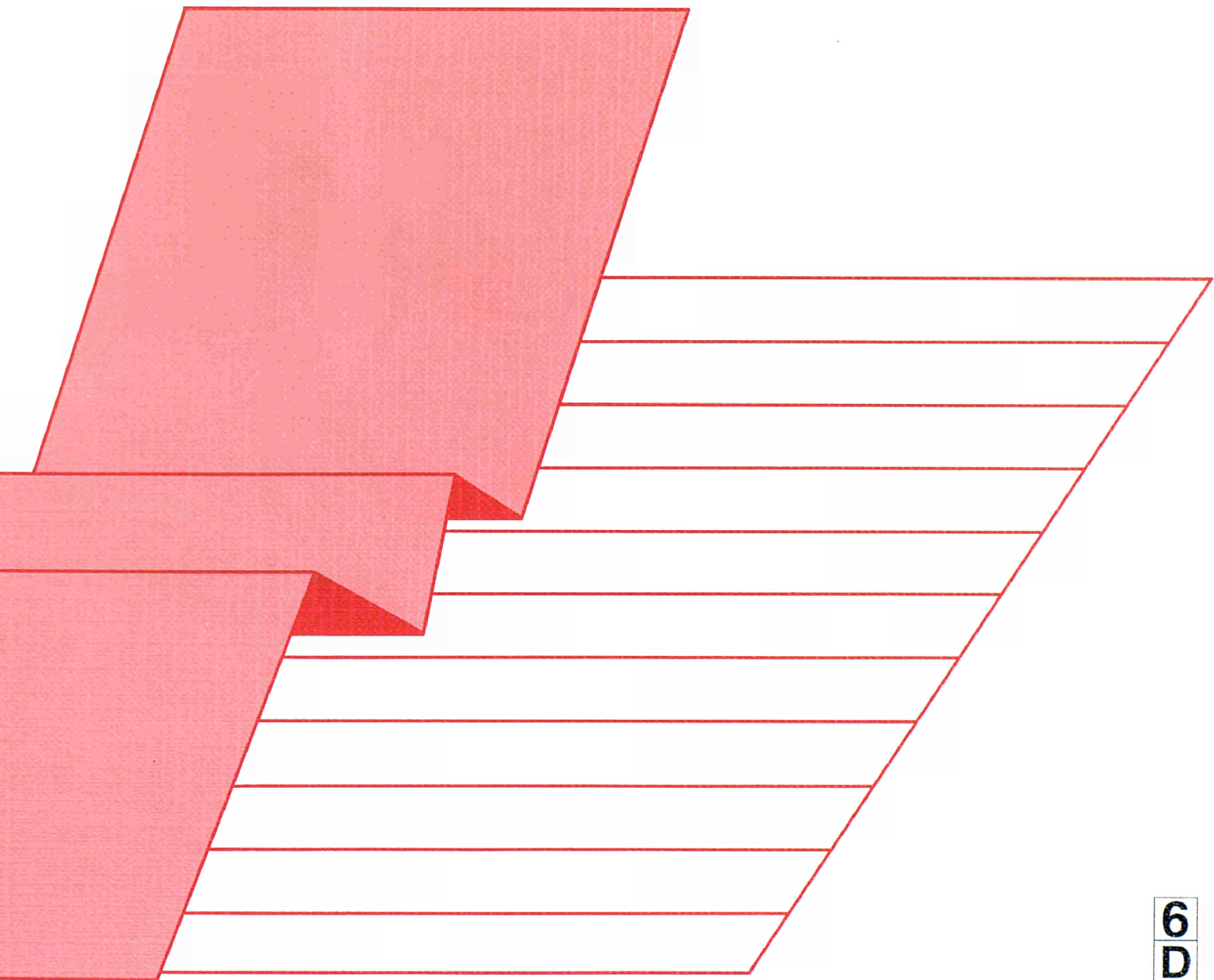


INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

EUR 12 from 1983 to 1992





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Y. Franchet
Generaldirektor

It is Eurostat's responsibility to use the European statistical system to meet the requirements of the Commission and all parties involved in the development of the single market.

To ensure that the vast quantity of accessible data is made widely available, and to help each user make proper use of this information, Eurostat has set up two main categories of document: statistical documents and publications.

The statistical document is aimed at specialists and provides the most complete sets of data: reference data where the methodology is well-established, standardized, uniform and scientific. These data are presented in great detail. The statistical document is intended for experts who are capable of using their own means to seek out what they require. The information is provided on paper and/or on diskette, magnetic tape, CD-ROM. The white cover sheet bears a stylized motif which distinguishes the statistical document from other publications.

The publications proper tend to be compiled for a well-defined and targeted public, such as educational circles or political and administrative decision-makers. The information in these documents is selected, sorted and annotated to suit the target public. In this instance, therefore, Eurostat works in an advisory capacity.

Where the readership is wider and less well-defined, Eurostat provides the information required for an initial analysis, such as yearbooks and periodicals which contain data permitting more in-depth studies. These publications are available on paper or in videotext databases.

To help the user focus his research, Eurostat has created 'themes', i.e. subject classifications. The statistical documents and publications are listed by series: e.g. yearbooks, short-term trends or methodology in order to facilitate access to the statistical data.

Y. Franchet
Director-General

Pour établir, évaluer ou apprécier les différentes politiques communautaires, la Commission européenne a besoin d'informations.

Eurostat a pour mission, à travers le système statistique européen, de répondre aux besoins de la Commission et de l'ensemble des personnes impliquées dans le développement du marché unique.

Pour mettre à la disposition de tous l'importante quantité de données accessibles et faire en sorte que chacun puisse s'orienter correctement dans cet ensemble, deux grandes catégories de documents ont été créées: les documents statistiques et les publications.

Le document statistique s'adresse aux spécialistes. Il fournit les données les plus complètes: données de référence où la méthodologie est bien connue, standardisée, normalisée et scientifique. Ces données sont présentées à un niveau très détaillé. Le document statistique est destiné aux experts capables de rechercher, par leurs propres moyens, les données requises. Les informations sont alors disponibles sur papier et/ou sur disquette, bande magnétique, CD-ROM. La couverture blanche ornée d'un graphisme stylisé démarque le document statistique des autres publications.

Les publications proprement dites peuvent, elles, être réalisées pour un public bien déterminé, ciblé, par exemple l'enseignement ou les décideurs politiques ou administratifs. Des informations sélectionnées, triées et commentées en fonction de ce public lui sont apportées. Eurostat joue, dès lors, le rôle de conseiller.

Dans le cas d'un public plus large, moins défini, Eurostat procure des éléments nécessaires à une première analyse, les annuaires et les périodiques, dans lesquels figurent les renseignements adéquats pour approfondir l'étude. Ces publications sont présentées sur papier ou dans des banques de données de type vidéotex.

Pour aider l'utilisateur à s'orienter dans ses recherches, Eurostat a créé les thèmes, c'est-à-dire une classification par sujet. Les documents statistiques et les publications sont répertoriés par série — par exemple, annuaire, conjoncture, méthodologie — afin de faciliter l'accès aux informations statistiques.

Y. Franchet
Directeur général

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

EUR 12 from 1983 to 1992

Theme
External trade
Series
Studies and analyses



Cataloguing data can be found at the end of this publication.

This document is the final report of a study made by Mr Philippe Arondel and Mr Malick Youm. Mr Luca Dalpozzo, official of Unit B5, Eurostat, has assured the coordination for this report.

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I. NOTICE

1. Introduction

The balance of payments records the transactions between the residents and non-residents of a country. International trade in services is shown in the current account balance of payments' statistics and forms part of what is commonly known as "invisibles". In this study, services are limited to transport, tourism and the various services grouped together under the heading "other services" (for the content of this heading, see definition of items). The current account balance constitutes the sole source of comparable data on services.

In this publication, Eurostat presents a consolidated European Union current account with detailed services, i.e. a balance from which all intra-Union flows have been eliminated. This balance is conceptually comparable to that of the United States and Japan with the rest of the world. It is drawn up in accordance with the IMF methodology.

For the purpose of trade negotiations on services, it was decided to improve the information on European Union trade in services. A common nomenclature to the European Union Member States has been defined. Work on harmonising the balances of payments has been made (i.e. making them consistent). Corrections and estimates of missing data had to be made. Details of the methodology are given in the Annex.

The figures for the current account balance consolidated by Eurostat are presented at the end of this publication; they cover the period 1983-1992.

Revision has been made to the figures in the last publication, covering the period from 1982 to 1991.

2. Difficulties of assessing the international market in services

- Recording and valuation:

Considering its intangible nature, international trade in services is much more difficult to record than trade in merchandise. The information is collected by means of complex systems combining enterprises' direct declarations, surveys, the census of bank transactions and estimates. Each European Union Member State has set up specific collection systems.

The recording of services poses three types of problems.

- **Conceptual problems:** the definition of certain services is very different. This is particularly true in the case of insurance. Up to now, by convention, insurance services have been measured by the difference between premiums received and claims paid.

- **Problems of mixed transactions:** the value of certain services is not specified separately but is aggregated with the value of other transactions on the same invoice.

This applies particularly to all services connected with trade in merchandise (transport, transport insurance, international merchanting, related technical services). In the case of transport and transport insurance, estimates are made on the basis of freight and insurance rates and are used to correct the merchandise flows recorded. The service of merchanting is, by convention, estimated as the difference between exports and imports of these merchandises.

This problem also applies to financial services, some of which, in the form of commissions, can be identified. Others appear under the formation of the interest rates charged by financial institutions and are not identified as such, but are included with interest payments in the current account heading "investment income".

- **Problems of identifying gross flows:** many services can be paid for by means of international offsetting mechanisms (post and telecommunications, rail transport). Furthermore, certain transactions between related companies are also settled by offsetting mechanism. In both cases, the payments identified correspond to the net result of a number of transactions that are difficult to pinpoint. Depending on the collection systems, additional information may be requested from companies in order to obtain details of the gross flows.

All these problems could involve underestimation of the flows of services in the balances of payments.

- Problems linked to analysis of values:

The only statistics available are expressed in terms of value. The trends observed in the flows and balances of services depend therefore on the volumes traded, market prices and exchange rates. There have been some considerable variations in prices and exchange rates, making it difficult to analyse value flows.

Exchange rates: The fluctuations of the dollar against the ecu have a particularly important impact on the European Union balance of payments. The dollar, as a transaction and price-formation currency, is still very

important. The prices of certain types of services are fixed in dollars, irrespective of the place of residence of the contracting parties.

Prices: Over the last ten years there have been substantial fluctuations in relative prices, making it difficult to compare trends between types of services.

Consequently, the growth in the volume of trade in certain services linked to very rapidly changing technologies (communications, computer science) does not appear clearly in the results expressed in value terms. This is due to a large reduction in prices.

Transport services and data-processing services constitute inputs for enterprises and any changes in their price have an effect on the value of the final output.

- Problems of consistency:

Although in theory, all balance of payments are drawn up in accordance with an internationally accepted methodology, the balances of all the countries in the world are not fully compatible or comparable. The reasons for this lack of comparability are many. Some examples are the following :

- all countries do not have the same resources for recording and analysing the information and because of the special features of data collection they are sometimes obliged to depart from the recommended standards (in the case of insurance, for example);

- all countries do not agree upon the treatment of certain long-term activities (construction services, for example);

- the increasing speed of world-wide economic integration and the proliferation of transactions between related companies make it difficult to allocate flows between services and investment;

- In the absence of a detailed international classification of trade in services, the same designations of services do not always cover the same activities.

World Asymmetry: considering the statistical problems mentioned above, the world total of current credits does not tally with the world total of debits, whereas in theory they should be equal. The difference between current credits and debits is termed world-wide asymmetry (or discordance) of current payments.

Owing to the misallocation of transactions among the various headings, many asymmetries are being recorded in every one of them, but these only partly offset one another.

3. Calculation of the European Union balance

The estimates of the EUR12 current account balance correspond to the sum of the estimates of the eleven current account balances of the twelve Member States as Belgium and Luxembourg have a joint balance. Added is the balance of the European Institutions.

In order to analyse the European Union's transactions with the rest of the world, all intra-Union flows must be eliminated and only extra-Union flows examined.

Member States' declared intra-Union credits should be equal to their declared intra-Union debits. However, owing to various problems, the majority due to geographical misallocation, the intra-Union balance is not nil.

Measurement of asymmetry: The intra-Union balance is called the intra-Union asymmetry and is a measure of the reliability of the data.

Analysing the European Union's balance of trade with the rest of the world, it is preferable to use the total balance that is actually closer to the correct extra-Union balance.

For the sake of consistency, analysing the European Union's extra-Union cover rates, these have been calculated taking account of asymmetries (cf. EUR12 tables with extra-EUR12).

Reliability of service data is satisfactory at aggregate level. But the greater the degree of detail, the more the effects of wrong classification come into play and the greater the asymmetry. The detailed data must therefore be treated with caution. It must therefore be treated as trends rather than the absolute figures.

4. Definition of items

These definitions represent the theoretical contents of the items. In practice, the definitions cannot be applied rigorously because certain collection systems do not permit all the details to be distinguished. In addition, the estimates made by Eurostat when data are not available are based on the structures of the services that are known for certain Member States, but this does not actually correspond to the theoretical content of the items.

Merchandise

This item includes all movable property, the ownership of which is transferred from a resident to a non-resident or vice versa. According to the IMF recommendations,

these figures should be based on customs data. These data are cif/fob. Corrections are made to obtain fob/fob data: cif contracts include flows relating to the transport and insurance of the merchandise, which must be reclassified under the corresponding services.

Certain transactions are not recorded by the customs authorities since no border is crossed (ships, aircraft, etc.). These therefore need to be identified and added to the merchandise item. Other flows are recorded by the customs authorities when the border is crossed but do not result in a change of ownership. These flows should be identified and subtracted from the merchandise item.

Transport

Transport services comprise three main categories: international freight transport, international passenger transport and auxiliary services.

Auxiliary services include all types of port services (handling, storage, etc.) and the hiring of vehicles/vessels together with crews.

Eurostat has statistics on sea freight and air freight, and passenger transport by sea and by air. Other forms of transport (road, rail, space, etc.) are aggregated with auxiliary services under the "other transport" item.

Tourism

The debit side of the tourism item comprises expenditure by residents living abroad for one year or more for whatever motive (leisure, work, health, study). This is referred to as "tourist expenditure". The credit side includes purchases of the same type made by foreign travellers on the national territory. These are referred to as "tourist revenue".

International transport costs to the destination are recorded under the heading "transport", but all movement within the country, including cruises, are entered under "tourism".

Insurance

Insurance services comprise all types of insurance and reinsurance.

Basically, the credit side contains net profits (premiums received from abroad minus indemnities paid abroad, made by European insurance companies). The debit side contains the net costs (premiums paid minus indemnities received) of insurance taken out with foreign companies.

NOMENCLATURE

MERCHANDISE SERVICES

Transport

Freight transport

sea

air

Passenger transport

sea

air

Other transport

Tourism

Other services

Insurances

Transport insurance

Other insurances

Trade earnings

Merchanting

Trade commissions

Banking

Advertising

Business services

Construction services

Communication services

Fees and royalties for films and TV broadcasts

Income from patents

Miscellaneous services

Other not allocated

INVESTMENT INCOME

LABOUR INCOME

GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS

UNREQUITED TRANSFERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT

A given year contains a certain number of contracts that did not necessarily give rise to indemnities. Thus the amounts recorded depend on when the damage was incurred, and there is no real indication of the volume of services rendered.

Commercial services

This item includes payments in connection with trade in goods. It groups the items "merchanting" and "trade commissions".

International merchanting comprise the balance on transactions involving purchase and resale of merchandise for third parties. Trade commissions comprise the various costs paid in connection with trade in merchandise.

The "merchanting" item generally shows a surplus since it relates to profits by resident dealers. However, the activities partly involve speculation on goods prices, which sometimes can result in a loss. Because of its very nature, this item often fails to tally with the merchandise item since transactions are recorded net. In the case of the country selling the merchandise a credit is entered under the merchandise item and in the purchasing country a debit is entered under the merchandise item.

Banking

This item includes all commissions charged by banks, brokers, exchange agents and financial institutions for the management of accounts and any other transactions (management of credit cards, portfolios, commissions for the issuing of bonds, brokerage, guarantee commissions, consultancy). Interests on bank loans are not included under this heading.

Advertising

This item covers expenditure on promoting products : design and organisation of campaigns, rental of media, participation in exhibitions, etc. It also includes marketing and market survey costs (market studies, market surveys, opinion polls).

Business services

This item includes a large number of services concerning the exchange of know-how: technical services (engineering, architecture, technical studies), computer services (software design, database management, maintenance), other professional services (legal, accounting, consultancy and management, etc.). The wide range of services restricts the scope for analysing the sector as a whole.

Construction services

These services concern the construction of factories and other buildings, public works and prospecting for minerals or oil (architect's services are not included in this item but under "business services").

Activities of this kind present a number of methodological problems, including the (gross or net) recording of the service rendered, recording of local payments, recording of materials, etc. The IMF recommends regarding construction projects lasting over a year as "direct investments" (whereby all the major contracts are excluded). None of the Member States apart from the United Kingdom follow this recommendation and enter profits from construction work carried out abroad, regardless of duration, under services, after deducting the expenses and other charges paid on site.

Communication services

This item comprises postal and telecommunications services (telephone, telex, sound and image transmission) provided by public, semi-public and private companies.

The accounts of the bodies managing international communications networks are often governed by compensation mechanisms. The flows are probably underestimated.

Technological progress is substantially reducing the cost of communications and balance of payment statistics (in terms of value) do not take account of developments in the volume of communication services rendered.

Film, broadcasting

This item primarily contains the fees paid and royalties received for the dissemination of films and television broadcasts. It is fairly difficult to know whether the flows have been evaluated correctly - the amounts reported appear rather small (certain flows would be recorded net).

Income from patents

This item covers all transactions involving trade in technical know-how and trade marks protected by licenses and patents. It is a mixed bag since some Member States record only licenses and exploitation rights while others include transfer of patents.

Miscellaneous services

This residual item contains many services that could not be dealt with individually because of a lack of detail in the classifications used by the Member States.

It includes repair services, contract work (finishing of goods, assembly, refining of raw materials) services between related companies (transactions not assignable to a particular kind of service taking place within multinational groups) and rental transactions.

Investment income

This item comprises the interests and dividends on direct and portfolio investments and on loans. Because of the lack of available data, profits that have been reinvested have been subtracted from the yield on investment income.

Labour income

This item mainly contains the wages of cross-border and seasonal workers.

Government transactions

This item comprises transactions concerning official bodies abroad (embassies, consulates, military establishments, etc.) and joint military organisations (such as NATO).

Unrequited transfers

This comprises transfers of private funds (by emigrant workers to their country of origin, or migrants to their country of destination, etc.) and official unrequited transfers (subscription to international organisations, public development aid, gifts, pension payments, etc.).

Other not allocated

This item contains only the balancing item in the French balance of payments entitled "other goods and services". This is a reconciliation item between the external trade statistics and the settlements statistics.

II. STATISTICAL TABLES

EUR12

Trade with TOTAL (Intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	644 145	744 687	811 737	773 448	795 546	869 382	991 950	1 038 431	1 061 515	1 080 552
SERVICES	174 034	196 376	213 914	204 548	210 529	223 853	257 104	284 883	297 968	316 914
Transport	56 332	63 772	67 410	59 103	60 369	68 510	78 578	80 981	85 701	79 713
Sea freight	16 610	18 809	19 722	17 295	17 335	19 740	22 887	22 236	23 345	18 555
Sea passenger services	1 197	1 236	1 430	1 350	1 282	1 417	1 522	1 602	1 552	1 440
Air freight	2 515	2 910	3 045	3 064	3 102	3 442	3 802	4 133	4 363	4 148
Air passenger services	9 156	10 743	11 548	10 018	10 746	11 978	14 572	15 625	15 664	14 803
Other transport	26 854	30 073	31 666	27 376	27 904	31 933	35 795	37 385	40 776	40 766
Travel	45 974	53 022	58 771	58 113	61 864	66 317	73 074	81 184	83 245	91 810
Other services	66 388	73 372	81 004	80 830	81 852	81 472	97 096	114 322	120 754	136 961
Insurance	3 672	4 317	6 223	7 536	7 276	6 050	4 328	3 487	4 646	4 228
Trade services	9 389	10 745	11 358	9 941	9 918	8 976	11 716	13 960	15 027	13 685
Merchanting	4 439	4 988	4 690	3 650	3 717	2 230	4 479	5 524	5 804	5 295
Trade commissions	4 951	5 756	6 668	6 291	6 201	6 746	7 237	8 436	9 223	8 390
Banking	3 894	4 621	5 733	6 328	7 961	8 979	12 321	12 999	13 171	20 046
Advertising	2 093	2 326	2 781	2 932	3 194	3 107	3 340	3 621	4 419	4 785
Business services	10 626	11 465	11 881	11 476	11 465	12 363	14 247	16 911	19 242	22 424
Construction	10 463	10 693	10 106	8 093	7 232	6 280	7 536	8 997	9 516	8 761
Communication services	2 413	3 033	3 548	3 662	3 408	3 483	3 659	4 056	4 205	4 597
Film/TV	1 134	1 270	1 482	1 267	1 514	1 434	1 682	2 010	2 532	2 247
Income from patents	3 363	3 625	4 046	3 984	3 854	5 049	5 812	6 922	6 966	7 287
Other misc. services	19 341	21 276	23 847	25 610	26 030	25 751	32 454	41 359	41 029	48 901
Other not allocated	5 340	6 210	6 728	6 501	6 444	7 554	8 357	8 396	8 269	8 431
INVESTMENT INCOME	145 836	169 481	179 787	157 939	153 899	182 285	248 102	284 791	326 903	325 342
LABOUR INCOME	7 146	7 468	8 208	8 262	8 187	9 246	9 390	9 289	9 339	8 467
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	12 001	13 301	14 543	14 417	14 829	14 531	15 393	15 611	15 779	13 930
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	61 666	68 932	72 501	81 596	88 072	103 551	109 984	107 793	134 986	144 247
CURRENT ACCOUNT	1 044 827	1 200 245	1 300 689	1 240 209	1 271 062	1 402 848	1 631 924	1 740 798	1 846 490	1 889 452
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	649 145	746 164	802 816	733 505	770 040	853 579	988 775	1 038 661	1 088 121	1 102 845
SERVICES	153 921	172 017	183 937	181 015	190 437	211 588	241 309	271 972	288 302	312 537
Transport	55 949	62 459	64 992	58 456	60 170	67 462	77 798	81 722	86 263	79 445
Sea freight	19 137	22 128	22 812	20 511	20 759	22 651	25 472	25 912	28 046	22 856
Sea passenger services	738	843	922	915	942	1 061	1 167	1 262	1 353	1 194
Air freight	1 450	1 696	1 713	1 540	1 564	2 028	2 258	2 306	2 372	2 319
Air passenger services	7 541	8 445	8 896	8 855	9 822	11 583	12 287	13 334	13 531	14 432
Other transport	27 083	29 348	30 648	26 635	27 083	30 139	36 615	38 910	40 961	38 644
Travel	38 474	41 722	45 336	50 089	56 450	62 871	67 893	76 277	78 121	89 181
Other services	57 956	66 133	71 772	70 751	72 053	78 977	93 097	111 410	121 415	141 340
Insurance	3 231	4 090	4 340	4 390	4 584	5 164	5 472	4 601	6 652	6 398
Trade services	9 641	11 583	12 952	11 649	11 634	12 066	13 744	14 706	15 290	15 424
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	9 641	11 583	12 952	11 649	11 634	12 066	13 744	14 706	15 290	15 424
Banking	2 261	2 390	2 952	2 914	3 630	4 173	6 203	8 091	8 822	14 776
Advertising	2 734	2 971	3 635	3 862	3 927	3 965	4 532	4 724	6 028	6 157
Business services	8 980	10 252	10 576	9 794	10 029	10 986	13 198	15 772	18 354	21 872
Construction	5 846	5 329	5 327	4 313	3 708	3 793	4 663	6 240	6 527	5 384
Communication services	2 557	2 950	3 374	3 421	3 457	3 665	3 735	3 920	4 534	5 066
Film/TV	1 459	1 676	1 828	1 817	2 210	2 452	2 796	3 425	4 272	4 189
Income from patents	5 082	5 974	6 584	6 670	7 335	9 175	10 392	11 369	12 219	11 605
Other misc. services	16 165	18 918	20 204	21 922	21 539	23 539	28 362	38 560	38 716	50 471
Other not allocated	1 542	1 702	1 837	1 718	1 764	2 277	2 521	2 563	2 504	2 571
INVESTMENT INCOME	154 772	180 684	192 395	169 788	166 245	198 192	258 595	303 824	349 880	343 925
LABOUR INCOME	7 436	7 879	8 787	8 819	8 785	9 916	10 784	11 526	11 639	12 663
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	7 033	7 009	7 471	7 165	7 512	8 414	8 574	8 831	9 007	8 671
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	73 027	80 832	85 077	97 789	101 586	118 140	125 769	129 534	162 129	166 128
CURRENT ACCOUNT	1 045 335	1 194 585	1 280 483	1 198 080	1 244 606	1 399 829	1 633 806	1 764 348	1 909 079	1 946 769

EUR12

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-5 000	-1 478	8 921	39 943	25 506	15 803	3 175	-230	-26 606	-22 293
SERVICES	20 113	24 359	29 977	23 533	20 091	12 266	15 795	12 911	9 666	4 377
Transport	383	1 312	2 419	648	198	1 048	780	-741	-562	268
Sea freight	-2 526	-3 319	-3 090	-3 216	-3 424	-2 912	-2 584	-3 676	-4 701	-4 302
Sea passenger services	459	393	508	436	340	357	355	341	199	247
Air freight	1 064	1 215	1 332	1 523	1 537	1 413	1 544	1 827	1 992	1 829
Air passenger services	1 615	2 298	2 651	1 163	924	395	2 285	2 291	2 133	372
Other transport	-229	725	1 018	741	821	1 795	-820	-1 525	-185	2 123
Travel	7 500	11 300	13 435	8 024	5 414	3 446	5 181	4 907	5 124	2 629
Other services	8 432	7 239	9 232	10 079	9 799	2 495	3 999	2 912	-661	-4 380
Insurance	441	228	1 882	3 147	2 692	887	-1 144	-1 114	-2 006	-2 170
Trade services	-252	-839	-1 593	-1 707	-1 716	-3 090	-2 028	-746	-264	-1 739
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	-4 691	-5 827	-6 284	-5 357	-5 433	-5 320	-6 507	-6 270	-6 067	-7 034
Banking	1 633	2 231	2 781	3 414	4 331	4 807	6 118	4 908	4 349	5 270
Advertising	-641	-646	-854	-929	-733	-858	-1 192	-1 103	-1 609	-1 372
Business services	1 645	1 213	1 305	1 681	1 436	1 376	1 050	1 139	888	552
Construction	4 617	5 365	4 779	3 780	3 524	2 487	2 873	2 756	2 990	3 377
Communication services	-144	84	174	242	-49	-181	-76	136	-329	-469
Film/TV	-324	-407	-346	-550	-696	-1 018	-1 114	-1 416	-1 741	-1 942
Income from patents	-1 719	-2 349	-2 538	-2 686	-3 481	-4 126	-4 580	-4 447	-5 253	-4 318
Other misc. services	3 175	2 359	3 643	3 688	4 492	2 212	4 092	2 798	2 313	-1 570
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	-8 937	-11 203	-12 608	-11 849	-12 346	-15 907	-10 493	-19 033	-22 978	-18 583
LABOUR INCOME	-290	-410	-579	-557	-598	-670	-1 393	-2 237	-2 300	-4 196
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	4 968	6 292	7 072	7 252	7 316	6 116	6 819	6 781	6 772	5 259
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-11 361	-11 900	-12 577	-16 193	-13 514	-14 590	-15 786	-21 741	-27 143	-21 882
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-508	5 660	20 205	42 129	26 456	3 019	-1 883	-23 550	-62 589	-57 318
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE										
SERVICES										
Transport										
Sea freight										
Sea passenger services										
Air freight										
Air passenger services										
Other transport										
Travel										
Other services										
Insurance										
Trade services										
Merchanting										
Trade commissions										
Banking										
Advertising										
Business services										
Construction										
Communication services										
Film/TV										
Income from patents										
Other misc. services										
Other not allocated										
INVESTMENT INCOME										
LABOUR INCOME										
GOVERN. TRANSACT.										
UNREQ. TRANSFERS										
CURRENT ACCOUNT										

EUR12

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	348 001	398 801	438 319	435 829	463 961	517 838	594 038	629 361	658 553	669 049
SERVICES	77 021	86 937	93 595	95 957	101 683	105 362	121 383	138 387	148 567	152 991
Transport	24 548	27 604	28 558	26 213	26 912	29 139	33 259	35 019	37 294	34 886
Sea freight	6 767	7 788	8 145	7 474	7 406	8 437	9 676	9 565	9 885	8 218
Sea passenger services	581	595	633	762	723	634	685	730	718	700
Air freight	604	729	822	819	862	905	1 058	1 274	1 408	1 324
Air passenger services	2 618	3 062	3 321	3 227	3 183	4 125	4 773	5 257	5 492	5 168
Other transport	13 977	15 431	15 636	13 930	14 737	15 038	17 067	18 194	19 792	19 476
Travel	23 398	26 410	28 200	30 050	33 490	36 240	38 897	44 668	48 006	44 673
Other services	26 264	29 700	33 263	35 998	37 628	35 974	44 707	54 146	58 693	69 050
Insurance	824	1 005	1 330	1 538	1 613	1 603	1 611	1 382	1 736	1 800
Trade services	4 662	5 316	5 590	5 110	5 619	5 362	6 633	7 749	8 513	8 069
Merchandising	2 169	2 369	2 045	1 672	2 001	1 606	2 600	2 925	2 992	2 925
Trade commissions	2 493	2 947	3 545	3 438	3 618	3 756	4 033	4 824	5 521	5 144
Banking	1 589	1 836	2 424	2 462	3 142	3 463	5 157	5 332	5 649	9 018
Advertising	1 194	1 309	1 566	2 175	1 992	1 892	2 076	2 324	2 825	3 217
Business services	3 234	3 700	4 079	4 412	4 733	5 027	5 652	6 876	8 520	10 509
Construction	1 369	1 429	1 513	1 499	1 321	1 289	1 692	2 394	2 720	2 943
Communication services	834	982	1 247	1 491	1 200	1 231	1 274	1 493	1 535	1 627
Film/TV	397	436	482	782	659	686	767	1 013	1 297	1 086
Income from patents	1 108	1 169	1 271	1 388	1 471	1 775	2 082	2 813	2 659	2 620
Other misc. services	11 053	12 518	13 762	15 142	15 877	13 647	17 764	22 771	23 237	28 161
Other not allocated	2 812	3 223	3 574	3 696	3 653	4 009	4 520	4 554	4 574	4 383
INVESTMENT INCOME	52 163	58 965	64 035	60 237	59 790	69 873	100 362	128 120	156 878	175 222
LABOUR INCOME	3 365	3 545	3 862	3 905	3 361	3 924	4 038	3 835	4 006	3 864
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	2 782	2 855	2 825	3 073	2 885	2 846	3 119	3 298	3 191	2 994
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	51 214	56 749	59 036	68 421	75 889	89 357	94 740	90 858	113 744	123 510
CURRENT ACCOUNT	534 546	607 852	661 672	667 423	707 569	789 201	917 680	993 860	1 084 940	1 127 631
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	339 195	386 680	427 603	425 092	452 553	500 721	575 503	611 230	638 865	646 830
SERVICES	73 070	81 248	87 461	91 504	96 128	107 168	119 454	136 350	148 342	160 602
Transport	24 059	26 604	27 789	26 245	26 612	31 084	35 310	37 710	41 117	37 051
Sea freight	7 365	8 485	8 790	8 375	8 280	9 813	10 989	11 434	13 100	10 794
Sea passenger services	480	567	639	620	617	753	817	868	977	942
Air freight	473	561	567	515	531	639	760	841	927	786
Air passenger services	2 071	2 385	2 517	2 433	2 696	3 647	4 025	4 453	4 823	5 001
Other transport	13 670	14 606	15 276	14 302	14 487	16 231	18 718	20 114	21 290	19 529
Travel	22 140	23 919	26 021	29 227	33 198	36 969	39 239	43 570	45 953	48 998
Other services	26 013	29 776	32 593	34 960	35 229	37 856	43 532	53 647	59 860	73 195
Insurance	1 343	1 808	2 164	2 273	2 271	2 505	2 855	2 459	3 686	3 244
Trade services	4 007	4 821	5 625	5 342	5 677	5 922	6 499	7 299	7 691	7 587
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	4 007	4 821	5 625	5 342	5 677	5 922	6 499	7 299	7 691	7 587
Banking	1 364	1 426	1 789	1 506	1 870	2 006	2 643	3 697	4 212	7 799
Advertising	1 516	1 597	1 985	2 402	2 338	2 417	2 827	3 113	4 008	4 260
Business services	4 023	4 607	4 750	4 837	5 111	5 661	6 983	8 683	10 462	12 803
Construction	1 221	1 185	1 546	1 523	1 380	1 535	2 009	2 784	3 079	2 584
Communication services	840	929	1 112	1 272	1 206	1 308	1 230	1 456	1 573	1 972
Film/TV	737	743	788	1 016	1 072	1 206	1 354	1 575	1 900	1 587
Income from patents	1 313	1 486	1 651	1 821	2 008	2 620	2 795	3 273	3 601	3 163
Other misc. services	9 647	11 174	11 182	12 968	12 297	12 675	14 337	19 307	19 647	28 196
Other not allocated	858	950	1 058	1 072	1 089	1 259	1 373	1 423	1 412	1 357
INVESTMENT INCOME	52 636	63 210	69 573	66 308	67 075	78 714	108 408	137 261	172 269	189 811
LABOUR INCOME	4 224	4 304	4 877	5 108	5 282	5 795	6 311	7 020	7 370	8 105
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	3 136	3 129	3 292	3 322	3 596	4 071	4 109	4 063	4 194	3 843
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	52 929	57 540	60 358	71 293	76 150	89 393	93 048	93 784	116 641	126 880
CURRENT ACCOUNT	525 191	596 112	653 164	662 627	700 782	785 863	906 834	989 708	1 087 680	1 136 071

EUR12

Trade with intra EUR12

(Asymmetries in mio ecus & relatives asymmetries in %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Asymmetries									
MERCHANDISE	8 806	12 121	10 715	10 737	11 408	17 116	18 535	18 132	19 688	22 219
SERVICES	3 951	5 689	6 134	4 454	5 555	-1 806	1 929	2 037	225	-7 610
Transport	489	1 000	769	-32	301	-1 945	-2 051	-2 691	-3 823	-2 166
Sea freight	-598	-697	-644	-900	-874	-1 377	-1 313	-1 869	-3 215	-2 576
Sea passenger services	101	28	-6	142	106	-119	-132	-138	-259	-242
Air freight	131	168	255	304	331	266	298	433	480	538
Air passenger services	547	677	805	794	487	478	747	803	669	167
Other transport	307	825	360	-372	251	-1 193	-1 652	-1 920	-1 498	-53
Travel	1 257	2 491	2 179	823	292	-729	-342	1 098	2 053	-4 325
Other services	251	-76	669	1 039	2 399	-1 881	1 175	500	-1 167	-4 145
Insurance	-519	-803	-834	-735	-658	-902	-1 245	-1 077	-1 950	-1 444
Trade services	655	495	-35	-232	-57	-561	135	450	822	482
Merchanting	2 169	2 369	2 045	1 672	2 001	1 606	2 600	2 925	2 992	2 925
Trade commissions	-1 514	-1 874	-2 080	-1 904	-2 058	-2 167	-2 466	-2 475	-2 170	-2 443
Banking	225	410	635	955	1 273	1 457	2 514	1 635	1 437	1 219
Advertising	-322	-288	-419	-227	-346	-525	-750	-789	-1 183	-1 044
Business services	-789	-907	-671	-425	-378	-635	-1 331	-1 807	-1 943	-2 294
Construction	148	244	-33	-24	-59	-246	-318	-390	-359	360
Communication services	-6	53	134	219	-6	-77	43	37	-38	-345
Film/TV	-340	-307	-306	-235	-413	-521	-588	-562	-603	-502
Income from patents	-206	-317	-380	-433	-537	-845	-713	-460	-941	-543
Other misc. services	1 406	1 344	2 580	2 174	3 580	972	3 427	3 464	3 591	-35
Other not allocated	1 954	2 273	2 516	2 624	2 564	2 750	3 147	3 131	3 162	3 026
INVESTMENT INCOME	-474	-4 246	-5 538	-6 072	-7 285	-8 841	-8 047	-9 141	-15 390	-14 589
LABOUR INCOME	-859	-759	-1 015	-1 203	-1 921	-1 871	-2 273	-3 184	-3 364	-4 240
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-354	-274	-467	-249	-711	-1 225	-990	-766	-1 002	-849
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-1 715	-791	-1 322	-2 872	-261	-36	1 691	-2 926	-2 897	-3 371
CURRENT ACCOUNT	9 355	11 740	8 508	4 796	6 786	3 338	10 846	4 152	-2 740	-8 441
	Relative asymmetries									
MERCHANDISE	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2
SERVICES	3	3	3	2	3	-1	1	1	0	-2
Transport	1	2	1	0	1	-3	-3	-4	-5	-3
Sea freight	-4	-4	-4	-6	-6	-8	-6	-9	-14	-14
Sea passenger services	10	2	0	10	8	-9	-9	-9	-15	-15
Air freight	12	13	18	23	24	17	16	20	21	26
Air passenger services	12	12	14	14	8	6	8	8	6	2
Other transport	1	3	1	-1	1	-4	-5	-5	-4	0
Travel	3	5	4	1	0	-1	0	1	2	-5
Other services	0	0	1	1	3	-3	1	0	-1	-3
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	8	5	0	-2	-1	-5	1	3	5	3
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-23	-24	-23	-22	-22	-22	-23	-20	-16	-19
Banking	8	13	15	24	25	27	32	18	15	7
Advertising	-12	-10	-12	-5	-8	-12	-15	-15	-17	-14
Business services	-11	-11	-8	-5	-4	-6	-11	-12	-10	-10
Construction	6	9	-1	-1	-2	-9	-9	-8	-6	7
Communication services	0	3	6	8	0	-3	2	1	-1	-10
Film/TV	-30	-26	-24	-13	-24	-28	-28	-22	-19	-19
Income from patents	-8	-12	-13	-14	-15	-19	-15	-8	-15	-9
Other misc. services	7	6	10	8	13	4	11	8	8	0
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	0	-3	-4	-5	-6	-6	-4	-3	-5	-4
LABOUR INCOME	-11	-10	-12	-13	-22	-19	-22	-29	-30	-35
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-6	-5	-8	-4	-11	-18	-14	-10	-14	-12
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-2	-1	-1	-2	0	0	1	-2	-1	-1
CURRENT ACCOUNT	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

