 137

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita

1986

GERMANY (FR)

	LÄNDER Districts	GDP global		GDP per capita	
		\$'000 mio	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
1	SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN	4.18	3.5	1 700	0.84
	LOWER SAXONY	12.23	10.2	1 758	0.87
2	Hanover	3.26	2.7	2 142	1.06
3	Hildesheim	1.52	1.3	1 573	0.78
4	Lüneburg	1.97	1.6	1 912	0.95
5	Stade	0.80	0.7	1 312	0.65
6	Osnabrück	1.29	1.1	1 717	0.85
7	Aurich	0.52	0.4	1 339	0.66
8	Braunschweig	1.52	1.3	1 754	0.87
9	Oldenburg	1.35	1.1	1 642	0.81
	NORTH RHINE WESTPHALIA	35.27	29.3	2 098	1.04
10	Düsseldorf	13.16	10.9	2 340	1.16
11	Cologne	5.64	4.7	2 393	1.19
12	Aachen	1.71	1.4	1 698	0.84
13	Münster	4.20	3.5	1 767	0.88
14	Detmold	3.25	2.8	3 122	0.97
15	Arnsberg	7.20	6.0	1 925	0.95
	RHINELAND-PALATINATE	5.92	4.9	1 643	0.81
16	Koblenz-Montabaur	2.08	1.7	1 540	0.76
17	Trier	0.62	0.5	1 277	0.63
18	Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	3.22	2.7	1 803	0.89

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 137

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita

1966

GERMANY (FR) (continued)

	LÄNDER Districts	GDP global		GDP per capita	
		\$'000 mio	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
	HESSE	11.03	9.2	2 113	1.05
19	Darmstadt-Wiesbaden	8.67	7.2	2 230	1.10
20	Kassel	2.36	2.0	1 770	0.88
	BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG	17.92	14.9	2 102	1.04
21	North-Württemberg	7.89	6.6	2 369	1.17
22	North-Baden	4.00	3.3	2 169	1.08
23	South-Baden	3.26	2.7	1 815	0.90
24	South-Württemberg	2.77	2.3	1 782	0.88
	BAVARIA	18.90	15.7	1 855	0.92
25	Upper-Bavaria	6.85	5.7	2 222	1.10
26	Lower-Bavaria	1.32	1.1	1 330	0.66
27	Upper-Palatinate	1.39	1.2	1 486	0.74
28	Upper-Francony	1.94	1.6	1 747	0.87
29	Middle-Francony	2.90	2.4	1 997	0.99
30	Lower-Francony	1.82	1.5	1 571	0.78
31	Swabia	2.68	2.2	1 842	0.91
32	SAARLAND	1.88	1.6	1 659	0.82
33	HAMBURG	6.45	5.3	3 484	1.73
34	BREMEN	1.92	1.6	2 563	1.27
35	WEST-BERLIN	4.69	3.9	2 143	1.06
	Whole country	120.38	100.0	2 017	1.00

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 138

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1966

GERMANY (FR)

%

	LÄNDER Districts	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and communication	Other services	Total
1	SCHLESWIG- HOLSTEIN	9.9	43.6	5.4	41.1	100.0
	LOWER SAXONY	8.2	48.5	5.9	37.4	100.0
2	Hanover	5.5	47.7	6.8	40.0	100.0
3	Hildesheim	7.6	45.9	4.7	41.8	100.0
4	Lüneburg	9.2	60.0	3.3	27.5	100.0
5	Stade	15.7	37.2	6.1	41.0	100.0
6	Osnabrück	10.7	49.8	6.9	32.6	100.0
7	Aurich	11.6	38.9	10.2	39.3	100.0
8	Braunschweig	5.2	49.8	5.7	39.3	100.0
9	Oldenburg	9.7	43.9	6.5	39.9	100.0
	NORTH RHINE WESTPHALIA	2.5	54.9	5.2	37.4	100.0
10	Düsseldorf	1.5	55.7	5.2	37.6	100.0
11	Cologne	1.7	48.9	6.0	43.4	100.0
12	Aachen	4.0	55.2	4.6	36.2	100.0
13	Münster	4.7	55.3	4.2	35.8	100.0
14	Detmold	6.0	54.8	4.9	34.3	100.0
15	Arnsberg	1.7	57.8	5.5	35.0	100.0
	RHINELAND- PALATINATE	6.2	51.3	5.4	37.1	100.0
16	Koblenz-Montabaur	5.5	49.8	5.9	38.8	100.0
17	Trier	11.7	39.5	7.6	41.2	100.0
18	Rhine-Hesse-Palatinate	5.6	54.6	4.7	35.1	100.0

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 138

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1966

GERMANY (FR) (continued)

%

	LÄNDER Districts	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and communication	Other services	Total
	HESSE	3.6	48.6	6.3	41.5	100.0
19	Darmstadt-Wiesbaden	2.5	49.2	6.4	41.9	100.0
20	Kassel	7.4	46.4	5.8	40.4	100.0
	BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG	4.1	57.4	4.4	34.1	100.0
21	North-Württemberg	3.1	59.1	3.8	34.0	100.0
22	North-Baden	3.0	55.5	5.9	35.6	100.0
23	South-Baden	5.7	55.2	4.7	34.4	100.0
24	South-Württemberg	6.7	57.8	3.6	31.9	100.0
	BAVARIA	6.0	51.1	5.6	37.3	100.0
25	Upper-Bavaria	3.5	46.9	5.9	43.7	100.0
26	Lower-Bavaria	14.0	48.1	4.6	33.3	100.0
27	Upper-Palatinate	7.9	51.3	6.7	34.1	100.0
28	Upper-Francony	5.0	61.1	4.8	29.1	100.0
29	Middle-Francony	5.2	51.7	5.7	37.4	100.0
30	Lower-Francony	8.0	52.1	5.4	34.5	100.0
31	Swabia	7.9	54.6	5.1	32.4	100.0
32	SAARLAND	2.5	56.0	5.0	36.5	100.0
33	HAMBURG	0.8	36.9	13.2	49.1	100.0
34	BREMEN	1.4	39.1	16.1	43.4	100.0
35	WEST-BERLIN	0.3	52.0	4.3	43.4	100.0
	Whole country	4.2	51.6	5.9	38.3	100.0

II. REGIONAL PRODUKT

Table 139

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita

1962

FRANCE

	Planning regions	GDP global (a)		GDP per capita	
		\$ '000 mio	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
1	Paris	13.62	23.9	1 558	1.30
2	Upper-Normandy	2.22	3.9	1 563	1.31
3	Lower-Normandy	1.21	2.1	994	0.83
4	Picardy	1.85	3.3	1 230	1.03
5	Champagne	1.33	2.3	1 087	0.91
6	Burgundy	1.43	2.5	979	0.82
7	Central region	1.88	3.3	995	0.83
8	Northern region	4.81	8.5	1 298	1.09
9	Brittany	2.08	3.7	863	0.72
10	Loire region	2.52	4.4	1 012	0.85
11	Poitou-Charentes	1.33	2.3	904	0.75
12	Lorraine	2.88	5.1	1 288	1.08
13	Alsace	1.62	2.8	1 207	1.01
14	Franche-Comté	1.10	1.9	1 159	0.97
15	Limousin	0.70	1.2	946	0.79
16	Aquitaine	2.68	4.7	1 130	0.94
17	Midi-Pyrénées	1.91	3.4	891	0.74
18	Auvergne	1.29	2.3	1 000	0.84
19	Rhone-Alps	5.15	9.0	1 242	1.04
20	Languedoc	1.61	2.8	987	0.82
21	Provence, Cote d'Azur, Corsica	3.70	6.5	1 158	0.97
	Whole country	56.91	100.0	1 196	1.00

(a) Excl. contribution to the GDP of Transportation, Communication and General central government.

