

External and intra-European Union trade — Statistical yearbook

1958-1999












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









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External and intra-European Union trade — Statistical yearbook

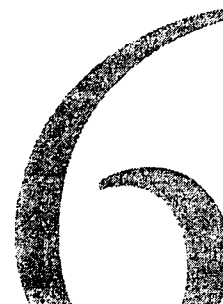
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Cataloguing data can be found at the end of this publication.

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Yves Franchet
Director-General

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Foreword

1. Introduction

Trade statistics – both detailed and general results – have proved their worth. They are an instrument of prime importance for both public and private users. For instance, they enable Community authorities to prepare for multilateral and bilateral negotiations on common trade policy, they help European businesses carry out market surveys and thus improve their competitiveness and they are an essential source of information for statistics on the balance of payments, the national accounts and short-term economic studies. This non-exhaustive list highlights the variety of users and their requirements.

The yearbook on external and Intra-European Union trade, published by Eurostat in the A series, Yearbooks, sets out to provide data on long-term trends in the trade of the European Union (EU) and its Member States. It contains data on the trade flows, broken down by major product group, of the EU with its main trading partners on the one hand and between the Member States on the other. Using a modernized production tool, this new version of the yearbook aims to provide the reader with more information, in a more readable format.

This publication comprises seven parts:

- Analysis of recent trends in European Union trade
- The European Union and world trade
- The trading partners of the European Union
- Goods traded in Extra-EU trade
- Goods traded in Intra-EU trade
- The Member States and EU trade
- The external trade of the Member States

The environment in which trade statistics are collected has changed radically in recent years, leading to a detailed revision of the regulations. For statistics on trade with third countries, the introduction in 1988 of the Combined Nomenclature of goods (CN) and the Single Administrative Document led to considerable methodological changes. However, the major change came with the introduction of the Single Market on 1 January 1993. With the abolition of customs formalities between the Member States, the traditional source of trade statistics, came the introduction of a special collection system called INTRASTAT.

While the first four parts (partially in the case of the first one) refer exclusively to EU trade (taken as a whole) with

third countries, a comparison is made in the last two parts between the statistics on Intra-EU trade and those on Extra-EU trade. However, since the creation of Intrastat, the two types of statistics follow discrete methodologies and their aggregation may, therefore, involve risks.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade at the most detailed classification level are published monthly on CD-Rom (Series B: Intra and Extra-EU trade). They are also available on-line from the Comext database.

2. Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States are based on Council Regulation (EC) N° 3330/91 of 7 November 1991 and on the various implementation regulations which have supplemented it or laid down rules on methodology, thresholds and forms. The system set up for the collection of information on trade between the Member States as from 1 January 1993 is commonly known as Intrastat. Its main features are:

- monthly statistical declarations sent directly by businesses to the competent national authorities;
- a system of thresholds abolishing all statistical formalities for almost two thirds of businesses;
- a close link with the tax system.

With the introduction of this new system, the comparability of Intra-EU results before and after 1 January 1993 is limited, owing to a degree of under-estimation of flows. This is because of some businesses' failure to respond and the introduction of thresholds which exclude the smallest businesses. To correct this under-estimation, which varies according to the Member State, some countries make adjustments at an aggregate level (in general by partner country). Arrivals, i.e. imports from other EU countries, are particularly under-estimated. Consequently, Eurostat considers dispatches now to be the most reliable gauge of Intra-EU trade.

If the dispatches of a given Member State are compared with the corresponding arrivals of its partners, differences may emerge, mainly for the following reasons:

- the effect of the thresholds: a business may be obliged to provide statistical information in one Member State while its client or supplier, depending on the case, in the partner country may be exempted from providing any or certain types of statistical information (e.g. product

classification), thus preventing comparison at the most detailed level;

- the link with tax: a time-lag between the recording of dispatches and that of the corresponding arrivals may result from the link with tax. In addition, for certain special transactions (e.g. triangular transactions or outside processing) distortions may arise because of the difficulty in obtaining information on the partner country or on the statistical value of the goods. Tax fraud may have an effect, which is difficult to assess, on statistical declarations (under-assessment of arrivals, over-assessment of dispatches, or failure to make a declaration);
- there may be other reasons for discrepancies (goods classified under different headings of the product nomenclature, different statistical values for dispatches and arrivals, etc.) and in addition there may be mistakes or omissions which are unavoidable despite the constant efforts by Eurostat and the Member States to improve the quality and timeliness of statistical information.

3. Extra-EU trade

Member States send to Eurostat statistics on trade outside the European Union in accordance with a uniform methodology provided for in Council Regulation (EEC) N° 1736/75 and the regulations deriving from it.

External trade statistics are usually recorded on the basis of customs declarations submitted by the declarant when clearing customs. The Single Administrative Document is used for this purpose. In some Member States, certain businesses are allowed to make a summary declaration.

Statistics on external trade and Intra-EU trade are compiled on the basis of Community regulations. The same regulations are generally the basis for the compilation of statistics published nationally by each Member State. Nevertheless, methodological differences do arise and consequently Community statistics and national statistics do not match exactly.

Methodological notes and sources

1. Data sources

The tables in this publication on EU trade and that of the Member States were compiled by Eurostat using the detailed data forwarded by the Member States. Eurostat would like to take the opportunity to thank the departments concerned in the Member States for their cooperation, which makes it possible to compile these harmonized statistics and guarantee their quality.

The tables describing the development of external trade as declared by the main EU trading partners were compiled from data taken from the tapes sent each month by the International Monetary Fund.

2. Coverage

2.1 Intra-EU trade

Statistics on trade between the Member States cover the arrivals and dispatches of movable property recorded by each Member State. Arrivals and dispatches are defined as follows:

- *arrivals* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which enter the statistical territory of a given Member State;
- *dispatches* are goods in free circulation within the European Union which leave the statistical territory of a given Member State to enter another Member State.

Goods placed under the customs arrangements of inward processing or processing under customs control (for working, processing, or repairs) are also regarded as arrivals or dispatches.

Consequently, statistics on trade between the Member States do not cover goods in transit or trade between Member States and the French overseas departments or the Canary Islands.

2.2 Extra-EU trade

Statistics on trade with third countries cover movable property imported and exported by the European Union. The definitions are as follows:

- *imports* are goods which enter the statistical territory of the European Union from a third country and are placed under the customs procedure for free circulation (as a general rule goods intended for consumption), inward processing or processing under customs control (goods for working, processing or repair) immediately or after bonded warehousing;
- *exports* are goods which leave the statistical territory of the European Union for a third country after being placed under the customs procedure for exports (definitive export) or outward processing (goods for working, processing or repair).

Statistics on trade with third countries do not, therefore, include goods in transit or those placed under a customs procedure for bonded warehousing or temporary entry (for fairs, exhibitions, tests, etc.) nor do they include re-export following entry under one of these procedures.

The field covered by statistics on trade with third countries corresponds to "special" trade. This method of accounting differs from that of "general" trade, which includes all goods entering the statistical territory and those leaving it, with the exception of goods in transit. Goods placed in bonded warehouses and exports of goods after bonded warehousing are included in the definition of general trade.

3. Statistical data

3.1. Statistical territory

The statistical territory of the European Union comprises the customs territory of the European Union, excluding the French overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Guyane, Martinique and Réunion) and the Canary Islands, which are therefore considered as third countries. Likewise, Greenland, Ceuta and Melilla are not covered, nor are the overseas countries and territories which are not part of the EU customs territory.

From October 1990, the external trade data of Germany refer to the Federal Republic of Germany in its borders as of 3 October 1990, i.e. after reunification.

3.2. Trading partners: countries and economic areas

The results are broken down by country and area in accordance with the "Country nomenclature for statistics on European Union external trade and trade between its Member States", referred to as the Geonomenciture (Geonom). For the purposes of presenting the results, Eurostat has defined geographical and economic areas.

In the case of exports (or dispatches), *the country* (or Member State) *of final destination* of the goods is the partner country.

The trading partner in the case of an Intra-European Union arrival is always the *country of consignment* of the goods, even when the goods originate in third countries and have been placed in free circulation in the country of consignment. For imports (Extra-EU trade) the statistics show, except in certain cases (returned goods, works of art, etc.), *the country of origin*. Where two or more countries were involved in the production of certain goods, the country where the final processing or substantial working took place is considered to be the country of origin.

3.3. Goods classification

The most detailed results published by Eurostat and accessible to the public on magnetic medium are broken down according to the subheadings of the Combined Nomenclature (CN). This tariff and statistical nomenclature is based on the international nomenclature of the Harmonized System (HS) and comprises around 10 000 eight-digit codes.

In this publication, the results are broken down by the sections and divisions of the UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev. 3 since 1988) by means of conversion tables drawn up by Eurostat on the basis of the CN.

3.4. Estimate of the statistical value

Although the data are collected in units of national currency, the values set out in this bulletin have been expressed, after conversion, in European Units of Account (ecus). The ecu is a "basket" currency unit based on the market exchange rates of a specific quantity of each European Union currency according to a weighting system involving the five-year average of each Member State's gross national product and Intra-EU trade balance. The rates used in this bulletin are averages of daily rates. The Annex to the bulletin contains a table showing the conversion rates used.

3.4.1 Intra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the assessment basis for taxation purposes or the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB (free on board) value for dispatches and the CIF (cost, insurance, freight) value for arrivals. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for dispatches, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are dispatched and, for arrivals, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods enter.

In the case of arrivals or dispatches under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.4.2 Extra-European Union trade

The statistical value is based on the customs value or, failing that, the transaction value of the goods. It is the FOB value for exports and the CIF value for imports. It comprises only those subsidiary costs (freight and insurance) which relate, for exports, to the journey within the territory of the Member State from which the goods are exported and, for imports, to the journey outside the territory of the Member State into which the goods are imported.

In the case of imports or exports under an inward or outward processing arrangement and those for outside processing, it is always the total value of the goods that is recorded and not simply the added value.

3.5 Statistical secrecy

Most Member States take measures to guarantee the confidentiality of certain flows of goods. The legislation, the procedures for implementing it, and the range of goods subject to secrecy vary from one Member State to another.

This confidentiality applies to the most detailed level of the classification used for collecting the data: it may therefore refer to all or only part of a subheading of the Combined Nomenclature. Similarly, confidentiality may apply to imports only or to exports only and to only some of the variables recorded (value, statistical procedure, quantities, partner country, etc.).

Measures are taken during collection and during processing by Eurostat to minimize the effect of these headings on the results; therefore trade data under these headings are included at higher levels of aggregation and in totals.

4. Indices

4.1. Introduction

Changes over time in the value of trade are influenced by changes in prices and the quantities marketed. Eurostat calculates Fisher's annual chain indices to measure these two effects. This publication sets out the indices calculated according to the SITC for each Member State on a strictly comparable basis. These indices may be consulted on the TREND database.

4.2. Data sources

The data transmitted for external trade and Intra-European Union trade statistics are used at the most detailed level for calculating the indices. The indices of unit values (values divided by quantities) are used as price change indicators. The computer programs contain a system for automatically identifying extreme unit values pointing to unlikely price movements.

Two rules are applied to exclude unlikely price behaviour. The first is that, given the general level of inflation, the price of a product will not change significantly compared with its level the previous year. Any change of five points or more is considered suspect. The second rule – which is more restrictive – is that the change in the price of a product compared with the closest month available will not differ significantly from the average change in the price of similar products. The application of these rules prevents extreme changes due to factors unrelated to prices which, otherwise, would lead to a distortion of the unit value index. For products whose unit values are rejected, the changes are drawn up according to those of similar products.

Symbols and abbreviations used

EU:	Total of the 15 EU Member States
B/L:	Belgo–Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)
USA:	United States of America
CEEC:	Countries of Central and Eastern Europe
CIS:	Commonwealth of Independent States
ACP:	Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific which signed the Lomé Convention
EFTA:	Countries of the European Free Trade Agreement
NAFTA:	Countries of the North American Free Trade Association
MERCOSUR:	Countries of the Southern Common Market (South America)
OPEC:	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
DAE:	Dynamic Asian Economies
OECD:	Organization for Economic Co–operation and Development
IMF:	International Monetary Fund
0:	Data less than half the unit used
:	Data not available
:	Variation greater than, absolute value, 999.9%
Mio:	Million
Bn:	1000 million
ECU:	European Currency Unit
Eurostat:	Statistical Office of the European Communities
SITC:	Standard International Trade Classification

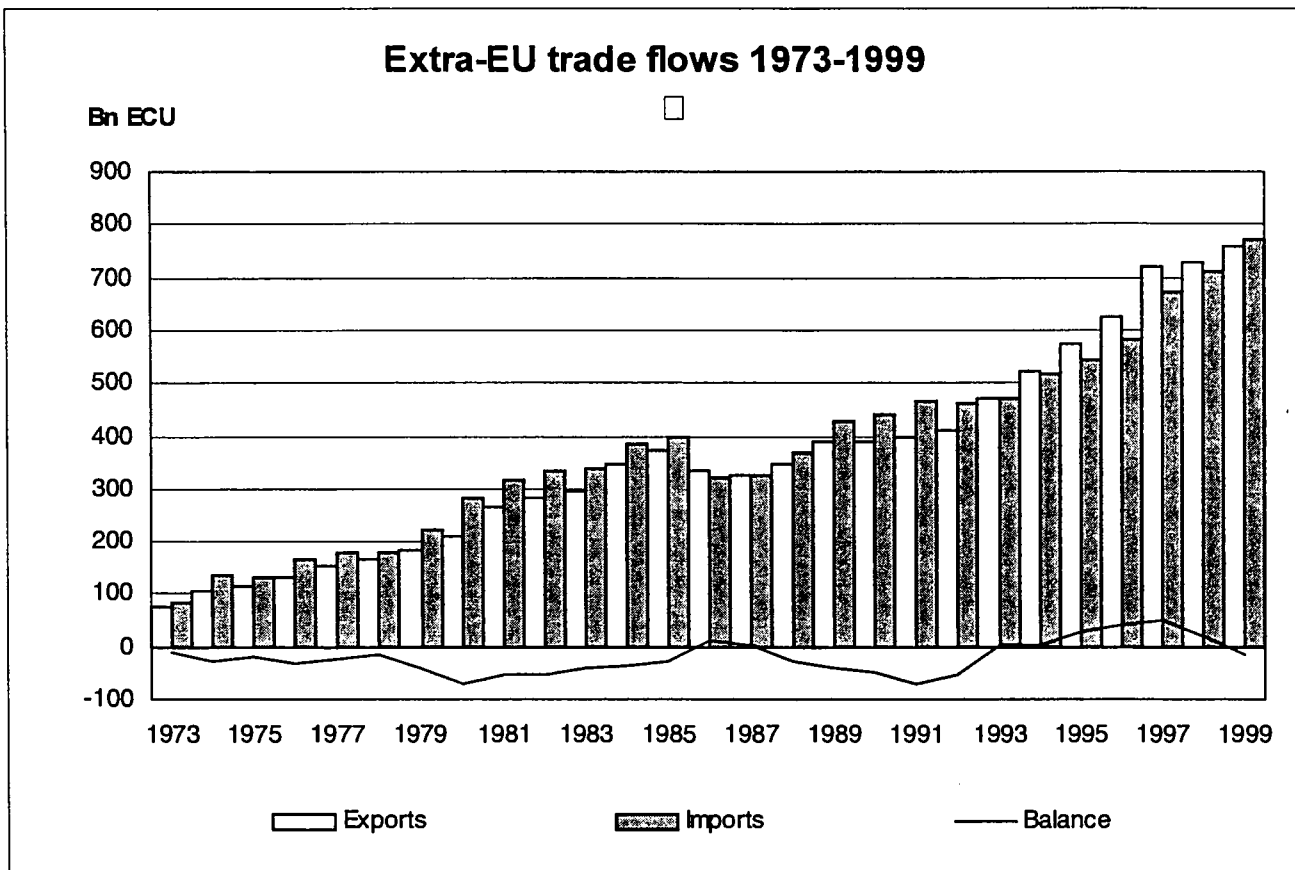
Data sources

B:	Belgique	Banque Nationale de Belgique, Bruxelles
DK:	Danmark	Danmarks Statistik, København
D:	Deutschland	Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden
EL:	Ελλάδα	Εθνική Στατιστική Υπηρεσία Ελλάδας, Αθήνα
E:	España	Dirección General de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales, Madrid
F:	France	Direction générale des douanes et droits indirects, Paris
IRL:	Ireland	Central Statistics Office, Dublin
I:	Italia	Istituto centrale di statistica, Roma
L:	Luxembourg	STATEC, Luxembourg
NL:	Nederland	Centraal Bureau voor de statistiek, Heerlen
A:	Österreich	Österreichisches Statistisches Zentralamt, Wien
P:	Portugal	Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Lisboa
FIN:	Suomi / Finland	National Board of Customs, Helsinki
S:	Sverige	Statistiska Centralbyran, Stokholm
UK:	United Kingdom	HM Customs and Excise, Southend–on–Sea
IS:	Iceland	Statistics Iceland, Reykjavik
NO:	Norway	Statistisk sentralbyrå, Oslo
CH:	Suisse	Direction générale des douanes, Berne
	Other Countries:	International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C.

Comments

1. Extra-EU trade

1.1 Total extra-EU trade flows



The graph shows that extra-EU trade increased up to 1999: only in 1986 and 1987 (partly due to exchange rate movements and the drop in the price of raw materials) did the volume of trade decrease. However, as the figures are measured in nominal terms, it is sometimes difficult to assess the actual size of the increase,

especially when there has been high inflation as in the 1970s.

Since 1960 extra-EU trade has generally shown a structural deficit and only between 1993 and 1998 was there a shift to a surplus. In 1999 the EU again recorded a deficit.

Extra-EU exports

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	99/98	99/90	90/80	80/70	70/60
EU-15 (Bn ECU)	24.2	51.6	211.1	390.6	471.4	523.6	572.8	625.1	720.7	729.6	758.5	4.0	7.7	6.3	15.1	7.9
	Share (%)											%	% av.	% av.	% av.	% av.
B/L	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	8.5	5.7	16.0	6.8
DK	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	7.2	6.3	8.3	13.2	9.6
D	22.3	27.0	26.0	28.8	28.6	28.8	29.2	28.2	27.9	28.9	28.6	3.1	7.6	7.5	14.7	9.9
EL	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	-0.2	10.1	0.4	21.2	10.2
E	1.0	2.2	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.7	1.5	7.3	8.0	19.6	16.7
F	16.5	13.5	15.9	15.5	16.1	15.2	14.9	14.5	14.0	14.7	15.1	6.4	7.3	6.1	17.0	5.7
IRL	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.0	27.8	21.3	12.1	18.5	17.0
I	8.1	11.4	11.8	12.7	13.1	13.1	13.3	14.2	13.2	12.9	12.2	-2.3	7.1	7.2	15.5	11.6
NL	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	7.1	8.5	5.1	16.2	8.0
A	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	10.0	8.4	7.7	15.1	10.6
P	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	-3.1	5.6	7.6	9.8	9.0
FIN	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	-2.9	8.7	6.3	17.9	8.3
S	4.1	5.2	4.3	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	7.8	6.4	13.0	10.4
UK	30.5	22.4	19.4	15.6	14.2	14.0	13.3	13.8	15.3	14.0	13.9	3.7	6.3	4.0	13.5	4.6

Extra-EU imports

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	99/98	99/90	90/80	80/70	70/60
EU-15 (Bn ECU)	28.0	59.8	280.6	439.4	470.2	518.5	545.1	581.5	672.4	709.4	772.5	%	% av.	% av.	% av.	% av.
	Share (%)											8.9	6.5	4.6	16.7	7.9
B/L	5.5	5.9	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.7	6.7	3.1	18.2	8.7
DK	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.8	5.5	5.8	12.6	8.6
D	18.6	21.1	21.6	23.2	25.5	25.2	25.8	24.7	23.9	24.3	24.3	8.9	7.1	5.3	17.0	9.2
EL	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	-3.0	5.6	1.7	17.5	9.2
E	1.5	4.4	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	13.2	5.3	4.4	20.0	19.7
F	13.9	13.0	15.7	13.9	14.4	13.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.7	10.3	5.4	3.3	19.0	7.1
IRL	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	9.9	16.0	9.4	16.3	7.4
I	9.5	12.2	12.9	12.3	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.3	7.8	4.4	4.1	17.3	10.6
NL	6.5	7.4	8.3	8.8	8.2	9.4	9.6	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.9	13.6	9.0	5.2	18.1	9.2
A	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	13.4	5.4	6.5	18.5	8.5
P	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	9.1	4.7	4.4	18.1	10.4
FIN	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	3.1	2.5	3.7	19.0	9.8
S	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	11.3	3.5	4.6	14.7	8.8
UK	32.5	22.9	16.5	17.3	17.8	17.3	17.0	17.8	18.7	18.8	18.5	6.9	7.3	5.1	12.9	4.2

Source: Eurostat-Comext

Between 1960 and 1970, in a period of economic growth and relative price stability, the average annual growth rate in extra-EU exports was 7.9%. In the next decade, 1970-1980, the growth rate was much higher at 15.1%. During the decade 1980-1990, the average annual growth rate for extra-EU exports was only 6.3%. During the 1990s the average growth rate has been 7.7%, due to the combination of sluggish growth during the early 90s followed by a sharp upturn in EU sales to non-member countries starting in 1993. In 1998 extra-EU exports were weak, but recovered a little in 1999, with a growth rate of 4.0% over the previous year.

Among the Member States, except at the beginning of the 1960s, Germany has always been the main extra-EU exporter, accounting for 28.6% of the total in 1999. France, the United Kingdom and Italy follow with shares of 15.1%, 13.9% and 12.2% respectively. However Italy and the United Kingdom had very different results between 1960 and 1999. On the one hand, Italy's extra-EU export share grew by half from 8.1% in 1960. On the other hand, the United Kingdom's share more than halved from 30.5% in 1960. During the 1990s the total share of the four leaders has remained almost stable at about 70%. Ireland,

whose export share has trebled since 1990, and increased fifteenfold since 1960, has recorded the most spectacular increase.

The general trend in extra-EU imports has been similar to that for exports, with an increase since 1960. Between 1960 and 1970 the average annual growth rate was 7.9%, while in 1970-1980, with a sharp rise in primary goods prices, it was 16.7%. During the decade 1980-1990, in which inflation was lower and the prices of raw materials were more moderate, the average annual growth rate was only 4.6%. After declining in 1992, EU purchases from non-member countries started rising slightly in 1993 and registered a sharp increase in 1994. In 1999, extra-EU imports grew by 8.9%, above the average annual growth rate for the 1990s (6.5%).

Germany was the main outlet for exports from non-member countries to the Union, with around a quarter of the total in 1999, followed by the United Kingdom (18.5%), France (12.7%), the Netherlands (10.9%), and Italy (10.3%). As for exports the United Kingdom's share has fallen dramatically, from 32.5% in 1960. The total share of these five countries together was stable during the 1990s, representing over three quarters of total extra-EU imports.

