

European Union International trade in services

Analytical aspects

Data 1993-2003



EUROPEAN
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THEME
External trade

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SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED

Mio	Million
Bn	'000 million
0	nil or data between -0.5 Mio EUR and 0.5 Mio EUR (ECU to end 1998)
:	figure not available
..	not applicable
ECU	European Currency Unit
EUR	euro
c.i.f	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b	free on board
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific countries signatories of the Lomé convention
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM4	Balance of Payments Manual, fourth edition, IMF, 1977
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition, IMF, 1993
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
ECB	European Central Bank
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EMU	Economic and Monetary Union
EU	European Union
EU-15	Total of the 15 Member States of the European Union (situation after 1st January 1995) (Belgium, Denmark, Germany, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Finland, Sweden, United Kingdom, European Union Institutions). Belgium and Luxembourg constitute the Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)
EU-25	Total of the 25 Member States of the European Union (situation after 1st May 2004) (EU-15, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Lithuania, Latvia, Malta, Poland, Slovenia, Slovakia)
Euro-zone	Total of the 12 Member States (EUR-12) of the Economic and Monetary Union (Belgium, Germany, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Finland).
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
IMF	International Monetary Fund
MERCOSUR	Countries of the South Cone Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Association
NICs1	The Core Newly Industrialising Countries
NICs2A	Asian NICs of the second wave of industrialisation
NICs2LA	Latin American NICs of the second wave of industrialisation
OECD	Organisation for economic co-operation and development
OPEC	Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries
WTO	World Trade Organisation

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PREFACE

The European Union continued to be the most important global player in international trade in services (ITS) in 2003. The EU-25 registered a surplus of € 35.6 bn against the rest of the world. The EU-15 increased its external surplus from € 25.0 bn in 2002 to € 27.5 bn in 2003.

- Did you know that services are the fastest growing part of international trade?
- Did you know that the EU is the most important single service trader in the world?
- Did you know that the USA is the EU's main trading partner?
- Did you know that the USA has a steady surplus in external trade in services, while Japan has a persistent deficit?
- Did you know that in 2003 the EU had the highest surplus in ITS with Switzerland and the biggest deficit with Turkey?

This publication provides you with the most recent and comparable statistics of the EU-15, the EU-25, Norway, the USA and Japan on:

- Annual
- International
- Transactions in services

Emphasis is put on Trade in Services and on the diversity of trading partners. Therefore, these statistics can be used to monitor the external commercial performance of different economies and thus assist trade negotiations in the context of the *General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)*.

In the first part of this publication you can find an analysis of 2003 main features through comments, graphs and tables. The second and third parts provide a detailed review of 2003, displaying a complete set of tables for the EU, Norway, the USA and Japan. Finally, the fourth part gives a short description of the methodological framework.

Your needs as a user are our main concern. We can only improve with your help, so please make your comments and suggestions. Contact:

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ANALYTICAL ASPECTS |

EU International Trade in Services in 2003

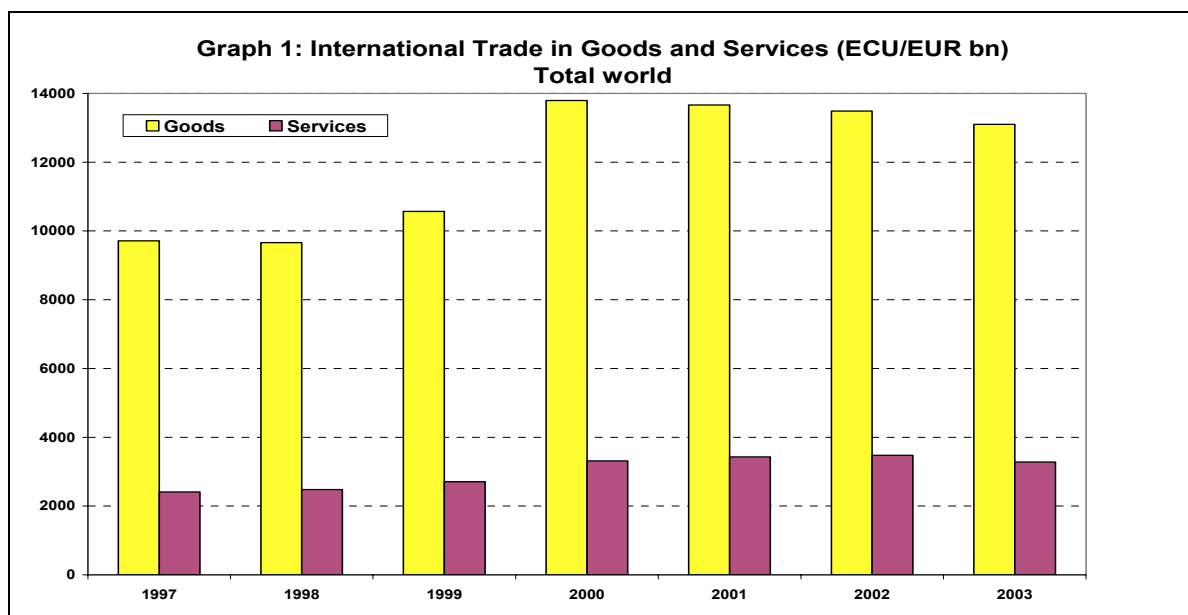
Services are increasingly important in modern economies, contributing about 68% of the value added in the world economy in 2003. Services' growth has been reflected in a corresponding expansion of employment in services' activities. In 2003, services accounted for 69% of jobs in the EU-15. For EU-25 the corresponding figure was 67%.

The strong and growing role of services in world production and employment is not, however, reflected in international trade, where services account only for 20% of international trade. The share of services in world trade contrasts with the central contribution of services production in domestic economies. As a matter of fact, due to their intangible nature, trade in services is inherently subject to more constraints than trade in goods.

However, rapid technological advances, such as in computing and telecommunications, including the development of the internet and electronic commerce, have allowed a number of services to become internationally tradable. Ranging from architecture to voice-mail telecommunications and to space transport, services are the largest and most dynamic component of both developed and developing country economies. Important in their own right, they also serve as crucial inputs into the production of most goods.

According to figures published by the International Monetary Fund¹ total world international trade in services (ITS) transactions in 2003 amounted to € 3282.1 billion (out of which intra-EU-15 amounted to € 825.7 billion, and intra-EU-25 to € 907.6 billion).

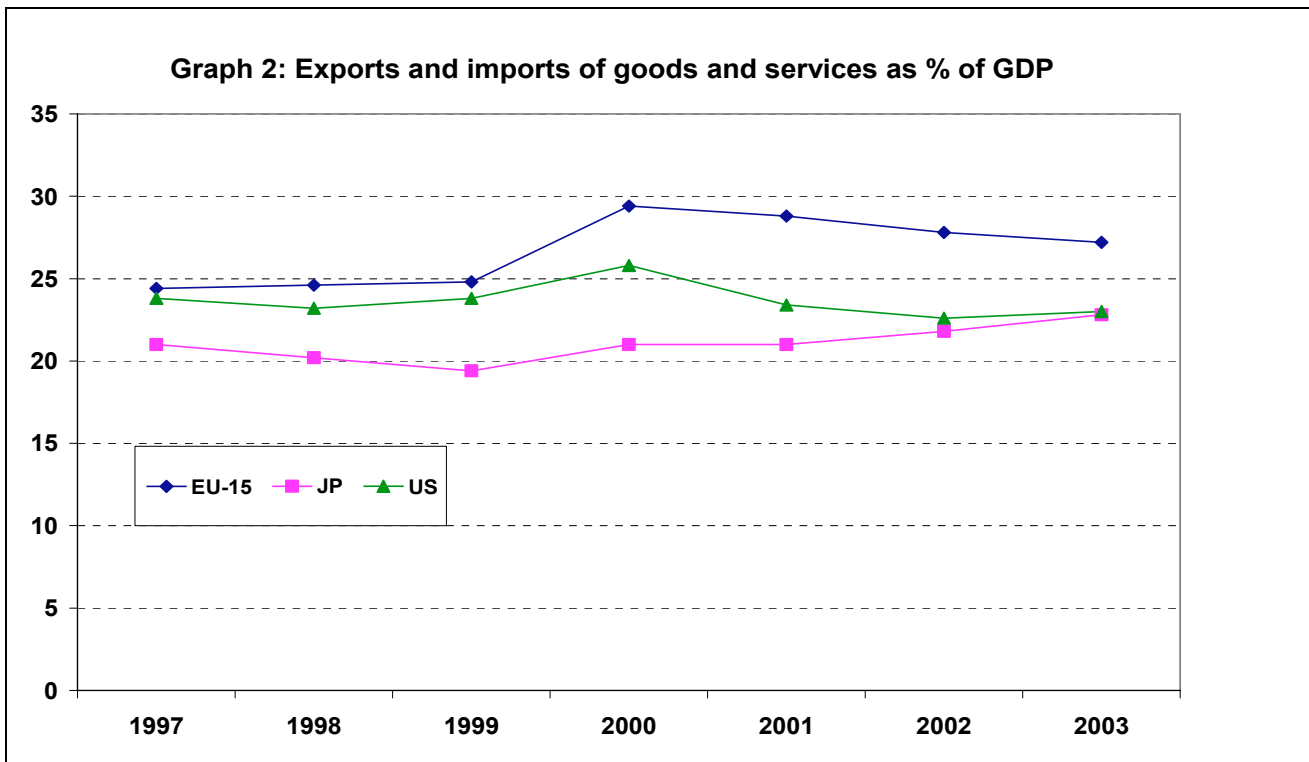
Despite the fall observed in 2003 in Euro terms (there were increases both in goods and services when expressed in US\$), from a medium term perspective, services are the fastest-growing component of international trade. Over the period 1997-2003 there was a 35.7% increase in world ITS transactions, slightly faster than international trade in goods (34.9%) during the same period.



Source: IMF Balance of Payments Yearbook, 2004

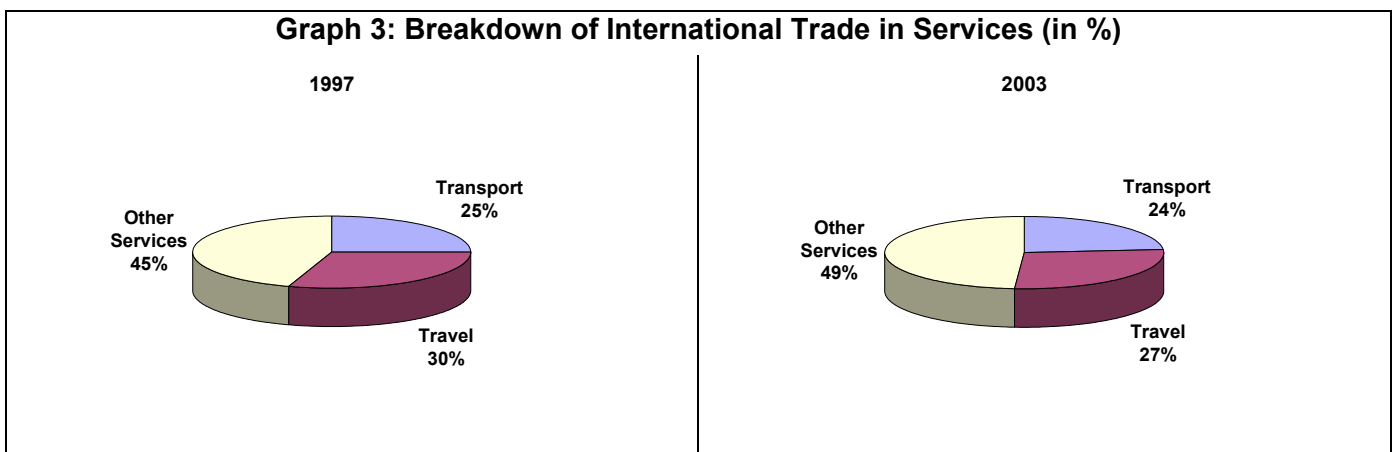
¹ IMF, Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook, 2004

The EU-15 has recorded a high degree of openness than the USA and Japan. The share of EU exports and imports of goods and services in the GDP rose to 27.2% in 2003, compared to 23.0% for the USA and 22.8% for Japan. Over the period 1997-2003 share of EU exports and imports in the GDP increased more rapidly than in its two main partners.



Source: Eurostat

Looking at the different categories of services for which total world figures are available (transportation, travel and other services²) it can be observed that between 1997 and 2003 the share of travel in total services decreased by 3 percentage points, down to 27% in 2003. The share of other services gained 4 percentage points (up to 49%), while the share of transportation remained stable at approximately one quarter of total services.



Source: IMF Balance of Payments Yearbook, 2004

² Other services comprise: communication services, construction services, insurance services, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and license fees, other business services, personal, cultural and recreational services and government services.

The EU is the most important single services trader³

The EU-25 was the world's largest exporter and largest importer of services in 2003. The EU-25 accounted for 27.7% of global exports and 25.0% of imports. The corresponding figures for the EU-15 were 26.8% and 24.8% respectively. Table 1 summarises ITS transactions for 15 main trading countries. In 2003, these 15 countries accounted for 76.0% of total world transactions in services, up from 75.2% in 1997.

As mentioned before, in 2003, the EU was the most important single trader in the world. It was followed by the USA (20.2%) and, at a considerable distance by Japan (6.8%), China (3.7%) and Canada (3.4%). During the period 1997-2003, the EU-15 was able to significantly increase its share in total world transactions in ITS from 24.0% to 25.8%. The same is true for the USA – up from 19.6% in 1997 to 20.2% in 2003.

Table 1: Selected indicators for main ITS trading countries

ECU/EUR Mio	1997			2003			Share of world (%)		Rank	
	credit	debit	net	credit	debit	net	1997	2003	1997	2003
EU-15	235.763	218.126	17.637	330.564	303.048	27.516	24,0	25,8	1	1
United States of America	224.258	146.684	77.573	268.822	226.573	42.250	19,6	20,2	2	2
Japan	61.112	108.862	-47.751	68.618	98.594	-29.975	9,0	6,8	3	3
China	21.665	24.661	-2.996	41.314	48.891	-7.578	2,5	3,7	6	4
Canada	27.861	33.520	-5.659	37.954	44.785	-6.831	3,2	3,4	4	5
South Korea	23.192	26.015	-2.823	28.909	35.637	-6.728	2,6	2,6	5	6
Singapore	24.725	19.672	5.053	27.145	26.139	1.005	2,4	2,2	7	7
Switzerland	22.419	12.433	9.986	30.360	17.039	13.320	1,8	1,9	8	8
Russia	12.415	17.658	-5.243	14.171	23.976	-9.806	1,6	1,6	10	9
Norway	13.851	12.551	1.301	19.262	17.278	1.984	1,4	1,5	13	10
Australia	16.303	16.617	-314	18.732	19.014	-282	1,7	1,5	9	10
India	8.034	10.972	-2.938	20.880	13.386	7.494	1,0	1,4	15	12
Thailand	13.900	15.304	-1.404	13.918	16.357	-2.439	1,5	1,2	12	13
Malaysia	13.868	16.134	-2.266	12.002	15.499	-3.496	1,6	1,1	10	14
Mexico	9.860	11.124	-1.264	11.238	16.118	-4.881	1,1	1,1	14	14

Source: IMF, Eurostat and Eurostat's own calculations

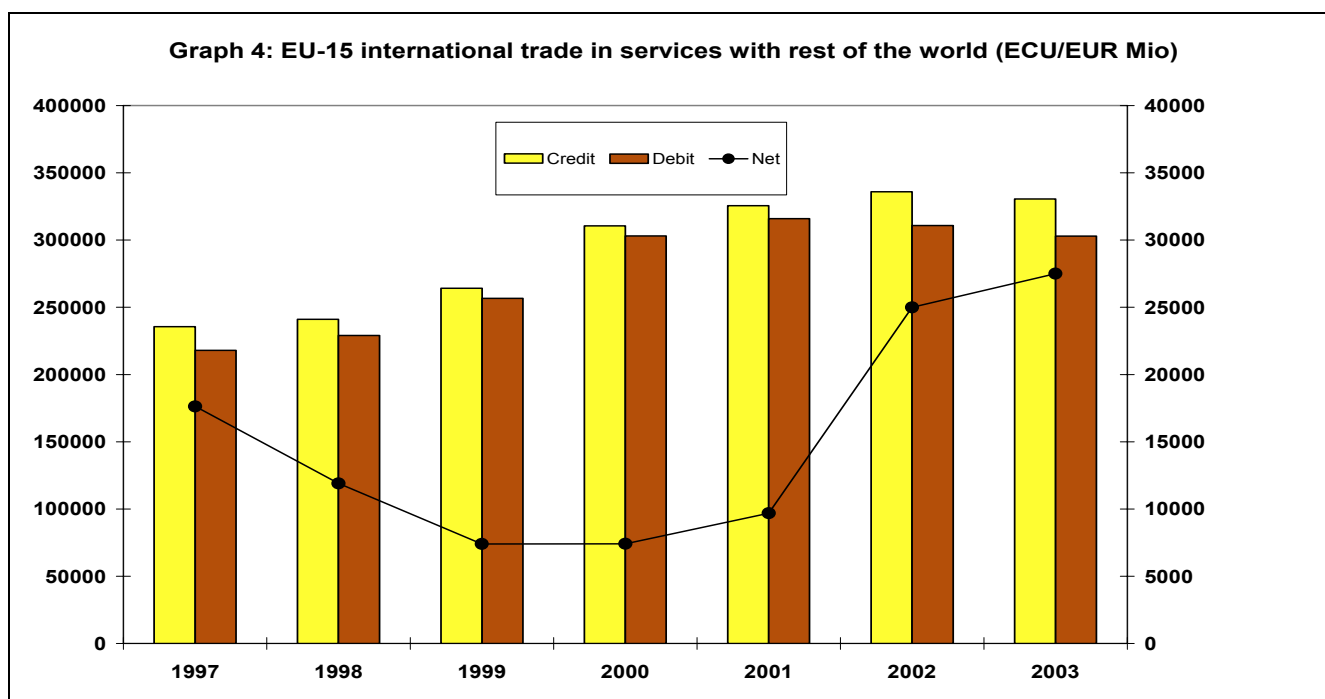
Table 1 illustrates also the growing importance of China and India in international trade in services. China increased its share in total world transactions from 2.5% in 1997 to 3.7% in 2003, while India increased from 1.0% to 1.4% during the same period. Consequently both countries improved their ranking – China from 6th to 4th, and India from the bottom of the table to 12th position. On the other hand, Japan's share decreased from 9.0% in 1997 to 6.8% in 2003. Other countries, whose shares fall, were Australia, Thailand, Singapore and Malaysia. In 2003 Malaysia was at the bottom of the table, down from position 10 in 1997.

The group as a whole recorded a surplus of € 21.6 bn in 2003. Again, this total amount masks different patterns for individual countries. The USA registered the highest surplus in 2003 (however, the surplus in 2003 was much smaller than in 1997). Other countries persistently running surpluses were the EU-15, Switzerland, Singapore and Norway. On the other hand Japan recorded the highest deficit (€ -30.0 bn). Countries which increased their deficit during the period of analysis were China, Korea, Canada, Russia, Thailand, Malaysia and Mexico. India was the only country who managed to transform its deficit into surplus.

³ Intra-EU transactions are excluded from this analysis since the EU is treated as one entity.

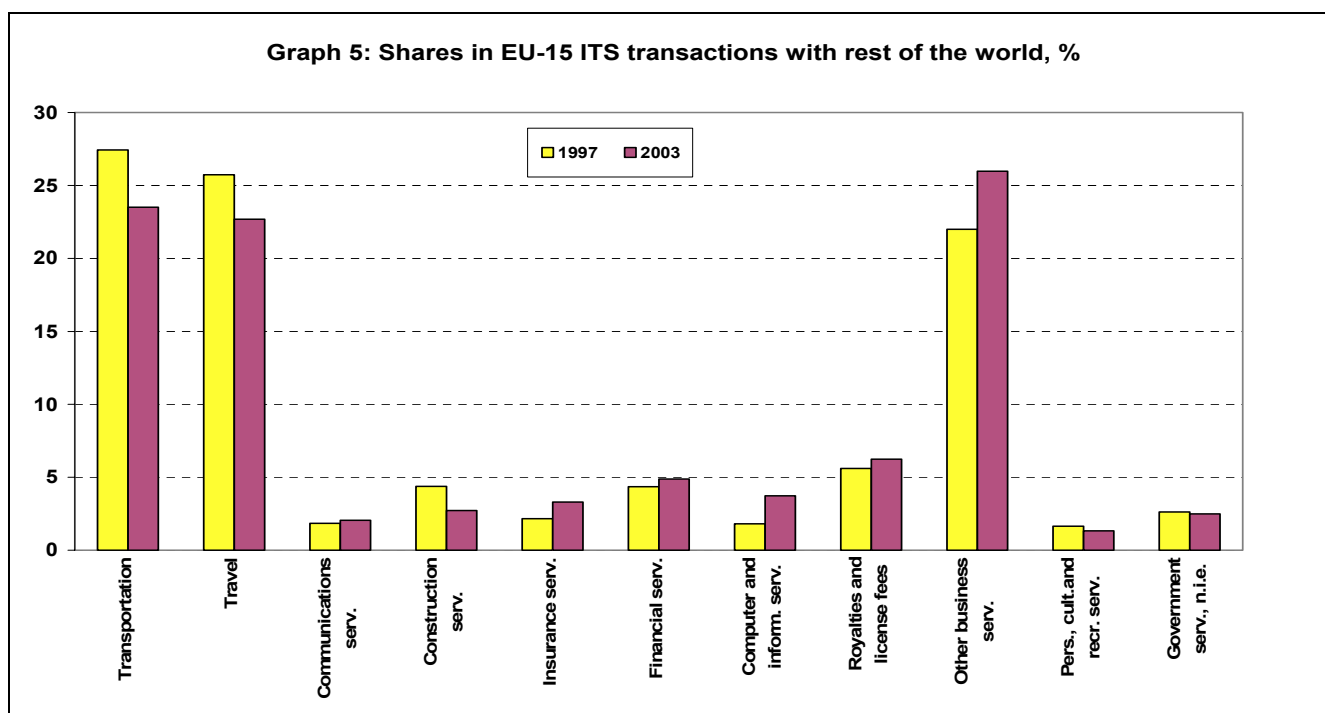
The EU continues to run surpluses

The total transactions of the EU-15 in ITS with rest of the world grew by 39.6% in the period 1997-2003, reaching € 633.6 bn in 2003 (the corresponding figure for the EU-25 in 2003 was € 625.7 bn). However, the year 2003 was characterized by a decrease in ITS transactions compared to the previous year. Total EU-15 ITS transactions in year 2003 were 2.1% less than the corresponding value for 2002. While exports decreased by 1.6%, the decrease in imports between 2002 and 2003 was higher at 2.5%.



Source: Eurostat

Right-hand scale for net



Source: Eurostat

Graph 4 shows that the EU-15 has run surpluses throughout the period 1997-2003. The surplus has risen from 1999, reaching € 27.5 bn in 2003. Although total transactions in ITS decreased in 2003 compared to 2002, the surplus increased from € 25.0 bn in 2002 to € 27.5 bn in 2003 (the surplus in 2003 for EU-25 was € 35.6 bn).

Contrary to the world level, for the EU-15 enough data are available to make a more detailed analysis by different items included in services. The services that registered the highest increases were computer and information services, insurance services, financial services and other business services (see graph 5). Consequently, the share of these services in total ITS transactions increased while other items such as transportation and travel saw their shares fall.

Surplus in Transportation and Other Services, deficit in Travel

The overall surplus of € 27.5 bn masks differences in the evolution of different categories of services. Transportation services show a continuous surplus during the period 1997-2003 (see table 2). Within transportation, air transport recorded surpluses during the whole period, while for other transport deficits were registered. For sea transport, the deficit experienced in the period 1997-1999 turned into a surplus in 2000-2003. For travel, the surplus registered in 1997 turned into increasing deficits since then. In 2003 the deficit reached a record of € 20.6 bn.

Table 2: EU-15 ITS balances with rest of the world

<i>ECU/EUR Mio</i>	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Services	17.637	11.905	7.413	7.415	9.690	25.012	27.515
Transportation	1.665	3.801	4.418	8.115	5.028	5.034	4.191
<i>Sea transport</i>	-4.419	-1.934	-1.894	2.471	1.254	1.416	3.038
<i>Air transport</i>	5.398	4.961	6.772	6.736	5.427	5.355	3.373
<i>Other transport</i>	685	773	-460	-1.092	-1.652	-1.745	-2.221
Travel	1.120	-1.783	-9.062	-7.889	-12.965	-13.940	-20.644
Other services	14.759	9.952	12.053	7.187	17.127	33.973	43.986
Communications services	-573	-1.098	-1.027	-787	-680	-1.161	-684
Postal and courier services	na	-175	-53	-69	-36	-224	-394
Telecommunication services	na	-921	-974	-721	-643	-939	-289
Construction services	4.914	5.412	4.071	3.847	4.002	3.965	4.648
Construction abroad	na	5.959	4.320	4.189	4.496	4.442	3.981
Construction in the compiling economy	na	-546	-248	-343	-496	-481	667
Insurance services	3.681	2.389	5.028	4.435	5.856	12.469	9.895
Financial services	6.048	6.433	9.538	11.965	10.884	11.726	11.706
Computer and information services	1.150	1.564	2.973	3.716	4.975	7.214	9.135
Computer services	na	631	1.711	2.219	3.682	5.067	6.725
Information services	na	933	1.263	1.498	1.296	2.144	2.411
Royalties and license fees	-6.187	-8.356	-8.727	-7.847	-9.243	-9.035	-8.600
Other business services	6.795	4.541	3.200	-4.774	4.158	7.615	16.373
Merchanting and other trade-related services	-71	80	600	-5.375	2.026	4.372	3.676
Operational leasing services	-392	-537	-52	-870	-439	-418	-472
Misc. business, professional and technical services	7.261	5.001	2.652	1.473	2.577	3.660	13.167
Personal, cultural and recreational services	-2.898	-2.779	-3.816	-3.811	-3.383	-1.890	-1.231
Audio-visual and related services	-2.409	-2.411	-3.416	-3.348	-3.641	-2.316	-1.491
Other personal, cultural and recreational services	-489	-369	-399	-461	264	419	259
Government services, n.i.e.	1.832	1.849	813	443	559	3.069	2.744
Services not allocated	93	-65	4	2	500	-56	-17

Source: Eurostat

Other services increased their surplus by about € 10 bn from 2002 to 2003. Nevertheless, within other services one can distinguish different broad patterns:

- A dynamic increase in surpluses could be observed for insurance services, financial services and especially computer and information services. The later experienced an 8-fold increase of its surplus during the period 1997-2003.
- Constant surpluses were recorded in construction services and in government services.
- Constant deficits were observed in communication services, royalties and license fees and personal, cultural and recreational services.

A clear pattern cannot be distinguished for other business services, mainly due to the inherent volatility of the item Merchanting and other trade related services.

Table 3 illustrates the EU-15 and the EU-25 trade in services against rest of the world in 2003. The overall surplus of the EU-25 was € 35.6 bn, significantly higher than that for the EU-15. The pattern described above for the EU-15 is also valid for the EU-25.