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 140

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1962

FRANCE

%

	Planning regions	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and communication	Other-services	Total (a)
1	Paris	1.2	63.9	.	34.9	100.0
2	Upper-Normandy	11.2	67.1	.	21.7	100.0
3	Lower-Normandy	30.3	40.0	.	29.7	100.0
4	Picardy	20.5	56.2	.	23.3	100.0
5	Champagne	19.0	54.5	.	26.5	100.0
6	Burgundy	16.4	53.2	.	30.4	100.0
7	Central region	20.0	48.8	.	31.2	100.0
8	Northern region	8.7	69.0	.	22.3	100.0
9	Brittany	27.4	39.7	.	32.9	100.0
10	Loire region	21.1	50.6	.	28.3	100.0
11	Poitou-Charentes	27.2	43.2	.	29.6	100.0
12	Lorraine	6.7	72.0	.	21.3	100.0
13	Alsace	8.3	63.9	.	27.8	100.0
14	Franche-Comté	10.7	66.6	.	22.7	100.0
15	Limousin	20.4	50.3	.	29.3	100.0
16	Aquitaine	15.8	55.7	.	28.5	100.0
17	Midi-Pyrénées	17.8	51.5	.	30.7	100.0
18	Auvergne	17.5	52.2	.	30.3	100.0
19	Rhone-Alps	7.8	66.2	.	26.0	100.0
20	Languedoc	26.2	44.5	.	29.3	100.0
21	Provence, Cote d'Azur, Corsica	8.6	57.6	.	33.8	100.0
	Whole country	11.6	59.2	.	29.2	100.0

(a) Excl. contribution to the GDP of Transportation, Communication and Central general government.

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 141

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita

1968

ITALY

	Regions	GDP global		GDP per capita	
		\$'000 mio	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
1	Piemont	7.97	10.7	1 847	1.33
2	Val d'Aosta	0.19	0.3	1 759	1.27
3	Lombardy	16.88	22.6	2 050	1.48
4	Trentino-Alto-Adige	1.08	1.4	1 293	0.93
5	Veneto	5.54	7.4	1 366	0.99
6	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1.73	2.3	1 411	1.02
7	Liguria	3.49	4.7	1 870	1.35
8	Emilia-Romagna	6.19	8.3	1 622	1.17
9	Tuscany	5.25	7.0	1 528	1.10
10	Umbria	0.99	1.3	1 264	0.91
11	The marches	1.59	2.1	1 171	0.84
12	Lazio	6.76	9.0	1 481	1.07
13	Abruzzi	1.12	1.5	929	0.67
14	Molise	0.25	0.3	744	0.54
15	Campania	4.70	6.3	916	0.66
16	Apulia	3.29	4.4	910	0.66
17	Basilicata	0.50	0.7	789	0.57
18	Calabria	1.41	1.9	682	0.49
19	Sicily	4.44	5.9	912	0.66
20	Sardinia	1.40	1.9	941	0.68
	Whole country	74.78	100.0	1 386	1.00

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 142

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST

1968

ITALY

%

	Regions	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and communication	Other services	Total
1	Piemont	7.1	53.6	5.5	33.8	100.0
2	Val d'Aosta	6.0	54.6	5.7	33.7	100.0
3	Lombardy	5.5	51.3	5.0	38.2	100.0
4	Trentino-Alto-Adige	11.4	38.8	6.5	43.3	100.0
5	Veneto	13.9	40.3	7.4	38.4	100.0
6	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	7.7	36.9	9.7	45.7	100.0
7	Liguria	5.8	36.6	15.8	41.8	100.0
8	Emilia-Romagna	14.8	38.5	6.3	40.4	100.0
9	Tuscany	8.2	40.8	6.9	44.1	100.0
10	Umbria	12.8	37.6	6.9	42.7	100.0
11	The marches	15.6	33.4	6.9	44.1	100.0
12	Lazio	6.7	21.7	10.2	61.4	100.0
13	Abruzzi	19.5	32.6	6.5	41.4	100.0
14	Molise	27.4	22.4	5.3	44.9	100.0
15	Campania	15.1	27.8	8.4	48.7	100.0
16	Apulia	20.3	29.0	5.7	45.0	100.0
17	Basilicata	19.0	34.4	4.5	42.1	100.0
18	Calabria	19.4	26.7	6.7	47.2	100.0
19	Sicily	20.9	25.2	8.4	45.5	100.0
20	Sardinia	18.9	22.7	8.4	50.0	100.0
	Whole country	11.1	38.6	7.3	43.0	100.0

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

Table 143

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES Global and per capita

	Provinces	GDP global		GDP per capita	
		\$'000 mlo	%	\$	Relation to the national mean: 1.00
NETHERLANDS (a)		1965			
1	Groningen	0.63	3.8	1 253	0.94
2	Friesland	0.57	3.4	1 131	0.85
3	Drenthe	0.35	2.1	1 030	0.78
4	Overijssel	1.06	6.5	1 217	0.92
5	Gelderland	1.60	9.7	1 134	0.86
6	Utrecht	0.88	5.3	1 176	0.89
7	North Holland	3.29	20.0	1 509	1.14
8	South Holland	4.38	26.8	1 524	1.15
9	Zeeland	0.36	2.2	1 228	0.93
10	North Brabant	2.12	12.9	1 268	0.96
11	Limburg	1.17	7.1	1 204	0.91
	Whole country	16.41	100.0	1 326	1.00
BELGIUM		1966			
1	Antwerp	3.16	17.4	2 096	1.10
2	Brabant	5.23	28.7	2 454	1.29
3	West Flanders	1.83	10.0	1 762	0.93
4	East Flanders	2.05	11.2	1 574	0.83
5	Hainaut	2.12	11.6	1 588	0.83
6	Liège	2.05	11.3	2 012	1.06
7	Limbourg	0.86	4.8	1 368	0.72
8	Luxembourg	0.30	1.6	1 354	0.71
9	Namur	0.60	3.4	1 572	0.83
	Whole country	18.18	100.0	1 902	1.00
LUXEMBOURG		1968			
	Grand-Duchy	0.76	100.0	2 268	1.00

(a) Not including a part of the contribution to the GDP of Transportation, Construction and Central general government.