Extra-EU trade balance (Bn ECU)

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	99/98
												abs. var.
EU-15	-3.8	-8.3	-69.5	-48.9	1.2	5.1	27.7	43.6	48.4	20.2	-14.0	-34.2
B/L	-0.2	-1.0	-7.5	-6.0	-2.4	0.1	-3.0	-3.1	-1.9	-4.7	-4.8	-0.1
DK	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	1.0	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.6	0.7
D	0.2	1.3	-5.7	10.9	14.7	20.1	27.0	32.6	40.6	38.1	29.2	-8.9
EL	-0.2	-0.6	-2.3	-3.0	-4.0	-2.4	-2.5	-3.7	-3.3	-3.7	-3.5	0.2
E	-0.2	-1.5	-9.4	-10.2	-3.5	-3.6	-3.4	-1.8	-6.6	-7.7	-11.9	-4.2
F	0.1	-0.8	-10.5	-0.5	8.1	8.9	15.4	16.3	15.5	18.6	16.3	-2.3
IRL	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.9	2.7	3.0	6.4	3.5
I	-0.7	-1.4	-11.3	-4.6	10.8	12.4	14.7	24.7	23.2	20.5	12.5	-7.9
NL	-0.5	-1.7	-10.9	-18.4	-11.8	-19.1	-21.0	-27.2	-31.3	-34.5	-41.8	-7.2
A	0.0	0.1	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4	2.9	2.6	4.4	4.0	3.8	-0.1
P	-0.1	-0.2	-2.4	-3.0	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-2.8	-3.3	-3.5	-4.3	-0.8
FIN	0.0	-0.2	-1.5	-0.5	1.6	1.6	5.3	6.1	7.2	7.1	6.2	-0.8
S	-0.1	0.2	-0.7	1.5	4.0	4.8	9.3	12.1	13.7	13.0	12.3	-0.8
UK	-1.7	-2.2	-5.3	-15.2	-16.5	-16.3	-16.9	-17.2	-15.4	-31.7	-37.1	-5.3

Source: Eurostat-Comext

Since 1960 the EU had almost always recorded a deficit in its extra-EU trade balance. These deficits were greatest during the early 1980s and 1990s, although in 1986 and 1987 there was a small surplus. However, between 1991 and 1997 the extra-EU trade balance had improved each year, and a surplus of ECU 48.4 billion was reached in 1997. In 1998 the surplus fell to ECU 20.2 billion, and in 1999 the EU recorded a trade deficit of 14.0 bn euro.

While the total extra-EU trade flows are in surplus, the balances of individual Member States are widely divergent. Germany has usually recorded the greatest surplus among the Member States. During recent

years, after absorbing the shock of reunification in the early 90s, it has again produced the greatest extra-EU surplus, reaching 29.2 billion euro in 1999. France ranked in second place (16.3 billion euro) and Italy was third (12.5 billion euro). Sweden also had a substantial surplus, at 12.3 billion euro.

By contrast, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom registered, as almost always, the highest deficits totalling 41.8 billion euro and 37.1 billion euro respectively in 1999. Nevertheless, the Dutch deficit should be seen in the light of its intra-EU surplus and its transit role in EU trade.

1.2 Extra-EU trade by main partner

Extra-EU export share by partner

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Extra EU-15 (Bn ECU)	24.2	51.6	211.1	390.6	471.4	523.6	572.8	625.1	720.7	729.6	758.5
	Share (%)										
USA	15.5	20.2	14.0	21.2	19.4	19.8	18.0	18.3	19.6	21.9	23.8
Japan	1.4	2.9	2.5	6.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.6
EFTA	11.6	15.0	12.8	15.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.6	10.8	11.5	11.4
CEEC	5.2	8.6	7.1	6.2	8.2	9.2	10.2	11.3	12.1	13.5	13.1
CIS	:	:	:	:	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.7
Africa	20.3	16.1	19.1	11.9	9.8	9.1	9.0	8.6	7.2	8.0	7.4
Latin America	9.7	7.7	6.7	4.3	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.7	5.9
DAE	3.0	3.3	3.9	7.9	9.8	10.8	11.4	11.2	10.8	8.2	7.9
China	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5
Near and Middle East	5.5	5.8	13.1	7.9	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.3
Oceania and polar regions	6.3	4.2	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
ACP	10.2	8.4	8.5	4.5	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.8
Mediterranean Basin	14.2	11.5	14.8	12.4	12.0	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.9	11.2
ASEAN				4.4	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.3	4.2	3.8
OPEC	12.1	8.3	19.7	9.6	9.1	7.4	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.6	5.9
NAFTA				24.9	22.7	23.2	20.8	20.8	22.6	25.2	27.3

Source: Eurostat-Comext and IMF-DOTS

Between 1960 and 1999 the group of industrialised countries made up of the USA, Japan and EFTA represented the main market for the EU as a whole. The USA is the main individual partner for extra-EU exports with a 23.8% share in 1999. Japan's share of extra-EU exports has fallen from its 1996 peak to 4.6%, while the share of exports to EFTA was stable at 11.4%.

The Central and Eastern European countries (CEEC) and the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) together received 15.8% of extra-EU exports in 1999, and have steadily increased their share of EU exports over recent years.

African markets dramatically reduced their share by nearly thirteen percentage points between 1960 and 1999, partly due to the fall in primary goods prices and the loosening of colonial economic ties in this period.

Latin America's share of extra-EU exports went down from 9.7% in 1960 to 5.9% in 1999. However, the biggest fall took place during the 1980s when the international debt crisis hit Latin American economies

hard. In the 1990s, with their economic recovery, the EU export share to these countries has begun to increase.

The export share of the Dynamic Asian Economies (DAE) had shown spectacular growth from 1980 (3.9%) to 1997 (10.8%), but fell back to 7.9% in 1999 as a result of the financial crisis in the region.

The relatively low share of extra-EU exports to China in comparison to other partners (2.5% in 1999) should be noted.

EU exports to Near and Middle Eastern countries reached the highest percentage shares in the 1970s and 80s, when sharp increases in oil prices took place (these countries include states such as Saudi-Arabia, Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates), but have fallen back to below 7% in recent years.

Oceania's extra-EU export share fell during the 60s and 70s, and since 1991 has remained at around 2.2%.

Extra-EU import share by partner

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Extra EU-15 (Bn ECU)	28.0	59.8	280.6	439.4	470.2	518.5	545.1	581.5	672.4	709.4	772.5
	Share (%)										
USA	23.0	23.9	18.1	20.8	19.3	19.3	19.0	19.4	20.5	21.3	20.3
Japan	1.6	3.9	5.5	11.7	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.1
EFTA	6.5	8.8	8.6	13.3	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.0	11.3	10.5
CEEC	4.2	5.7	4.3	5.4	6.5	7.5	8.7	8.6	9.0	10.1	10.3
CIS	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.6
Africa	15.6	18.3	15.8	11.6	9.6	9.2	8.6	9.0	8.4	7.4	7.0
Latin America	10.7	9.0	6.3	6.2	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7
DAE	2.7	2.8	4.9	8.2	9.6	9.5	10.0	9.9	10.1	10.8	10.7
China	0.9	0.6	0.7	2.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.4
Near and Middle East	10.7	9.9	20.9	6.0	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.7	4.0
Oceania and polar regions	6.3	3.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
ACP	10.5	9.8	7.7	4.8	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.8
Mediterranean Basin	7.2	10.0	8.8	10.1	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.0	7.9
ASEAN				4.0	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.2	8.3
OPEC	15.3	17.3	29.1	10.6	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.9	7.8	6.1	6.2
NAFTA				23.8	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.9	22.9	23.6	22.7

Source: Eurostat-Comext and IMF-DOTS

The group of industrialised countries constituted by the USA, Japan and EFTA are by far the most important suppliers of the European Union.. The USA also is the main individual partner for extra-EU imports, with a share of 20.3% in 1999. Japan's share has declined, from a peak of 12.2% in 1992 to 9.1% in 1999. The share of imports from EFTA has also declined in the last three years, to 10.5% in 1999.

The CEEC and CIS, who accounted for 9.0% in 1992, accounted together for 13.9% of total extra-EU imports in 1999. This trend reflects the economic changes that occurred in these countries during these years. After the crisis that followed the dissolution of Comecon, the CEEC quickly redirected their trade towards the EU markets.

Africa, Latin America and Oceania all saw a decrease in their shares during the period 1960-1999.

The DAE and China have become very important suppliers to the European Union in recent times. Their shares of total EU imports went up from 2.7% and 0.9% in 1960 to 10.7% and 6.4% in 1999.

The downward trend in raw materials prices, particularly for oil, over the 80s was the main cause of the notable reduction in the share of EU imports from the Near and Middle East, which in 1998 accounted for about 4.0% of EU imports, compared with 20.9% in 1980.

Extra-EU trade balance by partner (Bn ECU)

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Extra EU-15	-3.8	-8.3	-69.5	-48.9	1.2	5.1	27.7	43.6	48.4	20.2	-14.0
USA	-2.7	-3.9	-21.2	-8.7	0.8	3.7	-0.3	1.6	3.4	9.3	23.5
Japan	-0.1	-0.8	-10.2	-26.9	-27.5	-24.7	-21.4	-16.8	-23.7	-34.1	-35.4
EFTA	1.0	2.5	2.9	1.1	-2.5	-2.3	-0.3	-2.2	-2.4	3.6	4.9
CEEC	0.1	1.0	3.0	0.5	8.3	9.2	11.5	20.8	26.7	26.7	20.4
CIS	:	:	:	:	-3.2	-6.1	-4.1	-1.7	1.7	1.0	-7.4
Africa	0.5	-2.7	-4.0	-4.5	1.4	0.0	4.7	1.2	-4.7	5.4	1.6
Latin America	-0.7	-1.4	-3.6	-10.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	5.3	10.5	13.6	8.6
DAE	0.0	0.1	-5.6	-5.2	1.4	7.1	11.2	12.6	9.5	-16.9	-22.1
China	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-5.6	-8.8	-10.6	-11.7	-15.3	-21.0	-24.4	-30.2
Near and Middle East	-1.7	-3.0	-31.1	4.5	14.7	15.4	15.7	16.3	21.1	22.8	17.1
Oceania and polar regions	-0.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.6	7.3	5.3	7.1
ACP	0.5	-1.4	-3.7	-3.8	1.7	3.7	-2.3	3.5	2.6	1.2	0.2
Mediterranean Basin	1.4	-0.1	6.2	4.3	15.8	14.0	18.6	22.3	26.2	19.6	24.2
ASEAN				-0.4	-1.1	-1.0	2.8	2.4	-0.7	20.7	10.6
OPEC	-1.4	-6.1	-40.1	9.1	0.8	3.6	0.5	2.9	0.0	4.2	5.0
NAFTA				-7.1	5.7	8.9	-0.4	2.8	6.6	16.6	37.2

Source: Eurostat-Corext and IMF-DOTS

The EU's trade balance with the group of countries made up by the USA, Japan and EFTA in general showed a deficit over the period 1960-1999. However, it was almost in balance in 1986, and turned into a huge deficit during the late 80s. In recent years the EU's trade balances with the USA and EFTA have moved into surplus.

Trade with Japan still registered the biggest deficit in 1999 at 35.4 billion euro. However, in relative terms (as a percentage of trade with each country), it was bilateral trade with China which recorded the biggest deficit in 1999 (44.2%), whereas Japan ranked in second place for the same year (33.8%).

The European Union has registered remarkable improvements in its trading positions with the CEEC and CIS. Taken together, their deficit of ECU 0.6 billion in 1992 shifted to a surplus of ECU 27.7 billion in 1998. In 1999 the surplus fell back to 13 bn euro, as a result of the financial difficulties in the region.

The EU balance with Latin America and Near and Middle Eastern countries decline in 1999, reaching surpluses of 8.6 billion euro and 17.1 billion euro (10.6% and 21.7% in relative terms).

The trade position with the DAE continued to worsen in 1999, with the surplus of the last few years turning into a 22.1 billion euro deficit.

Extra-EU trade balance by partner
(% of total trade (*))

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Extra EU-15	-7.4	-7.4	-14.1	-5.9	0.1	0.5	2.5	3.6	3.5	1.4	-0.9
USA	-26.6	-15.7	-26.4	-5.0	0.5	1.8	-0.2	0.7	1.2	3.0	7.0
Japan	-13.9	-20.9	-49.4	-35.5	-35.8	-29.8	-24.5	-19.1	-24.7	-35.2	-33.8
EFTA	21.3	19.1	5.7	0.9	-2.1	-1.8	-0.2	-1.5	-1.5	2.2	2.9
CEEC	3.5	12.7	10.8	1.0	12.0	10.5	10.9	17.2	18.1	15.7	11.4
CIS	:	:	:	:	-9.1	-14.1	-9.0	-3.4	2.6	1.8	-15.2
Africa	5.8	-13.8	-4.8	-4.6	1.5	0.0	4.8	1.1	-4.3	4.9	1.5
Latin America	-12.4	-14.7	-11.3	-23.0	4.4	3.6	3.1	8.0	13.2	16.2	10.6
DAE	-1.5	2.3	-25.6	-7.8	1.5	6.7	9.3	9.9	6.5	-12.3	-15.5
China	18.2	13.1	-3.3	-32.4	-26.2	-27.4	-28.4	-34.2	-38.9	-41.3	-44.2
Near and Middle East	-38.5	-33.3	-36.0	7.9	22.7	24.2	24.9	23.3	26.0	30.1	21.7
Oceania and polar regions	-7.9	0.8	0.2	16.7	24.7	25.9	28.8	29.7	28.5	20.1	26.4
ACP	-8.6	-14.1	-9.4	-9.3	5.1	-10.8	-6.2	-8.7	-6.0	2.7	0.5
Mediterranean Basin	-25.8	-0.5	11.2	4.6	16.2	13.6	17.9	19.0	18.7	20.5	16.8
ASEAN	-	-	-	-1.1	-2.2	-1.6	4.0	3.0	0.8	-25.5	-25.2
OPEC	-19.2	-41.6	-32.5	-10.8	0.7	-4.4	0.6	-3.3	0.0	4.6	-3.3
NAFTA	-	-	-	-3.5	2.7	3.8	-0.2	-1.1	-2.7	4.7	8.4

Source: Eurostat-Comext and IMF-DOTS

(*) imports + exports

1.3 Extra-EU trade by main product

Extra-EU export share by product

	1980	1985	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
TOTAL (Bn ECU)	211.1	372.6	398.4	411.4	471.4	523.6	572.8	625.1	720.7	729.6	758.5
	Share (%)										
Raw material (0-4)	14.6	14.0	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.3	11.5	11.1	10.9	9.8	9.9
- Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1)	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.7
- Crude material (2+4)	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0
- Energy (3)	4.9	4.8	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2
Manufactured goods (5-8)	71.0	70.9	83.4	84.0	85.9	86.6	86.7	86.8	87.1	87.3	87.5
- Chemicals (5)	9.3	10.0	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.9	12.9	14.0
- Machinery, Transport (7)	33.5	32.9	41.2	41.9	43.9	44.2	44.7	45.1	45.9	46.8	46.4
- Other manufactured goods (6+8)	28.1	28.0	30.2	29.7	29.2	29.4	29.2	29.1	28.2	27.6	27.1
Not classified elsewhere (9)	14.4	15.1	4.6	3.8	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.6

Source: Eurostat-Comext

The European Union is a traditional exporter of manufactured products and this specialisation has increased over the last two decades: in 1980, the share of manufactured products in total extra-EU exports was 71%, while in 1999 this figure reached 87.5%.

Among manufactured products, the biggest share of extra-EU exports was accounted for by machinery and transport equipment (46.4% of total extra-EU exports in 1999), showing constant growth since 1985. During the period under consideration, the share of chemical

products also grew (from 9.3% in 1980 to 14.0% in 1999), while the group "Other manufactures" remained stable at around 27%.

The corresponding reduction in the share of raw materials was mainly due to the declining importance of extra-EU exports of fuel products (from 4.9% in 1980 to 2.2% in 1999) and of agri-food products (from 7.9% in 1980 to 5.7% in 1999). Meanwhile exports of crude materials were fairly stable at around 2%.

Extra-EU import share by product

	1980	1985	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
TOTAL (Bn ECU)	280.6	397.9	468.6	462.8	470.2	518.5	545.1	581.5	672.4	709.4	772.5
	Share (%)										
Raw material (0-4)	53.1	48.0	31.5	30.0	28.8	28.5	27.2	27.5	26.2	22.0	21.5
- Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1)	9.3	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.1	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.4
- Crude material (2+4)	9.6	9.1	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.8	7.4	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.2
- Energy (3)	34.3	29.6	16.3	14.9	14.6	13.3	11.9	13.3	12.7	9.1	10.0
Manufactured goods (5-8)	32.1	38.4	63.6	64.8	67.9	68.7	69.9	69.1	71.0	74.2	75.6
- Chemicals (5)	3.8	4.9	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6
- Machinery, Transport (7)	11.6	16.7	29.8	29.8	31.7	31.8	31.8	32.3	34.1	37.0	39.1
- Other manufactured goods (6+8)	16.7	16.8	27.3	28.2	29.4	29.7	30.2	29.1	29.2	29.5	28.9
Not classified elsewhere (9)	14.8	13.6	4.9	5.1	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.8	2.9

Source: Eurostat-Comext

Extra-EU trade balance by product (Bn ECU)

	1980	1985	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
TOTAL	-69.5	-25.3	-70.2	-51.4	1.2	5.1	27.7	43.6	48.4	20.2	-14.0
Raw material (0-4)	-118.1	-138.8	-99.6	-88.5	-75.8	-83.4	-82.3	-90.1	-97.6	-84.8	-91.1
- Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1)	-9.3	-9.6	-10.3	-7.4	-3.3	-6.2	-4.3	-4.3	-2.5	-5.9	-6.0
- Crude material (2+4)	-23.0	-29.2	-22.4	-21.6	-18.3	-23.4	-26.6	-24.1	-27.0	-28.0	-24.6
- Energy (3)	-85.8	-100.0	-66.9	-59.5	-54.2	-53.7	-51.4	-61.8	-68.1	-50.8	-60.5
Manufactured goods (5-8)	59.7	111.4	34.3	45.4	85.4	97.4	115.4	141.2	150.2	110.5	79.4
- Chemicals (5)	9.1	17.8	17.4	19.4	28.1	30.6	30.4	34.7	41.6	39.1	47.6
- Machinery, Transport (7)	38.2	56.3	24.7	34.5	57.6	66.7	82.5	94.0	101.7	79.5	49.6
- Other manufactured goods (6+8)	12.5	37.3	-7.7	-8.5	-0.2	0.1	2.6	12.4	7.0	-8.1	-17.8
Not classified elsewhere (9)	-11.1	2.1	-4.9	-8.3	-8.5	-8.9	-5.5	-7.4	-4.3	-5.6	-2.3

Source: Eurostat-Comext

The trend in extra-EU imports clearly shows the growing role of manufactured products. Raw materials, which still had a share of 53.1% of total extra-EU imports in 1980, accounted for only 21.5% in 1999. During the last two decades, various factors (such as the decline in primary goods prices in the mid-80s and the growing importance of intra-industry trade) substantially modified the EU import structure and consequently the share of manufactured imports increased from 32.1% in 1980 to 75.6% in 1999.

In the early 80s, fuel products were the most important category (34.3% share of total extra-EU imports). However, from 1985 when raw materials prices fell, the share of machinery and transport equipment

started increasing and it became the most important group of products imported, reaching 39.1% in 1999 compared with 10.0% for fuel products in the same year. Other manufactured products achieved a remarkable increase, from 16.7% in 1980 to 28.9% in 1999.

The European Union economy, based on manufacturing industry, has a structural deficit in the primary sector. Nevertheless, this deficit improved in relative terms, from 65.6% to 37.8% of total extra-EU trade in raw materials, between 1980 and 1999. For manufactured products the relative surplus fell from 24.9% in 1980 to 6.4% in 1999.

Extra-EU trade balance by product (% of total trade (*))

	1980	1985	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
TOTAL	-14.1	-3.3	-8.1	-5.9	0.1	0.5	2.5	3.6	3.5	1.4	-0.9
Raw material (0-4)	-65.6	-57.1	-51.0	-46.7	-38.9	-39.2	-38.4	-39.3	-38.3	-37.3	-37.8
- Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1)	-21.7	-15.0	-14.9	-10.3	-4.5	-7.7	-5.2	-5.0	-2.6	-6.4	-6.5
- Crude material (2+4)	-74.9	-67.7	-55.7	-54.5	-46.8	-49.4	-49.3	-47.6	-46.3	-49.7	-44.7
- Energy (3)	-80.6	-73.6	-78.0	-76.0	-65.5	-63.6	-65.8	-66.8	-66.6	-65.0	-64.9
Manufactured goods (5-8)	24.9	26.7	5.4	7.0	11.8	12.0	13.2	14.9	13.6	9.5	6.4
- Chemicals (5)	30.0	31.1	22.2	23.5	30.4	28.9	26.1	28.1	28.8	26.3	28.9
- Machinery, Transport (7)	36.9	29.8	8.1	11.1	16.2	16.8	19.2	20.0	18.1	13.2	7.6
- Other manufactured goods (6+8)	11.7	21.8	-3.1	-3.4	-0.1	0.0	0.8	3.5	1.7	-2.0	-4.1
Not classified elsewhere (9)	-15.5	1.9	-11.9	-21.2	-37.2	-45.3	-21.0	-22.4	-12.7	-11.4	-5.4

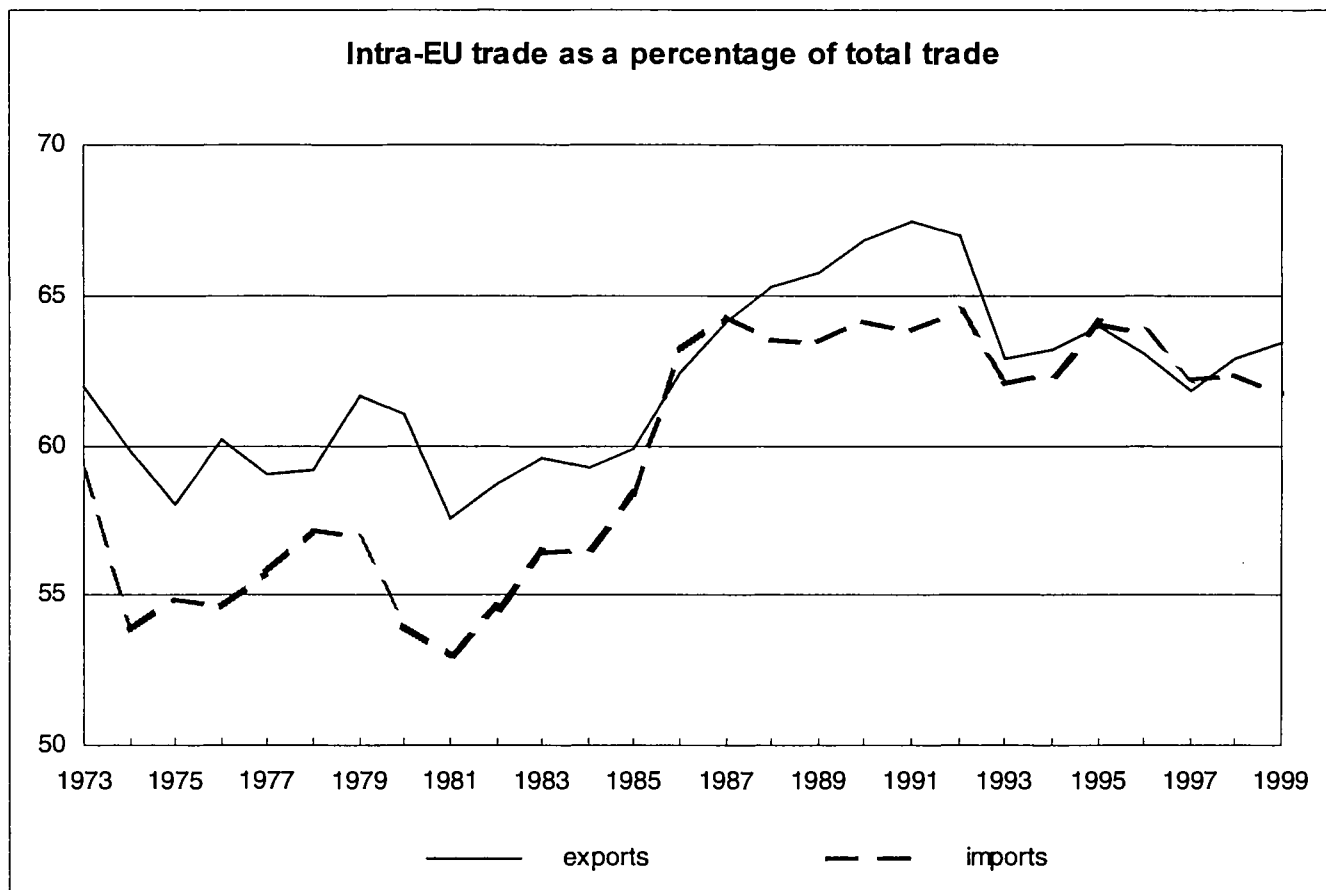
Source: Eurostat-Comext

(*) imports + exports

2. Intra-EU trade

*The **Intrastat** system was introduced on 1 January 1993 due to the abolition of customs formalities within the EU. Since that date, data have been collected directly from firms. As the **Intrastat** system for collecting data is different from the system used in previous years, the change in the figures between 1992 and 1993 should be interpreted with caution.*

2.1 Share of intra-EU trade in total EU trade flows



Intra-EU trade has always represented more than 50% of the EU's total trade, and at present it is almost 60%. Since 1970, there have been three periods when intra-EU trade declined as a percentage of total EU trade. During the periods 1973-1975 and 1979-1981, the relative importance of intra-EU trade fell sharply due to increases in primary goods prices. As a result, the total value of extra-EU imports went up, raising total extra-EU trade figures in comparison with intra-EU trade. In 1993, in spite of implementation of the inter-

nal market, another decline in the relative importance of intra-EU trade occurred. At this time the collection of intra-EU data was reorganised. A substantial drop in intra-EU figures, implying a certain degree of underestimation of flows, corresponded with the introduction of Intrastat. In particular, arrivals are under-estimated, and dispatches are considered the most reliable figure of intra-EU trade. However, it is difficult to assess to what extent the shift in 1993 is a statistical phenomenon.