EUR12

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	296 144	345 885	373 418	337 618	331 585	351 544	397 912	409 070	402 962	411 503
SERVICES	97 013	109 439	120 319	108 591	108 845	118 491	135 721	146 496	149 401	163 922
Transport	31 784	36 168	38 852	32 890	33 456	39 371	45 319	45 962	48 407	44 827
Sea freight	9 844	11 021	11 577	9 820	9 928	11 303	13 211	12 671	13 460	10 337
Sea passenger services	615	642	797	588	559	783	837	873	834	740
Air freight	1 910	2 181	2 222	2 245	2 239	2 536	2 744	2 858	2 955	2 824
Air passenger services	6 538	7 682	8 226	6 791	7 563	7 853	9 799	10 369	10 173	9 636
Other transport	12 877	14 642	16 030	13 446	13 167	16 895	18 729	19 191	20 985	21 290
Travel	22 576	26 613	30 571	28 063	28 374	30 077	34 177	36 516	35 239	47 137
Other services	40 124	43 672	47 741	44 832	44 224	45 498	52 388	60 176	62 061	67 911
Insurance	2 848	3 312	4 893	5 999	5 663	4 447	2 718	2 105	2 910	2 428
Trade services	4 727	5 428	5 768	4 832	4 299	3 614	5 082	6 212	6 513	5 616
Merchanting	2 270	2 619	2 646	1 978	1 716	624	1 878	2 599	2 812	2 370
Trade commissions	2 457	2 809	3 123	2 854	2 583	2 991	3 204	3 612	3 702	3 246
Banking	2 306	2 785	3 309	3 867	4 818	5 516	7 164	7 668	7 522	11 028
Advertising	899	1 016	1 216	757	1 203	1 215	1 263	1 297	1 594	1 568
Business services	7 392	7 766	7 802	7 063	6 732	7 336	8 596	10 034	10 723	11 915
Construction	9 094	9 264	8 593	6 594	5 911	4 991	5 844	6 603	6 796	5 818
Communication services	1 579	2 052	2 301	2 171	2 208	2 252	2 385	2 563	2 670	2 971
Film/TV	737	834	1 000	485	854	748	916	997	1 235	1 161
Income from patents	2 255	2 456	2 775	2 596	2 383	3 274	3 731	4 109	4 307	4 667
Other misc. services	8 287	8 759	10 085	10 468	10 153	12 104	14 690	18 587	17 791	20 740
Other not allocated	2 528	2 987	3 154	2 805	2 791	3 545	3 837	3 842	3 695	4 048
INVESTMENT INCOME	93 673	110 517	115 752	97 702	94 109	112 411	147 740	156 671	170 024	150 120
LABOUR INCOME	3 782	3 923	4 346	4 358	4 826	5 322	5 353	5 453	5 333	4 602
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	9 219	10 446	11 717	11 343	11 944	11 684	12 274	12 314	12 588	10 936
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	10 451	12 183	13 464	13 174	12 184	14 194	15 244	16 935	21 242	20 737
CURRENT ACCOUNT	510 281	592 393	639 017	572 787	563 493	613 647	714 244	746 938	761 550	761 821
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	309 950	359 484	375 213	308 413	317 487	352 857	413 271	427 431	449 256	456 014
SERVICES	80 851	90 768	96 476	89 511	94 309	104 420	121 854	135 623	139 961	151 935
Transport	31 890	35 856	37 203	32 211	33 559	36 378	42 488	44 012	45 146	42 393
Sea freight	11 772	13 643	14 022	12 136	12 479	12 838	14 482	14 478	14 946	12 063
Sea passenger services	257	276	283	295	325	308	350	393	376	252
Air freight	977	1 135	1 146	1 025	1 033	1 389	1 498	1 465	1 444	1 533
Air passenger services	5 471	6 060	6 380	6 422	7 126	7 936	8 261	8 881	8 708	9 431
Other transport	13 413	14 742	15 372	12 333	12 596	13 907	17 897	18 796	19 671	19 115
Travel	16 334	17 804	19 315	20 862	23 252	25 902	28 653	32 707	32 168	40 182
Other services	31 943	36 357	39 179	35 792	36 824	41 122	49 565	57 763	61 555	68 145
Insurance	1 888	2 281	2 176	2 117	2 313	2 658	2 617	2 143	2 966	3 154
Trade services	5 634	6 762	7 326	6 307	5 957	6 144	7 245	7 408	7 599	7 837
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	5 634	6 762	7 326	6 307	5 957	6 144	7 245	7 408	7 599	7 837
Banking	897	964	1 163	1 408	1 761	2 167	3 560	4 395	4 610	6 977
Advertising	1 218	1 374	1 651	1 460	1 590	1 548	1 705	1 610	2 021	1 897
Business services	4 957	5 646	5 826	4 957	4 918	5 325	6 215	7 089	7 892	9 069
Construction	4 624	4 144	3 781	2 791	2 328	2 258	2 654	3 456	3 448	2 800
Communication services	1 717	2 021	2 261	2 149	2 251	2 357	2 505	2 464	2 961	3 094
Film/TV	722	934	1 040	801	1 138	1 246	1 442	1 850	2 372	2 601
Income from patents	3 768	4 488	4 932	4 848	5 327	6 554	7 597	8 096	8 618	8 442
Other misc. services	6 518	7 744	9 022	8 954	9 242	10 864	14 025	19 253	19 069	22 274
Other not allocated	684	752	779	646	675	1 018	1 148	1 140	1 092	1 215
INVESTMENT INCOME	102 136	117 474	122 822	103 480	99 170	119 478	150 187	166 563	177 612	154 114
LABOUR INCOME	3 213	3 575	3 910	3 711	3 504	4 121	4 473	4 506	4 269	4 558
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	3 897	3 880	4 179	3 843	3 917	4 343	4 465	4 767	4 813	4 828
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	20 098	23 292	24 719	26 496	25 437	28 747	32 721	35 750	45 488	39 248
CURRENT ACCOUNT	520 144	598 473	627 319	535 453	543 824	613 966	726 972	774 640	821 399	810 698

EUR12

Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE										
SERVICES	Not relevant									
Transport										
Sea freight										
Sea passenger services										
Air freight										
Air passenger services										
Other transport										
Travel										
Other services										
Insurance										
Trade services										
Merchandising										
Trade commissions										
Banking										
Advertising										
Business services										
Construction										
Communication services										
Film/TV										
Income from patents										
Other misc. services										
Other not allocated										
INVESTMENT INCOME										
LABOUR INCOME										
GOVERN. TRANSACT.										
UNREQ. TRANSFERS										
CURRENT ACCOUNT										
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	98	100	102	113	108	105	101	100	94	95
SERVICES	125	128	132	127	122	112	113	110	107	103
Transport	101	104	107	102	101	103	102	98	99	101
Sea freight	79	76	78	74	73	78	83	76	72	68
Sea passenger services	322	250	277	295	225	197	185	174	139	166
Air freight	217	216	231	274	277	213	214	246	265	245
Air passenger services	131	140	144	119	113	105	129	127	125	104
Other transport	98	105	107	106	107	112	96	92	99	111
Travel	148	168	174	139	123	113	118	115	116	106
Other services	126	120	124	129	128	106	108	105	99	94
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	95	87	78	73	71	52	72	90	96	77
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	27	24	25	26	22	26	23	27	30	22
Banking	308	394	429	467	485	434	366	237	212	183
Advertising	54	57	54	41	58	53	43	45	38	43
Business services	131	120	121	133	128	124	115	114	110	105
Construction	201	233	226	235	250	204	202	175	182	229
Communication services	92	104	108	112	98	92	97	106	89	86
Film/TV	64	63	71	40	48	32	36	34	35	32
Income from patents	56	49	50	47	38	41	42	47	42	50
Other misc. services	155	133	147	147	160	121	133	116	113	93
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	91	91	90	89	88	87	93	89	88	88
LABOUR INCOME	92	90	87	87	87	87	75	63	61	37
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	222	257	260	283	271	223	237	232	227	200
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	46	50	50	42	47	49	50	42	42	47
CURRENT ACCOUNT	100	101	103	108	105	100	100	97	92	93

Estimate of cover ratios :

$$= \frac{\text{EUR12 credits with Extra} + (0.5 \times \text{asymmetries with Intra})}{\text{EUR12 debits with Extra} - (0.5 \times \text{asymmetries with Intra})}$$

BLEU

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	52 894	60 462	64 179	62 836	67 278	73 447	83 196	87 136	88 181	91 406
SERVICES	14 424	15 710	16 559	17 772	18 143	19 775	22 987	25 093	27 691	28 740
Transport	4 468	5 083	5 292	4 726	5 120	6 054	6 868	7 389	7 905	7 817
Sea freight	2 707	3 345	3 609	3 334	3 414	4 000	4 793	5 199	5 538	5 633
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	330	440	469	407	521	647	706	839	931	829
Other transport	1 431	1 298	1 213	986	1 185	1 406	1 370	1 351	1 436	1 355
Travel	1 937	2 113	2 198	2 244	2 714	2 976	2 795	2 909	2 934	3 128
Other services	8 020	8 514	9 069	10 801	10 309	10 745	13 324	14 795	16 853	17 794
Insurance	286	312	350	363	421	744	703	1 014	1 007	1 133
Trade services	1 398	1 562	1 369	1 722	1 575	1 409	1 624	2 074	1 505	1 956
Merchanting	695	561	285	591	676	469	524	894	297	806
Trade commissions	702	1 001	1 084	1 130	899	940	1 100	1 180	1 209	1 150
Banking	374	462	603	772	777	1 003	1 709	1 399	1 919	2 036
Advertising	357	362	385	462	530	553	661	881	1 185	1 209
Business services	453	579	708	788	738	809	941	1 076	1 185	1 338
Construction	242	264	240	226	230	254	373	425	509	503
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	0	22	22	25	30	27	27	24	45	48
Income from patents	242	264	232	272	279	327	609	507	480	614
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	20 071	23 591	26 932	23 551	23 175	27 415	41 771	49 241	58 287	65 420
LABOUR INCOME	271	282	302	334	390	422	472	603	665	705
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	418	484	583	585	589	606	676	691	733	776
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 578	1 830	2 185	2 280	2 202	2 127	2 376	3 262	3 654	3 635
CURRENT ACCOUNT	89 656	102 359	110 740	107 359	111 776	123 791	151 477	166 026	179 211	190 682
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	54 954	62 079	64 715	62 259	67 323	72 412	82 460	86 693	88 222	90 333
SERVICES	11 589	13 190	14 335	14 703	14 872	16 841	19 898	21 105	23 973	24 120
Transport	3 917	4 665	4 807	4 245	4 259	5 005	5 906	6 334	6 970	6 593
Sea freight	2 333	3 014	2 999	2 642	2 622	2 968	3 532	3 993	4 546	4 515
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	374	440	488	436	449	616	492	685	810	731
Other transport	1 210	1 210	1 320	1 167	1 189	1 420	1 882	1 657	1 614	1 345
Travel	2 355	2 487	2 710	2 968	3 524	3 961	3 937	4 510	4 510	5 102
Other services	5 317	6 038	6 818	7 491	7 089	7 875	10 054	10 485	12 493	12 425
Insurance	308	379	382	438	466	685	547	621	730	854
Trade services	986	1 446	1 650	1 676	1 390	1 379	1 794	1 519	1 531	1 744
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	986	1 446	1 650	1 676	1 390	1 379	1 794	1 519	1 531	1 744
Banking	242	286	403	514	523	638	1 140	973	1 271	1 238
Advertising	307	349	375	450	490	511	645	847	1 254	1 300
Business services	390	528	592	660	789	887	1 026	1 207	1 206	1 310
Construction	286	264	292	311	291	344	558	601	670	581
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	22	22	38	50	43	38	50	105	126	100
Income from patents	418	484	514	596	667	762	1 001	933	894	885
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	20 269	23 679	27 108	23 433	22 861	27 143	40 620	48 653	57 048	64 582
LABOUR INCOME	230	230	251	267	468	519	619	772	881	995
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	308	308	365	329	319	358	410	486	569	476
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	2 763	2 895	3 058	3 201	3 444	3 697	3 954	4 776	5 129	5 417
CURRENT ACCOUNT	90 114	102 381	109 832	104 192	109 287	120 971	147 960	162 484	175 822	185 924

BLEU

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-2 060	-1 617	- 537	578	-46	1 035	736	443	-41	1 073
SERVICES	2 835	2 520	2 224	3 069	3 271	2 934	3 090	3 988	3 718	4 620
Transport	550	418	485	482	861	1 049	962	1 055	934	1 225
Sea freight	374	330	610	692	792	1 033	1 261	1 208	992	1 118
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	-44	0	-18	-29	72	31	214	154	121	97
Other transport	220	88	-107	-180	-3	-14	-512	-306	-178	10
Travel	-418	-374	-512	-724	-810	-986	-1 142	-1 377	-1 576	-1 973
Other services	2 703	2 476	2 251	3 311	3 220	2 870	3 269	4 310	4 360	5 369
Insurance	-22	-66	-31	-75	-46	58	156	392	277	278
Trade services	412	117	-281	46	185	30	-171	556	-26	213
Merchanting	695	561	285	591	676	469	524	894	297	806
Trade commissions	-284	-445	-566	-546	-491	-439	-694	-338	-322	-593
Banking	132	176	200	258	254	364	569	426	649	798
Advertising	50	14	11	11	40	42	16	34	-69	-91
Business services	64	51	116	128	-50	-78	-86	-131	-21	27
Construction	-44	0	-51	-84	-61	-90	-186	-176	-161	-78
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	-22	0	-16	-25	-13	-11	-23	-82	-80	-52
Income from patents	-176	-220	-283	-324	-387	-435	-392	-426	-414	-271
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-198	-88	-176	119	315	272	1 151	588	1 239	837
LABOUR INCOME	41	53	52	67	-77	-97	-148	-168	-216	-291
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	110	176	218	256	270	248	267	205	164	300
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-1 185	-1 065	-873	-921	-1 242	-1 571	-1 578	-1 514	-1 476	-1 782
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-458	-22	908	3 167	2 490	2 820	3 517	3 542	3 389	4 758
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	96	97	99	101	100	101	101	101	100	101
SERVICES	124	119	116	121	122	117	116	119	116	119
Transport	114	109	110	111	120	121	116	117	113	119
Sea freight	353	339	378	408	419	399	398	399	369	367
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	208	230	229	223	261	241	319	268	241	240
Other transport	118	107	92	85	100	99	73	82	89	101
Travel	82	85	81	76	77	75	71	68	65	61
Other services	151	141	133	144	145	136	133	141	135	143
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	142	108	83	103	113	102	90	137	98	112
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	71	69	66	67	65	68	61	78	79	66
Banking	155	162	150	150	148	157	150	144	151	164
Advertising	116	104	103	102	108	108	102	104	94	93
Business services	116	110	120	119	94	91	92	89	98	102
Construction	85	100	82	73	79	74	67	71	76	87
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	0	100	59	50	70	72	55	22	36	48
Income from patents	58	55	45	46	42	43	61	54	54	69
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	99	100	99	101	101	101	103	101	102	101
LABOUR INCOME	118	123	121	125	83	81	76	78	76	71
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	136	157	160	178	185	169	165	142	129	163
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	57	63	71	71	64	58	60	68	71	67
CURRENT ACCOUNT	99	100	101	103	102	102	102	102	102	103

BLEU

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	36 069	40 788	43 709	44 608	48 866	53 489	60 685	64 483	66 204	67 695
SERVICES	9 360	10 033	10 417	11 935	12 375	13 316	15 480	17 095	18 925	19 969
Transport	2 725	3 073	3 194	2 961	3 398	3 859	4 278	4 633	5 023	5 162
Sea freight	1 757	2 161	2 349	2 185	2 182	2 455	2 918	3 276	3 583	3 789
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	175	208	226	200	293	300	364	410	424	427
Other transport	792	704	618	577	923	1 103	996	946	1 015	946
Travel	1 276	1 342	1 302	1 582	1 956	2 178	1 911	2 125	2 289	2 510
Other services	5 359	5 617	5 920	7 392	7 021	7 280	9 291	10 338	11 613	12 297
Insurance	145	163	214	229	243	315	458	632	644	786
Trade services	921	1 039	919	1 146	1 034	939	1 059	1 363	1 026	1 321
Merchandising	444	358	182	378	419	297	340	579	189	517
Trade commissions	477	680	737	768	615	642	719	785	838	804
Banking	132	132	261	334	334	490	860	708	787	635
Advertising	258	261	278	333	441	469	589	765	994	1 099
Business services	272	347	425	473	415	462	558	633	730	856
Construction	110	110	161	151	132	155	251	294	358	342
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	0	22	17	19	22	19	18	17	34	44
Income from patents	110	132	129	152	150	169	376	313	233	329
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	10 612	12 055	13 282	12 352	12 296	14 236	23 027	28 155	36 415	45 342
LABOUR INCOME	271	282	302	334	390	422	472	603	665	705
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	88	88	125	132	145	163	165	193	205	190
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 217	1 382	1 670	1 834	1 770	1 580	1 841	2 635	2 905	2 850
CURRENT ACCOUNT	57 618	64 628	69 505	71 195	75 841	83 206	101 669	113 165	125 320	136 750
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	35 780	40 787	43 205	43 656	46 876	50 424	57 442	60 963	61 583	62 622
SERVICES	7 327	8 320	9 027	9 789	10 028	10 972	12 639	13 986	16 056	16 306
Transport	2 425	2 870	2 885	2 851	2 820	3 204	3 672	3 970	4 443	4 358
Sea freight	1 538	1 903	1 847	1 735	1 721	1 931	2 295	2 600	2 932	2 957
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	206	262	294	267	278	322	320	353	392	443
Other transport	682	704	743	849	820	952	1 057	1 018	1 119	957
Travel	1 556	1 600	1 790	2 057	2 546	2 802	2 593	2 992	3 362	3 984
Other services	3 346	3 849	4 352	4 882	4 662	4 967	6 374	7 024	8 251	7 964
Insurance	189	251	232	275	331	298	311	416	470	498
Trade services	634	930	1 061	1 078	970	913	1 049	1 025	1 014	1 046
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	634	930	1 061	1 078	970	913	1 049	1 025	1 014	1 046
Banking	110	132	215	275	273	369	585	553	731	580
Advertising	205	232	250	300	416	434	570	781	1 114	1 220
Business services	264	358	402	448	522	547	681	852	845	915
Construction	220	176	254	271	263	292	475	539	581	506
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	22	22	25	34	22	20	30	77	91	70
Income from patents	132	154	213	247	246	306	433	420	366	364
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	10 658	11 830	13 379	12 234	12 271	14 374	21 628	27 521	35 872	43 662
LABOUR INCOME	230	230	251	267	468	519	619	772	881	995
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	220	220	223	228	225	252	299	275	363	281
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 995	2 167	2 225	2 433	2 580	2 839	3 015	3 554	3 995	4 110
CURRENT ACCOUNT	56 210	63 553	68 309	68 608	72 449	79 381	95 642	107 072	118 751	127 977

BLEU

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	290	1	505	953	1 989	3 064	3 243	3 520	4 621	5 073
SERVICES	2 032	1 713	1 389	2 145	2 347	2 344	2 841	3 109	2 869	3 664
Transport	299	203	308	110	578	655	606	662	580	804
Sea freight	219	257	502	450	461	525	624	676	652	832
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	-30	-53	-68	-67	14	-21	44	57	31	-16
Other transport	110	0	-125	-272	103	151	-61	-71	-104	-11
Travel	-280	-258	-487	-475	-590	-624	-682	-867	-1 073	-1 474
Other services	2 013	1 768	1 568	2 510	2 358	2 313	2 917	3 314	3 362	4 333
Insurance	-44	-88	-17	-45	-88	17	146	216	174	288
Trade services	287	109	-142	68	64	26	11	338	12	275
Merchandising	444	358	182	378	419	297	340	579	189	517
Trade commissions	-157	-249	-324	-310	-355	-270	-330	-240	-176	-242
Banking	22	0	45	59	61	121	275	155	56	55
Advertising	53	29	28	33	24	35	19	-16	-120	-121
Business services	8	-11	23	25	-107	-85	-123	-220	-115	-59
Construction	-110	-66	-94	-120	-131	-136	-224	-245	-223	-164
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	-22	0	-8	-15	0	-2	-12	-60	-58	-26
Income from patents	-22	-22	-84	-96	-96	-136	-57	-107	-133	-34
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-46	226	-97	118	25	-139	1 399	635	543	1 679
LABOUR INCOME	41	53	52	67	-77	-97	-148	-168	-216	-291
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-132	-132	-98	-96	-80	-89	-134	-83	-158	-91
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-777	-786	-555	-600	-811	-1 259	-1 174	-919	-1 090	-1 261
CURRENT ACCOUNT	1 408	1 075	1 196	2 587	3 392	3 825	6 026	6 093	6 569	8 774
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	101	100	101	102	104	106	106	106	108	108
SERVICES	128	121	115	122	123	121	122	122	118	122
Transport	112	107	111	104	121	120	117	117	113	118
Sea freight	330	329	403	406	416	389	389	406	394	428
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	180	164	154	162	213	170	205	207	187	170
Other transport	116	100	83	68	113	116	94	93	91	99
Travel	82	84	73	77	77	78	74	71	68	63
Other services	160	146	136	151	151	147	146	147	141	154
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	145	112	87	106	107	103	101	133	101	126
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	75	73	69	71	63	70	69	77	83	77
Banking	120	100	121	121	122	133	147	128	108	110
Advertising	126	112	111	111	106	108	103	98	89	90
Business services	103	97	106	106	80	85	82	74	86	94
Construction	50	62	63	56	50	53	53	55	62	68
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	0	100	67	57	101	92	60	22	37	63
Income from patents	83	86	61	61	61	55	87	75	64	91
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	100	102	99	101	100	99	106	102	102	104
LABOUR INCOME	118	123	121	125	83	81	76	78	76	71
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	40	40	56	58	64	65	55	70	57	68
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	61	64	75	75	69	56	61	74	73	69
CURRENT ACCOUNT	103	102	102	104	105	105	106	106	106	107

BLEU

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	16 825	19 673	20 469	18 228	18 412	19 958	22 511	22 653	21 977	23 711
SERVICES	5 064	5 678	6 143	5 838	5 763	6 456	7 505	7 995	8 765	8 767
Transport	1 743	2 010	2 099	1 765	1 722	2 195	2 590	2 757	2 882	2 655
Sea freight	950	1 184	1 259	1 148	1 232	1 545	1 873	1 924	1 954	1 844
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	154	232	243	207	227	347	342	428	507	402
Other transport	638	594	595	410	263	303	374	405	421	409
Travel	660	770	895	663	758	798	884	784	644	619
Other services	2 661	2 897	3 149	3 410	3 283	3 463	4 031	4 454	5 238	5 493
Insurance	141	150	136	133	178	429	245	381	362	347
Trade services	476	524	451	576	536	467	562	707	477	631
Merchandising	251	203	103	214	252	170	181	312	106	285
Trade commissions	225	321	348	362	284	298	381	396	371	346
Banking	242	330	343	438	443	513	849	691	1 133	1 401
Advertising	100	101	108	129	87	82	71	113	188	106
Business services	181	232	283	315	323	346	383	443	455	482
Construction	132	154	80	75	99	98	121	131	151	160
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	0	0	5	6	7	9	9	6	11	4
Income from patents	132	132	102	120	130	158	233	194	247	284
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	9 459	11 535	13 650	11 200	10 879	13 179	18 744	21 086	21 872	20 078
LABOUR INCOME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	330	396	459	452	444	443	511	498	528	587
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	361	449	515	446	432	546	535	626	748	785
CURRENT ACCOUNT	32 039	37 731	41 235	36 164	35 931	40 582	49 807	52 858	53 890	53 928
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	19 174	21 292	21 510	18 603	20 447	21 988	25 018	25 729	26 638	27 711
SERVICES	4 262	4 871	5 308	4 914	4 844	5 869	7 259	7 119	7 917	7 814
Transport	1 492	1 795	1 922	1 394	1 439	1 801	2 234	2 364	2 527	2 235
Sea freight	795	1 111	1 151	907	900	1 038	1 236	1 393	1 615	1 558
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	168	178	193	169	170	295	173	331	417	289
Other transport	528	506	577	318	369	468	825	640	495	388
Travel	798	886	920	911	978	1 160	1 344	1 294	1 148	1 118
Other services	1 971	2 189	2 466	2 609	2 427	2 908	3 680	3 461	4 242	4 461
Insurance	119	128	150	163	136	388	236	205	260	356
Trade services	352	516	589	598	420	466	746	494	517	697
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	352	516	589	598	420	466	746	494	517	697
Banking	132	154	188	239	251	269	555	420	540	658
Advertising	102	116	125	150	71	74	72	62	132	75
Business services	125	170	190	212	267	339	345	355	361	395
Construction	66	88	37	40	28	52	83	61	89	75
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	0	0	12	16	21	18	20	28	34	30
Income from patents	286	330	301	349	421	456	569	513	528	521
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	9 611	11 849	13 729	11 199	10 589	12 769	18 992	21 133	21 176	20 920
LABOUR INCOME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	88	88	142	100	94	106	110	210	206	195
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	769	728	833	768	864	858	939	1 221	1 134	1 307
CURRENT ACCOUNT	33 904	38 828	41 523	35 584	36 838	41 590	52 318	55 413	57 071	57 947

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Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-2 350	-1 619	-1 041	-375	-2 035	-2 030	-2 507	-3 077	-4 661	-4 000
SERVICES	802	807	835	924	920	587	246	876	848	953
Transport	251	215	177	371	283	394	356	393	355	420
Sea freight	155	73	109	242	332	508	637	532	339	286
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	-14	54	50	38	57	51	170	96	89	113
Other transport	110	88	18	92	-106	-165	-451	-235	-74	21
Travel	-138	-116	-25	-249	-220	-362	-460	-510	-503	-500
Other services	690	708	683	801	857	554	351	993	997	1 032
Insurance	22	22	-14	-30	42	41	10	176	103	-10
Trade services	124	8	-138	-22	116	1	-183	214	-40	-66
Merchandising	251	203	103	214	252	170	181	312	106	285
Trade commissions	-127	-195	-241	-236	-136	-169	-365	-98	-146	-351
Banking	110	176	155	199	192	244	294	271	592	743
Advertising	-3	-15	-17	-21	16	8	-1	52	56	32
Business services	56	62	93	103	56	7	38	88	94	87
Construction	66	66	43	35	70	47	38	70	62	86
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	0	0	-7	-11	-13	-9	-11	-22	-23	-26
Income from patents	-154	-198	-199	-229	-291	-299	-335	-319	-281	-237
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-152	-314	-79	1	290	411	-248	-47	696	-842
LABOUR INCOME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	242	308	316	352	350	337	401	288	322	392
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-408	-279	-318	-321	-432	-312	-405	-595	-386	-521
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-1 865	-1 097	-287	580	-907	-1 008	-2 511	-2 555	-3 182	-4 019
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	88	92	95	98	90	91	90	88	83	86
SERVICES	119	117	116	119	119	110	103	112	111	112
Transport	117	112	109	127	120	122	116	117	114	119
Sea freight	366	337	349	402	420	408	409	392	344	316
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-37	-12	-13	69	135	-177	67	-172	-571	-33
Other transport	121	117	103	129	71	65	45	63	85	105
Travel	83	87	97	73	77	69	66	61	56	55
Other services	135	132	128	131	135	119	110	129	123	123
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	135	101	77	96	128	100	75	143	92	90
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	64	62	59	61	68	64	51	80	72	50
Banking	183	214	183	183	177	191	153	165	210	213
Advertising	97	87	86	86	123	110	99	184	142	143
Business services	145	136	149	149	121	102	111	125	126	122
Construction	200	175	214	189	348	190	146	213	169	215
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	NA	NA	42	36	36	49	46	23	33	14
Income from patents	46	40	34	34	31	35	41	38	47	55
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	98	97	99	100	103	103	99	100	103	96
LABOUR INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	375	450	322	450	474	416	464	237	256	301
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	47	62	62	58	50	64	57	51	66	60
CURRENT ACCOUNT	94	97	99	102	98	98	95	95	94	93

DENMARK

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	18 233	20 442	22 440	21 679	22 253	23 274	26 060	28 303	29 702	31 388
SERVICES	6 532	7 376	8 230	7 534	7 861	9 260	9 959	11 299	12 883	13 077
Transport	3 524	4 084	4 499	3 921	4 087	5 217	5 785	6 054	7 192	7 063
Sea freight	1 964	2 012	2 140	1 705	1 718	2 247	2 685	2 489	2 996	2 678
Sea passenger services	96	77	50	46	48	48	122	187	139	123
Air freight	17	20	27	32	37	36	55	62	51	56
Air passenger services	120	147	201	231	264	259	395	451	369	406
Other transport	1 327	1 828	2 081	1 907	2 020	2 627	2 528	2 865	3 637	3 800
Travel	1 470	1 643	1 752	1 794	1 927	2 051	2 099	2 616	2 811	2 925
Other services	1 538	1 649	1 979	1 819	1 847	1 992	2 075	2 629	2 880	3 089
Insurance	69	74	74	79	84	86	93	121	115	134
Trade services	436	447	544	569	549	607	559	511	684	595
Merchandising	55	-19	7	26	-13	22	-64	-166	-58	-233
Trade commissions	381	466	537	543	562	585	623	677	741	828
Banking	5	13	19	21	25	41	48	46	72	115
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	159	82	135	44	116	53	41	80	190	254
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Income from patents	150	163	243	244	240	238	289	318	336	366
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	1 010	1 573	1 841	2 037	2 275	3 112	4 220	4 642	6 682	11 254
LABOUR INCOME	51	89	98	93	95	99	108	126	139	152
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	127	120	127	107	95	103	115	79	23	37
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	813	1 183	1 100	1 365	1 351	1 519	1 458	1 577	1 672	1 639
CURRENT ACCOUNT	26 766	30 783	33 836	32 815	33 930	37 367	41 920	46 026	51 101	57 546
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	17 564	20 340	22 628	21 915	20 839	21 352	23 604	24 294	25 739	25 673
SERVICES	6 255	6 887	8 135	8 059	8 079	8 543	9 341	9 458	9 948	10 110
Transport	3 048	3 270	3 974	3 705	3 575	3 750	4 322	4 118	4 541	4 401
Sea freight	652	757	846	826	785	788	871	841	889	890
Sea passenger services	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	5
Air freight	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	8	9	9
Air passenger services	62	68	81	94	107	115	115	125	118	127
Other transport	2 325	2 434	3 036	2 773	2 671	2 835	3 323	3 139	3 520	3 370
Travel	1 267	1 450	1 730	2 006	2 305	2 470	2 473	2 689	2 537	2 713
Other services	1 940	2 167	2 431	2 348	2 199	2 323	2 546	2 651	2 871	2 996
Insurance	136	204	211	214	202	203	200	117	173	212
Trade services	517	630	705	707	695	671	734	786	826	946
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	517	630	705	707	695	671	734	786	826	946
Banking	9	12	16	18	22	37	54	51	47	44
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	8	9	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Income from patents	153	181	213	258	271	297	341	368	376	432
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	3 253	4 394	5 011	5 401	5 733	6 622	8 208	9 186	11 279	15 724
LABOUR INCOME	70	76	82	88	82	94	103	117	118	123
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	85	90	116	117	132	144	147	90	40	54
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 024	1 102	1 256	1 649	1 532	1 709	1 588	1 901	2 375	2 347
CURRENT ACCOUNT	28 251	32 889	37 228	37 229	36 397	38 464	42 991	45 047	49 499	54 031

DENMARK

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	669	102	-188	-236	1 414	1 922	2 456	4 009	3 963	5 715
SERVICES	277	489	95	-525	-218	717	618	1 841	2 935	2 967
Transport	476	814	525	216	512	1 467	1 463	1 936	2 652	2 662
Sea freight	1 312	1 255	1 294	879	933	1 459	1 814	1 648	2 107	1 788
Sea passenger services	94	74	47	42	44	44	118	183	135	118
Air freight	10	12	19	24	29	28	46	54	42	47
Air passenger services	58	79	120	137	157	144	280	326	251	279
Other transport	-998	-606	-955	-866	-651	-208	-795	-274	117	430
Travel	203	193	22	-212	-378	-419	-374	-73	275	212
Other services	-402	-518	-452	-529	-352	-331	-471	-22	9	94
Insurance	-67	-130	-137	-135	-118	-117	-107	3	-59	-78
Trade services	-81	-183	-161	-138	-146	-64	-175	-276	-143	-351
Merchanting	55	-19	7	26	-13	22	-64	-166	-58	-233
Trade commissions	-136	-164	-168	-164	-133	-86	-111	-110	-85	-118
Banking	-4	1	3	3	3	4	-6	-5	25	71
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	159	82	135	44	116	53	41	80	190	254
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	-6	-7	-7	-7	-8	-9	-10	-11	-11	-12
Income from patents	-3	-18	30	-14	-31	-59	-52	-50	-40	-66
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-2 243	-2 821	-3 170	-3 364	-3 458	-3 510	-3 988	-4 544	-4 597	-4 470
LABOUR INCOME	-19	13	16	5	13	5	5	9	21	28
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	42	30	11	-10	-37	-41	-32	-11	-18	-18
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-211	81	-156	-284	-181	-190	-130	-324	-703	-708
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-1 485	-2 106	-3 392	-4 414	-2 467	-1 097	-1 071	980	1 602	3 515
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	104	101	99	99	107	109	110	116	115	122
SERVICES	104	107	101	93	97	108	107	119	130	129
Transport	116	125	113	106	114	139	134	147	158	160
Sea freight	301	266	253	206	219	285	308	296	337	301
Sea passenger services	4 800	2 567	1 667	1 150	1 200	1 200	3 050	3 976	3 149	2 589
Air freight	243	250	337	400	462	450	611	741	574	624
Air passenger services	194	216	248	246	247	225	343	360	312	321
Other transport	57	75	69	69	76	93	76	91	103	113
Travel	116	113	101	89	84	83	85	97	111	108
Other services	79	76	81	77	84	86	82	99	100	103
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	84	71	77	80	79	90	76	65	83	63
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	74	74	76	77	81	87	85	86	90	88
Banking	56	108	119	117	114	111	89	90	153	260
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	25	22	22	30	27	25	23	26	26	26
Income from patents	98	90	114	95	89	80	85	86	89	85
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	31	36	37	38	40	47	51	51	59	72
LABOUR INCOME	73	117	120	106	116	105	105	107	118	123
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	149	133	109	91	72	72	78	88	56	68
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	79	107	88	83	88	89	92	83	70	70
CURRENT ACCOUNT	95	94	91	88	93	97	98	102	103	107

DENMARK

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	9 116	9 348	10 191	10 353	11 048	11 689	13 282	14 786	16 128	17 518
SERVICES	1 924	2 081	2 337	2 142	2 307	2 646	2 927	2 927	3 250	3 809
Transport	727	808	919	779	765	973	1 114	786	862	929
Sea freight	416	441	479	389	354	478	511	354	441	402
Sea passenger services	46	35	21	20	20	19	50	73	57	54
Air freight	1	1	0	1	1	5	10	6	4	6
Air passenger services	6	6	3	3	4	39	73	43	27	41
Other transport	258	325	416	366	386	432	470	309	332	428
Travel	707	736	731	765	795	834	859	1 026	1 147	1 276
Other services	490	537	687	598	747	839	954	1 115	1 241	1 603
Insurance	32	35	34	36	40	42	46	71	67	84
Trade services	183	242	257	210	359	389	381	344	495	534
Merchandising	-34	-5	-22	-87	34	50	10	-89	-60	-99
Trade commissions	217	247	279	297	325	339	371	432	555	632
Banking	2	7	10	11	14	22	25	20	31	49
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	42	17	37	11	30	16	15	28	62	115
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Income from patents	52	55	88	108	91	74	105	104	103	90
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	500	778	962	1 025	1 223	1 662	2 227	2 173	2 942	4 904
LABOUR INCOME	13	19	26	24	24	30	39	44	45	68
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	114	48	28	36	34	37	43	27	3	14
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	759	1 066	1 027	1 278	1 218	1 386	1 195	1 405	1 507	1 518
CURRENT ACCOUNT	12 426	13 340	14 571	14 858	15 854	17 450	19 713	21 363	23 875	27 831
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	8 801	9 817	11 346	11 575	11 073	11 154	11 814	12 596	13 494	13 290
SERVICES	2 688	2 778	3 604	3 885	3 931	3 915	4 156	3 849	3 740	3 905
Transport	994	1 046	1 440	1 503	1 415	1 280	1 344	942	884	881
Sea freight	180	205	243	250	230	212	209	157	155	163
Sea passenger services	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2
Air freight	3	3	4	5	5	4	5	3	2	2
Air passenger services	37	40	47	59	66	71	72	72	65	63
Other transport	773	797	1 144	1 187	1 111	990	1 055	708	660	652
Travel	761	855	1 018	1 264	1 421	1 520	1 546	1 536	1 390	1 348
Other services	933	877	1 146	1 118	1 095	1 115	1 266	1 372	1 466	1 676
Insurance	65	94	133	135	126	123	128	64	121	153
Trade services	292	342	384	394	419	377	430	533	655	722
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	292	342	384	394	419	377	430	533	655	722
Banking	6	8	9	10	13	23	33	25	21	18
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	4	3	4	5	5	6	6	7	6	8
Income from patents	35	41	45	60	67	65	85	101	80	77
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	1 994	2 659	2 843	3 022	3 374	4 078	4 886	4 638	5 230	7 821
LABOUR INCOME	33	0	37	40	38	44	50	57	48	64
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	80	20	44	42	57	53	64	34	16	12
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	626	621	725	914	936	1 045	960	955	1 321	1 295
CURRENT ACCOUNT	14 222	15 895	18 599	19 478	19 409	20 289	21 930	22 130	23 848	26 386

DENMARK

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	315	-469	-1 155	-1 222	-25	535	1 468	2 191	2 634	4 228
SERVICES	-764	-697	-1 267	-1 743	-1 624	-1 269	-1 229	-922	-490	-96
Transport	-267	-238	-521	-724	-650	-307	-230	-156	-23	48
Sea freight	236	236	236	139	124	266	302	197	286	239
Sea passenger services	45	34	19	18	17	16	47	71	54	51
Air freight	-2	-2	-4	-4	-4	1	5	3	2	4
Air passenger services	-31	-34	-44	-56	-62	-32	1	-29	-37	-22
Other transport	-515	-472	-728	-821	-725	-558	-585	-399	-328	-223
Travel	-54	-119	-287	-499	-626	-686	-687	-509	-243	-72
Other services	-443	-340	-459	-520	-348	-276	-312	-257	-225	-72
Insurance	-33	-59	-99	-99	-86	-81	-82	7	-54	-69
Trade services	-109	-100	-127	-184	-60	12	-49	-189	-160	-189
Merchandising	-34	-5	-22	-87	34	50	10	-89	-60	-99
Trade commissions	-75	-95	-105	-97	-94	-38	-59	-101	-100	-90
Banking	-4	-1	1	1	1	-1	-8	-5	10	31
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	42	17	37	11	30	16	15	28	62	115
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	-3	-3	-3	-4	-4	-5	-5	-6	-5	-7
Income from patents	17	14	43	48	24	9	20	4	23	13
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-1 494	-1 881	-1 881	-1 997	-2 151	-2 416	-2 659	-2 465	-2 288	-2 916
LABOUR INCOME	-20	19	-11	-16	-14	-14	-11	-13	-3	4
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	34	28	-16	-6	-23	-16	-21	-7	-13	1
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	133	445	302	364	282	341	235	450	187	224
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-1 796	-2 555	-4 028	-4 620	-3 555	-2 839	-2 217	-767	27	1 445
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	104	95	90	89	100	105	112	117	120	132
SERVICES	72	75	65	55	59	68	70	76	87	98
Transport	73	77	64	52	54	76	83	83	97	105
Sea freight	231	215	197	156	154	225	244	226	284	247
Sea passenger services	4 600	3 500	1 050	1 000	667	633	1 667	2 748	2 368	2 200
Air freight	33	33	0	20	20	125	200	219	214	314
Air passenger services	16	15	6	5	6	55	101	60	42	65
Other transport	33	41	36	31	35	44	45	44	50	66
Travel	93	86	72	61	56	55	56	67	83	95
Other services	53	61	60	53	68	75	75	81	85	96
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	63	71	67	53	86	103	89	64	76	74
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	74	72	73	75	78	90	86	81	85	88
Banking	33	87	111	110	108	96	76	80	148	272
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	25	0	25	20	20	17	17	18	20	23
Income from patents	149	134	196	180	136	114	124	104	129	116
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	25	29	34	34	36	41	46	47	56	63
LABOUR INCOME	39	0	70	60	63	68	78	78	94	107
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	142	240	64	86	60	70	67	80	18	110
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	121	172	142	140	130	133	124	147	114	117
CURRENT ACCOUNT	87	84	78	76	82	86	90	97	100	105