II. REGIONAL PRODUCT

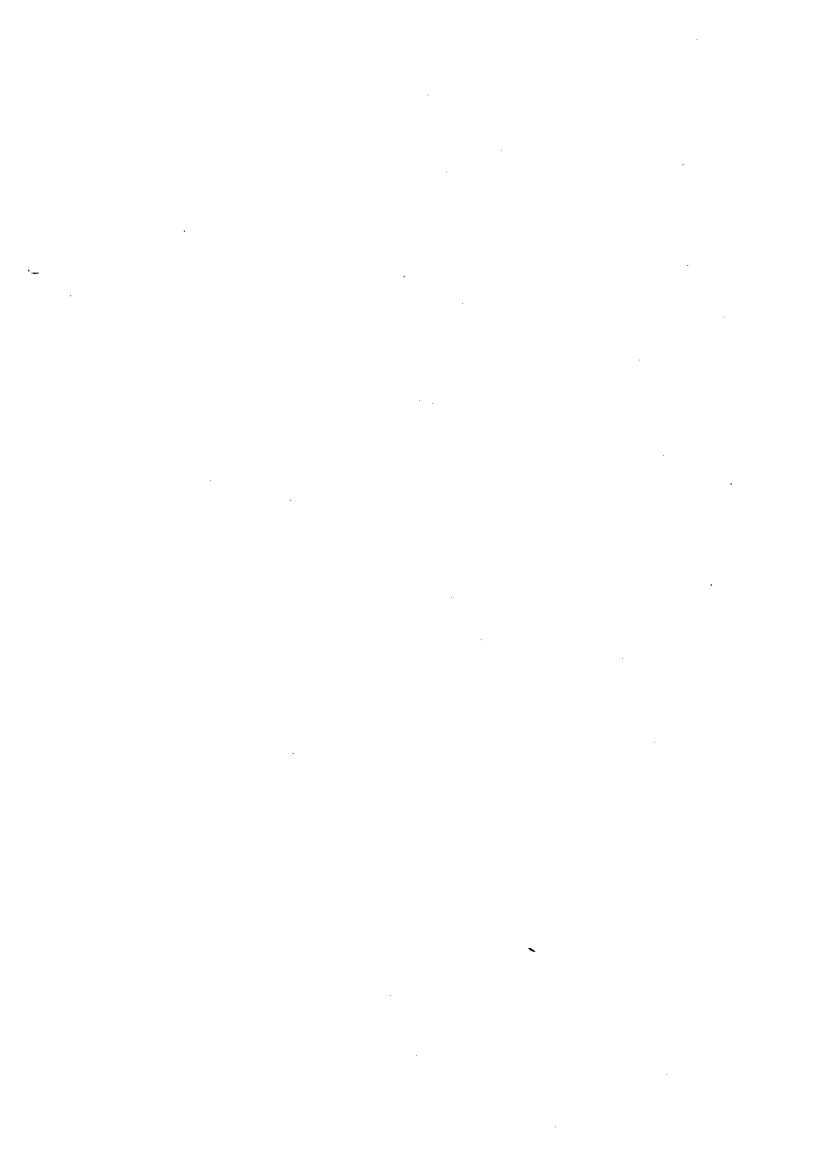
Table 144

ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

%

	Provinces	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Industry	Transport and communication	Other services	Total
NETHERLANDS (a)		1965				
1	Groningen	10.1	50.9	7.1	31.9	100.0
2	Friesland	18.0	44.0	6.0	32.0	100.0
3	Drenthe	16.4	48.1	7.2	28.3	100.0
4	Overijssel	11.7	55.2	5.0	28.1	100.0
5	Gelderland	10.8	50.5	6.5	32.2	100.0
6	Utrecht	6.8	46.2	6.5	40.5	100.0
7	North Holland	5.2	43.3	8.3	43.2	100.0
8	South Holland	7.1	45.6	10.5	36.8	100.0
9	Zeeland	19.7	43.2	5.9	31.2	100.0
10	North Brabant	7.4	61.6	4.7	26.3	100.0
11	Limburg	6.2	61.2	5.6	27.6	100.0
	Whole country	8.3	49.6	7.5	34.6	100.0
BELGIUM		1966				
1	Antwerp	2.7	38.7	12.1	46.5	100.0
2	Brabant	2.2	33.3	6.4	58.1	100.0
3	West Flanders	10.0	41.1	4.6	44.3	100.0
4	East Flanders	6.9	47.1	5.9	40.1	100.0
5	Hainaut	4.6	49.0	5.7	40.7	100.0
6	Liège	5.1	47.0	4.9	43.0	100.0
7	Limbourg	7.2	47.7	4.1	41.0	100.0
8	Luxembourg	19.7	27.0	6.5	46.8	100.0
9	Namur	11.1	34.2	7.2	47.5	100.0
	Whole country	5.0	41.0	6.8	47.2	100.0
LUXEMBOURG (b)		1968				
	Grand-Duchy	6.2	50.9	7.2	35.7	100.0

- (a) Not including a part of the contribution to the GDP of Transportation, Construction and Central general government.
 (b) Gross domestic product at factor cost.



PART III
ADDITIONAL FIGURES FOR IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY
AND MINING

III. IRON AND STEEL

Tabel 145

PERSONNEL EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S COALMINING,

End

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
Coalmining							
Wage-earners:							
underground	137 121	70 332	869	8 754	27 625	—	244 701
surface	54 715	33 984	502	5 788	9 368	—	104 357
other (a)	23 074	4 794	—	7 532	558	—	35 958
total	214 910	109 110	1 371	22 074	37 551	—	385 016
of which:							
apprentices:							
underground	2 201	560	—	—	899	—	3 660
Salaried employees	39 149	18 878	244	5 638	5 950	—	69 859
Total	254 059	127 988	1 615	27 712	43 501	—	454 875
of which:							
apprentices	10 201	629	—	174	1 000	—	12 004
Ironmining							
Wage-earners:							
underground	2 017	7 347	323	—	—	326	10 013
surface	1 359	2 628	655	—	—	872	5 514
total	3 376	9 975	978	—	—	1 198	15 527
Salaried employees	585	2 112	120	—	—	198	3 015
Total	3 961	12 087	1 098	—	—	1 396	18 542
of which:							
apprentices	118	2	—	—	—	—	120

(a) Auxiliary plants.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 145

IRONMINING AND IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRIES

1969

	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
Iron and steel industry							
Wage-earners of which: apprentices	186 260 5 051	110 328 366	58 279 70	13 688 301	50 023 —	19 651 319	438 229 6 107
Salaried employees	48 076	32 660	12 009 ^A	7 263	9 481	2 964	112 453
Total of which: apprentices	234 336 7 811	142 988 366	70 288 92	20 951 301	59 504 —	22 615 319	550 682 8 889
ECSC Industries total							
Wage-earners of which: apprentices	404 546 14 573	229 413 997	60 628 70	35 762 475	87 574 910	20 849 319	838 772 17 344
Salaried employees	87 810	53 650	12 373	12 901	15 431	3 162	185 327
Total of which: apprentices	492 356 18 130	283 063 997	73 001 92	48 663 475	103 005 1 000	24 011 319	1 024 099 21 013

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 146

FOREIGN WORKERS EMPLOYED IN THE COMMUNITY'S

End

	Country of origin	Coalmining				Ironmining (a)		
		Germany (FR)	France	Netherlands	Belgium	Germany (FR)	France	Luxembourg
1	Germany (FR)	—	2 317	272	410	—	20	10
2	France	128	—	1	275	—	—	76
3	Italy	957	4 440	251	7 912	5	983	202
4	Netherlands	623	9	—	440	2	1	2
5	Belgium	22	136	403	—	—	3	52
6	Luxembourg	10	6	—	2	—	43	—
1-6	Community	1 740	6 908	927	9 039	7	1 050	342
7	Greece	592	4	35	1 163	—	—	—
8	Turkey	9 499	11	11	3 432	84	—	—
9	Austria	373	5	35	10	1	—	—
10	Portugal	5	133	—	145	—	3	—
11	Spain	553	675	110	1 185	—	16	—
12	Yugoslavia	2 196	322	180	138	1	19	3
13	Poland	310	4 067	173	1 072	1	260	4
14	Czechoslovakia	42	55	9	51	2	8	1
15	Morocco and Tunisia	1 264	4 937	736	2 275	—	1	—
16	Algeria	23	3 440	—	489	—	67	—
17	Other countries	1 225	232	371	447	16	18	20
7-17	Non-EEC Countries	16 086	13 881	1 660	10 407	105	392	28
	Total foreign workers	17 826	20 789	2 587	19 446	112	1 442	370
	Total personnel employed	254 059	127 988	27 712	43 501	3 258	9 973	1 198

(a) Wage-earners only.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 146

COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES (BY NATIONALITY)

1969

Iron and steel manufacturing (a)							Country of origin
Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg		
—	313	—	60	71	157	1	Germany (FR)
277	—	—	1	498	1 008	2	France
2 102	10 716	—	407	9 013	1 295	3	Italy
526	8	—	—	157	16	4	Netherlands
39	1 998	—	23	—	1 852	5	Belgium
17	68	—	—	60	—	6	Luxembourg
2 961	13 103	—	491	9 799	4 328	1-6	Community
1 993	4	—	63	236	—	7	Greece
6 347	8	—	72	33	—	8	Turkey
225	9	1	8	2	9	9	Austria
705	1 861	—	3	8	—	10	Portugal
2 326	2 764	—	1 036	564	8	11	Spain
1 432	381	—	3	182	19	12	Yugoslavia
87	1 402	1	2	592	40	13	Poland
94	32	—	4	32	2	14	Czechoslovakia
96	990	—	1	94	1	15	Morocco and Tunisia
26	8 472	—	1	70	—	16	Algeria
686	341	12	48	286	174	17	Other countries
14 017	16 264	14	1 241	2 099	253	7-17	Non-EEC Countries
16 978	29 367	14	1 732	11 898	4 581		Total foreign workers
181 209	109 962	58 209	13 387	50 023	19 332		Total personnel employed

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 147

SUPPLY OF IRON ORE IN THE COMMUNITY

	'000 t					
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
I. Production	81 399	78 747	73 028	66 011	71 174	71 031
II. Imports from non-ECSC countries	47 695	53 717	50 641	55 477	67 163	75 194
III. Exports to non-ECSC countries	505	359	353	379	83	37
IV. Changes in stocks (a)	+ 5 806	+ 6 571	+ 2 865	- 3 594	+ 2 542	+ 449
V. Consumption of iron ore (b) (I+II—III+IV)	122 783	125 534	120 451	124 703	135 712	145 739
by country:						
Germany (FR)	42 678	41 977	38 141	40 839	45 035	50 286
France	42 243	42 096	40 665	39 715	41 839	44 599
Italy	5 345	8 290	9 426	10 860	11 874	11 745
Netherlands	2 931	3 551	3 240	3 790	4 121	4 895
Belgium	16 038	15 936	15 311	16 326	18 571	19 428
Luxembourg	13 549	13 684	13 366	13 175	14 271	14 786

(a) Estimated: production—consumption + imports from non-ECSC countries — exports to non-ECSC countries = ± changes in stocks.