Table 3: EU-15 and EU-25 trade in services with rest of the world, 2003

in € million	Reporter: EU-15			Reporter: EU-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
Services	330.564	303.048	27.515	330.649	295.030	35.620
Transportation	76.602	72.411	4.191	78.502	70.447	8.055
Travel	61.553	82.197	-20.644	63.682	75.722	-12.039
Other services	188.913	144.927	43.986	186.001	145.928	40.072
<i>Communications services</i>	6.133	6.818	-684	5.960	6.870	-909
<i>Construction services</i>	10.935	6.286	4.648	10.567	5.985	4.582
<i>Insurance services</i>	15.406	5.511	9.895	15.227	5.478	9.749
<i>Financial services</i>	21.335	9.629	11.706	21.482	10.160	11.322
<i>Computer and information services</i>	16.397	7.262	9.135	15.922	7.284	8.638
<i>Royalties and license fees</i>	15.464	24.065	-8.600	15.094	24.291	-9.197
<i>Other business services</i>	90.460	74.087	16.373	88.481	74.145	14.336
<i>Personal, cultural and recreat. services</i>	3.553	4.784	-1.231	3.981	5.271	-1.290
<i>Government services, n.i.e.</i>	9.230	6.486	2.744	9.286	6.444	2.842
Services not allocated	3.496	3.513	-17	2.465	2.933	-469

Source: Eurostat

The EU recorded surpluses with most of its partners

More than 50% of EU-ITS transactions takes place between the EU Member States (intra-EU transactions). Nevertheless, our main interest is to analyse the composition and evolution of EU transactions with the rest of the world.

The USA is by far the biggest trade partner for the EU. In 2003, 32.5% of total exports of the EU-15 went to and 32.3% of total imports came from the USA. The corresponding figures for the EU-25 were 33.3% and 34.3% respectively.

Other important trading partners were Switzerland, Japan and Norway. It is worth noting that neither China (mainland) nor India play a significant role in EU trade in services. One can also observe that Russia plays a significant role in trade in services for the ten new Member States. While exports and imports of the EU-15 with Russia amount to € 4.9 bn and € 4.6 bn respectively, the corresponding values for EU-25 are € 6.7 bn and € 5.2 bn.

Table 4 shows that the countries with whom the EU has considerable surpluses are Switzerland, USA, Japan and Norway. On the other hand the highest deficits are recorded with Thailand, Croatia, Egypt and Turkey, which are mainly due to the deficits recorded for the item travel.

Table 4: EU-15 and EU-25 ITS trading partners, 2003 (in € million)

Rank*	Trading partner	Reporter: EU-15			Reporter: EU-25		
		Credit	Debit	Balance	Credit	Debit	Balance
1	Switzerland	41.504	31.558	9.946	42.311	32.251	10.059
2	United States of America	107.295	97.864	9.431	110.114	101.053	9.061
3	Japan	15.717	9.813	5.904	15.948	10.050	5.898
4	Norway	11.970	8.718	3.251	12.149	8.846	3.303
5	China	5.907	4.254	1.653	6.034	4.313	1.721
6	South Korea	3.954	2.362	1.592	3.996	2.399	1.597
7	Singapore	5.055	3.818	1.237	5.086	3.835	1.251
8	Iran	1.227	614	614	1.232	617	615
9	Mexico	3.239	2.753	486	3.272	2.767	505
10	Australia	4.853	4.438	416	4.912	4.482	430
11	Israel	1.993	1.600	393	2.257	1.655	603
12	Taiwan	2.016	1.647	369	2.024	1.661	362
13	Russia	4.922	4.626	296	6.727	5.152	1.575
14	Venezuela	703	483	220	716	486	230
15	Canada	6.854	6.641	213	6.967	6.797	170
16	Chile	873	705	168	874	711	163
17	Colombia	489	341	148	490	343	147
18	Malaysia	1.415	1.303	112	1.417	1.312	105
19	Belarus	112	79	33	320	180	140
20	Ukraine	575	566	9	754	812	-58
21	Iceland	424	466	-42	444	471	-26
22	Uruguay	164	212	-48	165	213	-49
23	South Africa	3.520	3.573	-54	3.552	3.599	-48
24	Philippines	547	620	-72	559	633	-74
25	Liechtenstein	340	419	-79	404	498	-95
26	India	2.696	2.793	-96	2.711	2.815	-104
27	Brazil	2.985	3.083	-98	3.138	3.177	-39
28	New Zealand	846	968	-122	853	972	-119
29	Albania	287	456	-169	301	486	-184
30	Argentina	844	1.030	-187	847	1.035	-188
31	Hong Kong	4.849	5.060	-211	4.868	5.084	-216
32	Indonesia	1.192	1.405	-213	1.195	1.415	-220
33	Bulgaria	794	1.143	-349	908	1.236	-327
34	Romania	1.119	1.516	-397	1.182	1.566	-384
35	Serbia and Montenegro	373	834	-461	435	951	-516
36	Morocco	1.357	2.265	-908	1.364	2.272	-908
37	Thailand	1.373	2.530	-1.158	1.376	2.543	-1.167
38	Croatia	1.349	2.596	-1.247	1.753	3.367	-1.613
39	Egypt	1.374	3.226	-1.851	1.383	3.279	-1.896
40	Turkey	3.030	7.568	-4.538	3.097	7.693	-4.597

* Ordered according to EU-15 balance

Source: Eurostat

Table 5 gives a more detailed description of EU trade in services with USA in the year 2003. The EU has surpluses in all 3 main categories: transportation, travel and other services. Among other services, insurance services are characterised by a significant surplus, while royalties and license show a big deficit.

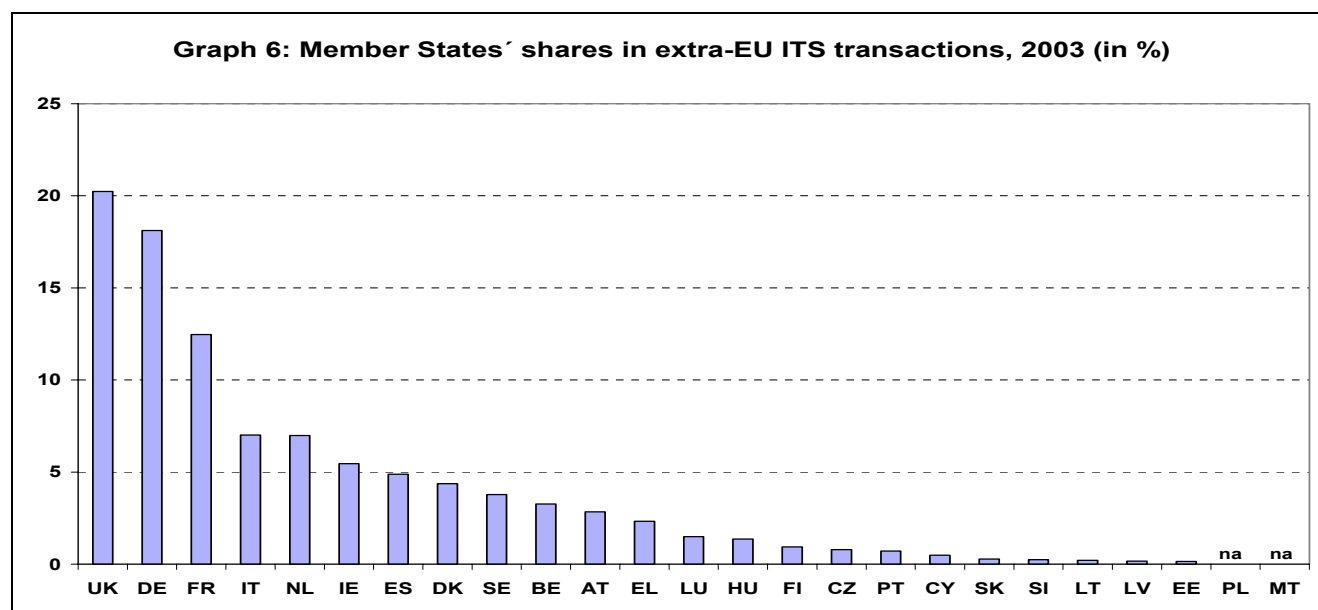
Table 5: EU-15 and EU-25 trade in services with USA, 2003 (in € million)

	Reporter: EU-15			Reporter: EU-25		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
Services	107.295	97.864	9.431	110.114	101.053	9.061
out of which:						
Transportation	20.510	15.136	5.374	21.339	15.742	5.597
Travel	17.282	15.398	1.884	17.875	15.779	2.097
Other services	69.107	66.138	2.969	70.496	68.336	2.160
components of "other services":						
Communications services	2.100	2.460	-360	2.177	2.511	-334
Construction services	1.128	746	382	1.170	775	394
Insurance services	7.809	1.617	6.192	7.821	1.698	6.123
Financial services	7.799	4.270	3.529	7.916	4.358	3.558
Computer and information services	5.684	3.865	1.819	5.846	3.979	1.868
Royalties and license fees	6.840	15.931	-9.091	6.896	16.236	-9.339
Other business services	31.398	31.752	-354	31.869	32.609	-740
Personal, cultural and recreational services	1.599	2.931	-1.332	1.983	3.534	-1.551
Government services, n.i.e.	4.751	2.566	2.185	4.816	2.636	2.181

Source: Eurostat

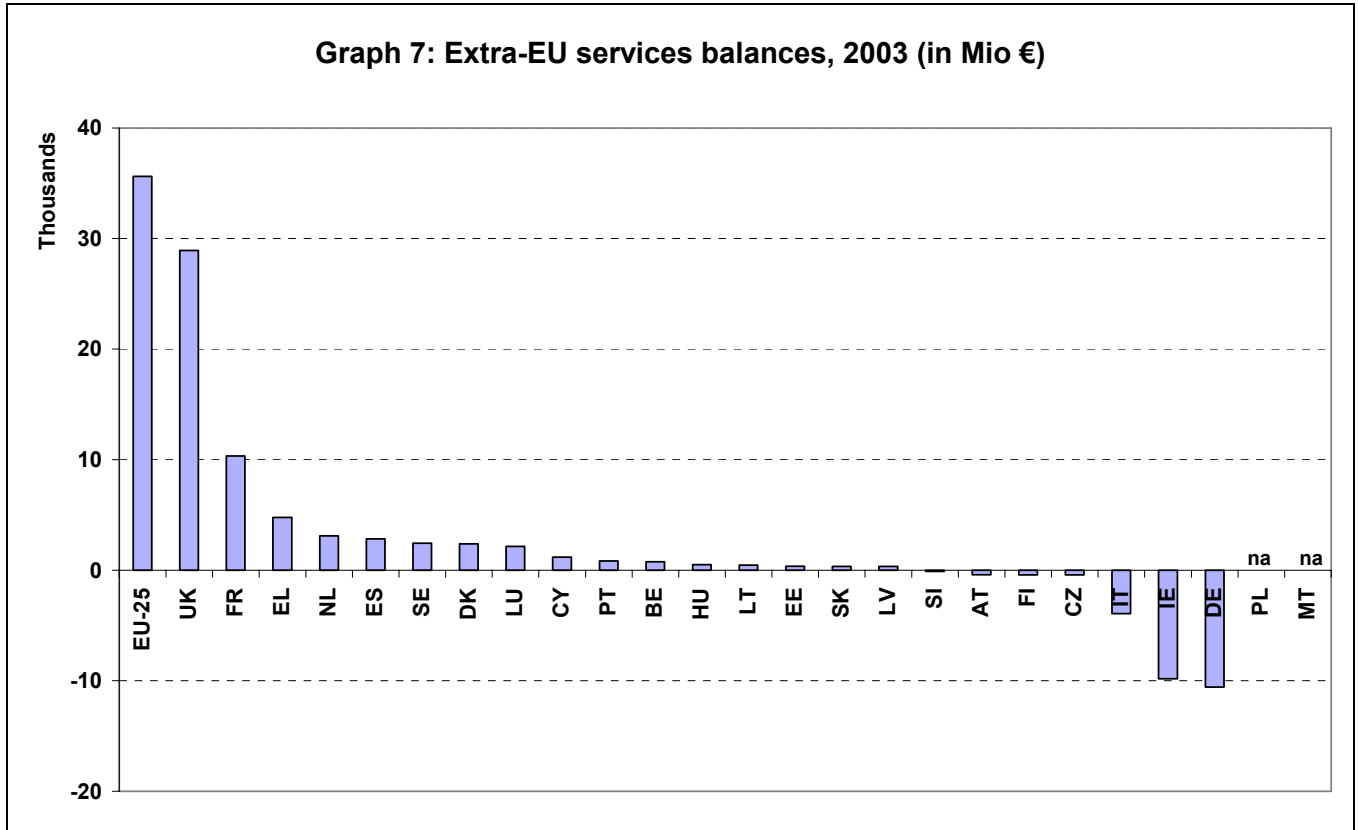
UK – The champion in trade in services

Although Eurostat's main responsibility is the calculation of EU-aggregates, in this section some information on individual Member States is given. Out of all 25 Member States, the United Kingdom was the largest exporter and second largest importer (behind Germany) of services in 2003. The UK accounted for 20.2% of total EU 25 ITS transactions. The biggest traders, the UK, Germany and France, had a share of more than 50% (see graph 6).



Source: Eurostat

Looking at the balances (graph 7), it can be seen that the EU-25 aggregate balance in 2003 was mainly determined by the big surpluses registered by the UK and France which more than offset the deficits registered by Germany, Ireland and Italy.



Source: Eurostat

DESCRIPTION OF THE TABLES **II**

Which table contains the information that you want?

Figures for all the different international transactions in services with the main partners

From tables 3.1.1. and 3.1.2., a user can obtain information

- on **exports, imports** and **net flows**, expressed in million of **EUR**;
- for the year **2003**;
- of the EU-25 (table 3.1.1) and the EU-15 (table 3.1.2);
- in relation to **World** (including intra zone flows), **rest of the world** (Extra-EU-25/Extra EU-15), **Canada, USA** and **Japan**;
- for the **main services items of the Balance of Payments** and **44 items of internationally tradable services**.

For example:

From table 3.1.1., in **2003**, the **EU-25** has **exported EUR 15 922 million** towards, and **imported EUR 7 284 million** of **computer and information services** from the **rest of the world** (extra-EU-25).

A more precise geographical detail of the main international transactions in services

Each table of this set refers to one item of the services.

Tables 3.2.1. to 3.2.17. report information

- on **exports, imports** and **net flows**, expressed in million of **EUR**;
- for the year **2003**;
- of **17 items of services** (services, transportation, travel, communications services, construction...);
- of the **EU-25**, the **EU-15**, **Norway**, **USA** and **Japan** (in columns);
- in relation to **50 partner countries and zones**.

For example:

- From table 3.2.1., in **2003** the **exports of services** towards **Africa** were of **EUR 19 210 million** for **EU-25** when they were of **EUR 18 871 million** for **EU-15**, **EUR 5 852 million** for **USA**, **EUR 903 million** for **Japan** and **EUR 91 million** for **Norway**.

- From table 3.2.12., in **2003** the **EU-25** imported **computer and information services** from the **USA** for **EUR 3 979 million** and from **Asia** for **EUR 956 million**.

Historical series since 1993

Each table of this set reports data of the European Union trade with one partner.

From tables 3.3.1. to 3.3.6., a user can find information

- on **exports, imports** and **net flows**, expressed in million of **EUR** (million of **ECU** to end 1998);
- of the **EU-15**;
- in relation to partners **World, Intra-EU-15, Extra-EU-15, Canada, USA** and **Japan**;
- for the years **1993** to **2003**;
- for the **main services items of the Balance of Payments** and **44 items of internationally tradable services**.

For example:

- From table 3.3.3., in **financial services** the **EU-15** has been in permanent surplus with the **rest of the world** from **1993 (ECU 2 539 million)** to **2003 (EUR 11 706 million)**.

- We can also see from table 3.3.4. that **services imports from Canada** to the **EU** doubled between **1993 (ECU 3 445 million)** and **2003 (EUR 6 641 million)**.

III
STATISTICAL TABLES

3.1.1 Complete EU-25 item breakdown with World, Extra-EU-25, Canada, USA, Japan as partners

Year: 2003

Reporter: EU-25

(Mio EUR)

	World			Extra-EU-25			Canada			USA			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
SERVICES	781 438	751 851	29 587	330 649	295 030	35 620	6 967	6 797	170	110 114	101 053	9 061	15 948	10 050	5 898
Transportation	162 319	159 990	2 329	78 502	70 447	8 055	2 169	1 764	405	21 339	15 742	5 597	4 470	3 656	814
Sea transport	67 703	65 915	1 788	38 280	33 702	4 577	896	753	144	11 445	7 376	4 068	2 129	2 193	-64
Passenger transport on sea	2 677	1 299	1 379	836	200	635	46	3	43	447	52	395	2	5	-3
Freight transport on sea	53 071	40 427	12 644	32 072	18 272	13 800	736	354	382	9 984	3 144	6 840	1 849	1 317	531
Supp., aux. and other services	11 946	24 187	-12 241	5 369	15 228	-9 858	113	393	-280	1 012	4 177	-3 165	281	871	-590
Air transport	56 613	52 438	4 175	28 260	24 534	3 725	1 073	859	214	7 921	6 334	1 587	1 949	1 026	923
Passenger transport by air	34 727	29 511	5 216	17 018	13 138	3 879	763	529	235	5 682	2 344	3 339	1 287	396	891
Freight transport by air	6 738	5 687	1 051	4 188	2 712	1 476	78	60	17	1 098	973	125	370	175	195
Supp., aux. and other services	15 146	17 240	-2 094	7 049	8 684	-1 634	229	272	-43	1 144	3 021	-1 877	293	455	-162
Other transportation	37 999	41 636	-3 636	11 963	12 210	-247	197	152	44	1 973	2 028	-55	391	436	-45
Space transport	605	351	254	364	154	210	4	5	-1	59	59	0	5	4	1
Rail transport	5 442	5 168	274	1 889	1 372	518	28	13	14	279	174	106	29	25	4
Road transport	26 858	27 795	-937	7 182	6 645	536	125	77	48	1 291	756	535	293	221	72
Inland waterway transport	596	635	-39	264	97	167	5	2	3	60	21	39	20	7	13
Pipeline transport	2 659	1 572	1 087	1 378	809	569	3	3	0	53	27	26	5	2	3
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	1 843	6 116	-4 273	888	3 134	-2 246	32	52	-19	230	992	-761	38	177	-139
Travel	213 152	215 757	-2 605	63 682	75 722	-12 039	1 901	2 283	-382	17 875	15 779	2 097	2 987	754	2 233
Other services	397 622	363 357	34 265	186 001	145 928	40 072	2 848	2 596	252	70 496	68 336	2 160	8 407	5 260	3 148
Communications services	19 240	20 735	-1 496	5 960	6 870	-909	143	104	39	2 177	2 511	-334	101	98	3
Postal and courier services	3 089	4 168	-1 079	978	1 293	-314	21	18	3	606	757	-151	18	24	-7
Telecommunication services	16 153	16 562	-409	4 984	5 575	-592	123	87	36	1 570	1 753	-184	85	74	11
Construction services	19 363	14 373	4 990	10 567	5 985	4 582	50	73	-22	1 170	775	394	74	101	-27
Construction abroad	15 572	9 860	5 711	8 450	4 552	3 898	45	58	-12	694	564	131	58	71	-13
Constr. in the compiling economy	3 789	4 509	-720	2 118	1 434	684	5	14	-9	475	212	263	16	31	-15
Insurance services	29 543	18 819	10 723	15 227	5 478	9 749	638	128	510	7 821	1 698	6 123	540	112	428
Financial services	48 223	26 337	21 885	21 482	10 160	11 322	374	108	266	7 916	4 358	3 558	1 737	887	850
Computer and information services	38 505	20 883	17 622	15 922	7 284	8 638	190	135	56	5 846	3 979	1 868	414	197	217
Computer services	33 300	18 857	14 443	12 960	6 800	6 160	184	128	57	5 176	3 650	1 526	399	186	212
Information services	5 206	2 026	3 180	2 963	487	2 476	7	7	0	667	330	337	15	10	4
Royalties and licence fees	24 600	40 969	-16 369	15 094	24 291	-9 197	288	328	-40	6 896	16 236	-9 339	1 382	1 182	200
Other business services	191 832	194 736	-2 904	88 481	74 145	14 336	987	1 441	-454	31 869	32 609	-740	3 909	2 542	1 367
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	32 806	36 616	-3 810	16 193	13 144	3 048	164	137	27	5 174	4 334	840	573	361	212
Merchanting	13 496	0	13 496	9 989	0	9 989	83	0	83	3 095	0	3 095	288	0	288
Other trade-related services	19 310	36 616	-17 307	6 205	13 145	-6 940	78	137	-58	2 079	4 334	-2 255	285	361	-76
Operational leasing	7 078	9 655	-2 577	2 722	3 300	-578	5	18	-14	664	1 365	-701	124	173	-49
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	151 948	148 461	3 486	69 565	57 699	11 866	819	1 287	-467	26 035	26 911	-876	3 210	2 010	1 199
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	35 380	35 536	-156	16 135	14 144	1 991	232	272	-40	5 787	6 710	-923	644	391	253
Adv., market research & polling	12 652	15 609	-2 957	5 380	5 351	29	26	82	-57	3 116	2 389	727	193	144	49
Research and development	18 374	19 768	-1 394	9 068	8 633	435	87	406	-319	5 769	6 205	-436	1 044	374	670
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	26 765	19 597	7 168	13 330	7 251	6 079	169	174	-5	3 312	2 496	816	589	273	316
Agric., mining & on-site processing	2 483	2 173	309	1 327	706	621	14	27	-13	241	203	38	11	9	2
Other	31 262	29 730	1 532	14 174	11 647	2 528	128	173	-44	3 307	4 150	-843	380	474	-93
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	25 032	26 050	-1 018	10 150	9 966	184	162	153	9	4 500	4 756	-256	348	344	4
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	8 917	11 240	-2 323	3 981	5 271	-1 290	49	116	-68	1 983	3 534	-1 551	194	48	146
Audio-visual and related services	6 050	8 764	-2 714	2 885	4 401	-1 516	33	102	-69	1 678	3 201	-1 523	167	33	135
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2 863	2 474	388	1 095	870	224	13	15	-2	304	332	-29	27	14	13
Government services, n i e	17 401	15 264	2 136	9 286	6 444	2 842	128	163	-35	4 816	2 636	2 181	56	92	-36
Services not allocated	8 345	12 748	-4 402	2 465	2 933	-469	49	154	-105	403	1 196	-793	84	381	-297

3.1.2 Complete EU-15 item breakdown with World, Extra-EU-15, Canada, USA, Japan as partners
Year: 2003
Reporter: EU-15

(Mio EUR)

	World			Extra-EU-15			Canada			USA			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
SERVICES	741 515	717 804	23 711	330 564	303 048	27 515	6 854	6 641	213	107 295	97 864	9 431	15 717	9 813	5 904
Transportation	150 198	151 972	-1 774	76 602	72 411	4 191	2 135	1 710	425	20 510	15 136	5 374	4 443	3 600	843
Sea transport	64 469	63 603	866	37 637	34 599	3 038	883	733	150	11 165	7 173	3 992	2 118	2 162	-44
Passenger transport on sea	2 517	1 255	1 262	897	236	661	46	3	43	446	50	396	2	5	-3
Freight transport on sea	51 084	38 860	12 225	31 717	18 849	12 868	732	339	393	9 846	3 041	6 805	1 848	1 298	550
Supp., aux. and other services	10 858	23 484	-12 626	5 018	15 513	-10 495	104	388	-284	871	4 080	-3 209	270	858	-588
Air transport	54 313	50 449	3 863	28 136	24 764	3 373	1 067	839	228	7 570	6 099	1 472	1 944	1 015	929
Passenger transport by air	33 053	28 691	4 362	16 805	13 444	3 361	759	515	244	5 395	2 282	3 113	1 283	395	889
Freight transport by air	6 551	5 238	1 313	4 245	2 656	1 589	77	58	19	1 083	928	155	370	166	203
Supp., aux. and other services	14 709	16 519	-1 810	7 085	8 660	-1 575	228	268	-40	1 094	2 892	-1 797	292	454	-162
Other transportation	31 412	37 921	-6 508	10 829	13 050	-2 221	184	139	46	1 774	1 860	-86	382	423	-41
Space transport	605	350	255	365	154	211	4	5	-1	59	59	0	5	4	1
Rail transport	3 697	4 211	-514	1 297	1 132	165	26	11	15	216	138	78	26	22	3
Road transport	23 771	25 804	-2 032	7 517	7 512	6	118	68	50	1 182	676	506	287	212	75
Inland waterway transport	558	612	-55	261	102	159	5	2	3	60	20	40	20	7	13
Pipeline transport	1 300	1 324	-24	570	867	-297	2	2	0	47	22	25	5	2	3
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	1 485	5 620	-4 135	820	3 284	-2 463	28	50	-22	210	945	-736	38	176	-138
Travel	197 659	206 865	-9 206	61 553	82 197	-20 644	1 852	2 255	-403	17 282	15 398	1 884	2 843	749	2 094
Other services	385 399	346 295	39 104	188 913	144 927	43 986	2 817	2 522	295	69 107	66 138	2 969	8 348	5 084	3 264
Communications services	18 434	19 767	-1 333	6 133	6 818	-684	141	101	40	2 100	2 460	-360	100	98	3
Postal and courier services	2 975	4 041	-1 066	1 004	1 398	-394	21	18	3	595	749	-154	17	24	-7
Telecommunication services	15 462	15 721	-259	5 130	5 419	-289	121	84	37	1 505	1 710	-205	84	74	11
Construction services	18 035	13 000	5 035	10 935	6 286	4 648	50	73	-23	1 128	746	382	73	100	-26
Construction abroad	14 742	9 391	5 351	8 997	5 016	3 981	45	58	-12	673	548	125	57	70	-13
Constr. in the compiling economy	3 291	3 607	-316	1 936	1 269	667	5	14	-9	455	199	256	16	31	-15
Insurance services	29 229	17 883	11 346	15 406	5 511	9 895	638	128	510	7 809	1 617	6 192	540	112	428
Financial services	47 420	25 096	22 325	21 335	9 629	11 706	373	105	267	7 799	4 270	3 529	1 736	881	855
Computer and information services	37 783	19 919	17 864	16 397	7 262	9 135	189	131	57	5 684	3 865	1 819	413	197	216
Computer services	32 731	18 030	14 700	13 468	6 744	6 725	183	124	59	5 044	3 566	1 477	398	186	211
Information services	5 054	1 889	3 165	2 929	518	2 411	6	7	-1	639	299	340	14	10	4
Royalties and licence fees	24 171	39 503	-15 333	15 464	24 065	-8 600	286	321	-35	6 840	15 931	-9 091	1 378	1 107	271
Other business services	185 568	186 364	-796	90 460	74 087	16 373	967	1 408	-441	31 398	31 752	-354	3 896	2 460	1 436
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	31 764	35 899	-4 135	17 030	13 354	3 676	154	136	19	5 092	4 298	793	572	360	212
Merchandising	13 185	0	13 185	10 796	0	10 796	76	0	76	3 048	0	3 048	288	0	288
Other trade-related services	18 579	35 899	-17 319	6 235	13 354	-7 118	76	136	-60	2 044	4 298	-2 254	284	360	-76
Operational leasing	6 845	9 221	-2 376	2 806	3 278	-472	4	18	-13	652	1 298	-646	124	173	-49
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	146 958	141 241	5 717	70 622	57 455	13 167	809	1 255	-446	25 653	26 156	-503	3 198	1 929	1 268
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	34 071	33 854	217	16 064	14 093	1 970	229	263	-35	5 675	6 520	-844	643	341	302
Adv., market research & polling	12 099	14 931	-2 832	5 263	5 349	-85	25	81	-56	3 076	2 327	749	192	141	51
Research and development	18 179	19 458	-1 280	10 024	9 469	555	87	402	-316	5 747	6 170	-424	1 043	372	671
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	26 289	18 564	7 725	13 901	7 142	6 760	168	172	-4	3 271	2 414	857	586	266	320
Agric., mining & on-site processing	2 423	2 119	304	1 360	727	633	14	27	-13	238	198	40	11	9	2
Other	29 254	26 873	2 381	13 577	10 442	3 135	124	159	-35	3 181	3 854	-673	375	460	-85
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	24 644	25 443	-799	10 432	10 231	201	161	151	10	4 460	4 672	-212	347	339	8
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	7 903	10 082	-2 179	3 553	4 784	-1 231	48	111	-63	1 599	2 931	-1 332	158	46	112
Audio-visual and related services	5 270	7 895	-2 625	2 518	4 009	-1 491	32	98	-66	1 310	2 624	-1 314	133	31	102
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2 630	2 186	443	1 033	774	259	12	13	-1	287	305	-18	26	14	12
Government services, n i e	16 856	14 681	2 175	9 230	6 486	2 744	126	144	-18	4 751	2 566	2 185	54	84	-30
Services not allocated	8 259	12 672	-4 413	3 496	3 513	-17	49	154	-105	397	1 193	-796	82	379	-297