DENMARK

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	9 117	11 094	12 249	11 326	11 205	11 585	12 778	13 516	13 574	13 870
SERVICES	4 608	5 295	5 893	5 392	5 554	6 614	7 032	8 372	9 633	9 268
Transport	2 797	3 276	3 580	3 142	3 322	4 244	4 671	5 268	6 331	6 133
Sea freight	1 548	1 571	1 661	1 316	1 364	1 769	2 174	2 135	2 555	2 277
Sea passenger services	50	42	29	26	28	29	72	114	82	69
Air freight	16	19	27	31	36	31	45	56	47	50
Air passenger services	114	141	198	228	260	220	322	408	342	365
Other transport	1 069	1 503	1 665	1 541	1 634	2 195	2 058	2 555	3 305	3 372
Travel	763	907	1 021	1 029	1 132	1 217	1 240	1 590	1 664	1 649
Other services	1 048	1 112	1 292	1 221	1 100	1 153	1 121	1 514	1 638	1 486
Insurance	37	39	40	43	44	44	47	50	47	49
Trade services	253	205	287	359	190	218	178	167	189	62
Merchanting	89	-14	29	113	-47	-28	-74	-78	2	-134
Trade commissions	164	219	258	246	237	246	252	245	186	196
Banking	3	6	9	10	11	19	23	26	41	66
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	117	65	98	33	86	37	26	52	128	140
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
Income from patents	98	108	155	136	149	164	184	214	234	276
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	510	795	879	1 012	1 052	1 450	1 993	2 469	3 740	6 349
LABOUR INCOME	38	70	72	69	71	69	69	82	94	83
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	13	72	99	71	61	66	72	52	20	23
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	54	117	73	87	133	133	263	172	165	121
CURRENT ACCOUNT	14 340	17 443	19 265	17 957	18 076	19 917	22 207	24 664	27 226	29 715
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	8 763	10 523	11 282	10 340	9 766	10 198	11 790	11 698	12 245	12 383
SERVICES	3 567	4 109	4 531	4 174	4 148	4 628	5 185	5 609	6 208	6 205
Transport	2 054	2 224	2 534	2 202	2 160	2 470	2 978	3 176	3 656	3 519
Sea freight	472	552	603	576	555	576	662	684	734	727
Sea passenger services	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2
Air freight	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	6	7	7
Air passenger services	25	28	34	35	41	44	43	54	53	64
Other transport	1 552	1 637	1 892	1 586	1 560	1 845	2 268	2 430	2 860	2 719
Travel	506	595	712	742	884	950	927	1 154	1 147	1 365
Other services	1 007	1 290	1 285	1 230	1 104	1 208	1 280	1 279	1 405	1 320
Insurance	71	110	78	79	76	80	72	53	52	58
Trade services	225	288	321	313	276	294	304	254	171	224
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	225	288	321	313	276	294	304	254	171	224
Banking	3	4	7	8	9	14	21	26	26	26
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	4	6	5	5	6	6	7	7	9	8
Income from patents	118	140	168	198	204	232	256	268	296	355
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	1 259	1 735	2 168	2 379	2 359	2 544	3 322	4 547	6 049	7 903
LABOUR INCOME	37	76	45	48	44	50	53	60	70	60
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	5	70	72	75	75	91	83	56	24	42
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	398	481	531	735	596	664	628	946	1 054	1 053
CURRENT ACCOUNT	14 029	16 994	18 629	17 751	16 988	18 175	21 061	22 917	25 651	27 645

DENMARK

Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	354	571	967	986	1 439	1 387	988	1 818	1 329	1 487
SERVICES	1 041	1 186	1 362	1 218	1 406	1 986	1 847	2 764	3 426	3 063
Transport	743	1 052	1 046	940	1 162	1 774	1 693	2 092	2 675	2 614
Sea freight	1 076	1 019	1 058	740	809	1 193	1 512	1 451	1 821	1 549
Sea passenger services	49	40	28	24	27	28	71	112	80	67
Air freight	12	14	23	28	33	27	41	51	40	43
Air passenger services	89	113	164	193	219	176	279	355	288	301
Other transport	-483	-134	-227	-45	74	350	-210	125	445	653
Travel	257	312	309	287	248	267	313	436	517	284
Other services	41	-178	7	-9	-4	-55	-159	235	234	166
Insurance	-34	-71	-38	-36	-32	-36	-25	-4	-5	-9
Trade services	28	-83	-34	46	-86	-76	-126	-87	18	-162
Merchandising	89	-14	29	113	-47	-28	-74	-78	2	-134
Trade commissions	-61	-69	-63	-67	-39	-48	-52	-9	15	-28
Banking	0	2	2	2	2	5	2	0	15	40
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	117	65	98	33	86	37	26	52	128	140
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	-3	-4	-4	-3	-4	-4	-5	-5	-6	-6
Income from patents	-20	-32	-13	-62	-55	-68	-72	-54	-63	-79
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-749	-940	-1 289	-1 367	-1 307	-1 094	-1 329	-2 078	-2 310	-1 554
LABOUR INCOME	1	-6	27	21	27	19	16	22	24	24
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	8	2	27	-4	-14	-25	-11	-4	-4	-19
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-344	-364	-458	-648	-463	-531	-365	-774	-890	-932
CURRENT ACCOUNT	311	449	636	206	1 088	1 742	1 146	1 747	1 575	2 070
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	104	105	109	110	115	114	108	116	111	112
SERVICES	129	129	130	129	134	143	136	149	155	149
Transport	136	147	141	143	154	172	157	166	173	174
Sea freight	328	285	275	228	246	307	328	312	348	313
Sea passenger services	5 000	2 100	2 900	1 300	2 800	2 900	7 200	5 588	4 075	3 000
Air freight	400	380	675	1 033	1 200	775	1 125	984	664	702
Air passenger services	456	504	582	651	634	500	749	759	640	573
Other transport	69	92	88	97	105	119	91	105	116	124
Travel	151	152	143	139	128	128	134	138	145	121
Other services	104	86	101	99	100	95	88	118	117	113
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	112	71	89	115	69	74	59	66	110	28
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	73	76	80	79	86	84	83	96	109	88
Banking	100	150	129	125	122	136	110	100	158	252
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	25	33	20	40	33	33	29	33	30	29
Income from patents	83	77	92	69	73	71	72	80	79	78
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	41	46	41	43	45	57	60	54	62	80
LABOUR INCOME	103	92	160	144	161	138	130	136	134	140
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	260	103	137	95	81	73	87	93	82	55
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	14	24	14	12	22	20	42	18	16	11
CURRENT ACCOUNT	102	103	103	101	106	110	105	108	106	107

GERMANY

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	179 672	204 944	227 757	234 773	240 864	261 221	294 871	307 463	305 262	314 046
SERVICES	28 326	30 711	32 942	32 946	32 931	32 742	37 713	40 514	42 857	43 684
Transport	9 169	10 155	11 091	9 961	9 638	10 107	11 427	12 621	13 542	13 979
Sea freight	3 209	3 406	3 700	2 884	2 594	2 319	2 579	2 606	2 645	2 893
Sea passenger services	20	22	36	34	38	36	40	50	51	39
Air freight	574	688	695	808	777	870	959	960	1 115	1 111
Air passenger services	2 026	2 397	2 458	2 188	2 233	2 617	3 072	3 508	3 706	3 916
Other transport	3 339	3 640	4 202	4 048	3 997	4 265	4 778	5 498	6 025	6 021
Travel	4 743	5 468	6 278	6 417	6 674	7 054	7 686	8 224	8 356	8 419
Other services	14 414	15 089	15 572	16 569	16 618	15 582	18 601	19 669	20 959	21 287
Insurance	39	64	33	289	457	273	-78	-462	-559	-408
Trade services	2 405	2 410	2 639	2 778	2 422	1 912	2 179	2 694	3 502	2 689
Merchandising	2 003	1 951	2 131	2 240	1 856	1 372	1 533	2 000	2 755	1 956
Trade commissions	402	459	508	537	565	540	646	695	750	733
Banking	409	467	514	705	655	783	828	702	853	956
Advertising	297	346	410	414	461	504	633	619	591	713
Business services	1 553	1 647	1 799	1 940	2 277	2 353	2 822	3 221	3 387	3 799
Construction	4 267	4 174	3 923	3 487	2 961	2 339	2 494	2 572	3 065	3 235
Communication services	702	710	698	833	858	981	941	1 081	875	1 640
Film/TV	30	61	40	36	42	48	72	99	80	57
Income from patents	664	738	814	932	1 004	1 071	1 217	1 551	1 512	1 508
Other misc. services	4 048	4 472	4 702	5 155	5 483	5 317	7 493	7 593	7 652	7 098
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	14 973	17 212	18 306	20 671	23 408	27 054	35 933	45 232	53 210	59 295
LABOUR INCOME	750	755	832	813	919	1 022	1 194	1 225	1 225	1 262
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	7 962	9 079	10 155	10 059	10 184	9 868	10 772	11 159	10 845	9 485
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	7 152	7 742	7 935	9 108	8 531	10 269	9 886	10 670	11 372	11 466
CURRENT ACCOUNT	238 835	270 441	297 927	308 370	316 835	342 175	390 368	416 264	424 774	439 239
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	155 699	176 522	190 797	178 592	180 302	193 659	224 397	250 360	286 296	288 944
SERVICES	42 911	45 207	47 769	48 651	51 443	54 321	59 049	64 891	72 310	79 076
Transport	10 609	11 986	12 348	11 366	11 300	11 953	13 276	14 943	17 068	18 072
Sea freight	3 298	3 750	3 683	3 167	2 973	2 702	2 875	2 786	3 487	3 305
Sea passenger services	317	360	381	397	369	399	434	463	522	326
Air freight	57	66	59	68	51	115	263	258	287	204
Air passenger services	1 748	2 026	2 224	2 201	2 391	2 645	2 829	3 268	3 627	3 924
Other transport	5 190	5 783	6 001	5 534	5 515	6 092	6 876	8 168	9 145	10 312
Travel	14 946	15 797	16 938	18 335	20 121	21 009	21 390	23 105	24 954	28 436
Other services	17 356	17 425	18 483	18 950	20 022	21 359	24 383	26 843	30 288	32 569
Insurance	568	718	782	738	785	936	828	695	893	849
Trade services	3 146	3 355	3 794	3 857	3 935	4 045	4 498	4 693	4 832	5 054
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	3 146	3 355	3 794	3 857	3 935	4 045	4 498	4 693	4 832	5 054
Banking	91	94	107	109	113	103	183	237	247	259
Advertising	645	722	885	841	943	966	1 124	1 315	1 446	1 638
Business services	2 000	2 394	2 313	1 851	2 176	2 410	3 150	3 486	4 402	5 465
Construction	3 936	3 035	2 996	2 242	1 975	1 845	1 999	2 335	2 701	3 015
Communication services	774	808	911	991	1 022	1 109	1 050	1 212	1 113	1 872
Film/TV	203	245	208	247	252	362	406	681	870	897
Income from patents	1 326	1 415	1 600	1 954	2 129	2 319	2 744	2 982	3 418	3 463
Other misc. services	4 668	4 638	4 888	6 120	6 691	7 266	8 400	9 208	10 366	10 057
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	13 340	14 174	15 696	18 465	20 136	23 454	25 909	35 375	40 349	50 874
LABOUR INCOME	1 393	1 402	1 456	1 568	1 604	1 795	1 858	1 902	1 952	2 133
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	1 477	1 188	1 066	991	1 103	1 300	1 434	1 520	1 485	1 557
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	18 253	21 022	21 002	21 821	22 581	25 593	26 170	28 542	40 225	36 181
CURRENT ACCOUNT	293 072	259 516	277 788	270 078	277 168	300 122	338 817	382 589	442 617	458 764

GERMANY

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	23 974	28 422	36 960	56 181	60 562	67 562	70 474	57 103	18 967	25 102
SERVICES	-14 585	-14 497	-14 828	-15 705	-18 512	-21 579	-21 336	-24 377	-29 453	-35 392
Transport	-1 440	-1 831	-1 257	-1 405	-1 661	-1 846	-1 849	-2 321	-3 526	-4 093
Sea freight	-89	-343	18	-284	-379	-383	-296	-180	-841	-413
Sea passenger services	-296	-338	-345	-363	-332	-363	-394	-413	-471	-287
Air freight	518	622	636	740	726	755	697	702	828	906
Air passenger services	278	371	234	-13	-158	-28	243	239	79	-8
Other transport	-1 851	-2 143	-1 799	-1 486	-1 518	-1 827	-2 098	-2 670	-3 120	-4 291
Travel	-10 204	-10 329	-10 660	-11 919	-13 447	-13 955	-13 705	-14 881	-16 598	-20 017
Other services	-2 942	-2 336	-2 911	-2 381	-3 404	-5 778	-5 782	-7 174	-9 330	-11 282
Insurance	-529	-653	-750	-449	-329	-663	-906	-1 157	-1 453	-1 257
Trade services	-741	-945	-1 155	-1 079	-1 513	-2 133	-2 319	-1 999	-1 330	-2 365
Merchanting	2 003	1 951	2 131	2 240	1 856	1 372	1 533	2 000	2 755	1 956
Trade commissions	-2 744	-2 896	-3 286	-3 320	-3 370	-3 505	-3 852	-3 998	-4 082	-4 320
Banking	318	373	407	597	542	680	645	465	606	697
Advertising	-348	-376	-475	-426	-483	-462	-491	-696	-854	-925
Business services	-447	-747	-513	88	102	-57	-328	-265	-1 015	-1 666
Construction	331	1 138	927	1 244	986	494	494	237	364	220
Communication services	-72	-99	-213	-158	-164	-127	-109	-131	-238	-233
Film/TV	-173	-185	-168	-211	-210	-314	-334	-582	-790	-840
Income from patents	-662	-677	-786	-1 022	-1 126	-1 248	-1 527	-1 431	-1 906	-1 955
Other misc. services	-619	-166	-186	-966	-1 209	-1 949	-907	-1 615	-2 714	-2 959
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	1 634	3 037	2 610	2 206	3 271	3 599	10 024	9 858	12 861	8 422
LABOUR INCOME	-643	-647	-624	-745	-685	-773	-665	-677	-728	-872
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	6 485	7 891	9 089	9 068	9 081	8 568	9 338	9 639	9 360	7 928
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-11 101	-13 280	-13 067	-12 713	-14 051	-15 324	-16 284	-17 871	-28 852	-24 715
CURRENT ACCOUNT	5 763	10 925	20 139	38 292	39 667	42 053	51 550	33 675	-17 843	-19 525
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	115	116	119	131	134	135	131	123	107	109
SERVICES	66	68	69	68	64	60	64	62	59	55
Transport	86	85	90	88	85	85	86	84	79	77
Sea freight	97	91	100	91	87	86	90	94	76	88
Sea passenger services	6	6	9	9	10	9	9	11	10	12
Air freight	1 011	1 041	1 173	1 186	1 518	758	365	372	389	543
Air passenger services	116	118	111	99	93	99	109	107	102	100
Other transport	64	63	70	73	72	70	69	67	66	58
Travel	32	35	37	35	33	34	36	36	33	30
Other services	83	87	84	87	83	73	76	73	69	65
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	76	72	70	72	62	47	48	57	72	53
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	13	14	13	14	14	13	14	15	16	15
Banking	451	495	482	650	579	762	452	296	345	369
Advertising	46	48	46	49	49	52	56	47	41	44
Business services	78	69	78	105	105	98	90	92	77	70
Construction	108	138	131	155	150	127	125	110	113	107
Communication services	91	88	77	84	84	89	90	89	79	88
Film/TV	15	25	19	15	17	13	18	15	9	6
Income from patents	50	52	51	48	47	46	44	52	44	44
Other misc. services	87	96	96	84	82	73	89	82	74	71
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	112	121	117	112	116	115	139	128	132	117
LABOUR INCOME	54	54	57	52	57	57	64	64	63	59
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	539	764	953	1 015	924	759	751	734	730	609
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	39	37	38	42	38	40	38	37	28	32
CURRENT ACCOUNT	102	104	107	114	114	114	115	109	96	96

GERMANY

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	87 935	99 096	110 184	117 607	125 479	140 201	160 180	161 693	162 884	169 051
SERVICES	10 297	11 366	12 317	13 361	14 030	13 854	16 289	17 120	18 315	18 655
Transport	3 249	3 609	3 887	3 665	3 617	3 642	4 137	4 547	4 861	4 848
Sea freight	1 288	1 375	1 379	1 167	1 085	949	1 011	1 059	1 037	1 075
Sea passenger services	7	7	7	8	6	5	5	6	4	3
Air freight	87	107	108	130	129	152	179	178	204	194
Air passenger services	464	530	566	563	601	726	836	1 015	1 115	1 102
Other transport	1 404	1 591	1 826	1 795	1 795	1 810	2 106	2 290	2 501	2 474
Travel	2 200	2 446	2 749	3 124	3 338	3 587	3 727	4 029	4 217	4 199
Other services	4 847	5 311	5 681	6 572	7 075	6 625	8 425	8 544	9 237	9 609
Insurance	- 109	- 118	- 100	46	117	- 29	- 236	- 598	- 464	- 423
Trade services	1 109	1 020	1 034	1 248	1 119	937	1 077	1 120	1 604	1 217
Merchandising	920	809	819	1 002	843	672	776	808	1 279	885
Trade commissions	189	212	215	245	276	266	301	312	326	331
Banking	200	225	227	384	406	442	484	403	435	487
Advertising	158	183	214	233	261	252	339	330	335	388
Business services	560	544	685	827	1 096	1 129	1 371	1 569	1 732	1 916
Construction	503	505	526	589	513	469	510	645	764	1 009
Communication services	233	242	256	267	261	304	241	399	246	488
Film/TV	10	16	14	13	19	22	33	39	39	25
Income from patents	181	210	244	280	337	363	382	575	537	526
Other misc. services	2 001	2 485	2 581	2 687	2 947	2 736	4 225	4 064	4 008	3 975
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	4 611	4 831	5 248	7 138	9 262	11 048	16 513	22 684	28 098	34 277
LABOUR INCOME	260	251	287	174	178	183	198	197	192	207
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	1 873	1 994	1 983	2 199	2 086	2 124	2 500	2 717	2 591	2 367
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	5 734	6 183	6 190	7 120	6 630	8 099	7 850	8 033	9 212	9 019
CURRENT ACCOUNT	110 710	123 721	136 208	147 600	157 666	175 509	203 529	212 444	221 291	233 577
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	78 841	87 809	96 471	92 919	94 605	99 459	113 980	129 314	148 102	149 962
SERVICES	18 120	19 409	20 471	21 738	23 314	25 783	27 049	30 081	34 116	36 609
Transport	4 295	4 754	5 002	4 728	4 807	5 824	6 403	7 280	8 370	8 894
Sea freight	766	934	956	815	751	1 285	1 364	1 332	1 620	1 553
Sea passenger services	167	204	214	220	181	202	199	190	266	240
Air freight	10	10	10	10	7	28	83	81	99	76
Air passenger services	557	644	712	711	805	933	1 033	1 192	1 328	1 374
Other transport	2 795	2 962	3 109	2 971	3 063	3 376	3 723	4 485	5 056	5 653
Travel	7 818	8 366	8 998	9 661	10 555	11 047	10 921	11 709	13 049	13 913
Other services	6 007	6 289	6 472	7 348	7 952	8 913	9 725	11 093	12 697	13 802
Insurance	181	233	315	288	297	384	331	286	486	476
Trade services	985	1 070	1 213	1 329	1 440	1 528	1 696	1 775	1 734	1 820
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	985	1 070	1 213	1 329	1 440	1 528	1 696	1 775	1 734	1 820
Banking	48	50	57	68	63	57	108	147	158	182
Advertising	291	304	383	365	392	433	522	613	706	792
Business services	832	1 014	786	660	877	1 030	1 458	1 632	2 026	2 733
Construction	647	597	658	610	607	643	690	875	1 082	1 273
Communication services	276	293	345	351	340	385	310	496	315	691
Film/TV	96	122	89	107	107	159	215	273	343	301
Income from patents	341	363	386	563	575	678	711	881	1 073	1 032
Other misc. services	2 311	2 243	2 240	3 007	3 252	3 616	3 683	4 114	4 774	4 501
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	5 616	6 451	7 057	8 009	8 606	10 217	13 265	17 747	21 831	30 307
LABOUR INCOME	872	854	855	909	926	979	1 023	1 061	1 046	1 077
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	233	246	254	261	303	383	376	433	446	516
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	10 176	11 597	11 947	12 817	13 549	16 223	16 331	15 664	21 445	22 860
CURRENT ACCOUNT	113 857	126 367	137 056	136 652	141 304	153 046	172 023	194 300	226 987	241 332

GERMANY

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	9 095	11 287	13 713	24 688	30 874	40 742	46 199	32 379	14 781	19 088
SERVICES	-7 823	-8 043	-8 154	-8 377	-9 284	-11 929	-10 760	-12 962	-15 801	-17 954
Transport	-1 046	-1 146	-1 115	-1 064	-1 190	-2 182	-2 266	-2 732	-3 509	-4 047
Sea freight	521	441	424	352	335	-336	-353	-273	-584	-478
Sea passenger services	-160	-197	-208	-212	-175	-197	-194	-183	-261	-237
Air freight	77	97	98	120	122	124	96	97	105	117
Air passenger services	-92	-114	-146	-148	-204	-207	-197	-177	-213	-271
Other transport	-1 392	-1 372	-1 283	-1 176	-1 268	-1 566	-1 617	-2 195	-2 555	-3 179
Travel	-5 618	-5 919	-6 249	-6 537	-7 218	-7 460	-7 194	-7 680	-8 831	-9 714
Other services	-1 160	-978	-791	-776	-877	-2 288	-1 300	-2 549	-3 460	-4 193
Insurance	-290	-351	-415	-242	-180	-414	-568	-884	-950	-899
Trade services	124	-50	-179	-82	-321	-591	-619	-656	-129	-603
Merchandising	920	809	819	1 002	843	672	776	808	1 279	885
Trade commissions	-796	-858	-999	-1 084	-1 164	-1 262	-1 395	-1 464	-1 408	-1 489
Banking	152	175	170	316	343	385	376	256	277	304
Advertising	-133	-122	-168	-132	-131	-182	-184	-284	-371	-404
Business services	-272	-470	-101	167	219	99	-87	-63	-294	-817
Construction	-144	-92	-133	-21	-95	-174	-180	-230	-318	-264
Communication services	-43	-51	-89	-84	-79	-81	-70	-98	-69	-203
Film/TV	-85	-106	-75	-94	-88	-136	-183	-234	-303	-276
Income from patents	-160	-153	-141	-283	-238	-315	-329	-306	-536	-506
Other misc. services	-309	242	341	-320	-305	-880	542	-51	-767	-526
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-1 005	-1 620	-1 809	-871	656	830	3 249	4 936	6 266	3 970
LABOUR INCOME	-612	-604	-569	-734	-748	-796	-825	-864	-854	-870
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	1 640	1 748	1 728	1 938	1 784	1 740	2 125	2 284	2 145	1 851
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-4 442	-5 413	-5 757	-5 697	-6 919	-8 125	-8 481	-7 631	-12 234	-13 841
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-3 146	-2 646	-848	10 948	16 362	22 463	31 507	18 144	-5 695	-7 755
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	112	113	114	127	133	141	141	125	110	113
SERVICES	57	59	60	61	60	54	60	57	54	51
Transport	76	76	78	78	75	63	65	62	58	55
Sea freight	168	147	144	143	145	74	74	79	64	69
Sea passenger services	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	1
Air freight	857	1 086	1 091	1 259	1 787	545	216	219	205	254
Air passenger services	83	82	80	79	75	78	81	85	84	80
Other transport	50	54	59	60	59	54	57	51	49	44
Travel	28	29	31	32	32	32	34	34	32	30
Other services	81	84	88	89	89	74	87	77	73	70
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	113	95	85	94	78	61	64	63	93	67
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	19	20	18	18	19	17	18	18	19	18
Banking	415	451	401	564	642	777	449	275	275	267
Advertising	54	60	56	64	67	58	65	54	47	49
Business services	67	54	87	125	125	110	94	96	85	70
Construction	78	85	80	97	84	73	74	74	71	79
Communication services	84	82	74	76	77	79	78	80	78	71
Film/TV	11	13	16	12	18	14	15	14	12	8
Income from patents	53	58	63	50	59	54	54	65	50	51
Other misc. services	87	111	115	89	91	76	115	99	84	88
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	82	75	74	89	108	108	124	128	129	113
LABOUR INCOME	30	29	34	19	19	19	19	19	18	19
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	804	810	780	843	689	554	665	627	581	459
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	56	53	52	56	49	50	48	51	43	39
CURRENT ACCOUNT	97	98	99	108	112	115	118	109	97	97

GERMANY

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	91 737	105 848	117 573	117 166	115 384	121 020	134 692	145 770	142 379	144 995
SERVICES	18 029	19 344	20 625	19 585	18 901	18 888	21 425	23 395	24 543	25 029
Transport	5 919	6 546	7 205	6 296	6 021	6 465	7 290	8 074	8 682	9 131
Sea freight	1 922	2 032	2 321	1 716	1 509	1 370	1 568	1 547	1 609	1 818
Sea passenger services	13	16	29	25	32	31	35	44	47	36
Air freight	488	581	588	678	647	718	780	782	910	917
Air passenger services	1 562	1 867	1 891	1 624	1 632	1 891	2 237	2 493	2 591	2 813
Other transport	1 936	2 049	2 376	2 253	2 202	2 456	2 672	3 208	3 524	3 547
Travel	2 542	3 021	3 529	3 292	3 337	3 467	3 959	4 195	4 139	4 220
Other services	9 567	9 777	9 891	9 996	9 543	8 957	10 176	11 126	11 722	11 678
Insurance	148	182	133	243	340	302	158	137	-95	15
Trade services	1 295	1 389	1 605	1 530	1 303	975	1 102	1 574	1 897	1 472
Merchandising	1 083	1 142	1 312	1 238	1 013	700	756	1 192	1 476	1 070
Trade commissions	213	247	294	292	289	274	345	383	424	402
Banking	209	242	287	321	249	341	344	299	417	470
Advertising	139	164	195	182	199	252	294	290	256	325
Business services	993	1 104	1 115	1 112	1 182	1 223	1 451	1 652	1 655	1 883
Construction	3 764	3 669	3 397	2 898	2 448	1 870	1 983	1 927	2 302	2 225
Communication services	469	468	442	566	597	678	700	682	629	1 152
Film/TV	20	45	26	23	23	26	39	60	41	32
Income from patents	482	528	570	653	666	708	835	976	975	982
Other misc. services	2 047	1 987	2 121	2 468	2 536	2 581	3 268	3 529	3 645	3 123
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	10 362	12 381	13 057	13 533	14 146	16 006	19 419	22 549	25 112	25 019
LABOUR INCOME	490	504	546	639	740	839	996	1 028	1 033	1 054
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	6 089	7 085	8 173	7 860	8 098	7 744	8 272	8 442	8 254	7 118
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 418	1 558	1 745	1 988	1 900	2 170	2 036	2 638	2 161	2 448
CURRENT ACCOUNT	128 125	146 720	161 719	160 770	159 169	166 666	186 838	203 820	203 483	205 662
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	76 858	88 713	94 326	85 673	85 696	94 200	110 416	121 045	138 194	138 982
SERVICES	24 791	25 798	27 298	26 913	28 129	28 538	32 000	34 810	38 195	42 467
Transport	6 314	7 231	7 347	6 638	6 493	6 129	6 873	7 663	8 698	9 177
Sea freight	2 532	2 816	2 727	2 352	2 222	1 417	1 511	1 454	1 866	1 753
Sea passenger services	150	156	167	176	188	197	235	273	256	87
Air freight	47	56	49	58	44	87	180	177	187	128
Air passenger services	1 191	1 382	1 512	1 490	1 586	1 712	1 796	2 076	2 300	2 550
Other transport	2 395	2 821	2 892	2 563	2 452	2 716	3 153	3 683	4 089	4 660
Travel	7 128	7 431	7 940	8 674	9 566	9 962	10 469	11 396	11 905	14 523
Other services	11 349	11 136	12 012	11 601	12 070	12 446	14 658	15 751	17 592	18 767
Insurance	387	485	468	450	489	551	497	409	407	373
Trade services	2 161	2 284	2 581	2 527	2 495	2 517	2 802	2 917	3 098	3 234
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	2 161	2 284	2 581	2 527	2 495	2 517	2 802	2 917	3 098	3 234
Banking	42	44	50	40	50	46	75	91	89	77
Advertising	355	418	502	476	551	532	601	702	740	845
Business services	1 168	1 380	1 527	1 191	1 299	1 380	1 692	1 854	2 376	2 732
Construction	3 289	2 438	2 337	1 632	1 368	1 202	1 310	1 460	1 620	1 742
Communication services	498	515	567	640	682	724	740	716	798	1 181
Film/TV	108	124	119	140	145	203	191	408	528	596
Income from patents	984	1 052	1 214	1 391	1 554	1 640	2 034	2 101	2 344	2 431
Other misc. services	2 357	2 395	2 647	3 113	3 440	3 651	4 717	5 094	5 592	5 556
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	7 724	7 723	8 638	10 456	11 530	13 237	12 644	17 627	18 518	20 566
LABOUR INCOME	521	548	601	649	678	816	835	841	906	1 056
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	1 244	942	812	730	800	917	1 058	1 087	1 039	1 041
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	8 077	9 425	9 056	9 004	9 032	9 369	9 840	12 878	18 779	13 321
CURRENT ACCOUNT	119 215	133 149	140 732	133 426	135 864	147 076	166 795	188 289	215 630	217 432

GERMANY

Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	14 879	17 135	23 247	31 493	29 688	26 820	24 275	24 724	4 185	6 013
SERVICES	-6 762	-6 454	-6 673	-7 328	-9 228	-9 650	-10 575	-11 415	-13 652	-17 438
Transport	-394	-685	-142	-341	-471	336	417	411	-16	-46
Sea freight	-610	-784	-406	-636	-713	-48	57	93	-257	65
Sea passenger services	-137	-140	-137	-151	-156	-166	-200	-229	-209	-50
Air freight	441	525	538	620	603	631	600	605	723	789
Air passenger services	371	485	380	135	46	179	441	416	292	263
Other transport	-459	-772	-516	-310	-250	-260	-481	-475	-565	-1 113
Travel	-4 586	-4 410	-4 411	-5 382	-6 229	-6 496	-6 510	-7 201	-7 766	-10 303
Other services	-1 782	-1 358	-2 121	-1 605	-2 528	-3 490	-4 482	-4 625	-5 870	-7 089
Insurance	-239	-302	-335	-207	-149	-249	-338	-272	-502	-358
Trade services	-866	-895	-975	-997	-1 192	-1 542	-1 700	-1 343	-1 201	-1 762
Merchandising	1 083	1 142	1 312	1 238	1 013	700	756	1 192	1 476	1 070
Trade commissions	-1 948	-2 037	-2 287	-2 236	-2 206	-2 243	-2 456	-2 534	-2 674	-2 832
Banking	166	198	237	281	199	295	269	208	329	393
Advertising	-215	-255	-307	-294	-351	-280	-307	-412	-484	-521
Business services	-175	-277	-412	-79	-117	-156	-241	-202	-721	-848
Construction	475	1 231	1 060	1 265	1 080	668	674	467	682	484
Communication services	-29	-47	-124	-74	-85	-46	-40	-34	-169	-30
Film/TV	-88	-79	-93	-117	-122	-177	-152	-348	-487	-564
Income from patents	-502	-524	-645	-739	-888	-933	-1 198	-1 125	-1 369	-1 449
Other misc. services	-310	-408	-526	-645	-904	-1 069	-1 449	-1 565	-1 947	-2 433
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	2 638	4 658	4 419	3 077	2 616	2 769	6 775	4 921	6 594	4 452
LABOUR INCOME	-31	-43	-55	-11	63	23	160	187	127	-2
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	4 845	6 143	7 361	7 130	7 298	6 828	7 214	7 355	7 215	6 077
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-6 659	-7 867	-7 310	-7 016	-7 131	-7 199	-7 803	-10 240	-16 619	-10 874
CURRENT ACCOUNT	8 909	13 570	20 987	27 344	23 305	19 590	20 043	15 532	-12 147	-11 770
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	119	119	125	137	135	128	122	120	103	104
SERVICES	73	75	76	73	67	66	67	67	64	59
Transport	94	91	98	95	93	105	106	105	100	99
Sea freight	76	72	85	73	68	97	104	106	86	104
Sea passenger services	9	10	18	14	17	16	15	16	18	42
Air freight	1 044	1 033	1 189	1 173	1 474	827	434	443	486	715
Air passenger services	131	135	125	109	103	110	125	120	113	110
Other transport	81	73	82	88	90	90	85	87	86	76
Travel	36	41	44	38	35	35	38	37	35	29
Other services	84	88	82	86	79	72	69	71	67	62
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	60	61	62	61	52	39	39	54	61	46
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	10	11	11	12	12	11	12	13	14	12
Banking	491	546	573	794	500	744	457	330	470	608
Advertising	39	39	39	38	36	47	49	41	35	38
Business services	85	80	73	93	91	89	86	89	70	69
Construction	114	150	145	178	179	156	151	132	142	128
Communication services	94	91	78	88	88	94	95	95	79	97
Film/TV	19	36	22	17	16	13	21	15	8	5
Income from patents	49	50	47	47	43	43	41	46	42	40
Other misc. services	87	83	80	79	74	71	69	69	65	56
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	134	160	151	129	123	121	154	128	136	122
LABOUR INCOME	94	92	91	98	109	103	119	122	114	100
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	489	752	1 007	1 076	1 012	845	782	777	794	684
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	18	17	19	22	21	23	21	20	12	18
CURRENT ACCOUNT	107	110	115	120	117	113	112	108	94	95

GREECE

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	4 611	5 567	5 626	4 586	4 865	5 018	5 441	4 999	5 485	4 629
SERVICES	5 583	6 620	7 217	6 735	7 396	8 857	9 425	9 784	10 037	8 857
Transport	2 479	3 238	3 087	2 700	3 028	4 116	4 670	4 679	4 827	2 649
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	1 685	2 036	2 751	2 783	3 077	3 277	3 593	3 822	3 692	4 733
Other services	1 419	1 346	1 380	1 252	1 290	1 464	1 161	1 283	1 518	1 476
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	91	172	159	83	96	173	224	213	292	300
LABOUR INCOME	58	60	42	26	64	52	34	33	47	127
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	51	57	43	38	36	25	55	36	65	43
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 774	1 951	1 434	981	1 171	1 427	1 325	1 441	1 817	5 003
CURRENT ACCOUNT	12 168	14 427	14 521	12 449	13 628	15 552	16 504	16 506	17 743	18 960
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	9 436	10 927	12 248	9 170	9 630	10 152	12 142	12 993	13 645	13 568
SERVICES	3 333	3 813	3 890	3 443	3 704	4 089	4 787	5 344	5 308	3 549
Transport	1 942	2 450	2 350	1 987	2 291	2 392	2 853	3 032	3 040	1 182
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	407	430	482	502	440	620	741	855	819	915
Other services	984	933	1 059	954	973	1 077	1 193	1 457	1 449	1 451
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	982	1 371	1 621	1 376	1 332	1 424	1 629	1 494	1 625	1 826
LABOUR INCOME	19	16	13	13	15	18	24	21	21	133
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	120	148	157	144	132	160	193	191	196	204
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	4	5	5	8	7	12	12	9	12	11
CURRENT ACCOUNT	13 894	16 280	17 934	14 154	14 820	15 855	18 787	20 052	20 807	19 291

GREECE

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-4 825	-5 360	-6 622	-4 584	-4 765	-5 134	-6 701	-7 994	-8 160	-8 939
SERVICES	2 250	2 807	3 327	3 292	3 692	4 768	4 638	4 440	4 729	5 308
Transport	837	788	737	713	737	1 724	1 818	1 647	1 787	1 466
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	1 278	1 606	2 269	2 281	2 637	2 657	2 852	2 967	2 873	3 817
Other services	435	413	321	298	317	387	-31	-174	69	24
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-891	-1 199	-1 462	-1 293	-1 236	-1 251	-1 405	-1 281	-1 333	-1 525
LABOUR INCOME	39	44	29	13	49	34	10	12	26	-6
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-69	-91	-114	-106	-96	-135	-138	-155	-131	-161
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 770	1 946	1 429	973	1 164	1 415	1 313	1 432	1 805	4 992
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-1 726	-1 853	-3 413	-1 705	-1 192	-303	-2 283	-3 546	-3 064	-3 311
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	49	51	46	50	51	49	45	38	40	34
SERVICES	167	174	186	196	200	217	197	183	189	250
Transport	128	132	131	136	132	172	164	154	159	224
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	414	474	571	554	699	529	485	447	451	517
Other services	144	144	130	131	133	136	97	88	105	102
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	9	13	10	6	7	12	14	14	18	16
LABOUR INCOME	305	375	323	200	427	289	142	157	224	95
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	42	39	27	26	27	16	28	19	33	21
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	44 350	39 020	28 680	12 262	16 729	11 892	11 042	16 011	15 142	46 386
CURRENT ACCOUNT	88	89	81	88	92	98	88	82	85	98

GREECE

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	1 995	2 264	2 310	2 462	2 765	2 949	3 347	3 200	3 283	2 788
SERVICES	2 471	2 933	3 181	3 140	3 568	4 182	4 404	4 704	4 937	4 180
Transport	1 077	1 394	1 313	1 171	1 305	1 727	1 950	1 994	2 080	1 139
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	854	1 010	1 313	1 431	1 663	1 786	1 908	2 096	2 122	2 287
Other services	540	529	555	538	600	669	546	614	735	753
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	35	34	45	39	66	122	166	137	191	171
LABOUR INCOME	8	16	14	6	11	13	9	11	13	49
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	18	13	10	13	10	5	26	6	5	10
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 192	1 118	650	447	598	688	663	781	981	4 127
CURRENT ACCOUNT	5 719	6 378	6 210	6 107	7 018	7 959	8 615	8 839	9 410	11 325
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	4 447	5 024	5 830	5 416	5 814	6 228	7 207	7 862	8 164	8 533
SERVICES	1 442	1 643	1 706	1 596	1 703	1 925	2 199	2 508	2 577	1 810
Transport	821	1 024	998	892	998	1 080	1 256	1 376	1 420	536
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	206	220	246	260	246	350	403	450	464	533
Other services	415	399	462	444	459	495	540	682	693	741
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	225	432	539	350	330	350	467	346	516	986
LABOUR INCOME	6	6	7	8	10	10	14	15	14	91
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	38	53	48	37	23	52	65	75	68	78
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1	3	1	2	3	5	4	3	3	3
CURRENT ACCOUNT	6 159	7 161	8 131	7 409	7 883	8 570	9 956	10 809	11 342	11 501

GREECE

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-2 452	-2 760	-3 520	-2 954	-3 049	-3 279	-3 860	-4 662	-4 881	-5 745
SERVICES	1 029	1 290	1 475	1 544	1 865	2 257	2 205	2 196	2 360	2 370
Transport	256	370	315	279	307	647	694	618	660	603
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	648	790	1 067	1 171	1 417	1 436	1 505	1 646	1 658	1 754
Other services	125	130	93	94	141	174	6	-68	42	12
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-190	-398	-494	-311	-264	-228	-301	-209	-325	-815
LABOUR INCOME	2	10	7	-2	1	3	-5	-4	-1	-42
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-20	-40	-38	-24	-13	-47	-39	-69	-63	-68
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 191	1 115	649	445	595	683	659	778	978	4 124
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-440	-783	-1 921	-1 302	-865	-611	-1 341	-1 970	-1 932	-1 76
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	45	45	40	45	48	47	46	41	40	33
SERVICES	171	179	186	197	210	217	200	188	192	231
Transport	131	136	132	131	131	160	155	145	146	213
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	415	459	534	550	676	510	473	466	457	429
Other services	130	133	120	121	131	135	101	90	106	102
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	16	8	8	11	20	35	36	40	37	17
LABOUR INCOME	133	267	200	75	110	130	64	73	93	54
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	47	25	21	35	43	10	40	8	7	13
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	119 200	37 267	65 000	22 350	19 933	13 760	16 575	26 033	32 700	133 925
CURRENT ACCOUNT	93	89	76	82	89	93	87	82	83	98

GREECE

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	2 616	3 303	3 316	2 124	2 100	2 069	2 094	1 799	2 202	1 841
SERVICES	3 112	3 687	4 036	3 595	3 828	4 675	5 021	5 080	5 100	4 677
Transport	1 402	1 844	1 774	1 529	1 723	2 389	2 720	2 685	2 747	1 509
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	831	1 026	1 438	1 352	1 414	1 491	1 685	1 726	1 570	2 445
Other services	879	817	825	714	690	795	615	669	783	723
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	56	138	114	44	30	51	58	76	101	129
LABOUR INCOME	50	44	28	20	53	39	25	22	34	78
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	33	44	33	25	26	20	29	30	60	33
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	582	833	784	534	573	739	662	660	836	876
CURRENT ACCOUNT	6 449	8 049	8 311	6 342	6 610	7 593	7 889	7 667	8 333	7 635
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	4 989	5 903	6 418	3 754	3 816	3 924	4 935	5 131	5 481	5 035
SERVICES	1 891	2 170	2 184	1 847	2 001	2 164	2 588	2 836	2 731	1 739
Transport	1 121	1 426	1 352	1 095	1 293	1 312	1 597	1 656	1 620	646
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	201	210	236	242	194	270	338	405	355	382
Other services	569	534	597	510	514	582	653	775	756	711
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	757	939	1 082	1 026	1 002	1 074	1 162	1 148	1 109	840
LABOUR INCOME	13	10	6	5	5	8	10	6	7	42
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	82	95	109	107	109	108	128	116	128	126
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	3	2	4	6	4	7	8	6	9	8
CURRENT ACCOUNT	7 735	9 119	9 803	6 745	6 937	7 285	8 831	9 243	9 465	7 790