(b) Includes consumption of iron ore in sintering plants.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 148

CONSUMPTION OF STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY

(In terms of ingot equivalent)

'000 t

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Production	82 856	85 991	85 105	89 886	98 634	107 319
Scrap used in steel mills	251	225	200	215	206	214
Net exports to non-ECSC countries (a)	10 231	16 112	13 228	15 343	16 246	12 136
Changes in steelworks' stocks	+ 868	+ 285	+ 64	+ 1 404	+ 524	- 467
Changes in merchants' stocks	+ 811	- 195	+ 37	+ 447	+ 109	+ 737
Consumption of steel by country:						
Germany (RF)	34 194	33 668	32 277	30 583	36 501	42 393
France	17 421	16 934	17 534	17 962	18 827	22 944
Italy	12 108	12 488	14 602	16 992	18 473	20 108
Netherlands	3 383	3 272	3 450	3 308	3 771	4 412
Belgium-Luxembourg	4 091	3 652	4 113	4 062	4 389	5 270

(a) ECSC Treaty products only.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 149

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED STEEL IN THE COMMUNITY (by product)

Year	Permanent way material	Heavy sections	Light sections	Wire rods	Rounds and squares for tubes	Hoop and strip	Plates 3 mm thick and over	Sheets < 3 mm	Coils (finished products)	Total
'000 t										
1958	1 611	3 258	11 409	4 067	1 482	3 227	6 977	7 635	230	39 895
1959	1 392	3 475	12 656	4 827	1 602	3 991	6 832	8 538	448	43 761
1960	1 405	4 010	14 533	5 381	1 953	4 650	7 821	10 355	687	50 791
1961	1 392	4 333	14 935	5 373	1 980	4 375	7 996	10 008	684	51 076
1962	1 358	4 496	14 284	5 223	1 831	4 562	7 877	10 857	855	51 338
1963	1 175	4 343	14 409	5 480	1 772	4 557	7 330	11 952	954	51 973
1964	1 127	4 771	15 635	6 379	1 994	5 245	8 687	13 507	1 209	58 553
1965	1 122	4 978	15 932	6 787	2 003	1 567	9 011	13 539	1 839	60 367
1966	963	4 835	15 332	6 637	1 941	5 315	9 097	14 171	2 326	60 616
1967	1 025	4 951	16 073	6 969	2 065	5 199	9 302	15 049	3 155	63 788
1968	949	5 246	17 516	7 648	2 227	5 775	10 261	17 590	4 220	71 434
1969	1 033	6 051	18 847	7 921	2 410	6 656	11 825	19 799	4 337	78 870
%										
1958	4.0	8.2	28.7	10.2	3.5	8.1	17.5	19.2	0.6	100
1959	3.2	8.0	28.9	11.0	3.7	9.1	15.6	19.5	1.0	100
1960	2.7	7.9	28.6	10.6	3.8	9.2	15.5	20.3	1.4	100
1961	2.8	8.5	29.2	10.5	3.9	8.6	15.6	19.6	1.3	100
1962	2.6	8.8	27.9	10.1	3.6	8.9	15.4	21.0	1.7	100
1963	2.3	8.4	27.7	10.5	3.4	8.8	14.1	23.0	1.8	100
1964	1.9	8.1	26.7	10.9	3.4	9.0	14.8	23.1	2.1	100
1965	1.9	8.2	26.4	11.2	3.3	8.6	14.9	22.4	3.1	100
1966	1.6	8.0	25.3	10.9	3.2	8.8	15.0	23.4	3.8	100
1967	1.6	7.8	25.2	10.9	3.2	8.1	14.6	23.6	4.9	100
1968	1.3	7.3	24.5	10.7	3.1	8.1	14.5	24.6	5.9	100
1969	1.3	7.7	23.9	10.0	3.1	8.4	15.0	25.1	5.5	100

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 150

ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS IMPORTS BY ECSC FROM NON-ECSC COUNTRIES

'000 t

Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Pig Iron (a)					
Total imports	783	1 004	936	883	775
Imports from:					
United Kingdom	35	29	41	36	9
Scandinavia	246	282	330	289	264
USSR	213	264	233	250	168
South Africa (Rep.)	73	68	40	35	41
Steel (b)					
Total imports	2 183	2 564	2 887	3 252	5 383
Imports from:					
United Kingdom	332	340	337	367	479
Scandinavia	445	475	532	667	760
Austria	575	614	545	643	827
Eastern Europe	438	541	686	798	1 120
of which: USSR	193	148	193	212	268
Czechoslovakia	112	160	204	257	368
USA	124	97	96	109	899
Japan	138	246	164	225	615

(a) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(b) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 151

ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS EXPORTS FROM ECSC TO NON-ECSC COUNTRIES

'000 t

Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Pig Iron (a)					
Total exports	349	432	1 115	439	433
Western Europe	125	131	110	110	130
of which: Scandinavia	47	52	36	28	25
Eastern Europe	19	14	2	15	3
North America	167	206	103	214	128
of which: United States	167	206	103	214	128
Latin America	23	35	24	15	43
Africa	7	3	3	3	8
Asia	7	43	872	82	122
of which: Japan	0	39	858	65	97
Steel (b)					
Total exports	17 044	15 003	17 330	18 686	17 650
United Kingdom	340	402	665	815	919
Scandinavia	2 487	2 146	2 087	2 096	2 640
Switzerland	1 229	1 126	1 150	1 249	1 486
Spain	1 314	1 077	996	630	244
Greece	431	470	470	390	314
USSR	161	69	441	571	772
United States	3 783	3 325	4 241	6 194	4 465
Canada	847	532	393	393	374
Iran	358	316	547	544	328
China	228	450	786	449	418

(a) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(b) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

**ALL IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS
INTRA-COMMUNITY TRADE**

'000 t

country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Pig Iron (a)					
Total Imports	719	705	910	978	1 056
Imports by:					
Germany (FR)	172	133	125	115	123
BLEU	196	157	163	177	199
France	82	112	140	211	192
Italy	239	243	468	461	516
Netherlands	29	60	14	14	27
Steel (b)					
Total imports	12 830	14 456	15 353	17 324	19 766
Imports by:					
Germany (FR)	4 497	4 646	4 245	6 370	6 747
BLEU	974	1 348	1 465	1 377	1 525
France	3 705	4 201	4 866	4 792	6 087
Italy	1 420	1 839	2 250	1 971	2 340
Netherlands	2 234	2 422	2 527	2 813	3 067

(a) Spiegeleisen and high-carbon ferro-manganese included.

(b) Total steel: ECSC and non-ECSC.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 153

EMPLOYERS' EXPENDITURES ON WAGES AND RELATED ELEMENTS OF LABOUR COST (per hour)

1960-1969

Averages in national currencies and in Fb (a)

Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium	Luxembourg
	DM	Fb	Ffr	Fb	Lit	Fb	Fl	Fb	Fb	Fb
Coalmining (wage-earners, underground and surface)										
1960	5.42	64.88	6.56	66.81	559	44.89	4.78	63.25	59.75	—
1962	6.57	81.74	8.05	81.69	671	53.83	5.69	78.62	67.55	—
1963	7.29	91.18	9.26	94.25	846	67.85	6.14	85.10	76.17	—
1964	7.17	89.71	9.19	93.26	967	77.07	7.02	96.82	84.43	—
1965	7.89	98.10	9.71	98.39	953	75.63	7.47	103.02	91.74	—
1966	8.25	102.78	10.24	103.86	1 278	102.03	8.03	110.54	98.37	—
1967	8.81	109.90	11.15	112.66	1 966	156.52	8.72	120.20	103.88	—
1968	8.85	110.71	12.59	126.92	2 111	169.07	9.28	127.99	109.98	—
1969	10.10	128.26	13.38	129.15	2 225	178.03	10.28	142.00	120.72	—
Ironmining (b) (wage-earners, underground and surface)										
1960	4.32	51.64	8.13	82.65	499	40.07	—	—	—	88.60
1962	5.23	65.14	9.92	100.69	629	50.41	—	—	—	93.91
1963	5.90	73.83	11.34	115.46	862	69.13	—	—	—	98.83
1964	5.94	74.41	11.58	117.52	1 021	81.36	—	—	—	104.07
1965	6.57	81.71	12.17	123.30	1 084	86.07	—	—	—	118.45
1966	7.02	87.48	12.85	130.31	1 119	89.27	—	—	—	130.13
1967	7.30	91.02	14.06	142.18	1 251	99.66	—	—	—	123.28
1968	7.78	97.22	15.02	151.41	1 291	103.44	—	—	—	133.93
1969	8.94	113.57	16.10	155.33	1 370	109.58	—	—	—	145.35
Iron and steel (wage-earners)										
1960	5.07	60.65	4.89	49.78	610	48.99	4.12	54.49	60.83	70.31
1962	6.03	75.11	5.91	59.95	759	60.85	5.31	73.36	66.57	74.71
1963	6.34	79.27	6.39	65.00	894	71.68	5.70	78.97	72.47	80.96
1964	6.73	84.29	6.87	69.70	987	78.68	6.33	87.28	81.19	86.23
1965	7.28	90.44	7.29	73.86	1 013	80.44	7.09	97.81	91.28	97.34
1966	7.66	95.38	7.69	77.98	1 062	84.71	7.80	107.37	99.38	102.92
1967	7.91	98.64	8.19	82.73	1 155	91.88	8.45	116.54	106.02	105.25
1968	8.38	104.81	9.12	91.96	1 210	96.93	9.21	127.03	113.67	118.01
1969	9.18	116.60	10.15	97.99	1 334	106.75	10.16	140.28	124.38	127.07

(a) Average yearly official exchange rates have been used for converting other currencies into Fb.