3.2.1 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item**Year: 2003****Item: Services***(Mio EUR)*

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	781438	751851	29587	741515	717804	23711	19161	17652	1509	268822	226573	42250	68662	98473	-29811
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	450792	456821	-6030	427869	437171	-9302	11590	13423	-1833	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	330649	295030	35620	313650	280635	33015	7570	4229	3342	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	430033	430554	-522	410954	414757	-3803	11443	13320	-1876	72939	76948	-4009	14728	21107	-6379
EXTRA-EU-15	351404	321293	30111	330564	303048	27515	7717	4332	3385	195884	149625	46258	53934	77366	-23432
EFTA (4 countries)	55311	42079	13232	54241	41172	13069	462	442	20	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	42311	32251	10059	41504	31558	9946	429	420	8	2742	2647	95	1036	1945	-909
Norway	12149	8846	3303	11970	8718	3251	:	:	:	1505	1890	-385	:	:	:
Other European countries	37808	49008	-11201	30712	43100	-12388	215	485	-270	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	908	1236	-327	794	1143	-349	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	1182	1566	-384	1119	1516	-397	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	6727	5152	1575	4922	4626	296	:	:	:	:	:	:	158	279	-121
Turkey	3097	7693	-4597	3030	7568	-4538	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	19210	20524	-1315	18871	20244	-1373	91	107	-16	5852	3912	1940	903	2910	-2007
North African countries	6500	9632	-3132	6475	9483	-3008	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	1364	2272	-908	1357	2265	-908	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	12697	10885	1813	12383	10752	1631	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	134998	128456	6543	131848	125301	6547	:	:	:	:	:	:	23862	30089	-6227
Canada	6967	6797	170	6854	6641	213	395	111	284	25365	19071	6295	2186	1281	905
USA	110114	101053	9061	107295	97864	9431	4996	1837	3159	:	:	:	21675	28807	-7132
Central American countries	10458	13696	-3238	10189	13600	-3411	413	118	295	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	3272	2767	505	3239	2753	486	:	:	:	18549	17224	1325	321	247	74
South American countries	7272	6961	311	7097	6843	254	77	21	56	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	847	1035	-188	844	1030	-187	:	:	:	1709	983	726	:	:	:
Brazil	3138	3177	-39	2985	3083	-98	:	:	:	4805	2362	2443	553	324	229
Asia	62315	50341	11974	61393	49781	11612	861	1153	-292	:	:	:	21653	26563	-4910
Near & Middle East countries	12175	8773	3402	11859	8664	3195	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	1690	1175	515	1672	1149	523	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	50131	41568	8562	49524	41112	8411	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	6034	4313	1721	5907	4254	1653	:	:	:	7249	6144	1105	3664	4274	-610
India	2711	2815	-104	2696	2793	-96	:	:	:	5971	1881	4090	415	272	144
Japan	15948	10050	5898	15717	9813	5904	359	223	136	29278	14680	14598	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	6137	5986	150	6064	5934	130	206	58	148	:	:	:	1706	5446	-3739
Australia	4912	4482	430	4853	4438	416	:	:	:	4658	3717	941	1467	2694	-1227
New Zealand	853	972	-119	846	968	-122	:	:	:	1233	1820	-586	159	499	-341
International organisations	3913	1890	2024	3907	1869	2038	:	:	:	2655	4689	-2035	:	:	:
OECD countries	619631	589386	30245	595533	568629	26903	:	:	:	:	:	:	45785	62511	-16726
Central & Eastern Europe c.	22408	28618	-6210	18767	24386	-5619	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	120354	110607	9748	117389	107249	10140	:	:	:	:	:	:	24182	30335	-6153
ACP countries	14939	13871	1069	14602	13721	881	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	13556	9056	4500	13501	9004	4496	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	18628	29051	-10423	17470	27380	-9910	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	5527	6994	-1467	5511	6892	-1381	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	2771	4435	-1664	2749	4364	-1615	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	16002	12983	3019	15896	12899	2997	:	:	:	21898	20885	1013	13447	16060	-2613
NICS2A	3360	4488	-1128	3343	4453	-1110	:	:	:	3743	3428	315	2527	3938	-1411
NICS2LA	8145	7695	450	7953	7576	376	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	10434	10810	-376	10361	10733	-372	:	:	:	:	:	:	7282	10185	-2903
CIS countries	8555	7910	645	6656	7097	-442	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	4213	4454	-240	4054	4352	-298	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.2 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2003

Item: Transportation

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	162319	159990	2329	150198	151972	-1774	10897	6271	4626	42014	58102	-16088	23418	30203	-6785
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	83816	89541	-5725	76969	84792	-7823	5810	4215	1595	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	78502	70447	8055	73228	67180	6048	5087	2057	3030	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	79264	83475	-4210	73594	79562	-5968	5777	4159	1617	12939	21162	-8223	5408	5933	-525
EXTRA-EU-15	83052	76516	6536	76602	72411	4191	5120	2112	3008	29074	36940	-7865	18010	24270	-6260
EFTA (4 countries)	8998	9224	-226	8586	9009	-423	297	221	76	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	5490	5248	243	5179	5102	77	278	216	62	592	774	-182	202	388	-186
Norway	3353	3740	-387	3301	3711	-410	:	:	:	302	822	-520	:	:	:
Other European countries	8895	12200	-3306	6220	10689	-4469	66	172	-106	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	183	244	-61	146	229	-83	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	270	366	-97	251	352	-101	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	1799	2004	-205	668	1786	-1118	:	:	:	:	:	:	44	115	-70
Turkey	987	1735	-747	968	1712	-744	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	5645	6410	-765	5559	6335	-776	56	69	-13	713	902	-189	405	2575	-2169
North African countries	1554	2958	-1404	1545	2938	-1392	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	376	535	-159	375	532	-157	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	4089	3453	636	4014	3398	616	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	27976	21909	6067	27117	21346	5771	:	:	:	:	:	:	5616	4252	1364
Canada	2169	1764	405	2135	1710	425	244	61	183	4180	3571	608	358	314	44
USA	21339	15742	5597	20510	15136	5374	3397	470	2927	:	:	:	5258	3938	1319
Central American countries	2299	2381	-82	2104	2359	-254	207	85	122	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	806	514	292	804	512	292	:	:	:	1803	1681	122	60	24	36
South American countries	2605	2402	204	2566	2349	217	72	7	65	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	372	367	4	371	366	5	:	:	:	294	155	140	:	:	:
Brazil	1029	1050	-21	997	1006	-9	:	:	:	795	490	305	153	177	-24
Asia	19474	18014	1460	19215	17869	1346	610	991	-380	:	:	:	8761	8800	-40
Near & Middle East countries	2663	2259	403	2593	2237	356	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	413	321	92	404	316	88	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	16812	15760	1052	16622	15634	989	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	2374	1898	476	2282	1865	416	:	:	:	1382	2107	-726	1539	915	623
India	1255	736	520	1252	731	521	:	:	:	247	278	-31	106	72	34
Japan	4470	3656	814	4443	3600	843	252	184	68	4921	5065	-143	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	2030	1162	868	2021	1152	869	168	34	134	:	:	:	680	1257	-576
Australia	1530	880	650	1523	872	651	:	:	:	569	736	-167	577	828	-251
New Zealand	358	190	167	357	189	168	:	:	:	147	449	-302	78	167	-89
International organisations	1649	708	941	1648	708	940	:	:	:	625	2263	-1638	:	:	:
OECD countries	119590	115430	4159	113577	110974	2602	:	:	:	:	:	:	13637	13743	-106
Central & Eastern Europe c.	4231	5849	-1618	3442	5101	-1660	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	24312	18017	6296	23448	17355	6093	:	:	:	:	:	:	5675	4276	1400
ACP countries	4421	3904	518	4326	3843	483	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	3387	3274	112	3363	3260	102	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	4653	6868	-2216	4370	6674	-2304	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	1112	1873	-761	1106	1864	-758	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	685	1262	-577	675	1244	-568	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	5768	5814	-46	5724	5785	-60	:	:	:	4762	8283	-3521	5509	6415	-906
NICS2A	1449	1499	-50	1444	1480	-35	:	:	:	588	723	-135	1145	1183	-39
NICS2LA	2628	2228	400	2591	2179	412	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	3644	3932	-288	3619	3902	-282	:	:	:	:	:	:	2827	3546	-719
CIS countries	1755	3520	-1765	962	3219	-2257	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	1498	1503	-5	1464	1458	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.3 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item**Year: 2003****Item: Sea transport***(Mio EUR)*

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	67703	65915	1788	64469	63603	866	8562	5213	3348	4654	22134	-17480	16217	20699	-4483
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	29421	32210	-2789	27895	30900	-3005	3914	3417	497	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	38280	33702	4577	36573	32699	3874	4648	1796	2851	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	28068	30215	-2146	26833	29001	-2168	3891	3371	519	:	:	:	3190	3256	-66
EXTRA-EU-15	39634	35697	3937	37637	34599	3038	4671	1842	2829	:	:	:	13027	17443	-4416
EFTA (4 countries)	3686	4391	-705	3522	4299	-778	:	160	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	2021	1561	460	1902	1492	410	254	155	99	:	:	:	110	237	-128
Norway	1583	2759	-1177	1561	2739	-1177	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	2614	4733	-2119	2152	4418	-2266	49	148	-98	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	36	80	-44	33	77	-44	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	62	63	-1	59	61	-1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	40	57	-18
Turkey	438	856	-418	436	849	-413	3	29	-26	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	2823	2934	-111	2777	2900	-123	43	68	-25	:	:	:	399	2560	-2162
North African countries	695	1096	-402	693	1087	-394	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	161	125	35	160	124	36	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2132	1843	290	2088	1818	270	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	14857	10595	4262	14554	10389	4164	3572	470	3103	:	:	:	4007	1754	2253
Canada	896	753	144	883	733	150	185	42	143	:	:	:	244	92	152
USA	11445	7376	4068	11165	7173	3992	3212	353	2860	:	:	:	3762	1661	2100
Central American countries	1376	1272	104	1309	1262	48	103	67	36	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	482	267	215	482	266	215	:	:	:	:	:	:	42	23	19
South American countries	1256	1355	-98	1232	1323	-91	72	7	65	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	157	234	-77	156	233	-77	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	489	545	-56	469	518	-49	:	:	:	:	:	:	30	9	21
Asia	10218	10097	122	10172	10052	120	584	962	-378	:	:	:	6094	5652	441
Near & Middle East countries	1149	1028	121	1142	1019	123	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	132	106	26	132	104	28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	9067	9073	-6	9028	9037	-9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	1612	1429	184	1609	1420	189	:	:	:	:	:	:	1105	526	579
India	394	314	80	394	312	81	:	:	:	:	:	:	75	26	49
Japan	2129	2193	-64	2118	2162	-44	243	172	71	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	1191	659	532	1187	656	531	153	34	119	:	:	:	266	583	-316
Australia	858	484	374	855	482	373	132	24	109	:	:	:	225	321	-95
New Zealand	201	120	81	201	120	81	:	:	:	:	:	:	34	44	-10
International organisations	37	55	-18	36	54	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	48204	45982	2221	46525	44545	1980	:	:	:	:	:	:	8816	7143	1673
Central & Eastern Europe c.	864	1576	-712	787	1486	-698	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	12823	8395	4428	12530	8172	4358	:	:	:	:	:	:	4048	1777	2272
ACP countries	2388	2134	254	2331	2107	224	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	1837	1913	-76	1833	1907	-74	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	1930	2928	-998	1875	2868	-993	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	505	621	-116	504	618	-114	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	200	448	-248	199	439	-240	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	3526	3802	-275	3503	3793	-289	:	:	:	:	:	:	3953	4477	-524
NICS2A	791	751	40	789	747	42	:	:	:	:	:	:	625	448	177
NICS2LA	1380	1235	145	1358	1206	152	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	2063	2278	-216	2052	2271	-220	:	:	:	:	:	:	1921	2354	-433
CIS countries	453	1273	-820	307	1235	-927	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	701	831	-130	681	803	-123	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.4 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2003

Item: Air transport

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	56613	52438	4175	54313	50449	3863	226	745	-520	19238	22199	-2961	7192	9401	-2210
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	28356	27906	451	27153	26822	331	154	512	-359	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	28260	24534	3725	27163	23629	3534	72	233	-161	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	27257	26672	585	26180	25689	491	149	511	-363	:	:	:	2216	2624	-408
EXTRA-EU-15	29359	25768	3592	28136	24764	3373	77	234	-157	:	:	:	4976	6778	-1802
EFTA (4 countries)	2854	2547	308	2787	2514	273	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1908	2077	-169	1850	2049	-200	2	57	-55	:	:	:	92	150	-58
Norway	920	402	518	912	399	512	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	2505	2768	-263	2073	2573	-500	6	11	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	90	82	9	69	76	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	73	81	-8	69	77	-9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	57	-53
Turkey	390	698	-307	380	690	-310	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	2404	2940	-536	2375	2914	-540	:	0	:	:	:	:	7	15	-8
North African countries	668	1633	-965	665	1625	-961	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	145	337	-192	145	336	-192	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	1732	1305	427	1706	1288	418	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	10783	8815	1968	10534	8613	1921	67	140	-72	:	:	:	1607	2489	-882
Canada	1073	859	214	1067	839	228	49	18	32	:	:	:	114	221	-107
USA	7921	6334	1587	7570	6099	1472	18	107	-89	:	:	:	1493	2268	-775
Central American countries	581	675	-94	577	670	-93	0	15	-15	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	272	230	42	271	229	42	:	:	:	:	:	:	18	1	17
South American countries	1226	946	279	1212	930	282	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	202	117	86	202	116	86	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	486	469	17	475	455	19	:	:	:	:	:	:	124	168	-44
Asia	7838	5291	2547	7767	5243	2525	1	26	-25	:	:	:	2662	3130	-468
Near & Middle East countries	1241	980	261	1196	973	223	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	230	187	43	225	185	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	6598	4310	2288	6573	4269	2304	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	564	295	269	563	289	274	:	:	:	:	:	:	434	386	47
India	723	379	344	722	377	345	:	:	:	:	:	:	31	45	-15
Japan	1949	1026	923	1944	1015	929	0	11	-11	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	738	434	304	735	428	307	1	:	:	:	:	:	414	674	-260
Australia	591	353	238	589	347	241	1	:	:	:	:	:	351	507	-156
New Zealand	144	68	76	144	67	76	:	:	:	:	:	:	44	123	-79
International organisations	1548	621	927	1547	621	926	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	41332	36103	5229	39915	34926	4988	:	:	:	:	:	:	4816	6537	-1721
Central & Eastern Europe c.	1226	1196	30	1106	1088	18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	9265	7421	1844	8908	7165	1743	:	:	:	:	:	:	1625	2490	-865
ACP countries	1700	1403	298	1673	1383	289	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	1289	1091	199	1282	1084	198	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	1886	2762	-875	1793	2705	-912	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	428	1041	-614	426	1038	-612	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	416	741	-325	411	736	-325	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	2001	1411	589	1990	1398	592	:	:	:	:	:	:	1552	1933	-380
NICS2A	535	658	-123	534	651	-117	:	:	:	:	:	:	519	729	-210
NICS2LA	1107	901	206	1094	885	209	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	1325	1392	-67	1318	1377	-60	:	:	:	:	:	:	903	1184	-281
CIS countries	479	563	-84	428	527	-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	723	614	110	711	599	112	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.5 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item**Year: 2003****Item: Other transportation***(Mio EUR)*

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	37999	41636	-3636	31412	37921	-6508	2110	313	1797	18121	13769	4352	10	102	-92
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	26037	29424	-3388	21922	27068	-5147	1742	285	1457	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	11963	12210	-247	9492	10851	-1360	367	27	340	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	23939	26583	-2644	20584	24869	-4286	1738	277	1461	:	:	:	2	53	-50
EXTRA-EU-15	14059	15050	-992	10829	13050	-2221	372	36	336	:	:	:	8	50	-42
EFTA (4 countries)	2455	2287	169	2276	2195	80	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1559	1609	-49	1426	1562	-136	23	4	19	:	:	:	0	0	0
Norway	850	576	274	828	572	256	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	3777	4699	-923	1997	3698	-1701	11	13	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	57	84	-27	45	78	-33	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	134	223	-88	122	214	-92	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Turkey	160	181	-20	152	173	-20	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	416	536	-120	408	522	-114	:	0	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
North African countries	192	228	-36	189	225	-37	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	71	71	0	71	71	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	226	304	-78	221	292	-71	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	2340	2498	-158	2032	2343	-311	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	9	-8
Canada	197	152	44	184	139	46	9	1	9	:	:	:	0	1	-1
USA	1973	2028	-55	1774	1860	-86	167	11	157	:	:	:	2	8	-6
Central American countries	341	432	-91	217	426	-208	104	3	101	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	53	17	36	52	17	35	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
South American countries	123	100	24	121	94	27	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	14	17	-3	13	17	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	53	37	16	52	34	19	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Asia	1417	2625	-1209	1274	2573	-1299	26	3	23	:	:	:	5	18	-13
Near & Middle East countries	274	248	26	255	244	11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	48	26	22	45	25	21	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1144	2378	-1234	1020	2328	-1309	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	197	175	21	108	159	-51	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	3	-3
India	138	47	90	136	46	89	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	0
Japan	391	436	-45	382	423	-41	9	1	8	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	100	70	29	98	69	28	14	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Australia	79	43	35	78	43	35	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	0
New Zealand	13	3	10	13	3	10	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
International organisations	64	32	32	64	32	32	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	30055	33345	-3290	27138	31503	-4365	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	63	-58
Central & Eastern Europe c.	2144	3075	-932	1549	2527	-978	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	2224	2200	24	2011	2018	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	9	-7
ACP countries	335	367	-31	325	353	-29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	260	271	-11	248	269	-21	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	835	1176	-341	701	1098	-397	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	178	213	-35	175	211	-35	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	67	73	-6	64	70	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	239	599	-360	231	592	-361	:	:	:	:	:	:	4	6	-2
NICS2A	122	89	33	121	82	39	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	6	-6
NICS2LA	142	91	52	140	86	54	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	256	261	-5	250	252	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	8	-5
CIS countries	823	1682	-859	228	1456	-1228	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	72	59	13	70	57	13	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.6 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2003

Item: Travel

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	213152	215757	-2605	197659	206865	-9206	2224	5869	-3645	74366	52744	21622	7804	25510	-17706
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	149472	140036	9436	140334	134807	5528	1881	5215	-3334	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	63682	75722	-12039	57326	72058	-14732	342	654	-311	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	143722	128447	15275	136107	124668	11439	1818	5210	-3391	18638	16482	2155	1006	4021	-3014
EXTRA-EU-15	69431	87313	-17881	61553	82197	-20644	405	659	-254	55728	36261	19467	6798	21490	-14692
EFTA (4 countries)	14695	8814	5882	14373	8685	5688	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	10702	6850	3851	10484	6773	3711	44	2	42	595	521	74	24	425	-400
Norway	3765	1621	2144	3677	1572	2105	:	:	:	349	103	247	:	:	:
Other European countries	10778	23318	-12540	8227	20899	-12672	63	235	-172	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	345	731	-386	313	705	-392	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	316	700	-384	294	689	-394	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	2052	1388	665	1535	1249	286	:	:	:	:	:	:	57	47	11
Turkey	603	4943	-4339	566	4872	-4307	:	230	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	3615	9251	-5636	3476	9105	-5629	4	6	-2	1821	1012	809	6	33	-27
North African countries	1448	4970	-3523	1443	4858	-3415	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	156	1269	-1113	154	1267	-1113	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2160	4281	-2121	2027	4248	-2221	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	23007	27107	-4100	22152	26673	-4521	256	385	-130	:	:	:	1572	6704	-5132
Canada	1901	2283	-382	1852	2255	-403	31	2	29	6802	5758	1043	411	617	-206
USA	17875	15779	2097	17282	15398	1884	222	375	-153	:	:	:	1162	6088	-4926
Central American countries	965	5134	-4169	938	5124	-4187	1	3	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	705	1605	-900	687	1602	-915	:	:	:	6227	6745	-518	30	63	-34
South American countries	1319	2560	-1241	1261	2529	-1268	1	5	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	197	399	-202	196	398	-202	:	:	:	446	326	119	:	:	:
Brazil	788	1156	-368	737	1130	-393	:	:	:	1285	666	620	205	57	148
Asia	8900	9959	-1059	8449	9906	-1457	22	17	5	:	:	:	4509	10424	-5915
Near & Middle East countries	1993	1707	286	1783	1692	91	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	206	241	-34	202	239	-37	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	6902	8253	-1351	6662	8215	-1553	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	680	912	-232	664	906	-242	:	:	:	1757	898	858	837	2234	-1397
India	487	1068	-581	484	1066	-582	:	:	:	2338	643	1696	71	72	-1
Japan	2987	754	2233	2843	749	2094	21	4	16	7754	2117	5636	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	1814	3222	-1408	1769	3208	-1440	16	5	10	:	:	:	292	3453	-3161
Australia	1535	2225	-690	1496	2214	-718	10	4	6	1447	1082	365	246	1249	-1003
New Zealand	226	612	-386	222	610	-389	4	1	3	387	441	-54	46	286	-240
International organisations	4	8	-4	1	8	-7	:	:	:	524	31	493	:	:	:
OECD countries	184694	164069	20625	174442	158473	15969	:	:	:	:	:	:	4141	15437	-11296
Central & Eastern Europe c.	7081	14180	-7099	5287	12124	-6836	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	20482	19666	815	19821	19255	567	:	:	:	:	:	:	1603	6768	-5165
ACP countries	2088	5931	-3844	1973	5900	-3927	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	2309	2320	-11	2297	2310	-13	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	5312	15251	-9939	4741	14369	-9629	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	1315	3358	-2043	1311	3279	-1968	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	384	2138	-1754	380	2106	-1726	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	1488	800	688	1471	791	680	:	:	:	4718	1934	2784	2821	5523	-2701
NICS2A	495	1985	-1490	489	1978	-1489	:	:	:	1033	954	79	582	1680	-1098
NICS2LA	1777	3423	-1646	1706	3391	-1684	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	843	3450	-2607	816	3437	-2620	:	:	:	:	:	:	831	3125	-2294
CIS countries	2689	1848	841	1935	1658	277	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	1013	1581	-567	961	1553	-592	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.7 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item**Year: 2003****Item: Other services***(Mio EUR)*

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	397622	363357	34265	385399	346295	39104	:	:	:	152443	115727	36716	37440	42759	-5319
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	211627	217423	-5796	204763	207822	-3058	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	186001	145928	40072	180644	138471	42173	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	202244	209438	-7193	196484	201368	-4884	:	:	:	41362	39303	2059	8313	11154	-2841
EXTRA-EU-15	195370	153915	41455	188913	144927	43986	:	:	:	111081	76424	34657	29127	31605	-2478
EFTA (4 countries)	31171	23488	7682	30838	22928	7910	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	25748	19644	6104	25472	19174	6298	:	:	:	1555	1352	203	810	1132	-322
Norway	4975	3454	1521	4936	3405	1531	:	:	:	853	965	-112	:	:	:
Other European countries	16562	12793	3769	14734	10849	3884	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	354	248	106	308	196	112	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	537	485	52	515	460	55	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	2753	1743	1010	2595	1576	1018	:	:	:	:	:	:	58	120	-62
Turkey	1395	996	400	1386	964	422	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	9846	4845	5001	9731	4785	4945	:	:	:	3319	1998	1321	491	302	189
North African countries	3454	1700	1755	3444	1684	1759	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	826	464	361	822	462	360	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	6385	3136	3249	6280	3091	3189	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	83415	78065	5350	81986	75911	6076	:	:	:	:	:	:	16673	19133	-2459
Canada	2848	2596	252	2817	2522	295	:	:	:	14384	9741	4643	1417	351	1066
USA	70496	68336	2160	69107	66138	2969	:	:	:	:	:	:	15255	18781	-3526
Central American countries	7152	6174	978	7105	6110	995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	1735	640	1096	1722	631	1091	:	:	:	10519	8797	1721	231	160	71
South American countries	3242	1976	1266	3164	1942	1222	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	258	265	-7	257	262	-5	:	:	:	969	502	467	:	:	:
Brazil	1270	944	327	1201	920	281	:	:	:	2725	1206	1518	192	89	103
Asia	33182	21451	11731	32972	21094	11878	:	:	:	:	:	:	8383	7338	1045
Near & Middle East countries	7347	4791	2556	7313	4722	2591	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	1052	608	443	1047	590	457	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	25830	16656	9173	25653	16368	9285	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	2887	1411	1476	2869	1391	1477	:	:	:	4111	3138	973	1289	1124	165
India	921	1006	-85	915	991	-77	:	:	:	3386	961	2425	239	128	111
Japan	8407	5260	3148	8348	5084	3264	:	:	:	16603	7498	9105	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	2244	1590	655	2228	1561	667	:	:	:	:	:	:	735	736	-2
Australia	1806	1369	437	1792	1343	449	:	:	:	2641	1898	743	644	617	27
New Zealand	265	165	100	263	163	100	:	:	:	699	929	-230	34	46	-12
International organisations	2259	1174	1086	2257	1154	1104	:	:	:	1505	2395	-890	:	:	:
OECD countries	308341	297859	10482	300594	287228	13366	:	:	:	:	:	:	28006	33330	-5324
Central & Eastern Europe c.	9793	7931	1862	8781	6532	2249	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	75095	71583	3511	73662	69302	4360	:	:	:	:	:	:	16903	19292	-2389
ACP countries	8362	4019	4343	8234	3962	4272	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	7615	3451	4164	7596	3424	4172	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	8238	6741	1497	7936	6146	1790	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	3095	1754	1341	3088	1742	1347	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	1667	1027	640	1658	1006	652	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	8534	6079	2456	8488	6033	2456	:	:	:	12418	10667	1750	5118	4123	995
NICS2A	1341	880	461	1335	871	464	:	:	:	2123	1751	372	800	1074	-274
NICS2LA	3634	2013	1620	3549	1977	1573	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	5771	3235	2536	5751	3202	2549	:	:	:	:	:	:	3624	3513	111
CIS countries	3941	2525	1416	3589	2205	1384	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	1625	1347	278	1553	1318	235	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.8 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2003