**Intra-EU dispatches
(% of total exports (*))**

	1960	1970	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Intra-EU (Bn ECU)	23.6	76.4	330.3	556.3	787.3	797.8	899.6	1 016.8	1 067.8	1 166.4	1 237.1	1 317.2
	Share (%)											
EU-15	49.4	59.7	61.0	59.9	66.8	62.9	63.2	64.0	63.1	61.8	62.9	63.5
B/L	65.2	78.2	76.0	72.9	79.9	76.4	75.1	76.5	76.7	74.6	75.8	76.5
DK	68.6	64.9	67.4	59.7	68.4	66.4	65.5	66.7	66.6	66.4	67.3	67.5
D	52.7	59.3	60.5	58.6	64.0	58.5	58.0	58.2	57.4	55.5	56.4	56.9
EL	48.3	56.7	49.6	56.7	68.0	58.9	57.1	60.1	53.8	51.0	49.5	48.8
E	64.7	52.0	54.1	55.3	67.6	64.3	66.6	67.2	67.5	68.4	70.5	71.4
F	41.9	60.8	58.1	56.5	65.3	60.0	62.0	63.0	62.3	62.0	62.3	62.3
IRL	87.9	78.4	79.1	72.6	78.6	72.4	73.5	73.9	71.2	68.9	69.9	65.9
I	45.8	55.4	55.8	52.1	62.8	57.1	57.5	57.3	55.4	54.9	56.2	57.3
NL	68.1	76.6	76.8	77.7	81.4	77.7	78.3	79.9	80.6	79.0	78.8	79.3
A	59.6	56.7	59.8	58.9	67.2	65.3	64.8	65.8	64.1	62.2	62.8	63.6
P	42.1	52.5	65.7	68.7	81.2	79.9	80.0	80.1	80.6	80.8	81.5	82.8
FIN	62.0	64.0	57.7	51.0	62.2	59.4	58.5	57.5	54.5	53.2	55.9	57.9
S	61.4	60.7	59.1	55.6	62.3	59.2	59.3	59.6	57.1	55.6	58.0	58.3
UK	28.6	40.0	50.0	54.0	57.3	56.8	57.6	58.8	57.6	55.6	57.9	58.3

Source: Eurostat-Comext

(*) dispatches + exports

The volume of intra-EU trade did in fact increase significantly with the enlargement of the EU in 1995, since the trade of Austria, Sweden and Finland is strongly geared to the EU market. Thus, the intra-EU share of total EU trade before the three new Member States joined the EU was 58% in 1994. One year later, in 1995, when the enlargement took place, the share of intra-EU trade reached around 64%. The EU time series presented in this statistical yearbook do not show this shift, because they are calculated as if all 15 Member States had belonged to the EU since the beginning in order to keep the time series stable. Nevertheless, the time series reflects the increasing

importance of intra-EU trade within total EU trade. This has become possible because the links among Member States' economies have become stronger over the last few decades.

The share of intra-EU trade varies widely from one Member State to another. As a general rule, for relatively small countries such as Portugal, Belgium-Luxembourg, the Netherlands and Austria, the shares are higher, while Germany and the United Kingdom have lower ratios. Some countries like France are in an intermediate position.

**Intra-EU arrivals
(% of total imports(*))**

	1960	1970	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Intra-EU (Bn ECU)	23.8	77.7	329.3	556.9	786.6	767.7	859.4	971.7	1 023.4	1 107.6	1 175.8	1 248.0
	Share (%)											
EU-15	46.0	56.5	54.0	58.3	64.2	62.0	62.4	64.1	63.8	62.2	62.4	61.8
B/L	61.3	69.2	63.7	71.9	74.2	73.1	72.9	72.2	73.1	71.3	70.9	71.7
DK	67.0	69.1	68.5	68.6	69.4	68.8	69.0	71.0	70.6	70.2	70.2	70.5
D	48.1	57.6	55.2	59.6	62.1	59.0	59.2	60.4	60.3	58.7	58.3	56.9
EL	50.2	57.0	44.7	50.8	67.7	63.0	67.9	70.1	64.3	65.4	63.4	65.7
E	39.6	44.4	33.3	40.3	62.3	65.0	66.4	67.6	69.3	66.1	68.5	68.7
F	37.9	59.0	54.6	62.1	68.1	63.5	65.5	68.5	67.8	65.9	67.5	66.5
IRL	69.9	76.0	78.5	74.8	73.9	67.1	66.0	64.6	66.6	64.0	61.5	62.4
I	43.2	51.2	49.7	50.6	61.9	59.6	60.7	60.9	61.1	60.9	61.6	60.8
NL	59.5	67.0	57.9	59.0	63.7	64.3	61.6	63.2	61.2	58.6	57.7	55.8
A	65.1	68.7	65.5	64.6	70.7	69.4	68.4	75.9	74.4	73.4	73.2	72.6
P	54.8	57.7	48.7	48.9	72.0	74.5	73.5	73.9	76.3	76.3	77.2	77.4
FIN	62.0	61.4	48.2	51.6	60.5	57.7	55.1	65.0	65.3	64.3	65.6	65.4
S	62.1	64.4	59.1	63.9	63.4	62.9	62.7	68.6	68.5	67.7	69.1	67.6
UK	28.3	36.6	46.0	52.5	56.5	53.7	54.5	55.4	54.2	53.7	53.0	52.9

Source: Eurostat-Comext

(*) arrivals + imports

Intra-EU dispatches share by product

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
TOTAL (Bn ECU)	749.8	787.3	824.4	834.4	797.8	899.6	1 016.8	1 067.8	1 166.4	1 237.1	1 317.2
	Share (%)										
Raw material (0-4)	17.9	17.3	17.4	17.4	18.0	17.8	16.8	17.0	16.6	14.6	13.7
- Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1)	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.8	11.3	11.0	10.3	10.3	9.8	9.2	8.6
- Crude material (2+4)	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.6
- Energy (3)	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.3	2.3	2.5
Manufactured goods (5-8)	78.1	78.6	77.6	78.4	77.0	79.0	79.0	78.6	79.9	79.7	75.0
- Chemicals (5)	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.9	12.5	12.6	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.4
- Machinery, Transport (7)	35.7	36.2	36.2	36.5	34.7	35.9	36.3	37.5	38.7	39.7	38.8
- Other manufactured goods (6+8)	31.6	31.7	30.9	31.0	30.5	30.5	30.0	28.9	28.7	27.5	24.9
Not classified elsewhere (9)	4.0	4.1	4.9	4.2	4.9	3.2	4.2	4.4	3.5	5.7	11.3

Source: Eurostat-Comext

As mentioned above, dispatches are considered the most reliable figure for analysing intra-EU trade. Manufactured goods registered the highest share of total intra-EU trade with 75.0% in 1990. As in the case of extra-EU trade, the most dynamic product category in the last ten years has been machinery and transport equipment, which grew from 35.7% in 1989 to 38.8% in 1999, while chemicals products increased less than one percentage point during the same period.

The intra-EU share for raw materials decreased from 17.9% in 1989 to 13.7% in 1999. All product categories went down during this period. In 1999, intra-EU trade as a percentage of total EU trade in raw mate-

rials and manufactured products was fairly similar (around 60% and 61%), although from 1989 until 1992 the ratio for manufactured products was always significantly higher. This reflects the fact that extra-EU trade in manufactured goods is becoming more important. Major differences can be found between product categories. In the case of raw materials the intra-EU ratios for food products were conspicuously higher (71% in 1999) than those for fuel products and crude material (around 41% and 56% respectively), which are more oriented to extra-EU trade. As for manufactured products, the intra-EU ratios for chemicals were higher (65%) than those for machinery and transport equipment (61%).

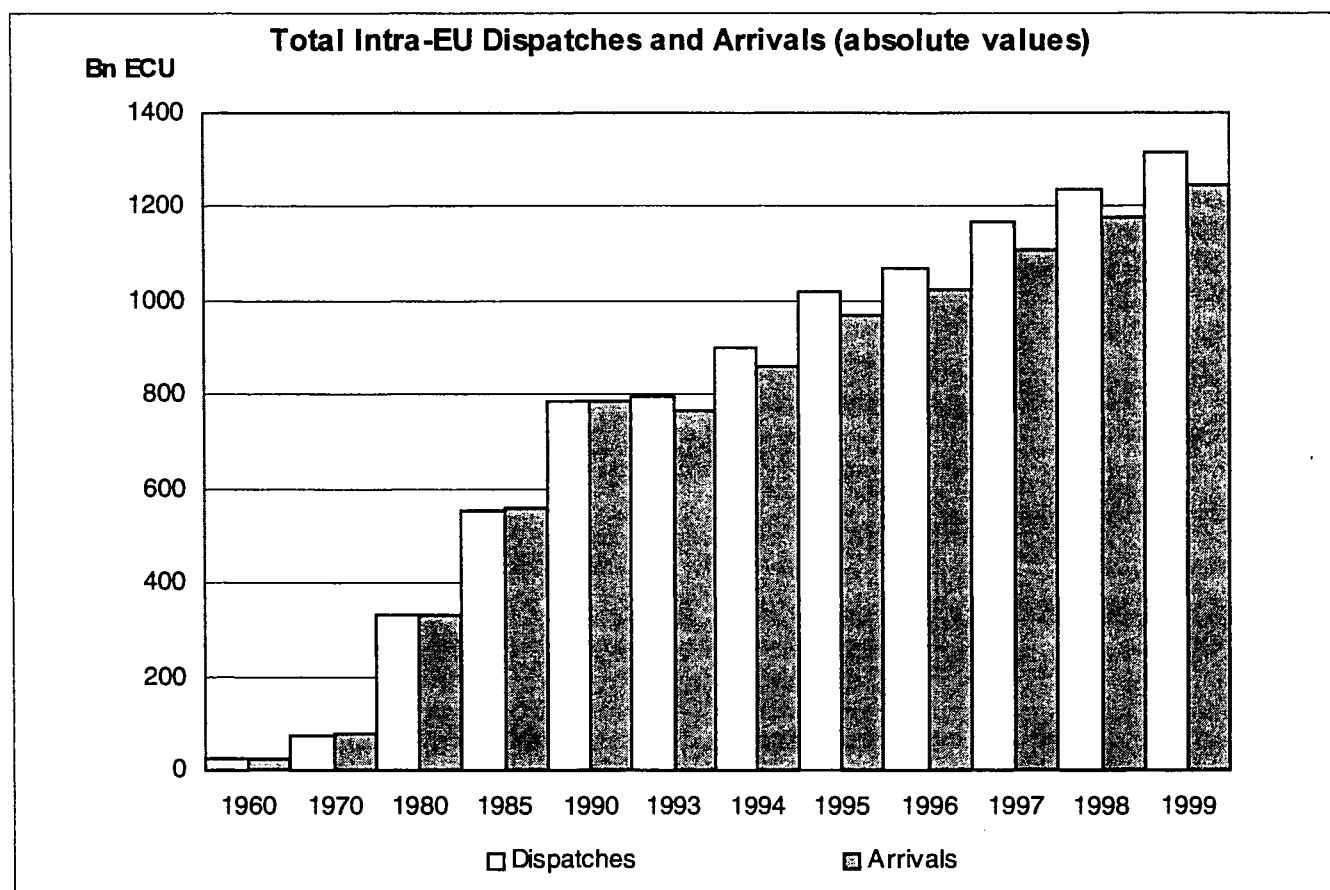
Intra-EU share of total trade (*) by product (%)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
TOTAL	64.7	65.5	65.5	65.6	62.9	63.3	64.5	63.9	62.6	63.2	63.2
Raw material (0-4)	58.5	58.4	59.5	60.5	59.6	60.2	61.5	61.3	60.3	61.4	59.9
- Food, beverages, tobacco (0+1)	69.3	70.1	71.2	71.7	71.2	71.1	71.9	71.8	70.9	71.0	70.8
- Crude material (2+4)	58.5	59.3	59.6	59.4	57.8	58.4	57.8	57.9	58.1	57.6	55.9
- Energy (3)	39.6	39.0	39.8	39.6	39.5	40.0	42.3	44.4	43.0	42.3	41.0
Manufactured goods (5-8)	66.7	67.5	67.0	67.0	62.9	63.7	64.7	64.0	62.8	62.9	61.3
- Chemicals (5)	68.8	69.6	68.9	68.8	67.3	68.1	68.8	67.9	66.9	67.6	64.5
- Machinery, Transport (7)	66.2	66.7	66.2	66.2	60.8	62.0	63.3	63.0	61.7	61.9	61.0
- Other manufactured goods (6+8)	66.5	67.7	67.2	67.2	63.8	64.0	64.8	63.8	62.6	62.4	60.5
Not classified elsewhere (9)	58.3	62.3	66.4	64.0	77.5	74.4	76.6	74.0	70.8	74.3	87.5

Source: Eurostat-Comext

(*) intra + extra

2.2 Intra-EU trade balance



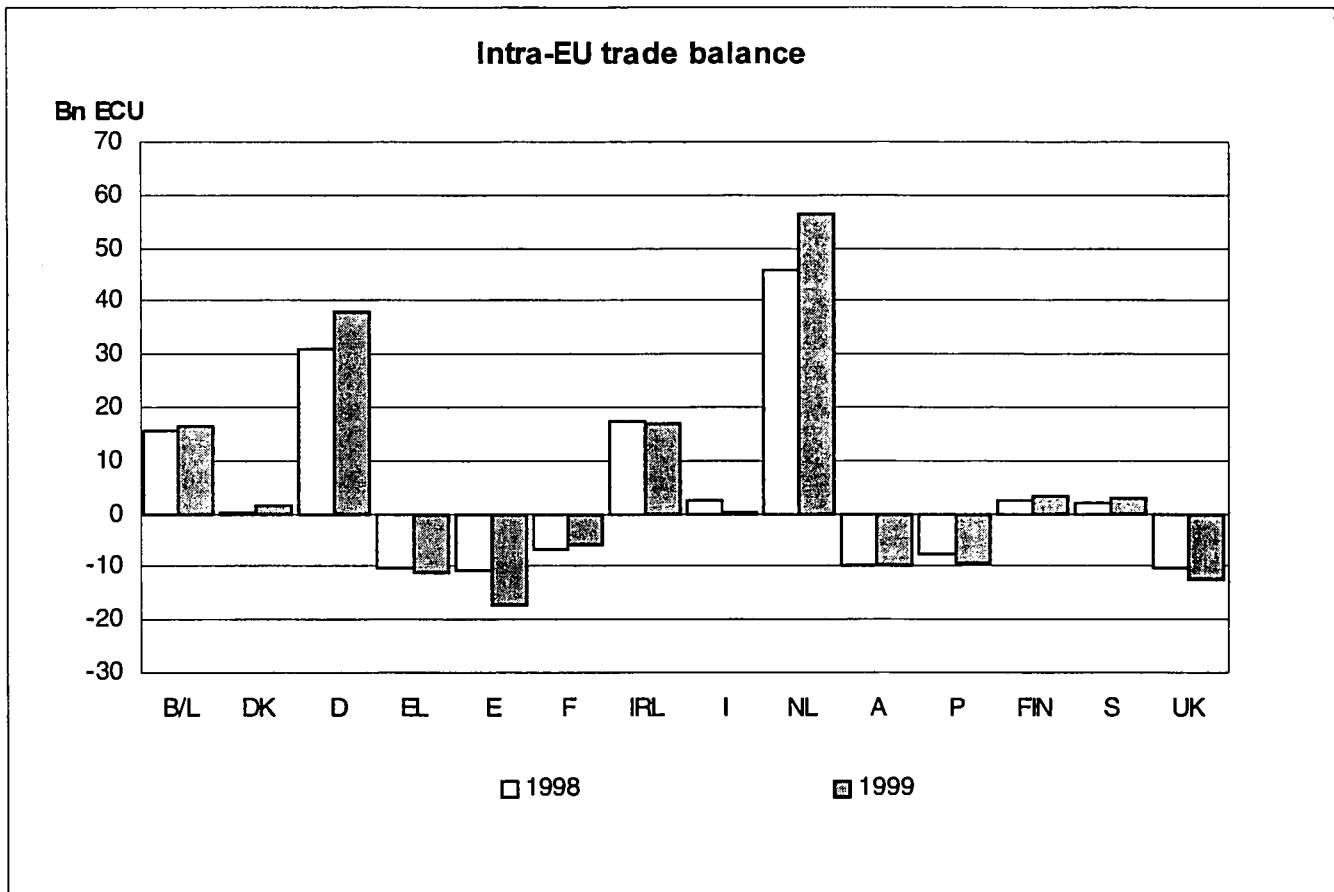
Since 1993 and the introduction of the Intrastat System (see note above), the sums of the intra-EU arrivals and dispatches recorded by the Member States do not tally as they should have done theoretically. Before 1993 although divergences existed they were relatively small, but from 1993 new statistical problems occurred, mainly because of non-response from firms and the threshold system introduced.

As far as the threshold system is concerned, the import (arrival) flow is in principle less concentrated than the export (dispatch) flow and this could partially explain the under-estimation of arrivals: with Intrastat, the smaller companies are no longer obliged to make a statistical declaration. Only a few Member States produce "corrected" figures which take account of the threshold effect.

Intra-EU trade balance (Bn ECU)

	1960	1970	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
B/L	0.0	1.2	2.4	-1.8	4.2	6.7	10.5	12.9	10.5	13.0	15.4	16.7
DK	-0.2	-0.9	-1.4	-3.0	1.4	3.1	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.2	1.4
D	1.2	3.1	9.2	17.2	33.9	17.3	18.2	18.6	19.0	22.3	31.0	37.8
EL	-0.3	-0.8	-1.5	-3.4	-6.3	-7.6	-7.8	-8.8	-9.4	-10.4	-10.0	-11.2
E	0.2	-0.9	0.0	2.3	-10.4	-7.6	-6.6	-8.0	-8.8	-6.6	-10.6	-17.4
F	0.5	-0.4	-6.4	-15.6	-16.2	-4.1	-4.4	-6.4	-7.0	-0.4	-7.0	-5.8
IRL	-0.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.0	2.6	5.8	6.8	9.3	9.1	11.1	17.4	16.8
I	-0.4	-0.4	-4.4	-6.4	-4.6	7.2	6.3	6.5	10.0	3.7	2.7	0.2
NL	0.1	0.0	8.7	19.9	20.7	23.7	28.0	34.7	37.3	46.3	45.9	56.6
A	-0.3	-0.8	-4.0	-4.5	-5.5	-6.4	-7.3	-9.4	-10.7	-9.9	-10.0	-9.8
P	-0.2	-0.4	-1.1	0.2	-3.6	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5	-5.5	-6.5	-7.8	-9.5
FIN	0.0	-0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	2.9	3.8	3.1	1.5	1.5	2.5	3.2
S	-0.2	-0.4	-1.1	-1.5	1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.8
UK	-0.6	-0.2	1.6	-4.2	-16.9	-8.6	-8.1	-6.6	-5.5	-7.7	-10.3	-12.7

Source: Eurostat-Comext



The statistical discrepancies in intra-EU trade flows make it difficult to assess the development of intra-EU trade balances by Member States. This applies particularly to the transition from 1992 to 1993. However, the following can be concluded:

Since 1985 the Netherlands has almost always recorded the largest intra-EU surplus. In 1999 it reached 56.6 billion euro, followed by Germany (37.8 billion euro), Ireland (16.8 billion euro) and Belgium-Luxembourg (16.7 billion euro). Nevertheless, the Netherlands is a special case, as an important part of its trade is "in transit" (i.e. coming from outside the EU and going to another Member State). This is consistent with its large extra-EU deficit. As for Germany,

the fall in its intra-EU surplus in 1991 after reunification had taken place is evident. The growth in the Irish surplus during the 1990s is particularly impressive.

Spain, United Kingdom, Greece, Austria and Portugal recorded the largest intra-EU deficits, totalling 17.4 billion, 12.7 billion, 11.2 billion, 9.8 billion and 9.5 billion euro respectively in 1999.

For some countries at different periods, their global deficits (their extra-EU deficits must be added) have shown a dramatic increase in comparison with the size of their economies (e.g. Italy in the early 1980s and Spain in the early 1990s).