(b) In France, the Bassin de l'Est.

ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Industrial Injury rates (a)

	Year	Germany (FR)	France	Italy	Netherlands	Belgium	Luxembourg	Community
I Fatal injuries	1960	0.18	0.22	0.15	.	0.20	0.05	0.19
	1964	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.17	0.46	0.16
	1965	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.04	0.18	0.21	0.18
	1966	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.04	0.14	0.26	0.13
	1967	0.14	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.13	0.27	0.13
	1968	0.18	0.13	0.18	0.09	0.18	0.22	0.17
	1969	0.15	0.20	0.14	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.16
II Non-fatal injuries (at least one day's absence from work)	1960	108	74	104	.	128	121	98
	1964	97	71	107	70	114	112	93
	1965	98	67	102	69	107	115	90
	1966	92	65	95	66	95	108	85
	1967	86	59	96	54	90	104	80
	1968	94	57	91	55	87	94	82
	1969	100	62	98	44	87	105	87
III Non-fatal injuries (more than three days' absence from work)	1960	95	71	78	.	100	115	86
	1964	85	69	84	61	87	102	81
	1965	87	65	77	59	80	106	78
	1966	80	63	75	57	70	100	74
	1967	72	58	75	48	67	98	68
	1968	80	56	69	49	65	88	70
	1969	87	60	76	40	66	97	75

(a) Rates per million man hours worked.

III. IRON AND STEEL

Table 155

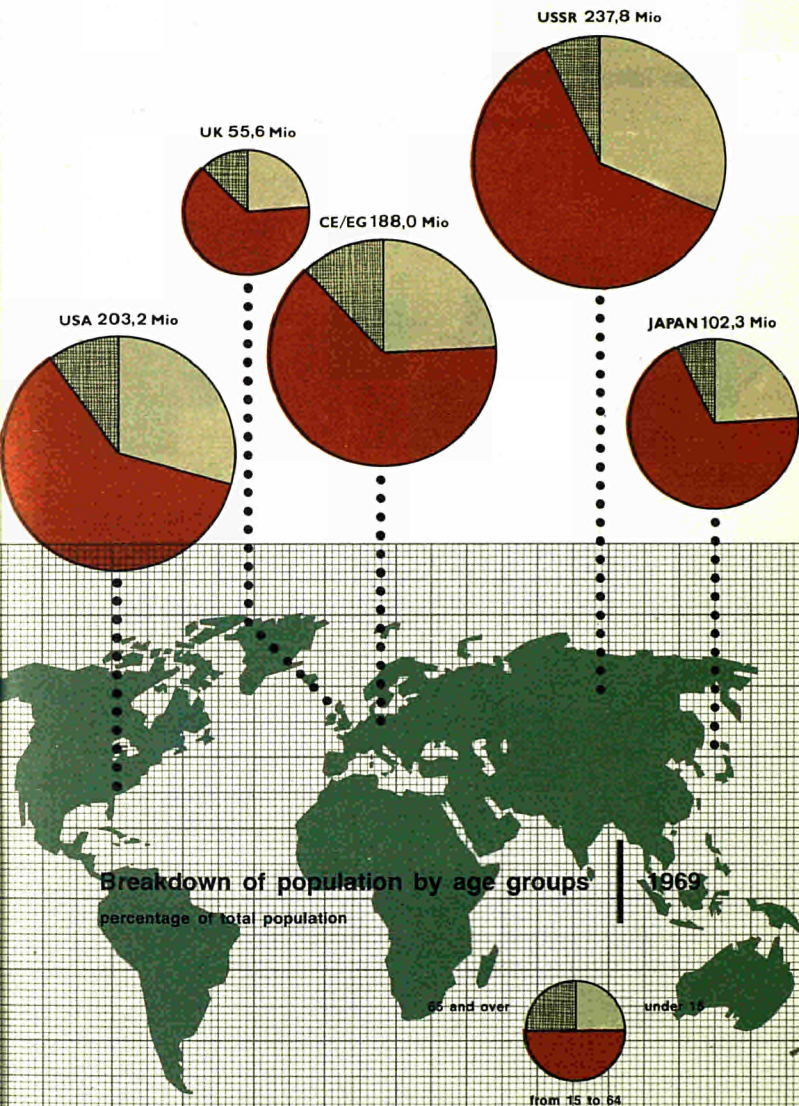
ACCIDENTS IN THE IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY

Average number of calendar days lost
(non-fatal accidents)

	Year	Germany (FR)		France		Italy		Netherlands		Belgium		Luxembourg		Community	
		a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b
Average number of calendar days lost per worker on books	1960	3.9	4.1	2.8		3.6	4.1			3.4	3.8	5.3	5.9	3.5	
	1964	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.3	4.9	5.9	3.4	3.7
	1965	3.7	3.9	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	4.6	5.8	3.2	3.6
	1966	3.4	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	4.2	5.3	3.1	3.4
	1967	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.7	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.9	2.8	3.1
	1968	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.7	3.5	3.8	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.9	4.5	2.9	3.2
	1969	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.9	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.7	4.0	4.8	3.1	3.4
	Average number of calendar days lost per injury	1960	18.1		16.6		16.1				12.9		20.6		16.9
1964		19.1		18.1		18.1		14.3		12.6		21.4		17.9	
1965		19.4		18.2		17.3		15.9		12.1		20.4		17.9	
1966		19.6		18.2		20.1		16.7		12.2		20.1		18.4	
1967		18.5		18.1		20.2		18.3		12.9		20.7		18.1	
1968		18.1		19.1		19.1		22.6		13.1		21.8		18.1	
1969		18.8		18.9		19.7		21.3		14.1		19.9		18.5	

- (a) Working days lost due to accidents occurring during the year surveyed.
(b) Working days lost due to accidents occurring before or during the year surveyed.