Item: Communications services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	19240	20735	-1496	18434	19767	-1333	:	:	:	5056	4558	498	589	706	-117
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	13280	13863	-583	12693	13361	-668	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	5960	6870	-909	5742	6404	-661	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	12802	13333	-531	12302	12949	-648	:	:	:	:	:	:	79	107	-27
EXTRA-EU-15	6438	7403	-964	6133	6818	-684	:	:	:	:	:	:	510	599	-89
EFTA (4 countries)	799	980	-181	785	896	-112	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	574	691	-117	564	627	-63	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	2	2
Norway	207	278	-71	202	259	-56	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	850	1005	-155	732	857	-125	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	43	30	13	39	27	12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	38	80	-42	34	78	-44	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	0
Turkey	69	130	-61	68	129	-61	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	398	610	-213	394	602	-207	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	2	-1
North African countries	199	359	-160	199	357	-158	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	35	136	-101	35	136	-101	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	196	246	-50	193	239	-46	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	2908	3067	-159	2843	3014	-172	:	:	:	:	:	:	218	239	-21
Canada	143	104	39	141	101	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	9	-4
USA	2177	2511	-334	2100	2460	-360	:	:	:	:	:	:	212	230	-18
Central American countries	227	361	-135	226	354	-128	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	16	21	-5	16	21	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
South American countries	119	112	7	118	109	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	11	7	4	11	7	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	84	43	41	82	40	42	:	:	:	:	:	:	6	9	-3
Asia	629	951	-322	624	943	-319	:	:	:	:	:	:	242	304	-62
Near & Middle East countries	218	219	-1	216	216	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	31	37	-6	30	36	-6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	408	731	-324	404	727	-323	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	24	58	-34	24	58	-34	:	:	:	:	:	:	27	44	-16
India	41	85	-43	41	84	-43	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	2	-2
Japan	101	98	3	100	98	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	174	151	23	173	150	23	:	:	:	:	:	:	24	27	-3
Australia	124	131	-7	123	130	-7	:	:	:	:	:	:	18	20	-2
New Zealand	37	15	22	37	15	22	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	4	1
International organisations	64	0	64	64	0	64	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	15867	16949	-1083	15392	16417	-1025	:	:	:	:	:	:	415	415	-1
Central & Eastern Europe c.	585	720	-135	502	607	-105	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	2339	2638	-299	2259	2583	-324	:	:	:	:	:	:	218	239	-21
ACP countries	211	233	-22	207	225	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	258	225	33	258	224	33	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	504	764	-260	479	715	-236	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	196	341	-145	196	340	-144	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	33	63	-30	33	62	-29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	142	211	-70	140	210	-70	:	:	:	:	:	:	157	115	42
NICS2A	33	85	-52	33	85	-52	:	:	:	:	:	:	40	106	-66
NICS2LA	119	92	27	117	89	28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	91	176	-84	91	174	-84	:	:	:	:	:	:	57	142	-85
CIS countries	169	141	28	141	120	21	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	96	55	41	94	52	42	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.9 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item**Year: 2003****Item: Construction services***(Mio EUR)*

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	19363	14373	4990	18035	13000	5035	:	33	:	2412	821	1591	4031	2985	1045
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	8797	8387	409	8066	7615	451	:	27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	10567	5985	4582	9971	5386	4585	:	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	7649	7365	285	7099	6716	383	:	26	:	:	:	:	133	402	-269
EXTRA-EU-15	11711	7010	4701	10935	6286	4648	:	7	:	:	:	:	3898	2584	1314
EFTA (4 countries)	1609	881	729	1593	870	723	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	548	478	70	540	470	70	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	5	-1
Norway	1046	382	664	1038	380	658	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1831	1553	278	1666	1382	283	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	71	50	22	69	21	48	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	94	58	36	89	56	33	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	36	27	8
Turkey	91	80	12	91	79	12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	1762	474	1288	1755	473	1283	:	:	:	:	:	:	320	147	173
North African countries	545	182	363	545	182	363	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	40	25	15	40	25	15	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	1217	291	926	1210	290	920	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	2335	1102	1232	2296	1080	1216	:	:	:	:	:	:	105	243	-137
Canada	50	73	-22	50	73	-23	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	21	-19
USA	1170	775	394	1128	746	382	:	0	:	:	:	:	103	221	-118
Central American countries	640	251	389	640	251	389	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	191	53	138	191	53	138	:	:	:	:	:	:	115	122	-8
South American countries	383	108	275	379	108	271	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	6	4	2	6	4	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	197	51	145	193	51	142	:	:	:	:	:	:	85	12	73
Asia	3020	2037	982	3004	2034	970	:	4	:	:	:	:	1955	1308	647
Near & Middle East countries	1370	767	603	1367	766	601	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	126	81	46	124	80	44	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1652	1271	381	1639	1268	371	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	290	191	100	290	190	100	:	:	:	:	:	:	256	116	140
India	159	64	95	159	64	95	:	:	:	:	:	:	69	33	37
Japan	74	101	-27	73	100	-26	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	50	26	24	49	26	24	:	:	:	:	:	:	95	81	14
Australia	47	21	27	47	21	26	:	:	:	:	:	:	56	44	12
New Zealand	1	1	0	1	1	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	1	2
International organisations	12	0	12	12	0	12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	11421	9927	1494	10898	9385	1513	:	:	:	:	:	:	438	932	-495
Central & Eastern Europe c.	1176	1106	70	1075	974	101	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	1414	899	515	1372	870	502	:	:	:	:	:	:	220	365	-145
ACP countries	1488	395	1093	1481	394	1087	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	2172	819	1353	2169	818	1351	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	949	566	382	916	530	387	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	314	119	195	313	118	196	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	113	70	43	110	69	41	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	484	516	-32	483	516	-32	:	:	:	:	:	:	539	564	-25
NICS2A	108	68	40	108	68	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	543	283	260
NICS2LA	411	132	278	407	132	275	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	495	349	146	494	349	146	:	:	:	:	:	:	1055	659	396
CIS countries	775	439	336	699	398	301	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	205	57	147	201	57	144	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.10 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2003

Item: Insurance services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	29543	18819	10723	29229	17883	11346	318	486	-168	4311	23607	-19295	335	3136	-2801
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	14316	13343	973	14167	12601	1565	208	344	-136	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	15227	5478	9749	15062	5283	9778	110	142	-32	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	13966	13098	868	13825	12371	1454	206	342	-136	1894	9082	-7188	-53	1587	-1639
EXTRA-EU-15	15579	5720	9859	15406	5511	9895	112	144	-32	2417	14524	-12107	388	1549	-1161
EFTA (4 countries)	2397	1738	660	2388	1691	697	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	2144	1583	562	2136	1538	598	4	24	-19	57	2369	-2313	95	232	-137
Norway	211	111	100	211	109	102	:	:	:	34	4	30	:	:	:
Other European countries	576	304	271	546	276	270	3	3	0	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	17	3	14	2	2	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	23	11	11	22	10	12	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3	4	-1
Turkey	75	26	49	75	25	50	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	483	172	311	478	168	309	0	:	:	24	4	20	0	5	-5
North African countries	116	50	65	115	50	66	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	13	16	-3	13	16	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	367	120	247	362	118	244	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	9670	2600	7070	9655	2521	7135	77	107	-31	:	:	:	-9	751	-760
Canada	638	128	510	638	128	510	2	3	-1	583	464	119	11	8	3
USA	7821	1698	6123	7809	1617	6192	72	91	-19	:	:	:	-21	742	-764
Central American countries	914	742	172	913	739	174	3	13	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	160	9	151	160	9	151	:	:	:	145	11	133	-11	1	-11
South American countries	294	46	248	293	44	249	:	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	-30	8	-38	-30	8	-38	:	:	:	29	19	10	:	:	:
Brazil	17	12	5	16	11	6	:	:	:	42	18	24	4	3	1
Asia	1589	367	1222	1588	363	1225	26	9	17	:	:	:	260	266	-7
Near & Middle East countries	194	13	181	194	12	182	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	23	8	15	23	7	15	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1393	355	1038	1392	351	1040	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	56	54	2	55	53	2	:	:	:	11	2	10	36	57	-21
India	56	11	45	56	11	45	:	:	:	4	4	0	1	2	-2
Japan	540	112	428	540	112	428	20	3	16	288	143	145	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	266	21	246	266	20	246	1	1	0	:	:	:	8	21	-13
Australia	189	13	176	188	13	176	1	1	0	72	10	62	8	18	-10
New Zealand	71	1	69	70	1	69	:	:	:	9	1	8	2	2	0
International organisations	49	-1	51	49	-1	50	:	:	:	95	8	87	:	:	:
OECD countries	23766	16640	7126	23585	15783	7802	:	:	:	:	:	:	40	2620	-2580
Central & Eastern Europe c.	396	157	239	371	143	229	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	8619	1838	6781	8607	1756	6850	:	:	:	:	:	:	-21	751	-772
ACP countries	868	149	719	863	146	717	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	440	31	409	440	30	410	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	341	180	161	336	170	167	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	127	51	75	127	51	76	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	61	18	43	61	18	44	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	440	137	303	439	135	304	:	:	:	141	27	114	161	160	1
NICS2A	101	28	72	101	28	73	:	:	:	24	11	13	41	24	17
NICS2LA	220	46	174	219	44	175	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	310	74	236	310	73	237	:	:	:	:	:	:	120	121	-2
CIS countries	90	66	24	88	64	24	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	-4	23	-27	-5	21	-26	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.11 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2003

Item: Financial services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	48223	26337	21885	47420	25096	22325	:	213	:	15591	3745	11847	3076	1924	1151
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	26739	16178	10561	26336	15582	10753	:	164	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	21482	10160	11322	21083	9514	11569	:	49	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	26417	16001	10416	26081	15466	10615	:	163	:	:	:	:	1174	1034	140
EXTRA-EU-15	21801	10333	11468	21335	9629	11706	:	49	:	:	:	:	1901	890	1011
EFTA (4 countries)	4075	2282	1793	4046	2262	1784	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	3683	2075	1607	3659	2060	1599	:	4	:	:	:	:	16	24	-8
Norway	339	187	152	336	185	152	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1567	468	1099	1462	381	1081	:	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	11	1	10	10	1	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	23	13	9	21	12	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	0	1
Turkey	168	53	115	168	39	129	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	488	132	356	479	130	349	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	1	1
North African countries	77	25	52	77	25	52	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	8	6	3	8	6	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	410	106	303	400	105	296	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	9977	4868	5108	9855	4776	5078	:	39	:	:	:	:	1288	684	604
Canada	374	108	266	373	105	267	:	:	:	:	:	:	11	4	8
USA	7916	4358	3558	7799	4270	3529	:	39	:	:	:	:	1277	680	597
Central American countries	1400	288	1111	1397	287	1111	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	83	21	62	83	21	62	:	:	:	:	:	:	7	0	7
South American countries	266	93	173	260	91	169	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	45	14	31	45	14	31	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	70	26	44	65	24	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	24	2	21
Asia	4164	1884	2281	4156	1864	2292	:	4	:	:	:	:	340	120	220
Near & Middle East countries	275	77	198	274	73	201	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	34	12	22	34	10	24	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	3891	1806	2085	3884	1791	2093	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	124	35	89	124	34	90	:	:	:	:	:	:	13	6	7
India	94	35	59	94	34	60	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	0	2
Japan	1737	887	850	1736	881	855	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	313	98	215	312	96	216	:	:	:	:	:	:	15	4	11
Australia	268	85	183	267	83	184	:	:	:	:	:	:	15	4	11
New Zealand	26	10	16	26	10	16	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
International organisations	9	63	-54	9	44	-35	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	36592	22643	13949	36026	21935	14091	:	:	:	:	:	:	2524	1756	768
Central & Eastern Europe c.	349	193	156	277	131	146	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	8377	4490	3887	8257	4399	3858	:	:	:	:	:	:	1295	683	612
ACP countries	952	189	763	941	186	755	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	322	87	236	321	86	236	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	439	160	280	429	128	301	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	210	82	127	209	81	128	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	130	55	75	130	54	76	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	1353	725	628	1352	724	628	:	:	:	:	:	:	290	109	181
NICS2A	303	52	251	302	51	251	:	:	:	:	:	:	18	2	15
NICS2LA	237	72	165	232	70	162	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	650	259	391	649	258	391	:	:	:	:	:	:	81	31	50
CIS countries	464	95	368	454	81	373	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	125	45	80	119	43	76	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.12 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2003

Item: Computer and information services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	38505	20883	17622	37783	19919	17864	330	448	-118	4801	1368	3434	949	1858	-909
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	22580	13601	8979	22173	12932	9241	236	270	-34	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	15922	7284	8638	15610	6989	8620	94	178	-84	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	21740	13219	8521	21388	12659	8728	232	268	-36	:	:	:	111	322	-211
EXTRA-EU-15	16764	7666	9098	16397	7262	9135	98	180	-82	:	:	:	838	1535	-698
EFTA (4 countries)	4201	1387	2813	4183	1358	2824	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	3735	1130	2606	3724	1106	2618	:	2	:	:	:	:	27	192	-166
Norway	441	243	198	437	240	197	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	1536	586	950	1402	439	963	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	31	9	22	30	8	22	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	62	20	42	61	18	43	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	0	1
Turkey	93	22	71	93	21	72	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	695	65	631	690	62	628	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	1	-1
North African countries	143	19	124	142	18	124	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	40	4	36	40	4	36	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	552	47	505	547	45	502	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	6289	4762	1527	6137	4654	1482	78	170	-92	:	:	:	625	863	-238
Canada	190	135	56	189	131	57	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	41	-40
USA	5846	3979	1868	5684	3865	1819	77	168	-91	:	:	:	623	822	-199
Central American countries	210	85	125	210	84	126	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	79	46	32	79	46	32	:	:	:	:	:	:	3	0	3
South American countries	237	72	165	234	71	164	:	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	42	10	31	42	10	31	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	117	31	86	115	29	85	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	0	1
Asia	1791	956	835	1782	937	845	:	4	:	:	:	:	177	322	-145
Near & Middle East countries	477	222	255	475	214	261	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	61	35	26	61	30	31	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	1310	736	574	1303	725	579	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	152	43	109	152	42	110	:	:	:	:	:	:	12	69	-57
India	81	248	-167	78	243	-165	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	27	-26
Japan	414	197	217	413	197	216	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	147	80	67	146	71	75	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	121	-119
Australia	126	75	51	126	66	60	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	118	-117
New Zealand	11	5	6	11	5	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	3	-3
International organisations	27	0	27	27	0	27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	30955	18310	12645	30363	17535	12827	:	:	:	:	:	:	779	1551	-772
Central & Eastern Europe c.	966	422	544	889	312	577	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	6119	4159	1960	5955	4042	1913	:	:	:	:	:	:	628	863	-235
ACP countries	623	54	569	618	52	566	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	513	87	426	512	86	426	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	569	392	177	546	365	181	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	164	50	113	164	50	114	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	97	40	57	97	40	57	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	357	160	197	356	157	199	:	:	:	:	:	:	154	186	-32
NICS2A	81	37	44	81	36	44	:	:	:	:	:	:	7	40	-34
NICS2LA	252	99	153	250	98	152	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	376	171	205	375	170	205	:	:	:	:	:	:	128	146	-18
CIS countries	423	77	346	409	60	350	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	164	44	120	162	43	119	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.13 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2003

Item: Royalties and license fees

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	24600	40969	-16369	24171	39503	-15333	172	348	-176	42633	17724	24910	10865	9726	1139
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	9506	16676	-7171	9206	15944	-6738	99	197	-99	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	15094	24291	-9197	14965	23558	-8593	74	151	-77	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	8985	16082	-7097	8706	15438	-6731	98	197	-99	17544	7556	9989	1606	2118	-512
EXTRA-EU-15	15614	24886	-9271	15464	24065	-8600	74	151	-77	25089	10168	14921	9259	7608	1652
EFTA (4 countries)	1831	2647	-816	1821	2586	-765	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	1548	2493	-945	1539	2435	-897	:	27	:	2400	1947	454	168	260	-92
Norway	251	114	137	251	112	139	:	:	:	145	88	57	:	:	:
Other European countries	811	694	118	775	553	222	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	3	2	1	3	0	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	24	15	9	24	13	10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	1	-1
Turkey	58	6	52	58	6	52	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	335	61	273	334	59	275	:	:	:	314	10	304	47	4	43
North African countries	44	15	29	44	15	30	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	14	4	10	14	4	10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	292	46	245	291	44	247	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	7563	18609	-11046	7504	18298	-10794	62	118	-56	:	:	:	5949	6465	-516
Canada	288	328	-40	286	321	-35	:	:	:	2995	716	2279	1132	34	1098
USA	6896	16236	-9339	6840	15931	-9091	59	114	-55	:	:	:	4816	6431	-1615
Central American countries	263	2122	-1859	263	2119	-1857	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	200	23	177	200	23	177	:	:	:	1081	108	973	111	0	111
South American countries	196	25	171	196	23	173	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	30	7	23	30	7	23	:	:	:	111	11	99	:	:	:
Brazil	85	10	75	84	8	76	:	:	:	490	29	461	31	1	31
Asia	4172	1306	2866	4161	1213	2948	8	:	:	:	:	:	2704	715	1989
Near & Middle East countries	140	80	59	138	78	60	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	6	9	-3	6	9	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	4035	1223	2812	4025	1131	2893	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	392	27	365	392	27	365	:	:	:	734	12	721	444	13	431
India	82	20	62	81	15	66	:	:	:	102	7	95	75	2	73
Japan	1382	1182	200	1378	1107	271	:	:	:	5884	4949	935	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	272	137	135	271	135	136	:	:	:	:	:	:	73	31	42
Australia	247	130	116	246	128	118	:	:	:	806	84	722	71	31	40
New Zealand	27	4	22	26	4	22	:	:	:	86	2	84	2	0	2
International organisations	0	2	-2	0	2	-2	:	:	:	2243	856	1387	:	:	:
OECD countries	18845	34878	-16033	18467	33726	-15259	:	:	:	:	:	:	8300	8957	-657
Central & Eastern Europe c.	649	203	446	625	139	486	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	7383	16589	-9206	7325	16278	-8953	:	:	:	:	:	:	6059	6466	-406
ACP countries	304	55	249	303	52	251	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	149	108	41	149	107	42	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	195	459	-264	188	391	-203	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	106	100	6	106	99	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	56	54	2	56	53	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	1928	105	1824	1924	100	1824	:	:	:	4598	132	4466	1074	678	396
NICS2A	194	5	190	194	5	190	:	:	:	390	6	384	914	8	906
NICS2LA	328	41	286	327	39	288	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	1824	42	1782	1824	40	1784	:	:	:	:	:	:	1296	632	664
CIS countries	86	60	26	84	44	39	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	119	18	101	119	16	102	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.14 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2003

Item: Other business services

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	191832	194736	-2904	185568	186364	-796	4001	3347	654	56643	39063	17580	15984	20463	-4480
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	103351	120589	-17238	99803	115625	-15822	2453	2549	-96	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	88481	74145	14336	85765	70738	15027	1549	798	750	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	98017	116331	-18314	95107	112278	-17171	2430	2516	-87	:	:	:	5139	5194	-55
EXTRA-EU-15	93811	78405	15406	90460	74087	16373	1572	831	741	:	:	:	10845	15270	-4425
EFTA (4 countries)	15283	12312	2972	15078	12042	3036	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	12731	10049	2682	12549	9826	2723	79	130	-51	:	:	:	473	241	232
Norway	2317	2041	276	2303	2027	276	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	8720	6858	1863	7578	5893	1685	50	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	162	132	30	147	120	26	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	248	258	-10	242	248	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	13	59	-46
Turkey	770	578	192	764	568	197	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	4859	2349	2510	4797	2328	2469	18	:	:	:	:	:	121	98	23
North African countries	2159	868	1291	2153	864	1290	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	623	238	385	620	237	383	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	2699	1479	1220	2643	1463	1180	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	37399	36080	1319	36933	35293	1639	1253	518	736	:	:	:	7378	9145	-1767
Canada	987	1441	-454	967	1408	-441	95	33	62	:	:	:	250	219	31
USA	31869	32609	-740	31398	31752	-354	954	466	488	:	:	:	7128	8926	-1798
Central American countries	3355	2056	1299	3318	2017	1301	200	15	185	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	954	423	531	942	417	525	:	:	:	:	:	:	6	32	-26
South American countries	1575	1217	358	1545	1209	336	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	137	159	-22	136	158	-22	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	632	676	-44	605	670	-65	:	:	:	:	:	:	40	51	-11
Asia	16707	12975	3732	16624	12816	3808	150	92	58	:	:	:	2428	4008	-1580
Near & Middle East countries	4469	3150	1319	4450	3114	1336	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	723	361	362	722	355	366	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	12236	9826	2410	12172	9704	2469	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	1747	947	800	1737	936	801	:	:	:	:	:	:	486	760	-275
India	324	501	-177	323	499	-176	:	:	:	:	:	:	89	59	30
Japan	3909	2542	1367	3896	2460	1436	41	21	20	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	895	958	-63	887	948	-61	15	:	:	:	:	:	483	403	80
Australia	702	810	-107	696	802	-105	11	:	:	:	:	:	447	350	98
New Zealand	75	121	-46	74	120	-46	:	:	:	:	:	:	18	30	-11
International organisations	657	664	-8	655	664	-9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	150581	161298	-10717	146817	156611	-9795	:	:	:	:	:	:	14066	15633	-1567
Central & Eastern Europe c.	5310	4396	914	4738	3613	1125	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	33811	34472	-660	33308	33576	-268	:	:	:	:	:	:	7384	9177	-1793
ACP countries	3337	2094	1243	3263	2072	1190	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	3507	1913	1594	3497	1900	1598	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	4870	3563	1307	4691	3241	1450	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	1818	824	994	1813	818	995	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	1116	603	514	1113	595	519	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	3687	4094	-407	3666	4069	-403	:	:	:	:	:	:	2548	2139	408
NICS2A	467	549	-81	464	545	-81	:	:	:	:	:	:	-812	576	-1388
NICS2LA	1914	1312	601	1874	1300	574	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	1898	2004	-106	1883	1985	-101	:	:	:	:	:	:	805	1663	-858
CIS countries	1761	1497	264	1587	1313	275	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	824	916	-92	796	909	-112	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.15 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item**Year: 2003****Item: Personal, cultural and recreational services***(Mio EUR)*

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	8917	11240	-2323	7903	10082	-2179	:	268	:	6498	298	6200	125	835	-710
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	4938	5967	-1029	4528	5575	-1047	:	187	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	3981	5271	-1290	3378	4506	-1128	:	81	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	4730	5629	-898	4351	5297	-946	:	186	:	:	:	:	35	200	-165
EXTRA-EU-15	4187	5609	-1422	3553	4784	-1231	:	82	:	:	:	:	90	635	-545
EFTA (4 countries)	854	961	-107	829	938	-109	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	708	903	-195	689	882	-193	:	:	:	:	:	:	15	162	-147
Norway	128	49	79	126	48	77	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	294	412	-118	246	345	-99	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	3	6	-3	2	5	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	13	6	7	10	4	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	2	-2
Turkey	26	5	21	25	5	20	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	106	66	39	104	64	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
North African countries	21	17	4	20	17	4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	11	4	7	11	4	7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	84	48	36	83	46	37	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	2104	3740	-1636	1698	3157	-1459	:	70	:	:	:	:	51	360	-308
Canada	49	116	-68	48	111	-63	:	3	:	:	:	:	0	2	-2
USA	1983	3534	-1551	1599	2931	-1332	:	66	:	:	:	:	50	358	-308
Central American countries	68	38	31	65	33	33	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	35	11	24	35	11	25	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
South American countries	52	106	-54	31	105	-74	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	3	32	-29	3	32	-29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	36	40	-4	17	39	-23	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	4	-4
Asia	406	154	252	351	145	206	:	:	:	:	:	:	18	22	-4
Near & Middle East countries	52	30	22	48	28	20	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	12	6	6	12	6	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	352	124	229	301	116	185	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	9	7	2	9	7	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	3	-3
India	3	6	-4	3	6	-4	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Japan	194	48	146	158	46	112	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	84	67	17	82	64	18	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	5	-5
Australia	75	64	12	73	61	12	:	1	:	:	:	:	0	5	-5
New Zealand	9	3	6	9	3	6	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	1	-1
International organisations	3	14	-11	3	14	-11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	7631	10303	-2672	6802	9358	-2556	:	:	:	:	:	:	107	805	-698
Central & Eastern Europe c.	181	345	-164	149	288	-139	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	2068	3665	-1598	1682	3057	-1374	:	:	:	:	:	:	50	360	-309
ACP countries	94	59	34	90	54	36	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	36	16	20	33	16	18	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	96	88	8	85	73	11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	34	26	9	34	25	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	15	17	-2	15	17	-2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	79	43	37	64	38	26	:	:	:	:	:	:	15	17	-2
NICS2A	17	7	10	17	7	11	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	3	-3
NICS2LA	76	87	-11	57	86	-29	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	40	19	21	40	19	22	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	7	-6
CIS countries	32	28	3	26	24	3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	41	93	-53	21	92	-71	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.16 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2003

Item: Government services, n.i.e.