European Union and world trade

EXPORTS

Year	Main exporters in 1999												
	World (1)	EU (Extra EU-15)	USA	Japan	Canada	China	Hong Kong	South Korea	Mexico	Singapore	Malaysia	Switzer- land	USSR / Russia (2)
Value (Bn ECU) (3)													
1958	68.2	20.1	17.8	2.8	5.3	:	0.1	0.0	0.7	:	:	1.5	:
1960	82.5	24.2	20.5	3.9	5.8	:	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	:	1.9	0.1
1970	205.6	51.6	43.2	18.9	16.7	:	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	5.2	:
1975	463.7	114.8	86.8	44.9	27.5	:	4.8	4.1	2.4	4.3	3.1	10.4	:
1976	592.7	132.9	102.9	60.2	36.3	:	7.6	6.9	3.1	5.9	4.7	13.3	:
1977	661.6	154.8	106.3	71.0	38.2	:	8.4	8.8	3.7	7.2	5.3	15.4	:
1978	682.9	166.2	112.8	77.2	38.0	7.6	9.0	9.9	4.7	8.0	5.8	18.5	:
1979	800.4	182.7	132.8	74.6	42.5	10.0	11.1	11.0	6.6	10.4	8.1	21.8	:
1980	987.7	211.1	158.6	93.7	48.6	13.0	14.2	12.5	11.2	13.9	9.3	21.3	:
1981	1 358.3	264.3	209.4	135.7	65.1	19.2	19.5	19.1	17.4	18.8	10.5	24.2	34.7
1982	1 413.0	281.8	216.7	141.3	72.7	22.3	21.3	22.3	21.6	21.2	12.3	26.5	37.8
1983	1 509.1	296.7	225.3	165.1	86.2	24.8	24.7	27.5	25.1	24.5	15.9	28.7	41.1
1984	1 827.7	346.6	276.1	215.1	114.4	31.5	35.9	37.1	30.9	30.5	21.0	32.8	51.7
1985	1 903.7	372.6	279.3	232.2	119.0	35.8	39.6	39.7	29.0	29.9	20.2	36.0	58.3
1986	1 529.0	331.6	220.9	214.2	91.2	31.9	36.0	35.4	16.4	22.9	14.2	38.1	44.1
1987	1 514.0	325.4	219.1	200.4	85.0	34.2	42.0	41.0	17.8	24.9	15.5	39.4	40.9
1988	1 692.6	344.2	270.1	224.1	98.5	40.3	53.4	51.3	17.3	33.3	17.8	42.8	42.1
1989	1 962.6	390.4	330.2	249.2	109.5	48.0	66.4	54.9	20.9	40.6	22.7	46.8	45.0
1990	1 871.7	390.6	308.7	225.9	99.3	49.4	64.5	51.1	21.3	41.4	23.1	50.1	36.5
1991	2 000.2	398.4	340.3	254.1	101.8	58.1	79.6	58.0	34.4	47.8	27.8	49.5	36.3
1992	2 055.2	411.4	344.6	261.8	102.8	65.9	92.1	59.0	35.6	48.9	31.4	50.5	30.8
1993	2 380.5	471.4	397.4	309.6	120.2	78.2	115.3	69.8	44.2	63.3	40.2	53.6	37.6
1994	2 668.3	523.6	430.8	332.3	135.6	101.6	127.3	80.7	51.2	81.5	49.4	59.2	53.0
1995	2 858.1	572.8	446.1	338.7	145.4	113.9	132.7	95.8	60.8	90.4	56.4	62.2	59.3
1996	3 091.3	625.1	490.6	323.9	157.6	119.1	142.2	102.8	75.6	98.5	61.6	62.5	66.1
1997	3 799.6	720.7	606.3	371.3	187.8	161.3	165.7	119.9	97.4	110.5	69.4	67.0	75.0
1998	3 697.9	733.3	606.9	351.2	188.5	194.0	154.9	118.8	95.1	98.4	73.4	70.3	72.8
1999	4 071.0	758.3	647.8	389.1	222.7	235.0	159.0	124.8	112.3	107.6	79.1	75.9	67.4
Variation (%)													
Average annual variation over 10 years													
1970/1960	9.6	7.9	7.7	17.1	11.1	:	14.3	38.7	5.6	23.5	:	10.6	:
1980/1970	17.0	15.1	13.9	17.3	11.3	:	18.9	31.0	23.9	24.5	18.6	15.2	:
1990/1980	6.6	6.3	6.9	9.2	7.4	14.3	16.4	15.1	6.7	11.5	9.5	8.9	:
1999/1989	7.6	6.9	7.0	4.6	7.4	17.2	9.1	8.6	18.3	10.2	13.3	5.0	4.1
Annual variation													
1995/1994	7.1	9.4	3.6	1.9	7.2	12.1	4.3	18.7	18.8	10.9	14.1	5.0	11.9
1996/1995	8.2	9.1	10.0	-4.4	8.4	4.5	7.2	7.3	24.3	9.1	9.3	0.5	11.5
1997/1996	22.9	15.3	23.6	14.6	19.2	35.5	16.5	16.7	28.8	12.1	12.6	7.1	13.4
1998/1997	-2.7	1.7	0.1	-5.4	0.4	20.3	-6.5	-0.9	-2.3	-11.0	5.8	5.0	-3.0
1999/1998	10.1	3.4	6.7	10.8	18.1	21.1	2.6	5.0	18.1	9.4	7.8	8.0	-7.4
Share (%)													
1960	100.0	29.3	24.9	4.7	7.1	:	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.2	:	2.3	0.2
1970	100.0	25.1	21.0	9.2	8.1	:	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.5	:
1980	100.0	21.4	16.1	9.5	4.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	2.2	:
1990	100.0	20.9	16.5	12.1	5.3	2.6	3.4	2.7	1.1	2.2	1.2	2.7	2.0
1993	100.0	19.8	16.7	13.0	5.0	3.3	4.8	2.9	1.9	2.7	1.7	2.3	1.6
1994	100.0	19.6	16.1	12.5	5.1	3.8	4.8	3.0	1.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.0
1995	100.0	20.0	15.6	11.9	5.1	4.0	4.6	3.4	2.1	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.1
1996	100.0	20.2	15.9	10.5	5.1	3.9	4.6	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.0	2.0	2.1
1997	100.0	19.0	16.0	9.8	4.9	4.2	4.4	3.2	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.0
1998	100.0	19.8	16.4	9.5	5.1	5.2	4.2	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.0
1999	100.0	18.6	15.9	9.6	5.5	5.8	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.7

(1) Excluding intra EU-15

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(3) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

EXPORTS

Main exporters in 1999													Year
Thailand	Indonesia	Australia	Brazil	Norway	Saudi Arabia	India	Philippines	South Africa (4)	United Arab Emirates	Turkey	Czech Republic	Poland	
Value (Bn ECU)													
0.3	:	1.6	1.2	0.7	:	1.2	0.5	1.1	:	0.2	:	:	1958
0.3	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.9	:	1.3	0.5	1.1	:	0.3	:	0.0	1960
0.7	1.1	4.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.0	3.3	:	0.6	:	3.5	1970
1.8	5.8	9.6	7.0	5.8	24.0	3.5	1.8	7.2	:	1.1	:	8.3	1975
2.7	7.7	11.8	9.0	7.1	34.8	4.5	2.3	7.1	7.7	1.8	:	9.9	1976
3.1	9.5	11.7	10.6	7.8	38.6	5.3	2.8	8.8	8.4	1.5	:	10.7	1977
3.2	9.3	11.3	9.9	8.5	29.7	5.2	2.7	10.1	7.2	1.8	:	11.1	1978
3.9	11.4	13.6	11.1	9.9	42.8	5.7	3.4	13.4	10.0	1.6	:	11.9	1979
4.7	15.7	15.8	14.5	13.3	73.3	6.1	4.2	18.4	15.5	2.1	:	12.2	1980
6.3	21.4	19.5	20.9	16.3	101.4	6.1	5.1	18.7	19.0	4.2	:	11.9	1981
7.1	22.8	22.5	20.6	17.9	77.4	8.4	5.1	18.0	17.2	5.9	:	11.4	1982
7.2	23.8	23.2	24.5	20.2	51.5	8.8	5.5	20.9	16.5	6.4	:	13.0	1983
9.4	27.7	30.3	34.2	24.0	47.6	10.4	6.8	22.0	18.0	9.0	:	14.9	1984
9.3	24.4	29.6	33.6	26.2	36.0	10.8	6.0	21.5	18.4	10.4	:	15.7	1985
9.0	15.1	22.9	22.8	18.8	20.5	9.3	4.9	18.7	12.6	7.6	:	12.3	1986
10.0	14.9	23.0	22.7	18.8	19.6	9.4	4.9	18.4	11.7	8.9	:	10.6	1987
13.5	16.4	27.7	28.6	19.0	20.1	11.2	5.9	18.5	11.2	9.9	:	11.5	1988
18.3	19.9	33.6	29.6	24.5	25.8	14.4	7.0	20.1	15.0	10.7	:	12.3	1989
18.1	20.2	30.6	24.7	26.6	34.9	14.0	6.4	19.4	17.3	10.5	:	10.7	1990
23.3	23.5	33.8	25.5	27.0	38.6	14.4	7.1	22.4	18.7	11.1	:	12.0	1991
25.0	26.2	32.7	28.5	27.1	38.7	14.3	7.6	18.2	17.2	11.3	:	10.2	1992
31.7	31.4	36.3	33.1	26.3	36.2	17.3	9.6	20.8	18.2	13.1	9.8	12.1	1993
38.3	33.7	39.9	36.7	28.9	35.8	20.3	11.3	21.4	18.2	13.4	11.8	14.5	1994
43.7	34.4	40.5	35.6	31.4	38.2	23.3	13.3	21.6	18.4	16.6	13.0	17.5	1995
43.9	39.3	47.6	37.6	38.3	45.2	25.5	16.2	23.1	21.7	18.2	17.3	19.2	1996
50.8	47.1	55.6	47.5	42.0	54.3	29.3	25.1	27.5	27.1	23.1	19.8	22.7	1997
52.1	49.1	50.6	45.6	35.3	44.1	33.3	27.7	31.8	23.9	25.5	22.1	24.6	1998
54.2	52.5	52.5	44.4	41.9	40.6	36.1	30.7	27.7	24.6	24.8	24.3	24.1	1999
Variation (%)													
Average annual variation over 10 years													
7.5	6.7	9.0	8.0	10.5	:	4.4	6.8	11.9	:	6.3	:	:	1970/1960
20.7	30.3	12.7	18.1	18.8	41.0	11.6	14.9	18.7	:	13.5	:	13.2	1980/1970
14.5	2.5	6.8	5.5	7.2	-7.2	8.7	4.5	0.5	1.1	17.5	:	-1.3	1990/1980
11.5	10.2	4.6	4.1	5.5	4.7	9.6	15.9	3.3	5.1	8.7	:	7.0	1999/1989
Annual variation													
14.1	2.1	1.6	-2.8	8.8	6.8	14.8	17.6	1.0	1.1	23.5	10.5	20.8	1995/1994
0.4	14.3	17.6	5.6	22.1	18.2	9.0	21.8	7.3	18.2	10.0	32.7	10.0	1996/1995
15.6	20.0	16.8	26.4	9.7	20.1	15.2	55.1	19.0	24.8	27.1	15.0	18.0	1997/1996
2.6	4.3	-9.0	-4.0	-16.1	-18.7	13.4	10.4	15.5	-11.8	10.2	11.3	8.2	1998/1997
4.0	6.9	3.8	-2.7	18.9	-8.0	8.5	10.7	-12.9	3.2	-2.8	10.1	-1.9	1999/1998
Share (%)													
0.4	0.7	2.4	1.5	1.1	:	1.6	0.7	1.3	:	0.4	:	:	1960
0.3	0.5	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.6	:	0.3	:	1.7	1970
0.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	7.4	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.6	0.2	:	1.2	1980
1.0	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	:	0.6	1990
1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	1993
1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	1994
1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1995
1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1996
1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	1997
1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1998
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1999

(4) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

IMPORTS

Year	Main importers in 1999												
	World (1)	EU (Extra EU-15)	USA	Japan	Canada	Hong Kong	China	Venezuela	Mexico	South Korea	Singapore	Switzerland	Malaysia
Value (Bn ECU) (2)													
1958	74.7	22.5	14.5	2.9	5.4	0.5	:	1.4	1.0	0.4	:	1.7	:
1960	90.1	28.0	16.2	4.2	5.9	1.0	:	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	2.2	:
1970	221.5	59.8	42.7	18.8	13.8	2.9	:	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.5	6.5	1.4
1975	507.4	131.1	85.0	46.6	28.3	5.4	:	4.3	4.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	2.8
1976	637.8	166.0	118.3	58.0	35.0	7.9	:	5.8	4.9	7.8	8.1	13.2	3.4
1977	718.8	177.7	140.6	62.5	35.9	9.2	:	7.9	4.4	9.5	9.2	15.7	4.0
1978	738.2	180.6	146.0	62.7	35.3	10.5	8.6	8.3	5.4	11.8	10.2	18.7	4.7
1979	847.2	221.2	162.2	80.1	40.4	12.5	11.4	7.0	8.0	14.7	12.9	19.3	5.7
1980	1 046.6	280.6	184.6	101.5	43.8	16.1	14.0	8.0	12.7	15.8	17.2	26.1	7.8
1981	1 432.4	317.2	244.8	128.0	60.9	22.2	19.4	10.8	19.6	23.4	24.7	27.5	10.4
1982	1 501.3	333.3	260.2	134.3	57.9	23.9	19.3	11.9	14.0	24.8	28.8	29.3	12.7
1983	1 590.9	336.9	303.2	142.1	71.0	27.0	23.9	6.6	9.2	29.4	31.6	32.8	14.9
1984	1 931.5	383.2	432.4	172.5	96.2	36.2	32.9	9.0	13.1	38.8	36.3	37.4	17.8
1985	2 028.4	397.9	473.9	171.0	103.1	38.9	55.7	9.7	17.6	40.7	34.4	40.2	16.1
1986	1 628.6	320.3	393.5	129.8	84.7	35.9	44.0	7.9	11.7	32.3	25.9	41.7	11.0
1987	1 587.7	324.3	367.3	130.7	78.3	42.0	37.4	7.6	11.1	35.5	28.3	43.9	11.0
1988	1 784.0	369.8	388.8	158.5	93.1	54.0	46.8	9.8	16.5	43.8	37.1	47.8	14.0
1989	2 079.5	429.0	447.8	190.2	106.5	65.5	53.7	6.3	20.7	54.6	45.1	52.8	20.5
1990	1 971.8	439.4	406.0	184.8	94.0	64.8	42.3	4.8	23.6	54.9	47.9	54.7	22.9
1991	2 103.0	468.6	411.0	190.9	97.2	80.9	51.5	8.1	40.2	65.8	53.5	53.5	29.7
1992	2 154.8	462.8	425.7	179.3	96.2	95.1	63.0	9.5	47.9	63.0	55.6	50.6	30.8
1993	2 463.1	470.2	512.4	206.3	115.2	118.4	88.4	9.6	55.8	71.6	72.9	51.8	39.0
1994	2 770.7	518.5	579.5	230.5	127.4	136.0	97.3	7.0	66.7	86.0	86.3	57.2	50.1
1995	2 966.6	545.1	589.4	256.9	124.8	147.4	101.0	8.6	55.4	103.3	95.1	61.2	59.3
1996	3 221.7	581.5	644.1	275.3	133.9	156.4	109.4	8.6	70.5	118.4	103.4	61.6	61.8
1997	4 002.3	672.4	792.4	298.6	172.4	184.0	125.4	13.0	96.8	127.5	116.3	66.7	70.6
1998	3 942.1	713.7	842.6	253.3	178.7	164.7	142.6	13.7	95.3	98.3	94.6	71.6	63.8
1999	4 357.7	773.0	983.7	285.1	200.9	167.1	168.3	12.4	108.7	102.1	104.2	78.6	63.5
Variation (%)													
Average annual variation over 10 years													
1970/1960	9.4	7.9	10.2	16.3	8.9	10.9	:	5.3	7.0	21.7	18.8	11.2	:
1980/1970	16.8	16.7	15.8	18.4	12.2	18.7	:	16.3	19.6	23.1	21.5	14.9	18.7
1990/1980	6.5	4.6	8.2	6.2	7.9	14.9	11.7	-5.0	6.4	13.2	10.7	7.7	11.4
1999/1989	7.7	6.1	8.2	4.1	6.6	9.8	12.1	7.0	18.0	6.5	8.7	4.1	12.0
Annual variation													
1995/1994	7.1	5.1	1.7	11.5	-2.0	8.4	3.9	23.1	-17.0	20.1	10.2	7.0	18.5
1996/1995	8.6	6.7	9.3	7.2	7.3	6.1	8.3	0.4	27.2	14.6	8.8	0.6	4.1
1997/1996	24.2	15.6	23.0	8.5	28.7	17.6	14.6	50.9	37.4	7.7	12.4	8.3	14.3
1998/1997	-1.5	6.2	6.3	-15.2	3.7	-10.5	13.7	5.7	-1.6	-22.9	-18.7	7.3	-9.6
1999/1998	10.5	8.3	16.7	12.5	12.5	1.5	18.1	-9.4	14.0	3.9	10.2	9.8	-0.4
Share (%)													
1960	100.0	31.1	18.0	4.6	6.5	1.1	:	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.5	2.5	:
1970	100.0	27.0	19.3	8.5	6.2	1.3	:	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.9	0.6
1980	100.0	26.8	17.6	9.7	4.2	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.5	0.7
1990	100.0	22.3	20.6	9.4	4.8	3.3	2.1	0.2	1.2	2.8	2.4	2.8	1.2
1993	100.0	19.1	20.8	8.4	4.7	4.8	3.6	0.4	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.1	1.6
1994	100.0	18.7	20.9	8.3	4.6	4.9	3.5	0.3	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.8
1995	100.0	18.4	19.9	8.7	4.2	5.0	3.4	0.3	1.9	3.5	3.2	2.1	2.0
1996	100.0	18.0	20.0	8.5	4.2	4.9	3.4	0.3	2.2	3.7	3.2	1.9	1.9
1997	100.0	16.8	19.8	7.5	4.3	4.6	3.1	0.3	2.4	3.2	2.9	1.7	1.8
1998	100.0	18.1	21.4	6.4	4.5	4.2	3.6	0.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.6
1999	100.0	17.7	22.6	6.5	4.6	3.8	3.9	0.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.5

(1) Excluding intra EU-15

(2) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

IMPORTS

Main importers in 1999													Year
Australia	Brazil	Thailand	Poland	India	Turkey	Philippines	Norway	Israel	United Arab Emirates	Indonesia	USSR/ Russia (3)	Czech Republic	
Value (Bn ECU)													
1.7	1.0	0.4	:	1.8	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	:	:	:	:	1958
2.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.5	:	0.6	0.2	:	1960
4.5	2.8	1.3	4.0	2.1	0.9	1.2	3.7	2.1	0.3	1.0	:	:	1970
8.0	11.0	2.6	11.1	5.0	3.8	3.0	7.8	4.8	2.2	3.8	:	:	1975
10.0	12.3	3.2	13.6	4.6	4.6	3.5	9.9	5.1	3.1	5.1	:	:	1976
10.7	11.6	4.0	14.4	5.8	5.1	3.7	11.3	5.1	4.5	5.5	:	:	1977
11.1	11.8	4.2	13.9	6.1	3.6	4.0	9.0	5.8	4.2	5.3	:	:	1978
12.1	14.4	5.2	14.1	7.2	3.7	4.8	10.0	6.3	5.1	5.3	:	:	1979
14.6	17.9	6.6	15.1	10.6	5.5	6.0	12.2	7.0	6.2	7.8	:	:	1980
21.3	21.6	8.9	15.2	13.0	8.0	7.6	14.0	9.1	8.4	11.9	42.3	:	1981
24.6	21.5	8.7	11.5	16.0	9.0	8.4	15.8	9.2	9.6	17.2	45.9	:	1982
21.8	18.9	11.6	13.1	15.6	10.3	8.8	15.1	10.8	9.4	18.4	49.1	:	1983
29.7	19.3	13.2	14.9	19.2	13.5	7.9	17.6	12.4	8.9	17.6	58.8	:	1984
30.8	18.8	12.1	16.5	21.4	14.8	7.0	20.4	13.1	8.5	13.5	71.5	:	1985
24.2	15.8	9.3	12.5	15.3	11.2	5.3	20.6	11.0	6.5	10.9	53.2	:	1986
23.4	14.4	11.3	10.3	14.6	12.7	6.0	19.6	12.4	6.0	11.1	47.0	:	1987
28.2	13.6	17.2	11.7	16.1	12.4	7.3	19.4	12.7	7.2	11.4	52.9	:	1988
37.2	18.2	23.0	10.3	17.5	14.5	10.1	21.1	12.8	8.7	14.9	61.7	:	1989
30.7	17.8	26.2	7.0	18.8	18.3	10.2	21.0	12.0	9.0	17.3	46.5	:	1990
31.3	18.7	30.6	13.8	15.7	17.1	10.4	19.9	13.6	11.1	20.9	39.7	:	1991
31.4	15.8	31.3	11.7	17.9	18.8	11.2	19.9	14.6	13.4	21.0	26.8	:	1992
36.3	24.1	39.3	16.1	18.1	25.1	15.1	19.4	17.4	16.7	24.2	22.8	10.7	1993
42.1	30.6	45.7	18.1	20.9	19.6	18.9	22.7	19.9	17.7	26.9	32.4	12.4	1994
43.9	41.6	56.3	22.2	26.4	27.3	21.6	24.9	21.6	16.0	31.2	35.5	15.9	1995
48.5	46.4	57.8	29.2	28.4	33.4	25.0	26.7	23.6	17.8	33.8	35.0	22.0	1996
54.5	60.1	55.4	37.3	34.5	42.9	42.8	31.2	25.6	27.4	37.8	46.2	23.8	1997
54.4	56.5	45.4	44.1	36.8	46.1	39.8	31.8	27.4	29.3	28.9	51.6	28.3	1998
61.4	51.5	46.0	45.0	42.3	41.0	35.6	31.3	30.2	30.3	27.3	28.4	26.9	1999
Variation (%)													
Average annual variation over 10 years													
7.1	7.0	11.6	:	-0.7	6.6	6.3	9.8	15.4	:	5.1	:	:	1970/1960
12.4	20.2	17.7	14.3	17.7	20.0	17.3	12.6	12.8	36.7	22.6	:	:	1980/1970
7.7	-0.1	14.8	-7.3	5.9	12.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	3.8	8.3	:	:	1990/1980
5.1	11.0	7.2	15.9	9.2	11.0	13.4	4.0	8.9	13.3	6.2	-7.5	:	1999/1989
Annual variation													
4.4	35.9	23.2	22.5	26.2	39.7	14.1	9.4	8.1	-9.2	16.0	9.3	27.8	1995/1994
10.3	11.6	2.5	31.7	7.7	22.3	15.7	7.5	9.3	11.1	8.5	-1.2	38.5	1996/1995
12.4	29.5	-4.1	27.6	21.4	28.3	71.0	16.8	8.5	53.8	11.7	31.8	8.3	1997/1996
-0.2	-6.0	-18.0	18.1	6.7	7.6	-7.1	1.8	7.2	6.7	-23.6	11.7	19.1	1998/1997
12.8	-8.9	1.4	2.2	14.9	-11.2	-10.4	-1.5	10.2	3.6	-5.4	-45.0	-5.1	1999/1998
Share (%)													
2.5	1.6	0.5	:	2.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.6	:	0.7	0.2	:	1960
2.0	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.5	:	:	1970
1.4	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	:	:	1980
1.6	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.4	:	1990
1.5	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.4	1993
1.5	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	1994
1.5	1.4	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.5	1995
1.5	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.7	1996
1.4	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	1997
1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.7	1998
1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	1999

(3) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

TRADE BALANCE

Year	Main importers in 1999												
	EU (Extra EU-15)	USA	Japan	Canada	China	Hong Kong	South Korea	Mexico	Singapore	Switzer- land	Malaysia	Venezuela	Australia
	Value (Bn ECU) (1)												
1958	-2.4	3.3	-0.1	-0.2	:	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	:	-0.2	:	0.1	-0.1
1960	-3.8	4.4	-0.3	-0.1	:	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	:	1.5	-0.3
1970	-8.3	0.5	0.2	2.9	:	-0.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	0.3	1.4	0.2
1975	-16.4	1.7	-1.7	-0.9	:	-0.6	-1.7	-2.5	-2.2	-0.3	0.2	2.7	1.5
1976	-33.1	-15.3	2.2	1.3	:	-0.3	-0.9	-1.8	-2.2	0.1	1.3	2.5	1.8
1977	-22.9	-34.3	8.5	2.2	:	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.9	-0.3	1.3	0.4	1.0
1978	-14.4	-33.2	14.5	2.7	-0.9	-1.5	-1.9	-0.7	-2.3	-0.2	1.2	-1.1	0.2
1979	-38.5	-29.4	-5.5	2.2	-1.5	-1.4	-3.8	-1.5	-2.5	2.4	2.4	3.4	1.5
1980	-69.5	-26.0	-7.8	4.8	-1.0	-1.9	-3.3	-1.5	-3.3	-4.8	1.5	5.8	1.2
1981	-53.0	-35.5	7.7	4.2	-0.1	-2.6	-4.4	-2.3	-5.9	-3.3	0.2	7.1	-1.8
1982	-51.5	-43.5	7.0	14.8	3.0	-2.6	-2.5	7.7	-7.5	-2.7	-0.4	5.4	-2.0
1983	-40.2	-77.9	23.0	15.3	0.9	-2.3	-2.0	15.9	-7.1	-4.1	1.0	9.9	1.4
1984	-36.6	-156.2	42.6	18.2	-1.4	-0.3	-1.7	17.8	-5.8	-4.6	3.2	11.4	0.6
1985	-25.3	-194.6	61.2	15.9	-19.9	0.6	-1.0	11.4	-4.5	-4.3	4.1	8.9	-1.2
1986	11.3	-172.6	84.4	6.5	-12.1	0.1	3.1	4.7	-3.1	-3.7	3.2	0.7	-1.3
1987	1.1	-148.3	69.7	6.6	-3.3	-3.3	5.4	6.7	-3.4	-4.5	4.5	0.8	-0.4
1988	-25.6	-118.7	65.5	5.3	-6.5	-0.6	7.5	0.7	-3.8	-5.0	3.8	-0.3	-0.5
1989	-38.6	-117.6	59.0	3.0	-5.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	-4.5	-6.0	2.2	5.1	-3.5
1990	-48.9	-97.3	41.1	5.3	7.0	-0.3	-3.8	-2.2	-6.4	-4.6	0.2	10.9	-0.1
1991	-70.2	-70.7	63.1	4.6	6.5	-1.4	-7.8	-5.8	-5.7	-3.9	-1.9	5.1	2.5
1992	-51.4	-81.1	82.5	6.6	2.8	-3.0	-4.0	-12.3	-6.7	-0.1	0.6	1.3	1.3
1993	1.2	-115.0	103.3	5.0	-10.2	-3.1	-1.8	-11.6	-9.7	1.7	1.3	2.9	0.1
1994	5.1	-148.7	101.8	8.2	4.3	-8.7	-5.3	-15.5	-4.8	2.0	-0.7	7.4	-2.2
1995	27.7	-143.4	81.8	20.6	12.8	-14.7	-7.5	5.4	-4.7	1.0	-3.0	6.3	-3.4
1996	43.6	-153.5	48.6	23.7	9.6	-14.2	-15.6	5.1	-4.9	1.0	-0.2	9.8	-0.8
1997	48.4	-186.1	72.7	15.5	35.9	-18.3	-7.6	0.5	-5.8	0.3	-1.2	9.6	1.2
1998	19.6	-235.7	97.9	9.8	51.5	-9.7	20.5	-0.2	3.8	-1.3	9.6	5.2	-3.7
1999	-14.7	-335.9	104.0	21.7	66.6	-8.1	22.6	3.7	3.4	-2.7	15.6	7.4	-8.8