GRAPHS



Civilian labour force by main sectors of economic activity

1969

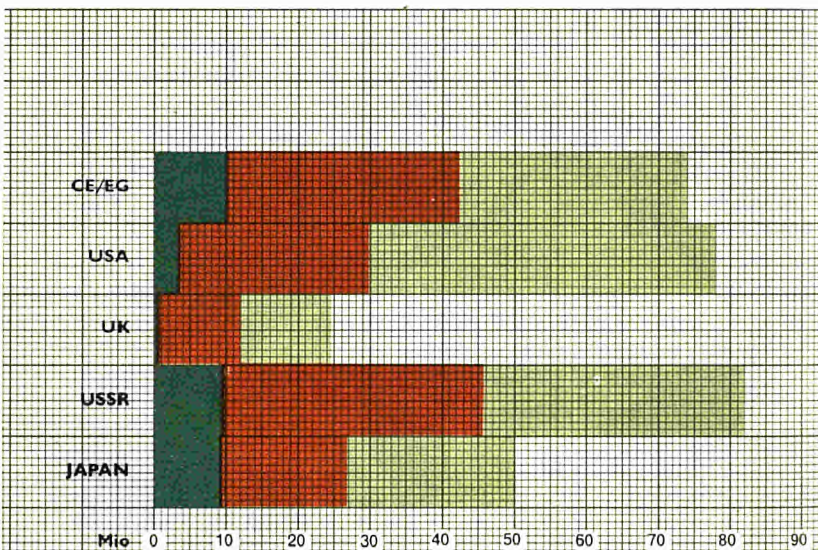
Agriculture



Industry



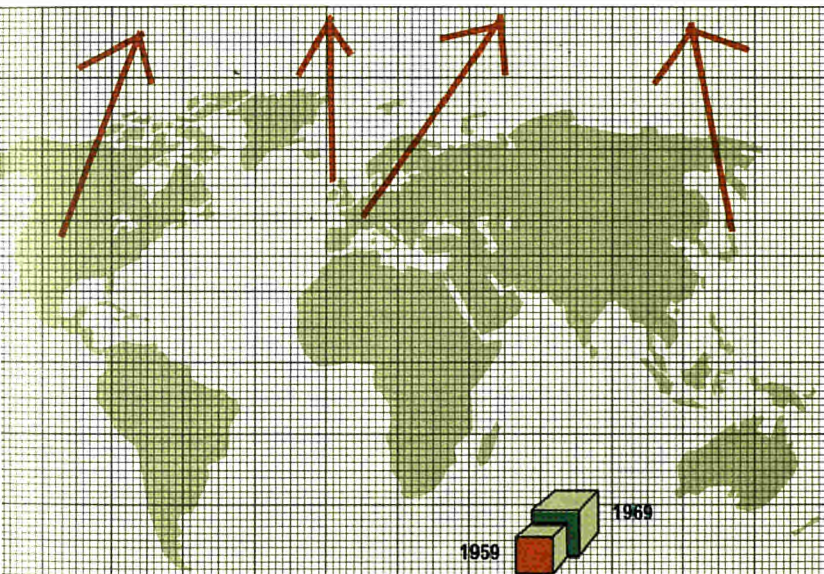
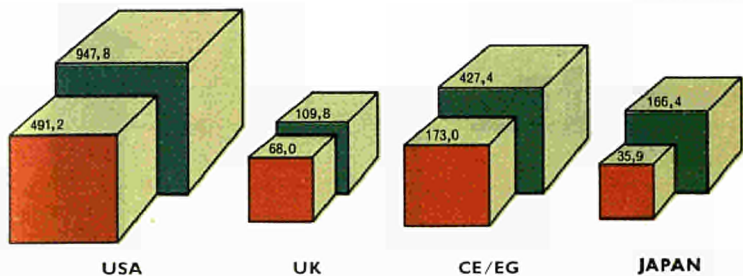
Services



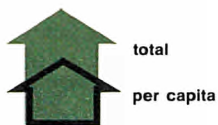
Gross national product at market prices

at current prices and exchange rates

in '\$'000 mio



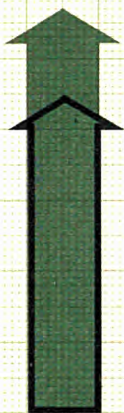
Average annual rates of growth of gross national product at market prices 1959 – 1969



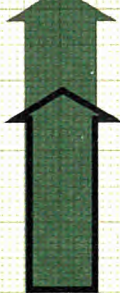
JAPAN

%

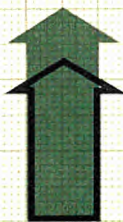
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0



CE/EG

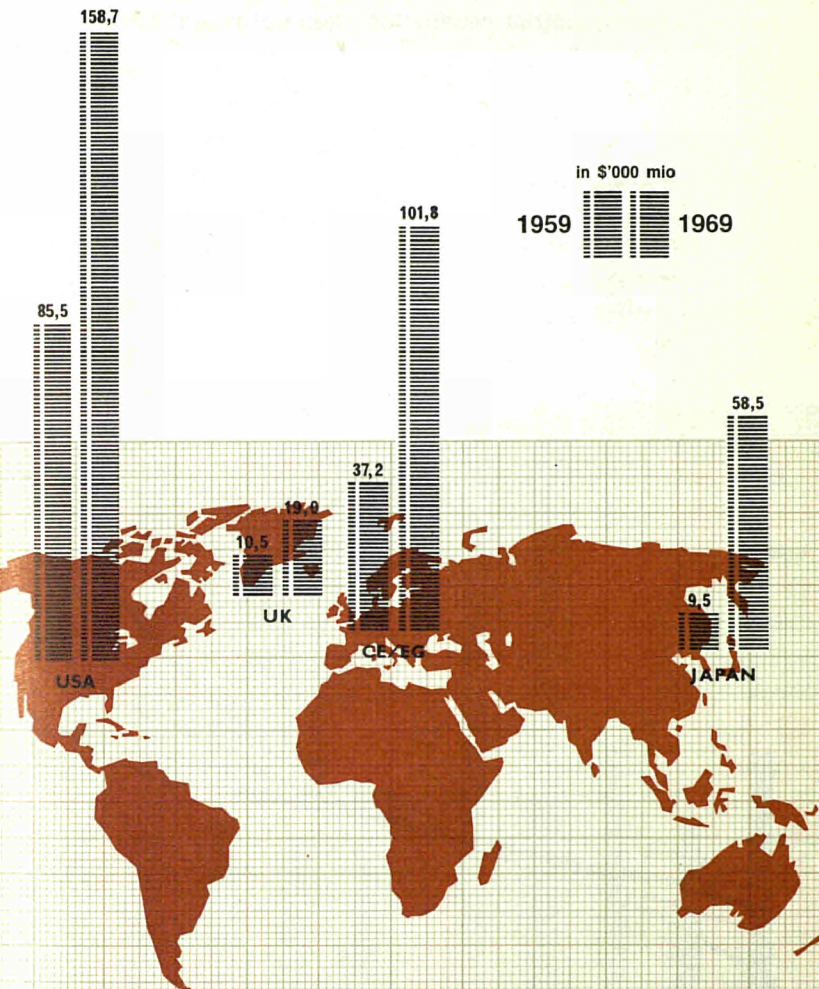


USA



UK

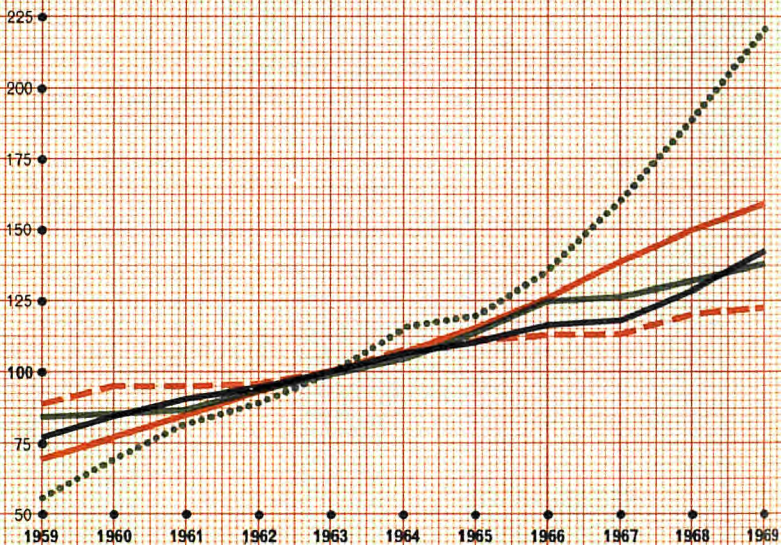
Gross fixed asset formation



Industrial production: general index



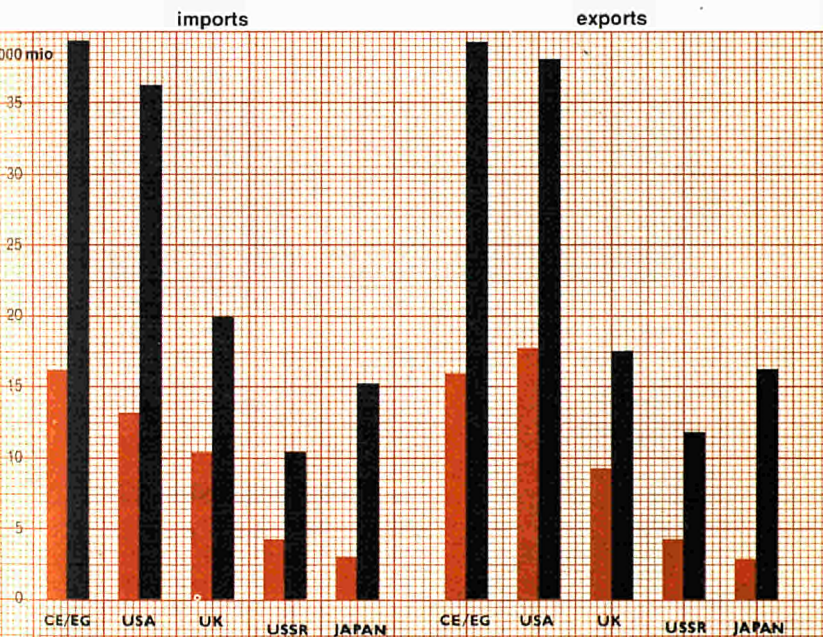
1963 = 100



External trade, world trade by major groups

1958

1969



Breakdown of population and labour force by age groups

percentage of total population for each sex

DEUTSCHLAND

Age

FRANCE

70 — 75
65 — 69
60 — 64
55 — 59
50 — 54
45 — 49
40 — 44
35 — 39
30 — 34
25 — 29
20 — 24
14 — 19