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	17401	15264	2136	16856	14681	2175	:	:	:	14496	24544	-10049	1486	1125	361
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	8121	8818	-697	7793	8586	-793	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	9286	6444	2842	9068	6092	2975	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	7937	8380	-443	7626	8194	-568	:	:	:	:	:	:	88	191	-103
EXTRA-EU-15	9464	6883	2581	9230	6486	2744	:	:	:	:	:	:	1398	934	464
EFTA (4 countries)	122	301	-179	117	286	-170	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	76	241	-165	73	230	-157	:	:	:	:	:	:	7	15	-8
Norway	34	49	-15	32	45	-14	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other European countries	378	913	-536	327	723	-396	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	13	15	-1	6	11	-5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	13	24	-11	12	21	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4	27	-23
Turkey	45	96	-51	44	93	-49	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	720	916	-196	699	899	-200	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	44	-44
North African countries	150	164	-14	148	158	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	41	30	10	40	30	11	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	568	752	-183	550	741	-191	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	5171	3235	1935	5065	3117	1949	:	:	:	:	:	:	1069	384	685
Canada	128	163	-35	126	144	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	12	-10
USA	4816	2636	2181	4751	2566	2185	:	:	:	:	:	:	1067	372	696
Central American countries	75	231	-157	73	226	-153	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	16	32	-16	16	30	-14	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	5	-5
South American countries	119	197	-78	109	183	-74	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	15	24	-9	15	22	-8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Brazil	33	55	-21	24	47	-23	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	7	-5
Asia	704	821	-116	683	778	-95	:	:	:	:	:	:	258	273	-15
Near & Middle East countries	151	233	-81	150	220	-71	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	35	59	-25	34	55	-21	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	553	585	-33	533	555	-22	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	94	50	44	86	45	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	15	56	-40
India	81	37	44	80	35	45	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	5	-2
Japan	56	92	-36	54	84	-30	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	43	52	-10	41	51	-10	:	:	:	:	:	:	35	44	-9
Australia	28	42	-13	26	40	-14	:	:	:	:	:	:	28	29	-1
New Zealand	9	4	5	9	4	5	:	:	:	:	:	:	5	6	-1
International organisations	1438	431	1006	1438	431	1006	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OECD countries	12683	6910	5773	12245	6476	5769	:	:	:	:	:	:	1338	660	677
Central & Eastern Europe c.	182	390	-207	156	326	-170	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	4965	2833	2131	4897	2741	2155	:	:	:	:	:	:	1070	389	681
ACP countries	486	792	-305	468	781	-313	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	217	165	52	215	157	59	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	275	569	-294	266	534	-269	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	127	161	-34	126	159	-32	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	45	106	-62	42	99	-57	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	64	89	-25	63	83	-21	:	:	:	:	:	:	179	154	25
NICS2A	36	49	-13	35	46	-11	:	:	:	:	:	:	50	31	19
NICS2LA	77	132	-55	67	119	-52	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	86	142	-56	84	135	-51	:	:	:	:	:	:	81	112	-31
CIS countries	142	121	21	100	101	0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	56	96	-40	46	86	-40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry

⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.2.17 Complete geographical breakdown for EU-25, EU-15, Norway, USA and Japan by item

Year: 2003

Item: Services not allocated

(Mio EUR)

	EU-25			EU-15			Norway			USA ⁽²⁾			Japan		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
WORLD	8345	12748	-4402	8259	12672	-4413	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
INTRA-EU-25⁽¹⁾	5877	9821	-3944	5802	9751	-3949	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EXTRA-EU-25	2465	2933	-469	2452	2926	-474	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
INTRA-EU-15⁽¹⁾	4802	9195	-4393	4769	9158	-4389	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
EXTRA-EU-15	3551	3550	1	3496	3513	-17	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
EFTA (4 countries)	446	553	-107	444	550	-106	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Switzerland	371	510	-138	369	508	-140	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	56	31	25	56	31	25	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:
Other European countries	1573	697	876	1532	663	868	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Bulgaria	26	12	14	26	12	14	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Romania	59	15	44	59	15	44	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Russia	123	18	105	124	14	110	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Turkey	110	20	90	110	20	90	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Africa	104	18	86	104	18	86	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
North African countries	44	4	40	44	4	40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Morocco	6	4	2	6	4	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other African countries	64	15	49	62	15	47	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
America	600	1375	-775	592	1371	-779	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Canada	49	154	-105	49	154	-105	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA	403	1196	-793	397	1193	-796	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Central American countries	42	7	35	42	7	35	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico	26	8	18	26	8	18	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
South American countries	106	24	82	106	24	82	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Argentina	20	4	16	20	4	16	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:
Brazil	50	27	23	50	27	23	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asia	760	918	-158	757	912	-155	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Near & Middle East countries	173	16	157	171	14	157	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Near & Middle East c.	19	5	14	19	5	14	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Other Asian countries	587	900	-312	586	895	-309	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
China	93	91	1	92	91	1	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	47	4	43	45	4	41	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	84	381	-297	82	379	-297	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:
Oceania and Polar regions	48	13	35	47	13	34	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Australia	42	8	34	42	8	34	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	4	5	-1	4	5	-1	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
International organisations	1	0	1	1	0	1	:	:	:	0	0	0	:	:	:
OECD countries	7006	12028	-5022	6920	11954	-5034	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
Central & Eastern Europe c.	1302	658	644	1257	630	627	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NAFTA	466	1341	-875	457	1337	-880	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
ACP countries	68	16	52	68	15	53	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
OPEC	245	10	235	245	10	235	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	425	190	235	423	190	233	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maghreb countries	5	8	-3	5	8	-3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mashrek countries	35	8	27	35	8	27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NICS1	212	291	-80	213	291	-78	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICS2A	76	125	-49	76	125	-49	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
NICS2LA	106	30	76	106	30	76	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ASEAN	176	192	-17	174	192	-18	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0
CIS countries	170	17	153	170	16	154	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MERCOSUR	77	23	54	76	23	53	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

⁽¹⁾ Net EU with intra EU = Asymmetry⁽²⁾ USA data have been harmonized by Eurostat

3.3.1. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003

Reporter: EU-15

Partner: World

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Credit										
SERVICES	376 572	398 083	400 510	441 635	498 721	522 882	580 009	681 347	721 055	751 128	741 515
Transportation	92 149	97 002	100 792	105 857	124 071	122 568	131 242	156 460	154 464	156 028	150 198
Sea transport	39 167	41 918	41 859	43 218	49 902	43 459	47 799	64 318	66 690	63 408	64 469
Passenger transport on sea	2 179	2 287	2 308	2 465	2 481	1 511	1 696	2 205	1 850	2 352	2 517
Freight transport on sea	27 678	30 150	30 047	31 634	38 969	31 614	35 696	50 588	52 875	49 035	51 084
Supp., aux. and other services	9 313	9 481	9 509	9 120	8 453	10 333	10 408	11 525	11 965	12 017	10 858
Air transport	32 701	34 209	36 951	39 792	47 750	50 864	54 160	60 625	56 529	59 612	54 313
Passenger transport by air	19 311	20 190	21 953	24 727	31 740	32 716	35 232	39 304	36 180	37 638	33 053
Freight transport by air	4 581	4 750	5 121	5 213	6 048	6 252	6 387	7 092	6 654	7 371	6 551
Supp., aux. and other services	8 809	9 268	9 877	9 852	9 962	11 896	12 540	14 229	13 699	14 603	14 709
Other transportation	20 279	20 877	21 982	22 846	26 418	28 242	29 283	31 517	31 246	33 005	31 412
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 220	928	605
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	4 209	3 871	4 320	3 691	4 038	3 697
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	20 565	22 293	23 610	23 767	24 894	23 771
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	562	566	647	671	733	558
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	807	809	971	829	1 023	1 300
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 067	1 390	1 485
Travel	114 791	119 815	125 242	134 845	149 292	158 997	172 173	195 959	198 184	201 030	197 659
Other services	160 022	172 090	168 839	197 736	222 810	238 583	276 580	328 928	358 756	385 006	385 399
Communications services	4 310	4 623	6 238	7 132	8 219	9 537	12 137	14 954	17 778	17 584	18 434
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	1 489	1 732	2 234	2 746	2 843	2 975
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	8 049	10 405	12 718	15 033	14 742	15 462
Construction services	14 234	15 062	18 459	17 682	19 921	19 585	17 874	17 118	18 479	18 465	18 035
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	18 298	16 084	15 636	16 944	17 178	14 742
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	1 287	1 791	1 480	1 537	1 284	3 291
Insurance services	10 770	12 501	9 298	11 322	11 680	9 607	15 389	14 946	18 727	30 708	29 229
Financial services	21 036	24 516	16 878	22 441	28 141	29 110	37 783	51 180	48 784	49 597	47 420
Computer and information services	4 683	5 800	6 154	7 098	9 399	12 119	20 020	24 209	31 644	33 631	37 783
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	9 474	16 842	20 555	27 948	29 676	32 731
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	2 646	3 178	3 654	3 696	3 954	5 054
Royalties and licence fees	10 190	11 782	11 932	14 203	16 247	17 188	19 514	22 691	22 960	24 025	24 171
Other business services	75 114	78 619	82 750	101 466	112 909	124 767	137 595	164 749	178 999	185 933	185 568
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	14 509	14 475	16 173	25 398	27 310	28 588	32 465	36 965	36 207	34 161	31 764
Merchandising	5 050	5 178	6 502	10 682	11 561	11 734	13 542	15 450	17 924	15 448	13 185
Other trade-related services	9 459	9 297	9 671	14 717	15 749	16 855	18 923	21 515	18 281	18 715	18 579
Operational leasing	2 956	3 272	3 872	3 509	3 747	4 208	5 072	5 355	6 555	6 545	6 845
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	57 649	60 871	62 706	72 559	81 852	91 969	100 057	122 429	136 237	145 225	146 958
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	5 069	5 877	6 564	8 225	12 083	14 324	16 415	20 984	27 253	33 272	34 071
Adv., market research & polling	4 570	4 999	5 794	6 632	7 708	8 591	8 488	11 245	11 084	11 560	12 099
Research and development	6 695	7 068	8 145	10 286	12 597	13 717	14 371	16 460	15 438	15 952	18 179
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	11 902	11 843	12 358	14 966	16 084	18 232	18 678	20 225	24 529	25 299	26 289
Agric., mining & on-site processing	933	1 217	640	541	933	1 096	945	992	898	1 277	2 423
Other	11 951	12 021	13 683	17 860	19 435	22 690	27 291	34 073	33 519	34 198	29 254
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	16 530	17 849	15 522	14 047	13 015	13 316	13 865	18 453	23 517	23 672	24 644
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	5 531	5 845	5 356	4 423	4 976	5 444	5 887	8 255	8 207	8 148	7 903
Audio-visual and related services	2 361	2 604	2 482	2 489	2 929	3 315	3 454	5 163	5 219	5 263	5 270
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	3 169	3 241	2 875	1 934	2 049	2 125	2 432	3 092	2 986	2 882	2 630
Government services, n i e	14 159	13 344	11 775	11 969	11 316	11 231	10 380	10 825	13 179	16 916	16 856
Services not allocated	9 611	9 176	5 638	3 197	2 547	2 734	14	1	9 650	9 064	8 259

3.3.1. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003
Reporter: EU-15
Partner: World

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Debit										
SERVICES	364 799	387 640	394 881	428 543	478 500	507 686	573 360	673 125	713 359	731 173	717 804
Transportation	92 637	99 180	102 583	107 795	125 539	121 626	130 189	156 635	153 234	156 936	151 972
Sea transport	42 407	46 644	46 641	48 364	57 888	47 622	51 693	66 287	67 809	65 494	63 603
Passenger transport on sea	1 324	1 496	1 358	1 275	1 597	1 312	1 217	1 297	1 326	1 390	1 255
Freight transport on sea	29 842	32 470	32 938	34 182	37 911	32 124	35 361	43 549	42 707	40 903	38 860
Supp., aux. and other services	11 240	12 677	12 345	12 908	18 379	14 186	15 115	21 441	23 773	23 200	23 484
Air transport	29 098	31 000	32 922	35 469	41 634	44 966	47 080	54 441	49 842	54 015	50 449
Passenger transport by air	16 646	17 722	19 359	20 320	23 446	25 903	26 842	30 189	27 279	30 938	28 691
Freight transport by air	2 608	2 699	3 463	3 846	5 250	4 894	5 731	6 624	6 027	6 050	5 238
Supp., aux. and other services	9 844	10 578	10 101	11 303	12 937	14 168	14 506	17 628	16 531	17 027	16 519
Other transportation	21 133	21 536	23 020	23 961	26 018	29 037	31 416	35 907	35 589	37 430	37 921
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	127	373	350
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	4 239	4 192	4 730	3 893	4 129	4 211
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	20 840	22 685	25 344	25 586	26 377	25 804
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	684	593	708	657	645	612
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	875	900	1 170	1 155	1 193	1 324
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4 170	4 715	5 620
Travel	110 101	117 102	122 288	131 011	141 911	152 902	176 371	199 611	204 709	206 469	206 865
Other services	157 433	166 655	166 812	187 497	208 965	230 295	266 780	316 880	342 607	353 752	346 295
Communications services	4 940	5 243	6 971	7 567	9 253	11 324	13 485	16 830	19 266	18 969	19 767
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	2 062	1 921	2 609	3 765	3 947	4 041
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	9 262	11 563	14 222	15 504	15 017	15 721
Construction services	10 009	10 826	13 920	12 510	14 815	13 409	13 040	12 362	13 021	13 265	13 000
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	9 876	9 550	9 167	9 921	10 350	9 391
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	3 534	3 489	3 196	3 097	2 913	3 607
Insurance services	10 650	11 410	7 864	8 807	8 666	9 044	11 175	10 132	12 303	16 564	17 883
Financial services	15 766	19 272	10 581	12 832	15 227	15 481	20 111	26 831	24 889	25 970	25 096
Computer and information services	5 660	6 232	6 782	6 896	8 474	10 712	13 236	16 207	19 256	19 775	19 919
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	8 420	10 829	13 445	16 268	17 257	18 030
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	2 294	2 407	2 763	2 985	2 518	1 889
Royalties and licence fees	15 607	16 914	18 274	22 950	25 199	29 107	30 913	34 995	37 157	37 519	39 503
Other business services	75 912	77 198	82 063	95 112	105 581	120 389	139 407	171 914	189 023	193 074	186 364
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	16 316	16 671	18 005	22 759	23 799	25 454	30 546	35 596	36 059	37 711	35 899
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	16 316	16 671	18 005	22 759	23 799	25 454	30 546	35 596	36 059	37 711	35 899
Operational leasing	4 213	4 208	4 203	3 897	4 485	5 321	5 469	7 396	9 383	8 320	9 221
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	55 383	56 320	59 855	68 454	77 297	89 612	103 389	128 923	143 577	147 040	141 241
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	6 273	7 034	8 952	9 601	12 372	15 126	18 313	24 053	31 116	33 191	33 854
Adv., market research & polling	6 723	6 848	8 032	9 187	10 037	11 284	12 976	15 331	14 571	14 806	14 931
Research and development	7 479	7 558	7 971	10 522	11 415	13 299	13 326	17 408	16 801	17 612	19 458
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	9 915	8 531	10 967	11 597	13 292	15 655	16 513	18 067	22 490	21 519	18 564
Agric., mining & on-site processing	1 554	1 461	943	949	1 035	1 236	1 209	1 384	1 462	1 310	2 119
Other	7 593	7 897	8 098	12 424	14 911	18 267	24 559	32 197	31 909	32 677	26 873
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	15 846	16 988	14 890	14 175	14 236	14 745	16 498	20 479	25 230	25 927	25 443
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	7 083	7 558	8 419	9 262	10 643	10 479	12 272	14 384	13 277	10 973	10 082
Audio-visual and related services	4 560	5 059	5 825	6 295	7 176	7 256	8 708	9 991	10 650	8 648	7 895
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	2 524	2 499	2 594	2 967	3 469	3 223	3 562	4 391	2 629	2 323	2 186
Government services, n i e	11 803	12 002	11 938	11 561	11 105	10 350	13 143	13 222	14 416	17 642	14 681
Services not allocated	4 626	4 703	3 198	2 240	2 085	2 863	20	-1	12 808	14 016	12 672

3.3.1. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003

Reporter: EU-15

Partner: World

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Net										
SERVICES	11 773	10 444	5 629	13 092	20 220	15 196	6 650	8 222	7 696	19 954	23 711
Transportation	-488	-2 178	-1 791	-1 937	-1 468	943	1 053	-175	1 230	-908	-1 774
Sea transport	-3 240	-4 726	-4 782	-5 146	-7 986	-4 163	-3 893	-1 969	-1 119	-2 086	866
Passenger transport on sea	856	792	950	1 190	885	199	478	908	524	962	1 262
Freight transport on sea	-2 164	-2 320	-2 891	-2 548	1 058	-510	335	7 039	10 168	8 132	12 225
Supp., aux. and other services	-1 927	-3 197	-2 836	-3 788	-9 926	-3 853	-4 707	-9 916	-11 808	-11 182	-12 626
Air transport	3 604	3 209	4 029	4 323	6 117	5 898	7 080	6 184	6 687	5 597	3 863
Passenger transport by air	2 664	2 468	2 594	4 407	8 294	6 813	8 390	9 115	8 902	6 700	4 362
Freight transport by air	1 973	2 051	1 658	1 367	797	1 359	656	468	627	1 321	1 313
Supp., aux. and other services	-1 035	-1 309	-224	-1 451	-2 975	-2 272	-1 966	-3 399	-2 832	-2 425	-1 810
Other transportation	-853	-659	-1 038	-1 115	400	-795	-2 133	-4 389	-4 343	-4 425	-6 508
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 093	555	255
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	-29	-322	-410	-202	-91	-514
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	-275	-392	-1 734	-1 819	-1 482	-2 032
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	-122	-27	-61	14	88	-55
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	-68	-91	-199	-325	-170	-24
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-3 103	-3 325	-4 135
Travel	4 690	2 713	2 954	3 834	7 381	6 095	-4 197	-3 652	-6 525	-5 440	-9 206
Other services	2 589	5 435	2 027	10 239	13 845	8 288	9 800	12 048	16 150	31 254	39 104
Communications services	-631	-620	-733	-434	-1 034	-1 788	-1 348	-1 876	-1 488	-1 385	-1 333
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	-574	-189	-375	-1 019	-1 104	-1 066
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	-1 213	-1 158	-1 504	-470	-275	-259
Construction services	4 225	4 236	4 539	5 171	5 106	6 176	4 834	4 755	5 459	5 200	5 035
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	8 422	6 534	6 470	7 023	6 828	5 351
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	-2 247	-1 698	-1 716	-1 560	-1 629	-316
Insurance services	120	1 091	1 434	2 515	3 013	563	4 214	4 814	6 424	14 143	11 346
Financial services	5 270	5 244	6 297	9 608	12 914	13 629	17 672	24 349	23 895	23 627	22 325
Computer and information services	-977	-432	-628	202	925	1 407	6 784	8 002	12 388	13 856	17 864
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	1 054	6 013	7 111	11 680	12 419	14 700
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	352	771	892	710	1 436	3 165
Royalties and licence fees	-5 417	-5 132	-6 342	-8 747	-8 951	-11 919	-11 399	-12 304	-14 197	-13 494	-15 333
Other business services	-797	1 420	687	6 354	7 328	4 378	-1 812	-7 165	-10 024	-7 141	-796
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	-1 807	-2 196	-1 832	2 639	3 511	3 134	1 919	1 369	148	-3 550	-4 135
Merchandising	5 050	5 178	6 502	10 682	11 561	11 734	13 542	15 450	17 924	15 448	13 185
Other trade-related services	-6 857	-7 375	-8 333	-8 042	-8 050	-8 599	-11 623	-14 081	-17 778	-18 996	-17 319
Operational leasing	-1 257	-935	-331	-388	-738	-1 113	-397	-2 041	-2 828	-1 775	-2 376
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	2 266	4 551	2 851	4 105	4 555	2 357	-3 332	-6 494	-7 341	-1 815	5 717
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-1 204	-1 156	-2 388	-1 376	-289	-802	-1 899	-3 068	-3 863	80	217
Adv., market research & polling	-2 153	-1 849	-2 238	-2 555	-2 329	-2 693	-4 487	-4 087	-3 487	-3 246	-2 832
Research and development	-784	-491	173	-236	1 182	418	1 045	-948	-1 363	-1 660	-1 280
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	1 987	3 312	1 390	3 369	2 792	2 576	2 165	2 158	2 039	3 781	7 725
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-622	-244	-303	-407	-102	-140	-263	-392	-564	-33	304
Other	4 358	4 124	5 585	5 436	4 524	4 423	2 732	1 877	1 610	1 521	2 381
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	684	860	633	-128	-1 222	-1 429	-2 632	-2 026	-1 712	-2 254	-799
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-1 553	-1 714	-3 063	-4 839	-5 667	-5 035	-6 385	-6 129	-5 070	-2 826	-2 179
Audio-visual and related services	-2 199	-2 454	-3 343	-3 806	-4 247	-3 942	-5 255	-4 829	-5 430	-3 385	-2 625
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	645	742	281	-1 033	-1 420	-1 098	-1 131	-1 300	358	560	443
Government services, n i e	2 356	1 342	-163	408	211	880	-2 762	-2 397	-1 237	-726	2 175
Services not allocated	4 985	4 473	2 440	957	463	-129	-6	2	-3 158	-4 952	-4 413

3.3.2. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003
Reporter: EU-15
Partner: Intra-EU-15
(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Credit										
SERVICES	206 200	219 067	221 579	241 340	262 958	281 809	315 795	370 672	394 362	415 185	410 954
Transportation	45 941	49 334	53 650	55 479	60 968	61 839	66 351	75 085	75 230	77 626	73 594
Sea transport	19 130	20 886	21 207	22 568	23 644	21 139	22 149	26 417	27 193	26 681	26 833
Passenger transport on sea	951	976	1 105	1 325	1 306	727	1 012	1 308	1 192	1 424	1 621
Freight transport on sea	12 588	14 171	14 491	16 031	17 694	15 627	16 188	19 606	20 141	19 032	19 368
Supp., aux. and other services	5 594	5 741	5 612	5 212	4 646	4 783	4 949	5 502	5 865	6 224	5 841
Air transport	12 815	13 811	16 643	16 591	19 372	21 329	23 322	26 460	25 966	27 912	26 180
Passenger transport by air	7 839	8 386	9 773	10 578	13 089	14 104	15 324	16 791	16 006	17 550	16 246
Freight transport by air	1 534	1 736	1 794	1 772	1 983	1 974	2 045	2 294	2 292	2 780	2 307
Supp., aux. and other services	3 443	3 690	5 077	4 240	4 299	5 249	5 953	7 375	7 668	7 580	7 624
Other transportation	13 994	14 634	15 799	16 318	17 953	19 371	20 880	22 208	22 068	23 034	20 584
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	446	307	238
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	2 658	2 570	2 787	2 406	2 464	2 401
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	15 129	16 791	17 585	17 598	18 334	16 254
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	459	477	537	534	595	296
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	551	593	666	608	717	729
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	473	618	665
Travel	74 172	77 825	80 651	84 741	90 328	97 867	109 156	120 555	125 372	133 292	136 107
Other services	80 488	86 559	83 880	99 211	110 129	120 300	140 284	175 034	188 170	199 053	196 484
Communications services	1 657	1 948	3 142	3 871	4 337	5 247	7 227	9 051	10 810	11 604	12 302
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	945	1 146	1 527	1 733	1 852	1 972
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	4 302	6 081	7 525	9 076	9 754	10 331
Construction services	5 649	5 368	7 256	7 307	7 525	6 868	7 240	7 229	7 957	7 702	7 099
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	6 112	5 964	6 158	6 894	6 828	5 744
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	755	1 277	1 071	1 064	877	1 354
Insurance services	4 925	5 864	4 485	4 438	4 940	4 190	7 011	7 101	9 430	12 974	13 825
Financial services	11 800	13 730	8 784	12 183	15 236	15 732	19 979	28 019	27 040	28 221	26 081
Computer and information services	2 745	3 154	3 159	3 797	4 706	6 081	11 493	13 913	18 873	18 793	21 388
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	5 078	10 394	12 614	17 632	17 629	19 264
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	1 003	1 099	1 299	1 240	1 163	2 124
Royalties and licence fees	4 451	5 231	5 388	6 103	6 630	7 644	7 993	8 850	9 020	8 833	8 706
Other business services	41 531	43 868	44 542	54 077	59 596	66 344	71 954	91 937	94 690	98 395	95 107
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	9 093	9 171	8 244	13 517	15 521	16 040	17 183	25 032	18 556	15 563	14 731
Merchanting	2 998	3 163	2 472	4 549	6 190	5 635	5 877	11 711	5 852	3 267	2 388
Other trade-related services	6 093	6 009	5 772	8 966	9 331	10 406	11 305	13 319	12 704	12 296	12 343
Operational leasing	1 570	1 708	2 022	2 068	2 153	2 330	2 622	2 884	3 678	3 633	4 039
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	30 872	32 989	34 278	38 492	41 922	47 973	52 150	64 020	72 458	79 201	76 336
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	2 713	3 068	3 474	4 084	5 964	7 322	8 632	11 205	15 656	19 183	18 005
Adv., market research & polling	2 971	3 252	3 895	4 423	5 163	5 782	5 515	7 017	6 110	6 805	6 836
Research and development	4 241	4 536	5 178	5 967	6 471	6 972	7 090	7 682	6 865	7 492	8 153
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	5 127	5 134	5 381	6 981	7 154	8 091	8 800	9 495	11 825	12 304	12 389
Agric., mining & on-site processing	293	370	372	303	509	603	516	536	428	480	1 065
Other	5 923	5 934	7 720	8 745	9 360	11 436	13 479	17 065	17 341	18 349	15 676
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	9 603	10 697	8 257	7 991	7 302	7 767	8 116	11 019	14 233	14 591	14 213
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	2 628	2 668	2 630	2 425	2 707	3 279	3 344	4 623	4 584	4 412	4 351
Audio-visual and related services	1 193	1 182	1 347	1 298	1 470	1 976	1 977	2 897	2 922	2 817	2 754
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1 436	1 486	1 284	1 126	1 237	1 302	1 365	1 725	1 666	1 596	1 597
Government services, n i e	5 102	4 726	4 492	5 010	4 453	4 915	4 044	4 309	5 767	8 119	7 626
Services not allocated	5 599	5 351	3 397	1 909	1 532	1 803	5	-1	5 590	5 214	4 769

3.3.2. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003

Reporter: EU-15

Partner: Intra-EU-15

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Debit										
SERVICES	207 379	221 541	228 143	241 792	260 374	278 518	316 558	369 865	396 238	420 241	414 757
Transportation	49 570	53 272	56 206	57 023	64 101	64 697	69 716	83 375	78 998	83 567	79 562
Sea transport	22 645	24 928	24 726	24 396	27 210	23 368	24 148	30 857	29 558	30 181	29 001
Passenger transport on sea	911	1 054	879	927	1 204	1 087	957	1 106	1 111	1 164	1 020
Freight transport on sea	16 530	17 866	18 032	17 216	17 937	16 261	17 267	20 592	20 655	21 153	20 008
Supp., aux. and other services	5 204	6 010	5 815	6 254	8 070	6 018	5 924	9 159	7 788	7 863	7 973
Air transport	12 058	13 033	14 882	15 989	18 653	20 391	23 014	27 013	24 674	27 674	25 689
Passenger transport by air	6 881	7 273	8 567	9 286	10 509	11 940	13 968	16 342	14 874	16 903	15 247
Freight transport by air	1 111	1 214	1 616	1 595	2 320	1 961	2 536	3 197	2 829	3 024	2 584
Supp., aux. and other services	4 067	4 545	4 699	5 110	5 824	6 489	6 511	7 474	6 973	7 744	7 861
Other transportation	14 864	15 311	16 596	16 637	18 238	20 939	22 554	25 505	24 769	25 712	24 869
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	24	189	194
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	3 209	3 170	3 577	2 950	3 079	3 080
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	15 636	16 953	18 954	18 971	19 279	18 293
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	563	508	580	564	543	509
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	515	479	634	410	504	456
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1 849	2 119	2 337
Travel	69 425	74 541	78 123	81 156	84 067	89 989	104 291	116 318	118 940	124 792	124 668
Other services	85 706	90 860	91 627	102 399	111 043	121 964	142 536	170 173	189 046	201 746	201 368
Communications services	2 083	2 228	3 379	4 099	4 797	5 937	7 547	10 140	11 632	11 823	12 949
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	1 344	1 283	1 834	2 708	2 731	2 643
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	4 594	6 265	8 308	8 925	9 092	10 301
Construction services	5 411	5 598	7 011	6 406	7 333	6 104	6 476	6 321	6 499	6 466	6 716
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	3 649	3 749	3 878	4 367	4 444	4 375
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	2 456	2 727	2 444	2 128	2 024	2 339
Insurance services	6 132	7 036	5 789	5 874	5 608	6 016	7 825	6 722	8 866	11 297	12 371
Financial services	9 898	11 993	6 166	7 060	8 370	8 536	11 844	15 635	14 052	16 318	15 466
Computer and information services	3 162	3 299	3 471	4 029	4 931	6 239	7 682	9 627	11 441	12 148	12 659
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	4 655	6 092	7 723	9 617	10 276	11 288
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	1 584	1 592	1 905	1 825	1 874	1 371
Royalties and licence fees	5 755	6 552	7 499	8 629	9 394	11 206	10 664	13 308	13 966	13 288	15 438
Other business services	43 315	44 095	48 100	54 830	59 063	66 507	76 965	94 329	108 781	113 150	112 278
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	8 046	8 091	8 985	11 845	11 939	12 986	15 864	18 288	20 433	23 484	22 547
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	8 046	8 091	8 985	11 845	11 939	12 986	15 864	18 288	20 433	23 484	22 547
Operational leasing	1 973	2 079	2 268	2 239	2 499	2 905	2 967	4 055	6 081	4 991	5 943
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	33 298	33 925	36 848	40 747	44 627	50 617	58 134	71 986	82 268	84 677	83 787
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	3 435	3 812	4 844	5 343	6 688	8 110	9 666	13 421	17 876	18 975	19 761
Adv., market research & polling	4 275	4 274	5 133	5 953	6 324	7 234	7 932	8 968	9 323	9 388	9 579
Research and development	5 434	5 599	5 918	6 758	7 011	7 729	7 440	9 003	7 777	8 508	9 990
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	5 914	5 425	6 242	6 893	7 500	8 472	8 983	9 830	12 550	12 337	11 425
Agric., mining & on-site processing	780	747	647	687	712	813	787	807	1 064	964	1 390
Other	4 513	4 470	5 512	7 306	8 769	10 615	14 379	18 736	19 286	19 203	16 430
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	8 945	9 597	8 552	7 809	7 623	7 639	8 951	11 222	14 394	15 302	15 212
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	3 433	3 432	3 825	4 706	5 475	5 536	5 913	6 941	6 283	5 346	5 297
Audio-visual and related services	1 758	1 805	2 157	2 831	3 309	3 507	3 816	4 378	4 710	3 885	3 885
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1 677	1 628	1 667	1 877	2 168	2 030	2 097	2 564	1 574	1 458	1 412
Government services, n i e	6 516	6 628	6 385	6 765	6 074	5 883	7 620	7 149	7 526	11 909	8 194
Services not allocated	2 680	2 867	2 188	1 214	1 163	1 867	15	-1	9 253	10 137	9 158