GREECE

Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-2 373	-2 600	-3 102	-1 630	-1 716	-1 855	-2 841	-3 332	-3 279	-3 194
SERVICES	1 221	1 517	1 852	1 748	1 827	2 511	2 433	2 244	2 369	2 939
Transport	281	418	422	434	430	1 077	1 124	1 029	1 127	863
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	630	816	1 202	1 110	1 220	1 221	1 347	1 321	1 215	2 063
Other services	310	283	228	204	176	213	-37	-106	27	12
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	- 701	- 801	- 968	- 982	- 972	-1 023	-1 104	-1 072	-1 008	- 710
LABOUR INCOME	37	34	22	15	48	31	15	16	27	35
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-49	-51	-76	-82	-83	-88	-99	-86	-68	-93
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	579	831	780	528	569	732	654	654	827	868
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-1 286	-1 070	-1 492	-403	- 327	308	- 942	-1 576	-1 132	- 155
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	52	56	52	57	55	53	42	35	40	37
SERVICES	165	170	185	195	191	216	194	179	187	269
Transport	125	129	131	140	133	182	170	162	170	234
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	413	489	609	559	729	552	498	426	442	640
Other services	154	153	138	140	134	137	94	86	104	102
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	7	15	11	4	3	5	5	7	9	15
LABOUR INCOME	385	440	467	400	1 060	487	250	367	486	184
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	40	46	30	23	24	19	23	26	47	26
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	19 400	41 650	19 600	8 900	14 325	10 557	8 275	11 000	9 289	11 370
CURRENT ACCOUNT	83	88	85	94	95	104	89	83	88	98

SPAIN

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	22 478	28 859	31 006	27 201	29 013	33 500	39 243	42 283	47 437	49 472
SERVICES	12 833	15 795	16 770	17 799	18 373	20 151	21 852	21 977	24 182	26 982
Transport	3 575	4 243	4 268	3 551	3 738	4 175	4 616	4 523	4 802	4 675
Sea freight	620	755	808	572	484	545	643	469	519	548
Sea passenger services	4	1	19	13	13	11	12	12	13	25
Air freight	25	31	41	42	48	28	46	56	70	74
Air passenger services	1 083	1 152	1 347	1 180	1 323	1 445	1 527	1 408	1 265	1 030
Other transport	1 843	2 304	2 053	1 744	1 870	2 146	2 388	2 578	2 935	2 997
Travel	7 765	9 859	10 643	12 163	12 799	14 130	14 757	14 514	15 499	17 091
Other services	1 493	1 693	1 859	2 085	1 836	1 846	2 479	2 940	3 881	5 216
Insurance	71	97	222	235	282	275	300	364	463	750
Trade services	325	353	541	620	696	574	755	864	819	607
Merchanting	21	32	72	80	18	-31	54	27	58	13
Trade commissions	304	321	469	540	678	605	701	837	761	594
Banking	51	60	69	88	175	217	301	307	471	758
Advertising	45	55	72	71	107	139	187	276	396	411
Business services	121	140	161	164	133	137	237	280	488	651
Construction	214	258	75	71	23	55	128	113	238	380
Communication services	57	152	301	352	175	95	79	89	100	134
Film/TV	10	18	28	15	23	28	80	69	78	83
Income from patents	35	39	34	33	25	33	47	67	64	79
Other misc. services	564	521	356	436	197	293	365	511	762	1 363
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	1 328	1 737	2 230	1 513	1 413	2 096	3 217	3 892	5 690	7 020
LABOUR INCOME	155	163	163	181	192	182	190	178	183	186
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	127	155	112	116	250	218	225	225	290	295
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 850	1 942	2 339	2 889	4 008	6 374	7 754	7 459	10 652	11 550
CURRENT ACCOUNT	38 771	48 651	52 620	49 699	53 249	62 521	72 481	76 014	88 433	95 506
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	30 919	34 235	36 521	33 770	40 163	48 741	61 538	65 519	72 361	73 309
SERVICES	5 512	6 015	6 624	6 331	7 266	8 855	11 048	12 315	13 588	16 570
Transport	2 525	2 777	2 588	2 241	2 828	3 333	3 906	4 130	4 301	4 317
Sea freight	808	903	908	648	844	1 008	1 138	1 199	1 270	1 350
Sea passenger services	10	11	12	11	13	11	13	14	12	17
Air freight	14	11	18	22	25	40	54	63	68	69
Air passenger services	208	224	257	269	333	487	531	596	593	582
Other transport	1 485	1 628	1 393	1 291	1 613	1 787	2 170	2 258	2 358	2 299
Travel	1 009	1 067	1 316	1 530	1 698	2 080	2 797	3 317	3 685	4 268
Other services	1 978	2 171	2 720	2 560	2 740	3 442	4 345	4 868	5 602	7 985
Insurance	247	293	360	430	449	468	465	465	574	824
Trade services	427	482	525	472	562	659	824	785	719	717
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	427	482	525	472	562	659	824	785	719	717
Banking	34	40	39	38	86	94	149	230	300	414
Advertising	124	121	115	152	201	238	332	340	402	438
Business services	544	486	538	488	506	693	917	1 094	1 206	2 062
Construction	105	141	227	83	33	34	62	108	158	289
Communication services	45	43	99	104	95	77	67	66	92	193
Film/TV	46	56	73	75	84	113	189	253	341	369
Income from patents	186	233	304	313	329	546	636	740	786	823
Other misc. services	220	276	440	405	395	520	704	787	1 024	1 856
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	4 101	4 779	4 607	3 544	3 405	4 794	5 689	6 772	9 594	12 137
LABOUR INCOME	2	3	5	7	7	7	9	9	10	17
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	344	294	499	548	487	580	513	677	703	827
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	492	559	891	1 740	1 737	2 558	3 570	4 120	5 804	7 002
CURRENT ACCOUNT	41 370	45 885	49 147	45 940	53 065	65 535	82 367	89 412	102 059	109 862

SPAIN

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-8 441	-5 376	-5 515	-6 569	-11 150	-15 241	-22 295	-23 236	-24 924	-23 837
SERVICES	7 321	9 780	10 146	11 468	11 107	11 296	10 804	9 662	10 594	10 411
Transport	1 050	1 466	1 680	1 310	910	842	710	393	501	357
Sea freight	- 188	- 148	- 100	- 76	- 360	- 463	- 495	- 730	- 751	- 802
Sea passenger services	- 6	- 10	7	2	0	0	- 1	- 2	0	8
Air freight	11	20	23	20	23	- 12	- 8	- 7	2	5
Air passenger services	875	928	1 090	911	990	958	996	812	671	448
Other transport	358	676	660	453	257	359	218	320	577	698
Travel	6 756	8 792	9 327	10 633	11 101	12 050	11 960	11 197	11 814	12 823
Other services	- 485	- 478	- 861	- 475	- 904	- 1 596	- 1 866	- 1 928	- 1 721	- 2 769
Insurance	- 176	- 196	- 138	- 195	- 167	- 193	- 165	- 101	- 111	- 74
Trade services	- 102	- 129	16	148	134	- 85	- 69	79	101	- 110
Merchandising	21	32	72	80	- 18	- 31	54	27	58	13
Trade commissions	- 123	- 161	- 56	68	116	- 54	- 123	52	43	- 123
Banking	17	20	30	50	89	123	152	77	171	344
Advertising	- 79	- 66	- 43	- 81	- 94	- 99	- 145	- 64	- 6	- 28
Business services	- 423	- 346	- 377	- 324	- 373	- 556	- 680	- 814	- 718	- 1 410
Construction	109	117	- 152	- 12	- 10	21	66	5	81	91
Communication services	12	109	202	248	80	18	12	23	8	- 58
Film/TV	- 36	- 38	- 45	- 60	- 61	- 85	- 109	- 184	- 263	- 286
Income from patents	- 151	- 194	- 270	- 280	- 304	- 513	- 589	- 673	- 722	- 745
Other misc. services	344	245	- 84	31	- 198	- 227	- 339	- 276	- 262	- 493
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-2 773	-3 042	-2 377	-2 031	-1 992	-2 698	-2 472	-2 880	-3 904	-5 116
LABOUR INCOME	153	160	158	174	185	175	181	169	174	170
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	- 217	- 139	- 387	- 432	- 237	- 362	- 288	- 452	- 413	- 532
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 358	1 383	1 448	1 149	2 271	3 816	4 184	3 339	4 847	4 548
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-2 599	2 766	3 473	3 759	184	-3 014	-9 886	-13 398	-13 626	-14 356
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	73	84	85	81	72	69	64	65	66	67
SERVICES	233	263	253	281	253	228	198	178	178	163
Transport	142	153	165	158	132	125	118	110	112	108
Sea freight	77	84	89	88	57	54	57	39	41	41
Sea passenger services	40	9	158	118	100	100	92	86	104	146
Air freight	179	282	228	191	192	70	85	89	103	107
Air passenger services	521	514	524	439	397	297	288	236	213	177
Other transport	124	142	147	135	116	120	110	114	124	130
Travel	770	924	809	795	754	679	528	438	421	400
Other services	75	78	68	81	67	54	57	60	69	65
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	76	73	103	131	124	87	92	110	114	85
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	71	67	89	114	121	92	85	107	106	83
Banking	150	150	177	232	203	231	202	133	157	183
Advertising	36	45	63	47	53	58	56	81	99	94
Business services	22	29	30	34	26	20	26	26	40	32
Construction	204	183	33	86	70	162	206	105	151	132
Communication services	127	353	304	338	184	123	118	135	109	70
Film/TV	22	32	38	20	27	25	42	27	23	22
Income from patents	19	17	11	11	8	6	7	9	8	10
Other misc. services	256	189	81	108	50	56	52	65	74	73
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	32	36	48	43	41	44	57	57	59	58
LABOUR INCOME	7 750	5 433	3 260	2 586	2 743	2 600	2 111	1 978	1 924	1 125
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	37	53	22	21	51	38	44	33	41	36
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	376	347	263	166	231	249	217	181	184	165
CURRENT ACCOUNT	94	106	107	108	100	95	88	85	87	87

SPAIN

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	13 260	17 293	16 753	16 869	18 720	22 144	26 776	29 667	34 763	35 998
SERVICES	7 390	9 081	9 686	10 589	11 148	12 399	13 228	14 131	15 671	16 618
Transport	2 120	2 518	2 407	2 039	1 830	2 203	2 465	2 609	2 887	2 815
Sea freight	295	355	402	238	219	247	283	256	377	391
Sea passenger services	5	5	11	7	9	8	6	7	5	11
Air freight	12	14	7	6	10	8	22	32	40	36
Air passenger services	632	715	778	796	472	830	855	788	752	656
Other transport	1 176	1 429	1 209	992	1 120	1 110	1 299	1 526	1 713	1 720
Travel	4 653	5 907	6 378	7 509	8 300	9 280	9 424	9 872	10 684	11 103
Other services	617	656	901	1 041	1 018	916	1 339	1 650	2 100	2 700
Insurance	50	57	141	138	112	122	147	207	287	398
Trade services	105	114	324	361	460	297	394	461	465	389
Merchandising	8	12	17	29	10	-12	24	14	27	6
Trade commissions	97	102	307	332	450	309	370	447	439	383
Banking	22	23	26	39	95	106	139	147	255	454
Advertising	29	32	33	39	62	85	123	178	248	240
Business services	47	50	64	55	51	59	118	168	277	359
Construction	53	60	10	6	2	7	40	47	110	135
Communication services	43	65	176	224	91	33	29	22	24	38
Film/TV	5	7	5	6	10	13	15	16	10	22
Income from patents	13	13	18	12	12	17	20	36	34	39
Other misc. services	250	235	104	161	123	177	314	368	390	627
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	544	712	1 100	655	660	963	899	1 612	1 916	3 398
LABOUR INCOME	82	87	87	99	78	79	77	75	92	88
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	5	7	5	11	25	9	13	11	3	4
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	758	795	958	977	2 830	4 897	6 056	5 737	8 916	9 446
CURRENT ACCOUNT	22 039	27 975	28 589	29 200	33 461	40 491	47 049	51 233	61 362	65 552
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	11 335	13 079	13 719	17 120	21 891	27 819	35 459	39 256	43 634	44 978
SERVICES	2 301	2 472	3 201	3 476	3 695	4 691	5 796	6 512	7 735	8 968
Transport	694	759	994	1 146	1 201	1 454	1 741	1 907	2 508	2 494
Sea freight	206	228	192	224	104	124	153	196	801	852
Sea passenger services	5	5	8	8	8	8	10	9	9	12
Air freight	6	6	8	9	8	12	13	20	41	42
Air passenger services	93	101	112	127	147	169	211	239	316	303
Other transport	384	419	674	778	934	1 141	1 354	1 443	1 342	1 285
Travel	555	587	723	828	890	1 113	1 474	1 691	1 845	1 932
Other services	1 052	1 126	1 484	1 502	1 604	2 124	2 581	2 914	3 382	4 541
Insurance	91	99	223	271	193	248	238	284	430	494
Trade services	91	97	253	255	346	428	351	380	425	401
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	91	97	253	255	346	428	351	380	425	401
Banking	9	10	15	17	40	42	48	82	134	111
Advertising	74	75	75	99	142	168	239	244	291	308
Business services	266	258	364	359	384	469	598	649	818	1 286
Construction	43	54	140	60	25	21	33	75	117	215
Communication services	26	26	51	69	51	39	33	39	57	131
Film/TV	29	33	33	43	46	71	113	153	127	159
Income from patents	110	126	136	124	151	311	365	398	390	328
Other misc. services	313	348	194	205	226	327	563	610	593	1 109
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	1 955	2 278	2 554	1 835	1 511	1 927	2 684	3 100	4 422	8 328
LABOUR INCOME	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	4	7
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	136	116	197	198	206	211	173	265	245	254
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	102	116	185	250	1 304	2 031	2 877	3 432	4 907	5 758
CURRENT ACCOUNT	15 830	18 062	19 858	22 881	28 610	36 682	46 991	52 568	60 947	68 292

SPAIN

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	1 925	4 214	3 034	- 251	-3 171	-5 675	-8 683	-9 589	-8 871	-8 981
SERVICES	5 089	6 609	6 485	7 113	7 453	7 708	7 432	7 619	7 936	7 650
Transport	1 426	1 759	1 413	893	629	749	724	702	379	321
Sea freight	89	127	210	14	115	123	130	60	-424	-461
Sea passenger services	0	0	3	-1	1	0	-4	-2	-4	0
Air freight	6	8	-1	-3	2	-4	9	12	0	-6
Air passenger services	539	614	666	669	325	661	644	549	436	353
Other transport	792	1 010	535	214	186	-31	-55	83	371	436
Travel	4 098	5 320	5 655	6 681	7 410	8 167	7 950	8 181	8 838	9 171
Other services	- 435	- 470	- 583	- 461	- 586	-1 208	-1 242	-1 264	-1 281	-1 842
Insurance	-41	-42	-82	-133	-81	-126	-91	-77	-143	-96
Trade services	14	17	71	106	114	-131	43	81	41	-12
Merchanting	8	12	17	29	10	-12	24	14	27	6
Trade commissions	6	5	54	77	104	-119	19	67	14	-18
Banking	13	13	11	22	55	64	91	65	121	342
Advertising	-45	-43	-42	-60	-80	-83	-116	-66	-43	-68
Business services	-219	-208	-300	-304	-333	-410	-480	-481	-541	-927
Construction	10	6	-130	-54	-23	-14	7	-28	-7	-80
Communication services	17	39	125	155	40	-6	-4	-17	-33	-93
Film/TV	-24	-26	-28	-37	-36	-58	-98	-137	-117	-137
Income from patents	-97	-113	-118	-112	-139	-294	-345	-362	-356	-289
Other misc. services	-63	-113	-90	-44	-103	-150	-249	-242	-203	-481
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-1 411	-1 566	-1 454	-1 180	- 851	- 964	-1 785	-1 488	-2 506	-4 930
LABOUR INCOME	81	86	85	97	75	76	75	72	88	82
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	- 131	- 109	- 192	- 187	- 181	- 202	- 160	- 254	- 241	- 249
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	656	679	773	727	1 526	2 866	3 179	2 305	4 009	3 688
CURRENT ACCOUNT	6 209	9 913	8 731	6 319	4 851	3 809	58	-1 335	415	-2 740
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	117	132	122	99	86	80	76	76	80	80
SERVICES	321	367	303	305	302	264	228	217	203	185
Transport	305	332	242	178	152	152	142	137	115	113
Sea freight	143	156	209	106	211	199	185	131	47	46
Sea passenger services	100	100	137	88	112	100	60	78	55	96
Air freight	200	233	87	67	125	67	169	160	99	86
Air passenger services	680	708	695	627	321	491	405	330	238	216
Other transport	306	341	179	128	120	97	96	106	128	134
Travel	838	1 006	882	907	933	834	639	584	579	575
Other services	59	58	61	69	63	43	52	57	62	59
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	115	118	128	142	133	69	112	121	110	97
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	107	105	121	130	130	72	105	118	103	95
Banking	244	230	173	229	237	252	290	179	190	407
Advertising	39	43	44	39	44	51	51	73	85	78
Business services	18	19	18	15	13	13	20	26	34	28
Construction	123	111	7	10	8	33	121	63	94	63
Communication services	165	250	345	325	178	85	88	56	43	29
Film/TV	17	21	15	14	22	18	13	10	8	14
Income from patents	12	10	13	10	8	5	5	9	9	12
Other misc. services	80	68	54	79	54	54	56	60	66	57
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	28	31	43	36	44	50	33	52	43	41
LABOUR INCOME	8 200	8 700	4 350	4 950	2 600	2 633	3 850	2 500	2 275	1 344
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	4	6	3	6	12	4	8	4	1	2
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	743	685	518	391	217	241	210	167	182	164
CURRENT ACCOUNT	139	155	144	128	117	110	100	97	101	96

SPAIN

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	9 218	11 566	14 253	10 332	10 293	11 356	12 467	12 616	12 674	13 474
SERVICES	5 443	6 714	7 084	7 210	7 225	7 752	8 624	7 846	8 511	10 364
Transport	1 455	1 725	1 861	1 512	1 908	1 972	2 151	1 914	1 915	1 860
Sea freight	325	400	406	334	265	298	360	213	143	158
Sea passenger services	-1	-4	8	6	4	3	6	5	8	14
Air freight	13	17	34	36	38	20	24	24	30	38
Air passenger services	451	437	569	384	851	615	672	620	513	374
Other transport	667	875	844	752	750	1 036	1 089	1 052	1 223	1 277
Travel	3 112	3 952	4 265	4 654	4 499	4 850	5 333	4 642	4 815	5 988
Other services	876	1 037	958	1 044	818	930	1 140	1 290	1 780	2 516
Insurance	21	40	81	97	170	153	153	157	177	352
Trade services	220	239	217	259	236	277	361	403	354	219
Merchandising	13	20	55	51	8	-19	30	13	31	7
Trade commissions	207	219	162	208	228	296	331	390	323	212
Banking	29	37	43	49	80	111	162	160	216	304
Advertising	16	23	39	32	45	54	64	98	148	170
Business services	74	90	97	109	82	78	119	112	211	293
Construction	161	198	65	65	21	48	88	66	128	246
Communication services	14	87	125	128	84	62	50	67	76	96
Film/TV	5	11	23	9	13	15	65	53	68	61
Income from patents	22	26	16	21	13	16	27	31	30	40
Other misc. services	314	286	252	275	74	116	51	143	372	736
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	784	1 025	1 130	858	753	1 133	2 318	2 280	3 773	3 622
LABOUR INCOME	73	76	76	82	114	103	113	103	91	98
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	122	148	107	105	225	209	212	214	287	290
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 092	1 147	1 381	1 912	1 178	1 477	1 698	1 722	1 736	2 105
CURRENT ACCOUNT	16 732	20 676	24 031	20 499	19 788	22 030	25 432	24 781	27 071	29 954
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	19 584	21 156	22 802	16 650	18 272	20 922	26 079	26 263	28 727	28 331
SERVICES	3 211	3 543	3 423	2 855	3 571	4 164	5 252	5 803	5 853	7 603
Transport	1 831	2 018	1 594	1 095	1 627	1 879	2 165	2 223	1 793	1 823
Sea freight	602	675	716	424	740	884	985	1 003	469	498
Sea passenger services	5	6	4	3	5	3	3	5	3	6
Air freight	8	5	10	13	17	28	41	43	27	27
Air passenger services	115	123	145	142	186	318	320	357	278	278
Other transport	1 101	1 209	719	513	679	646	816	815	1 016	1 014
Travel	454	480	593	702	808	967	1 323	1 626	1 840	2 336
Other services	926	1 045	1 236	1 058	1 136	1 318	1 764	1 954	2 220	3 444
Insurance	156	194	137	159	256	220	227	181	144	330
Trade services	336	385	272	217	216	231	473	405	294	316
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	336	385	272	217	216	231	473	405	294	316
Banking	25	30	24	21	46	52	101	148	166	303
Advertising	50	46	40	53	59	70	93	96	111	130
Business services	278	228	174	129	122	224	319	445	388	776
Construction	62	87	87	23	8	13	29	33	41	74
Communication services	19	17	48	35	44	38	34	27	35	62
Film/TV	17	23	40	32	38	42	76	100	214	210
Income from patents	76	107	168	189	178	235	271	342	396	495
Other misc. services	-93	-72	246	200	169	193	141	177	431	747
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	2 146	2 501	2 053	1 709	1 894	2 867	3 005	3 672	5 171	3 808
LABOUR INCOME	1	2	3	5	4	4	7	6	5	10
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	208	178	302	350	281	369	340	412	458	574
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	390	443	706	1 490	433	527	693	688	897	1 244
CURRENT ACCOUNT	25 540	27 823	29 289	23 059	24 455	28 853	35 376	36 844	41 112	41 570

SPAIN

Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-10 366	-9 590	-8 549	-6 318	-7 979	-9 566	-13 612	-13 647	-16 053	-14 857
SERVICES	2 232	3 171	3 661	4 355	3 654	3 588	3 372	2 043	2 658	2 761
Transport	- 376	- 293	267	417	281	93	-14	-309	122	37
Sea freight	-277	-275	-310	-90	-475	-586	-625	-790	-327	-341
Sea passenger services	-6	-10	4	3	-1	0	3	0	5	8
Air freight	5	12	24	23	21	-8	-17	-19	3	11
Air passenger services	336	314	424	242	665	297	352	263	235	95
Other transport	-434	-334	125	239	71	390	273	237	207	263
Travel	2 658	3 472	3 672	3 952	3 691	3 883	4 010	3 016	2 976	3 652
Other services	-50	-8	-278	-14	-318	-388	-624	-664	-440	-927
Insurance	-135	-154	-56	-62	-86	-67	-74	-24	32	22
Trade services	-116	-146	-55	42	20	46	-112	-2	60	-97
Merchandising	13	20	55	51	8	-19	30	13	31	7
Trade commissions	-129	-166	-110	-9	12	65	-142	-15	29	-105
Banking	4	7	19	28	34	59	61	12	50	2
Advertising	-34	-23	-1	-21	-14	-16	-29	2	37	41
Business services	-204	-138	-77	-20	-40	-146	-200	-333	-177	-483
Construction	99	111	-22	42	13	35	59	33	88	171
Communication services	-5	70	77	93	40	24	16	40	41	35
Film/TV	-12	-12	-17	-23	-25	-27	-11	-47	-146	-149
Income from patents	-54	-81	-152	-168	-165	-219	-244	-311	-366	-455
Other misc. services	407	358	6	75	-95	-77	-90	-34	-58	-12
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-1 362	-1 476	-923	-851	-1 141	-1 734	-687	-1 392	-1 398	-186
LABOUR INCOME	72	74	73	77	110	99	106	97	85	88
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-86	-30	-195	-245	-56	-160	-128	-198	-172	-283
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	702	704	675	422	745	950	1 005	1 034	838	860
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-8 808	-7 147	-5 258	-2 560	-4 667	-6 823	-9 944	-12 063	-14 041	-11 616
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	47	55	63	62	56	54	48	48	44	48
SERVICES	170	190	207	253	202	186	164	135	145	136
Transport	79	85	117	138	117	105	99	86	107	102
Sea freight	54	59	57	79	36	34	37	21	30	32
Sea passenger services	-20	-67	200	200	80	100	200	100	251	252
Air freight	163	340	340	277	224	71	59	56	110	139
Air passenger services	392	355	392	270	458	193	210	174	185	134
Other transport	61	72	117	147	110	160	133	129	120	126
Travel	685	823	719	663	557	502	403	285	262	256
Other services	95	99	78	99	72	71	65	66	80	73
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	65	62	80	119	109	120	76	100	120	69
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	62	57	60	96	106	128	70	96	110	67
Banking	116	123	179	233	174	213	160	108	130	101
Advertising	32	50	97	60	76	77	69	102	133	131
Business services	27	39	56	84	67	35	37	25	54	38
Construction	260	228	75	283	262	369	303	200	314	331
Communication services	74	512	260	366	191	163	147	248	216	156
Film/TV	29	48	58	28	34	36	86	53	32	29
Income from patents	29	24	10	11	7	7	10	9	8	8
Other misc. services	-338	-397	102	137	44	60	36	81	86	98
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	37	41	55	50	40	40	77	62	73	95
LABOUR INCOME	7 300	3 800	2 533	1 640	2 850	2 575	1 614	1 717	1 663	982
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	59	83	35	30	80	57	62	52	63	51
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	280	259	196	128	272	280	245	250	193	169
CURRENT ACCOUNT	66	74	82	89	81	76	72	67	66	72

FRANCE

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	100 887	117 135	125 849	121 437	122 581	136 995	156 751	165 201	170 628	178 028
SERVICES	37 553	41 607	45 156	41 809	41 708	45 061	54 745	59 036	62 522	73 224
Transport	8 861	9 626	10 076	9 418	9 501	11 081	13 727	13 309	14 529	14 391
Sea freight	1 298	1 410	1 476	1 380	1 392	1 566	1 651	1 470	1 534	2 130
Sea passenger services	120	130	136	127	128	144	129	142	166	166
Air freight	459	499	522	488	493	554	573	622	708	810
Air passenger services	1 094	1 189	1 244	1 163	1 173	1 320	2 290	2 320	2 504	2 484
Other transport	5 890	6 398	6 698	6 260	6 315	7 497	9 084	8 755	9 617	8 801
Travel	8 134	9 663	10 501	9 905	10 298	11 667	14 756	15 899	17 281	19 472
Other services	15 218	16 108	17 851	15 985	15 465	14 759	17 905	21 432	22 443	30 930
Insurance	766	903	1 251	1 168	1 029	1 257	1 179	1 219	864	1 313
Trade services	1 387	1 763	1 463	618	517	455	1 073	1 315	1 572	757
Merchanting	204	542	55	- 607	- 471	- 491	241	171	464	343
Trade commissions	1 183	1 221	1 408	1 225	988	946	832	1 144	1 108	413
Banking	445	500	712	1 046	1 553	1 784	3 676	5 532	5 024	10 907
Advertising	596	687	879	883	885	645	581	640	704	404
Business services	3 758	3 910	3 854	3 573	2 916	2 800	3 042	3 369	4 136	5 160
Construction	2 724	2 571	2 515	1 565	1 465	1 152	1 228	1 393	1 718	2 123
Communication services	373	431	550	553	555	404	345	393	416	278
Film/TV	398	459	587	589	591	431	405	628	655	489
Income from patents	646	531	654	677	753	940	918	1 017	1 157	1 257
Other misc. services	4 125	4 353	5 386	5 313	5 201	4 891	5 458	5 926	6 197	8 242
Other not allocated	5 340	6 210	6 728	6 501	6 444	7 554	8 357	8 396	8 269	8 431
INVESTMENT INCOME	20 503	23 206	25 391	22 952	22 068	23 724	30 690	41 045	53 424	40 263
LABOUR INCOME	1 555	1 671	2 077	2 317	2 407	2 883	2 796	2 920	3 322	3 337
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	359	405	380	446	486	455	443	432	470	564
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	5 677	6 361	7 646	9 635	9 459	11 101	10 627	11 783	15 355	16 174
CURRENT ACCOUNT	166 534	190 385	206 499	198 596	198 709	220 219	256 052	280 417	305 721	311 591
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	110 330	122 906	132 994	123 644	130 122	143 740	166 202	175 545	178 230	176 140
SERVICES	27 281	30 333	31 682	31 206	32 304	35 386	41 070	46 602	48 836	58 159
Transport	8 958	9 489	9 413	8 688	8 638	10 199	13 299	14 497	15 427	15 626
Sea freight	1 613	1 709	1 695	1 565	1 556	1 769	2 118	2 082	2 435	3 078
Sea passenger services	32	34	34	31	31	35	32	31	42	56
Air freight	445	472	468	432	429	488	385	369	370	563
Air passenger services	1 956	2 072	2 055	1 897	1 886	2 144	2 437	2 670	2 681	2 890
Other transport	4 912	5 202	5 161	4 763	4 736	5 763	8 327	9 345	9 899	9 039
Travel	4 819	5 432	6 025	6 634	7 368	8 222	9 111	9 785	9 967	10 755
Other services	11 962	13 710	14 407	14 166	14 534	14 688	16 139	19 757	20 938	29 207
Insurance	886	1 060	1 085	1 070	1 174	1 114	1 392	1 270	952	1 546
Trade services	2 095	2 872	2 766	2 468	2 191	1 868	1 717	1 883	1 878	1 249
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	2 095	2 872	2 766	2 468	2 191	1 868	1 717	1 883	1 878	1 249
Banking	540	556	701	1 044	1 657	2 010	3 482	5 650	5 440	11 250
Advertising	631	727	828	877	922	760	726	795	955	555
Business services	1 617	1 869	1 937	2 059	1 949	2 080	2 247	2 807	3 314	4 285
Construction	899	886	758	612	452	543	585	470	610	762
Communication services	302	347	395	419	440	363	235	251	333	281
Film/TV	517	594	677	718	754	621	535	655	810	696
Income from patents	897	977	1 127	1 093	1 200	1 645	1 415	1 296	1 444	1 650
Other misc. services	3 578	3 822	4 133	3 806	3 795	3 684	3 805	4 680	5 202	6 933
Other not allocated	1 542	1 702	1 837	1 718	1 764	2 277	2 521	2 563	2 504	2 571
INVESTMENT INCOME	21 582	25 143	27 445	23 448	22 422	23 653	31 136	42 538	57 585	47 308
LABOUR INCOME	2 165	2 561	2 996	2 945	2 867	3 238	2 922	3 123	3 338	3 754
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	1 045	1 163	1 143	1 165	1 201	1 208	1 197	1 199	1 245	1 251
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	9 992	10 035	11 125	14 301	14 098	16 871	18 202	18 206	21 285	23 053
CURRENT ACCOUNT	172 395	192 141	207 385	196 709	203 014	224 096	260 729	287 213	310 519	309 666

FRANCE

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-9 443	-5 771	-7 145	-2 207	-7 541	-6 745	-9 451	-10 344	-7 602	1 888
SERVICES	10 272	11 274	13 474	10 603	9 404	9 675	13 675	12 434	13 686	15 064
Transport	-97	137	663	730	863	882	428	-1 188	- 898	-1 235
Sea freight	- 315	- 299	- 219	- 185	- 164	- 203	- 467	- 612	- 901	- 948
Sea passenger services	88	96	102	96	97	109	97	111	124	110
Air freight	14	27	54	56	64	66	188	253	338	247
Air passenger services	- 862	- 883	- 811	- 734	- 713	- 824	- 147	- 350	- 177	- 406
Other transport	978	1 196	1 537	1 497	1 579	1 734	757	- 590	- 282	- 238
Travel	3 315	4 231	4 476	3 271	2 930	3 445	5 645	6 114	7 314	8 717
Other services	3 256	2 398	3 444	1 819	931	71	1 766	1 675	1 505	1 723
Insurance	- 120	- 157	166	98	- 145	143	- 213	- 51	- 88	- 232
Trade services	- 708	- 1 109	- 1 303	- 1 850	- 1 674	- 1 413	- 644	- 568	- 306	- 492
Merchandising	204	542	55	- 607	- 471	- 491	241	171	464	343
Trade commissions	- 912	- 1 651	- 1 358	- 1 243	- 1 203	- 922	- 885	- 739	- 770	- 835
Banking	- 95	- 56	11	2	- 104	- 226	194	- 118	- 416	- 343
Advertising	- 35	- 40	51	6	- 37	- 115	- 145	- 155	- 251	- 151
Business services	2 141	2 041	1 917	1 514	967	720	795	562	822	875
Construction	1 825	1 685	1 757	953	1 013	609	643	923	1 108	1 361
Communication services	71	84	155	134	115	41	110	142	83	- 3
Film/TV	- 119	- 135	- 90	- 129	- 163	- 190	- 130	- 27	- 155	- 207
Income from patents	- 251	- 446	- 473	- 416	- 447	- 705	- 497	- 279	- 287	- 393
Other misc. services	547	531	1 253	1 507	1 406	1 207	1 653	1 246	995	1 309
Other not allocated	3 798	4 508	4 891	4 783	4 680	5 277	5 836	5 833	5 765	5 859
INVESTMENT INCOME	-1 079	-1 937	-2 054	- 496	- 354	71	- 446	- 1 493	- 4 161	- 7 045
LABOUR INCOME	- 610	- 890	- 919	- 628	- 460	- 355	- 126	- 203	- 16	- 418
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	- 686	- 758	- 763	- 719	- 715	- 753	- 754	- 767	- 775	- 687
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	- 4 315	- 3 674	- 3 479	- 4 666	- 4 639	- 5 770	- 7 575	- 6 423	- 5 930	- 6 879
CURRENT ACCOUNT	- 5 861	- 1 756	- 886	1 887	- 4 305	- 3 877	- 4 677	- 6 796	- 4 798	1 926
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	91	95	95	98	94	95	94	94	96	101
SERVICES	138	137	143	134	129	127	133	127	128	126
Transport	99	101	107	108	110	109	103	92	94	92
Sea freight	80	83	87	88	89	89	78	71	63	69
Sea passenger services	375	382	400	410	413	411	403	458	395	296
Air freight	103	106	112	113	115	114	149	169	191	144
Air passenger services	56	57	61	61	62	62	94	87	93	86
Other transport	120	123	130	131	133	130	109	94	97	97
Travel	169	178	174	149	140	142	162	162	173	181
Other services	127	117	124	113	106	100	111	108	107	106
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	66	61	53	25	24	24	62	70	84	61
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	56	43	51	50	45	51	48	61	59	33
Banking	82	90	102	100	94	89	106	98	92	97
Advertising	94	94	106	101	96	85	80	81	74	73
Business services	232	209	199	174	150	135	135	120	125	120
Construction	303	290	332	256	324	212	210	296	282	279
Communication services	124	124	139	132	126	111	147	157	125	99
Film/TV	77	77	87	82	78	69	76	96	81	70
Income from patents	72	54	58	62	63	57	65	78	80	76
Other misc. services	115	114	130	140	137	133	143	127	119	119
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	95	92	93	98	98	100	99	96	93	85
LABOUR INCOME	72	65	69	79	84	89	96	93	100	89
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	34	35	33	38	40	38	37	36	38	45
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	57	63	69	67	67	66	58	65	72	70
CURRENT ACCOUNT	97	99	100	101	98	98	98	98	98	101

FRANCE

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	53 014	60 709	66 687	68 871	73 752	84 261	95 723	104 128	109 607	113 448
SERVICES	16 557	18 003	19 395	20 168	20 149	20 007	23 820	26 673	29 869	34 574
Transport	4 851	5 211	4 968	4 666	4 744	5 129	6 142	6 530	7 073	6 574
Sea freight	420	464	559	523	527	588	696	559	492	966
Sea passenger services	78	82	89	84	84	135	117	134	155	161
Air freight	122	134	136	127	129	102	126	164	197	213
Air passenger services	290	319	323	302	305	558	747	810	892	897
Other transport	3 941	4 212	3 861	3 630	3 699	3 746	4 456	4 863	5 337	4 339
Travel	3 168	3 390	3 512	3 607	4 196	4 739	6 122	6 886	7 772	8 708
Other services	5 726	6 179	7 341	8 199	7 556	6 130	7 036	8 703	10 450	14 909
Insurance	237	224	355	311	287	365	546	443	356	482
Trade services	647	794	633	328	378	528	569	618	816	374
Merchandising	91	239	24	-286	-194	0	104	68	195	127
Trade commissions	556	555	609	614	572	528	465	550	621	247
Banking	66	77	195	231	489	555	1 152	2 139	2 602	5 909
Advertising	315	351	456	926	544	424	378	442	468	265
Business services	650	827	834	986	830	803	793	949	1 460	2 128
Construction	258	222	258	213	178	132	144	201	364	526
Communication services	98	109	142	288	170	132	98	92	177	100
Film/TV	185	207	269	545	321	250	240	397	410	188
Income from patents	318	262	312	342	419	488	438	547	657	641
Other misc. services	2 952	3 106	3 887	4 029	3 940	2 453	2 678	2 875	3 140	4 297
Other not allocated	2 812	3 223	3 574	3 696	3 653	4 009	4 520	4 554	4 574	4 383
INVESTMENT INCOME	4 590	4 846	5 986	6 395	6 508	6 927	10 049	17 872	23 722	20 597
LABOUR INCOME	560	582	816	984	968	1 080	1 006	1 126	1 381	1 452
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	98	121	97	102	150	107	111	96	98	115
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	4 679	5 140	6 402	8 205	8 065	9 284	8 462	9 256	11 470	12 441
CURRENT ACCOUNT	79 498	89 401	99 383	104 725	109 592	121 666	139 171	159 151	176 147	182 627
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	61 293	68 488	76 369	76 550	81 952	89 092	102 137	108 764	109 274	107 914
SERVICES	13 372	14 516	14 682	15 658	16 007	16 921	19 220	22 280	24 786	28 137
Transport	4 691	4 968	4 523	4 473	4 134	5 345	6 489	7 227	7 941	6 466
Sea freight	577	624	672	620	617	779	847	899	1 058	1 080
Sea passenger services	20	22	20	19	19	10	10	9	9	26
Air freight	108	120	124	115	114	117	100	105	99	117
Air passenger services	476	527	538	497	494	639	755	831	916	959
Other transport	3 510	3 675	3 169	3 222	2 890	3 800	4 777	5 383	5 859	4 283
Travel	2 244	2 460	2 529	2 878	3 471	3 918	4 395	4 606	4 813	5 102
Other services	5 579	6 138	6 572	7 235	7 313	6 399	6 963	9 024	10 620	15 213
Insurance	387	460	513	536	606	645	815	718	553	724
Trade services	785	980	935	970	914	775	678	742	742	377
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	785	980	935	970	914	775	678	742	742	377
Banking	170	171	240	294	592	603	1 080	2 292	2 891	6 613
Advertising	347	397	473	731	595	561	543	611	757	402
Business services	684	814	837	851	906	845	993	1 220	1 692	2 154
Construction	153	106	107	135	106	139	167	117	207	259
Communication services	112	128	153	236	192	181	75	122	192	141
Film/TV	247	283	337	521	424	399	341	313	453	285
Income from patents	219	239	291	312	358	530	405	440	525	649
Other misc. services	2 475	2 560	2 686	2 649	2 620	1 721	1 866	2 449	2 608	3 610
Other not allocated	858	950	1 058	1 072	1 089	1 259	1 373	1 423	1 412	1 357
INVESTMENT INCOME	6 234	7 431	8 317	8 550	8 590	9 162	13 059	21 598	32 063	30 637
LABOUR INCOME	948	1 063	1 282	1 366	1 433	1 581	1 429	1 528	1 762	1 975
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	352	354	401	406	460	418	430	417	435	406
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	6 775	7 127	7 617	10 519	10 255	12 401	12 286	12 260	15 159	16 760
CURRENT ACCOUNT	88 974	98 979	108 668	113 049	118 697	129 575	148 561	166 847	183 479	185 829