ITALIA

NEDERLAND

70 — 75
65 — 69
60 — 64
55 — 59
50 — 54
45 — 49
40 — 44
35 — 39
30 — 34
25 — 29
20 — 24
14 — 19

BELGIQUE · BELGIË

70 — 75
65 — 69
60 — 64
55 — 59
50 — 54
45 — 49
40 — 44
35 — 39
30 — 34
25 — 29
20 — 24
14 — 19

Male

Female

Total population

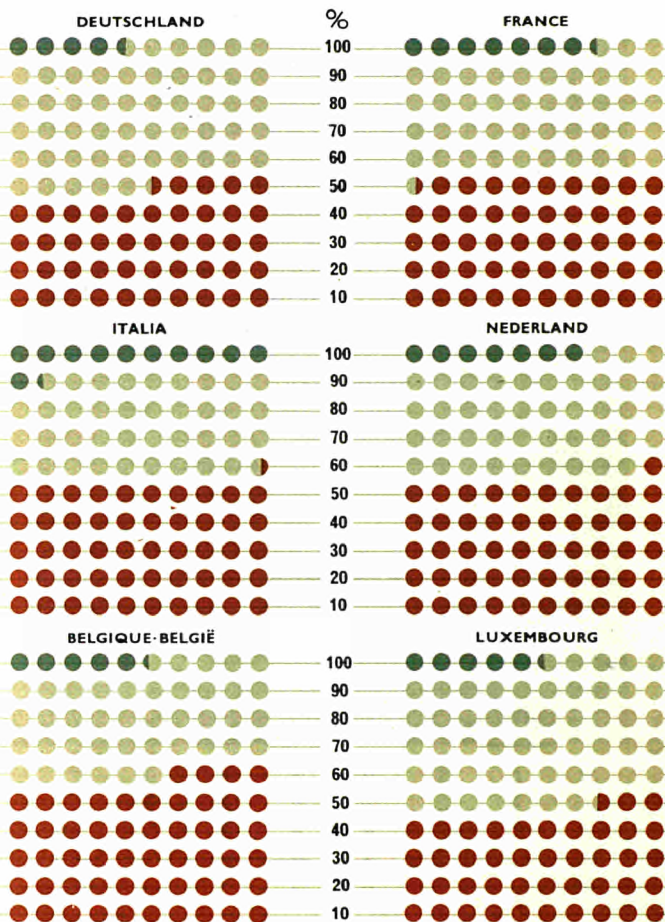
of which: labour force

% 10 8 6 4 2 0 2 4 6 8 10 % 10 8 6 4 2 0 2 4 6 8 10 %

Origin of gross domestic product at factor cost

1968

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- Industry (incl. construction)
- Services and general government