3.3.2. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003
Reporter: EU-15
Partner: Intra-EU-15
(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Net										
SERVICES	-1 179	-2 474	-6 565	-452	2 584	3 292	-763	807	-1 876	-5 056	-3 803
Transportation	-3 629	-3 938	-2 556	-1 545	-3 133	-2 858	-3 365	-8 290	-3 769	-5 941	-5 968
Sea transport	-3 515	-4 042	-3 519	-1 828	-3 567	-2 229	-2 000	-4 440	-2 365	-3 500	-2 168
Passenger transport on sea	40	-79	226	398	102	-360	55	201	81	260	601
Freight transport on sea	-3 942	-3 694	-3 541	-1 185	-243	-634	-1 079	-985	-514	-2 121	-640
Supp., aux. and other services	390	-269	-203	-1 043	-3 423	-1 235	-975	-3 656	-1 923	-1 638	-2 132
Air transport	757	778	1 760	601	719	937	308	-552	1 292	237	491
Passenger transport by air	958	1 112	1 206	1 292	2 579	2 164	1 356	449	1 132	647	998
Freight transport by air	422	522	178	178	-337	13	-491	-902	-537	-244	-277
Supp., aux. and other services	-624	-856	377	-869	-1 525	-1 240	-557	-99	695	-164	-236
Other transportation	-870	-677	-797	-319	-285	-1 568	-1 674	-3 298	-2 701	-2 677	-4 286
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	422	118	44
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	-552	-600	-790	-545	-615	-679
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	-507	-162	-1 368	-1 373	-945	-2 039
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	-104	-31	-43	-30	52	-213
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	35	114	32	198	213	272
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1 376	-1 500	-1 672
Travel	4 747	3 284	2 528	3 585	6 261	7 878	4 865	4 237	6 432	8 500	11 439
Other services	-5 218	-4 301	-7 747	-3 188	-914	-1 664	-2 253	4 861	-875	-2 692	-4 884
Communications services	-426	-280	-237	-228	-460	-690	-320	-1 089	-822	-218	-648
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	-399	-137	-307	-975	-879	-670
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	-292	-184	-783	151	661	31
Construction services	238	-229	245	901	192	764	764	908	1 458	1 236	383
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	2 463	2 214	2 280	2 526	2 384	1 369
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	-1 701	-1 450	-1 373	-1 064	-1 147	-985
Insurance services	-1 207	-1 172	-1 304	-1 436	-668	-1 826	-814	379	564	1 677	1 454
Financial services	1 902	1 737	2 619	5 123	6 866	7 196	8 134	12 384	12 988	11 903	10 615
Computer and information services	-417	-144	-312	-231	-225	-157	3 811	4 286	7 431	6 645	8 728
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	423	4 301	4 891	8 015	7 353	7 976
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	-581	-492	-606	-585	-711	754
Royalties and licence fees	-1 304	-1 320	-2 112	-2 526	-2 764	-3 562	-2 672	-4 457	-4 945	-4 455	-6 731
Other business services	-1 784	-226	-3 557	-753	533	-163	-5 012	-2 392	-14 091	-14 756	-17 171
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	1 047	1 079	-741	1 672	3 582	3 054	1 319	6 744	-1 878	-7 921	-7 816
Merchandising	2 998	3 163	2 472	4 549	6 190	5 635	5 877	11 711	5 852	3 267	2 388
Other trade-related services	-1 953	-2 082	-3 213	-2 878	-2 608	-2 580	-4 559	-4 969	-7 729	-11 188	-10 204
Operational leasing	-403	-370	-246	-172	-346	-575	-345	-1 171	-2 403	-1 358	-1 905
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	-2 426	-936	-2 570	-2 255	-2 706	-2 644	-5 984	-7 966	-9 810	-5 476	-7 452
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-721	-744	-1 370	-1 259	-723	-788	-1 034	-2 216	-2 220	208	-1 756
Adv., market research & polling	-1 305	-1 023	-1 237	-1 530	-1 161	-1 452	-2 417	-1 950	-3 213	-2 583	-2 743
Research and development	-1 192	-1 063	-741	-791	-540	-758	-349	-1 321	-912	-1 016	-1 837
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	-787	-290	-861	88	-346	-381	-183	-335	-726	-33	965
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-487	-378	-274	-384	-202	-211	-271	-271	-636	-484	-325
Other	1 409	1 464	2 207	1 439	591	821	-900	-1 671	-1 945	-854	-754
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	658	1 100	-295	182	-321	128	-835	-204	-162	-711	-999
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-805	-763	-1 196	-2 281	-2 769	-2 257	-2 569	-2 319	-1 698	-934	-946
Audio-visual and related services	-564	-622	-810	-1 533	-1 839	-1 531	-1 839	-1 481	-1 787	-1 069	-1 131
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-241	-142	-383	-751	-931	-729	-732	-839	92	138	184
Government services, n i e	-1 414	-1 902	-1 893	-1 755	-1 621	-968	-3 576	-2 840	-1 759	-3 791	-568
Services not allocated	2 919	2 484	1 209	695	370	-64	-10	-	-3 664	-4 923	-4 389

3.3.3. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003

Reporter: EU-15

Partner: Extra-EU-15

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Credit										
SERVICES	166 603	174 285	176 250	200 296	235 763	241 073	264 214	310 675	325 635	335 944	330 564
Transportation	45 963	47 239	46 771	50 379	63 103	60 729	64 891	81 375	78 965	78 402	76 602
Sea transport	19 902	20 830	20 536	20 650	26 258	22 320	25 651	37 901	39 406	36 731	37 637
Passenger transport on sea	1 226	1 274	1 198	1 140	1 176	784	683	897	656	934	897
Freight transport on sea	14 993	15 854	15 491	15 603	21 275	15 987	19 508	30 982	32 687	30 000	31 717
Supp., aux. and other services	3 684	3 703	3 850	3 909	3 807	5 549	5 459	6 022	6 070	5 793	5 018
Air transport	19 850	20 304	20 193	23 201	28 379	29 536	30 838	34 164	30 464	31 698	28 136
Passenger transport by air	11 449	11 738	12 129	14 149	18 652	18 612	19 908	22 512	20 142	20 087	16 805
Freight transport by air	3 039	3 006	3 292	3 441	4 065	4 279	4 342	4 797	4 325	4 591	4 245
Supp., aux. and other services	5 362	5 562	4 772	5 612	5 663	6 647	6 587	6 854	6 000	7 022	7 085
Other transportation	6 211	6 106	6 043	6 528	8 465	8 872	8 403	9 310	9 094	9 971	10 829
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	774	623	365
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	1 552	1 301	1 532	1 267	1 575	1 297
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	5 435	5 502	6 025	6 113	6 560	7 517
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	103	90	110	130	140	261
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	257	216	305	226	305	570
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	583	769	820
Travel	39 352	40 913	43 617	50 104	58 964	61 130	63 018	75 404	72 684	67 736	61 553
Other services	77 528	82 792	83 847	98 526	112 681	118 283	136 297	153 894	169 940	185 966	188 913
Communications services	2 576	2 602	2 976	3 261	3 883	4 290	4 910	5 903	6 910	5 983	6 133
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	544	585	707	1 002	991	1 004
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	3 747	4 325	5 193	5 907	4 990	5 130
Construction services	8 559	9 665	11 267	10 375	12 396	12 717	10 634	9 889	10 506	10 762	10 935
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	12 186	10 120	9 478	10 036	10 352	8 997
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	532	514	409	470	408	1 936
Insurance services	5 530	6 280	4 723	6 884	6 739	5 417	8 378	7 845	9 223	17 733	15 406
Financial services	8 324	9 853	7 910	10 257	12 905	13 378	17 805	23 161	21 655	21 378	21 335
Computer and information services	1 908	2 609	2 953	3 300	4 693	6 037	8 527	10 296	12 739	14 837	16 397
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	4 395	6 448	7 941	10 292	12 047	13 468
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	1 642	2 079	2 356	2 449	2 790	2 929
Royalties and licence fees	5 712	6 520	6 504	8 100	9 618	9 544	11 521	13 840	13 930	15 195	15 464
Other business services	33 015	33 524	37 625	47 390	53 313	58 423	65 641	72 812	84 003	87 539	90 460
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	5 219	5 212	7 893	11 882	11 788	12 548	15 282	11 933	17 574	18 601	17 030
Merchandising	1 907	1 957	4 044	6 132	5 371	6 099	7 665	3 739	12 029	12 180	10 796
Other trade-related services	3 313	3 255	3 849	5 750	6 418	6 448	7 618	8 195	5 543	6 420	6 235
Operational leasing	1 364	1 551	1 818	1 442	1 595	1 878	2 450	2 471	2 855	2 914	2 806
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	26 432	26 761	27 913	34 067	39 930	43 996	47 907	58 409	63 577	66 025	70 622
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	2 332	2 636	3 016	4 141	6 118	7 002	7 783	9 779	11 555	14 088	16 064
Adv., market research & polling	1 584	1 723	1 864	2 209	2 545	2 809	2 973	4 227	4 954	4 756	5 263
Research and development	2 272	2 288	2 924	4 319	6 126	6 746	7 281	8 778	8 553	8 458	10 024
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	6 733	6 424	6 834	7 986	8 930	10 141	9 878	10 731	12 665	12 997	13 901
Agric., mining & on-site processing	637	838	249	239	424	493	429	456	452	797	1 360
Other	6 000	5 820	5 826	9 116	10 075	11 254	13 812	17 008	16 162	15 849	13 577
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	6 871	7 029	7 198	6 057	5 712	5 549	5 749	7 434	9 236	9 080	10 432
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	2 871	3 137	2 664	1 999	2 269	2 165	2 543	3 632	3 586	3 739	3 553
Audio-visual and related services	1 164	1 412	1 121	1 191	1 459	1 339	1 476	2 265	2 284	2 450	2 518
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	1 707	1 725	1 542	809	812	824	1 067	1 366	1 302	1 285	1 033
Government services, n i e	9 033	8 603	7 227	6 959	6 863	6 316	6 336	6 516	7 389	8 801	9 230
Services not allocated	3 762	3 340	2 015	1 288	1 015	931	9	2	4 046	3 840	3 496

3.3.3. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003
Reporter: EU-15
Partner: Extra-EU-15

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Debit										
SERVICES	153 699	162 433	164 233	186 751	218 126	229 168	256 801	303 260	315 945	310 932	303 048
Transportation	41 759	44 649	45 935	50 771	61 438	56 928	60 473	73 260	73 937	73 368	72 411
Sea transport	19 521	21 407	21 738	23 968	30 677	24 254	27 544	35 430	38 152	35 315	34 599
Passenger transport on sea	412	421	472	348	393	224	260	191	206	226	236
Freight transport on sea	13 092	14 337	14 781	16 966	19 974	15 862	18 094	22 957	22 000	19 748	18 849
Supp., aux. and other services	6 017	6 650	6 486	6 654	10 309	8 168	9 191	12 282	15 944	15 338	15 513
Air transport	16 993	17 898	17 850	19 479	22 981	24 575	24 066	27 428	25 037	26 343	24 764
Passenger transport by air	9 738	10 398	10 757	11 034	12 937	13 964	12 875	13 847	12 356	14 033	13 444
Freight transport by air	1 482	1 474	1 721	2 251	2 930	2 933	3 196	3 427	3 156	3 025	2 656
Supp., aux. and other services	5 771	6 025	5 373	6 193	7 113	7 679	7 996	10 154	9 522	9 283	8 660
Other transportation	5 247	5 343	6 346	7 323	7 780	8 098	8 862	10 401	10 746	11 716	13 050
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	103	184	154
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	1 029	1 022	1 152	917	1 049	1 132
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	5 204	5 732	6 391	6 577	7 099	7 512
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	121	85	128	96	101	102
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	359	421	536	744	689	867
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 312	2 596	3 284
Travel	39 932	41 857	43 473	49 855	57 844	62 912	72 080	83 293	85 649	81 675	82 197
Other services	70 183	74 234	73 940	85 098	97 922	108 331	124 244	146 707	152 813	151 993	144 927
Communications services	2 816	2 996	3 484	3 468	4 456	5 388	5 937	6 690	7 590	7 144	6 818
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	718	638	775	1 038	1 215	1 398
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	4 668	5 298	5 914	6 551	5 929	5 419
Construction services	4 586	5 217	6 930	6 105	7 482	7 305	6 563	6 042	6 504	6 796	6 286
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	6 227	5 800	5 289	5 540	5 909	5 016
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	1 078	762	752	966	889	1 269
Insurance services	4 142	3 930	1 946	2 933	3 058	3 028	3 350	3 410	3 367	5 264	5 511
Financial services	5 785	7 218	4 251	5 772	6 857	6 945	8 267	11 196	10 771	9 652	9 629
Computer and information services	2 480	2 906	3 255	2 867	3 543	4 473	5 554	6 580	7 764	7 623	7 262
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	3 764	4 737	5 721	6 610	6 979	6 744
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	710	816	858	1 152	646	518
Royalties and licence fees	9 760	10 304	10 669	14 321	15 805	17 901	20 248	21 688	23 173	24 229	24 065
Other business services	31 822	32 299	33 442	40 282	46 518	53 882	62 441	77 586	79 845	79 924	74 087
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	8 137	8 464	8 892	10 914	11 859	12 468	14 682	17 308	15 548	14 229	13 354
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	8 137	8 464	8 892	10 914	11 859	12 468	14 682	17 308	15 548	14 229	13 354
Operational leasing	2 130	1 995	1 926	1 658	1 986	2 416	2 502	3 341	3 294	3 332	3 278
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	21 554	21 839	22 623	27 707	32 669	38 996	45 255	56 936	61 000	62 365	57 455
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	2 721	3 160	4 044	4 258	5 684	7 016	8 647	10 632	13 178	14 219	14 093
Adv., market research & polling	2 430	2 539	2 865	3 234	3 713	4 050	5 043	6 364	5 232	5 417	5 349
Research and development	1 980	1 929	2 015	3 764	4 404	5 570	5 887	8 405	8 986	9 102	9 469
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	3 897	3 032	4 635	4 704	5 793	7 183	7 530	8 238	9 886	9 181	7 142
Agric., mining & on-site processing	768	709	279	261	323	422	421	577	387	346	727
Other	2 951	3 348	2 516	5 118	6 142	7 652	10 180	13 461	12 561	13 475	10 442
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	6 811	7 119	6 269	6 366	6 613	7 106	7 546	9 257	10 764	10 624	10 231
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	3 641	4 078	4 552	4 557	5 167	4 944	6 359	7 443	6 969	5 628	4 784
Audio-visual and related services	2 798	3 226	3 647	3 464	3 867	3 750	4 892	5 613	5 925	4 765	4 009
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	844	852	904	1 091	1 301	1 193	1 465	1 827	1 039	866	774
Government services, n i e	5 150	5 284	5 412	4 796	5 031	4 467	5 523	6 073	6 830	5 732	6 486
Services not allocated	1 824	1 694	885	1 027	922	996	5	0	3 546	3 896	3 513

3.3.3. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003

Reporter: EU-15

Partner: Extra-EU-15

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Net										
SERVICES	12 904	11 852	12 017	13 545	17 637	11 905	7 413	7 415	9 690	25 012	27 515
Transportation	4 204	2 590	836	-393	1 665	3 801	4 418	8 115	5 028	5 034	4 191
Sea transport	381	-577	-1 202	-3 318	-4 419	-1 934	-1 894	2 471	1 254	1 416	3 038
Passenger transport on sea	814	853	726	792	783	560	423	706	450	708	661
Freight transport on sea	1 901	1 517	710	-1 363	1 301	125	1 414	8 025	10 687	10 252	12 868
Supp., aux. and other services	-2 333	-2 947	-2 636	-2 745	-6 502	-2 618	-3 732	-6 260	-9 874	-9 545	-10 495
Air transport	2 857	2 406	2 343	3 721	5 398	4 961	6 772	6 736	5 427	5 355	3 373
Passenger transport by air	1 710	1 340	1 373	3 115	5 715	4 648	7 034	8 666	7 787	6 054	3 361
Freight transport by air	1 557	1 531	1 570	1 190	1 135	1 346	1 147	1 370	1 169	1 566	1 589
Supp., aux. and other services	-409	-464	-601	-581	-1 450	-1 032	-1 409	-3 300	-3 522	-2 261	-1 575
Other transportation	964	763	-303	-796	685	773	-460	-1 092	-1 652	-1 745	-2 221
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	671	439	211
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	523	279	380	350	527	165
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	232	-231	-366	-463	-539	6
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	-18	4	-18	35	39	159
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	-103	-205	-231	-518	-383	-297
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-1 729	-1 827	-2 463
Travel	-580	-944	144	249	1 120	-1 783	-9 062	-7 889	-12 965	-13 940	-20 644
Other services	7 345	8 558	9 907	13 427	14 759	9 952	12 053	7 187	17 127	33 973	43 986
Communications services	-241	-393	-507	-207	-573	-1 098	-1 027	-787	-680	-1 161	-684
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	-175	-53	-69	-36	-224	-394
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	-921	-974	-721	-643	-939	-289
Construction services	3 974	4 448	4 337	4 271	4 914	5 412	4 071	3 847	4 002	3 965	4 648
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	5 959	4 320	4 189	4 496	4 442	3 981
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	-546	-248	-343	-496	-481	667
Insurance services	1 389	2 350	2 776	3 951	3 681	2 389	5 028	4 435	5 856	12 469	9 895
Financial services	2 539	2 634	3 659	4 485	6 048	6 433	9 538	11 965	10 884	11 726	11 706
Computer and information services	-571	-297	-303	433	1 150	1 564	2 973	3 716	4 975	7 214	9 135
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	631	1 711	2 219	3 682	5 067	6 725
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	933	1 263	1 498	1 296	2 144	2 411
Royalties and licence fees	-4 047	-3 784	-4 165	-6 221	-6 187	-8 356	-8 727	-7 847	-9 243	-9 035	-8 600
Other business services	1 193	1 224	4 183	7 108	6 795	4 541	3 200	-4 774	4 158	7 615	16 373
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	-2 918	-3 252	-999	967	-71	80	600	-5 375	2 026	4 372	3 676
Merchandising	1 907	1 957	4 044	6 132	5 371	6 099	7 665	3 739	12 029	12 180	10 796
Other trade-related services	-4 824	-5 209	-5 044	-5 164	-5 442	-6 019	-7 064	-9 113	-10 005	-7 809	-7 118
Operational leasing	-766	-444	-107	-217	-392	-537	-52	-870	-439	-418	-472
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	4 877	4 922	5 289	6 360	7 261	5 001	2 652	1 473	2 577	3 660	13 167
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-388	-524	-1 028	-117	434	-14	-864	-852	-1 623	-131	1 970
Adv., market research & polling	-845	-816	-1 001	-1 025	-1 167	-1 241	-2 070	-2 136	-278	-661	-85
Research and development	292	359	909	555	1 722	1 175	1 394	373	-433	-644	555
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	2 836	3 391	2 199	3 282	3 137	2 958	2 348	2 493	2 780	3 816	6 760
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-131	129	-29	-23	101	71	8	-121	65	451	633
Other	3 049	2 472	3 309	3 998	3 934	3 602	3 632	3 548	3 602	2 374	3 135
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	60	-91	929	-310	-901	-1 557	-1 797	-1 823	-1 529	-1 544	201
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-769	-942	-1 888	-2 558	-2 898	-2 779	-3 816	-3 811	-3 383	-1 890	-1 231
Audio-visual and related services	-1 634	-1 814	-2 525	-2 273	-2 409	-2 411	-3 416	-3 348	-3 641	-2 316	-1 491
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	863	873	638	-282	-489	-369	-399	-461	264	419	259
Government services, n i e	3 883	3 320	1 815	2 162	1 832	1 849	813	443	559	3 069	2 744
Services not allocated	1 938	1 646	1 129	261	93	-65	4	2	500	-56	-17

3.3.4. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003
Reporter: EU-15
Partner: Canada
(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Credit										
SERVICES	4 213	3 971	3 893	4 548	5 635	5 095	5 627	7 244	6 995	7 847	6 854
Transportation	1 241	1 280	1 100	1 337	1 587	1 682	1 542	2 217	2 054	2 351	2 135
Sea transport	300	328	290	376	462	594	316	751	768	679	883
Passenger transport on sea	:	:	:	:	:	251	0	31	19	16	46
Freight transport on sea	:	:	:	:	:	248	253	653	677	610	732
Supp., aux. and other services	:	:	:	:	:	95	63	68	74	55	104
Air transport	826	851	736	859	999	931	1 090	1 288	1 124	1 485	1 067
Passenger transport by air	:	:	:	:	:	622	727	973	877	1 102	759
Freight transport by air	:	:	:	:	:	72	81	118	78	90	77
Supp., aux. and other services	:	:	:	:	:	235	282	198	166	285	228
Other transportation	115	102	75	103	127	156	136	178	165	186	184
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	42	57	4
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	26	26	31	22	26	26
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	70	64	74	70	69	118
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	2	1	1	5
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	1	1	1	0	0	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30	33	28
Travel	1 499	1 260	1 298	1 319	1 671	1 615	1 709	2 186	2 080	2 295	1 852
Other services	1 405	1 365	1 458	1 873	2 365	1 788	2 375	2 841	2 805	3 143	2 817
Communications services	89	65	72	50	78	121	125	151	147	179	141
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	7	12	18	21	16	21
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	114	113	132	122	160	121
Construction services	35	40	105	117	113	72	74	67	51	50	50
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	68	71	64	48	47	45
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	4	4	3	4	1	5
Insurance services	128	194	145	284	124	-27	403	412	-117	563	638
Financial services	224	193	177	156	231	229	263	444	338	326	373
Computer and information services	118	70	147	400	272	74	189	327	144	156	189
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	68	182	208	124	148	183
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	6	7	119	19	9	6
Royalties and licence fees	139	142	138	143	154	191	207	323	315	276	286
Other business services	417	456	532	567	1 260	1 009	998	985	1 802	1 440	967
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	:	:	:	:	:	261	109	153	485	490	154
Merchandising	:	:	:	:	:	212	21	54	366	425	76
Other trade-related services	:	:	:	:	:	49	86	99	118	65	76
Operational leasing	:	:	:	:	:	14	24	36	11	6	4
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	:	:	:	:	:	735	859	795	1 303	942	809
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	:	:	:	:	:	108	125	194	268	236	229
Adv., market research & polling	:	:	:	:	:	36	40	39	35	35	25
Research and development	:	:	:	:	:	241	269	103	382	71	87
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	:	:	:	:	:	140	212	124	243	226	168
Agric., mining & on-site processing	:	:	:	:	:	4	4	7	11	7	14
Other	:	:	:	:	:	128	130	166	222	167	124
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	:	:	:	:	:	77	77	160	140	204	161
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	55	57	52	41	27	33	33	48	42	36	48
Audio-visual and related services	:	:	:	:	:	23	21	30	24	25	32
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	:	:	:	:	:	9	12	18	18	10	12
Government services, n i e	200	145	88	115	105	86	82	82	84	117	126
Services not allocated	67	66	37	19	11	10	1	0	57	58	49

3.3.4. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003

Reporter: EU-15

Partner: Canada

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Debit										
SERVICES	3 445	3 657	3 885	4 198	5 022	5 247	5 942	6 596	7 028	7 188	6 641
Transportation	1 026	1 121	1 239	1 143	1 536	1 480	1 521	1 510	1 666	1 651	1 710
Sea transport	331	353	392	364	457	443	376	468	677	567	733
Passenger transport on sea	:	:	:	:	:	29	0	0	0	2	3
Freight transport on sea	:	:	:	:	:	261	219	279	282	211	339
Supp., aux. and other services	:	:	:	:	:	151	157	188	392	356	388
Air transport	625	699	771	691	993	951	1 043	924	896	962	839
Passenger transport by air	:	:	:	:	:	619	658	533	542	608	515
Freight transport by air	:	:	:	:	:	118	115	104	68	75	58
Supp., aux. and other services	:	:	:	:	:	211	270	286	283	283	268
Other transportation	69	68	75	88	86	85	102	118	100	118	139
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	4	5
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	16	19	29	19	13	11
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	51	65	65	63	56	68
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	2	2	3	1	1	2
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	4	5	5	2	1	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	14	42	50
Travel	1 309	1 303	1 378	1 711	2 018	2 013	2 287	2 398	2 408	2 491	2 255
Other services	1 085	1 203	1 242	1 327	1 455	1 747	2 135	2 691	2 795	2 877	2 522
Communications services	91	94	80	52	81	112	182	257	285	259	101
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	26	22	32	21	20	18
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	86	160	224	262	239	84
Construction services	34	34	96	103	136	98	41	53	45	60	73
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	86	36	46	35	51	58
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	12	5	7	8	7	14
Insurance services	31	71	34	74	58	92	75	-43	-324	112	128
Financial services	122	65	50	63	78	78	65	110	103	137	105
Computer and information services	23	26	32	43	78	87	90	99	144	136	131
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	73	77	84	123	124	124
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	14	13	15	20	13	7
Royalties and licence fees	58	72	114	159	144	243	197	265	220	304	321
Other business services	339	425	511	620	678	845	1 269	1 710	2 151	1 607	1 408
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	:	:	:	:	:	100	212	275	248	148	136
Merchanting	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	:	:	:	:	:	100	212	275	248	148	136
Operational leasing	:	:	:	:	:	18	14	32	19	16	18
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	:	:	:	:	:	725	1 040	1 404	1 888	1 444	1 255
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	:	:	:	:	:	135	190	261	341	307	263
Adv., market research & polling	:	:	:	:	:	64	94	132	95	90	81
Research and development	:	:	:	:	:	142	111	145	479	247	402
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	:	:	:	:	:	170	386	388	490	407	172
Agric., mining & on-site processing	:	:	:	:	:	8	8	14	14	9	27
Other	:	:	:	:	:	119	168	353	267	242	159
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	:	:	:	:	:	93	85	113	207	143	151
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	123	134	155	75	70	87	89	117	108	103	111
Audio-visual and related services	:	:	:	:	:	63	64	86	85	80	98
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	:	:	:	:	:	26	24	32	22	22	13
Government services, n i e	259	277	169	136	133	105	127	124	64	160	144
Services not allocated	24	30	27	17	13	7	-1	-3	158	169	154

3.3.4. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003
Reporter: EU-15
Partner: Canada