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

TRADE BALANCE

Main importers in 1999													Year
Thailand	Brazil	USSR / Russia (2)	Indonesia	India	Norway	Poland	Saudi Arabia	Turkey	Philippines	United Arab Emirates	South Africa (3)	Israel	
Value (Bn ECU)													
-0.1	0.2	:	:	-0.6	-0.6	:	:	-0.1	-0.1	:	-0.5	-0.3	1958
-0.1	-0.2	-0.0	-0.0	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	:	-0.1	-0.1	:	-0.4	-0.3	1960
-0.6	-0.1	:	0.1	-0.1	-1.3	-0.4	1.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-1.3	1970
-0.8	-4.0	:	2.0	-1.5	-2.0	-2.8	20.7	-2.7	-1.2	-1.2	1.1	-3.3	1975
-0.5	-3.3	:	2.6	-0.1	-2.9	-3.8	27.0	-2.8	-1.2	4.6	1.1	-2.9	1976
-1.0	-1.0	:	4.1	-0.6	-3.5	-3.7	25.8	-3.5	-1.0	3.9	3.6	-2.4	1977
-1.0	-1.9	:	4.0	-0.9	-0.5	-2.8	13.7	-1.8	-1.3	2.9	4.4	-2.7	1978
-1.4	-3.3	:	6.1	-1.6	-0.1	-2.2	25.1	-2.0	-1.5	4.9	7.3	-3.0	1979
-1.9	-3.5	:	8.0	-4.6	1.2	-2.9	51.6	-3.4	-1.8	9.4	5.3	-3.0	1980
-2.6	-0.7	-7.6	9.5	-6.9	2.3	-3.4	69.9	-3.8	-2.5	10.6	-0.2	-4.0	1981
-1.6	-0.9	-8.1	5.6	-7.5	2.1	-0.0	35.9	-3.1	-3.3	7.6	0.6	-3.8	1982
-4.4	5.7	-8.0	5.4	-6.8	5.1	-0.1	7.5	-3.9	-3.3	7.1	4.6	-5.0	1983
-3.8	15.0	-7.1	10.2	-8.7	6.4	0.0	4.8	-4.5	-1.2	9.1	3.1	-5.1	1984
-2.8	14.8	-13.2	10.9	-10.6	5.9	-0.8	5.1	-4.3	-1.0	9.9	8.0	-4.9	1985
-0.3	7.0	-9.1	4.2	-6.0	-1.9	-0.3	1.1	-3.6	-0.4	6.0	6.8	-3.7	1986
-1.2	8.4	-6.1	3.7	-5.2	-0.8	0.2	2.2	-3.8	-1.1	5.7	6.2	-5.1	1987
-3.7	15.0	-10.9	5.0	-4.9	-0.5	-0.2	1.7	-2.5	-1.4	4.0	3.8	-4.4	1988
-4.7	11.5	-16.7	5.0	-3.1	3.3	2.0	6.6	-3.7	-3.1	6.3	4.2	-2.8	1989
-8.1	6.8	-10.0	2.9	-4.9	5.6	3.7	16.0	-7.8	-3.8	8.3	5.7	-2.6	1990
-7.4	6.8	-3.4	2.6	-1.3	7.0	-1.8	15.1	-6.0	-3.3	7.6	8.3	-4.2	1991
-6.3	12.7	4.0	5.2	-3.6	7.1	-1.6	13.1	-7.5	-3.6	3.8	4.0	-4.5	1992
-7.6	9.1	14.8	7.3	-0.8	6.9	-4.0	12.1	-12.0	-5.4	1.5	5.3	-5.1	1993
-7.4	6.1	20.6	6.8	-0.5	6.1	-3.6	16.2	-6.2	-7.7	0.5	3.0	-6.1	1994
-12.6	-5.9	23.8	3.2	-3.0	6.5	-4.7	17.2	-10.8	-8.3	2.3	1.1	-7.0	1995
-13.9	-8.8	31.1	5.4	-2.9	11.6	-10.0	23.3	-15.2	-8.8	3.9	2.0	-7.6	1996
-4.6	-12.5	28.8	9.3	-5.1	10.8	-14.6	18.3	-19.8	-17.7	-0.3	2.7	-5.8	1997
6.7	-10.8	21.1	20.2	-3.5	3.5	-19.5	6.0	-20.6	-12.0	-5.4	7.1	-6.4	1998
8.1	-7.1	39.0	25.2	-6.2	10.7	-20.9	6.0	-16.2	-4.9	-5.7	6.1	-6.9	1999

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(3) including Namibia up to 31.12.89

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

Year	Main exporters in 1999												
	World excluding intra EU-15	EU-15 (extra EU-15)	USA	Japan	Switzerland	Norway	Hong Kong	USSR / Russia ⁽²⁾	China	Poland	Singapore	South Korea	Brazil

Exports to EU-15

1960	18 562	:	6 106	362	1 057	615	148	:	:	:	72	5	401
1970	39 775	:	12 018	2 040	2 899	1 827	587	:	:	712	247	73	1 063
1980	177 252	:	40 523	13 161	12 288	10 977	3 404	:	1 749	3 234	1 680	1 979	4 080
1990	372 082	:	81 267	46 097	32 142	21 228	11 961	18 532	4 928	5 864	6 231	7 875	8 025
1994	415 300	:	90 609	51 428	35 829	22 706	19 266	18 840	12 962	10 029	10 906	9 096	10 258
1995	433 839	:	94 506	53 797	37 851	24 636	19 846	19 917	14 723	12 262	12 099	11 712	9 871
1996	453 677	:	100 429	49 723	37 286	29 607	21 159	21 413	15 647	12 796	12 826	11 078	10 122
1997	541 277	:	124 698	57 995	40 150	32 036	23 358	23 931	21 049	14 579	15 384	14 927	11 524
1998	557 732	:	133 632	63 973	43 859	27 793	23 524	21 703	25 120	17 202	15 524	16 245	11 217
1999	1 176 660	:	142 489	69 941	46 159	31 165	25 215	22 539	29 987	16 771	16 342	17 120	11 259

Exports to the United States

1960	13 810	3 742	:	1 108	189	61	134	:	:	:	19	4	564
1970	38 580	10 407	:	6 027	462	141	897	:	:	93	172	395	676
1980	162 864	29 543	:	22 918	1 542	397	3 704	:	706	305	1 741	3 321	2 521
1990	385 966	82 004	:	71 556	4 014	1 743	15 562	834	4 173	296	8 807	15 271	6 073
1994	567 123	102 929	:	99 782	5 422	1 869	29 574	3 151	18 008	499	15 210	17 278	7 540
1995	575 046	103 374	:	93 297	5 409	1 953	28 938	3 893	18 917	476	16 495	18 481	6 727
1996	626 789	114 028	:	89 131	5 854	2 855	30 218	5 049	21 052	444	18 162	17 141	7 334
1997	764 753	139 903	:	104 390	7 064	2 636	36 109	4 366	28 874	597	20 389	19 268	8 296
1998	807 515	157 270	:	106 484	7 753	2 218	36 304	4 515	43 533	676	18 457	20 114	8 830
1999	1 634 990	180 397	:	122 159	9 327	3 403	38 941	6 036	47 975	735	20 694	27 156	10 194

Exports to Japan

1960	3 220	329	1 451	:	30	2	40	:	:	:	12	20	31
1970	13 290	1 514	4 653	:	163	19	178	:	:	30	118	236	145
1980	81 489	5 235	14 932	:	547	106	653	:	2 896	57	1 120	2 183	885
1990	163 056	24 274	38 153	:	2 394	443	3 675	2 406	7 232	87	3 625	9 924	1 845
1994	205 781	28 974	44 960	:	2 297	553	7 092	1 905	18 066	32	5 688	11 368	2 164
1995	228 325	32 905	49 157	:	2 480	568	8 101	2 426	21 763	33	7 048	13 064	2 371
1996	247 690	35 472	53 188	:	2 605	715	9 316	2 288	24 326	41	8 074	12 603	2 400
1997	268 961	35 802	57 910	:	2 697	848	10 065	2 588	28 059	52	7 804	13 025	2 705
1998	229 117	31 365	51 635	:	2 670	828	8 137	2 132	27 284	62	5 742	10 396	1 964
1999	263 218	34 511	54 170	:	3 033	1 108	8 832	1 979	31 982	68	7 987	13 765	2 167

Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

1960 EU-6	:	:	3 987	174	775	227	34	:	:	:	14	3	250
1970 EU-6	:	:	8 423	1 303	1 924	729	259	:	:	432	129	52	771
1973 EU-6	:	:	10 248	2 315	2 786	814	482	:	:	862	305	209	1 538
1973 EU-9	:	:	13 601	3 581	3 535	1 803	970	:	:	1 123	505	270	1 866
1980 EU-9	:	:	38 561	12 022	10 704	9 470	3 152	:	1 657	2 653	1 625	1 826	3 840
1981 EU-9	:	:	46 297	16 106	11 628	11 426	3 588	11 785	2 161	2 205	1 880	2 360	5 258
1981 EU-10	:	:	46 902	16 870	11 799	11 515	3 616	12 053	2 174	2 247	1 979	2 417	5 314
1986 EU-10	:	:	50 730	30 071	20 018	12 102	5 050	11 903	3 996	2 567	2 467	4 200	5 457
1986 EU-12	:	:	54 037	31 640	20 881	12 269	5 243	12 228	4 083	2 615	2 550	4 388	5 979
1990 EU-12	:	:	77 025	42 467	29 090	17 302	10 987	15 356	4 708	5 003	5 972	6 964	7 794
1995 EU-12	:	:	89 658	50 526	35 150	20 323	18 390	16 929	14 156	11 174	11 722	11 303	9 597

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

Main exporters in 1999												Year	
Canada	Turkey	Malaysia	Saudi Arabia	Thailand	South Africa (3)	India	Indonesia	Israel	Australia	Mexico	Venezuela	United Arab Emirates	

Exports to EU-15

1 439	156	:	:	57	:	489	142	109	919	74	364	:	1960
2 670	297	334	910	131	:	389	167	318	1 022	84	416	:	1970
6 053	947	1 602	26 244	1 227	:	1 401	1 003	1 613	2 180	825	1 947	4 408	1980
8 261	5 652	3 552	6 386	4 105	4 887	3 876	2 430	3 411	4 168	2 845	1 981	1 532	1990
6 816	7 309	7 061	8 092	5 950	4 611	5 590	4 989	4 062	4 413	2 310	1 269	602	1994
8 626	8 474	8 003	7 628	6 510	6 325	6 294	5 031	4 554	4 484	2 591	1 439	704	1995
8 492	9 057	8 449	8 935	7 024	6 338	6 671	6 083	5 175	5 128	2 798	1 384	880	1996
9 309	10 305	10 008	10 249	8 105	7 918	7 372	7 091	5 980	5 035	3 216	1 577	1 277	1997
9 189	12 236	10 601	6 494	8 629	7 891	8 664	7 928	6 402	6 199	3 279	1 299	1 428	1998
9 783	13 746	12 480	7 249	9 439	9 775	9 527	8 213	7 425	5 841	3 818	1 571	1 869	1999

Exports to the United States

3 110	58	:	:	57	83	214	216	29	136	455	1 098	:	1960
10 438	56	219	21	96	181	274	144	149	612	748	1 216	:	1970
29 496	91	1 522	11 345	591	1 527	695	3 091	636	1 846	7 234	3 838	1 296	1980
74 906	760	3 915	8 365	4 115	1 444	2 116	2 642	2 715	3 363	14 792	7 303	680	1990
111 904	1 278	10 464	6 626	8 008	1 047	3 918	5 015	4 371	2 792	43 668	7 330	366	1994
116 892	1 157	11 707	6 480	7 705	1 026	4 056	4 848	4 349	2 567	50 822	7 248	338	1995
129 759	1 299	11 223	6 761	7 896	1 239	4 871	5 351	4 931	3 036	63 534	9 822	385	1996
156 359	1 781	12 896	8 299	9 836	1 527	5 678	6 359	6 360	4 128	83 358	11 535	774	1997
163 057	2 171	15 828	5 813	11 214	2 586	6 852	7 656	7 124	4 733	77 909	8 168	574	1998
195 174	2 364	17 389	7 450	12 816	2 596	8 187	8 675	8 438	5 065	93 401	10 091	629	1999

Exports to Japan

182	1	:	:	73	43	71	64	2	313	44	1	:	1960
777	17	309	499	181	253	281	452	32	1 254	68	24	:	1970
2 694	27	2 124	12 788	705	1 114	557	7 752	165	4 217	482	490	5 528	1980
5 603	188	3 538	6 618	3 117	1 300	1 300	8 578	684	8 035	1 179	397	6 484	1990
5 765	157	5 893	5 718	6 496	985	1 617	9 431	823	9 763	831	243	6 987	1994
6 522	138	7 033	6 195	7 245	1 077	1 629	9 328	1 004	9 315	710	327	7 070	1995
5 884	131	8 268	7 641	7 382	1 270	1 637	10 148	956	9 466	1 074	205	8 238	1996
6 393	127	8 714	9 528	7 701	1 344	1 643	11 061	908	10 968	1 020	277	9 868	1997
4 271	112	7 309	6 044	6 753	1 861	1 717	8 848	675	9 887	995	221	7 055	1998
4 930	129	9 232	7 160	7 571	1 695	1 916	10 763	776	10 114	1 416	278	7 590	1999

Recapitulation of exports to the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

449	108	:	:	32	:	102	121	62	347	58	138	:	1960	EU-6
1 153	238	209	716	113	:	131	152	206	452	71	222	:	1970	EU-6
1 238	400	331	2 114	186	:	288	239	335	758	121	183	:	1973	EU-6
2 561	1 304	530	2 703	:	:	546	265	454	1 407	134	293	:	1973	EU-9
5 767	891	1 569	23 965	1 200	:	1 362	998	1 563	2 117	807	1 742	4 264	1980	EU-9
6 437	1 304	1 600	31 969	1 360	:	1 112	925	1 686	2 275	1 456	2 675	4 721	1981	EU-9
6 492	1 346	1 605	33 977	1 363	:	1 127	1 009	1 735	2 290	1 473	2 706	4 722	1981	EU-10
5 624	3 239	1 996	5 768	1 862	:	1 917	1 356	2 167	3 218	1 327	1 299	446	1986	EU-10
5 834	3 318	2 062	6 393	1 930	:	1 970	1 408	2 253	3 404	2 297	1 344	656	1986	EU-12
7 842	5 429	3 455	6 182	3 910	4 819	3 693	2 380	3 287	4 031	2 818	1 809	1 511	1990	EU-12
8 198	8 151	7 775	7 422	6 268	5 451	6 082	4 921	4 401	4 185	2 557	1 336	684	1995	EU-12

(3) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

SHARE OF TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

Year	Main importers in 1999												
	World excluding intra EU-15	EU-15 (extra EU-15)	USA	Switzerland	Japan	Norway	China	Hong Kong	Poland	South Korea	Canada	USSR / Russia ⁽²⁾	Turkey

Imports from EU-15

1960	20 413	:	3 969	1 621	332	1 015	:	211	:	61	938	:	241
1970	43 577	:	10 518	4 922	1 670	2 480	:	542	807	210	1 686	:	423
1980	151 899	:	29 169	19 098	6 200	8 435	2 146	2 017	3 560	1 164	3 740	:	1 746
1990	372 347	:	81 202	42 831	29 695	14 054	7 183	6 720	3 624	7 107	11 610	20 606	7 795
1994	443 640	:	104 273	45 255	32 574	15 815	15 640	14 020	11 842	11 669	12 087	12 929	9 178
1995	466 333	:	104 641	48 644	37 362	17 842	16 294	15 850	14 359	13 837	12 525	13 763	12 892
1996	502 765	:	116 139	48 619	38 964	19 120	15 659	17 366	18 696	16 690	13 155	12 413	17 590
1997	613 533	:	143 411	51 596	39 917	21 703	16 935	19 071	23 808	16 710	17 038	16 545	20 828
1998	591 906	:	162 432	54 814	35 024	22 590	18 492	16 629	27 679	9 749	16 967	17 465	21 814
1999	861 451	:	187 264	58 376	40 177	21 772	23 334	14 318	32 168	11 410	20 196	10 415	22 818

Imports from the United States

1960	19 830	6 448	:	255	1 554	123	:	126	:	118	3 770	:	121
1970	45 360	14 295	:	552	5 564	267	:	382	64	585	9 465	:	172
1980	169 493	50 734	:	1 762	17 645	1 019	2 751	1 905	608	3 513	29 591	:	317
1990	320 944	88 958	:	3 345	41 496	1 656	5 176	5 224	115	13 307	59 094	2 667	1 792
1994	472 096	103 402	:	3 782	53 019	1 690	11 750	9 722	708	18 141	83 755	1 741	2 040
1995	494 543	108 695	:	3 909	58 012	1 669	12 327	11 377	872	23 238	83 324	2 027	2 847
1996	550 945	118 622	:	4 393	62 923	1 755	12 742	12 331	1 296	26 221	90 274	2 280	2 523
1997	675 548	146 162	:	5 572	66 995	2 099	14 364	14 285	1 684	26 573	116 352	3 581	3 831
1998	660 920	157 543	:	5 237	59 843	2 403	14 825	12 280	865	16 227	122 039	3 269	3 447
1999	703 322	156 982	:	5 307	63 361	2 310	17 194	11 934	864	22 877	134 641	2 239	3 267

Imports from Japan

1960	3 770	436	1 248	27	:	8	:	165	:	58	113	:	5
1970	16 880	2 314	6 256	143	:	162	:	691	23	813	556	:	25
1980	89 634	15 439	23 682	858	:	434	3 712	3 693	181	4 207	1 712	:	81
1990	243 123	53 011	73 085	2 402	:	919	6 012	10 420	163	14 586	6 406	2 214	880
1994	358 824	57 991	102 957	1 926	:	1 410	22 126	21 217	295	21 345	6 916	936	813
1995	367 425	58 798	97 243	1 937	:	949	22 177	21 867	366	24 921	6 706	583	1 070
1996	352 821	56 694	92 903	1 665	:	1 050	22 989	21 204	476	24 726	6 036	762	1 088
1997	409 816	64 895	109 578	1 871	:	1 354	25 563	25 247	648	24 609	7 952	868	1 799
1998	387 426	72 359	111 580	1 895	:	1 379	22 886	20 739	308	16 377	8 180	794	1 697
1999	429 093	69 872	125 738	2 148	:	1 282	29 605	19 706	345	23 830	9 481	427	936

Recapitulation of imports from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

1960	EU-6	:	:	2 457	1 371	209	480	:	87	:	49	300	:	166
1970	EU-6	:	:	7 056	3 789	1 118	919	:	266	414	174	769	:	305
1973	EU-6	:	:	9 730	5 776	1 880	1 440	:	403	1 517	180	1 131	:	721
1973	EU-9	:	:	13 453	6 518	2 581	2 289	:	691	1 903	236	2 015	:	905
1980	EU-9	:	:	27 307	17 484	5 657	5 795	1 960	1 938	2 862	1 107	3 386	:	1 583
1981	EU-9	:	:	38 758	18 008	7 639	6 477	2 349	2 546	2 358	1 685	4 670	8 600	2 237
1981	EU-10	:	:	39 102	18 049	7 673	6 487	2 359	2 551	2 416	1 725	4 710	8 674	2 256
1986	EU-10	:	:	77 226	29 804	13 934	9 953	7 472	4 028	2 375	3 310	8 876	10 514	4 417
1986	EU-12	:	:	80 841	30 495	14 409	10 331	7 888	4 126	2 421	3 378	9 254	10 835	4 592
1990	EU-12	:	:	75 042	39 251	27 776	9 874	6 606	6 335	2 997	6 592	10 491	16 555	7 348
1995	EU-12	:	:	96 308	44 669	33 817	12 747	14 624	14 919	12 686	12 519	11 246	11 035	12 087

(1) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

(2) relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU) ⁽¹⁾

Main importers in 1999													Year
Singapore	Australia	Israel	Brazil	South Africa (3)	Malaysia	Thailand	Saudi Arabia	India	United Arab Emirates	Indonesia	Mexico	Philippines	

Imports from EU-15

159	1 126	225	440	:	:	133	:	893	:	210	198	86	1960
401	1 695	734	888	:	342	314	227	391	101	217	466	195	1970
2 090	3 623	2 042	2 952	:	1 320	997	7 842	2 346	2 249	1 112	1 800	691	1980
6 585	7 825	6 176	4 543	6 673	3 646	4 247	6 848	6 153	2 935	3 520	4 108	1 199	1990
11 251	9 869	10 653	8 297	9 119	7 403	6 913	6 808	5 695	6 134	5 128	7 526	2 104	1994
12 674	11 158	11 252	11 521	10 184	9 037	8 564	7 480	6 833	5 271	6 164	5 143	2 314	1995
14 955	12 062	12 197	12 205	10 264	8 896	8 416	7 544	7 781	5 378	7 221	6 090	2 354	1996
16 291	12 792	13 103	15 170	11 520	9 867	7 805	8 506	9 093	6 166	7 481	8 442	4 443	1997
12 575	12 470	11 895	15 854	10 501	6 158	4 760	8 741	9 974	7 194	4 246	10 117	2 546	1998
13 260	13 583	14 141	16 185	10 286	7 153	5 275	8 811	11 492	9 863	3 629	10 435	2 751	1999

Imports from the United States

46	432	144	443	293	:	76	:	624	:	110	779	302	1960
266	1 156	323	918	593	120	193	126	614	29	179	1 303	355	1970
2 434	3 185	1 113	3 328	1 815	1 172	957	4 338	1 339	833	1 012	7 821	1 401	1980
7 697	7 400	2 138	3 538	1 710	3 882	2 827	3 158	2 069	824	1 979	15 585	1 993	1990
13 140	9 280	3 581	6 292	2 972	8 323	5 422	4 188	2 044	1 533	3 104	47 926	3 499	1994
14 315	9 629	4 038	8 791	2 432	9 677	6 503	4 483	2 556	1 348	3 501	41 280	3 995	1995
16 971	11 315	4 711	10 251	2 726	9 556	7 277	4 789	2 510	1 964	3 985	53 262	4 917	1996
19 739	12 067	4 801	13 913	3 077	11 609	7 645	8 197	3 026	2 527	5 001	72 468	7 204	1997
16 517	11 754	6 846	13 306	3 234	8 785	5 325	10 327	3 539	2 325	2 248	70 476	6 609	1998
17 848	12 923	7 891	12 414	3 154	10 709	5 129	4 982	3 784	2 766	1 987	81 051	7 172	1999