Use of gross domestic product

1969

%

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

+

-

Private consumption

Public consumption

Gross fixed asset formation

Change in stocks

Net exports

DEUTSCHLAND

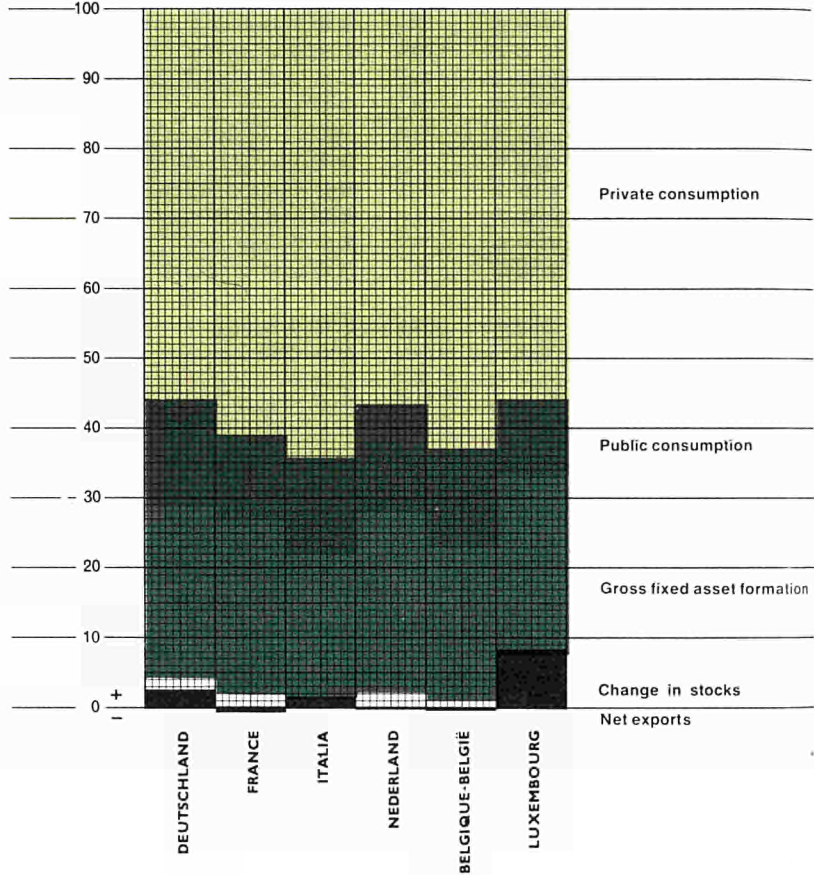
FRANCE

ITALIA

NEDERLAND

BELGIQUE-BELGIË

LUXEMBOURG



Gross fixed asset formation by type of asset

1968

%

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

Dwellings

Non-residential buildings
and other constructions

Equipment

DEUTSCHLAND

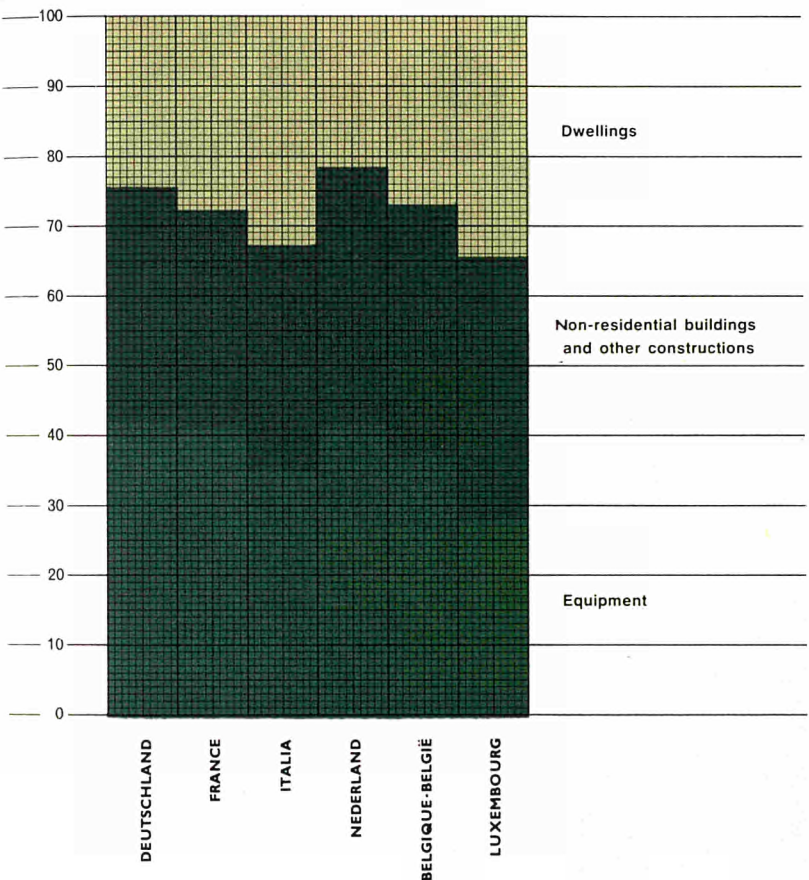
FRANCE

ITALIA

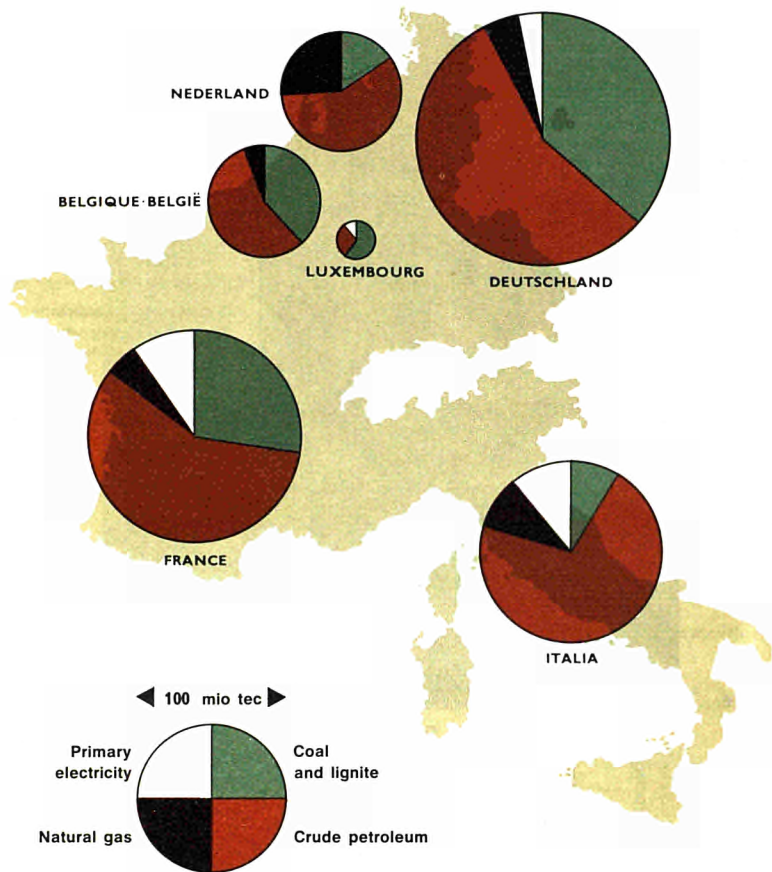
NEDERLAND

BELGIQUE-BELGIË

LUXEMBOURG

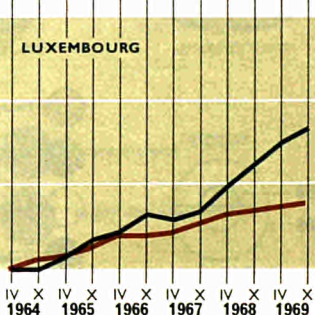
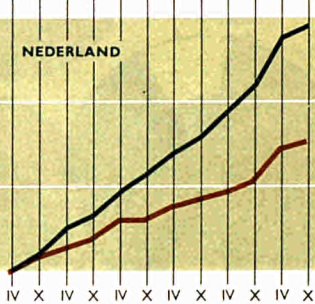
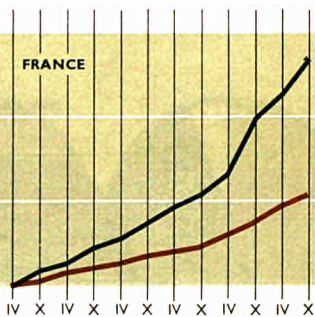
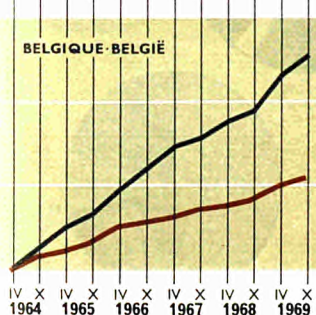
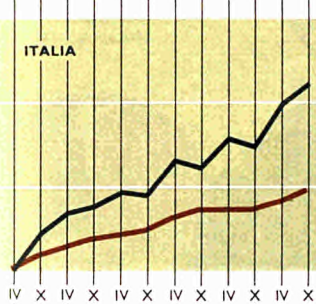
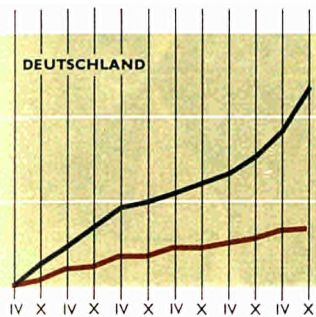


Inland consumption of primary energy products and equivalents 1969



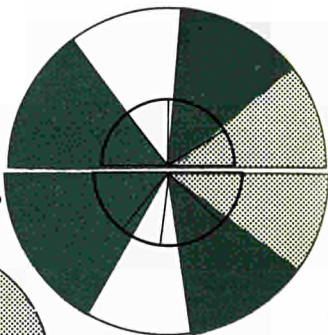
Index of gross hourly wages
of workers in industry — 1963=100

and index of consumer prices —

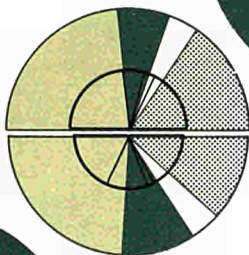


Intra-EEC trade
1958 and 1969

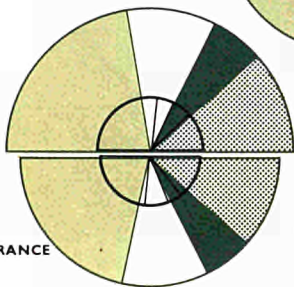
DEUTSCHLAND



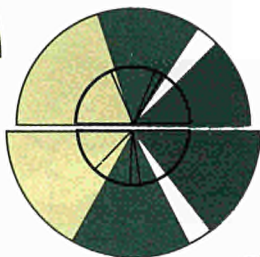
NEDERLAND



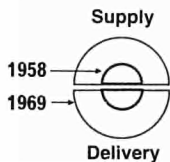
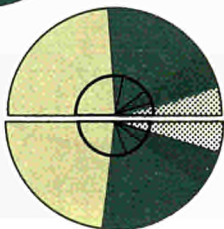
FRANCE



BELG.-LUX.



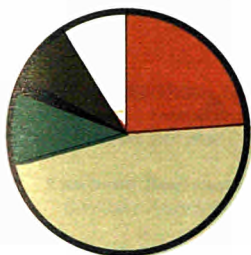
ITALIA



-  Deutschland
-  France
-  Italia
-  Nederland
-  Belg.-Lux.

Social accounts

Benefits by contingency



DEUTSCHLAND



FRANCE



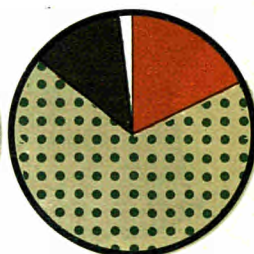
ITALIA



NEDERLAND



BELGIQUE-BELGIË



LUXEMBOURG



Sickness



Old-age, death, survivors



Invalidity, physical or mental infirmity,
employment injury



Unemployment



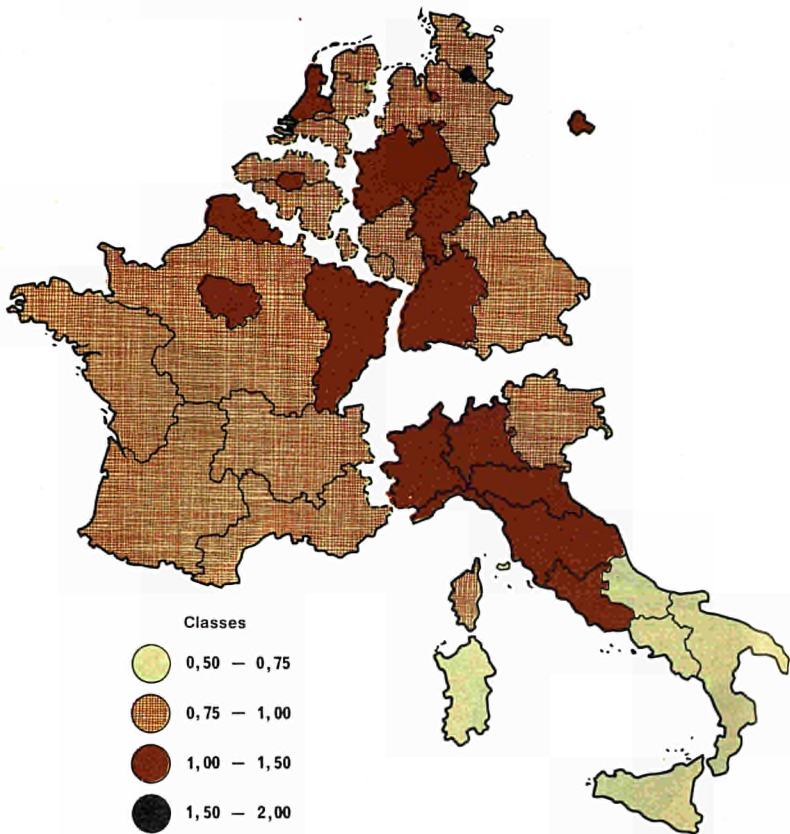
Family allowances



Acts of war, political upheaval,
natural disasters, miscellaneous

Regional gross domestic product at market prices per capita

Relation to the national mean : 1,00



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