FRANCE

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-8 279	-7 779	-9 682	-7 679	-8 200	-4 831	-6 414	-4 636	333	5 534
SERVICES	3 185	3 487	4 713	4 510	4 142	3 086	4 600	4 393	5 083	6 437
Transport	160	243	445	193	610	-216	-347	-697	-868	108
Sea freight	-157	-160	-113	-97	-90	-191	-151	-340	-566	-115
Sea passenger services	58	60	69	65	65	125	107	125	146	135
Air freight	14	14	12	12	15	-15	26	59	98	95
Air passenger services	-186	-208	-215	-195	-189	-81	-8	-21	-24	-62
Other transport	431	537	692	408	809	-54	-321	-520	-522	55
Travel	924	930	983	729	725	821	1 727	2 280	2 959	3 606
Other services	147	41	769	964	243	-269	73	-321	-170	-304
Insurance	-150	-236	-158	-225	-319	-280	-269	-275	-197	-242
Trade services	-138	-186	-302	-642	-536	-247	-109	-124	74	-3
Merchandising	91	239	24	-286	-194	0	104	68	195	127
Trade commissions	-229	-425	-326	-356	-342	-247	-213	-192	-121	-130
Banking	-104	-94	-45	-63	-103	-48	72	-153	-289	-704
Advertising	-32	-46	-17	195	-51	-137	-165	-169	-289	-137
Business services	-34	13	-3	135	-76	-42	-200	-271	-232	-26
Construction	105	116	151	78	72	-7	-23	84	157	267
Communication services	-14	-19	-11	52	-22	-49	23	-30	-15	-41
Film/TV	-62	-76	-68	24	-103	-149	-101	84	-43	-97
Income from patents	99	23	21	30	61	-42	33	107	132	-8
Other misc. services	477	546	1 201	1 380	1 320	732	812	426	532	687
Other not allocated	1 954	2 273	2 516	2 624	2 564	2 750	3 147	3 131	3 162	3 026
INVESTMENT INCOME	-1 644	-2 585	-2 331	-2 155	-2 082	-2 235	-3 010	-3 726	-8 341	-10 041
LABOUR INCOME	-388	-481	-466	-382	-465	-501	-423	-402	-381	-523
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-254	-233	-304	-304	-310	-311	-319	-321	-337	-291
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-2 096	-1 987	-1 215	-2 314	-2 190	-3 117	-3 824	-3 004	-3 689	-4 319
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-9 476	-9 578	-9 285	-8 324	-9 105	-7 909	-9 390	-7 696	-7 332	-3 202
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	86	89	87	90	90	95	94	96	100	105
SERVICES	124	124	132	129	126	118	124	120	121	123
Transport	103	105	110	104	115	96	95	90	89	102
Sea freight	73	74	83	84	85	75	82	62	47	89
Sea passenger services	390	373	445	442	442	1 350	1 170	1 489	1 722	616
Air freight	113	112	110	110	113	87	126	156	199	182
Air passenger services	61	61	60	61	62	87	99	97	97	94
Other transport	112	115	122	113	128	99	93	90	91	101
Travel	141	138	139	125	121	121	139	150	161	171
Other services	103	101	112	113	103	96	101	96	98	98
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	82	81	68	34	41	68	84	83	110	99
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	71	57	65	63	63	68	69	74	84	66
Banking	39	45	81	79	83	92	107	93	90	89
Advertising	91	88	96	127	91	76	70	72	62	66
Business services	95	102	100	116	92	95	80	78	86	99
Construction	169	209	241	158	168	95	86	172	176	203
Communication services	87	85	93	122	89	73	131	75	92	71
Film/TV	75	73	80	105	76	63	70	127	91	66
Income from patents	145	110	107	110	117	92	108	124	125	99
Other misc. services	119	121	145	152	150	143	144	117	120	119
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	74	65	72	75	76	76	77	83	74	67
LABOUR INCOME	59	55	64	72	68	68	70	74	78	74
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	28	34	24	25	33	26	26	23	23	28
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	69	72	84	78	79	75	69	75	76	74
CURRENT ACCOUNT	89	90	91	93	92	94	94	95	96	98

FRANCE

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	47 873	56 426	59 162	52 566	48 829	52 734	61 928	61 073	61 021	64 580
SERVICES	20 996	23 604	25 761	21 641	21 559	25 054	30 925	32 363	32 653	38 649
Transport	4 010	4 415	5 108	4 752	4 757	5 952	7 585	6 779	7 456	7 817
Sea freight	878	946	917	857	865	978	955	911	1 042	1 164
Sea passenger services	42	48	47	43	44	9	12	8	11	6
Air freight	337	365	386	361	364	452	447	458	511	598
Air passenger services	804	870	921	861	868	762	1 543	1 510	1 612	1 587
Other transport	1 949	2 186	2 837	2 630	2 616	3 751	4 628	3 892	4 280	4 462
Travel	4 966	6 273	6 989	6 298	6 102	6 928	8 634	9 013	9 509	10 764
Other services	9 492	9 929	10 510	7 786	7 909	8 629	10 869	12 729	11 993	16 021
Insurance	529	679	896	857	742	892	633	776	508	831
Trade services	740	969	830	290	139	-73	504	697	756	383
Merchandising	113	303	31	-321	-277	-491	137	103	269	217
Trade commissions	627	666	799	611	416	666	367	594	487	166
Banking	379	423	517	815	1 064	1 229	2 524	3 393	2 422	4 998
Advertising	281	336	423	-43	341	221	203	198	236	139
Business services	3 108	3 083	3 020	2 587	2 086	1 997	2 249	2 420	2 676	3 033
Construction	2 466	2 349	2 257	1 352	1 287	1 020	1 084	1 192	1 354	1 597
Communication services	275	322	408	265	385	272	247	301	239	178
Film/TV	213	252	318	44	270	181	165	231	245	300
Income from patents	328	269	342	335	334	452	480	470	500	617
Other misc. services	1 173	1 247	1 499	1 284	1 261	2 438	2 780	3 051	3 057	3 945
Other not allocated	2 528	2 987	3 154	2 805	2 791	3 545	3 837	3 842	3 695	4 048
INVESTMENT INCOME	15 913	18 360	19 405	16 557	15 560	16 797	20 641	23 173	29 702	19 666
LABOUR INCOME	995	1 089	1 261	1 333	1 439	1 803	1 790	1 794	1 941	1 885
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	261	284	283	344	336	348	332	336	372	449
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	998	1 221	1 244	1 430	1 394	1 817	2 165	2 527	3 885	3 733
CURRENT ACCOUNT	87 036	100 984	107 116	93 871	89 117	98 553	116 881	121 266	129 574	128 964
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	49 037	54 418	56 625	47 094	48 170	54 648	64 065	66 781	68 956	68 226
SERVICES	13 909	15 817	17 000	15 548	16 297	18 465	21 850	24 322	24 050	30 022
Transport	4 267	4 521	4 890	4 215	4 504	4 854	6 810	7 270	7 486	9 160
Sea freight	1 036	1 085	1 023	945	939	990	1 271	1 183	1 377	1 998
Sea passenger services	12	12	14	12	12	25	22	22	33	30
Air freight	337	352	344	317	315	371	285	264	271	446
Air passenger services	1 480	1 545	1 517	1 400	1 392	1 505	1 682	1 839	1 765	1 931
Other transport	1 402	1 527	1 992	1 541	1 846	1 963	3 550	3 962	4 040	4 756
Travel	2 575	2 972	3 496	3 756	3 897	4 304	4 716	5 179	5 154	5 653
Other services	6 383	7 572	7 835	6 931	7 221	8 289	9 176	10 733	10 318	13 994
Insurance	499	600	572	534	568	469	577	552	399	822
Trade services	1 310	1 892	1 831	1 498	1 277	1 093	1 039	1 141	1 136	872
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	1 310	1 892	1 831	1 498	1 277	1 093	1 039	1 141	1 136	872
Banking	370	385	461	750	1 065	1 407	2 402	3 358	2 549	4 637
Advertising	284	330	355	146	327	199	183	184	198	153
Business services	933	1 055	1 100	1 208	1 043	1 235	1 254	1 587	1 622	2 132
Construction	746	780	851	477	346	404	418	353	403	503
Communication services	190	219	242	183	248	182	160	129	141	140
Film/TV	270	311	340	197	330	222	194	342	357	411
Income from patents	678	738	836	781	842	1 115	1 010	856	919	1 002
Other misc. services	1 103	1 262	1 447	1 157	1 175	1 963	1 939	2 231	2 594	3 323
Other not allocated	684	752	779	646	675	1 018	1 148	1 140	1 092	1 215
INVESTMENT INCOME	15 348	17 712	19 128	14 898	13 832	14 491	18 077	20 940	25 522	16 670
LABOUR INCOME	1 217	1 498	1 714	1 579	1 434	1 657	1 493	1 595	1 576	1 780
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	693	809	742	759	741	790	767	782	810	845
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	3 217	2 908	3 508	3 782	3 843	4 470	5 916	5 946	6 126	6 293
CURRENT ACCOUNT	83 421	93 162	98 717	83 660	84 317	94 521	112 168	120 366	127 040	123 837

FRANCE

Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-1 164	2 008	2 537	5 472	659	-1 914	-3 037	-5 708	-7 935	-3 646
SERVICES	7 087	7 787	8 761	6 093	5 262	6 589	9 075	8 041	8 603	8 627
Transport	- 257	- 106	218	537	253	1 098	775	- 491	-30	-1 343
Sea freight	- 158	- 139	- 106	-88	-74	-12	-316	-272	-335	- 834
Sea passenger services	30	36	33	31	32	-16	-10	-14	-22	-25
Air freight	0	13	42	44	49	81	162	194	240	152
Air passenger services	- 676	- 675	- 596	- 539	- 524	- 743	- 139	- 329	- 153	- 344
Other transport	547	659	845	1 089	770	1 788	1 078	-70	240	- 293
Travel	2 391	3 301	3 493	2 542	2 205	2 624	3 918	3 834	4 355	5 111
Other services	3 109	2 357	2 675	855	688	340	1 693	1 996	1 675	2 027
Insurance	30	79	324	323	174	423	56	224	109	10
Trade services	-570	-923	-1 001	-1 208	-1 138	-1 166	-535	-444	-380	-489
Merchandising	113	303	31	-321	-277	-491	137	103	269	217
Trade commissions	-683	-1 226	-1 032	-887	-861	-675	-672	-547	-649	-706
Banking	9	38	56	65	-1	-178	122	35	-127	360
Advertising	-3	6	68	-189	14	22	20	14	38	-14
Business services	2 175	2 028	1 920	1 379	1 043	762	995	833	1 054	901
Construction	1 720	1 569	1 606	875	941	616	666	839	951	1 094
Communication services	85	103	166	82	137	90	87	172	98	38
Film/TV	-57	-59	-22	-153	-60	-41	-29	-111	-112	-111
Income from patents	-350	-469	-494	-446	-508	-663	-530	-386	-419	-385
Other misc. services	70	-15	52	127	86	475	841	820	463	622
Other not allocated	1 844	2 235	2 375	2 159	2 116	2 527	2 689	2 702	2 603	2 833
INVESTMENT INCOME	565	648	277	1 659	1 728	2 306	2 564	2 233	4 180	2 996
LABOUR INCOME	- 222	- 409	- 453	- 246	5	146	297	199	365	105
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	- 432	- 525	- 459	- 415	- 405	- 442	- 435	- 446	- 438	- 396
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-2 219	-1 687	-2 264	-2 352	-2 449	-2 653	-3 751	-3 419	-2 241	-2 560
CURRENT ACCOUNT	3 615	7 822	8 399	10 211	4 800	4 032	4 713	900	2 534	5 128
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	98	104	104	112	101	96	95	91	88	95
SERVICES	151	149	152	139	132	136	142	133	136	129
Transport	94	98	104	113	106	123	111	93	100	85
Sea freight	85	87	90	91	92	99	75	77	76	58
Sea passenger services	350	400	336	358	367	36	55	36	33	18
Air freight	100	104	112	114	116	122	157	173	189	134
Air passenger services	54	56	61	61	62	51	92	82	91	82
Other transport	139	143	142	171	142	191	130	98	106	94
Travel	193	211	200	168	157	161	183	174	184	190
Other services	149	131	134	112	110	104	118	119	116	114
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	56	51	45	19	11	-7	49	61	67	44
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	48	35	44	41	33	38	35	52	43	19
Banking	102	110	112	109	100	87	105	101	95	108
Advertising	99	102	119	-29	104	111	111	108	119	91
Business services	333	292	275	214	200	162	179	152	165	142
Construction	331	301	347	283	372	252	259	338	336	318
Communication services	145	147	169	145	155	149	154	233	170	127
Film/TV	79	81	94	22	82	82	85	68	69	73
Income from patents	48	36	41	43	40	41	48	55	54	62
Other misc. services	106	99	104	111	107	124	143	137	118	119
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	104	104	101	111	112	116	114	111	116	118
LABOUR INCOME	82	73	74	84	100	109	120	112	123	106
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	38	35	38	45	45	44	43	43	46	53
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	31	42	35	38	36	41	37	42	63	59
CURRENT ACCOUNT	104	108	109	112	106	104	104	101	102	104

IRELAND

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	9 529	11 979	13 321	12 516	13 472	15 565	18 484	18 365	19 113	21 537
SERVICES	1 238	1 391	1 605	1 517	1 702	1 953	2 190	2 499	2 751	2 870
Transport	505	579	640	630	658	679	736	801	830	836
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	545	609	724	671	727	844	967	1 133	1 223	1 245
Other services	187	204	241	217	317	429	487	565	698	789
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	6	7	8	7	11	14	16	19	23	26
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	656	843	997	947	939	1 196	1 628	2 057	2 219	2 082
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	92	94	95	90	95	99	113	109	120	121
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 271	1 486	1 856	1 868	1 710	1 820	1 970	2 596	3 209	2 955
CURRENT ACCOUNT	12 787	15 793	17 874	16 939	17 919	20 634	24 385	25 626	27 412	29 565
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	9 764	11 665	12 499	11 357	11 216	12 320	14 837	15 222	15 725	16 286
SERVICES	1 526	1 715	1 889	2 049	2 436	2 939	3 535	3 561	3 783	4 254
Transport	736	850	889	838	836	891	1 034	1 062	1 099	1 136
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	508	521	562	697	717	812	897	913	910	1 048
Other services	283	344	438	514	883	1 236	1 604	1 586	1 774	2 070
Insurance	25	31	39	46	79	111	144	142	159	186
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	8	10	13	15	26	37	47	47	52	61
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	2 441	3 226	3 877	3 775	3 740	4 757	5 892	6 213	6 026	6 311
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	24	28	28	26	28	21	26	27	29	29
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	326	461	489	564	576	517	543	555	643	668
CURRENT ACCOUNT	14 081	17 095	18 783	17 772	17 996	20 554	24 833	25 578	26 207	27 547

IRELAND

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-235	314	822	1 159	2 257	3 245	3 647	3 143	3 388	5 251
SERVICES	-288	-324	-284	-532	-734	-986	-1 345	-1 062	-1 033	-1 384
Transport	-231	-271	-249	-209	-178	-211	-297	-260	-270	-300
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	38	88	162	-26	10	32	70	220	313	197
Other services	-95	-141	-197	-297	-566	-807	-1 117	-1 021	-1 076	-1 282
Insurance	-25	-31	-39	-46	-79	-111	-144	-142	-159	-186
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	-2	-3	-5	-8	-16	-22	-31	-28	-29	-35
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-1 785	-2 383	-2 880	-2 827	-2 801	-3 561	-4 264	-4 156	-3 807	-4 229
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	69	66	67	64	67	79	88	82	91	92
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	946	1 025	1 366	1 303	1 134	1 303	1 426	2 041	2 566	2 287
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-1 294	-1 302	-909	-833	-77	80	-448	48	1 205	2 018
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	98	103	107	110	120	126	125	121	122	132
SERVICES	81	81	85	74	70	66	62	70	73	67
Transport	69	68	72	75	79	76	71	75	75	74
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	107	117	129	96	101	104	108	124	134	119
Other services	66	59	55	42	36	35	30	36	39	38
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	75	67	62	48	41	39	34	40	44	43
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	27	26	26	25	25	25	28	33	37	33
LABOUR INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	388	340	340	347	336	481	440	400	418	418
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	390	322	379	331	297	352	363	468	499	443
CURRENT ACCOUNT	91	92	95	95	100	100	98	100	105	107

ITALY

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	81 028	93 841	99 805	98 319	100 270	107 860	127 376	133 324	136 267	131 502
SERVICES	21 071	24 291	26 650	24 664	26 579	27 584	32 298	46 113	44 726	46 823
Transport	5 296	5 959	6 654	6 192	6 446	6 989	8 268	8 588	8 916	5 063
Sea freight	2 608	3 091	3 529	3 887	4 230	4 757	5 754	5 840	6 027	1 341
Sea passenger services	207	167	152	192	211	214	254	236	232	50
Air freight	133	167	183	187	167	175	137	233	241	101
Air passenger services	867	1 057	1 140	889	919	924	1 037	1 177	1 156	562
Other transport	1 481	1 477	1 650	1 037	919	919	1 086	1 102	1 260	3 009
Travel	10 164	10 451	11 017	10 049	10 559	10 501	10 885	15 540	14 905	17 700
Other services	5 611	7 881	8 979	8 423	9 574	10 094	13 145	21 985	20 905	24 060
Insurance	322	470	442	555	600	486	600	576	1 583	372
Trade services	919	1 223	1 563	1 008	1 450	1 736	2 043	2 705	3 361	NA
Merchandising	454	590	673	395	590	488	825	1 115	1 366	NA
Trade commissions	465	633	890	613	860	1 248	1 218	1 590	1 995	NA
Banking	815	895	1 193	805	895	950	1 282	449	806	NA
Advertising	118	135	177	194	223	302	357	204	410	591
Business services	929	1 044	1 212	1 116	1 212	1 178	1 129	1 721	1 579	1 052
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1 064
Communication services	108	138	235	192	120	161	177	164	222	172
Film/TV	76	80	66	70	62	79	95	209	233	135
Income from patents	95	192	178	116	145	165	162	846	432	119
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	4 683	6 130	6 695	5 562	5 551	6 285	9 623	12 801	16 427	21 025
LABOUR INCOME	2 069	2 254	2 319	2 334	2 056	2 139	2 307	2 123	1 587	572
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	183	194	182	223	288	222	164	153	326	34
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	5 831	7 099	6 885	6 488	7 362	8 153	9 322	8 293	9 412	12 039
CURRENT ACCOUNT	114 865	133 809	142 536	137 590	142 106	152 243	181 090	202 807	208 745	211 995
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	84 496	101 264	108 042	94 021	100 322	108 837	129 172	132 954	136 867	142 631
SERVICES	15 335	19 147	21 515	20 682	22 803	25 867	32 038	46 640	44 916	47 968
Transport	7 412	8 189	9 005	8 329	8 828	9 657	11 474	11 960	12 037	5 925
Sea freight	3 578	4 204	4 538	4 648	5 043	5 348	6 347	6 437	6 643	1 740
Sea passenger services	22	25	31	50	67	84	102	99	85	56
Air freight	237	311	338	274	284	302	358	398	410	202
Air passenger services	311	373	418	472	626	807	978	1 008	867	1 301
Other transport	2 964	3 276	3 680	2 885	2 808	3 116	3 689	4 018	4 032	2 626
Travel	2 050	2 190	2 480	2 967	3 934	5 070	6 151	10 886	9 425	12 811
Other services	6 173	8 768	10 030	9 386	10 041	11 140	14 413	23 794	23 454	29 231
Insurance	443	596	665	661	651	694	847	573	2 175	863
Trade services	1 083	1 264	1 800	913	1 244	1 668	2 093	2 729	2 953	NA
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA
Trade commissions	1 083	1 264	1 800	913	1 244	1 668	2 093	2 729	2 953	NA
Banking	1 170	1 188	1 387	854	912	931	746	466	996	NA
Advertising	269	292	376	378	475	597	665	419	798	814
Business services	1 054	1 276	1 475	1 484	1 553	1 560	1 589	2 027	1 396	442
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	359
Communication services	104	114	130	122	135	151	191	154	268	377
Film/TV	184	224	249	197	321	386	481	535	665	484
Income from patents	567	821	796	586	526	786	695	1 269	1 583	872
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	9 067	11 093	11 941	11 896	11 286	12 320	17 148	23 313	29 466	29 858
LABOUR INCOME	368	413	503	506	613	844	1 591	1 884	1 353	1 211
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	576	437	531	433	497	540	21	25	60	58
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	4 515	5 030	5 491	8 120	8 173	9 322	11 322	10 188	14 204	11 815
CURRENT ACCOUNT	114 357	137 384	148 023	135 658	143 694	157 730	191 292	215 004	226 866	233 541

ITALY

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-3 468	-7 423	-8 237	4 298	-52	- 977	-1 796	370	- 600	-11 129
SERVICES	5 736	5 144	5 135	3 982	3 776	1 717	260	- 527	- 190	-1 145
Transport	-1 816	-2 230	-2 351	-2 137	-2 382	-2 668	-3 206	-3 372	-3 121	- 862
Sea freight	- 970	-1 113	-1 009	- 761	- 813	- 591	- 593	- 597	- 616	- 398
Sea passenger services	185	142	121	142	144	130	152	137	147	- 6
Air freight	- 104	- 144	- 155	- 87	- 117	- 127	- 221	- 165	- 169	- 101
Air passenger services	556	684	722	417	293	117	59	169	289	- 740
Other transport	-1 483	-1 799	-2 030	-1 848	-1 889	-2 197	-2 603	-2 916	-2 772	383
Travel	8 114	8 261	8 537	7 082	6 625	5 431	4 734	4 654	5 480	4 888
Other services	- 562	- 887	-1 051	- 963	- 467	-1 046	-1 268	-1 809	-2 549	-5 171
Insurance	- 121	- 126	- 223	- 106	- 51	- 208	- 247	3	- 592	- 490
Trade services	- 164	- 41	- 237	95	206	68	- 50	- 24	408	NA
Merchandising	454	590	673	395	590	488	825	1 115	1 366	NA
Trade commissions	- 618	- 631	- 910	- 300	- 384	- 420	- 875	-1 139	- 958	NA
Banking	- 355	- 293	- 194	- 49	- 17	19	536	- 17	- 190	NA
Advertising	- 151	- 157	- 199	- 184	- 252	- 295	- 308	- 215	- 388	- 223
Business services	- 125	- 232	- 263	- 368	- 341	- 382	- 460	- 306	183	610
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	705
Communication services	4	24	105	70	- 15	10	- 14	10	- 46	- 204
Film/TV	- 108	- 144	- 183	- 127	- 259	- 307	- 386	- 326	- 432	- 349
Income from patents	- 472	- 629	- 618	- 470	- 381	- 621	- 533	- 423	- 1 151	- 753
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-4 384	-4 963	-5 246	-6 334	-5 735	-6 035	-7 525	-10 512	-13 039	-8 833
LABOUR INCOME	1 701	1 841	1 816	1 828	1 443	1 295	716	239	234	- 639
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	- 393	- 243	- 349	- 210	- 209	- 318	143	128	266	- 24
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 316	2 069	1 394	-1 632	- 811	-1 169	-2 000	-1 895	-4 792	224
CURRENT ACCOUNT	508	-3 575	-5 487	1 932	-1 588	-5 487	-10 202	-12 197	-18 121	-21 546
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	96	93	92	105	100	99	99	100	100	92
SERVICES	137	127	124	119	117	107	101	99	100	98
Transport	74	73	74	74	73	72	72	72	74	85
Sea freight	73	74	78	84	84	89	91	91	91	77
Sea passenger services	941	668	490	384	315	255	249	238	273	89
Air freight	56	54	54	68	59	58	38	59	59	50
Air passenger services	279	283	273	188	147	114	106	117	133	43
Other transport	50	45	45	36	33	29	29	27	31	115
Travel	496	477	444	339	268	207	177	143	158	138
Other services	91	90	90	90	95	91	91	92	89	82
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	85	97	87	110	117	104	98	99	114	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	43	50	49	67	69	75	58	58	68	-
Banking	70	75	86	94	98	102	172	96	81	-
Advertising	44	46	47	51	47	51	54	49	51	73
Business services	88	82	82	75	78	76	71	85	113	238
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296
Communication services	104	121	181	157	89	107	93	106	83	46
Film/TV	41	36	27	36	19	20	20	39	35	28
Income from patents	17	23	22	20	28	21	23	67	27	14
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	52	55	56	47	49	51	56	55	56	70
LABOUR INCOME	562	546	461	461	335	253	145	113	117	47
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	32	44	34	52	58	41	781	612	543	58
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	129	141	125	80	90	87	82	81	66	102
CURRENT ACCOUNT	100	97	96	101	99	97	95	94	92	91

ITALY

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	39 670	44 872	48 554	52 823	56 329	61 754	72 044	77 904	80 669	79 013
SERVICES	12 000	14 023	15 017	13 988	15 292	15 773	18 327	26 068	25 517	20 745
Transport	2 071	2 329	2 602	2 422	2 520	2 732	3 232	3 358	3 487	2 395
Sea freight	1 020	1 209	1 380	1 520	1 654	1 860	2 250	2 284	2 356	406
Sea passenger services	81	65	59	75	83	84	99	92	91	27
Air freight	52	65	72	73	65	68	54	91	94	18
Air passenger services	339	413	446	348	359	361	405	460	452	179
Other transport	579	577	645	406	359	359	424	431	494	1 766
Travel	6 674	7 184	7 246	6 807	7 319	7 278	7 570	10 507	10 869	5 306
Other services	3 255	4 510	5 169	4 759	5 453	5 763	7 525	12 203	11 161	13 043
Insurance	175	256	241	302	327	265	326	314	862	305
Trade services	573	763	975	629	905	1 083	1 275	1 688	2 097	NA
Merchandising	280	355	371	218	341	344	518	666	794	NA
Trade commissions	293	408	604	411	564	739	757	1 022	1 303	NA
Banking	610	669	892	602	670	711	959	336	22	NA
Advertising	65	74	97	106	123	166	196	112	225	384
Business services	464	522	606	558	606	589	565	860	790	493
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	276
Communication services	39	50	85	69	43	58	64	59	80	42
Film/TV	57	44	36	38	34	43	52	115	128	82
Income from patents	47	96	89	58	73	83	81	423	216	22
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	2 890	3 782	4 131	3 432	3 425	3 878	5 938	7 898	10 136	13 166
LABOUR INCOME	1 022	1 222	1 110	1 111	771	780	1 020	748	558	264
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	17	12	34	42	2	0	12	0	0	27
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	4 393	5 417	5 085	4 967	5 885	6 229	7 136	6 173	7 700	8 539
CURRENT ACCOUNT	59 992	69 328	73 931	76 363	81 704	88 414	104 477	118 791	124 580	121 754
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	39 285	47 912	53 163	55 066	59 982	66 151	77 490	80 779	83 569	82 395
SERVICES	7 754	9 489	10 764	10 342	11 686	13 478	16 752	24 160	22 798	26 398
Transport	3 022	3 481	3 829	3 538	3 751	4 104	4 876	5 082	5 115	2 549
Sea freight	1 521	1 787	1 929	1 975	2 143	2 273	2 697	2 736	2 823	561
Sea passenger services	9	11	13	21	28	36	43	42	36	34
Air freight	101	132	144	116	121	128	152	169	174	46
Air passenger services	132	158	178	201	266	343	416	428	368	517
Other transport	1 259	1 393	1 565	1 225	1 193	1 324	1 568	1 707	1 714	1 392
Travel	1 515	1 672	1 924	2 306	3 087	4 007	4 988	7 952	7 262	7 525
Other services	3 217	4 336	5 011	4 498	4 848	5 367	6 888	11 126	10 421	16 324
Insurance	204	274	306	304	300	319	389	263	1 000	439
Trade services	585	683	972	493	672	901	1 130	1 474	1 594	NA
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA
Trade commissions	585	683	972	493	672	901	1 130	1 474	1 594	NA
Banking	930	944	1 103	679	725	740	593	370	23	NA
Advertising	127	138	177	178	224	281	313	197	376	514
Business services	358	434	502	505	528	530	540	689	475	181
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	154
Communication services	61	68	77	72	80	89	113	91	158	268
Film/TV	147	106	117	93	151	182	227	252	313	158
Income from patents	193	279	271	199	179	267	236	432	538	156
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	5 667	6 933	7 463	7 435	7 054	7 700	10 717	14 571	18 417	19 536
LABOUR INCOME	84	108	121	127	157	235	473	675	485	416
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	146	91	140	114	129	172	6	9	21	50
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	4 177	3 657	3 757	5 652	5 695	6 130	7 853	6 700	9 334	8 845
CURRENT ACCOUNT	57 113	68 190	75 408	78 736	84 703	93 866	113 291	126 894	134 624	137 639

ITALY

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	385	-3 040	-4 609	-2 243	-3 653	-4 397	-5 446	-2 875	-2 900	-3 382
SERVICES	4 246	4 534	4 253	3 646	3 606	2 295	1 575	1 908	2 719	-5 653
Transport	-951	-1 152	-1 227	-1 116	-1 231	-1 372	-1 644	-1 724	-1 628	-154
Sea freight	-501	-578	-549	-455	-489	-413	-447	-452	-467	-155
Sea passenger services	72	54	46	54	55	48	56	50	55	-7
Air freight	-49	-67	-72	-43	-56	-60	-98	-78	-80	-28
Air passenger services	207	255	268	147	93	18	-11	32	84	-337
Other transport	-680	-816	-920	-819	-834	-965	-1 144	-1 276	-1 220	374
Travel	5 159	5 512	5 322	4 501	4 232	3 271	2 582	2 555	3 607	-2 219
Other services	38	174	158	261	605	396	637	1 077	740	-3 280
Insurance	-29	-18	-65	-2	27	-54	-63	51	-138	-134
Trade services	-12	80	3	136	233	182	145	214	503	NA
Merchandising	280	355	371	218	341	344	518	666	794	NA
Trade commissions	-292	-275	-368	-82	-108	-162	-373	-452	-291	NA
Banking	-320	-275	-211	-77	-55	-29	366	-34	-1	NA
Advertising	-62	-64	-80	-72	-101	-115	-117	-85	-151	-130
Business services	106	88	104	53	78	59	25	171	315	312
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	122
Communication services	-22	-18	8	-3	-37	-31	-49	-32	-78	-226
Film/TV	-90	-62	-81	-55	-117	-139	-175	-137	-185	-76
Income from patents	-146	-183	-182	-141	-106	-184	-155	-9	-322	-134
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-2 777	-3 151	-3 332	-4 003	-3 629	-3 822	-4 779	-6 673	-8 281	-6 369
LABOUR INCOME	938	1 114	989	984	614	545	547	73	73	-152
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-129	-79	-106	-72	-127	-172	6	-9	-21	-23
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	216	1 760	1 328	-685	190	99	-717	-527	-1 634	-307
CURRENT ACCOUNT	2 879	1 138	-1 477	-2 373	-2 999	-5 452	-8 814	-8 103	-10 044	-15 886
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	101	94	91	96	94	93	93	96	97	96
SERVICES	155	148	140	135	131	117	109	108	112	79
Transport	69	67	68	68	67	67	66	66	68	94
Sea freight	67	68	72	77	77	82	83	83	83	72
Sea passenger services	900	591	454	357	296	233	230	219	253	80
Air freight	51	49	50	63	54	53	36	54	54	38
Air passenger services	257	261	251	173	135	105	97	107	123	35
Other transport	46	41	41	33	30	27	27	25	29	127
Travel	441	430	377	295	237	182	152	132	150	71
Other services	101	104	103	106	112	107	109	110	107	80
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	98	112	100	128	135	120	113	115	132	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	50	60	62	83	84	82	67	69	82	-
Banking	66	71	81	89	92	96	162	91	96	-
Advertising	51	54	55	60	55	59	63	57	60	75
Business services	130	120	121	110	115	111	105	125	166	272
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179
Communication services	64	74	110	96	54	65	57	65	51	16
Film/TV	39	42	31	41	23	24	23	46	41	52
Income from patents	24	34	33	29	41	31	34	98	40	14
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	51	55	55	46	49	50	55	54	55	67
LABOUR INCOME	1 217	1 131	917	875	491	332	216	111	115	63
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	12	13	24	37	2	0	200	0	0	54
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	105	148	135	88	103	102	91	92	82	97
CURRENT ACCOUNT	105	102	98	97	96	94	92	94	93	88

ITALY

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	41 358	48 969	51 251	45 496	43 941	46 106	55 332	55 420	55 598	52 489
SERVICES	9 071	10 268	11 633	10 676	11 287	11 811	13 971	20 045	19 209	26 078
Transport	3 225	3 630	4 052	3 770	3 926	4 257	5 036	5 230	5 429	2 668
Sea freight	1 588	1 882	2 149	2 367	2 576	2 897	3 504	3 556	3 671	936
Sea passenger services	126	102	93	117	128	130	155	144	141	23
Air freight	81	102	111	114	102	107	83	142	147	83
Air passenger services	528	644	694	541	560	563	632	717	704	382
Other transport	902	900	1 005	631	560	560	662	671	766	1 243
Travel	3 490	3 267	3 771	3 242	3 240	3 223	3 315	5 033	4 036	12 393
Other services	2 356	3 371	3 810	3 664	4 121	4 331	5 620	9 782	9 744	11 017
Insurance	147	214	201	253	273	221	274	262	721	67
Trade services	346	460	588	379	545	653	768	1 017	1 264	NA
Merchandising	174	236	302	177	248	143	307	449	573	NA
Trade commissions	172	224	286	202	297	510	461	568	691	NA
Banking	205	226	301	203	225	239	323	113	784	NA
Advertising	53	61	80	88	100	136	161	92	185	207
Business services	465	522	606	558	606	589	564	861	789	559
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	788
Communication services	69	88	150	123	77	103	113	105	142	130
Film/TV	19	36	30	32	28	36	43	94	105	53
Income from patents	48	96	89	58	72	82	81	423	216	97
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	1 793	2 348	2 564	2 130	2 126	2 407	3 685	4 903	6 291	7 859
LABOUR INCOME	1 047	1 032	1 209	1 223	1 285	1 359	1 287	1 375	1 029	308
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	166	182	148	181	286	222	152	153	326	7
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 438	1 682	1 800	1 521	1 477	1 924	2 186	2 120	1 712	3 500
CURRENT ACCOUNT	54 873	64 481	68 605	61 227	60 402	63 829	76 613	84 016	84 165	90 241
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	45 211	53 352	54 879	38 955	40 340	42 686	51 682	52 175	53 298	60 236
SERVICES	7 581	9 658	10 751	10 340	11 117	12 389	15 286	22 480	22 118	21 570
Transport	4 090	4 708	5 176	4 791	5 077	5 553	6 598	6 878	6 922	3 376
Sea freight	2 057	2 417	2 609	2 673	2 900	3 075	3 650	3 701	3 820	1 178
Sea passenger services	13	14	18	29	39	48	59	57	49	23
Air freight	136	179	194	158	163	174	206	229	236	156
Air passenger services	179	215	240	271	360	464	562	580	499	785
Other transport	1 705	1 883	2 115	1 660	1 615	1 792	2 121	2 311	2 318	1 234
Travel	535	518	556	4 888	5 193	5 773	7 525	12 668	13 033	12 907
Other services	2 956	4 432	5 019	4 888	5 193	5 773	7 525	12 668	13 033	12 907
Insurance	239	322	359	357	351	375	458	310	1 175	423
Trade services	498	581	828	420	572	767	963	1 255	1 359	NA
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA
Trade commissions	498	581	828	420	572	767	963	1 255	1 359	NA
Banking	240	244	284	175	187	191	153	96	973	NA
Advertising	142	154	199	200	251	316	352	222	422	300
Business services	696	842	973	979	1 025	1 030	1 049	1 338	921	261
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	205
Communication services	43	46	53	50	55	62	78	63	110	108
Film/TV	37	118	132	104	170	204	254	283	352	326
Income from patents	374	542	525	387	347	519	459	837	1 045	716
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	3 400	4 160	4 478	4 461	4 232	4 620	6 431	8 742	11 049	10 322
LABOUR INCOME	284	305	382	379	456	609	1 118	1 209	868	795
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	430	346	391	319	368	368	15	16	39	9
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	338	1 373	1 734	2 468	2 478	3 192	3 469	3 488	4 870	2 970
CURRENT ACCOUNT	57 244	69 194	72 615	56 922	58 991	63 864	78 001	88 110	92 242	95 902

ITALY

Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-3 853	-4 383	-3 628	6 541	3 601	3 420	3 650	3 245	2 300	-7 747
SERVICES	1 490	610	882	336	170	- 578	-1 315	-2 435	-2 909	4 508
Transport	- 865	-1 078	-1 124	-1 021	-1 151	-1 296	-1 562	-1 648	-1 493	- 708
Sea freight	- 469	- 535	- 460	- 306	- 324	- 178	- 146	- 145	- 149	- 243
Sea passenger services	113	88	75	88	89	82	96	87	92	1
Air freight	- 55	- 77	- 83	- 44	- 61	- 67	- 123	- 87	- 89	- 73
Air passenger services	349	429	454	270	200	99	70	137	205	- 402
Other transport	- 803	- 983	- 1 110	- 1 029	- 1 055	- 1 232	- 1 459	- 1 640	- 1 552	9
Travel	2 955	2 749	3 215	2 581	2 393	2 160	2 152	2 099	1 873	7 107
Other services	- 600	- 1 061	- 1 209	- 1 224	- 1 072	- 1 442	- 1 905	- 2 886	- 3 289	- 1 891
Insurance	- 92	- 108	- 158	- 104	- 78	- 154	- 184	- 48	- 454	- 356
Trade services	- 152	- 121	- 240	- 41	- 27	- 114	- 195	- 238	- 95	NA
Merchanting	174	236	302	177	248	143	307	449	573	NA
Trade commissions	- 326	- 357	- 542	- 218	- 275	- 257	- 502	- 687	- 668	NA
Banking	- 35	- 18	17	28	38	48	170	17	- 189	NA
Advertising	- 89	- 93	- 119	- 112	- 151	- 180	- 191	- 130	- 237	- 93
Business services	- 231	- 320	- 367	- 421	- 419	- 441	- 485	- 477	- 132	298
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	583
Communication services	26	42	97	73	22	41	35	42	32	22
Film/TV	- 18	- 82	- 102	- 72	- 142	- 168	- 211	- 189	- 247	- 273
Income from patents	- 326	- 446	- 436	- 329	- 275	- 437	- 378	- 414	- 829	- 619
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	- 1 607	- 1 812	- 1 914	- 2 331	- 2 106	- 2 213	- 2 746	- 3 839	- 4 758	- 2 464
LABOUR INCOME	763	727	827	844	829	750	169	166	161	- 486
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	- 264	- 164	- 243	- 138	- 82	- 146	137	137	287	- 2
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 100	309	66	- 947	- 1 001	- 1 268	- 1 283	- 1 368	- 3 158	530
CURRENT ACCOUNT	- 2 371	- 4 713	- 4 010	4 305	1 411	- 35	- 1 388	- 4 094	- 8 077	- 5 660
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	91	92	93	117	109	108	107	106	104	87
SERVICES	120	106	108	103	102	95	91	89	87	121
Transport	79	77	78	79	77	77	76	76	78	79
Sea freight	77	78	82	89	89	94	96	96	96	79
Sea passenger services	969	729	517	403	328	271	263	253	288	103
Air freight	60	57	57	72	63	61	40	62	62	53
Air passenger services	295	300	289	200	156	121	112	124	141	49
Other transport	53	48	48	38	35	31	31	29	33	101
Travel	652	631	678	490	383	303	285	172	187	234
Other services	80	76	76	75	79	75	75	77	75	85
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	69	79	71	90	95	85	80	81	93	-
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	35	39	35	48	52	66	48	45	51	-
Banking	85	93	106	116	120	125	211	118	81	-
Advertising	37	40	40	44	40	43	46	41	44	69
Business services	67	62	62	57	59	57	54	64	86	214
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	384
Communication services	160	191	283	246	140	166	145	167	129	120
Film/TV	51	31	23	31	16	18	17	33	30	16
Income from patents	13	18	17	15	21	16	18	51	21	14
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	53	56	57	48	50	52	57	56	57	76
LABOUR INCOME	369	338	316	323	282	223	115	114	119	39
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	39	53	38	57	78	60	1 013	956	836	79
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	425	123	104	62	60	60	63	61	35	118
CURRENT ACCOUNT	96	93	94	108	102	100	98	95	91	94