Imports from Japan

96	138	9	38	63	:	116	:	118	:	121	16	155	1960
476	577	62	178	310	245	486	70	97	38	296	78	369	1970
3 096	2 497	86	856	1 199	1 775	1 402	3 886	585	1 069	2 451	646	1 186	1980
9 630	5 739	429	1 266	1 324	5 540	7 966	2 897	1 414	1 281	4 284	1 008	1 882	1990
18 925	7 454	807	2 230	1 869	13 372	13 823	2 305	1 547	2 050	6 750	3 204	4 579	1994
20 113	6 789	718	2 757	2 083	16 192	16 533	1 616	1 708	1 589	7 541	2 758	4 819	1995
18 775	6 300	870	2 388	1 734	15 153	16 105	1 538	1 680	1 794	6 697	3 072	5 447	1996
20 530	7 454	912	3 491	1 843	15 290	14 255	2 980	1 613	2 457	7 482	3 821	8 433	1997
15 109	7 402	1 060	3 191	1 591	10 123	9 958	3 823	2 353	2 809	4 535	3 802	7 378	1998
17 363	8 261	1 112	2 600	1 653	12 791	11 723	2 419	2 504	2 614	5 066	4 134	8 594	1999

Recapitulation of Imports from the European Community with 6, 9, 10 and 12 Member States

49	277	142	295	:	:	76	:	406	:	134	125	55	1960	EU-6
185	605	443	630	:	129	186	167	229	29	181	349	134	1970	EU-6
344	741	897	1 313	:	209	217	273	436	88	304	393	115	1973	EU-6
588	1 690	1 306	1 568	:	413	330	391	711	201	388	477	185	1973	EU-9
1 895	3 234	1 926	2 759	:	1 208	865	7 282	2 219	2 163	1 037	1 665	633	1980	EU-9
2 415	4 110	2 504	2 925	:	1 438	1 117	10 367	2 728	2 546	1 972	2 450	780	1981	EU-9
2 417	4 126	2 524	2 926	:	1 438	1 119	10 689	2 768	2 546	1 976	2 466	780	1981	EU-10
2 964	5 824	4 885	3 307	:	1 588	1 362	6 636	4 602	2 318	1 824	1 531	569	1986	EU-10
3 019	5 946	5 032	3 506	:	1 611	1 406	6 986	4 774	2 390	1 870	1 724	580	1986	EU-12
6 143	6 971	5 934	4 192	6 415	3 376	3 869	6 458	5 769	2 809	3 254	3 791	1 143	1990	EU-12
11 601	9 527	10 644	10 687	9 553	8 254	7 754	6 980	6 520	5 026	5 527	4 875	2 166	1995	EU-12

(3) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

EXPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980, EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Year	Partner	Value (Bn ECU) ⁽³⁾														
		Total Extra EU-15	EUROPE										AFRICA			
			Norway	Switzerland	Turkey	Poland	Czechoslovakia / Czech Republic	Slovakia	Hungary	Romania	USSR / Russia ⁽¹⁾	Maghreb	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa ⁽²⁾	
1958	EU-6	15.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	
1960		19.5	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	
1970		45.2	0.9	4.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	:	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	
1978		173.9	3.9	14.5	1.6	2.5	1.2	:	1.5	1.4	5.6	6.1	1.8	4.7	3.2	
1979		194.2	4.4	17.8	1.6	2.5	1.3	:	1.5	1.7	6.3	6.7	2.3	3.6	3.3	
1980		221.1	5.1	22.3	1.8	2.8	1.3	:	1.6	1.6	7.5	7.7	3.1	6.0	5.0	
1981	EU-10	266.7	6.1	21.7	2.2	2.3	1.4	:	2.0	1.7	7.9	9.3	4.3	8.0	6.9	
1982		286.5	6.9	23.0	2.5	2.1	1.4	:	2.0	1.1	9.0	9.5	4.4	6.8	6.5	
1983		303.0	6.9	23.3	3.0	2.1	1.5	:	2.0	0.9	12.0	10.0	5.3	4.6	5.8	
1984		351.3	8.0	26.3	3.9	2.4	1.6	:	2.2	1.0	12.0	11.1	5.8	4.0	7.1	
1985		380.8	9.3	28.5	5.0	2.7	1.9	:	2.4	1.1	11.9	11.5	5.9	4.3	5.5	
1986	EU-12	341.9	10.1	31.5	4.7	2.4	1.9	:	2.5	1.0	9.9	9.5	4.6	2.9	4.7	
1987		339.3	9.5	32.8	5.6	2.3	2.1	:	2.4	0.7	9.2	7.9	3.7	2.2	5.0	
1988		311.4	8.5	35.9	5.2	2.8	2.2	:	2.4	0.6	10.1	8.3	3.7	2.2	6.4	
1989		354.3	8.6	40.0	5.6	3.9	2.4	:	3.0	0.7	12.6	10.5	3.8	2.2	6.5	
1990		355.2	9.3	41.3	7.7	4.4	2.6	:	2.9	1.2	11.2	11.5	4.2	2.5	5.6	
1991		364.8	9.7	40.1	8.2	7.9	3.8	:	3.5	1.3	14.0	11.1	4.1	2.9	5.9	
1992		377.5	9.9	38.6	8.3	8.2	6.3	:	4.1	1.9	5.7	11.4	3.6	3.4	5.4	
1993		434.0	10.0	39.4	11.8	10.0	6.1	1.2	5.0	2.3	11.5	12.0	4.4	2.9	5.6	
1994		479.1	11.3	43.0	8.9	11.0	7.9	1.8	6.2	2.6	12.2	12.8	4.6	2.1	7.1	
1995	EU-15	572.8	17.9	51.3	13.4	15.4	11.7	3.2	8.7	3.8	16.1	13.6	5.0	2.1	8.7	
1996		625.1	19.6	51.0	18.2	19.9	14.0	4.0	10.0	4.4	18.7	13.1	5.7	2.4	8.9	
1997		720.7	23.6	53.1	22.4	25.2	15.8	4.8	13.6	5.0	24.8	15.0	6.8	2.7	9.7	
1998		733.3	22.3	55.4	22.2	28.5	17.2	5.8	16.9	6.3	22.5	17.7	7.6	2.8	10.5	
1999		759.8	23.2	62.5	20.6	29.0	18.4	5.5	18.6	6.3	14.8	:	7.9	3.0	9.8	
Share (%)																
1958	EU-6	100.0	2.7	6.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	:	0.4	0.3	1.3	8.8	1.0	0.5	1.7	
1960		100.0	2.3	7.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	:	0.6	0.5	2.1	7.9	1.0	0.5	1.5	
1970		100.0	1.9	8.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	:	0.7	0.9	2.4	2.9	0.6	0.5	2.2	
1978		100.0	2.2	8.3	0.9	1.4	0.7	:	0.9	0.8	3.2	3.5	1.0	2.7	1.8	
1979		100.0	2.2	9.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	:	0.8	0.9	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	
1980		100.0	2.3	10.1	0.8	1.3	0.6	:	0.7	0.7	3.4	3.5	1.4	2.7	2.3	
1981	EU-10	100.0	2.3	8.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	:	0.7	0.6	3.0	3.5	1.6	3.0	2.6	
1982		100.0	2.4	8.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	:	0.7	0.4	3.1	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.3	
1983		100.0	2.3	7.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	:	0.6	0.3	4.0	3.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	
1984		100.0	2.3	7.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	:	0.6	0.3	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.1	2.0	
1985		100.0	2.4	7.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	:	0.6	0.3	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.1	1.5	
1986	EU-12	100.0	3.0	9.2	1.4	0.7	0.6	:	0.7	0.3	2.9	2.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	
1987		100.0	2.8	9.7	1.6	0.7	0.6	:	0.7	0.2	2.7	2.3	1.1	0.7	1.5	
1988		100.0	2.7	11.5	1.7	0.9	0.7	:	0.8	0.2	3.2	2.7	1.2	0.7	2.0	
1989		100.0	2.4	11.3	1.6	1.1	0.7	:	0.8	0.2	3.6	3.0	1.1	0.6	1.8	
1990		100.0	2.6	11.6	2.2	1.2	0.7	:	0.8	0.3	3.1	3.2	1.2	0.7	1.6	
1991		100.0	2.6	11.0	2.2	2.2	1.0	:	1.0	0.4	3.8	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.6	
1992		100.0	2.6	10.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	:	1.1	0.5	1.5	3.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	
1993		100.0	2.3	9.1	2.7	2.3	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.5	2.7	2.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	
1994		100.0	2.4	9.0	1.9	2.3	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.6	2.5	2.7	1.0	0.4	1.5	
1995	EU-15	100.0	3.1	9.0	2.3	2.7	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	0.4	1.5	
1996		100.0	3.1	8.2	2.9	3.2	2.2	0.6	1.6	0.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.4	
1997		100.0	3.3	7.4	3.1	3.5	2.2	0.7	1.9	0.7	3.4	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.4	
1998		100.0	3.0	7.6	3.0	3.9	2.3	0.8	2.3	0.9	3.1	2.4	1.0	0.4	1.4	
1999		100.0	3.1	8.2	2.7	3.8	2.4	0.7	2.4	0.8	1.9	:	1.0	0.4	1.3	

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

(3) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

Sources Eurostat

EXPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980, EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Partner															
AMERICA					ASIA									OCEANIA	Total for all reported countries
USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE (4)	Japan	Australia	
Value (Bn ECU) (3)															
1.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	8.5
2.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	10.4
6.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	24.1
23.1	3.2	1.3	2.1	1.1	5.9	1.6	5.7	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	5.7	3.7	2.8	110.2
25.0	3.4	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.8	6.4	1.8	2.0	0.8	2.1	6.9	4.6	2.9	118.5
26.6	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.2	1.7	7.3	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.7	7.4	4.6	3.1	137.4

37.2	4.4	3.2	2.5	2.2	4.2	2.2	10.4	2.7	3.4	2.0	1.9	9.2	5.6	4.0	168.8
42.9	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.3	3.7	2.5	12.9	3.3	4.0	2.9	2.0	10.5	6.3	4.7	181.5
50.3	5.3	1.8	2.2	2.0	6.9	3.4	14.0	3.0	3.8	2.3	2.8	12.0	7.3	4.6	198.9
70.3	7.5	2.0	2.9	1.8	6.6	3.5	13.7	3.0	4.6	2.3	3.5	14.6	9.0	5.9	236.8
81.7	9.5	2.5	2.5	1.4	4.9	3.8	10.4	3.2	5.6	2.2	6.5	16.2	10.1	7.0	257.7

75.2	9.1	2.0	3.5	1.7	3.7	4.3	8.3	2.5	5.7	1.9	6.5	15.4	11.4	5.8	242.8
71.9	9.0	1.8	3.4	1.8	3.1	4.7	7.7	2.5	5.7	1.7	5.5	17.9	13.6	5.6	239.2
71.8	10.1	2.3	3.1	1.3	2.9	4.7	7.6	2.3	5.6	1.9	5.8	23.1	17.0	6.4	254.1
78.1	10.6	3.5	3.8	1.2	3.3	5.1	8.8	3.1	7.1	2.0	6.4	27.7	21.2	8.3	289.9
76.5	9.3	3.9	3.6	1.2	5.0	5.2	7.7	3.5	6.0	2.8	5.3	29.1	22.7	6.8	293.0
71.2	9.3	4.8	4.0	1.7	7.5	5.9	9.9	4.1	5.2	3.2	5.6	32.5	22.2	6.2	305.7
73.8	8.5	5.7	3.6	2.7	8.2	6.6	10.0	4.5	5.2	4.1	6.9	34.6	20.6	6.3	308.0
85.1	8.6	5.9	5.4	3.4	5.6	7.6	9.5	5.5	6.3	4.1	11.3	43.4	22.8	7.0	353.4
96.4	9.6	6.8	7.0	4.9	3.7	9.0	8.8	6.0	7.1	4.3	12.5	52.6	26.6	8.5	395.2

103.4	10.4	4.5	11.4	4.6	3.5	9.7	8.6	6.5	9.4	5.9	14.7	65.6	32.9	10.5	472.3
114.0	10.5	5.1	11.7	5.8	3.9	10.4	10.3	6.7	9.9	7.0	14.5	70.0	35.5	11.5	516.9
139.9	13.9	7.4	14.9	7.3	4.9	11.5	13.2	7.9	10.2	8.3	16.4	77.7	35.8	13.1	605.0
157.3	14.7	9.3	15.7	7.6	4.4	10.9	12.0	8.8	9.6	3.9	17.9	60.1	31.4	13.0	612.1
182.9	16.6	10.4	14.2	6.4	3.9	12.8	10.2	9.6	10.3	3.3	19.4	61.9	35.5	13.8	630.7

Share (%)															
10.5	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	2.7	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.1	53.2
11.5	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	53.3
14.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.2	53.3
13.3	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.6	3.4	0.9	3.3	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.9	3.3	2.1	1.6	63.4
12.9	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	3.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.1	3.5	2.4	1.5	61.0
12.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.8	3.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	3.4	2.1	1.4	62.1

13.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	3.9	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.7	3.4	2.1	1.5	63.3
15.0	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	4.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	3.7	2.2	1.6	63.4
16.6	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.3	1.1	4.6	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	4.0	2.4	1.5	65.6
20.0	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.9	1.0	3.9	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	4.2	2.6	1.7	67.4
21.5	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.7	4.3	2.7	1.8	67.7

22.0	2.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.9	4.5	3.3	1.7	71.0
21.2	2.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.3	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.6	5.3	4.0	1.6	70.5
23.1	3.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.4	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.9	7.4	5.5	2.0	81.6
22.0	3.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.5	0.9	2.0	0.6	1.8	7.8	6.0	2.3	81.8
21.5	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.5	8.2	6.4	1.9	82.5
19.5	2.6	1.3	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.5	8.9	6.1	1.7	83.8
19.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.8	9.2	5.4	1.7	81.6
19.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.6	10.0	5.2	1.6	81.4
20.1	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	2.6	11.0	5.6	1.8	82.5

18.0	1.8	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.6	11.4	5.7	1.8	82.4
18.2	1.7	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.3	11.2	5.7	1.8	82.7
19.4	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.3	10.8	5.0	1.8	83.9
21.4	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.4	8.2	4.3	1.8	83.5
24.1	2.2	1.4	1.9	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.4	2.6	8.2	4.7	1.8	83.0

(4) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

IMPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980, EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Year	Partner	EUROPE										AFRICA			
		Total Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Turkey	Poland	Czechoslovakia / Czech Republic	Slovakia	Hungary	Romania	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (2)
Value (Bn ECU) (3)															
1958	EU-6	16.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
1960		19.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2
1970		45.6	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	:	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
1978		178.4	5.4	9.5	0.8	2.3	1.1	:	1.0	1.1	6.5	3.4	0.9	3.4	6.1
1979		217.7	6.2	12.4	0.9	2.4	1.3	:	1.3	1.6	8.4	4.6	1.2	5.3	7.0
1980		269.9	8.1	15.1	1.0	2.7	1.4	:	1.4	1.7	10.8	6.3	1.7	7.9	6.5
1981	EU-10	303.8	10.3	16.4	1.3	2.1	1.6	:	1.5	1.8	13.5	8.5	3.3	5.4	7.1
1982		321.5	11.4	17.4	1.6	2.3	1.8	:	1.5	1.8	17.0	11.3	2.7	6.5	7.3
1983		329.5	14.1	18.6	2.0	2.4	1.9	:	1.7	1.8	18.6	10.4	3.0	8.0	6.4
1984		382.1	15.9	21.4	2.8	3.3	2.1	:	1.9	3.0	22.4	12.3	3.7	9.9	8.6
1985		399.8	17.4	22.9	3.1	3.4	2.2	:	2.0	2.8	20.3	13.6	3.9	10.1	9.1
1986	EU-12	334.6	12.2	25.4	3.1	2.9	2.1	:	1.9	2.5	13.2	9.1	1.8	4.6	8.0
1987		340.1	12.1	26.7	3.8	2.9	2.1	:	2.0	2.4	13.1	8.9	2.1	3.0	5.4
1988		339.9	12.5	29.6	4.3	3.4	2.2	:	2.2	2.2	13.0	8.7	1.6	2.9	12.5
1989		393.5	15.4	32.0	5.5	3.9	2.6	:	2.6	2.5	15.1	10.5	2.4	3.5	8.2
1990		404.4	16.3	34.3	5.9	5.2	2.7	:	2.9	1.6	16.2	12.3	2.3	4.4	7.4
1991		434.7	17.4	34.5	6.2	6.2	4.1	:	3.6	1.5	18.2	13.1	2.2	4.6	8.4
1992		428.5	17.2	35.0	6.6	7.1	5.5	:	4.0	1.4	8.7	12.7	2.5	4.0	9.1
1993		437.7	17.8	35.7	6.5	7.6	4.8	1.2	4.0	1.7	15.5	12.2	2.2	3.1	8.6
1994		478.9	19.9	38.7	7.5	9.1	6.4	1.9	4.9	2.5	18.4	12.7	2.8	4.1	6.7
1995	EU-15	545.1	24.9	43.3	9.2	12.3	9.0	3.1	7.6	3.4	22.1	12.2	2.2	3.4	7.8
1996		581.5	29.7	42.8	10.2	12.5	9.8	3.4	8.8	3.6	23.3	13.3	2.8	5.0	8.2
1997		672.4	33.5	45.1	11.9	14.7	11.8	4.0	11.7	4.4	25.6	17.1	2.6	4.5	9.1
1998		713.7	29.0	48.9	13.6	16.7	14.7	5.4	14.6	5.1	23.4	16.5	2.5	2.9	9.7
1999		776.7	29.5	53.0	15.0	17.6	16.8	6.0	17.4	5.8	25.9	:	2.4	2.8	10.7
Share (%)															
1958	EU-6	100.0	1.3	3.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	:	0.3	0.4	1.7	5.7	0.4	0.7	1.4
1960		100.0	1.2	4.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	:	0.4	0.5	2.2	4.9	0.4	0.8	1.2
1970		100.0	1.7	4.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	:	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.9	0.4	1.1	1.2
1978		100.0	3.0	5.3	0.5	1.3	0.6	:	0.6	0.6	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.9	3.4
1979		100.0	2.8	5.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	:	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.1	0.5	2.4	3.2
1980		100.0	3.0	5.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	:	0.5	0.6	4.0	2.3	0.6	2.9	2.4
1981	EU-10	100.0	3.4	5.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	:	0.5	0.6	4.5	2.8	1.1	1.8	2.3
1982		100.0	3.5	5.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	:	0.5	0.6	5.3	3.5	0.9	2.0	2.3
1983		100.0	4.3	5.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	:	0.5	0.6	5.6	3.2	0.9	2.4	1.9
1984		100.0	4.2	5.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	:	0.5	0.8	5.9	3.2	1.0	2.6	2.2
1985		100.0	4.4	5.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	:	0.5	0.7	5.1	3.4	1.0	2.5	2.3
1986	EU-12	100.0	3.6	7.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	:	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.7	0.5	1.4	2.4
1987		100.0	3.6	7.9	1.1	0.9	0.6	:	0.6	0.7	3.9	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.6
1988		100.0	3.7	8.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	:	0.6	0.7	3.8	2.5	0.5	0.8	3.7
1989		100.0	3.9	8.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	:	0.7	0.6	3.8	2.7	0.6	0.9	2.1
1990		100.0	4.0	8.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	:	0.7	0.4	4.0	3.0	0.6	1.1	1.8
1991		100.0	4.0	7.9	1.4	1.4	0.9	:	0.8	0.3	4.2	3.0	0.5	1.1	1.9
1992		100.0	4.0	8.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	:	0.9	0.3	2.0	3.0	0.6	0.9	2.1
1993		100.0	4.1	8.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	3.6	2.8	0.5	0.7	2.0
1994		100.0	4.2	8.1	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	3.8	2.6	0.6	0.8	1.4
1995	EU-15	100.0	4.6	7.9	1.7	2.3	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.6	4.1	2.2	0.4	0.6	1.4
1996		100.0	5.1	7.4	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.6	4.0	2.3	0.5	0.9	1.4
1997		100.0	5.0	6.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.7	3.8	2.5	0.4	0.7	1.4
1998		100.0	4.1	6.9	1.9	2.3	2.1	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	0.4	0.4	1.4
1999		100.0	3.8	6.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	0.8	2.2	0.7	3.3	:	0.3	0.4	1.4

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

(3) From 1958 to 1968 included, the convention is 1 ECU = 1 US\$

Sources Eurostat

IMPORTS

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980, EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Partner																Total for all reported countries
AMERICA					ASIA										OCEANIA	
USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE (4)	Japan	Australia		
Value (Bn ECU) (3)																
2.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	8.5	
3.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	10.6	
9.0	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	25.5	
28.3	4.0	0.4	3.0	2.0	6.8	1.2	9.9	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	7.7	8.7	1.9	121.4	
33.8	5.1	0.4	3.6	2.1	4.3	1.3	14.3	3.1	1.8	1.1	1.3	9.8	9.7	2.4	146.6	
43.5	6.1	1.1	4.1	1.8	2.8	1.6	24.5	4.4	1.8	1.2	1.9	12.5	12.3	2.5	186.6	
49.6	6.7	2.0	5.2	1.8	2.6	1.7	36.8	4.6	1.9	1.1	2.3	13.3	16.2	2.7	221.4	
53.8	6.5	2.5	6.1	1.9	7.1	1.8	26.1	3.9	2.6	1.2	2.3	13.9	17.9	3.0	233.1	
53.5	6.4	2.8	6.8	2.0	6.9	2.0	13.6	3.3	2.2	1.4	2.7	15.8	20.6	3.1	232.1	
61.9	7.5	3.3	8.7	2.8	7.3	2.4	9.2	2.3	2.9	1.5	3.2	18.6	24.5	4.2	267.6	
64.0	7.3	3.1	9.5	2.8	5.5	2.6	7.8	1.5	2.7	1.8	3.8	18.8	27.2	4.7	274.1	
56.6	6.5	2.2	7.4	2.3	3.0	2.5	8.6	0.8	2.4	1.6	4.2	20.7	33.2	4.1	242.9	
56.2	6.9	2.9	7.3	1.9	3.9	2.6	5.6	1.4	2.8	1.7	5.2	25.3	34.8	4.3	247.1	
68.2	8.4	2.5	9.3	2.6	3.1	2.9	5.6	0.6	3.3	2.1	7.0	30.3	41.6	4.9	287.4	
84.9	9.8	2.8	10.4	2.8	5.3	3.2	6.7	1.6	4.2	2.6	9.1	33.5	46.3	5.3	332.7	
84.9	9.4	3.0	9.2	3.5	5.8	3.5	8.3	1.5	4.5	2.9	10.6	34.0	46.1	4.8	343.4	
90.7	9.9	3.1	9.4	3.8	6.3	3.4	11.2	1.7	4.8	3.6	15.0	39.9	51.8	4.5	379.0	
86.8	9.0	2.9	9.1	3.3	5.4	3.3	9.6	1.4	4.9	4.3	16.8	39.8	51.5	4.7	366.7	
84.5	7.9	2.3	8.2	3.1	5.9	3.4	9.3	0.9	5.9	5.0	19.6	42.7	47.7	3.9	371.3	
92.7	9.1	2.6	10.3	3.5	5.3	4.1	8.8	0.9	6.9	5.9	22.7	46.8	48.4	4.6	408.3	
108.7	11.7	3.2	10.8	3.7	5.4	4.7	8.8	0.9	7.8	6.1	24.7	54.4	58.8	5.0	475.3	
118.6	11.4	3.2	10.4	3.9	6.0	5.3	10.1	1.0	8.6	7.1	27.7	57.4	56.7	5.2	506.2	
146.2	13.0	3.8	12.6	3.8	5.2	6.3	10.9	1.5	9.5	8.3	35.1	68.1	64.9	6.3	591.4	
157.5	13.2	4.0	13.2	4.2	4.0	6.9	7.8	1.6	9.8	9.0	39.2	77.7	72.4	7.5	631.0	
160.0	13.5	4.7	13.3	4.7	4.7	7.6	8.5	1.8	10.0	8.7	49.6	84.9	70.5	6.9	652.3	
Share (%)																
17.4	2.7	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.4	52.5	
19.7	2.3	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.9	0.8	2.1	54.7	
19.8	2.8	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.7	1.2	55.9	
15.9	2.2	0.2	1.7	1.1	3.8	0.7	5.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	4.3	4.9	1.1	68.1	
15.5	2.3	0.2	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	6.6	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	4.5	4.4	1.1	67.3	
16.1	2.3	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	9.1	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	4.6	4.6	0.9	69.1	
16.3	2.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	12.1	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	4.4	5.3	0.9	72.9	
16.7	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.6	2.2	0.6	8.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	4.3	5.6	0.9	72.5	
16.2	1.9	0.9	2.1	0.6	2.1	0.6	4.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	4.8	6.2	0.9	70.4	
16.2	2.0	0.9	2.3	0.7	1.9	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	4.9	6.4	1.1	70.0	
16.0	1.8	0.8	2.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	4.7	6.8	1.2	68.6	
16.9	1.9	0.7	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	2.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	6.2	9.9	1.2	72.6	
16.5	2.0	0.9	2.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.5	7.4	10.2	1.3	72.7	
20.1	2.5	0.7	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	2.1	8.9	12.2	1.4	84.6	
21.6	2.5	0.7	2.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.3	8.5	11.8	1.3	84.6	
21.0	2.3	0.7	2.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	2.6	8.4	11.4	1.2	84.9	
20.9	2.3	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	2.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	3.4	9.2	11.9	1.0	87.2	
20.3	2.1	0.7	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	3.9	9.3	12.0	1.1	85.6	
19.3	1.8	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.8	2.1	0.2	1.3	1.1	4.5	9.8	10.9	0.9	84.8	
19.4	1.9	0.5	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.2	1.4	1.2	4.7	9.8	10.1	1.0	85.3	
19.9	2.2	0.6	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.4	1.1	4.5	10.0	10.8	0.9	87.2	
20.4	2.0	0.5	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.2	4.8	9.9	9.7	0.9	87.0	
21.7	1.9	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.4	1.2	5.2	10.1	9.7	0.9	88.0	
22.1	1.8	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.2	1.4	1.3	5.5	10.9	10.1	1.1	88.4	
20.6	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.2	1.3	1.1	6.4	10.9	9.1	0.9	84.0	