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Net										
SERVICES	768	314	9	350	613	-152	-315	647	-33	658	213
Transportation	215	159	-139	194	51	202	21	707	388	700	425
Sea transport	-32	-24	-102	12	5	151	-60	284	91	111	150
Passenger transport on sea	:	:	:	:	:	223	0	30	19	14	43
Freight transport on sea	:	:	:	:	:	-14	34	373	395	399	393
Supp., aux. and other services	:	:	:	:	:	-56	-94	-120	-318	-301	-284
Air transport	200	152	-35	168	6	-20	47	365	228	522	228
Passenger transport by air	:	:	:	:	:	2	68	440	335	494	244
Freight transport by air	:	:	:	:	:	-45	-34	13	10	15	19
Supp., aux. and other services	:	:	:	:	:	24	12	-89	-117	2	-40
Other transportation	46	34	0	16	41	71	34	59	65	68	46
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	41	53	-1
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	10	7	2	3	13	15
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	19	0	9	7	14	50
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	-2	0	-1	0	0	3
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	-3	-4	-4	-2	-1	0
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	16	-9	-22
Travel	190	-43	-79	-393	-347	-398	-578	-212	-329	-196	-403
Other services	320	162	217	547	910	41	240	149	9	265	295
Communications services	-2	-28	-7	-3	-3	9	-56	-106	-138	-80	40
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	-19	-10	-14	0	-4	3
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	28	-47	-91	-139	-79	37
Construction services	2	6	9	14	-23	-26	33	13	6	-10	-23
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	-18	35	18	13	-4	-12
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	-9	0	-4	-5	-6	-9
Insurance services	97	123	111	210	66	-119	328	456	207	451	510
Financial services	102	129	127	93	153	151	198	333	235	189	267
Computer and information services	95	44	115	357	194	-12	99	227	0	20	57
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	-5	105	123	1	24	59
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	-8	-6	104	-1	-5	-1
Royalties and licence fees	81	70	24	-16	10	-53	10	57	96	-28	-35
Other business services	78	31	21	-54	582	163	-270	-725	-349	-167	-441
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	:	:	:	:	:	161	-103	-122	237	342	19
Merchandising	:	:	:	:	:	212	21	54	366	425	76
Other trade-related services	:	:	:	:	:	-52	-126	-176	-130	-83	-60
Operational leasing	:	:	:	:	:	-4	10	4	-8	-10	-13
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	:	:	:	:	:	10	-180	-609	-584	-502	-446
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	:	:	:	:	:	-27	-64	-67	-73	-71	-35
Adv., market research & polling	:	:	:	:	:	-28	-54	-93	-60	-54	-56
Research and development	:	:	:	:	:	99	158	-42	-97	-176	-316
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	:	:	:	:	:	-30	-175	-264	-247	-182	-4
Agric., mining & on-site processing	:	:	:	:	:	-4	-4	-7	-3	-3	-13
Other	:	:	:	:	:	9	-38	-187	-45	-75	-35
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	:	:	:	:	:	-16	-8	47	-67	62	10
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-68	-77	-103	-34	-43	-54	-56	-69	-67	-67	-63
Audio-visual and related services	:	:	:	:	:	-39	-43	-57	-62	-56	-66
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	:	:	:	:	:	-17	-12	-14	-4	-12	-1
Government services, n i e	-59	-132	-80	-21	-28	-19	-45	-42	20	-43	-18
Services not allocated	43	36	10	2	-2	3	2	3	-101	-111	-105

3.3.5. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003

Reporter: EU-15

Partner: USA

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Credit										
SERVICES	61 934	64 811	60 249	65 686	82 197	80 945	96 136	118 267	117 037	120 254	107 295
Transportation	15 331	15 788	15 110	15 491	19 895	16 612	22 854	26 390	25 092	21 841	20 510
Sea transport	7 919	8 213	7 676	7 085	9 092	5 636	10 344	12 719	13 279	11 019	11 165
Passenger transport on sea	810	834	517	732	786	348	472	543	337	194	446
Freight transport on sea	6 228	6 460	6 134	5 344	7 383	4 144	8 550	10 644	11 410	9 792	9 846
Supp., aux. and other services	880	918	1 025	1 010	925	1 145	1 321	1 532	1 530	1 035	871
Air transport	5 830	5 948	6 058	6 906	8 817	9 023	10 512	11 558	9 710	8 889	7 570
Passenger transport by air	3 548	3 744	4 131	4 858	6 381	6 272	7 253	8 253	6 871	6 521	5 395
Freight transport by air	1 102	933	1 060	1 147	1 384	1 411	1 631	1 670	1 418	1 218	1 083
Supp., aux. and other services	1 179	1 271	867	900	1 051	1 339	1 629	1 635	1 418	1 150	1 094
Other transportation	1 582	1 630	1 378	1 500	1 988	1 953	1 998	2 113	2 097	1 932	1 774
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	437	282	59
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	231	282	298	253	291	216
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	1 154	1 123	1 140	1 171	1 057	1 182
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	21	20	24	39	29	60
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	26	26	29	14	17	47
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	189	256	210
Travel	13 709	13 965	14 364	13 405	16 452	18 128	21 529	26 925	25 624	21 231	17 282
Other services	31 539	34 045	29 958	36 484	45 518	45 642	51 751	64 948	65 867	76 762	69 107
Communications services	1 046	1 026	965	1 456	1 447	1 515	2 111	2 506	2 834	2 386	2 100
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	262	307	354	576	622	595
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	1 253	1 802	2 152	2 258	1 765	1 505
Construction services	1 142	1 236	2 017	1 668	1 916	2 645	1 922	2 058	1 822	1 695	1 128
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	2 509	1 793	1 916	1 664	1 550	673
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	136	130	143	160	146	455
Insurance services	3 105	3 223	2 334	3 136	3 833	2 483	3 431	3 461	2 446	11 942	7 809
Financial services	4 017	5 509	3 389	4 211	5 191	4 997	6 027	8 350	7 949	8 136	7 799
Computer and information services	802	1 256	1 413	1 366	1 810	2 437	3 028	4 298	4 184	4 606	5 684
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	1 946	2 522	3 644	3 504	3 745	5 044
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	491	506	655	681	861	639
Royalties and licence fees	2 742	3 163	3 217	4 451	4 773	4 870	6 082	6 886	6 675	7 326	6 840
Other business services	12 487	12 349	11 463	15 414	21 892	22 582	25 066	32 410	34 352	34 471	31 398
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	4 028	3 594	2 242	3 277	6 867	5 629	5 293	7 124	7 630	7 238	5 092
Merchandising	3 017	2 363	863	1 239	4 589	3 249	2 400	3 944	4 767	4 525	3 048
Other trade-related services	1 011	1 231	1 377	2 038	2 279	2 379	2 893	3 181	2 862	2 713	2 044
Operational leasing	317	414	650	396	423	611	810	786	733	770	652
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	8 142	8 341	8 571	11 743	14 603	16 342	18 962	24 503	25 989	26 463	25 653
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	699	860	1 104	1 520	2 287	2 841	3 428	4 211	4 693	5 559	5 675
Adv., market research & polling	508	541	659	833	944	1 020	1 186	2 028	2 985	2 738	3 076
Research and development	1 106	1 187	1 314	1 833	3 402	3 279	4 093	5 629	5 039	5 161	5 747
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	1 199	1 089	1 271	2 149	2 315	2 968	2 971	3 558	3 973	3 728	3 271
Agric., mining & on-site processing	139	159	92	54	110	125	111	93	94	118	238
Other	1 424	1 385	1 452	2 506	2 914	3 410	4 389	5 409	4 821	4 861	3 181
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	3 070	3 119	2 680	2 845	2 632	2 698	2 784	3 572	4 381	4 303	4 460
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	927	1 016	1 019	949	1 013	926	1 146	1 759	1 625	1 722	1 599
Audio-visual and related services	602	707	769	691	713	613	702	1 242	1 150	1 243	1 310
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	324	308	249	258	301	313	444	517	467	482	287
Government services, n i e	5 270	5 267	4 141	3 836	3 642	3 188	2 940	3 217	3 978	4 477	4 751
Services not allocated	1 356	1 013	816	306	332	563	2	3	455	420	397

3.3.5. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003
Reporter: EU-15
Partner: USA
(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Debit										
SERVICES	57 038	59 198	57 621	63 504	75 688	81 673	101 338	115 926	118 950	110 263	97 864
Transportation	10 865	11 705	11 834	14 535	17 958	15 070	18 137	19 850	18 982	17 074	15 136
Sea transport	5 086	5 509	5 458	7 212	9 170	5 988	8 897	9 895	9 620	7 752	7 173
Passenger transport on sea	115	118	118	127	103	38	32	25	42	61	50
Freight transport on sea	2 815	2 978	3 075	4 783	5 653	3 685	5 261	4 269	4 912	3 462	3 041
Supp., aux. and other services	2 154	2 414	2 264	2 302	3 414	2 263	3 604	5 601	4 664	4 230	4 080
Air transport	4 870	5 318	5 544	6 250	7 303	7 580	7 549	8 171	7 549	7 452	6 099
Passenger transport by air	2 791	3 092	3 303	3 707	4 012	3 975	3 518	3 359	2 610	3 142	2 282
Freight transport by air	540	604	582	750	1 074	1 134	1 343	1 298	1 347	1 176	928
Supp., aux. and other services	1 539	1 622	1 659	1 792	2 217	2 472	2 689	3 513	3 597	3 137	2 892
Other transportation	908	875	833	1 074	1 485	1 501	1 691	1 784	1 808	1 865	1 860
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	101	91	59
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	156	167	154	94	119	138
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	730	811	758	821	732	676
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	20	10	22	10	8	20
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	26	27	37	14	17	22
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	767	893	945
Travel	14 529	15 205	15 614	14 477	17 492	19 151	23 141	24 246	23 461	19 813	15 398
Other services	30 866	31 754	29 926	34 154	39 919	46 863	60 060	71 831	75 317	72 072	66 138
Communications services	730	809	963	1 220	1 263	1 496	1 862	2 316	3 049	2 897	2 460
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	159	173	209	470	614	749
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	1 336	1 688	2 109	2 577	2 282	1 710
Construction services	803	739	1 264	857	1 060	1 561	1 299	952	1 006	924	746
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	1 337	1 163	838	847	771	548
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	224	137	113	158	150	199
Insurance services	2 097	1 531	266	510	699	782	812	1 094	1 270	1 907	1 617
Financial services	3 078	4 204	1 613	2 266	2 807	2 993	3 235	4 667	4 580	4 256	4 270
Computer and information services	1 655	1 973	2 159	1 638	1 994	2 593	3 519	4 155	4 586	4 692	3 865
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	2 274	3 091	3 668	3 949	4 299	3 566
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	319	427	487	637	392	299
Royalties and licence fees	7 511	7 471	7 664	9 799	11 065	11 686	16 513	17 314	17 463	18 039	15 931
Other business services	11 422	11 253	11 263	13 967	16 932	21 518	26 593	34 438	36 511	33 759	31 752
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	1 484	1 594	1 636	2 239	2 538	3 307	5 085	5 971	5 545	4 480	4 298
Merchandising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	1 484	1 594	1 636	2 239	2 538	3 307	5 085	5 971	5 545	4 480	4 298
Operational leasing	634	503	667	768	897	1 346	1 572	1 587	1 874	1 782	1 298
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	9 305	9 155	8 960	10 965	13 497	16 865	19 938	26 879	29 094	27 497	26 156
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	1 109	1 275	1 502	1 725	2 413	3 246	4 169	5 162	6 273	5 944	6 520
Adv., market research & polling	853	892	958	1 095	1 307	1 391	1 773	2 297	2 249	2 295	2 327
Research and development	1 134	1 157	950	1 824	2 220	2 773	3 218	5 709	5 861	6 132	6 170
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	1 531	1 043	1 323	1 634	2 463	3 288	2 878	3 400	3 742	3 070	2 414
Agric., mining & on-site processing	363	273	115	74	126	152	127	159	85	82	198
Other	1 047	1 182	1 511	1 938	2 438	3 059	4 335	5 671	5 297	4 726	3 854
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	3 267	3 334	2 603	2 668	2 529	2 954	3 438	4 482	5 589	5 251	4 672
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	2 081	2 225	2 604	2 223	2 887	2 945	4 241	4 797	5 028	3 548	2 931
Audio-visual and related services	1 750	1 924	2 315	1 902	2 470	2 561	3 700	4 159	4 609	3 220	2 624
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	331	301	291	322	419	384	539	640	417	328	305
Government services, n i e	1 488	1 550	2 132	1 674	1 212	1 288	1 985	2 098	1 824	2 050	2 566
Services not allocated	778	533	245	338	320	588	-	-1	1 191	1 304	1 193

3.3.5. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003

Reporter: EU-15

Partner: USA

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Net										
SERVICES	4 897	5 613	2 628	2 182	6 508	-728	-5 202	2 341	-1 913	9 991	9 431
Transportation	4 466	4 083	3 276	956	1 938	1 543	4 717	6 541	6 111	4 766	5 374
Sea transport	2 833	2 704	2 217	-127	-78	-352	1 447	2 824	3 659	3 267	3 992
Passenger transport on sea	695	715	399	605	683	310	440	518	295	133	396
Freight transport on sea	3 413	3 482	3 059	560	1 730	458	3 289	6 374	6 498	6 330	6 805
Supp., aux. and other services	-1 274	-1 495	-1 239	-1 293	-2 489	-1 118	-2 282	-4 068	-3 134	-3 195	-3 209
Air transport	960	630	514	655	1 513	1 443	2 963	3 388	2 161	1 436	1 472
Passenger transport by air	758	652	829	1 151	2 368	2 297	3 735	4 894	4 262	3 379	3 113
Freight transport by air	561	329	478	397	310	277	288	371	72	42	155
Supp., aux. and other services	-360	-351	-792	-892	-1 166	-1 133	-1 060	-1 878	-2 179	-1 986	-1 797
Other transportation	675	755	545	426	503	452	307	329	290	66	-86
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	336	191	-
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	75	115	144	159	171	78
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	424	312	382	350	325	506
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	2	10	2	29	21	40
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	0	0	-8	0	0	25
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-578	-637	-736
Travel	-820	-1 240	-1 250	-1 072	-1 040	-1 023	-1 612	2 679	2 163	1 418	1 884
Other services	673	2 291	32	2 330	5 599	-1 221	-8 309	-6 883	-9 450	4 691	2 969
Communications services	316	218	2	236	184	19	249	190	-214	-510	-360
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	103	135	146	106	8	-154
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	-84	115	42	-319	-516	-205
Construction services	339	498	754	811	856	1 084	622	1 106	815	771	382
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	1 171	630	1 078	817	779	125
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	-88	-7	30	2	-4	256
Insurance services	1 008	1 692	2 068	2 625	3 135	1 702	2 620	2 367	1 176	10 035	6 192
Financial services	938	1 305	1 777	1 945	2 384	2 004	2 792	3 683	3 369	3 880	3 529
Computer and information services	-853	-716	-745	-272	-185	-157	-491	143	-401	-85	1 819
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	-328	-569	-24	-445	-554	1 477
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	172	79	169	44	470	340
Royalties and licence fees	-4 769	-4 309	-4 447	-5 348	-6 292	-6 816	-10 431	-10 428	-10 788	-10 713	-9 091
Other business services	1 065	1 096	200	1 446	4 961	1 064	-1 527	-2 028	-2 159	712	-354
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	2 544	1 999	606	1 038	4 330	2 322	208	1 152	2 085	2 758	793
Merchandising	3 017	2 363	863	1 239	4 589	3 249	2 400	3 944	4 767	4 525	3 048
Other trade-related services	-473	-363	-258	-201	-259	-928	-2 192	-2 790	-2 682	-1 767	-2 254
Operational leasing	-317	-89	-17	-372	-474	-736	-762	-801	-1 141	-1 012	-646
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	-1 162	-814	-389	778	1 106	-523	-975	-2 376	-3 105	-1 034	-503
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-411	-415	-398	-205	-126	-405	-741	-951	-1 580	-385	-844
Adv., market research & polling	-346	-352	-299	-262	-363	-371	-587	-270	737	442	749
Research and development	-28	30	364	9	1 182	506	874	-80	-822	-971	-424
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	-333	46	-53	515	-148	-320	92	158	230	658	857
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-224	-114	-23	-20	-16	-27	-16	-66	9	36	40
Other	376	203	-59	568	477	351	54	-262	-476	135	-673
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	-198	-215	77	177	103	-256	-654	-910	-1 208	-948	-212
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	-1 153	-1 210	-1 585	-1 274	-1 874	-2 019	-3 095	-3 039	-3 403	-1 826	-1 332
Audio-visual and related services	-1 148	-1 216	-1 546	-1 211	-1 756	-1 947	-2 998	-2 916	-3 459	-1 977	-1 314
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	-6	8	-41	-64	-118	-71	-95	-123	50	153	-18
Government services, n i e	3 782	3 717	2 009	2 163	2 431	1 900	955	1 118	2 155	2 427	2 185
Services not allocated	578	480	570	-33	12	-26	2	4	-736	-884	-796

3.3.6. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003
Reporter: EU-15
Partner: Japan

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Credit										
SERVICES	10 662	10 914	10 955	13 431	14 675	14 704	16 305	18 720	18 090	17 396	15 717
Transportation	3 480	3 519	3 750	4 019	4 278	4 418	4 279	5 605	5 765	4 876	4 443
Sea transport	1 114	1 147	1 233	1 210	1 428	1 310	1 236	2 282	2 258	1 865	2 118
Passenger transport on sea	25	24	44	21	19	11	1	1	1	1	2
Freight transport on sea	847	913	954	933	1 184	953	923	1 944	1 954	1 619	1 848
Supp., aux. and other services	242	209	237	256	225	343	312	337	303	242	270
Air transport	2 179	2 167	2 314	2 569	2 581	2 779	2 763	3 084	3 232	2 692	1 944
Passenger transport by air	1 642	1 671	1 709	1 883	1 951	1 967	1 972	2 207	2 311	1 912	1 283
Freight transport by air	369	338	466	497	416	502	499	553	595	429	370
Supp., aux. and other services	169	159	139	189	214	310	292	323	324	353	292
Other transportation	184	201	203	239	269	329	280	239	279	322	382
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	72	94	5
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	40	34	21	22	31	26
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	171	147	140	151	169	287
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	3	1	4	4	4	20
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	2	1	2	1	1	5
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	26	21	38
Travel	2 114	2 312	2 600	4 636	4 824	4 498	4 604	4 852	4 016	3 652	2 843
Other services	4 849	4 843	4 506	4 715	5 546	5 755	7 419	8 263	8 212	8 774	8 348
Communications services	83	88	93	59	85	82	81	71	149	72	100
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	14	8	12	16	12	17
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	69	70	58	130	56	84
Construction services	112	97	250	147	155	260	174	127	104	75	73
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	245	169	120	100	71	57
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	15	6	7	4	3	16
Insurance services	337	350	369	375	290	355	470	269	548	595	540
Financial services	818	561	901	760	1 077	868	1 931	2 752	2 233	1 665	1 736
Computer and information services	67	84	109	101	120	263	220	364	580	467	413
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	241	204	306	561	449	398
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	22	14	58	19	18	14
Royalties and licence fees	825	928	842	858	876	859	1 059	1 188	1 353	1 492	1 378
Other business services	2 350	2 486	1 775	2 249	2 758	2 886	3 280	3 228	3 035	4 189	3 896
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	946	862	363	580	876	677	728	586	30	450	572
Merchandising	667	596	123	256	597	349	386	167	77	228	288
Other trade-related services	279	265	240	323	278	328	342	419	-47	222	284
Operational leasing	25	35	47	69	59	70	37	67	33	121	124
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 379	1 590	1 365	1 600	1 824	2 142	2 516	2 576	2 970	3 618	3 198
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	131	159	167	227	292	345	380	475	533	562	643
Adv., market research & polling	141	131	149	157	189	165	154	175	185	167	192
Research and development	57	74	115	285	310	478	585	482	809	760	1 043
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	199	235	155	339	433	479	564	661	584	1 311	586
Agric., mining & on-site processing	7	8	11	5	10	11	9	7	7	4	11
Other	286	353	338	221	246	323	429	454	466	449	375
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	561	630	428	368	347	340	397	320	390	365	347
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	178	185	81	82	86	112	148	191	151	164	158
Audio-visual and related services	80	96	25	47	47	75	112	141	109	111	133
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	98	88	57	35	38	37	36	48	40	52	26
Government services, n i e	82	61	86	85	98	71	56	73	61	55	54
Services not allocated	220	241	99	61	28	34	2	-	97	94	82

3.3.6. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003

Reporter: EU-15

Partner: Japan

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Debit										
SERVICES	6 445	6 629	6 871	7 236	7 822	7 931	8 732	10 280	11 093	9 297	9 813
Transportation	2 682	2 921	2 726	2 884	3 176	3 043	3 194	3 483	3 549	3 395	3 600
Sea transport	1 426	1 598	1 618	1 540	1 825	1 732	1 921	1 956	2 272	1 940	2 162
Passenger transport on sea	9	9	64	20	26	3	5	2	0	3	5
Freight transport on sea	1 080	1 078	1 128	1 074	1 218	1 353	1 478	1 546	1 353	1 164	1 298
Supp., aux. and other services	336	508	426	445	580	375	438	408	919	774	858
Air transport	1 041	1 097	920	1 144	1 139	1 072	1 023	1 233	1 027	1 152	1 015
Passenger transport by air	321	338	309	490	439	404	348	426	306	516	395
Freight transport by air	169	170	122	174	181	151	183	233	202	161	166
Supp., aux. and other services	553	591	489	481	518	518	492	574	516	475	454
Other transportation	215	226	187	201	213	239	250	294	252	302	423
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0	3	4
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	27	25	34	12	14	22
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	130	124	121	95	109	212
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	3	2	2	0	0	7
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	4	5	6	0	0	2
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	144	175	176
Travel	676	729	804	879	863	807	918	944	845	965	749
Other services	2 967	2 867	3 279	3 442	3 770	4 061	4 620	5 854	6 316	4 518	5 084
Communications services	77	86	104	73	98	123	89	143	140	105	98
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	29	18	28	21	26	24
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	93	72	113	117	79	74
Construction services	60	48	231	145	184	254	202	102	103	73	100
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	227	195	87	90	47	70
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	27	7	15	12	25	31
Insurance services	119	145	130	113	136	124	157	157	400	-201	112
Financial services	587	128	335	360	504	461	773	1 193	991	730	881
Computer and information services	77	87	57	58	67	96	78	184	199	166	197
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	77	60	164	181	153	186
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	18	18	20	18	13	10
Royalties and licence fees	387	520	569	757	817	968	861	967	1 319	871	1 107
Other business services	1 505	1 681	1 682	1 771	1 794	1 890	2 328	2 942	2 990	2 624	2 460
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	341	306	416	461	378	396	359	593	534	499	360
Merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other trade-related services	341	306	416	461	378	396	359	593	534	499	360
Operational leasing	132	150	174	184	121	113	104	166	116	167	173
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	1 033	1 224	1 091	1 127	1 295	1 381	1 866	2 184	2 335	1 957	1 929
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	131	132	176	147	160	219	245	308	376	314	341
Adv., market research & polling	193	176	181	176	204	173	258	247	173	180	141
Research and development	87	98	76	96	103	127	193	233	334	299	372
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	155	157	164	133	205	181	364	302	398	361	266
Agric., mining & on-site processing	17	16	12	9	8	9	11	7	7	3	9
Other	135	180	131	299	348	412	506	715	689	438	460
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	317	466	352	259	258	247	288	367	353	360	339
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	45	63	60	79	61	52	44	59	52	51	46
Audio-visual and related services	21	40	37	50	38	37	21	35	30	31	31
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	24	23	23	29	23	16	23	24	21	19	14
Government services, n i e	106	109	112	89	110	93	89	105	121	100	84
Services not allocated	119	108	63	31	13	20	-	-1	383	419	379

3.3.6. Complete EU item breakdown from 1993 to 2003
Reporter: EU-15
Partner: Japan

(Mio EUR (Mio ECU to end 1998))

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
	Net										
SERVICES	4 218	4 285	4 084	6 195	6 853	6 773	7 573	8 440	6 997	8 099	5 904
Transportation	797	598	1 024	1 135	1 102	1 374	1 085	2 123	2 217	1 481	843
Sea transport	-312	-450	-386	-329	-397	-422	-685	326	-15	-74	-44
Passenger transport on sea	16	15	-21	1	-6	8	-4	-1	1	-2	-3
Freight transport on sea	-233	-164	-175	-141	-34	-399	-555	398	601	455	550
Supp., aux. and other services	-94	-299	-189	-189	-355	-32	-127	-71	-615	-532	-588
Air transport	1 138	1 070	1 394	1 425	1 442	1 708	1 740	1 851	2 205	1 541	929
Passenger transport by air	1 321	1 333	1 400	1 392	1 513	1 562	1 625	1 781	2 005	1 396	889
Freight transport by air	201	168	344	324	235	351	315	320	393	268	203
Supp., aux. and other services	-384	-432	-349	-292	-304	-208	-200	-250	-191	-122	-162
Other transportation	-32	-24	16	39	56	90	30	-55	27	20	-41
Space transport	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	72	91	1
Rail transport	:	:	:	:	:	13	9	-13	10	17	3
Road transport	:	:	:	:	:	41	23	19	56	60	75
Inland waterway transport	:	:	:	:	:	1	0	2	4	4	13
Pipeline transport	:	:	:	:	:	-2	-4	-3	1	1	3
Other sup., and aux. transport serv.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-118	-154	-138
Travel	1 438	1 582	1 796	3 757	3 961	3 692	3 686	3 908	3 171	2 686	2 094
Other services	1 882	1 976	1 227	1 272	1 776	1 694	2 800	2 408	1 896	4 256	3 264
Communications services	5	2	-12	-13	-13	-40	-8	-72	9	-33	3
Postal and courier services	:	:	:	:	:	-16	-10	-16	-5	-14	-7
Telecommunication services	:	:	:	:	:	-24	-1	-54	13	-23	11
Construction services	51	49	20	3	-29	6	-27	25	1	2	-26
Construction abroad	:	:	:	:	:	18	-26	33	10	24	-13
Constr. in the compiling economy	:	:	:	:	:	-12	-1	-8	-8	-22	-15
Insurance services	218	204	239	261	153	230	313	112	148	796	428
Financial services	231	434	566	400	573	406	1 158	1 559	1 242	935	855
Computer and information services	-10	-3	52	43	53	167	142	180	380	301	216
Computer services	:	:	:	:	:	164	145	142	380	296	211
Information services	:	:	:	:	:	4	-4	38	0	5	4
Royalties and licence fees	437	408	274	100	59	-109	198	221	34	621	271
Other business services	845	805	93	477	964	997	952	286	44	1 565	1 436
Merc. & other trade-related serv.	605	556	-54	119	498	281	369	-7	-505	-49	212
Merchandising	667	596	123	256	597	349	386	167	77	228	288
Other trade-related services	-62	-41	-176	-138	-100	-68	-17	-174	-582	-277	-76
Operational leasing	-107	-114	-126	-115	-61	-43	-67	-99	-83	-46	-49
Misc. business, prof. & tech. serv.	346	365	273	473	530	761	650	393	635	1 662	1 268
Legal, acc., man., cons. & pub. rel.	-	27	-9	80	132	126	135	167	157	247	302
Adv., market research & polling	-52	-45	-32	-19	-16	-7	-105	-72	12	-13	51
Research and development	-30	-24	39	188	207	351	392	249	475	461	671
Architectural, engin. & other tech.	44	79	-9	206	228	298	200	359	186	950	320
Agric., mining & on-site processing	-10	-8	-	-4	2	2	-2	0	-1	1	2
Other	151	173	207	-79	-102	-88	-77	-261	-222	12	-85
Serv. between affiliated enter., nie	245	164	76	109	89	93	109	-47	37	5	8
Personal, cultural & recreational serv.	134	122	21	4	25	60	104	132	98	113	112
Audio-visual and related services	60	57	-12	-3	9	38	92	106	80	79	102
Other pers., cult. & recreational serv.	74	65	34	6	15	21	12	24	19	33	12
Government services, n i e	-25	-49	-26	-4	-12	-23	-33	-33	-60	-44	-30
Services not allocated	101	132	36	30	15	14	2	1	-286	-325	-297

IV METHODOLOGICAL FRAMEWORK

For the attention of the reader

The idea of this chapter is to provide a simplified explanation that helps the reader to understand the practical meaning of current international transactions. It does not pretend to give an exhaustive description of such transactions. For a more detailed information, the reader should refer to the fifth edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

What are current international transactions?