NETHERLANDS

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	66 290	75 946	81 928	74 634	74 607	82 378	92 112	96 056	98 827	99 316
SERVICES	15 952	18 353	19 530	17 513	18 120	19 097	22 815	23 990	26 034	27 628
Transport	8 999	10 460	11 170	9 152	9 009	9 746	10 981	11 173	11 719	11 588
Sea freight	1 340	1 547	1 513	1 140	995	1 174	1 424	1 303	1 179	1 149
Sea passenger services	13	15	15	12	10	12	14	13	12	11
Air freight	244	283	287	250	256	275	299	310	359	329
Air passenger services	974	1 133	1 148	1 001	1 026	1 099	1 197	1 239	1 436	1 314
Other transport	6 428	7 481	8 207	6 749	6 722	7 187	8 047	8 309	8 734	8 785
Travel	1 770	2 155	2 196	2 265	2 344	2 458	2 771	2 845	3 297	3 836
Other services	5 183	5 738	6 164	6 096	6 767	6 893	9 063	9 971	11 018	12 203
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade services	1 238	1 566	1 846	1 562	1 776	1 249	2 405	2 648	2 242	2 527
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	124	174	195	204	239	280	206	231	139	38
Advertising	475	513	581	662	708	663	650	705	767	1 015
Business services	1 408	1 584	1 583	1 631	1 850	2 133	2 607	3 240	4 097	4 969
Construction	598	596	510	429	413	454	818	613	663	537
Communication services	156	155	209	264	237	253	324	329	331	336
Film/TV	135	98	119	99	239	287	338	351	591	545
Income from patents	249	284	280	370	383	443	525	504	624	694
Other misc. services	800	769	840	875	922	1 130	1 189	1 349	1 564	1 542
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	10 282	11 351	12 178	11 412	11 786	12 705	17 747	18 896	20 363	20 502
LABOUR INCOME	508	503	518	494	511	511	478	365	354	383
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	380	404	387	476	508	552	484	512	596	469
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	2 442	2 743	2 971	3 246	3 807	4 985	4 937	3 805	3 964	3 874
CURRENT ACCOUNT	95 854	109 300	117 511	107 776	109 337	120 228	138 574	143 624	150 138	152 172
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	61 446	68 933	74 807	67 292	70 140	75 214	84 781	87 916	89 217	91 024
SERVICES	15 388	17 593	19 314	18 423	18 442	19 802	22 012	22 083	25 492	26 972
Transport	6 543	7 662	8 079	6 732	6 931	7 663	8 454	8 398	8 923	8 883
Sea freight	2 950	3 705	4 044	3 407	3 408	3 874	4 100	3 919	4 154	3 873
Sea passenger services	27	33	33	33	37	39	45	43	36	42
Air freight	77	89	94	79	76	87	101	100	111	117
Air passenger services	693	801	846	709	681	788	904	903	995	1 055
Other transport	2 796	3 035	3 062	2 504	2 729	2 876	3 304	3 434	3 627	3 795
Travel	3 889	4 168	4 517	5 001	5 573	5 724	5 883	5 778	6 381	7 124
Other services	4 957	5 763	6 718	6 690	5 938	6 415	7 674	7 908	10 187	10 964
Insurance	164	281	294	280	239	290	309	-33	204	312
Trade services	1 164	1 303	1 448	1 334	1 394	1 525	1 812	2 019	2 251	2 412
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	96	134	199	207	165	161	182	175	182	191
Advertising	569	577	827	940	660	626	739	716	812	1 045
Business services	1 195	1 334	1 340	1 281	1 320	1 590	1 966	2 534	3 832	4 009
Construction	25	41	116	145	93	117	45	11	31	98
Communication services	136	150	196	235	220	262	271	256	298	295
Film/TV	140	155	187	179	275	378	454	428	563	652
Income from patents	441	554	777	614	698	818	1 199	947	1 255	1 089
Other misc. services	1 026	1 234	1 333	1 476	872	648	697	855	760	861
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	10 076	11 470	11 375	11 029	11 615	13 273	16 575	18 083	19 549	20 250
LABOUR INCOME	443	442	484	503	459	513	540	487	501	522
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	372	461	437	448	430	418	470	554	492	582
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	3 715	4 209	4 399	5 129	5 760	6 746	6 973	6 272	7 488	7 546
CURRENT ACCOUNT	91 441	103 108	110 815	102 824	106 846	115 966	131 351	135 396	142 739	146 896

NETHERLANDS

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	4 844	7 013	7 121	7 341	4 466	7 164	7 331	8 139	9 611	8 292
SERVICES	564	760	215	-910	-322	-705	803	1 906	542	656
Transport	2 456	2 797	3 090	2 420	2 078	2 082	2 527	2 775	2 796	2 705
Sea freight	-1 610	-2 159	-2 531	-2 267	-2 413	-2 700	-2 676	-2 616	-2 975	-2 724
Sea passenger services	-13	-17	-18	-22	-27	-27	-31	-30	-24	-31
Air freight	167	195	193	172	180	187	199	209	248	211
Air passenger services	281	333	301	292	345	311	293	336	441	259
Other transport	3 632	4 446	5 145	4 245	3 993	4 311	4 743	4 876	5 107	4 989
Travel	-2 119	-2 013	-2 321	-2 737	-3 229	-3 265	-3 112	-2 932	-3 084	-3 288
Other services	227	-24	-554	-594	829	478	1 388	2 063	830	1 239
Insurance	-164	-281	-294	-280	-239	-290	-309	33	-204	-312
Trade services	74	263	398	228	381	-276	593	629	-8	116
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	28	39	-4	-2	73	118	24	56	-43	-153
Advertising	-94	-63	-245	-277	48	38	-89	-11	-45	-30
Business services	213	250	243	351	530	543	641	706	265	960
Construction	572	555	394	283	320	337	772	602	633	439
Communication services	20	5	14	29	17	-9	52	74	32	41
Film/TV	-6	-57	-68	-80	-36	-90	-116	-77	28	-108
Income from patents	-192	-270	-497	-244	-315	-374	-673	-443	-631	-395
Other misc. services	-225	-465	-493	-601	50	481	492	494	804	681
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	206	-119	804	384	171	-568	1 172	813	814	251
LABOUR INCOME	65	61	33	-9	52	-2	-62	-122	-147	-138
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	8	-57	-49	28	78	133	15	-42	103	-113
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-1 273	-1 466	-1 428	-1 882	-1 953	-1 760	-2 037	-2 467	-3 524	-3 672
CURRENT ACCOUNT	4 414	6 192	6 696	4 952	2 491	4 262	7 223	8 227	7 399	5 276
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	108	110	110	111	106	110	109	109	111	109
SERVICES	104	104	101	95	98	96	104	109	102	102
Transport	138	137	138	136	130	127	130	133	131	130
Sea freight	45	42	37	33	29	30	35	33	28	30
Sea passenger services	50	47	46	35	28	31	31	30	33	27
Air freight	317	319	305	318	338	314	297	309	324	280
Air passenger services	141	142	136	141	151	140	132	137	144	125
Other transport	230	247	268	270	246	250	244	242	241	231
Travel	46	52	49	45	42	43	47	49	52	54
Other services	105	100	92	91	114	107	118	126	108	111
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	106	120	128	117	127	82	133	131	100	105
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	129	129	98	99	144	173	113	132	76	20
Advertising	84	89	70	70	107	106	88	98	94	97
Business services	118	119	118	127	140	134	133	128	107	124
Construction	2 369	1 459	439	295	442	387	1 802	5 454	2 159	548
Communication services	115	103	107	112	108	97	119	129	111	114
Film/TV	96	63	64	55	87	76	75	82	105	83
Income from patents	57	51	36	60	55	54	44	53	50	64
Other misc. services	78	62	63	59	106	174	171	158	206	179
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	102	99	107	103	101	96	107	104	104	101
LABOUR INCOME	115	114	107	98	111	100	89	75	71	73
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	102	88	89	106	118	132	103	92	121	81
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	66	65	68	63	66	74	71	61	53	51
CURRENT ACCOUNT	105	106	106	105	102	104	105	106	105	104

NETHERLANDS

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	49 317	56 027	61 456	56 567	56 618	62 376	70 413	75 049	77 435	76 765
SERVICES	8 506	9 772	10 418	9 734	10 458	10 976	12 951	14 277	15 773	17 042
Transport	4 588	5 307	5 733	4 715	4 798	5 074	5 702	6 017	6 349	6 269
Sea freight	788	859	793	660	546	636	690	657	534	510
Sea passenger services	7	8	8	5	5	6	6	6	4	4
Air freight	58	71	71	72	90	95	93	114	142	118
Air passenger services	233	286	283	285	362	377	371	456	572	471
Other transport	3 502	4 083	4 578	3 693	3 795	3 961	4 541	4 784	5 097	5 166
Travel	1 137	1 313	1 321	1 464	1 583	1 697	1 927	2 062	2 352	2 774
Other services	2 781	3 151	3 364	3 555	4 076	4 205	5 323	6 198	7 071	7 998
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade services	672	865	987	844	1 047	749	1 428	1 658	1 441	1 634
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	51	76	43	74	108	87	63	58	60	39
Advertising	272	308	356	406	428	414	374	410	434	593
Business services	926	1 071	1 055	1 144	1 335	1 541	1 775	2 138	2 825	3 355
Construction	155	182	164	176	183	198	301	287	229	335
Communication services	106	104	136	170	171	186	228	245	235	222
Film/TV	79	55	55	65	150	161	188	250	403	329
Income from patents	122	122	125	179	183	186	234	231	287	354
Other misc. services	398	369	442	499	470	683	731	921	1 157	1 158
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	5 503	5 802	5 715	5 884	5 646	6 341	8 568	9 880	11 058	11 691
LABOUR INCOME	361	347	349	344	369	383	354	279	275	292
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	96	109	114	101	87	87	73	62	62	78
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	2 210	2 450	2 640	2 886	3 345	4 552	4 530	3 443	3 522	3 359
CURRENT ACCOUNT	65 992	74 506	80 692	75 516	76 523	84 716	96 889	102 990	108 125	109 228
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	36 069	39 692	45 454	44 362	46 251	50 279	55 637	58 332	59 761	61 366
SERVICES	7 941	8 994	9 967	10 471	10 550	10 895	11 956	12 390	14 705	15 344
Transport	2 620	2 899	3 084	2 736	3 075	3 336	3 704	3 785	4 045	4 040
Sea freight	666	812	928	791	785	915	932	873	960	927
Sea passenger services	22	28	28	28	33	34	41	37	30	36
Air freight	27	30	32	27	27	31	37	42	53	49
Air passenger services	236	270	288	244	237	281	325	388	475	437
Other transport	1 670	1 760	1 808	1 645	1 993	2 076	2 370	2 445	2 527	2 590
Travel	2 688	2 794	3 119	3 470	3 844	3 967	3 967	3 798	4 398	4 835
Other services	2 632	3 302	3 764	4 265	3 631	3 592	4 285	4 807	6 262	6 469
Insurance	4	160	169	189	131	133	188	-32	130	123
Trade services	539	620	690	714	801	869	1 026	1 214	1 364	1 430
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	45	68	92	103	95	88	101	103	103	113
Advertising	361	360	493	584	430	379	467	499	556	806
Business services	643	734	821	838	881	1 040	1 259	1 820	2 629	2 610
Construction	20	34	108	143	94	93	80	29	45	68
Communication services	89	90	113	145	144	164	174	153	183	144
Film/TV	85	74	76	114	187	217	245	281	342	389
Income from patents	93	104	108	112	157	144	224	188	363	255
Other misc. services	752	1 058	1 094	1 322	710	465	519	553	546	532
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	3 466	3 736	3 647	4 025	4 213	4 823	6 491	7 844	8 965	9 888
LABOUR INCOME	328	329	353	377	361	409	437	411	410	419
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	152	209	188	166	183	200	192	194	201	188
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	2 305	2 531	2 789	3 124	3 686	4 760	4 875	4 144	5 131	5 253
CURRENT ACCOUNT	50 261	55 491	62 398	62 525	65 244	71 366	79 589	83 315	89 174	92 459

NETHERLANDS

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	13 248	16 335	16 002	12 205	10 367	12 097	14 777	16 716	17 673	15 398
SERVICES	565	777	451	-738	-92	81	995	1 887	1 068	1 698
Transport	1 968	2 408	2 649	1 980	1 723	1 738	1 997	2 232	2 304	2 230
Sea freight	122	47	-135	-131	-239	-279	-242	-216	-426	-416
Sea passenger services	-15	-19	-21	-23	-28	-28	-35	-31	-26	-32
Air freight	31	42	39	45	64	63	57	71	90	69
Air passenger services	-3	16	-4	41	124	96	46	68	96	33
Other transport	1 832	2 323	2 770	2 048	1 802	1 885	2 171	2 339	2 570	2 575
Travel	-1 551	-1 480	-1 798	-2 007	-2 261	-2 270	-2 041	-1 736	-2 045	-2 061
Other services	149	-151	-400	-710	445	613	1 038	1 391	809	1 530
Insurance	-4	-160	-169	-189	-131	-133	-188	32	-130	-123
Trade services	133	244	297	130	246	-120	402	444	76	204
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	6	8	-49	-29	13	-1	-38	-45	-43	-74
Advertising	-89	-53	-138	-179	-2	35	-93	-89	-122	-213
Business services	283	337	235	306	454	500	515	318	196	745
Construction	135	148	56	32	89	105	221	258	183	266
Communication services	16	14	23	25	27	23	54	92	52	79
Film/TV	-6	-19	-21	-50	-37	-56	-57	-30	61	-60
Income from patents	29	18	17	66	26	42	10	43	-76	79
Other misc. services	-354	-689	-651	-824	-241	218	212	368	611	626
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	2 036	2 066	2 068	1 859	1 433	1 517	2 077	2 037	2 092	1 803
LABOUR INCOME	33	18	-4	-32	9	-26	-83	-132	-135	-127
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-56	-100	-74	-65	-96	-113	-119	-132	-139	-110
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-95	-81	-149	-238	-340	-207	-345	-701	-1 608	-1 894
CURRENT ACCOUNT	15 731	19 015	18 294	12 991	11 280	13 350	17 300	19 675	18 951	16 769
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	137	141	135	128	122	124	127	129	130	125
SERVICES	107	109	105	93	99	101	108	115	107	111
Transport	175	183	186	172	156	152	154	159	157	155
Sea freight	118	106	85	83	70	70	74	75	56	55
Sea passenger services	30	30	27	19	14	18	15	16	14	12
Air freight	216	240	222	269	340	303	253	268	270	241
Air passenger services	99	106	98	117	152	134	114	118	120	108
Other transport	210	232	253	224	190	191	192	196	202	199
Travel	42	47	42	42	41	43	49	54	53	57
Other services	106	95	89	83	112	117	124	129	113	124
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	125	139	143	118	131	86	139	137	106	114
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	113	112	47	72	114	99	62	57	58	34
Advertising	75	85	72	69	100	109	80	82	78	74
Business services	144	146	129	136	152	148	141	117	107	129
Construction	786	534	152	123	195	214	376	991	504	491
Communication services	118	115	120	117	119	114	131	160	128	155
Film/TV	93	74	72	57	80	74	77	89	118	85
Income from patents	131	118	116	159	117	129	104	123	79	131
Other misc. services	53	35	40	38	66	147	141	166	212	218
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	159	155	157	146	134	131	132	126	123	118
LABOUR INCOME	110	105	99	91	102	94	81	68	67	70
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	63	52	61	61	47	44	38	32	31	42
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	96	97	95	92	91	96	93	83	69	64
CURRENT ACCOUNT	131	134	129	121	117	119	122	124	121	118

NETHERLANDS

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	16 973	19 919	20 472	18 066	17 989	20 002	21 699	21 007	21 393	22 552
SERVICES	7 446	8 582	9 112	7 780	7 662	8 122	9 864	9 713	10 261	10 586
Transport	4 411	5 153	5 436	4 437	4 211	4 672	5 280	5 156	5 370	5 319
Sea freight	552	688	720	480	449	538	734	646	644	639
Sea passenger services	7	7	8	6	6	6	8	7	7	7
Air freight	186	212	216	179	166	180	206	196	217	211
Air passenger services	741	848	865	716	664	722	826	783	864	844
Other transport	2 926	3 398	3 629	3 056	2 927	3 226	3 506	3 525	3 637	3 619
Travel	633	842	875	801	760	762	844	783	945	1 062
Other services	2 402	2 587	2 800	2 542	2 690	2 688	3 740	3 773	3 947	4 205
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade services	566	702	859	718	728	500	977	990	802	893
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	73	97	152	130	131	193	143	173	80	-1
Advertising	203	206	226	257	280	250	276	296	332	422
Business services	482	512	528	488	515	592	833	1 102	1 272	1 615
Construction	443	414	346	253	230	257	516	326	434	202
Communication services	50	50	74	95	66	67	96	84	95	114
Film/TV	56	44	64	35	89	126	150	101	188	216
Income from patents	127	162	154	192	200	257	291	273	337	360
Other misc. services	402	400	398	376	452	447	457	428	407	384
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	4 779	5 549	6 463	5 529	6 139	6 364	9 179	9 016	9 305	8 810
LABOUR INCOME	147	156	169	150	141	127	124	86	79	91
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	284	295	274	375	421	464	412	450	534	391
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	233	293	330	361	462	433	407	362	441	515
CURRENT ACCOUNT	29 862	34 794	36 819	32 260	32 814	35 512	41 684	40 633	42 013	42 944
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	25 378	29 241	29 353	22 930	23 889	24 935	29 145	29 584	29 455	29 658
SERVICES	7 447	8 599	9 347	7 952	7 892	8 907	10 055	9 693	10 787	11 628
Transport	3 922	4 764	4 995	3 996	3 856	4 327	4 750	4 613	4 878	4 843
Sea freight	2 284	2 893	3 116	2 616	2 623	2 959	3 168	3 046	3 194	2 946
Sea passenger services	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
Air freight	50	59	62	52	49	56	64	58	58	69
Air passenger services	457	531	559	465	443	507	579	515	520	618
Other transport	1 126	1 275	1 253	858	736	800	934	988	1 100	1 205
Travel	1 200	1 375	1 399	1 531	1 729	1 757	1 916	1 980	1 980	2 289
Other services	2 324	2 461	2 953	2 425	2 306	2 823	3 390	3 101	3 925	4 496
Insurance	160	122	125	91	108	157	121	-1	74	189
Trade services	625	683	758	619	593	656	786	805	886	981
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	51	66	107	104	70	73	81	72	79	78
Advertising	208	216	333	355	230	247	271	218	256	240
Business services	552	600	520	443	439	550	707	715	1 203	1 399
Construction	6	7	9	2	-1	25	-35	-18	-15	30
Communication services	46	59	83	90	76	98	97	103	115	151
Film/TV	55	81	111	65	88	161	209	147	221	264
Income from patents	348	450	669	501	541	673	974	759	892	835
Other misc. services	274	176	240	154	162	184	178	302	214	329
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	6 610	7 734	7 728	7 004	7 402	8 450	10 084	10 240	10 583	10 362
LABOUR INCOME	115	113	131	127	98	104	102	76	91	103
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	221	251	249	282	247	218	277	360	291	394
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 410	1 678	1 609	2 005	2 075	1 986	2 098	2 128	2 357	2 293
CURRENT ACCOUNT	41 180	47 617	48 417	40 299	41 603	44 600	51 762	52 081	53 565	54 438

NETHERLANDS

Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-8 405	-9 322	-8 881	-4 864	-5 900	-4 934	-7 446	-8 577	-8 062	-7 106
SERVICES	-1	-17	-236	-173	-230	-785	-191	19	-526	-1 042
Transport	489	389	441	441	355	345	530	544	492	476
Sea freight	-1 733	-2 206	-2 397	-2 136	-2 174	-2 422	-2 434	-2 400	-2 550	-2 307
Sea passenger services	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	1
Air freight	136	153	154	127	117	124	142	138	159	142
Air passenger services	284	317	306	251	221	215	247	268	344	226
Other transport	1 800	2 123	2 376	2 198	2 190	2 426	2 572	2 537	2 537	2 414
Travel	-568	-533	-523	-730	-968	-995	-1 071	-1 197	-1 039	-1 227
Other services	78	127	-154	117	384	-135	350	672	22	-291
Insurance	-160	-122	-125	-91	-108	-157	-121	1	-74	-189
Trade services	-59	19	101	99	135	-156	191	185	-84	-88
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	22	31	45	26	60	119	62	100	0	-79
Advertising	-5	-11	-108	-99	50	3	4	78	77	182
Business services	-70	-87	8	45	76	43	126	388	69	216
Construction	437	407	338	251	230	232	551	344	449	172
Communication services	4	-9	-9	4	-11	-31	-1	-19	-19	-37
Film/TV	1	-38	-47	-30	1	-35	-59	-46	-33	-48
Income from patents	-220	-288	-515	-310	-341	-416	-683	-486	-555	-474
Other misc. services	128	224	158	222	290	263	280	126	193	55
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-1 831	-2 185	-1 265	-1 475	-1 262	-2 085	-904	-1 224	-1 278	-1 551
LABOUR INCOME	33	43	38	23	43	24	21	10	-12	-12
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	63	44	25	93	174	246	134	90	242	-3
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-1 177	-1 385	-1 279	-1 644	-1 613	-1 553	-1 691	-1 767	-1 916	-1 779
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-11 317	-12 823	-11 598	-8 039	-8 788	-9 088	-10 077	-11 448	-11 552	-11 493
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	67	68	70	79	75	80	74	71	73	76
SERVICES	100	100	97	98	97	91	98	100	95	91
Transport	112	108	109	111	109	108	111	112	110	110
Sea freight	24	24	23	18	17	18	23	21	20	22
Sea passenger services	142	138	158	125	118	127	173	123	131	123
Air freight	371	359	347	343	337	321	323	338	374	308
Air passenger services	162	160	155	154	150	143	143	152	166	136
Other transport	260	266	290	356	397	403	375	357	331	300
Travel	53	61	63	52	44	43	44	40	48	46
Other services	103	105	95	105	117	95	110	122	101	94
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	91	103	113	116	123	76	124	123	90	91
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	143	147	142	125	186	263	177	239	101	-1
Advertising	98	95	68	72	122	101	102	136	130	176
Business services	87	85	102	110	117	108	118	154	106	115
Construction	8 021	6 141	3 955	12 140	-26 800	1 033	-1 489	-1 839	-2 953	676
Communication services	109	85	89	105	86	68	99	82	83	75
Film/TV	101	54	58	53	101	78	72	69	85	82
Income from patents	37	36	23	38	37	38	30	36	38	43
Other misc. services	147	227	166	245	279	243	257	142	190	117
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	72	72	84	79	83	75	91	88	88	85
LABOUR INCOME	129	138	129	118	144	123	121	113	87	88
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	129	117	110	133	170	213	148	125	183	99
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	16	17	21	18	22	22	19	17	19	22
CURRENT ACCOUNT	73	73	76	80	79	80	81	78	78	79

PORTUGAL

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	5 117	6 545	7 408	7 316	8 021	9 200	11 547	12 809	13 093	14 091
SERVICES	1 729	2 165	2 549	2 470	2 764	2 988	3 524	4 061	4 339	4 249
Transport	440	527	539	569	529	561	600	735	730	724
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	943	1 214	1 472	1 553	1 861	2 053	2 450	2 777	3 022	2 840
Other services	346	424	538	348	374	374	474	549	587	685
Insurance	13	18	15	15	13	18	20	22	35	41
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	145	190	267	230	256	281	523	894	1 087	1 512
LABOUR INCOME	43	62	95	74	103	124	131	168	162	90
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	47	42	47	48	37	37	35	32	34	36
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	2 536	2 873	3 025	3 355	3 787	4 196	4 753	5 044	5 878	7 197
CURRENT ACCOUNT	9 617	11 877	13 391	13 493	14 968	16 826	20 513	23 008	24 593	27 175
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	8 444	9 208	9 375	9 021	11 121	13 790	15 973	18 152	19 443	21 364
SERVICES	1 292	1 465	1 537	1 495	1 702	2 077	2 391	2 944	3 348	3 385
Transport	649	761	778	704	851	1 049	1 202	1 433	1 553	1 580
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	257	284	307	332	367	452	532	677	830	891
Other services	386	420	452	459	484	576	657	834	965	914
Insurance	56	69	78	79	93	101	112	131	147	139
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	1 356	1 723	1 775	1 260	1 060	1 063	1 175	1 091	1 027	989
LABOUR INCOME	20	15	19	38	24	24	33	72	89	89
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	89	90	105	105	146	147	155	162	182	181
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	82	104	110	398	515	528	624	726	1 019	1 178
CURRENT ACCOUNT	11 283	12 605	12 921	12 317	14 568	17 629	20 351	23 147	25 108	27 186

PORTUGAL

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-3 327	-2 663	-1 967	-1 705	-3 100	-4 590	-4 426	-5 344	-6 350	-7 273
SERVICES	437	700	1 012	975	1 062	911	1 133	1 116	991	864
Transport	-209	-234	-239	-135	-322	-488	-602	-698	-823	-856
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	686	930	1 165	1 221	1 494	1 601	1 918	2 099	2 192	1 949
Other services	-40	4	86	-111	-110	-202	-183	-285	-378	-229
Insurance	-43	-51	-63	-64	-80	-83	-92	-109	-112	-98
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-1 211	-1 533	-1 508	-1 030	-804	-782	-652	-196	61	523
LABOUR INCOME	23	47	76	36	79	100	98	96	73	1
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-42	-48	-58	-57	-109	-110	-120	-130	-148	-145
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	2 454	2 769	2 915	2 957	3 272	3 668	4 129	4 318	4 859	6 019
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-1 666	-728	470	1 176	400	-803	162	-139	-515	-11
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	61	71	79	81	72	67	72	71	67	66
SERVICES	134	148	166	165	162	144	147	138	130	126
Transport	68	69	69	81	62	53	50	51	47	46
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	367	427	479	468	507	454	461	410	364	319
Other services	90	101	119	76	77	65	72	66	61	75
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	11	11	15	18	24	26	45	82	106	153
LABOUR INCOME	215	413	500	195	429	517	397	234	182	101
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	53	47	45	46	25	25	23	20	19	20
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	3 093	2 763	2 750	843	735	795	762	695	577	611
CURRENT ACCOUNT	85	94	104	110	103	95	101	99	98	100

PORTUGAL

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	3 277	4 128	4 707	5 045	5 747	6 717	8 345	9 520	9 947	10 66
SERVICES	785	964	1 260	1 294	1 528	1 627	1 861	2 291	2 487	2 51
Transport	129	143	156	203	192	174	203	257	274	30
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Travel	514	648	814	928	1 138	1 253	1 421	1 747	1 874	1 81
Other services	142	173	290	163	198	200	237	287	339	39
Insurance	10	13	11	11	10	13	14	18	28	3
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
INVESTMENT INCOME	50	71	114	103	116	145	295	499	605	1 13
LABOUR INCOME	21	23	27	34	52	71	85	102	92	4
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	14	12	13	22	19	27	26	24	24	2
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 593	1 785	1 747	2 209	2 559	2 932	3 290	3 398	4 087	5 51
CURRENT ACCOUNT	5 740	6 983	7 868	8 707	10 021	11 519	13 902	15 835	17 242	19 90
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	3 840	4 007	4 372	5 307	7 117	9 277	10 893	12 551	13 983	15 79
SERVICES	640	693	779	886	1 057	1 321	1 489	1 839	2 152	2 26
Transport	303	339	377	402	529	691	775	905	999	1 10
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Travel	139	147	176	209	229	281	315	423	518	54
Other services	198	207	226	275	299	349	399	511	635	61
Insurance	26	31	40	48	59	69	77	90	106	10
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	N.
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
INVESTMENT INCOME	612	768	793	605	463	538	505	570	626	67
LABOUR INCOME	12	8	8	7	12	13	17	38	47	5
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	50	48	54	53	88	87	90	95	104	10
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	23	26	24	317	425	456	540	596	891	1 02
CURRENT ACCOUNT	5 177	5 550	6 030	7 175	9 162	11 692	13 534	15 689	17 804	19 91

PORTUGAL

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-563	121	335	-262	-1 370	-2 560	-2 548	-3 031	-4 036	-5 124
SERVICES	145	271	481	408	471	306	372	452	334	249
Transport	-174	-196	-221	-199	-337	-517	-572	-648	-725	-799
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	375	501	638	719	909	972	1 106	1 324	1 355	1 263
Other services	-56	-34	64	-112	-101	-149	-162	-224	-296	-215
Insurance	-16	-18	-29	-37	-49	-56	-63	-72	-78	-70
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-562	-697	-679	-502	-347	-393	-210	-71	-21	459
LABOUR INCOME	9	15	19	27	40	58	68	64	45	-6
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-36	-36	-41	-31	-69	-60	-64	-70	-79	-78
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 570	1 759	1 723	1 892	2 134	2 476	2 750	2 802	3 196	4 490
CURRENT ACCOUNT	563	1 433	1 838	1 532	859	-173	368	146	-562	-9
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	85	103	108	95	81	72	77	76	71	68
SERVICES	123	139	162	146	145	123	125	125	116	111
Transport	43	42	41	50	36	25	26	28	27	27
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	370	441	462	444	497	446	451	413	361	331
Other services	72	84	128	59	66	57	59	56	53	65
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	8	9	14	17	25	27	58	88	97	168
LABOUR INCOME	175	288	338	486	433	546	500	267	195	90
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	28	25	24	42	22	31	29	26	23	25
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	6 926	6 865	7 279	697	602	643	609	570	459	540
CURRENT ACCOUNT	111	126	130	121	109	99	103	101	97	100

PORTUGAL

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	1 840	2 417	2 701	2 271	2 274	2 483	3 202	3 289	3 146	3 424
SERVICES	944	1 201	1 289	1 176	1 236	1 361	1 663	1 770	1 853	1 738
Transport	311	384	383	366	337	387	397	478	456	422
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	429	566	658	625	723	800	1 029	1 030	1 149	1 030
Other services	204	251	248	185	176	174	237	262	248	286
Insurance	3	5	4	4	3	5	6	4	7	8
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	95	119	153	127	140	136	228	395	482	376
LABOUR INCOME	22	39	68	40	51	53	46	66	70	41
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	33	30	34	26	18	10	9	8	9	10
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	943	1 088	1 278	1 146	1 228	1 264	1 463	1 646	1 791	1 686
CURRENT ACCOUNT	3 877	4 894	5 523	4 786	4 947	5 307	6 611	7 173	7 351	7 275
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	4 604	5 201	5 003	3 714	4 004	4 513	5 080	5 601	5 460	5 573
SERVICES	652	772	758	609	645	756	902	1 105	1 196	1 124
Transport	346	422	401	302	322	358	427	528	554	480
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	118	137	131	123	138	171	217	254	312	344
Other services	188	213	226	184	185	227	258	323	330	300
Insurance	30	38	38	31	34	32	35	41	41	37
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	744	955	982	655	597	525	670	521	400	312
LABOUR INCOME	8	7	11	31	12	11	16	33	42	34
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	39	42	51	52	58	60	65	67	78	77
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	59	78	86	81	90	72	84	130	128	157
CURRENT ACCOUNT	6 106	7 055	6 891	5 142	5 406	5 937	6 817	7 458	7 304	7 276

PORTUGAL

Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-2 764	-2 784	-2 302	-1 443	-1 730	-2 030	-1 878	-2 312	-2 314	-2 149
SERVICES	292	429	531	567	591	605	761	665	657	614
Transport	-35	-38	-18	64	15	29	-30	-50	-98	-58
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	311	429	527	502	585	629	812	776	837	686
Other services	16	38	22	1	-9	-53	-21	-61	-82	-14
Insurance	-27	-33	-34	-27	-31	-27	-29	-37	-34	-29
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-649	-836	-829	-528	-457	-389	-442	-125	82	64
LABOUR INCOME	14	32	57	9	39	42	30	32	29	7
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-6	-12	-17	-26	-40	-50	-56	-59	-69	-67
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	884	1 010	1 192	1 065	1 138	1 192	1 379	1 515	1 663	1 530
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-2 229	-2 161	-1 368	-356	-459	-630	-206	-285	47	-2
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	40	46	54	61	57	55	63	59	58	61
SERVICES	145	156	170	193	192	180	184	160	155	155
Transport	90	91	96	121	105	108	93	91	82	88
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	364	413	502	508	524	468	474	405	368	299
Other services	109	118	110	101	95	77	92	81	75	95
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	13	12	16	19	23	26	34	76	120	120
LABOUR INCOME	275	557	618	129	425	482	288	196	168	120
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	85	71	67	50	31	17	14	11	12	13
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 598	1 395	1 486	1 415	1 364	1 756	1 742	1 263	1 396	1 077
CURRENT ACCOUNT	63	69	80	93	92	89	97	96	101	100

UNITED KINGDOM

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	103 405	118 967	132 418	108 150	112 323	120 924	136 869	142 492	147 520	145 137
SERVICES	28 732	32 284	36 641	33 785	34 951	36 368	39 572	40 489	39 912	40 734
Transport	9 015	9 820	10 092	8 284	8 614	9 783	10 896	11 105	10 709	10 928
Sea freight	2 566	2 836	2 618	2 168	2 227	2 637	2 826	2 467	2 512	2 354
Sea passenger services	603	665	847	765	667	745	722	710	683	812
Air freight	474	496	508	479	504	564	651	656	558	473
Air passenger services	2 221	2 641	2 970	2 461	2 712	2 908	3 422	3 721	3 371	3 748
Other transport	3 152	3 181	3 150	2 409	2 505	2 929	3 275	3 551	3 585	3 541
Travel	6 819	7 812	9 240	8 269	8 883	9 307	10 315	10 906	10 225	10 421
Other services	12 897	14 652	17 310	17 232	17 453	17 278	18 362	18 479	18 978	19 385
Insurance	2 034	2 306	3 732	4 718	4 280	2 808	1 458	600	1 087	843
Trade services	1 029	1 156	1 114	859	725	826	875	908	1 067	852
Merchandising	468	552	582	407	284	226	149	119	86	39
Trade commissions	560	604	531	453	441	601	726	789	981	812
Banking	1 540	1 910	2 255	2 529	3 436	3 665	4 001	4 050	3 559	4 057
Advertising	95	108	131	116	139	143	126	126	164	226
Business services	1 801	1 923	1 881	1 707	1 782	2 268	2 798	3 163	3 412	3 828
Construction	1 141	1 177	1 168	959	765	801	875	857	489	409
Communication services	649	1 006	1 065	950	962	1 041	1 170	1 271	1 428	1 196
Film/TV	448	493	574	398	484	488	621	580	786	824
Income from patents	1 194	1 331	1 521	1 258	928	1 704	1 935	1 986	2 214	2 496
Other misc. services	2 966	3 242	3 869	3 739	3 952	3 534	4 502	4 938	4 772	4 654
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	68 523	79 130	80 071	63 719	57 714	72 712	96 370	99 172	101 224	87 660
LABOUR INCOME	1 687	1 629	1 761	1 596	1 450	1 812	1 681	1 547	1 655	1 653
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	2 255	2 267	2 431	2 229	2 261	2 346	2 311	2 184	2 277	2 070
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	6 410	6 847	6 002	5 763	5 603	5 764	5 782	5 647	9 699	6 593
CURRENT ACCOUNT	211 012	241 124	259 324	215 242	214 302	239 926	282 586	291 530	302 286	283 847
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	106 023	128 001	138 097	122 384	128 759	153 252	173 529	168 841	162 190	163 313
SERVICES	21 771	24 569	25 089	23 830	25 395	29 560	32 982	33 539	33 081	33 943
Transport	9 909	10 360	10 763	9 621	9 833	11 571	12 073	11 813	11 305	11 731
Sea freight	2 739	2 667	2 676	2 336	2 055	2 556	2 572	2 594	2 455	2 461
Sea passenger services	256	291	336	299	324	375	419	472	508	580
Air freight	278	317	309	281	297	512	521	473	435	491
Air passenger services	1 918	2 099	2 200	2 459	2 963	3 556	3 516	3 567	3 365	3 650
Other transport	4 719	4 986	5 241	4 245	4 195	4 572	5 045	4 707	4 542	4 549
Travel	6 967	7 897	8 270	9 058	10 331	12 365	13 897	13 891	14 028	15 036
Other services	4 894	6 312	6 056	5 151	5 231	5 624	7 012	7 835	7 747	7 176
Insurance	349	408	387	381	390	498	566	567	569	538
Trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banking	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business services	1 170	1 338	1 307	885	531	239	517	509	763	721
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	853	1 104	1 189	1 074	1 069	1 162	1 285	1 336	1 635	1 288
Film/TV	291	322	331	284	390	439	545	618	723	805
Income from patents	930	1 146	1 058	1 051	1 235	1 659	1 972	2 409	2 011	1 908
Other misc. services	1 300	1 994	1 784	1 476	1 616	1 627	2 127	2 395	2 046	1 915
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	65 421	76 075	78 017	61 740	58 188	74 987	99 412	105 652	108 881	86 827
LABOUR INCOME	1 787	1 686	1 856	1 656	1 369	1 472	1 582	1 446	1 541	1 532
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	2 593	2 802	3 024	2 859	3 038	3 538	4 009	3 900	4 006	3 452
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	9 124	9 776	11 284	8 975	10 427	11 059	12 581	12 507	11 617	13 454
CURRENT ACCOUNT	206 719	242 910	257 367	221 444	227 177	273 869	324 095	325 885	321 315	302 521

UNITED KINGDOM

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-2 618	-9 034	-5 679	-14 234	-16 436	-32 328	-36 660	-26 349	-14 670	-18 176
SERVICES	6 961	7 716	11 552	9 955	9 556	6 807	6 590	6 950	6 832	6 791
Transport	-894	-540	-671	-1 337	-1 219	-1 788	-1 178	-709	-596	-803
Sea freight	-174	169	-58	-168	172	81	254	-127	57	-107
Sea passenger services	348	374	511	466	343	370	303	238	175	232
Air freight	196	179	199	198	207	53	129	182	123	-18
Air passenger services	303	542	769	3	-251	-649	-94	154	6	98
Other transport	-1 567	-1 805	-2 092	-1 836	-1 690	-1 644	-1 770	-1 156	-957	-1 007
Travel	-148	-85	969	-789	-1 447	-3 058	-3 582	-2 985	-3 803	-4 615
Other services	8 003	8 340	11 253	12 081	12 223	11 654	11 350	10 644	11 231	12 209
Insurance	1 685	1 898	3 345	4 336	3 890	2 310	893	32	518	305
Trade services	1 029	1 156	1 114	859	725	826	875	908	1 067	852
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	560	604	531	453	441	601	726	789	981	812
Banking	1 540	1 910	2 255	2 529	3 436	3 665	4 001	4 050	3 559	4 057
Advertising	95	108	131	116	139	143	126	126	164	226
Business services	630	586	574	822	1 252	2 029	2 281	2 655	2 649	3 106
Construction	1 141	1 177	1 168	959	765	801	875	857	489	409
Communication services	-204	-98	-124	-124	-106	-120	-114	-66	-207	-92
Film/TV	157	171	243	113	94	48	76	-38	63	19
Income from patents	264	185	464	207	-307	45	-37	-423	203	588
Other misc. services	1 666	1 248	2 085	2 263	2 336	1 907	2 375	2 543	2 726	2 739
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	3 102	3 054	2 054	1 979	-474	-2 276	-3 042	-6 480	-7 658	832
LABOUR INCOME	-101	-58	-95	-60	81	340	100	101	114	120
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-337	-535	-593	-630	-778	-1 192	-1 698	-1 716	-1 729	-1 382
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-2 714	-2 929	-5 282	-3 212	-4 825	-5 295	-6 799	-6 860	-1 919	-6 860
CURRENT ACCOUNT	4 293	-1 786	1 958	-6 202	-12 875	-33 943	-41 509	-34 355	-19 030	-18 675
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	98	93	96	88	87	79	79	84	91	89
SERVICES	132	131	146	142	138	123	120	121	121	120
Transport	91	95	94	86	88	85	90	94	95	93
Sea freight	94	106	98	93	108	103	110	95	102	96
Sea passenger services	236	228	252	256	206	199	172	150	135	140
Air freight	171	157	164	170	170	110	125	138	128	96
Air passenger services	116	126	135	100	92	82	97	104	100	103
Other transport	67	64	60	57	60	64	65	75	79	78
Travel	98	99	112	91	86	75	74	79	73	69
Other services	264	232	286	335	334	307	262	236	245	270
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	154	144	144	193	336	948	541	622	447	531
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	76	91	90	88	90	90	91	95	87	93
Film/TV	154	153	173	140	124	111	114	94	109	102
Income from patents	128	116	144	120	75	103	98	82	110	131
Other misc. services	228	163	217	253	245	217	212	206	233	243
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	105	104	103	103	99	97	97	94	93	101
LABOUR INCOME	94	97	95	96	106	123	106	107	107	108
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	87	81	80	78	74	66	58	56	57	60
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	70	70	53	64	54	52	46	45	83	49
CURRENT ACCOUNT	102	99	101	97	94	88	87	89	94	94