(4) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

FROM EU-6 TO EU-15: EXTERNAL TRADE TRENDS WITH MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES

TRADE BALANCE

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980,
EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Value (Bn ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Total Extra EU-15	EUROPE									AFRICA			
		Norway	Switzer- land	Turkey	Poland	Czechoslo- vakia / Czech Republic	Slovakia	Hungary	Roma- nia	USSR / Russia (1)	Maghreb	Egypt	Nigeria	South Africa (2)
1958 EU-6	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	:	:	:	-0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.1	-0.0	0.0
1960	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	:	:	:	0.0	:	-0.0	0.6	0.1	-0.0	0.1
1970	-0.4	0.1	2.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	:	0.0	0.0	0.1	:	0.1	-0.3	0.4
1978	-4.5	-1.5	5.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	:	0.5	0.4	-0.8	2.7	0.9	1.3	-2.9
1979	-23.6	-1.8	5.4	0.6	0.0	:	:	0.2	0.2	-2.1	2.2	1.1	-1.8	-3.7
1980	-48.8	-3.0	7.2	0.8	0.1	-0.1	:	0.2	-0.1	-3.3	1.4	1.4	-1.9	-1.5
1981 EU-10	-37.1	-4.3	5.4	0.8	0.2	-0.2	:	0.5	-0.1	-5.7	0.7	0.9	2.6	-0.2
1982	-35.0	-4.5	5.6	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	:	0.4	-0.7	-8.1	-1.8	1.7	0.3	-0.8
1983	-26.5	-7.2	4.7	0.9	-0.3	-0.4	:	0.3	-0.9	-6.6	-0.4	2.3	-3.3	-0.6
1984	-30.8	-7.8	4.9	1.0	-0.9	-0.5	:	0.3	-2.0	-10.4	-1.2	2.1	-5.9	-1.5
1985	-19.0	-8.2	5.6	1.9	-0.7	-0.3	:	0.4	-1.7	-8.4	-2.1	2.0	-5.8	-3.6
1986 EU-12	7.4	-2.0	6.2	1.6	-0.6	-0.2	:	0.6	-1.5	-3.3	0.4	2.7	-1.7	-3.3
1987	-0.7	-2.6	6.1	1.8	-0.6	0.0	:	0.4	-1.8	-3.9	-0.9	1.6	-0.8	-0.4
1988	-28.5	-4.0	6.3	0.9	-0.6	-0.0	:	0.2	-1.6	-2.9	-0.3	2.0	-0.7	-6.2
1989	-39.2	-6.8	8.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	:	0.4	-1.9	-2.5	-0.0	1.4	-1.3	-1.7
1990	-49.2	-7.0	7.0	1.8	-0.8	-0.1	:	-0.1	-0.4	-5.0	-0.8	1.9	-1.9	-1.8
1991	-69.9	-7.8	5.6	1.9	1.7	-0.2	:	-0.1	-0.1	-4.2	-2.0	1.9	-1.7	-2.5
1992	-51.1	-7.4	3.7	1.7	1.1	0.7	:	0.1	0.5	-3.0	-1.2	1.1	-0.6	-3.7
1993	-3.7	-7.8	3.7	5.2	2.4	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.6	-4.0	-0.2	2.2	-0.3	-3.0
1994	0.2	-8.6	4.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	-0.1	1.2	0.1	-6.2	0.1	1.8	-1.9	0.4
1995 EU-15	27.7	-7.1	8.0	4.1	3.1	2.7	0.1	1.1	0.4	-6.0	1.4	2.8	-1.4	0.9
1996	43.6	-10.1	8.2	8.1	7.4	4.2	0.6	1.2	0.8	-4.6	-0.2	3.0	-2.7	0.6
1997	48.4	-9.9	8.0	10.5	10.5	4.1	0.8	1.9	0.6	-0.8	-2.2	4.1	-1.8	0.7
1998	19.6	-6.7	6.5	8.6	11.8	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.2	-0.9	1.2	5.1	-0.1	0.8
1999	-16.9	-6.3	9.5	5.5	11.4	1.6	-0.4	1.2	0.6	-11.1	:	5.5	0.2	-0.9

(1) Relates to the external trade of the USSR until 1991 and from 1992 to the external trade of Russia.

(2) Including Namibia up to 31.12.89

Sources Eurostat

TRADE BALANCE

This table presents trade exchange trends of EU-6 from 1958 to 1972, EU-9 from 1973 to 1980, EU-10 from 1981 to 1985, EU-12 from 1986 to 1994 and EU-15 from 1995.

Value (Bn ECU)

Partner															Year	
AMERICA					ASIA									OCEANIA		
USA	Canada	Mexico	Brazil	Argentina	Iran	Israel	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	India	Indonesia	China	DAE (3)	Japan	Australia		
-1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.1	-0.3	:	0.3	-0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	1958	EU-6
-1.6	-0.2	:	:	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	:	0.2	:	0.1	-0.0	0.0	-0.2	1960	
-2.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	-0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.0	1970	
-5.1	-0.8	0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	0.4	-4.3	-1.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	-2.0	-5.0	0.9	1978	
-8.7	-1.7	1.1	-1.2	-0.4	-2.1	0.4	-7.9	-1.3	0.2	-0.3	0.8	-2.9	-5.0	0.6	1979	
-16.9	-2.7	1.1	-1.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	-17.2	-2.3	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-5.1	-7.7	0.6	1980	
-12.4	-2.2	1.2	-2.7	0.4	1.6	0.5	-26.4	-2.0	1.5	0.9	-0.4	-4.1	-10.6	1.3	1981	EU-10
-10.9	-2.0	-0.0	-3.6	-0.6	-3.5	0.8	-13.2	-0.6	1.4	1.7	-0.3	-3.4	-11.6	1.8	1982	
-3.2	-1.1	-1.0	-4.6	:	-0.0	1.4	0.3	-0.3	1.6	0.9	0.1	-3.9	-13.3	1.5	1983	
8.4	0.0	-1.4	-5.8	-1.0	-0.7	1.1	4.5	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.3	-3.9	-15.5	1.7	1984	
17.7	2.2	-0.6	-7.0	-1.4	-0.6	1.2	2.6	1.7	2.9	0.3	2.7	-2.6	-17.0	2.3	1985	
18.5	2.6	-0.2	-3.9	-0.6	0.8	1.8	-0.4	1.8	3.3	0.2	2.3	-5.2	-21.8	1.7	1986	EU-12
15.7	2.1	-1.1	-3.9	-0.1	-0.8	2.1	2.1	1.1	2.9	0.0	0.3	-7.4	-21.1	1.3	1987	
3.6	1.7	-0.2	-6.2	-1.3	-0.2	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.4	-0.2	-1.2	-7.1	-24.6	1.5	1988	
-6.8	0.8	0.8	-6.6	-1.6	-2.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.9	-0.5	-2.8	-5.8	-25.1	3.0	1989	
-8.5	-0.1	0.9	-5.6	-2.2	-0.8	1.8	-0.6	2.0	1.4	-0.1	-5.3	-4.9	-23.4	2.0	1990	
-19.6	-0.5	1.8	-5.4	-2.1	1.2	2.5	-1.2	2.3	0.5	-0.4	-9.3	-7.4	-29.7	1.7	1991	
-13.0	-0.5	2.8	-5.5	-0.6	2.8	3.2	0.4	3.0	0.4	-0.3	-9.9	-5.2	-31.0	1.6	1992	
0.6	0.7	3.6	-2.8	0.3	-0.3	4.1	0.2	4.5	0.4	-0.9	-8.3	0.6	-24.9	3.0	1993	
3.7	0.5	4.2	-3.4	1.4	-1.6	4.9	-0.1	5.1	0.2	-1.5	-10.2	5.8	-21.8	3.9	1994	
-5.3	-1.3	1.3	0.6	0.9	-2.0	5.0	-0.2	5.6	1.6	-0.3	-10.0	11.2	-25.9	5.5	1995	EU-15
-4.6	-0.9	2.0	1.3	1.9	-2.1	5.1	0.2	5.7	1.3	-0.1	-13.2	12.6	-21.2	6.3	1996	
-6.3	0.9	3.6	2.3	3.5	-0.3	5.2	2.3	6.4	0.8	-0.0	-18.7	9.5	-29.1	6.9	1997	
-0.3	1.6	5.3	2.4	3.5	0.4	4.0	4.2	7.2	-0.2	-5.1	-21.3	-17.7	-41.0	5.5	1998	
22.9	3.2	5.7	0.9	1.6	-0.9	5.2	1.7	7.8	0.3	-5.4	-30.2	-22.9	-35.1	6.8	1999	

(3) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

European Union trading partners

EXPORTS

Partner	Value (Bn ECU)						%						Annual rank		
	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1980	1990	1999
Extra EU-15	211.1	390.6	625.1	720.7	733.3	758.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
USA	29.5	82.0	114.0	139.9	157.3	180.4	14.0	21.0	18.2	19.4	21.4	23.8	1	1	2
Switzerland	24.3	44.4	51.0	53.1	55.4	61.6	11.5	11.4	8.2	7.4	7.6	8.1	2	2	3
Japan	5.2	24.3	35.5	35.8	31.4	34.5	2.5	6.2	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.6	9	3	4
Poland	3.5	5.9	19.9	25.2	28.5	28.3	1.6	1.5	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	17	20	5
Norway	8.0	13.8	19.6	23.6	22.3	22.5	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	5	5	6
Turkey	2.0	8.2	18.2	22.4	22.2	19.8	1.0	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.6	25	9	7
China	2.0	5.8	14.5	16.4	17.9	19.0	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	28	15	8
Hungary	2.0	3.8	10.0	13.6	16.9	18.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	24	26	9
Czech Republic	:	:	14.0	15.8	17.2	17.9	:	:	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	:	:	10
Canada	3.9	10.4	10.5	13.9	14.7	16.3	1.8	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	14	6	11
Hong Kong	2.2	7.0	17.5	20.4	16.8	15.3	1.1	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.0	22	11	12
Russia	:	:	18.7	24.8	22.5	14.4	:	:	3.0	3.4	3.1	1.9	:	:	13
Brazil	2.9	3.9	11.7	14.9	15.7	13.8	1.4	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	18	25	14
Australia	3.5	7.6	11.5	13.1	13.0	13.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	16	10	15
Israel	1.8	5.5	10.4	11.5	10.9	12.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	31	18	16
Singapore	2.0	6.1	12.3	13.5	10.9	11.7	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	27	14	17
Taiwan	0.9	4.9	9.9	12.7	12.1	11.3	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	44	21	18
South Korea	1.0	6.5	14.3	14.5	9.1	11.1	0.5	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.5	41	12	19
Mexico	2.7	4.3	5.1	7.4	9.3	10.3	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	20	23	20
India	2.5	6.4	9.9	10.2	9.6	10.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	21	13	21
Saudi Arabia	8.3	8.2	10.3	13.2	12.0	10.0	3.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	4	8	22
South Africa	5.4	5.7	8.9	9.7	10.5	9.6	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	7	16	23
United Arab Emirates	2.2	3.6	6.7	7.9	8.8	9.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	23	29	24
Egypt	3.6	4.4	5.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	15	22	25
Slovenia	:	:	5.4	6.3	6.8	6.7	:	:	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	:	:	26
Morocco	1.8	3.7	4.7	5.3	6.6	6.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	30	28	27
Malaysia	1.2	2.7	7.5	8.8	5.5	6.3	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	40	34	28
Argentina	2.7	1.3	5.8	7.3	7.6	6.3	1.3	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	19	44	29
Romania	2.0	1.3	4.4	5.0	6.3	6.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	26	43	30
Tunisia	1.8	3.1	4.3	5.3	5.8	6.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	32	31	31
Slovakia	:	:	4.0	4.8	5.8	5.4	:	:	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	:	:	32
Algeria	5.3	5.2	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.2	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	8	19	33
Thailand	0.8	3.8	8.5	7.8	5.2	4.5	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.6	45	27	34
Croatia	:	:	3.9	4.8	4.4	3.9	:	:	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	:	:	35
Iran	3.9	5.6	3.9	4.9	4.4	3.8	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	13	17	36
Indonesia	1.4	3.0	7.0	8.3	3.9	3.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	36	32	37
Philippines	0.7	1.3	3.2	5.1	3.1	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	52	41	38
Nigeria	6.5	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	6	35	39
Lebanon	1.2	0.8	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	39	61	40
Bulgaria	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	43	49	41
Venezuela	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.4	3.0	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	29	37	42
Ukraine	:	:	2.6	3.4	3.5	2.5	:	:	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	:	:	43
Chile	0.7	1.4	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	50	40	44
Estonia	:	:	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.4	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	:	:	45
Cyprus	0.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	53	42	46
Libya	4.7	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	11	33	47
Malta	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	58	45	48
Lithuania	:	:	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	:	:	49
Kuwait	1.7	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	33	47	50
Total for all 50	159.8	317.6	552.6	648.8	655.1	674.8	75.7	81.3	88.4	90.0	89.3	89.0			

IMPORTS

Partner	Value (Bn ECU)						%						Annual rank		
	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1980	1990	1999
Extra EU-15	280.6	439.4	581.5	672.4	713.7	773.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
USA	50.7	89.0	118.6	146.2	157.5	157.0	18.1	20.2	20.4	21.7	22.1	20.3	1	1	2
Japan	15.4	53.0	56.7	64.9	72.4	69.9	5.5	12.1	9.7	9.7	10.1	9.0	4	2	3
Switzerland	17.3	36.8	42.8	45.1	48.9	51.9	6.1	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.9	6.7	3	3	4
China	2.1	10.4	27.7	35.1	39.2	49.3	0.7	2.4	4.8	5.2	5.5	6.4	25	6	5
Norway	9.8	20.6	29.7	33.5	29.0	26.9	3.5	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.1	3.5	7	4	6
Russia	:	:	23.3	25.6	23.4	21.9	:	:	4.0	3.8	3.3	2.8	:	:	7
Taiwan	2.2	9.1	12.9	15.7	18.1	19.4	0.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	24	9	8
South Korea	2.3	7.3	11.1	13.1	15.8	17.9	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	23	14	9
Poland	3.4	6.3	12.5	14.7	16.7	17.4	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	18	19	10
Hungary	1.8	3.7	8.8	11.7	14.6	17.3	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	33	26	11
Czech Republic	:	:	9.8	11.8	14.7	16.7	:	:	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.2	:	:	12
Turkey	1.1	6.2	10.2	11.9	13.6	15.0	0.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	46	17	13
Canada	6.8	10.3	11.4	13.0	13.2	13.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	11	7	14
Brazil	5.2	9.6	10.4	12.6	13.2	12.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	13	8	15
Malaysia	2.0	3.8	9.4	10.8	12.3	12.5	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	28	25	16
Singapore	2.0	5.0	9.3	11.5	12.5	12.3	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	31	21	17
South Africa	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.1	9.7	10.6	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	10	13	18
Hong Kong	4.0	8.3	11.2	13.1	16.0	10.4	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.3	16	16	19
India	1.9	4.8	8.6	9.5	9.8	10.0	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	32	22	20
Thailand	1.3	4.4	7.5	8.6	9.3	9.7	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	44	24	21
Indonesia	1.3	3.0	7.1	8.3	9.0	8.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	43	32	22
Saudi Arabia	29.7	8.5	10.1	10.9	7.8	8.4	10.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	2	10	23
Israel	1.8	3.6	5.3	6.3	6.9	7.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	34	27	24
Libya	7.9	8.1	7.1	7.6	5.7	6.8	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	9	12	25
Australia	2.7	5.0	5.2	6.3	7.5	6.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	19	20	26
Slovakia	:	:	3.4	4.0	5.4	6.0	:	:	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	:	:	27
Algeria	4.6	7.3	5.4	8.4	6.8	5.9	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	14	15	28
Romania	2.0	1.7	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	30	40	29
Morocco	1.4	3.1	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	39	30	30
Philippines	0.9	1.3	3.3	4.4	6.1	5.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	49	46	31
Slovenia	:	:	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.3	:	:	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	:	:	32
Tunisia	1.4	2.3	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	40	35	33
Iran	3.9	6.0	6.0	5.2	4.0	4.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	17	18	34
Mexico	2.1	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	27	31	35
Argentina	2.1	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	26	28	36
Iraq	10.4	2.2	0.0	1.4	2.3	3.7	3.7	0.5	:	0.2	0.3	0.5	6	36	37
Chile	1.5	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	37	33	38
Vietnam	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.2	2.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	143	113	39
Nigeria	8.7	4.7	5.0	4.5	2.9	2.8	3.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	8	23	40
Egypt	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	21	34	41
Bulgaria	0.6	0.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	54	59	42
Pakistan	0.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	57	44	43
New Zealand	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	45	42	44
Syria	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	47	47	45
Bangladesh	0.2	0.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	95	68	46
Ukraine	:	:	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	:	:	47
Colombia	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	38	41	48
Ivory Coast	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	36	39	49
Croatia	:	:	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	:	:	50
Total for all 50	227.2	373.7	545.2	636.8	680.1	697.0	81.0	85.0	93.8	94.7	95.3	90.2			

EXPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Extra EU-15	211 124	392 624	398 214	398 781	411 365	471 405	523 641	572 840	625 116	720 734	733 272	759 798
Europe excluding EU-15	62 986	108 322	111 826	116 120	117 486	128 985	143 704	166 421	189 882	223 954	237 266	235 168
<i>of which</i>												
Iceland	412	709	766	813	758	734	697	843	899	1 062	1 182	1 497
Norway	8 004	13 171	13 802	14 081	14 471	14 403	16 698	17 883	19 616	23 585	22 260	23 215
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	448	534	551	714	645
Switzerland	24 318	43 092	44 422	42 992	41 058	42 141	46 456	51 297	51 014	53 135	55 368	62 496
Faroe Islands	7	10	7	6	5	94	103	130	194	194	212	252
Andorra	322	774	874	882	811	727	685	722	687	849	840	889
Poland	3 466	4 576	5 882	8 890	8 743	11 048	12 316	15 436	19 898	25 232	28 538	28 979
Hungary	2 038	3 793	3 763	4 687	5 284	6 447	8 066	8 729	10 001	13 586	16 867	18 574
Romania	1 992	744	1 330	1 440	1 988	2 513	2 895	3 794	4 445	5 014	6 297	6 340
Bulgaria	931	1 706	1 030	1 167	1 255	1 488	1 752	2 052	1 699	1 846	2 439	2 694
Albania	70	131	131	178	310	406	433	518	744	564	554	690
Czechoslovakia (former)	1 682	2 902	3 387	4 614	7 483	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czech Republic	:	:	:	:	:	7 087	9 224	11 653	13 975	15 849	17 214	18 398
Slovakia	:	:	:	:	:	1 583	2 194	3 194	3 998	4 816	5 807	5 525
Soviet Union (former)	10 241	16 666	18 735	16 164	5 985	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Estonia (1)	:	:	:	:	334	492	1 030	1 348	1 697	2 387	2 697	2 411
Latvia (1)	:	:	:	:	251	415	719	939	1 110	1 535	1 819	1 661
Lithuania (1)	:	:	:	:	365	545	856	1 016	1 460	2 154	2 395	2 095
Ukraine (1)	:	:	:	:	792	1 575	1 792	2 249	2 625	3 433	3 534	2 602
Belarus (1)	:	:	:	:	242	583	621	885	917	1 233	1 175	1 023
Russia	:	:	:	:	2 132	12 612	14 316	16 081	18 700	24 801	22 519	14 775
Yugoslavia (former) (2)	4 913	7 962	9 604	7 602	3 319	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovenia	:	:	:	:	1 382	3 618	4 348	5 178	5 377	6 318	6 773	6 917
Croatia	:	:	:	:	875	2 270	3 234	3 736	3 890	4 783	4 421	4 020
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced	:	:	:	:	:	675	811	880	807	849	890	1 169
Gibraltar	88	269	324	358	371	456	596	400	642	687	480	766
Malta	517	1 085	1 244	1 430	1 578	1 780	1 889	2 015	1 867	1 998	1 977	2 071
Cyprus	630	1 493	1 332	1 581	2 150	1 965	2 086	2 015	1 937	1 948	2 127	2 364
Turkey	2 032	5 984	8 177	8 615	8 738	12 409	9 310	13 389	18 243	22 357	22 184	20 553
Africa	40 258	46 326	46 514	46 145	45 922	48 344	47 522	51 580	53 712	52 060	58 659	56 877
<i>of which</i>												
North Africa	17 601	22 722	23 709	23 762	22 868	24 668	25 034	25 982	26 992	24 514	28 653	28 521
<i>of which</i>												
Canary Islands	347	4 218	4 037	4 185	4 316	4 119	4 184	4 482	5 128	:	:	462
Ceuta and Melilla	37	410	495	618	576	604	573	596	516	26	656	:
Morocco	1 827	3 352	3 695	3 841	4 083	4 362	4 491	4 727	4 703	5 328	6 603	6 615
Algeria	5 286	5 016	5 209	4 578	4 137	4 262	4 828	4 727	4 063	4 353	5 267	5 216
Tunisia	1 774	2 607	3 053	3 158	3 591	3 739	3 898	4 155	4 343	5 285	5 784	6 012
Libya	4 711	3 021	2 769	2 961	2 278	2 844	2 159	2 279	2 510	2 769	2 743	2 283
Egypt	3 619	4 097	4 450	4 421	3 888	4 738	4 901	5 016	5 729	6 752	7 600	7 933
Sudan	510	444	359	432	361	281	314	280	292	361	527	473
Mauritania	152	243	223	215	223	245	250	233	267	278	283	276
Senegal	467	652	696	657	559	544	544	715	794	882	991	996
Guinea	173	262	257	259	290	265	296	270	282	314	316	340
Liberia	473	556	992	471	995	861	599	1 240	455	537	1 944	731
Ivory Coast	1 214	1 158	850	882	975	857	747	1 187	1 183	1 284	1 473	1 398
Ghana	329	472	515	554	560	654	684	744	973	1 109	1 148	1 109
Benin	294	155	174	210	228	294	210	271	301	387	428	502
Nigeria	6 482	2 308	2 618	3 068	3 494	2 968	2 193	2 053	2 372	2 712	2 803	3 002
Cameroon	775	776	757	623	638	561	441	564	638	732	873	780
Gabon	403	727	547	641	706	789	822	719	971	1 138	959	1 125
Congo	265	347	352	340	347	347	293	478	923	420	441	295
Zaire	538	806	744	451	325	268	309	358	374	294	283	175
Angola	531	853	852	968	1 392	706	583	799	777	1 055	985	838
Ethiopia	190	493	457	320	379	468	447	468	450	488	442	460
Kenya	794	962	883	773	585	575	753	857	875	908	869	893
Uganda	119	172	160	142	107	122	132	182	175	181	198	164
Tanzania	457	463	446	405	411	404	359	316	307	401	315	310
Madagascar	313	197	261	169	189	201	236	248	261	320	367	330
Réunion	398	1 159	1 180	1 264	1 345	1 224	1 425	1 483	1 590	:	:	:
Mauritius	110	399	402	369	382	440	653	651	587	653	546	738
Zimbabwe	84	400	367	523	392	331	380	371	415	440	372	347
Namibia	:	:	130	73	87	108	77	138	129	189	153	152
South Africa (3)	5 362	6 555	5 721	5 963	5 565	5 793	7 521	8 687	8 853	9 739	10 475	9 773
CEEC (4)	15 093	21 833	24 260	28 584	32 654	38 827	48 111	58 682	70 828	87 296	99 027	101 664
ACP (5)	17 985	17 323	17 407	16 818	17 925	17 261	15 411	17 587	18 619	20 449	22 581	21 833
DOM	1 614	8 318	8 670	9 283	9 249	9 103	9 337	10 946	11 395	26	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	30 824	43 414	48 502	48 459	47 996	56 503	58 285	64 539	72 887	83 737	87 158	87 249