From a country's point of view, a **current international transaction**, designated an export, takes place when a resident sells a real resource (goods, services and income) beyond the border and receives foreign currency as a counterpart. The opposite situation - an import - in which an input of real resource and an output of national currency occur in the country, reflects a current international transaction too.

Actually, current international transactions cover different kinds of economic flows. They comprise **international exchanges** and **current transfers**:

- **International exchanges** are the international economic flows implying a financial counterpart. All exports and imports of goods (involving changes in ownership), and of services, are international exchanges. Moreover, these also consist of international provision of labour, as it is the case of seasonal or other short-term workers (less than one year) and border workers who have centres of economic interest in their own economies; and of international remuneration on financial assets and liabilities, such as the payment of interests on money borrowed abroad and of dividends to non-resident shareholders for example.

- **Transfers** are unilateral economic flows that involve changes in ownership of goods and/or financial assets. They often refer to items that are given away rather than exchanged. There are capital transfers and current transfers; the latter only are regarded as current transactions. As an illustration, an international current transfer occurs when the government or a humanitarian organisation gives money, food or medical supplies to another country. The contributions of Member States to the budget of the European Union Institutions are considered as current transfers as well.

What is the conceptual framework of international transactions?

A country's current international transactions comprise all the transactions between its residents and non-residents. They are recorded in the **balance of payments' current account**.

The **balance of payments** consists of two major accounts: the current account takes care of real resources whereas the **capital and financial account** involves financial items.

The processing of these transactions follows the rules put forward in the **fifth edition of the International Monetary Fund Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5)**.

This publication covers only current international transactions, i.e., the current account part of the balance of payments.

How do countries deal with current international transactions?

International transactions implicate a big variety of real resources. In order to describe all kinds of transactions, the current account is subdivided into a number of accounts. The broadest categorisation differentiates **goods, services, income** and **current transfers**. These four accounts are broken down into very detailed sub-items such as communications services which are in turn subdivided into telecommunications services and postal and courier services.

Current transactions are, in principle, recorded in **gross** flows. Each item should display a **credit** and a **debit** value in order to show exports and imports for this item. Due to problems of identifying gross flows for certain items some transactions are recorded **net**, that is as the difference between a credit and a debit. These offsetting mechanisms have the effect of underestimating credit and debit flows. Whenever they occur, these problems will be mentioned in the definitions below.

Why are the balance of payments of all the countries in the world not fully compatible or comparable?

Problems of consistency, asymmetries

Although in theory, all balance of payments accounts are drawn up in accordance with an internationally accepted methodology, the balance of payments of all the countries in the World are not fully compatible or comparable. There are many reasons for this lack of comparability. The following are some examples:

- Not all countries have the same resources for recording and analysing information and because of the special features of data collection they are sometimes obliged to depart from the recommended standards (in the case of insurance, for example).
- Not all countries agree on the treatment of certain long term activities (e.g. construction services).
- The increasing speed of world-wide economic integration and proliferation of transactions between related companies makes it difficult to allocate flows between services and direct investment.

The statistical problems mentioned above generate statistical discrepancies between countries' current account balances. These discrepancies are called asymmetries. More specifically:

Bilateral Asymmetry: The balance declared by one compiling economy in relation to another does not correspond to the balance declared by its partner. The sum of these balances, called bilateral asymmetry should in theory be nil. However, misallocation of transactions creates an asymmetry at detailed item level that can be offset at an aggregated level. In the same way, a poor geographical breakdown creates a bilateral asymmetry which may be offset at an aggregated level of geographical breakdown.

Asymmetry in terms of geographical aggregation: the world total of current account credits does not tally with the world total of debits, whereas in theory they should be equal. The difference between current account credits and debits is termed world-wide asymmetry (or discordance) of current account payments.

The current account and its subdivisions

✓ Goods

This is generally the biggest category of the current account. **Goods** cover **general merchandise, non monetary gold** and since the implementation of the BPM5, **goods for processing, repairs on goods** and **goods procured in ports by carriers**. The most important component, **general merchandise**, includes all movable goods whose ownership is transferred from a resident to a non-resident and vice-versa.

✓ Services

Trade in **services** is the second major category of the current account. If the main part of these transactions is made in a commercial purpose, the services account also allows non-commercial transactions under the item government services n.i.e.

Considering its intangible nature, international trade in services is much more difficult to record than trade in merchandise. In certain cases for example, practical difficulties for identifying gross flows may occur as many services can be paid for by means of an international offsetting mechanism. Furthermore, certain transactions between related companies are also settled by an offsetting mechanism. In both cases the identified payment corresponds to the net result of a number of transactions that are difficult to pinpoint. Such problems could involve underestimation of the flows of services.

Transactions in services are many and varied. They include amongst others: the shipping of Italian shoes by a Greek vessel; the construction of a shelter in Switzerland by a German company; the subscription to a British newspaper by a Spanish student; the purchases of souvenirs by a Japanese tourist in France; the profit on the sale of Dutch cheese in Portugal by a Belgian merchant; the payments of annual fees by a German franchisee to its American franchisor.

The item **services** is subdivided in three components: **transportation, travel** and **other services**.

✓ Transportation

This item covers all transportation (sea, air and other - including land, international waterway, space and pipelines) services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers - registered in balance of payments under **passenger services**; the movement of goods - under **freight services**; and rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services - under **supporting, auxiliary and other transport services**.

✓ Travel

Item **travel** covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo, for the traveller to use or give away. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered in passenger services under transportation.

✓ Other services

Since services have become increasingly important in international transactions, a greater detail in the breakdown is now required. The item other services, which is largely broken down, can not be regarded as a mere residual item as it embraces a wide range of various transactions.

Other services reports transactions in **communications services, construction services, insurance services, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and licence fees, other business services, personal, cultural and recreational services** and **government services**.

- ✓ Communications services cover two main categories of international communications transactions between residents and non-residents: telecommunications services and postal and courier services. Telecommunications encompass the transmission of sound, images, or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, cable, broadcasting, satellite, electronic mail, facsimile services etc. and include business network services, teleconferencing, and support services. Postal and courier services encompass the pick-up, transport and delivery of letters, newspapers, periodicals, brochures, other printed matter, parcels, and packages by national postal administrations and other operators. Also included are post office counter and mailbox rental services.
- ✓ Construction services cover work performed on construction projects and installations by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the economic territory of the enterprise. The work is generally performed for a short time period (less than one year but this rule is to be applied flexibly). Goods imported by the enterprise for use in the projects, and expenditures for local supplies, etc. are included in the value of these services rather than under goods.
- ✓ Insurance services cover the provision of various types of insurance to non-residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa. Such services cover freight insurance, other types of direct insurance (i.e. life - including pension and annuity services, other casualty or accident, health, general liability, fire, marine, aviation, etc. insurance); also included in insurance services are agent commissions related to insurance transactions. International insurance services are estimated or valued by service charges included in total premiums earned rather than by total premiums. Gross premiums and gross claims are recorded as memorandum items.
- ✓ Financial services cover financial intermediary and auxiliary services (except those of insurance enterprises and pension funds) conducted between residents and non-residents. Included are intermediary service fees, such as those associated with letters of credit, bankers' acceptances, lines of credit, financial leasing, and foreign exchange transactions. Also included are commissions and other fees related to transactions in securities - brokerage, placement of issues, underwritings, redemptions, and arrangements of swaps, and options, and other hedging instruments; commissions of commodity futures traders; and services related to asset management, financial market operational and regulatory services, security custody services, etc. Service charges on purchases of International Monetary Fund resources are also included. Financial intermediation services indirectly measured are excluded.
- ✓ Computer and information services cover computer data and news-related service transactions between residents and non-residents. Computer services cover hardware and software consultancy and implementation: provision of advice and assistance on matters related to the management of computer resources; analysis, design and programming of systems ready to use, and technical consultancy related to software; development, production, supply and documentation of customised software including operating systems made on order for specific users; maintenance and other support services such as training. Excluded are packaged (non-customised) software and non-specific computer training courses which are treated in the same way as other educational services. Information services include database services: database conception, data storage, and data dissemination on-line and on magnetic media; news agency services including provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media; and direct, non-bulk subscriptions to newspapers and periodicals.
- ✓ Royalties and licence fees cover the exchange of payments and receipts between residents and non-residents for the authorised use of intangible, non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights (such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, franchises, etc.) and with the use, through licensing agreements, of produced originals or prototypes (such as manuscripts and films).
- ✓ Other business services cover various categories, other than those previously defined. The grouping of these services is not indicative of their relative importance. The three following categories are identified:
 - Merchanting and other trade-related services cover commissions on goods and services transactions between (i) resident merchants, commodity brokers, dealers, and commission agents and (ii) non-residents.

Merchandising is defined as the purchase of a good by a resident from a non-resident and the subsequent resale of the good to another non-resident; during the process, the good does not enter or leave the compiling economy. The difference between the value of goods when acquired and the value when sold is recorded as the value of merchandising services provided.

Other trade-related services include transactions in ships, aircraft, and auction sales. Franchising fees, brokerage in financial services and transport-related fees are excluded.

- Operational leasing services (rental) without operators cover resident/non-resident leasing and charters of ships, aircraft, and transportation equipment such as railway cars containers, rigs, etc. without crew. Financial leasing, leasing of telecommunications lines and leasing of land, buildings and other real estate, and car rentals to foreign travellers are excluded.

- Miscellaneous business professional and technical services are subdivided into:

Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations services which cover the provision (by/for residents for/by non-residents) of legal advice, representation, and documentation; auditing, bookkeeping, and tax consultant services; and management consulting related to the provision of advice, guidance, or operational assistance to business.

Advertising, market research and public opinion polling services transacted between residents and nonresidents cover the design, creation, and marketing of advertisements by advertising agencies; media placement, including the purchase and sale of advertising space; exhibition services provided by trade fairs; the promotion of products abroad; market research; and public opinion polling abroad on various issues.

Research and development services cover those services that are transacted between residents and nonresidents and associated with basic research, applied research, and experimental development of new products and processes. In principle, such activities in the sciences, social sciences, and humanities are covered; included is the development of operating systems that represent technological advances. Market research, technical studies, and consultancy work are excluded.

Architectural, engineering and other technical services cover resident/non-resident transactions related to architectural design of urban and other development projects; planning and project design and supervision of dams, bridges, airports, turnkey projects, etc.; surveying, cartography, product testing and certification, and technical inspection services.

Agricultural, mining and on-site processing services cover services incidental to agriculture, hunting, trapping, forestry and logging, and fishing; services rendered at oil and gas fields; waste treatment and depollution services; sanitation and other on-site processing.

Other miscellaneous business, professional and technical services cover placement of personnel, security and investigation services, translation and interpretation, photographic services, building cleaning, etc.

Services between affiliated enterprises, n.i.e. is a residual category. It covers payments by affiliates to their parent companies for general management costs (for planning, organising and controlling) and reimbursements of expenses settled directly by parent companies, funds transferred by parent companies to affiliates for covering overhead expenses, and any other services between affiliated enterprises that cannot be broken into individual service categories.

- ✓ Personal, cultural and recreational services involving transactions between residents and non-residents are subdivided into two categories:
 - Audiovisual and related services comprise services and associated fees related to the production of motion pictures, radio and television programs, and musical recordings.
 - Other personal, cultural and recreational services comprise services such as those associated with museums, libraries, archives, and other cultural, sporting, and recreational activities. Also included are fees for services, including provision of correspondence

courses, rendered abroad by teachers or doctors. All expenditures by travellers on education and health are excluded.

- ✓ Government services, n.i.e. is a residual category covering government service transactions (including those of international organisations) not contained in previous classifications. Included are all transactions by embassies, consulates, military units, and defence agencies with residents of economies in which the embassies, etc. are located and all transactions with other economies.

Transactions in this category comprise those for goods and services (such as office supplies, furnishings, utilities, official vehicles and operation and maintenance, and official entertainment) and personal expenditures incurred by diplomats and consular staff and their dependants in the economies in which they are located. Also included in this category are transactions, by other official entities (such as aid missions and government tourist, information, and promotion offices) located in economies abroad. Included, as well, are transactions that are associated with general administrative expenditures, etc. and not classified elsewhere. In addition, transactions associated with aid services that are provided by non-military agencies, do not give rise to any payments, and have offsets in transfers are included in this category. Last, transactions associated with the provision of joint military arrangements and peacekeeping forces, such as those of the United Nations, are included in government services, n.i.e..

✓ Income

Income contains two main items:

Compensation of employees records wages, salaries and other benefits, in cash or in kind, earned by individuals for work performed for economic units whose place of residence is different from their own (border workers, seasonal workers, employees of international organisations, etc.).

Investment income covers income which a resident entity derives from the ownership of external financial assets (credit) and income non-residents derive from their financial assets invested in the compiling economy (debit). This includes interest and dividends on direct, portfolio and other investments.

✓ Current transfers

Current transfers form a group separate from **goods**, **services** and **income** because they are generally conceived as showing distinctive characteristics. However, the distinction between real resources and transfers is sometimes rather arbitrary. For example, receipts by an economy from certain individuals working abroad are classified either as current transfers or as compensation of employees, depending on how long the individuals have stayed in the countries where they are working. The BPM5 sets a number of criteria that enable to establish whether a flow is a current transfer or not.

Current transfers are all transfers that are not transfers of capital. Therefore, they consist of all transfers that do not involve:

- transfers of ownership of fixed assets,
- transfers of funds linked to, or conditioned upon, acquisition or disposal of fixed assets,
- forgiveness of liabilities by creditors when no counterpart is received in return.

Current and capital transfers may also be distinguished from their effects: current transfers directly affect the level of disposable income and should affect the consumption of goods and services whereas capital transfers should result in changes in the stocks of assets of one or both parties to the transaction.

V
ANNEXES

EXCHANGE RATES

Flows - average yearly exchange rate

		1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
European Union	EUR (ECU up to 1998)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belgium-Luxembourg	BEF	40.471	39.657	38.552	39.299	40.533	40.621	40.340	40.340	40.340	40.340	40.340
Czech Republic	CZK	34.169	34.151	34.696	34.457	35.930	36.049	36.884	35.599	34.068	30.804	31.846
Denmark	DKK	7.594	7.543	7.328	7.359	7.484	7.499	7.436	7.454	7.452	7.431	7.431
Germany	DEM	1.936	1.925	1.874	1.910	1.964	1.969	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
Estonia	EEK	15.484	15.393	14.984	15.273	15.713	15.748	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647	15.647
Greece	GRD	268.568	288.026	302.989	305.546	309.355	330.731	325.763	336.630	340.750	340.750	340.750
Spain	ESP	149.124	158.918	163.000	160.748	165.887	167.184	166.386	166.386	166.386	166.386	166.386
France	FRF	6.634	6.583	6.525	6.493	6.613	6.601	6.560	6.560	6.560	6.560	6.560
Ireland	IEP	0.800	0.794	0.816	0.793	0.748	0.786	0.788	0.788	0.788	0.788	0.788
Italy	ITL	1,841.230	1,915.060	2,130.140	1,958.960	1,929.300	1,943.650	1,936.270	1,936.270	1,936.270	1,936.270	1,936.270
Cyprus	CYP	0.583	0.584	0.592	0.592	0.582	0.579	0.579	0.574	0.576	0.575	0.584
Latvia	LVL	0.794	0.664	0.690	0.700	0.659	0.660	0.626	0.559	0.560	0.581	0.641
Lithuania	LTL	5.087	4.732	5.232	5.079	4.536	4.484	4.264	3.695	3.582	3.459	3.453
Hungary	HUF	107.611	125.030	164.545	193.758	211.654	240.573	252.770	260.040	256.590	242.960	253.620
Malta	MTL	0.447	0.449	0.461	0.458	0.437	0.435	0.426	0.404	0.403	0.409	0.426
Netherlands	NLG	2.175	2.158	2.099	2.140	2.211	2.220	2.204	2.204	2.204	2.204	2.204
Austria	ATS	13.624	13.540	13.182	13.435	13.824	13.855	13.760	13.760	13.760	13.760	13.760
Poland	PLN	2.122	2.702	3.170	3.422	3.715	3.916	4.227	4.008	3.672	3.857	4.400
Portugal	PTE	188.370	196.896	196.105	195.761	198.589	201.695	200.482	200.482	200.482	200.482	200.482
Slovenia	SIT	132.486	152.766	154.880	171.778	180.986	185.948	194.473	206.613	217.980	225.977	233.849
Slovak Republic	SKK	36.032	38.118	38.865	38.923	38.113	39.541	44.123	42.602	43.300	42.694	41.489
Finland	FIM	6.696	6.191	5.709	5.828	5.881	5.983	5.946	5.946	5.946	5.946	5.946
Sweden	SEK	9.122	9.163	9.332	8.515	8.651	8.916	8.808	8.445	9.255	9.161	9.124
United Kingdom	GBP	0.780	0.776	0.829	0.814	0.692	0.676	0.659	0.609	0.622	0.629	0.692
Norway	NOK	8.310	8.374	8.286	8.197	8.019	8.466	8.310	8.113	8.048	7.509	8.003
United States	USD	1.171	1.190	1.308	1.270	1.134	1.121	1.066	0.924	0.896	0.946	1.131
Japan	JPY	130.147	121.322	123.012	138.084	137.076	146.415	121.320	99.470	108.680	118.060	130.970

BOP Geographical Zones

EUROPE

European Union - see economic zones

EFTA - see economic zones

Other European countries

Andorra	Faroe Islands	Moldova, Rep of	Ukraine
Albania	Guernsey	Macedonia, F.Y.R	Holy See (Vatican City)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Gibraltar	Romania	Serbia and Montenegro
Bulgaria	Croatia	Russian Federation	
Belarus	Isle of Man	San Marino	
	Jersey	Turkey	

AFRICA

North Africa

Algeria	Egypt	Morocco	Tunisia
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Other African countries

Angola	Djibouti	Lesotho	Sierra Leone
Burkina Faso	Eritrea	Madagascar	Senegal
Burundi	Ethiopia	Mali	Somalia
Benin	Gabon	Mauritania	Sao Tome and Principe
Botswana	Ghana	Mauritius	Swaziland
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the Central African Republic	Gambia	Malawi	Chad
Congo	Guinea	Mozambique	Togo
Côte d'Ivoire	Equatorial Guinea	Namibia	Tanzania,
Cameroon	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Uganda
Cape Verde	British Indian Ocean Territory	Nigeria	Rep. of South Africa
	Kenya	Rwanda	Zambia
	Comoros	Seychelles	Zimbabwe
	Liberia	Sudan	
		St Helena	

AMERICA

North American countries

Canada	Greenland	United States
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Central American countries

Antigua and Barbuda	Belize	Haiti	Panama
Anguilla	Costa Rica	Jamaica	El Salvador
Netherlands Antilles	Cuba	St Kitts and Nevis	Turks and Caicos Isl.
Aruba	Dominica	Cayman Islands	Trinidad & Tobago
Barbados	Dominican Republic	Saint Lucia	St Vincent & the Grenadines
Bermuda	Grenada	Montserrat	Virgin Isl. British
Bahamas	Guatemala	Mexico	Virgin Isl, U.S.
	Honduras	Nicaragua	

South American countries

Argentina	Colombia	Peru	Venezuela
Bolivia	Ecuador	Paraguay	
Brazil	Falkland Islands	Suriname	
Chile	Guyana	Uruguay	

BOP Geographical Zones

ASIA

Near and Middle East countries

Israel	Iran	Islamic Republic
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Gulf Arabian countries

United. Arab Emirates	Bahrain Iraq	Kuwait Oman	Qatar
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Other Near and Middle East countries

Armenia Azerbaijan	Georgia Jordan	Lebanon Palestinian Territory, Occup	Syrian Arab Rep
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Other Asian countries

Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Brunei Darussalam	Bhutan
China	Hong Kong	Indonesia	India
Japan	Kyrgyzstan	Cambodia	North Korea
Rep of Korea (South)	Kazakhstan	Sri Lanka	Myanmar
Mongolia	Macao	Maldives	Malaysia
Nepal	Philippines	Pakistan	Singapore
Thailand	Tajikistan	Timor-Leste	Turkmenistan
Taiwan, Prov of China	Uzbekistan	Viet Nam	Lao People's Dem. Rep

OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS

Australia	Fiji	Micronesia, Fed. States of	Kiribati
Marshall Islands	Northern Mariana Islands	New Caledonia	Nauru
New Zealand	French Polynesia	Papua New Guinea	Pitcairn
Palau	Solomon Islands	Tonga	Tuvalu
Vanuatu	Wallis and Futuna	Samoa	

Australian Oceania

Cocos Islands (Keeling)	Christmas Island	Heard & McDonald Island	Norfolk Island
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American Oceania

American Samoa	Guam	US Minor Outlying Islands
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New Zealand Oceania

Cook Islands	Niue	Tokelau
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Polar regions

Antarctica	Bouvet Island	French South. Territories	South Georgia & Sanwich Isl.
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BOP Economic Zones

European Union

Belgium	Denmark	Germany	Greece
Spain	France	Ireland	Italy
Luxembourg	Netherlands	Austria	Portugal
Finland	Sweden	United Kingdom	Cyprus
Czech Republic	Estonia	Hungary	Lithuania
Latvia	Malta	Poland	Slovenia
Slovakia	EU Institutions (excluding ECB)	European Central Bank (ECB)	

Euro-zone

Belgium	Germany	Greece	Spain
France	Ireland	Italy	Luxembourg
Netherlands	Austria	Portugal	Finland
European Central Bank (ECB) *			

EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Switzerland	Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway
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OECD (Organisation for Economic Cooperation & Development)

Austria	Australia	Belgium	Canada
Switzerland	Czech Republic	Germany	Denmark
Spain	Finland	France	United Kingdom
Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Iceland
Italy	Luxembourg	Japan	Korea, Republic of (South)
Mexico	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand
Poland	Portugal	Sweden	Slovakia
Turkey	United States	EU Institutions (excl ECB)	European Central Bank

Candidate Countries

Albania	Bosnia & Herzegovina	Bulgaria	Croatia
Macedonia, FY Republic of	Romania	Serbia & Montenegro	Turkey

NAFTA (North American Free Trade Association)

Canada	Mexico	United States
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Latin America

Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Chile
Colombia	Costa Rica	Cuba	Ecuador
Guatemala	Honduras	Mexico	Nicaragua
Panama	Peru	Paraguay	El Salvador
Uruguay	Venezuela		

ASEAN (Association of South-East Asian Nations)

Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Cambodia (Kampuchea)	Singapore
Myanmar	Malaysia	Philippines	
Thailand	Viet Nam	Lao People's Democratic Rep	

OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting countries)

United Arab Emirates	Algeria	Indonesia	Iraq
Iran, Islamic Republic of	Kuwait	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Nigeria
Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Venezuela	Ecuador
Gabon			

BOP Economic Zones

ACP

African ACP

African ACP countries

Angola
Botswana
Côte d'Ivoire
Eritrea
Gambia
Kenya
Madagascar
Malawi
Nigeria
Sierra Leone
Swaziland
Uganda

Caribbean ACP

Burkina Faso
Congo, Democratic Rep.of
Cameroon
Ethiopia
Guinea
Comoros
Mali
Mozambique
Rwanda
Senegal
Chad
South Africa, Rep.of

Pacific ACP countries

Burundi
Central African Republic
Cape Verde
Gabon
Equatorial Guinea
Liberia
Mauritania
Namibia
Seychelles
Somalia
Togo
Zambia

Benin
Congo
Djibouti
Ghana
Guinea-Bissau
Lesotho
Mauritius
Niger
Sudan
São Tome & Principe
Tanzania
Zimbabwe

Caribbean ACP countries

Antigua and Barbuda
Dominica
Haiti
Suriname

Barbados
Dominican Republic
Jamaica
Trinidad & Tobago

Bahamas
Grenada
St Kitts and Nevis
St Vincent & Grenadines

Belize
Guyana
Saint Lucia

Pacific ACP countries

Cook Islands
Marshall Islands
Palau
Vanuatu

Fiji
Nauru
Solomon Islands
Samoa

Micronesia, Fed. States of
Niue
Tonga

Kiribati
Papua New Guinea
Tuvalu

NICs1 (the Core Newly Industrialising Countries)

Hong Kong

Korea, Republic of (South)

Taiwan, Province of China

Singapore

NICs2A (Asian NICs of the second wave of industrialisation)

Malaysia

Philippines

Thailand

NICs2LA (Latin American NICs of the second wave of industrialisation)

Argentina

Brazil

Chile

Mexico

Mediterranean Basin

Albania
Egypt
Jordan
Macedonia, the FYR of
Syrian Arab Republic

Bosnia & Herzegovina
Gibraltar
Lebanon
Malta
Tunisia

Cyprus
Croatia
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Palestinian Territory, Occupied
Turkey

Algeria
Israel
Morocco
Slovenia
Serbia & Montenegro

Offshore financial centers

Andorra
Barbados
Belize
Guernsey
Jersey
Lebanon
Marshall Islands
Niue
Turks and Caicos Islands
Vanuatu

Antigua and Barbuda
Bahrain
Cook Islands
Gibraltar
Jamaica
Saint Lucia
Montserrat
Panama
Saint Vincent & the Grenadines
Samoa

Anguilla
Bermuda
Dominica
Hong Kong
St Kitts and Nevis
Liechtenstein
Maldives
Philippines
Virgin Islands, British

Netherlands Antilles
Bahamas
Grenada
Isle of Man
Cayman Islands
Liberia
Nauru
Singapore
Virgin Islands, U.S.

BOP Economic Zones

French Franc zone

Burkina Faso	Benin	Central African Republic	Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	Cameroon	Gabon	Equatorial Guinea
Guinea-Bissau	Comoros	Mali	Niger
Senegal	Chad	Togo	

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Armenia	Azerbaijan	Belarus	Georgia
Kyrgyzstan	Kazakhstan	Moldova, Republic of	Russian Feder.
Tajikistan	Turkmenistan	Ukraine	Uzbekistan

Countries from Maghreb

Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia
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Countries from Mashrek

Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Syrian Arab Rep.
Palestinian Territory, Occupied			

MERCOSUR (Countries of the South Cone Common Market) - 4 countries -

Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay
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Mediterranean countries in the Euro-Mediterranean Partnership - 12 countries -

Cyprus	Algeria	Egypt	Israel
Jordan	Lebanon	Morocco	Malta
Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	Palestinian Territory, Occupied	Turkey

APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation)

Australia	Brunei Darussalam	Canada	Chile
China	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan
Korea, Rep.of (South)	Mexico	Malaysia	New Zealand
Peru	Papua New Guinea	Philippines	Russian Fed.
Singapore	Thailand	Taiwan, Province of China	United States
Viet Nam			

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This publication concerns EU international transactions in services between 1993 and 2003, and is divided into two parts.

The first part is analytical and gives the most recent portrait of European Union (EU-25, EU-15) international transactions. It highlights the main trends of EU trade in services in 2003 and underlines the results of the EU with its main partner zones.

The second part presents statistics on international trade in services of the EU-25 and EU-15 with partner World, Extra-EU-25/EU-15, Intra-EU-25/EU-15, Canada, the United States and Japan, for the main services items (services, transportation...) and 44 items of internationally tradable services. The period covered is from 1993 to 2003. Statistics are also available for 2003 on the geographical breakdown (in relation to 50 countries and partner zones and 17 items) of services of the EU-25, the EU-15, Norway, the United States and Japan.

To allow comparisons, these figures have been harmonised according to a common methodology.

Information is also given on the methodological framework of the 5th IMF manual which is used for current international transactions. All flows are expressed in Euro (in Ecu to end 1998).