UNITED KINGDOM
Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	47 622	55 807	64 347	51 709	55 063	61 222	70 134	75 917	84 073	81 84
SERVICES	6 923	7 762	8 528	8 650	9 789	9 437	10 820	11 607	12 028	12 89
Transport	2 664	2 815	2 944	3 154	3 280	3 159	3 550	3 718	3 813	3 84
Sea freight	671	770	691	701	731	1 032	1 129	976	973	81
Sea passenger services	274	298	336	457	399	254	261	263	252	30
Air freight	58	69	114	106	112	128	160	168	151	15
Air passenger services	353	418	530	579	639	680	832	944	914	1 19
Other transport	1 308	1 260	1 273	1 310	1 399	1 064	1 167	1 366	1 522	1 37
Travel	1 845	2 022	2 348	2 380	2 710	3 037	3 374	3 553	3 854	3 79
Other services	2 414	2 926	3 236	3 117	3 799	3 240	3 896	4 337	4 361	5 25
Insurance	267	357	411	441	451	485	291	280	-63	11
Trade services	325	352	312	241	200	316	337	370	415	30
Merchanting	169	186	177	125	87	147	132	34	29	2
Trade commissions	157	166	136	116	114	169	205	336	387	27
Banking	460	579	700	731	955	951	1 372	1 420	1 311	1 26
Advertising	46	51	63	57	67	5	4	1	9	10
Business services	181	201	234	217	244	217	257	297	347	57
Construction	44	44	58	52	43	45	48	52	54	12
Communication services	123	191	202	185	183	197	226	244	272	22
Film/TV	48	73	70	76	87	161	205	158	238	35
Income from patents	238	254	239	232	176	357	413	539	532	56
Other misc. services	681	823	947	885	1 394	507	743	975	1 245	1 62
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	18 978	21 336	22 287	17 429	14 902	18 402	25 593	29 285	32 487	30 00
LABOUR INCOME	767	716	844	794	519	883	778	650	693	69
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	405	396	362	362	271	229	101	112	146	10
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	4 347	4 538	3 545	3 833	3 927	3 909	3 939	3 792	5 163	4 61
CURRENT ACCOUNT	79 043	90 556	99 913	82 877	84 471	94 082	111 364	121 363	134 589	130 16
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	52 467	61 675	68 695	64 900	68 878	81 934	92 711	89 779	85 325	86 80
SERVICES	8 640	9 617	9 773	10 154	10 603	12 191	13 128	13 197	13 739	14 12
Transport	3 559	3 740	3 903	3 248	3 155	3 988	4 156	4 205	4 284	4 53
Sea freight	1 334	1 310	1 297	1 234	1 077	1 258	1 270	1 245	1 200	1 23
Sea passenger services	194	218	267	237	255	357	400	454	492	47
Air freight	48	52	39	37	41	71	70	63	63	5
Air passenger services	269	303	275	253	308	783	772	798	812	87
Other transport	1 714	1 856	2 026	1 486	1 473	1 520	1 644	1 645	1 718	1 89
Travel	4 298	4 849	5 104	5 751	6 329	7 304	7 919	7 674	8 134	8 55
Other services	784	1 028	766	1 156	1 120	899	1 053	1 318	1 321	1 04
Insurance	148	152	171	170	170	220	303	298	300	14
Trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banking	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business services	300	344	334	442	135	62	132	196	294	18
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	109	141	151	141	139	149	165	174	213	16
Film/TV	83	78	81	68	94	105	131	168	161	15
Income from patents	138	129	139	140	179	205	233	289	126	16
Other misc. services	5	185	-112	194	403	158	89	193	228	23
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	12 829	16 392	17 924	15 120	15 367	19 260	26 630	31 237	34 231	28 19
LABOUR INCOME	784	686	856	779	605	611	747	769	840	85
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	1 722	1 763	1 735	1 809	1 913	2 236	2 406	2 257	2 285	1 94
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	5 395	5 782	6 751	4 643	6 240	5 880	5 803	7 123	5 392	7 19
CURRENT ACCOUNT	81 838	95 915	105 734	97 406	103 606	122 113	141 424	144 363	141 813	139 11

UNITED KINGDOM

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-4 845	-5 868	-4 348	-13 191	-13 815	-20 712	-22 577	-13 863	-1 252	-4 958
SERVICES	-1 717	-1 854	-1 245	-1 504	-815	-2 754	-2 308	-1 590	-1 710	-1 229
Transport	-894	-925	-959	-94	125	-829	-606	-487	-471	-691
Sea freight	-663	-541	-606	-533	-346	-226	-141	-269	-227	-416
Sea passenger services	80	80	70	220	143	-102	-138	-191	-240	-175
Air freight	10	17	75	68	71	57	91	105	88	98
Air passenger services	83	115	255	326	331	-102	59	146	103	323
Other transport	-405	-596	-752	-176	-74	-456	-477	-279	-195	-521
Travel	-2 453	-2 828	-2 756	-3 371	-3 619	-4 267	-4 545	-4 121	-4 280	-4 752
Other services	1 630	1 898	2 470	1 961	2 679	2 342	2 843	3 019	3 040	4 214
Insurance	119	205	239	271	281	265	-12	-18	-362	-27
Trade services	325	352	312	241	200	316	337	370	415	302
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	157	166	136	116	114	169	205	336	387	275
Banking	460	579	700	731	955	951	1 372	1 420	1 311	1 260
Advertising	46	51	63	57	67	5	4	1	9	108
Business services	-119	-142	-100	-225	109	155	125	101	53	388
Construction	44	44	58	52	43	45	48	52	54	122
Communication services	14	51	51	43	44	48	61	70	60	60
Film/TV	-36	-5	-12	7	-7	56	74	-10	77	201
Income from patents	101	125	100	92	-3	152	180	251	407	403
Other misc. services	676	638	1 059	691	991	349	653	782	1 017	1 398
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	6 149	4 944	4 363	2 309	-466	-857	-1 037	-1 952	-1 744	1 816
LABOUR INCOME	-17	30	-12	15	-85	272	31	-119	-147	-167
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-1 317	-1 366	-1 374	-1 447	-1 642	-2 008	-2 305	-2 145	-2 140	-1 840
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-1 048	-1 244	-3 206	-710	-2 313	-1 972	-1 864	-3 331	-230	-2 572
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-2 795	-5 359	-5 820	-14 529	-19 135	-28 031	-30 060	-23 000	-7 224	-8 950
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	91	90	94	80	80	75	76	85	99	94
SERVICES	80	81	87	85	92	77	82	88	88	91
Transport	75	75	75	97	104	79	85	88	89	85
Sea freight	50	59	53	57	68	82	89	78	81	66
Sea passenger services	141	136	126	193	156	71	65	58	51	63
Air freight	121	132	291	284	272	181	230	267	241	280
Air passenger services	131	138	193	229	207	87	108	118	113	137
Other transport	76	68	63	88	95	70	71	83	89	73
Travel	43	42	46	41	43	42	43	46	47	44
Other services	308	285	423	270	339	361	370	329	330	503
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	60	59	70	49	181	351	194	151	118	310
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	113	136	134	131	132	132	137	140	128	135
Film/TV	57	93	85	111	92	153	157	94	148	232
Income from patents	173	197	172	166	98	174	177	187	424	341
Other misc. services	13 333	446	-845	457	346	321	833	504	546	706
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	148	130	124	115	97	96	96	94	95	106
LABOUR INCOME	98	104	99	102	86	145	104	85	83	81
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	24	22	21	20	14	10	4	5	6	5
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	81	78	53	85	63	66	68	53	96	64
CURRENT ACCOUNT	97	94	94	85	82	77	79	84	95	94

UNITED KINGDOM

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	55 782	63 160	68 071	56 440	57 260	59 702	66 735	66 576	63 447	63 293
SERVICES	21 809	24 522	28 113	25 135	25 162	26 931	28 752	28 881	27 884	27 834
Transport	6 351	7 005	7 148	5 130	5 334	6 624	7 346	7 387	6 896	7 087
Sea freight	1 894	2 066	1 927	1 467	1 496	1 604	1 698	1 491	1 539	1 538
Sea passenger services	329	367	511	308	268	491	460	447	431	511
Air freight	416	427	394	374	392	436	490	487	407	321
Air passenger services	1 869	2 223	2 440	1 882	2 073	2 227	2 590	2 776	2 456	2 549
Other transport	1 843	1 922	1 876	1 099	1 105	1 865	2 108	2 185	2 063	2 168
Travel	4 974	5 790	6 892	5 889	6 173	6 270	6 940	7 353	6 371	6 622
Other services	10 484	11 727	14 074	14 115	13 654	14 038	14 466	14 142	14 617	14 125
Insurance	1 767	1 949	3 321	4 277	3 829	2 324	1 167	319	1 150	728
Trade services	704	804	801	618	525	510	538	538	652	549
Merchanting	300	366	406	281	197	78	16	85	57	12
Trade commissions	404	439	396	337	328	432	521	452	595	537
Banking	1 080	1 331	1 555	1 797	2 481	2 714	2 629	2 629	2 248	2 797
Advertising	49	58	68	60	72	138	122	125	155	118
Business services	1 620	1 722	1 647	1 489	1 538	2 051	2 541	2 866	3 066	3 255
Construction	1 097	1 133	1 110	907	722	756	827	805	435	287
Communication services	526	814	863	765	779	844	945	1 027	1 155	968
Film/TV	400	420	504	322	397	327	416	422	548	470
Income from patents	956	1 077	1 282	1 026	752	1 347	1 522	1 447	1 682	1 927
Other misc. services	2 284	2 419	2 922	2 855	2 559	3 027	3 759	3 963	3 526	3 026
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	49 545	57 793	57 784	46 290	42 813	54 309	70 778	69 887	68 737	57 650
LABOUR INCOME	920	913	917	803	931	929	903	897	961	962
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	1 850	1 871	2 070	1 867	1 990	2 118	2 210	2 072	2 131	1 966
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	2 063	2 309	2 457	1 830	1 676	1 856	1 843	1 855	4 536	1 976
CURRENT ACCOUNT	131 969	150 568	159 411	132 365	129 831	145 844	171 222	170 168	167 696	153 681
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	53 556	66 326	69 402	57 484	59 881	71 318	80 818	79 061	76 865	76 511
SERVICES	13 131	14 952	15 316	13 676	14 791	17 370	19 854	20 342	19 342	19 814
Transport	6 351	6 620	6 859	6 373	6 678	7 582	7 918	7 608	7 021	7 198
Sea freight	1 405	1 356	1 379	1 102	978	1 297	1 303	1 349	1 255	1 228
Sea passenger services	61	73	70	63	68	18	19	18	16	104
Air freight	230	264	270	244	255	441	452	410	372	437
Air passenger services	1 649	1 796	1 925	2 205	2 655	2 774	2 743	2 768	2 553	2 774
Other transport	3 005	3 131	3 216	2 759	2 722	3 052	3 401	3 062	2 824	2 655
Travel	2 669	3 048	3 167	3 307	4 002	5 061	5 978	6 217	5 894	6 485
Other services	4 111	5 284	5 291	3 995	4 111	4 726	5 959	6 517	6 426	6 131
Insurance	201	256	216	211	220	278	263	269	270	396
Trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banking	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business services	871	994	973	442	396	178	385	312	469	537
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	744	963	1 037	932	930	1 013	1 120	1 163	1 422	1 120
Film/TV	208	244	250	216	297	334	414	450	562	653
Income from patents	792	1 018	919	911	1 056	1 454	1 739	2 121	1 886	1 741
Other misc. services	1 295	1 810	1 897	1 282	1 213	1 469	2 038	2 202	1 817	1 684
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	52 592	59 683	60 093	46 620	42 821	55 727	72 782	74 416	74 650	58 633
LABOUR INCOME	1 003	1 001	1 000	877	765	861	835	677	700	676
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	871	1 040	1 289	1 050	1 125	1 302	1 603	1 643	1 720	1 508
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	3 729	3 994	4 533	4 332	4 188	5 179	6 779	5 383	6 225	6 264
CURRENT ACCOUNT	124 881	146 995	151 633	124 039	123 571	151 757	182 671	181 522	179 502	163 405

UNITED KINGDOM
Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	2 227	-3 166	-1 331	-1 044	-2 621	-11 616	-14 083	-12 486	-13 418	-13 218
SERVICES	8 678	9 570	12 797	11 459	10 371	9 562	8 898	8 540	8 542	8 020
Transport	0	385	289	-1 243	-1 344	-959	-572	-221	-126	-111
Sea freight	489	710	548	365	518	307	395	141	284	309
Sea passenger services	267	295	441	246	200	473	441	429	415	407
Air freight	186	163	124	130	136	-5	39	77	34	-115
Air passenger services	220	427	514	-323	-582	-546	-153	8	-97	-225
Other transport	-1 162	-1 209	-1 340	-1 660	-1 616	-1 187	-1 294	-877	-762	-487
Travel	2 305	2 743	3 725	2 582	2 171	1 209	962	1 136	476	137
Other services	6 373	6 442	8 783	10 120	9 543	9 312	8 507	7 625	8 191	7 995
Insurance	1 566	1 693	3 105	4 065	3 609	2 045	905	50	880	332
Trade services	704	804	801	618	525	510	538	538	652	549
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	404	439	396	337	328	432	521	452	595	537
Banking	1 080	1 331	1 555	1 797	2 481	2 714	2 629	2 629	2 248	2 797
Advertising	49	58	68	60	72	138	122	125	155	118
Business services	750	728	674	1 047	1 142	1 874	2 157	2 554	2 596	2 718
Construction	1 097	1 133	1 110	907	722	756	827	805	435	287
Communication services	-218	-149	-175	-167	-150	-169	-175	-136	-267	-152
Film/TV	192	176	255	106	101	-8	1	-28	-14	-182
Income from patents	164	59	363	115	-304	-107	-217	-674	-204	186
Other misc. services	990	610	1 026	1 573	1 345	1 558	1 721	1 761	1 709	1 341
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	-3 047	-1 890	-2 309	-329	-8	-1 418	-2 005	-4 528	-5 913	-983
LABOUR INCOME	-83	-88	-83	-74	166	68	68	220	261	287
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	980	831	781	818	864	816	607	429	411	458
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-1 666	-1 685	-2 076	-2 502	-2 512	-3 323	-4 935	-3 529	-1 689	-4 288
CURRENT ACCOUNT	7 088	3 573	7 778	8 327	6 260	-5 912	-11 449	-11 354	-11 806	-9 724
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	104	95	98	98	96	84	83	84	83	83
SERVICES	166	164	184	184	170	155	145	142	144	140
Transport	100	106	104	80	80	87	93	97	98	98
Sea freight	135	152	140	133	153	124	130	110	123	125
Sea passenger services	536	505	734	493	394	2 717	2 385	2 454	2 745	490
Air freight	181	162	146	153	153	99	109	119	109	74
Air passenger services	113	124	127	85	78	80	94	100	96	92
Other transport	61	61	58	40	41	61	62	71	73	82
Travel	186	190	218	178	154	124	116	118	108	102
Other services	255	222	266	353	332	297	243	217	227	230
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	186	173	169	337	389	1 155	661	917	653	606
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	71	85	83	82	84	83	84	88	81	86
Film/TV	193	172	202	149	134	98	100	94	97	72
Income from patents	121	106	140	113	71	93	88	68	89	111
Other misc. services	176	134	154	223	211	206	184	180	194	180
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	94	97	96	99	100	97	97	94	92	98
LABOUR INCOME	92	91	92	92	122	108	108	133	137	142
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	213	180	161	178	177	163	138	126	124	130
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	55	58	54	42	40	36	27	34	73	32
CURRENT ACCOUNT	106	102	105	107	105	96	94	94	93	94

EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	64	74	63	3	3	17	22	24	31	49
Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Travel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other services	64	74	63	3	3	17	22	24	31	49
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banking	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	16
Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business services	0	0	0	3	3	17	21	23	24	31
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film/TV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Income from patents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other misc. services	64	74	63	0	0	0	1	1	2	2
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	3 570	4 347	4 721	5 262	5 218	5 532	6 157	6 705	7 999	9 008
LABOUR INCOME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	24 332	26 875	29 123	34 618	39 082	45 816	49 794	46 216	58 302	62 121
CURRENT ACCOUNT	27 966	31 296	33 907	39 883	44 303	51 366	55 973	52 946	66 332	71 178
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	70	84	92	80	103	110	140	172	187	259
SERVICES	1 730	2 080	2 161	2 144	1 989	3 307	3 162	3 490	3 721	4 434
Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Travel	0	0	0	59	72	86	83	95	75	81
Other services	1 730	2 080	2 161	2 085	1 917	3 221	3 078	3 395	3 646	4 354
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
Trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banking	0	0	0	29	4	4	3	4	8	10
Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business services	426	431	431	538	619	821	958	1 228	1 209	1 719
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	0	0	0	18	33	31	44	37	45	46
Film/TV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Income from patents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other misc. services	1 303	1 649	1 730	1 500	1 261	2 363	2 073	2 126	2 383	2 578
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	2 884	3 557	3 923	4 421	4 467	4 701	5 203	5 454	7 452	7 240
LABOUR INCOME	940	1 035	1 122	1 238	1 278	1 392	1 502	1 693	1 835	2 153
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	22 737	25 634	25 967	31 883	32 736	39 528	40 230	41 733	52 327	57 456
CURRENT ACCOUNT	28 361	32 390	33 265	39 765	40 574	49 038	50 236	52 543	65 522	71 543

EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-70	-84	-92	-79	-103	-108	-139	-172	-187	-259
SERVICES	-1 666	-2 006	-2 098	-2 141	-1 986	-3 290	-3 140	-3 466	-3 689	-4 385
Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Travel	0	0	0	-59	-72	-86	-83	-95	-75	-81
Other services	-1 666	-2 006	-2 098	-2 083	-1 915	-3 204	-3 056	-3 371	-3 615	-4 305
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	-1	-1
Trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banking	0	0	0	-29	-4	-4	-3	-4	-3	6
Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business services	-426	-431	-431	-536	-616	-804	-937	-1 205	-1 185	-1 687
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	0	0	0	-18	-33	-31	-44	-37	-45	-46
Film/TV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Income from patents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other misc. services	-1 239	-1 575	-1 667	-1 499	-1 261	-2 363	-2 072	-2 125	-2 380	-2 576
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	686	790	798	841	751	831	954	1 251	547	1 768
LABOUR INCOME	-940	-1 035	-1 122	-1 238	-1 278	-1 392	-1 502	-1 693	-1 835	-2 153
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 595	1 241	3 156	2 735	6 346	6 288	9 564	4 483	5 975	4 664
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-395	-1 094	642	118	3 730	2 328	5 737	403	811	-365
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	4	4	3	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	4	4	3	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	5	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	124	122	120	119	117	118	118	123	107	124
LABOUR INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	107	105	112	109	119	116	124	111	111	108
CURRENT ACCOUNT	99	97	102	100	109	105	111	101	101	99

EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	58	68	58	3	3	17	22	24	30	49
Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Travel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other services	58	68	58	3	3	17	22	24	30	49
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banking	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	16
Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business services	0	0	0	3	3	17	21	23	24	31
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film/TV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Income from patents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other misc. services	58	68	58	0	0	0	1	1	1	2
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	3 341	4 066	4 399	5 098	5 001	5 313	5 916	6 436	7 544	8 422
LABOUR INCOME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	24 332	26 875	29 123	34 566	39 062	45 801	49 778	46 205	58 281	62 083
CURRENT ACCOUNT	27 731	31 009	33 580	39 667	44 066	51 132	55 715	52 665	65 856	70 555
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	68	82	90	78	101	107	133	162	177	250
SERVICES	1 678	2 010	2 075	2 034	1 964	3 268	3 105	3 431	3 654	4 359
Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Travel	0	0	0	50	71	85	81	93	74	80
Other services	1 678	2 010	2 075	1 985	1 892	3 183	3 024	3 338	3 579	4 279
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
Trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banking	0	0	0	14	4	4	3	4	8	10
Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business services	420	426	426	496	614	815	954	1 226	1 205	1 717
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	0	0	0	16	31	29	40	33	41	42
Film/TV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Income from patents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other misc. services	1 258	1 585	1 649	1 458	1 243	2 334	2 026	2 074	2 324	2 509
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	1 589	1 937	2 231	2 417	2 699	2 994	4 001	3 929	5 666	5 015
LABOUR INCOME	926	1 019	1 105	1 226	1 269	1 391	1 499	1 691	1 833	2 149
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	21 355	23 913	24 338	30 622	31 476	37 623	38 505	39 353	49 062	53 785
CURRENT ACCOUNT	25 616	28 961	29 839	36 377	37 509	45 384	47 243	48 566	60 393	65 559

EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-68	-82	-90	-77	-100	-106	-133	-162	-177	-250
SERVICES	-1 620	-1 942	-2 017	-2 031	-1 961	-3 252	-3 083	-3 407	-3 623	-4 310
Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Travel	0	0	0	-50	-71	-85	-81	-93	-74	-80
Other services	-1 620	-1 942	-2 017	-1 982	-1 890	-3 166	-3 002	-3 314	-3 549	-4 230
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	-1	-1
Trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banking	0	0	0	-14	-4	-4	-3	-4	-3	6
Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business services	-420	-426	-426	-493	-612	-798	-933	-1 203	-1 181	-1 685
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	0	0	0	-16	-31	-29	-40	-33	-41	-42
Film/TV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Income from patents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other misc. services	-1 200	-1 517	-1 591	-1 458	-1 242	-2 334	-2 025	-2 072	-2 323	-2 507
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	1 752	2 129	2 168	2 681	2 301	2 319	1 914	2 507	1 878	3 407
LABOUR INCOME	-926	-1 019	-1 105	-1 226	-1 269	-1 391	-1 499	-1 691	-1 833	-2 149
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	2 977	2 962	4 785	3 944	7 587	8 177	11 273	6 852	9 219	8 299
CURRENT ACCOUNT	2 115	2 048	3 741	3 290	6 557	5 748	8 472	4 099	5 463	4 997
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	3	3	3	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	3	3	3	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	5	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	210	210	197	211	185	177	148	164	133	168
LABOUR INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	114	112	120	113	124	122	129	117	119	115
CURRENT ACCOUNT	108	107	113	109	117	113	118	108	109	108

EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	6	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Travel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other services	6	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banking	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film/TV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Income from patents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other misc. services	6	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	229	281	322	164	218	220	241	269	455	586
LABOUR INCOME	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	0	0	0	52	20	15	16	11	20	37
CURRENT ACCOUNT	235	287	327	216	237	235	258	281	477	623
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	2	2	2	2	2	3	7	10	10	9
SERVICES	52	70	86	110	25	38	57	60	67	75
Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Travel	0	0	0	9	1	1	2	2	0	0
Other services	52	70	86	101	25	38	55	58	67	75
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banking	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business services	6	6	6	43	5	7	4	2	4	2
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	0	0	0	2	2	2	4	3	4	4
Film/TV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Income from patents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other misc. services	45	64	81	41	18	29	47	52	59	69
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	1 295	1 620	1 692	2 004	1 768	1 707	1 202	1 525	1 786	2 225
LABOUR INCOME	14	16	17	12	9	2	2	2	2	4
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	1 382	1 721	1 629	1 261	1 261	1 905	1 725	2 381	3 264	3 672
CURRENT ACCOUNT	2 745	3 428	3 426	3 389	3 065	3 654	2 993	3 977	5 129	5 985

EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS

Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-7	-10	-10	-9
SERVICES	-46	-64	-81	-110	-25	-38	-56	-60	-66	-75
Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sea passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air freight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air passenger services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Travel	0	0	0	-9	-1	-1	-2	-2	0	0
Other services	-46	-64	-81	-101	-25	-38	-54	-58	-66	-75
Insurance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade commissions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banking	0	0	0	-15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business services	-6	-6	-6	-43	-5	-7	-4	-2	-4	-2
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communication services	0	0	0	-2	-2	-2	-4	-3	-4	-4
Film/TV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Income from patents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other misc. services	-39	-58	-76	-41	-18	-29	-47	-52	-58	-69
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	-1 066	-1 339	-1 370	-1 840	-1 550	-1 487	-960	-1 256	-1 330	-1 639
LABOUR INCOME	-14	-16	-17	-12	-9	-2	-2	-2	-2	-4
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-1 382	-1 721	-1 629	-1 209	-1 241	-1 890	-1 709	-2 369	-3 244	-3 635
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-2 510	-3 142	-3 099	-3 173	-2 828	-3 419	-2 735	-3 696	-4 652	-5 362
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	12	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	12	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	13	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	18	17	19	8	12	13	20	18	25	26
LABOUR INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	0	0	0	4	2	1	1	0	1	1
CURRENT ACCOUNT	9	8	10	6	8	6	9	7	9	10

USA

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	226 684	278 648	282 948	226 936	216 842	270 812	328 688	305 715	336 467	339 066
SERVICES	57 212	76 258	82 832	75 073	71 791	81 688	103 468	105 085	120 146	125 759
Transport	18 198	22 649	25 010	21 710	21 092	24 044	28 272	29 254	30 811	30 912
Sea freight	3 882	4 137	4 508	3 237	2 948	3 171	3 536	3 223	3 228	3 007
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	647	817	925	796	851	1 171	1 560	1 910	2 197	1 994
Air passenger services	4 055	5 153	5 780	5 672	6 069	7 591	9 633	12 013	12 794	13 368
Other transport	9 613	12 542	13 797	12 005	11 224	12 111	13 542	12 108	12 592	12 542
Travel	12 297	21 763	23 276	20 713	20 421	24 892	32 904	33 773	39 046	41 493
Other services	26 717	31 845	34 545	32 651	30 277	32 752	42 293	42 058	50 289	53 355
Insurance	266	302	282	2 002	1 555	879	425	590	830	824
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	2 734	3 289	3 606	3 354	3 233	3 240	4 571	3 469	4 016	4 196
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	96	94	123	132	102	201	232
Business services	NA	NA	NA	2 972	2 447	3 209	3 804	3 932	6 372	6 733
Construction	NA	NA	NA	771	579	668	852	681	1 205	1 580
Communication services	1 566	2 175	2 089	1 856	1 829	1 857	2 286	2 148	2 676	2 547
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	49	39	45	82	63	69
Income from patents	6 453	7 726	8 584	8 055	8 445	9 828	12 308	13 132	14 594	15 234
Other misc. services	15 697	18 353	19 985	13 545	12 045	12 908	17 869	17 923	20 333	21 941
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	82 139	104 504	98 477	78 723	65 358	92 738	117 050	103 852	89 672	71 638
LABOUR INCOME	88	114	122	107	109	118	100	95	99	100
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	17 556	17 105	16 277	12 338	12 873	11 209	11 564	11 280	12 312	12 583
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-19 929	-26 116	-30 075	-24 565	-19 978	-21 112	-23 683	-26 564	5 306	-25 341
CURRENT ACCOUNT	363 751	450 513	450 581	368 613	346 996	435 453	537 187	499 462	564 003	523 805
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	302 061	421 177	443 051	374 351	355 122	378 179	433 299	391 337	396 026	413 127
SERVICES	44 373	66 893	74 857	64 612	62 839	67 118	75 991	76 246	79 679	81 708
Transport	20 472	26 073	28 944	23 593	21 729	23 057	26 239	26 646	26 881	26 499
Sea freight	6 546	9 826	10 633	8 775	7 250	7 926	8 524	8 081	7 742	7 140
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	1 197	2 069	2 183	2 084	1 943	1 882	1 994	1 733	1 821	1 826
Air passenger services	6 743	7 266	8 445	6 610	6 312	6 536	7 487	8 269	8 080	8 430
Other transport	5 986	6 912	7 683	6 125	6 224	6 712	8 235	8 563	9 239	9 103
Travel	14 771	29 031	32 182	26 330	25 401	27 158	30 333	29 330	28 505	30 716
Other services	9 130	11 790	13 731	14 689	15 709	16 903	19 418	20 271	24 293	24 493
Insurance	1 181	1 197	1 455	2 236	2 809	2 222	747	1 500	1 977	1 057
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	336	806	1 709	1 797	1 800	1 400	1 866	1 944	2 153	2 666
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	78	111	159	207	191	237	397
Business services	NA	NA	NA	785	810	1 055	1 081	1 054	1 258	1 460
Construction	NA	NA	NA	306	141	260	402	133	218	296
Communication services	2 252	3 053	3 372	3 305	3 238	3 870	4 695	4 384	5 358	5 023
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	9	381	52	34	72	470
Income from patents	1 057	1 475	1 527	1 414	1 585	1 801	2 241	2 451	3 318	3 370
Other misc. services	4 305	5 258	5 669	4 765	5 206	5 754	8 127	8 580	9 703	9 755
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	58 750	91 045	89 012	78 268	74 464	87 184	118 162	91 641	77 328	71 504
LABOUR INCOME	828	1 041	1 118	847	770	814	938	869	916	909
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	16 462	17 801	19 451	15 664	14 597	14 821	15 598	15 274	14 938	12 369
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CURRENT ACCOUNT	422 474	597 958	627 490	533 742	507 793	548 116	643 987	575 366	568 886	579 616

USA

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	-75 377	-142 528	-160 103	-147 415	-138 280	-107 367	-104 610	-85 622	-59 558	-74 061
SERVICES	12 838	9 364	7 974	10 462	8 952	14 569	27 478	28 839	40 467	44 051
Transport	-2 275	-3 423	-3 934	-1 884	- 636	988	2 032	2 608	3 930	4 413
Sea freight	-2 663	-5 689	-6 125	-5 538	-4 301	-4 754	-4 988	-4 858	-4 514	-4 133
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	-550	-1 252	-1 258	-1 288	-1 092	-711	-434	177	375	169
Air passenger services	-2 688	-2 113	-2 664	-938	-243	1 055	2 147	3 744	4 714	4 938
Other transport	3 627	5 631	6 113	5 880	5 000	5 399	5 307	3 545	3 354	3 439
Travel	-2 474	-7 268	-8 906	-5 617	-4 981	-2 266	2 571	4 443	10 541	10 777
Other services	17 587	20 055	20 814	17 962	14 568	15 848	22 875	21 788	25 996	28 862
Insurance	-914	-896	-1 173	-235	-1 254	-1 344	-322	-910	-1 148	-233
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	2 398	2 483	1 898	1 557	1 433	1 839	2 705	1 525	1 863	1 530
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	17	-16	-36	-75	-89	-36	-165
Business services	NA	NA	NA	2 187	1 637	2 154	2 723	2 878	5 114	5 273
Construction	NA	NA	NA	465	438	408	450	547	987	1 284
Communication services	-686	-878	-1 283	-1 449	-1 408	-2 013	-2 408	-2 236	-2 682	-2 476
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	41	-343	-6	48	-9	-401
Income from patents	5 396	6 251	7 057	6 640	6 860	8 027	10 067	10 681	11 276	11 864
Other misc. services	11 393	13 095	14 315	8 780	6 839	7 154	9 741	9 343	10 631	12 186
Other not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	23 390	13 459	9 465	455	-9 106	5 554	-1 112	12 211	12 344	135
LABOUR INCOME	- 740	- 927	- 996	- 741	- 661	- 696	- 838	- 774	- 817	- 809
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	1 094	- 697	-3 174	-3 326	-1 724	-3 612	-4 034	-3 994	-2 625	214
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-19 929	-26 116	-30 075	-24 565	-19 978	-21 112	-23 683	-26 564	5 306	-25 341
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-58 724	-147 444	-176 908	-165 129	-160 797	-112 663	-106 799	-75 903	-4 883	-55 811
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	75	66	64	61	61	72	76	78	85	82
SERVICES	129	114	111	116	114	122	136	138	151	154
Transport	89	87	86	92	97	104	108	110	115	117
Sea freight	59	42	42	37	41	40	41	40	42	42
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	54	39	42	38	44	62	78	110	121	109
Air passenger services	60	71	68	86	96	116	129	145	158	159
Other transport	161	181	180	196	180	180	164	141	136	138
Travel	83	75	72	79	80	92	108	115	137	135
Other services	293	270	252	222	193	194	218	207	207	218
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	814	408	211	187	180	231	245	178	187	157
Advertising	-	-	-	122	85	77	64	53	85	58
Business services	-	-	-	378	302	304	352	373	506	461
Construction	-	-	-	252	410	257	212	510	553	534
Communication services	70	71	62	56	57	48	49	49	50	51
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	570	10	88	242	88	15
Income from patents	611	524	562	569	533	546	549	536	440	452
Other misc. services	365	349	353	284	231	224	220	209	210	225
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	140	115	111	101	88	106	99	113	116	100
LABOUR INCOME	11	11	11	13	14	15	11	11	11	11
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	107	96	84	79	88	76	74	74	82	102
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CURRENT ACCOUNT	86	75	72	69	68	79	83	87	99	90

USA

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	NA	NA	NA	52 675	51 569	62 973	76 711	75 611	81 740	77 516
SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	21 098	21 860	24 772	31 433	31 456	36 487	40 383
Transport	NA	NA	NA	5 868	5 547	6 480	8 101	8 318	8 586	9 071
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	457	350	446	748	718	728	810
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	248	260	366	518	620	682	585
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	1 739	2 142	2 727	3 205	3 930	4 256	4 598
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	3 424	2 794	2 940	3 630	3 051	2 920	3 077
Travel	NA	NA	NA	4 721	5 321	6 255	7 618	7 412	9 021	10 800
Other services	NA	NA	NA	10 509	10 993	12 037	15 714	15 726	18 881	20 512
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	354	432	54	-89	-309	-98	-115
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	997	1 274	1 078	1 465	851	1 029	1 203
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	21	20	22	15	17	54	68
Business services	NA	NA	NA	604	555	770	959	986	1 984	2 073
Construction	NA	NA	NA	101	55	105	84	96	228	190
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	546	540	582	702	617	705	658
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	14	18	37	38	55	68
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	3 908	4 234	4 820	5 906	6 761	7 454	7 908
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	3 980	3 870	4 588	6 635	6 668	7 470	8 459
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	NA	NA	NA	24 006	22 974	31 157	40 834	36 364	32 892	27 675
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	NA	NA	NA	1 708	2 369	2 112	2 675	1 973	1 863	1 497
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	NA	NA	NA	350	458	692	778	1 083	5 147	762
CURRENT ACCOUNT	NA	NA	NA	99 836	99 230	121 705	152 432	146 487	158 129	147 833
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	NA	NA	NA	75 356	70 593	72 759	77 615	71 738	69 160	72 333
SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	20 687	20 677	21 736	25 485	26 449	26 829	28 273
Transport	NA	NA	NA	6 673	6 318	6 968	8 492	9 154	8 508	8 665
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	1 976	1 530	1 673	1 885	1 710	1 379	1 442
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	605	540	561	643	565	545	559
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	2 583	2 594	2 618	3 201	3 917	3 563	3 773
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	1 509	1 654	2 116	2 764	2 961	3 021	2 890
Travel	NA	NA	NA	8 445	7 854	8 471	9 489	9 398	8 210	9 387
Other services	NA	NA	NA	5 570	6 504	6 297	7 504	7 897	10 111	10 221
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	641	1 111	602	-359	-79	467	-317
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	1 132	1 008	736	988	1 005	1 110	1 470
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	26	38	47	66	47	76	117
Business services	NA	NA	NA	263	286	381	352	342	441	539
Construction	NA	NA	NA	50	23	112	128	28	35	84
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	779	789	984	1 167	1 049	1 288	1 086
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	7	14	14	23	54	333
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	702	873	942	1 234	1 367	1 861	1 795
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	1 976	2 370	2 478	3 913	4 114	4 779	5 114
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	NA	NA	NA	18 773	30 354	34 291	45 128	34 045	31 178	32 999
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	NA	NA	NA	9 436	8 788	9 082	9 415	8 981	9 339	7 573
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CURRENT ACCOUNT	NA	NA	NA	124 253	130 411	137 867	157 643	141 214	136 505	141 179

USA

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	NA	NA	NA	-22 681	-19 024	-9 786	- 903	3 872	12 580	5 183
SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	410	1 184	3 036	5 948	5 007	9 657	12 110
Transport	NA	NA	NA	- 805	- 771	- 488	- 391	- 836	77	406
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	-1 519	-1 180	-1 227	-1 137	- 993	- 651	- 632
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	- 357	- 280	- 195	- 124	54	137	26
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	- 844	- 452	109	5	13	693	825
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	1 915	1 140	825	866	90	- 102	186
Travel	NA	NA	NA	-3 724	-2 533	-2 217	-1 871	-1 986	810	1 413
Other services	NA	NA	NA	4 939	4 488	5 740	8 210	7 829	8 770	10 291
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	- 288	- 679	- 548	270	- 230	- 566	203
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	- 135	266	343	477	- 154	- 81	- 267
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	- 5	- 18	- 25	- 51	- 30	- 22	- 49
Business services	NA	NA	NA	340	269	389	607	644	1 543	1 534
Construction	NA	NA	NA	51	32	- 7	- 44	68	194	106
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	- 234	- 249	- 403	- 466	- 432	- 583	- 428
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	7	3	23	16	1	- 265
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	3 206	3 361	3 878	4 671	5 394	5 593	6 113
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	2 004	1 499	2 110	2 722	2 554	2 691	3 345
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	NA	NA	NA	5 233	- 7 380	- 3 133	- 4 293	2 319	1 715	- 5 324
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	NA	NA	NA	- 7 728	- 6 419	- 6 970	- 6 740	- 7 009	- 7 476	- 6 077
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	NA	NA	NA	350	458	692	778	1 083	5 147	762
CURRENT ACCOUNT	NA	NA	NA	- 24 417	- 31 181	- 16 162	- 5 211	5 272	21 624	6 654
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	-	-	-	70	73	87	99	105	118	107
SERVICES	-	-	-	102	106	114	123	119	136	143
Transport	-	-	-	88	88	93	95	91	101	105
Sea freight	-	-	-	23	23	27	40	42	53	56
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	41	48	65	81	110	125	105
Air passenger services	-	-	-	67	83	104	100	100	119	122
Other transport	-	-	-	227	169	139	131	103	97	106
Travel	-	-	-	56	68	74	80	79	110	115
Other services	-	-	-	189	169	191	209	199	187	201
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	88	126	147	148	85	93	82
Advertising	-	-	-	81	52	46	23	37	71	58
Business services	-	-	-	229	194	202	272	289	450	384
Construction	-	-	-	202	242	94	65	339	658	227
Communication services	-	-	-	70	68	59	60	59	55	61
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	200	124	270	169	102	20
Income from patents	-	-	-	557	485	512	478	495	401	441
Other misc. services	-	-	-	201	163	185	170	162	156	165
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	-	-	-	128	76	91	90	107	106	84
LABOUR INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-	-	-	18	27	23	28	22	20	20
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-	-	-	80	76	88	97	104	116	105

USA

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992		
				Credits								
MERCHANDISE	NA	NA	NA	174 262	165 273	207 839	251 977	230 104	254 727	261 550		
SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	53 975	49 930	56 916	72 035	73 628	83 659	85 375		
Transport	NA	NA	NA	15 842	15 546	17 565	20 171	20 936	22 226	21 841		
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	2 780	2 598	2 726	2 788	2 505	2 500	2 197		
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	548	591	805	1 042	1 290	1 515	1 409		
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	3 933	3 927	4 864	6 428	8 084	8 538	8 770		
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	8 581	8 430	9 171	9 912	9 057	9 673	9 465		
Travel	NA	NA	NA	15 992	15 100	18 637	25 285	26 361	30 025	30 693		
Other services	NA	NA	NA	22 141	19 285	20 714	26 579	26 332	31 408	32 842		
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	1 648	1 122	825	514	898	928	938		
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Banking	NA	NA	NA	2 357	1 959	2 162	3 106	2 617	2 987	2 993		
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	74	75	101	116	85	147	164		
Business services	NA	NA	NA	2 368	1 893	2 439	2 845	2 946	4 388	4 660		
Construction	NA	NA	NA	671	524	563	769	585	976	1 390		
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	1 311	1 290	1 275	1 585	1 531	1 971	1 889		
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	36	21	9	43	8	1		
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	4 147	4 211	5 008	6 402	6 371	7 140	7 326		
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	9 565	8 175	8 321	11 234	11 256	12 864	13 481		
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
INVESTMENT INCOME	NA	NA	NA	54 717	42 384	61 581	76 216	67 488	56 780	43 963		
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	NA	NA	NA	10 630	10 505	9 097	8 889	9 307	10 450	11 086		
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	NA	NA	NA	-24 914	-20 436	-21 804	-24 461	-27 647	159	-26 103		
CURRENT ACCOUNT	NA	NA	NA	268 777	247 766	313 747	384 755	352 975	405 874	375 972		
				Debits								
MERCHANDISE	NA	NA	NA	298 995	284 529	305 420	355 684	319 598	326 866	340 794		
SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	43 924	42 162	45 383	50 506	49 797	52 850	53 435		
Transport	NA	NA	NA	16 921	15 411	16 089	17 747	17 491	18 373	17 834		
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	6 799	5 720	6 253	6 639	6 370	6 362	5 698		
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	1 479	1 403	1 322	1 352	1 168	1 277	1 266		
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	4 027	3 718	3 918	4 286	4 352	4 517	4 657		
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	4 616	4 570	4 596	5 471	5 601	6 217	6 212		
Travel	NA	NA	NA	17 885	17 547	18 687	20 844	19 931	20 294	21 329		
Other services	NA	NA	NA	9 118	9 205	10 607	11 914	12 374	14 182	14 272		
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	1 595	1 698	1 620	1 106	1 578	1 510	1 374		
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Banking	NA	NA	NA	666	792	665	878	938	1 043	1 196		
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	52	73	112	141	144	161	280		
Business services	NA	NA	NA	522	524	674	729	712	817	921		
Construction	NA	NA	NA	256	119	148	274	105	183	212		
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	2 526	2 449	2 885	3 527	3 335	4 070	3 937		
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	2	367	38	11	18	137		
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	712	712	859	1 007	1 084	1 457	1 575		
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	2 789	2 836	3 276	4 214	4 466	4 923	4 641		
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
INVESTMENT INCOME	NA	NA	NA	59 495	44 111	52 893	73 034	57 595	46 151	38 504		
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	NA	NA	NA	6 228	5 809	5 739	6 182	6 293	5 599	4 796		
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
CURRENT ACCOUNT	NA	NA	NA	409 489	377 382	410 249	486 344	434 151	432 381	438 437		

USA

Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	NA	NA	NA	-124 734	-119 256	-97 581	-103 707	-89 494	-72 138	-79 244
SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	10 051	7 768	11 533	21 529	23 832	30 810	31 941
Transport	NA	NA	NA	-1 079	135	1 476	2 424	3 444	3 853	4 007
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	-4 019	-3 122	-3 527	-3 850	-3 865	-3 862	-3 501
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	-932	-812	-517	-310	123	238	143
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	-93	209	945	2 142	3 732	4 021	4 113
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	3 965	3 860	4 574	4 441	3 455	3 456	3 252
Travel	NA	NA	NA	-1 893	-2 447	-50	4 441	6 429	9 731	9 364
Other services	NA	NA	NA	13 023	10 080	10 108	14 665	13 958	17 226	18 570
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	53	-575	-796	-593	-680	-582	-436
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	1 692	1 167	1 497	2 228	1 679	1 943	1 796
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	22	2	-11	-25	-59	-15	-116
Business services	NA	NA	NA	1 846	1 368	1 765	2 116	2 234	3 571	3 739
Construction	NA	NA	NA	415	406	415	495	480	793	1 178
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	-1 215	-1 160	-1 610	-1 942	-1 805	-2 098	-2 048
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	34	-346	-30	32	-10	-136
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	3 434	3 499	4 149	5 396	5 287	5 683	5 751
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	6 776	5 339	5 044	7 019	6 790	7 940	8 841
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INVESTMENT INCOME	NA	NA	NA	-4 778	-1 726	8 688	3 181	9 892	10 629	5 459
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	NA	NA	NA	4 403	4 696	3 358	2 707	3 015	4 851	6 291
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	NA	NA	NA	-24 914	-20 436	-21 804	-24 461	-27 647	159	-26 103
CURRENT ACCOUNT	NA	NA	NA	-140 712	-129 616	-96 501	-101 588	-81 176	-26 507	-62 466
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	-	-	-	58	58	68	71	72	78	77
SERVICES	-	-	-	123	118	125	143	148	158	160
Transport	-	-	-	94	101	109	114	120	121	122
Sea freight	-	-	-	41	45	44	42	39	39	39
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	37	42	61	77	110	119	111
Air passenger services	-	-	-	98	106	124	150	186	189	188
Other transport	-	-	-	186	184	200	181	162	156	152
Travel	-	-	-	89	86	100	121	132	148	144
Other services	-	-	-	243	210	195	223	213	221	230
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	354	247	325	354	279	286	250
Advertising	-	-	-	143	102	90	83	59	91	59
Business services	-	-	-	454	361	362	390	414	537	506
Construction	-	-	-	262	442	381	280	556	533	656
Communication services	-	-	-	52	53	44	45	46	48	48
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	2 050	6	22	393	44	1
Income from patents	-	-	-	582	591	583	636	588	490	465
Other misc. services	-	-	-	343	288	254	267	252	261	291
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	-	-	-	92	96	116	104	117	123	114
LABOUR INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-	-	-	171	181	159	144	148	187	231
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CURRENT ACCOUNT	-	-	-	66	66	76	79	81	94	86

JAPAN

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	163 407	213 225	228 040	208 898	194 654	219 678	244 685	220 174	247 391	254 874
SERVICES	22 170	26 512	27 175	21 957	23 978	28 876	35 760	32 539	36 877	38 063
Transport	13 728	16 327	16 307	11 498	11 227	13 128	16 420	14 213	15 826	15 628
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	927	1 229	1 490	1 487	1 817	2 447	2 853	2 810	2 772	2 764
Other services	7 515	8 956	9 378	8 972	10 935	13 301	16 487	15 516	18 279	19 671
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	17 525	23 779	28 970	29 554	42 678	63 288	92 389	95 936	113 431	109 455
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	2 527	3 118	3 495	3 053	2 363	2 344	2 425	1 732	1 814	1 865
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	539	716	556	426	549	928	930	801	979	1 080
CURRENT ACCOUNT	206 168	267 350	288 236	263 887	264 222	315 114	376 190	351 183	400 492	405 338
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	128 074	157 151	154 672	114 578	111 121	139 328	174 869	170 286	164 235	152 919
SERVICES	38 032	44 387	45 888	39 186	45 348	58 089	73 057	69 536	73 957	75 073
Transport	17 410	20 167	19 779	14 076	16 518	19 417	23 459	21 698	24 120	23 337
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	4 974	5 837	6 309	7 345	9 325	15 799	20 414	19 576	19 354	20 674
Other services	15 648	18 383	19 801	17 765	19 505	22 873	29 184	28 262	30 483	31 062
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	14 063	18 419	20 007	19 928	28 231	45 502	71 111	77 714	91 865	81 554
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	356	419	514	460	382	442	499	463	553	546
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	2 279	2 625	2 721	2 509	3 728	4 410	4 774	5 100	11 053	4 689
CURRENT ACCOUNT	182 804	223 001	223 802	176 662	188 811	247 772	324 310	323 100	341 661	314 781

JAPAN

Trade with TOTAL (intra EUR12+extra EUR12)

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	35 333	56 074	73 367	94 320	83 533	80 350	69 817	49 888	83 156	101 956
SERVICES	-15 862	-17 875	-18 713	-17 230	-21 370	-29 213	-37 297	-36 996	-37 079	-37 010
Transport	-3 682	-3 840	-3 471	-2 578	-5 292	-6 288	-7 039	-7 485	-8 294	-7 709
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	-4 047	-4 608	-4 819	-5 859	-7 508	-13 352	-17 561	-16 766	-16 582	-17 910
Other services	-8 133	-9 427	-10 423	-8 793	-8 570	-9 572	-12 697	-12 745	-12 203	-11 391
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	3 462	5 361	8 964	9 625	14 447	17 786	21 278	18 222	21 566	27 901
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	2 171	2 699	2 981	2 593	1 981	1 902	1 926	1 269	1 261	1 319
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-1 740	-1 909	-2 165	-2 083	-3 180	-3 483	-3 843	-4 299	-10 074	-3 609
CURRENT ACCOUNT	23 364	44 349	64 434	87 226	75 411	67 342	51 881	28 083	58 831	90 557
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	128	136	147	182	175	158	140	129	151	167
SERVICES	58	60	59	56	53	50	49	47	50	51
Transport	79	81	82	82	68	68	70	66	66	67
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	19	21	24	20	19	15	14	14	14	13
Other services	48	49	47	51	56	58	56	55	60	63
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	125	129	145	148	151	139	130	123	123	134
LABOUR INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	710	744	680	663	618	530	486	374	328	341
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	24	27	20	17	15	21	19	16	9	23
CURRENT ACCOUNT	113	120	129	149	140	127	116	109	117	129

JAPAN

Trade with intra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	20 539	23 944	26 024	30 668	32 007	39 003	42 443	41 478	46 858	47 061
SERVICES	3 122	3 748	3 668	3 704	4 271	5 486	6 419	6 151	6 709	6 834
Transport	1 925	2 198	2 236	2 089	2 191	2 492	2 876	2 925	3 071	2 896
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	94	123	144	152	152	326	385	401	353	367
Other services	1 102	1 427	1 288	1 462	1 928	2 668	3 159	2 825	3 286	3 571
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	3 431	5 133	6 442	7 566	11 578	16 882	25 170	28 021	35 983	39 126
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	21	37	14	12	10	30	69	47	32	46
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	62	77	63	79	81	167	190	88	136	144
CURRENT ACCOUNT	27 174	32 938	36 212	42 029	47 947	61 568	74 291	75 785	89 719	93 211
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	8 128	10 453	11 493	12 356	13 515	18 196	25 378	28 642	19 927	16 697
SERVICES	6 293	7 102	7 223	7 258	9 133	10 971	13 931	12 746	13 856	14 497
Transport	2 217	2 419	2 267	1 870	2 548	3 073	3 638	3 158	3 437	3 443
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	884	1 043	1 160	1 354	1 678	2 157	2 822	2 717	3 082	3 531
Other services	3 191	3 640	3 796	4 034	4 907	5 740	7 471	6 871	7 337	7 523
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	5 194	6 511	5 567	7 183	9 706	15 408	25 698	29 305	35 250	32 861
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	42	47	56	60	55	101	93	71	91	89
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	81	111	88	107	189	184	228	188	240	238
CURRENT ACCOUNT	19 738	24 224	24 427	26 963	32 597	44 861	65 327	70 953	69 365	64 383

JAPAN

Trade with intra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	12 410	13 491	14 532	18 313	18 493	20 807	17 065	12 836	26 930	30 364
SERVICES	-3 171	-3 354	-3 555	-3 554	-4 862	-5 485	-7 512	-6 595	-7 147	-7 664
Transport	-292	-220	-31	219	-357	-581	-762	-232	-366	-547
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	-790	-920	-1 016	-1 202	-1 526	-1 832	-2 437	-2 316*	-2 729	-3 165
Other services	-2 089	-2 213	-2 508	-2 572	-2 979	-3 072	-4 312	-4 047	-4 051	-3 952
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	-1 764	-1 379	875	383	1 873	1 474	-527	-1 285	734	6 265
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	-20	-10	-42	-48	-46	-72	-24	-24	-59	-43
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-19	-34	-25	-27	-107	-17	-38	-101	-104	-94
CURRENT ACCOUNT	7 436	8 714	11 785	15 067	15 350	16 707	8 963	4 832	20 354	28 828
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	253	229	226	248	237	214	167	145	235	282
SERVICES	50	53	51	51	47	50	46	48	48	47
Transport	87	91	99	112	86	81	79	93	89	84
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	11	12	12	11	9	15	14	15	11	10
Other services	35	39	34	36	39	46	42	41	45	47
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchanting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	66	79	116	105	119	110	98	96	102	119
LABOUR INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	51	78	26	20	17	29	75	66	35	52
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	76	69	72	74	43	91	83	47	57	61
CURRENT ACCOUNT	138	136	148	156	147	137	114	107	129	145

JAPAN

Trade with extra EUR12

(Credits & debits in Mio ecus)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Credits									
MERCHANDISE	142 868	189 281	202 015	178 229	162 647	180 675	202 243	178 696	200 533	207 814
SERVICES	19 048	22 764	23 507	18 253	19 708	23 390	29 341	26 388	30 168	31 229
Transport	11 803	14 128	14 072	9 409	9 036	10 636	13 545	11 288	12 755	12 732
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	832	1 106	1 346	1 334	1 666	2 121	2 468	2 408	2 419	2 397
Other services	6 413	7 530	8 089	7 510	9 006	10 633	13 328	12 692	14 993	16 100
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	14 094	18 647	22 528	21 988	31 100	46 406	67 219	67 916	77 448	70 329
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	2 506	3 081	3 481	3 041	2 354	2 315	2 356	1 685	1 782	1 819
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	477	639	493	346	467	760	741	713	843	936
CURRENT ACCOUNT	178 994	234 412	252 024	221 858	216 275	253 546	301 900	275 398	310 773	312 127
	Debits									
MERCHANDISE	119 946	146 698	143 180	102 222	97 606	121 133	149 491	141 645	144 307	136 222
SERVICES	31 739	37 286	38 665	31 928	36 216	47 118	59 126	56 790	60 100	60 575
Transport	15 193	17 748	17 512	12 206	13 970	16 344	19 821	18 541	20 683	19 894
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	4 090	4 794	5 149	5 991	7 647	13 642	17 592	16 859	16 272	17 143
Other services	12 456	14 743	16 005	13 731	14 598	17 133	21 713	21 390	23 146	23 538
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchanting	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	8 869	11 907	14 440	12 746	18 525	30 094	45 413	48 409	56 615	48 693
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	315	373	457	400	327	341	407	392	462	457
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	2 198	2 514	2 633	2 402	3 539	4 226	4 546	4 912	10 812	4 451
CURRENT ACCOUNT	163 066	198 777	199 375	149 699	156 213	202 911	258 982	252 147	272 297	250 398

JAPAN

Trade with extra EUR12

(Net flows in Mio ecus; Cover ratios as %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
	Net									
MERCHANDISE	22 922	42 583	58 836	76 007	65 040	59 543	52 752	37 051	56 226	71 592
SERVICES	-12 691	-14 521	-15 158	-13 675	-16 508	-23 728	-29 785	-30 402	-29 932	-29 346
Transport	-3 390	-3 620	-3 440	-2 797	-4 935	-5 707	-6 277	-7 253	-7 927	-7 162
Sea freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sea passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air freight	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Air passenger services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other transport	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Travel	-3 258	-3 688	-3 803	-4 657	-5 982	-11 521	-15 124	-14 450	-13 853	-14 746
Other services	-6 043	-7 213	-7 915	-6 221	-5 592	-6 500	-8 384	-8 699	-8 152	-7 439
Insurance	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merchandising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trade commissions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Advertising	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Business services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Construction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Communication services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Film/TV	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Income from patents	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other misc. services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other not allocated	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
INVESTMENT INCOME	5 226	6 739	8 088	9 242	12 574	16 312	21 805	19 507	20 833	21 636
LABOUR INCOME	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	2 192	2 709	3 023	2 641	2 027	1 974	1 950	1 293	1 320	1 362
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	-1 721	-1 875	-2 140	-2 056	-3 072	-3 466	-3 805	-4 199	-9 970	-3 515
CURRENT ACCOUNT	15 928	35 635	52 649	72 159	60 061	50 635	42 917	23 251	38 477	61 729
	Cover ratios									
MERCHANDISE	119	129	141	174	167	149	135	126	139	153
SERVICES	60	61	61	57	54	50	50	46	50	52
Transport	78	80	80	77	65	65	68	61	62	64
Sea freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sea passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air freight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air passenger services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	20	23	26	22	22	16	14	14	15	14
Other services	51	51	51	55	62	62	61	59	65	68
Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merchandising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film/TV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income from patents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misc. services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other not allocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT INCOME	159	157	156	173	168	154	148	140	137	144
LABOUR INCOME	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GOVERN. TRANSACT.	797	827	761	760	720	679	579	430	386	398
UNREQ. TRANSFERS	22	25	19	14	13	18	16	15	8	21
CURRENT ACCOUNT	110	118	126	148	138	125	117	109	114	125

III. METHODOLOGY

1. General

1.1 Introduction

The data presented in this document are Eurostat estimates calculated on the basis of the balances of payments of the Member States of the European Union, broken down geographically and by intra- and extra-Union trade. The Member States submit data to Eurostat each year. Corrections are made in order to harmonise them and calculate a consolidated balance sheet for the European Union as a whole.

Before the data submitted by the Member States could be aggregated, they had to be harmonised. At present, balances of payments should be drawn up according to the internationally accepted methodology set out in the IMF Manual (4th edition, 1977). However, this methodology does not provide detailed definitions of the various types of services. The majority of the Member States therefore follow the broad lines of the IMF methodology, but there may be major discrepancies in the details.

The common classification used for aggregating the data provided by the Member States is identical to the one used in the previous publication (1982-1991). This classification is shown in the notice at the beginning of this document. It concerns only the current balance (goods, services, income, unrequited transfers) and only the services items are broken down further.

2. Problems

The problems presented by data collected from the Member States fall into several categories.

- Poor geographical breakdown, particularly because of the use of currencies for allocation;
- Poor distribution of flows within the various service items or, more generally, the current balance;
- Poor evaluation of flows. Certain flows are recorded only on a net basis (balance only), which leads to underestimation of the credit and debit flows taken separately. Others, however, are recorded on a gross basis i.e. the total value of the transactions, which is considerably higher than the value of the service included (insurance, international merchanting).
- Certain flows are not recorded at all because of a fault in the statistical system.

All these problems, when identified, gave rise to corrections (modification of existing data) or estimates (calculation of missing data or recalculation of data deemed to be unsatisfactory).

3. Basic principles

The corrections and estimates were made according to certain basic principles, as described below:

- Harmonising the current balance as a whole

Services transactions cannot be analysed and no harmonised accounts can be drawn up outside the framework of the current balance, since the main problems encountered concern wrong allocation of flows between the various items of the current balance sheet. The harmonisation work consists therefore in re-classifying the flows recorded on different bases by the Member States. This reclassification may be done within the large items such as transport and other services, but may also involve re-distribution of the flows: goods/transport, work income/services; government transactions/services, etc.

- A pragmatic approach to the IMF Manual

The theoretical approach was to comply with the recommendations set out in the IMF Manual as far as possible. However, for certain items, only a minority of the Member States applies the IMF rules and in such cases we opted for the method used by the majority of the Member States and corrected the data submitted by the others accordingly. The main items in question are insurance, agents and yield on investment.

The flows of insurance, premiums and indemnities do not in themselves constitute remuneration for a service. These flows are generally recorded gross, the credit items corresponding to the sum of premiums and indemnities collected and the debit items to the sum of premiums and indemnities paid. This results in an over-estimation of the flows. The value of the service should be evaluated by the net results of an operation i.e. on the credit side, the difference between the premiums collected and the indemnities paid and on the debit side, the difference between the premiums paid and the indemnities collected.

The problem of agents is similar to the case of insurance. The value of the goods dealt does not constitute the payment for the service. In the absence of specific IMF recommendations, we took the value of the service to be the profit on the transaction, i.e. the difference between the re-sale value and the purchase price of the goods. In addition, in order to

allocate this profit unambiguously to a geographical area, we regarded the final purchaser as the only party paying for the service. Sales through agents are recorded in this way in Germany and the United Kingdom.

According to the IMF Manual, yield on investment should include profits that are re-invested. These are only included in the accounts in a number of countries and for reasons of consistency between the data submitted by the various Member States, we have subtracted re-invested profits from yield on investment.

- Considering the countries one at a time

After reviewing the problems as a whole, the data were harmonised country by country. In general, there were no consistent data for the entire period 1983-1992, the data for the most recent years being the best and most detailed. Harmonisation was therefore carried out for the most recent years. The earlier data were subsequently supplemented by means of standard sharing and retropolation.

- Maintaining the current balance with the rest of the world of each Member State

The corrections and estimates involve modifications to the flows, intermediate balances and the geographical breakdown. However, the current balance of each Member State was retained, since it was thought to be reliable, even in the most suspect balance sheets.

However, in order to ensure consistency with the "investment income" item, profits reinvested were subtracted for those countries that include them in their balance sheet, i.e. Germany, United Kingdom, Denmark and Spain. In the case of these four countries, the current balance with the rest of the world was left unchanged apart from the profits re-invested.

- Minimising the use of partners' data

A comparison of the corresponding data contained in balance sheets that have apparently been drawn up very carefully nevertheless reveals asymmetries that may be substantial. For this reason partners' data should only be used when no information whatsoever is available.

- Not systematically estimating missing data.

Certain countries gave very few details on services sub-items. These were not published because of lack of data. In the tables of statistics by countries these data are marked as "NA" (not available), but have been estimated in order to calculate EUR12.

- Not making a standard distribution of data that are not broken down geographically.

The data not broken down geographically represent small amounts. No standard distribution between extra and intra has been made. Instead, redistributions were performed if these flows represented considerable amounts and when the information available made it possible to ascertain the cause and origin of such flows (obvious weakness of flows in a zone, feature of the collection system, etc.).

4. Methodological corrections and estimates

All the corrections made are described below, apart from the flows missing from the Eurostat database, which have been incorporated on the basis of publications of the Member States, the OECD or the IMF.

B.L.E.U.

The National Bank of Belgium has sent revisions for the period 1987 to 1992 in millions FB. This improves the precision of aggregates on items and partner zones in comparison with the previous publication. The proportion of data without geographical breakdown is small for this period. These new data have served as a basis for distributing the data without geographical breakdown in the items "merchandise", "transport", "investment income" and "miscellaneous services". The flows for 1987 to 1992 that had not been broken down geographically had been reallocated over these items on a pro rata basis as a function of a known geographical breakdown of intra and extra-E.U. data. From 1983 to 1986, the non-broken-down flows were greater and were reallocated between intra and extra-E.U. pro rata on the basis of the geographical breakdown for 1987 to 1992.

From 1983 to 1986, the breakdown of the items "merchanting", "trade commissions", "services rendered to enterprises" and "advertising" were totally re-estimated pro rata with the average breakdown between intra and extra-E.U. data calculated for the same items for the period 1987 to 1992. The same method was used for the breakdown between intra and extra-E.U. data for the items "insurance", "banking", "construction" and "patents - royalties" and "films, broadcasting", but only for the period 1985 to 1986.

Transport

The National Bank of Belgium does not separate air and sea transport. This breakdown was calculated for freight transport and passenger transport on the basis of the structure in the Member States that break down the data in this way. These estimates are not included in the tables relating to the B.L.E.U, but are used to calculate EUR12. The table item "Sea freight" includes "Air freight" and the item "Air passenger services" includes "Sea passenger services".

Insurance

The National Bank of Belgium does not have detailed data on premiums and claims. The data received are gross, credits representing premiums paid by non-residents and claims received by residents. A flat-rate reduction coefficient was applied to the credits, and the debits were calculated in order to maintain the balance.

Merchanting

From 1987 to 1992, the geographical breakdown of merchanting (net) was estimated pro rata on the basis of the breakdown of other services between intra- and extra-E.U. From 1983 to 1986, it was estimated pro rata with the average breakdown of other services between intra- and extra-E.U. calculated for the period 1987 to 1992.

Advertising

The National Bank of Belgium does not distinguish between "advertising" and "services between related companies". From 1983 to 1986, the geographical breakdown of the total of these two items was estimated pro rata on the basis of the breakdown between intra- and extra-E.U. of the same items calculated for the period 1987 to 1992.

The breakdown between advertising and services among related companies was therefore subsequently based on the structure in the Member States that make a distinction between these two items.

Communications

This item was estimated for the calculation of the EUR12 aggregate on the basis of the structure of the data of the other Member States. The amounts

estimated were deducted from "other services". These estimates are not included in the tables relating to the BLEU.

Labour income

From 1983 to 1986, labour income included pensions, these are estimated pro rata on the basis of data for the period 1987 to 1992. Pensions were subtracted from labour income and included under transfers.

Unrequited transfers

From 1983 to 1986, the pensions estimated pro rata on the basis of the data for the period 1987 to 1991 were reclassified under transfers, in accordance with the methodology applied from 1987 onwards.

DENMARK

Denmark's central statistical office: Denmark's Statistic, submits revised data each year, usually relating to a period of two years. Eurostat has received revised data from 1990 to 1992.

Insurance

Insurance flows are recorded gross and a coefficient applied to obtain net values while retaining the balance.

Merchanting

This item is recorded on a net basis. All the debits are nil, and only the net (reaffected in credit) with the world is considered exact. Between 1983 and 1992 the geographical breakdown of the world balance of merchanting is calculated pro rata on the basis of the gross credit (total value of transactions).

GERMANY

The Bundesbank provides revised data each year, relating to a period of several years.

Insurance

Data are recorded gross, with a breakdown into premiums and indemnities. The data recorded are then adjusted to obtain net figures. On the credit side, we have the premiums received by residents, minus the indemnities paid by residents, and on the debit side, the premiums paid by residents minus indemnities received by residents. The flows are therefore reduced, but the balance does not change.

Trade commissions and banking

These formed a single item up to 1985. Retropolation has been carried out using the breakdown for the years 1986 and 1987.

Investment income

Reinvested profits have been subtracted from investment income. The flows have therefore been reduced and the balance changed.

GREECE

The National Bank of Greece provides data in dollars each year. There has been no revision for the period 1983 to 1992.

Merchandise

Greece uses the settlements to draw up the "merchandise" item. No corrections have been made.

Transport

Greece's data are drawn up in a way that is far removed from the IMF recommendations. The transport account has been reconstituted on the basis of the partners' data. The intra-Union transport flows correspond to the transport flows of the other Member States in which Greece was involved. In 1992 series a break is due to changes in the Italian methodology. The flows involving the total intra plus extra have been extrapolated according to the proportion of the total in the other Member States accounted for by intra flows. The breakdown between transport sub-items was estimated on the basis of the structure in the other Member States for the calculation of the EUR12 aggregate.

Tourism

Greece's credits are under evaluated compared to debits of its partners. The figures have been replaced by intra-data of the other Member States. The credit items compared with the total intra plus extra, have been extrapolated according to the proportion of the total in the other Member States, accounted for by intra figures.

Other services

Intra-Union other services have been reconstituted on the basis of the partner's data. The flows compared with the total intra and extra, have been extrapolated on the basis of the proportion of the total in the other Member States, accounted for by the intra figures. The breakdown between sub-items of other services, has been estimated on the basis of the structure in the other Member States, for the calculation of the EUR12 aggregate.

Labour income

For 1983 to 1992 part of the debit items correspond to services. The amounts in question, estimated on the basis of partners' data, have been subtracted from labour income.

Unrequited transfers

For 1983 to 1992, unrequited transfers to or from the BLEU and the European Institutions have been replaced by the corresponding data taken from the balance of payments of the European Institutions (made by Eurostat).

SPAIN

The National Bank of Spain generally sends revised data for periods of two years. In its most recent publications, certain items have been revised for a longer period. These revised data have not been taken into account in this publication. Flows to and from the European Institutions cannot be identified for certain years and will probably be included under extra-Union flows. In the case of unrequited transfers and investment income, corrections have therefore been made which affect the intra balance. No corrections have been made for the other items.

Transport

From 1983 to 1984 the geographical breakdown of the transport sub-items was estimated pro rata, on the basis of the breakdown for 1985 to 1989.

Other services

The same method was used for the geographical breakdown of the detailed data on other services, and for the transport item.

Transport insurance and other insurance

From 1983 to 1984, for the World and intra, premiums and indemnities were estimated pro rata, on the basis of the years 1985 to 1989.

Data have been recorded gross, with premiums and indemnities shown in detail. The figures have been adjusted to obtain net figures. The credit side shows the premiums received by residents minus indemnities paid by residents. The debit side shows premiums paid by residents, minus indemnities received by residents. Thus the flows are reduced but the balance remains unchanged.

Merchanting

As explained above, the value of service was selected to be the profit on the transaction, i.e. the difference between the purchase price and the resale price. In addition, in order to allocate this profit unambiguously to a particular geographical area, the final purchaser was taken to be the sole party paying for the service. The geographical breakdown of the balance with the World was therefore calculated pro rata on the basis of the gross credits.

Investment income

From 1991 to 1992, flows with the European Institutions were not identified and were not taken into account in the intra-Union geographical breakdown. For the years 1991 and 1992, the non-broken-down flows were reclassified as intra-Union flows.

Unrequited transfers

From 1989 to 1992, flows with the European Institutions were not identified and were not taken into

account in the intra-Union geographical breakdown. For the years 1989 and 1992, the non-broken-down flows were reclassified as intra-Union flows.

FRANCE

The National Bank of France does not provide Eurostat with revised data.

There have been two changes in the French classification, the first in 1982-1983 and the second in 1988. The latter change resulted in discontinuities in the series that were alleviated by retropolation made by Eurostat. These retroprolations were based on the use of a one-to-one correspondence for the entire period 1983 to 1992 between the Eurostat classification and the French classification. The data contained in French publications from 1991 were used for this purpose.

For 1992 accrued coupons are not included in the current account.

Merchandise

From 1983 to 1987, the "merchandise" item corresponds exactly to the "merchandise" item in the French classification. From 1988 to 1992, part of the "international merchanting" item in the French classification was included in Eurostat's "merchandise" item. No corrections have been made for the years 1983 to 1987 and international services is included entirely under Eurostat's "merchanting" item.

Transport

From 1983 to 1987, part of the ancillary costs on merchandise in the French classification was included under the various "transport" sub-items in the data transmitted to Eurostat. From 1988 to 1992, "ancillary costs on merchandise" were no longer included under "transport" but were distributed between Eurostat's "trade commissions" and "other services" items. For the years 1983 to 1987, corrections were therefore made to the data transmitted in order to reclassify these "ancillary costs on merchandise". This was done in order to make Eurostat's entire "transport" item correspond to the total of the items "sea transport" and "other transport" in the French classification for the entire period. The breakdown of these corrections over the transport sub-items was calculated pro rata on the basis of the 1988 data.

The geographical breakdown of the corrected data between intra-Union and extra-Union was calculated pro rata on the basis of the geographical breakdown

of the old data for the period 1983 to 1984. Because of the lack of air/sea breakdown in the old intra-Union data, this was calculated for the period 1985 to 1987 pro rata, on the basis of the geographical breakdown for 1979 to 1984.

Transport insurance and other insurance

France's data are recorded gross. The credit side contains premiums paid by non-residents and indemnities received by residents. These figures are recalculated net.

From 1988 to 1992, the credit side comprised premiums received minus indemnities paid by residents and the debit side the premiums paid minus indemnities received by non-residents. Thus, the flows were reduced but the balance remained unchanged.

From 1983 to 1987, since there was no detailed breakdown of premiums and indemnities, these were estimated pro rata on the basis of the indemnities for the year 1988. In 1992, the data for premiums and indemnities has been estimated pro rata for the period 1989 to 1991.

Merchanting

From 1983 to 1987, the "merchanting" item published by Eurostat (balance only) corresponded exactly with the "international trade" item in the French classification. From 1988 to 1992, it only included parts, since the National Bank of France had redistributed its "international trade" item. Some parts of it are now listed under Eurostat's "merchandise" item and other recorded net under Eurostat's "merchanting" item. It has not been possible to remedy this discontinuity in 1988 for the items "merchandise" and "merchanting".

For the entire period 1983 to 1991 the geographical breakdown between intra-and extra-Union was made pro rata on the basis of the credit side of the "international merchanting" item in the French classification. This was also the case for 1988 to 1991 when this item did not correspond to the "merchanting" item published by Eurostat. For 1992, the geographical breakdown has been done pro rata on the basis of the credit side of the Eurostat "merchanting" item.

Trade commissions

From 1988 to 1992, the "ancillary costs of merchandise" item in the French classification was spread between the Eurostat's items "trade commissions" and "miscellaneous services". For the years 1983 to 1987, the "ancillary costs" were divided differently

(cf. "transport"). Corrections were therefore made so that the "ancillary costs" item would be spread pro rata between trade commissions and miscellaneous services on the basis of the data for 1988.

Banking

The data transmitted by the National Bank of France were kept for the entire period 1983 to 1992.

Advertising

The complete details of the "miscellaneous services" item in the National Bank of France classification are known only from 1988 onwards. Previously, the only sub-item available was "banking" (cf. annual reports).

From 1983 to 1987, advertising was estimated by retropolating the advertising proportion in comparison with the total "miscellaneous services" except for "banking" in 1988.

Business services

This item includes the item "technical cooperation" in the French classification and a small part of the "patents-royalties" item. From 1983 to 1987, the part of the "patents-royalties" to be included under business services, in order to remain consistent, was estimated pro rata on the basis of the 1988 figures.

Construction services

From 1988 to 1992, construction services corresponded to the "grands travaux" item in the French classification. From 1983 to 1987, construction services contained the items "grands travaux" and "technical cooperation" in the French classification. A correction was made to eliminate technical cooperation from this item for the period in question.

Communication services

The same method was used as for advertising.

Film, broadcasting

The same method was used as for advertising.

Income from patents

From 1988 to 1992, France entered most of the "patents-royalties" item in the French classification into Eurostat's "income from patents" item and the remainder under Eurostat's business services item.

From 1983 to 1987, Eurostat's "income from patents" item had been filled with data from the entire "patents-royalties" item in the French classification. The data submitted by France have therefore been corrected in order to reallocate the part corresponding to Eurostat's business services" item (pro rata with the data for 1988).

Miscellaneous services

This item primarily contains services between related companies, corresponding to the "management services" item in the French classification. The National Bank of France has made a substantial downward revision to the credit side of this item. This item also contains the "contract work" item in the French classification and the part of the "miscellaneous services" item that does not correspond either to "advertising", "communications", "banking", or "film, broadcasting".

Investment income

For 1992 this item does not include accrued coupons.

IRELAND

Eurostat has received revised data for 1983 to 1992. These data do not include geographical breakdown. Geographical breakdown has been estimated to calculate the EUR12 aggregate. These estimates are not included in the tables relating to Ireland.

ITALY

Each year, the "Ufficio Italiano dei Cambi" submits data on paper and no revisions are made. The geographical breakdown of services is inadequate. A large proportion of these services is not allocated to a geographical area and some of the transactions in connection with these non-allocated services would appear to be with other countries of Europe. A comparison of Italy's data with bilateral data of the other Member States on transactions with Italy makes this clear. However, a new system has been introduced in

Italy, the first results of which have been published for December 1992. These results show a geographical breakdown of services that is more in consistency with the other Member States. It has therefore been decided to use the available intra/world proportions, observed over the first four months (December 1992 to March 1993), in order to correct the intra- / extra-Union breakdown of services and investment income for 1983-1991. These data are taken from the monthly publication "Bolletino Statistico - Statistiche analitiche valutarie", issued by the Ufficio Italiano dei Cambi.

For 1992 data are provisional, geographical breakdown is based on settlements. Series breaks are due to changes in Italy methodology.

Merchandise

For 1992, geographical breakdown is based on settlements.

Transport

For the years 1990 and 1991, freight and passenger transport were broken down between air and sea transport pro rata on the basis of the 1984 to 1989 data.

Construction services

The data on construction services has been estimated on the basis of the structure of these services in certain Member States. These estimates have only been used for calculating the EUR12 aggregate and are not shown in the tables for Italy.

Commercial services, merchanting and trade commissions

The breakdown of commercial services between merchanting and trade commissions was based on the structure in the other Member States.

NETHERLANDS

Each year, the National Bank of Netherlands sends revised data for several years.

Merchanting

This item is recorded on a net basis. All the debits are nil, and only the net (reaffected in credit) with the world is considered exact. So between 1983 and 1992 the geographical breakdown of the world balance of merchanting, is calculated pro rata on the basis of the gross credit (total value of transactions).

Government transactions

The item Government transactions is not present in the balance of payments for the European Institutions, so in order to have a better cohesion, the flows with them are reclassified in the post Other miscellaneous services.

PORTUGAL

Each year, the National Bank of Portugal sends data for one year but only for the main items.

Transport

The National Bank of Portugal does not have data broken down between sea and air. The breakdown between sea and air for freight and passenger transport has been calculated on the basis of the structure in the Member States that have data on this breakdown.

Insurance

The National Bank of Portugal does not have detailed data on premiums and indemnities. The data received are gross. A standard credit-reduction coefficient has been applied and the debits calculated in order to retain the balance.

Remark: For the sub-items of the following other services: "Commercial services", "Merchanting", "Trade commissions", "Banking", "Advertising", "Business services", "Construction services", "Communication services" and "Film, broadcasting", the breakdown has been estimated according to the structure in the other Member States in order to calculate the EUR12 aggregate.

UNITED KINGDOM

Each year, the "Central Statistical Office" sends revised data, usually relating to a period of two years. For this year, it has supplied data for the entire period 1983 to 1992 consistent with the Pink Book 1993, and reclassified in the Eurostat nomenclature.

Investment income

This item has not been revised.

Re-invested profits have been subtracted from investment income.

Labour income

In the absence of data, the flows were estimated on the basis of partners' data in order to calculate the EUR12 aggregate. The estimated amounts were subtracted from the "miscellaneous services" item. These estimates are not included in the tables for the United Kingdom.

EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS

Eurostat's balance of payments' unit has provided revised data for the entire period from 1983 to 1992. No corrections have been made.

EUR12

The EUR12 aggregate represents the sum of the flows of all the Member States plus the European Institutions.

In calculating the EUR 12 aggregate, all the items estimated on the basis of the structure in the Member States with complete data were taken into account.

UNITED STATES

For "transport", "Travel" and "other services" and detailed items, the source is the publication entitled "survey of current business June 1993". From 1986 to 1992 the US Department of Commerce has sent revised data with a geographical breakdown of main items, to Eurostat (merchandise, government transactions, investment income, unrequited transfers).

The data sources for "reinvested profits" are "survey of current business". Complementary data have been included from OECD and IMF for 1983 to 1985 and for labour income.

Passenger services

Air passenger services include sea passenger services.

Insurance

Insurance is recorded net. On the credit side the premiums collected by residents minus indemnities by residents, are listed. On the debit side premiums paid by residents minus indemnities collected by residents, are entered.

Investment income

Reinvested profits have been excluded.

Unrequited transfers

Transfers are recorded net.

JAPAN

The data are taken from Bank of Japan publications. These were expressed in dollars and have been converted into ECU. These data have been supplemented by detailed data on services from the OECD. From 1983 to 1985, flows towards the European Union did not include Spain or Portugal. These flows have been re-evaluated on the basis of the Member States' data in order to obtain the flows with all twelve Member States.

Transport and Insurance

Transport insurance was included under transport. The value is known from the OECD statistics. The intra/extra breakdown of transport insurance was estimated pro rata on the basis of the transport breakdown.

Transport insurance has been subtracted from transport. The transport insurance flows have been added to the item covering insurance for other services.



IV. ANNEX

EXCHANGE RATES

1 ecu =

		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
EUR12	ECU	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
BLEU	1000BFR	0.0454	0.0454	0.0449	0.0438	0.0430	0.0434	0.0434	0.0424	0.0422	0.0416
Denmark	DKR	8.1319	8.1465	8.0188	7.9357	7.8841	7.9515	8.0493	7.8565	7.9085	7.8097
Germany	DM	2.2705	2.2381	2.2263	2.1282	2.0716	2.0744	2.0701	2.0509	2.0508	2.0204
Greece	USD	0.8902	0.7893	0.7631	0.9842	1.1539	1.1825	1.1017	1.2734	1.2392	1.2981
Spain	PTA	127.50	126.57	129.16	137.46	142.19	137.60	130.40	129.42	128.47	132.51
France	FF	6.7708	6.8717	6.7950	6.7998	6.9285	7.0364	7.0239	6.9141	6.9733	6.8489
Ireland	IRL	0.7150	0.7259	0.7152	0.7335	0.7754	0.7757	0.7768	0.7678	0.7678	0.7607
Italy	1000LIT	1.3499	1.3814	1.4480	1.4619	1.4947	1.5373	1.5105	1.5221	1.5332	1.5953
Netherlands	HFL	2.5372	2.5233	2.5110	2.4009	2.3343	2.3348	2.3353	2.3121	2.3110	2.2749
Portugal	ESC	98.69	115.67	130.25	147.09	162.58	170.06	173.41	181.11	178.61	174.70
United Kingdom	UKL	0.5870	0.5906	0.5890	0.6715	0.7047	0.6644	0.6733	0.7139	0.7010	0.7375
USA	USD	0.8902	0.7893	0.7631	0.9842	1.1539	1.1825	1.1017	1.2737	1.2392	1.2981
Japan	YEN	211.35	187.09	180.56	164.99	166.60	151.46	151.94	183.68	166.49	164.21

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