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

(2) In 1992, Yugoslavia included only Serbia, Montenegro and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989

(4) Including Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992

(5) Including Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990

EXPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
95/94	96/95	97/96	98/97	99/98	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
9.4	9.1	15.3	1.7	3.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Extra EU-15
15.8	14.1	18.0	5.9	-0.9	29.8	28.1	30.4	31.1	32.4	31.0	Europe excluding EU-15
20.8	6.7	18.1	11.3	26.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	<i>of which</i> Iceland
7.1	9.7	20.2	-5.6	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	Norway
:	19.2	3.2	29.6	-9.7	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Liechtenstein
10.4	-0.6	4.2	4.2	12.9	11.5	11.2	8.2	7.4	7.6	8.2	Switzerland
25.7	49.5	-0.1	9.3	18.6	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Faroe Islands
5.4	-4.8	23.6	-1.1	5.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Andorra
25.3	28.9	26.8	13.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.8	Poland
8.2	14.6	35.8	24.2	10.1	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	Hungary
31.1	17.2	12.8	25.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	Romania
17.1	-17.2	8.6	32.1	10.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	Bulgaria
19.6	43.7	-24.2	-1.8	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Albania
:	:	:	:	:	0.8	0.9	:	:	:	:	Czechoslovakia (former)
26.3	19.9	13.4	8.6	6.9	:	:	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	Czech Republic
45.5	25.2	20.5	20.6	-4.9	:	:	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	Slovakia
:	:	:	:	:	4.9	4.7	:	:	:	:	Soviet Union (former)
30.9	25.8	40.7	13.0	-10.6	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	Estonia ⁽¹⁾
30.6	18.1	38.3	18.5	-8.7	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Latvia ⁽¹⁾
18.7	43.7	47.5	11.2	-12.5	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Lithuania ⁽¹⁾
25.5	16.7	30.8	2.9	-26.4	:	:	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	Ukraine ⁽¹⁾
42.5	3.6	34.5	-4.7	-12.9	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	Belarus ⁽¹⁾
12.3	16.3	32.6	-9.2	-34.4	:	:	3.0	3.4	3.1	1.9	Russia
:	:	:	:	:	2.3	2.4	:	:	:	:	Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾
19.1	3.9	17.5	7.2	2.1	:	:	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Slovenia
15.5	4.1	23.0	-7.6	-9.1	:	:	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	Croatia
8.6	-8.3	5.1	4.9	31.3	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Form. Yug. Rep. Maced
-32.8	60.3	7.1	-30.2	59.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Gibraltar
6.7	-7.3	7.0	-1.1	4.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Malta
-3.4	-3.9	0.6	9.2	11.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Cyprus
43.8	36.2	22.6	-0.8	-7.4	1.0	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	Turkey
8.5	4.1	-3.1	12.7	-3.4	19.1	11.7	8.6	7.2	8.0	7.5	Africa
3.8	3.9	-9.2	16.9	-0.5	8.3	6.0	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.8	<i>of which</i> North Africa
7.1	14.4	:	:	:	0.2	1.0	0.8	:	:	0.1	<i>of which</i> Canary Islands
4.0	-13.0	-94.9	:	:	0.0	0.1	0.1	:	0.1	:	Ceuta and Melilla
5.3	-0.5	13.3	23.9	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	Morocco
-2.1	-14.0	7.1	21.0	-1.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	Algeria
6.6	4.5	21.7	9.4	3.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	Tunisia
5.5	10.1	10.3	-0.9	-16.8	2.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	Libya
2.3	14.2	17.9	12.6	4.4	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	Egypt
-10.7	4.4	23.5	46.0	-10.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Sudan
-6.7	14.5	4.1	2.0	-2.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Mauritania
31.4	11.0	11.0	12.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Senegal
-8.6	4.2	11.5	0.4	7.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guinea
107.1	-63.3	18.2	261.9	-62.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	Liberia
58.8	-0.3	8.6	14.7	-5.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Ivory Coast
8.8	30.8	14.0	3.4	-3.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Ghana
29.0	11.3	28.7	10.6	17.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Benin
-6.4	15.5	14.3	3.4	7.1	3.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	Nigeria
28.0	13.1	14.7	19.3	-10.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cameroon
-12.5	35.0	17.2	-15.8	17.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Gabon
63.3	93.2	-54.6	5.1	-33.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Congo
15.8	4.3	-21.4	-3.6	-38.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Zaire
37.1	-2.8	35.8	-6.6	-15.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Angola
4.9	-4.0	8.4	-9.4	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ethiopia
13.8	2.1	3.8	-4.3	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kenya
38.5	-3.9	3.5	9.4	-17.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uganda
-12.0	-2.9	30.8	-21.4	-1.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	Tanzania
5.5	5.2	22.6	14.7	-10.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	Madagascar
4.0	7.3	:	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.3	:	:	:	Réunion
-0.3	-9.8	11.3	-16.5	35.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Mauritius
-2.6	12.0	5.9	-15.3	-7.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Zimbabwe
78.2	-6.2	46.2	-18.7	-1.0	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Namibia
15.5	1.9	10.0	7.5	-6.7	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	South Africa ⁽³⁾
22.0	20.7	23.3	13.4	2.7	7.1	6.1	11.3	12.1	13.5	13.4	CEEC ⁽⁴⁾
14.0	6.0	9.8	10.4	-3.3	8.5	4.4	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	ACP ⁽⁵⁾
17.2	4.1	-99.8	:	:	0.8	2.2	1.8	:	:	:	DOM
10.7	12.9	14.9	4.1	0.1	14.6	12.2	11.7	11.6	11.9	11.5	Mediterranean Basin

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY



EXPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
North America	33 642	97 062	93 397	87 248	88 941	101 119	114 491	113 858	125 422	155 737	176 369	199 918
of which USA	29 543	84 489	82 004	76 542	79 681	90 574	102 929	103 374	114 028	139 903	157 270	182 918
Canada	3 893	11 867	10 376	10 126	9 222	9 381	10 437	10 387	10 533	13 878	14 736	16 642
Central America and Antilles	6 340	9 515	10 137	11 107	12 272	14 225	15 071	13 278	15 210	15 951	18 882	21 494
of which Mexico	2 667	3 769	4 253	5 204	6 068	6 177	7 126	4 511	5 128	7 430	9 340	10 422
Bermuda	81	220	227	205	187	669	611	772	1 058	1 083	656	1 126
Guatemala	147	261	191	203	246	297	298	301	334	381	443	491
El Salvador	74	147	136	141	131	154	214	222	212	348	432	393
Costa Rica	119	179	181	186	254	313	282	339	309	392	472	568
Panama	490	581	576	619	734	765	720	878	1 323	1 101	1 458	1 681
Cuba	628	626	612	665	455	485	580	712	791	928	1 157	1 208
Bahamas	161	138	313	321	650	1 264	542	523	808	593	838	876
Dominican Republic	132	250	228	246	245	356	384	341	393	520	657	670
Guadeloupe	378	963	1 060	1 001	949	981	1 070	1 145	1 299	:	:	:
Martinique	359	896	987	964	945	969	1 018	1 122	1 168	:	:	:
Cayman Islands	49	19	35	38	153	156	233	299	480	692	817	939
Jamaica	94	206	182	145	160	193	184	241	220	311	306	260
Trinidad and Tobago	307	150	145	168	200	176	180	267	302	422	401	461
Netherlands Antilles	3	287	304	291	264	399	414	403	396	480	510	605
South America	10 580	11 532	11 594	13 374	14 744	18 023	22 078	27 053	28 679	33 997	35 673	30 110
Colombia	739	934	873	954	1 221	1 432	1 894	1 816	1 967	2 389	2 418	1 563
Venezuela	1 914	1 754	1 801	1 998	2 267	2 157	1 679	1 865	1 743	2 393	2 996	2 659
French Guiana	95	671	910	1 251	1 120	1 205	1 068	2 118	1 693	:	:	:
Ecuador	353	402	336	500	508	519	547	629	546	721	688	427
Peru	527	425	384	502	417	476	755	984	1 009	1 116	1 132	933
Brazil	2 877	4 140	3 925	4 303	3 903	5 660	7 485	11 372	11 711	14 900	15 651	14 190
Chile	739	1 344	1 374	1 261	1 565	1 860	2 062	2 391	2 732	3 446	3 321	2 532
Uruguay	277	263	247	293	343	593	774	642	688	887	907	779
Argentina	2 681	1 244	1 307	1 828	2 911	3 603	5 239	4 575	5 834	7 318	7 645	6 357
Near and Middle East	27 664	31 631	30 927	35 950	38 984	39 759	39 647	39 343	43 070	51 197	49 478	49 228
of which Lebanon	1 201	864	785	1 340	1 339	1 801	2 293	2 471	2 713	3 094	2 820	2 660
Syria	1 503	846	909	955	1 133	1 428	1 701	1 378	1 403	1 353	1 533	1 664
Iraq	4 523	3 311	2 238	64	103	103	51	26	41	194	484	613
Iran	3 906	3 591	5 555	8 485	8 830	6 037	4 068	3 452	3 868	4 911	4 399	3 868
Israel	1 814	5 324	5 456	6 132	6 817	7 954	9 404	9 661	10 414	11 505	10 889	12 791
Jordan	803	952	868	690	843	1 018	1 097	1 046	1 189	1 199	1 139	1 248
Saudi Arabia	8 314	9 247	8 206	10 633	10 691	10 065	9 315	8 646	10 337	13 176	12 021	10 204
Kuwait	1 690	1 760	1 080	812	1 774	2 495	1 914	2 424	2 195	2 292	2 162	2 004
Bahrain	343	697	531	699	714	633	613	529	879	667	770	1 056
Qatar	424	461	468	693	606	760	826	1 167	1 096	1 503	1 503	1 085
United Arab Emirates	2 198	3 232	3 631	4 191	4 617	5 648	6 216	6 490	6 688	7 916	8 831	9 594
Oman	407	769	719	811	932	1 049	1 387	1 299	1 137	1 308	1 433	1 165
Other Asian countries	22 014	73 954	75 290	79 047	82 217	102 478	120 811	137 127	148 738	163 043	133 430	141 014
of which Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	96	212	402	420	699	762	591	497
Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	118	681	742	447	562	1 394	1 256	975
Pakistan	981	1 573	1 528	1 941	1 952	2 161	2 180	2 045	2 139	2 054	1 606	1 645
India	2 506	7 726	6 408	5 600	5 514	6 546	7 466	9 439	9 910	10 247	9 576	10 309
Bangladesh	352	459	416	315	343	445	469	495	597	670	567	586
Sri Lanka	298	415	368	439	471	586	840	720	676	884	798	1 145
China	1 963	6 680	5 790	6 230	7 399	12 214	13 657	14 707	14 481	16 364	17 859	19 387
Indonesia	1 365	2 243	3 036	3 477	4 383	4 741	4 706	5 854	7 005	8 280	3 866	3 332
Philippines	666	1 297	1 342	1 187	1 529	1 953	2 108	2 290	3 239	5 095	3 147	3 256
Thailand	839	3 000	3 759	4 208	4 322	5 706	6 680	8 490	8 475	7 803	5 217	4 694
Vietnam	213	149	149	199	312	530	649	750	1 295	1 158	1 062	1 051
Malaysia	1 188	2 255	2 667	3 329	3 396	4 361	6 360	7 938	7 542	8 763	5 462	6 416
Brunei	54	574	385	524	425	593	797	624	1 058	1 064	695	261
Singapore	1 972	5 877	6 080	6 148	6 786	8 279	9 737	10 901	12 269	13 519	10 913	11 840
South Korea	1 036	5 643	6 516	7 726	6 748	8 368	10 925	12 330	14 341	14 475	9 104	11 464
Japan	5 235	22 767	24 274	23 779	22 127	24 586	28 974	32 905	35 472	35 802	31 365	35 463
Taiwan	886	5 200	4 912	5 526	6 250	7 583	8 732	10 111	9 947	12 654	12 057	11 844
Hong Kong	2 237	7 050	6 958	7 796	8 704	11 850	13 990	15 942	17 480	20 354	16 812	15 674
Macao	7	42	57	58	61	66	109	137	170	216	208	187
Oceania	4 591	11 583	10 122	8 907	9 455	10 267	12 203	13 494	14 462	16 360	15 941	17 194
Australia	3 516	9 228	7 632	6 929	7 222	7 875	9 663	10 493	11 514	13 130	12 983	13 760
New Zealand	715	1 403	1 480	1 089	1 122	1 347	1 634	1 773	1 888	1 965	1 782	2 040
New Caledonia and dep.	127	394	408	391	374	386	368	389	412	462	461	470
Latin America	14 185	16 849	16 940	19 436	21 808	25 457	30 784	32 390	35 537	45 146	48 963	45 693
OPEC	41 569	37 060	37 483	42 101	44 375	42 869	38 778	39 702	42 891	52 252	48 035	45 413
DAE	8 159	29 396	30 932	34 767	36 775	46 297	56 345	65 564	70 029	77 654	60 077	61 933

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

EXPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
95/94	96/95	97/96	98/97	99/98	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
-0.6	10.2	24.2	13.2	13.4	15.9	23.5	20.1	21.6	24.1	25.3	North America
0.4	10.3	22.7	12.4	16.3	14.0	20.6	18.2	19.4	21.4	24.1	<i>of which</i> USA
-0.5	1.4	31.8	6.2	12.9	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	Canada
-11.9	14.6	4.9	18.4	13.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.8	Central America and Antilles
-36.7	13.7	44.9	25.7	11.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	<i>of which</i> Mexico
26.3	37.0	2.3	-39.4	71.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Bermuda
1.2	10.9	14.1	16.3	10.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Guatemala
3.9	-4.5	63.9	24.0	-9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	El Salvador
20.3	-9.1	27.1	20.2	20.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Costa Rica
21.9	50.6	-16.8	32.4	15.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Panama
22.8	11.1	17.4	24.7	4.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	Cuba
-3.6	54.7	-26.7	41.4	4.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Bahamas
-11.1	15.0	32.4	26.4	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Dominican Republic
7.0	13.4	:	:	:	0.2	0.3	0.2	:	:	:	Guadeloupe
10.3	4.1	:	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	:	:	:	Martinique
28.5	60.3	44.1	18.1	15.0	0.0	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cayman Islands
30.9	-8.6	41.3	-1.7	-15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Jamaica
48.4	13.1	39.5	-4.9	14.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Trinidad and Tobago
-2.7	-1.6	21.1	6.3	18.6	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Netherlands Antilles
22.5	6.0	18.5	4.9	-15.6	5.0	2.9	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.0	South America
-4.1	8.4	21.4	1.2	-35.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	Colombia
11.0	-6.5	37.3	25.2	-11.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	Venezuela
98.4	-20.0	:	:	:	0.0	0.2	0.3	:	:	:	French Guiana
15.0	-13.2	31.9	-4.5	-37.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ecuador
30.4	2.5	10.6	1.4	-17.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Peru
51.9	3.0	27.2	5.0	-9.3	1.4	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	Brazil
16.0	14.3	26.1	-3.6	-23.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	Chile
-17.0	7.2	28.9	2.3	-14.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Uruguay
-12.7	27.5	25.4	4.5	-16.9	1.3	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	Argentina
-0.8	9.5	18.9	-3.4	-0.5	13.1	7.8	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.5	Near and Middle East
7.7	9.8	14.1	-8.9	-5.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
-19.0	1.8	-3.5	13.3	8.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Syria
-48.0	57.0	368.5	149.1	26.8	2.1	0.6	:	0.0	0.1	0.1	Iraq
-15.2	12.0	27.0	-10.4	-12.1	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	Iran
2.7	7.8	10.5	-5.4	17.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	Israel
-4.7	13.7	0.8	-5.1	9.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Jordan
-7.2	19.6	27.5	-8.8	-15.1	3.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	Saudi Arabia
26.6	-9.4	4.4	-5.6	-7.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	Kuwait
-13.8	66.2	-24.1	15.4	37.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Bahrain
41.3	-6.1	93.3	-29.1	-27.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	Qatar
4.4	3.0	18.4	11.6	8.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	United Arab Emirates
-6.3	-12.5	15.1	9.6	-18.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Oman
13.5	8.5	9.6	-18.2	5.7	10.4	18.9	23.8	22.6	18.2	18.6	Other Asian countries
4.6	66.4	9.0	-22.4	-15.9	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾
-39.7	25.7	148.0	-9.9	-22.4	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾
-6.2	4.6	-4.0	-21.8	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	Pakistan
26.4	5.0	3.4	-6.5	7.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	India
5.5	20.6	12.1	-15.3	3.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Bangladesh
-14.3	-6.1	30.9	-9.7	43.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	Sri Lanka
7.7	-1.5	13.0	9.1	8.6	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	China
24.4	19.7	18.2	-53.3	-13.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	Indonesia
8.7	41.4	57.3	-38.2	3.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	Philippines
27.1	-0.2	-7.9	-33.1	-10.0	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.6	Thailand
15.5	72.7	-10.6	-8.3	-1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Vietnam
24.8	-5.0	16.2	-37.7	17.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	Malaysia
-21.6	69.4	0.6	-34.6	-62.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	Brunei
12.0	12.5	10.2	-19.3	8.5	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	Singapore
12.9	16.3	0.9	-37.1	25.9	0.5	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.5	South Korea
13.6	7.8	0.9	-12.4	13.1	2.5	6.1	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.7	Japan
15.8	-1.6	27.2	-4.7	-1.8	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	Taiwan
14.0	9.6	16.4	-17.4	-6.8	1.1	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.1	Hong Kong
25.5	24.4	26.8	-3.6	-10.1	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Macao
10.6	7.2	13.1	-2.6	7.9	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	Oceania
8.6	9.7	14.0	-1.1	6.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	Australia
8.5	6.5	4.1	-9.3	14.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	New Zealand
5.8	5.8	12.1	-0.1	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	New Caledonia and dep.
5.2	9.7	27.0	6.5	-6.7	6.7	4.3	5.7	6.3	6.7	6.0	Latin America
2.4	8.0	21.8	-8.1	-5.5	19.7	9.4	6.9	7.2	6.6	6.0	OPEC
16.4	6.8	10.9	-22.6	3.1	3.9	7.8	11.2	10.8	8.2	8.2	DAE

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

IMPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Extra EU-15	280 629	434 713	444 846	474 040	462 794	470 241	518 499	545 130	581 501	672 356	713 708	776 707
Europe excluding EU-15	57 814	105 294	111 062	115 707	110 293	117 972	138 593	152 190	162 030	183 812	193 682	209 982
of which												
Iceland	385	825	983	960	924	858	910	930	968	1 030	1 208	1 326
Norway	9 844	19 273	20 589	21 942	20 994	21 097	22 347	24 936	29 679	33 499	28 993	29 527
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	268	448	578	634	739
Switzerland	17 250	34 198	36 795	36 616	36 904	37 632	40 750	43 254	42 819	45 122	48 897	52 951
Faroe Islands	7	9	6	12	12	280	255	234	298	316	345	379
Andorra	15	33	35	40	34	31	35	33	28	41	43	42
Poland	3 370	4 722	6 312	7 160	7 524	8 557	10 264	12 343	12 498	14 692	16 718	17 561
Hungary	1 780	3 344	3 742	4 609	4 915	4 878	6 060	7 610	8 827	11 663	14 622	17 418
Romania	1 961	2 664	1 678	1 550	1 509	1 796	2 795	3 390	3 597	4 427	5 137	5 772
Bulgaria	564	587	642	814	977	1 014	1 419	1 836	1 710	2 088	2 234	2 248
Albania	68	118	97	72	60	61	126	151	198	191	216	228
Czechoslovakia (former)	1 995	3 231	3 337	4 746	6 499	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czech Republic	:	:	:	:	:	5 636	7 378	8 996	9 755	11 754	14 661	16 834
Slovakia	:	:	:	:	:	1 417	2 239	3 089	3 421	3 982	5 373	5 956
Soviet Union (former)	15 020	18 714	20 361	20 318	6 912	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Estonia (1)	:	:	:	:	262	296	594	889	1 089	1 503	1 670	1 889
Latvia (1)	:	:	:	:	542	727	955	1 126	1 125	1 281	1 342	1 404
Lithuania (1)	:	:	:	:	590	699	843	970	1 087	1 314	1 417	1 616
Ukraine (1)	:	:	:	:	668	1 011	1 368	1 544	1 462	1 885	2 234	2 080
Belarus (1)	:	:	:	:	138	275	442	562	417	436	464	538
Russia	:	:	:	:	3 470	17 412	21 121	22 112	23 332	25 590	23 387	25 919
Yugoslavia (former) (2)	2 404	7 628	8 280	8 033	3 446	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovenia	:	:	:	:	1 586	3 178	3 798	4 244	4 270	4 668	5 227	5 297
Croatia	:	:	:	:	803	1 749	1 922	1 893	1 742	1 777	1 826	1 908
Form.Yug.Rep.Maced	:	:	:	:	:	535	683	664	426	491	596	591
Gibraltar	5	15	39	34	26	46	63	60	65	66	42	133
Malta	268	579	664	714	871	869	1 028	1 077	797	701	765	848
Cyprus	278	550	605	636	610	732	631	737	564	372	434	601
Turkey	1 134	5 823	6 214	6 514	6 860	6 835	7 887	9 244	10 191	11 869	13 619	15 048
Africa	44 279	47 071	51 018	52 092	49 977	44 983	47 527	46 894	52 498	56 740	53 183	58 945
of which												
North Africa	17 799	20 748	24 324	25 271	23 916	22 510	23 380	21 301	24 278	27 372	24 653	27 349
of which												
Canary Islands	168	929	1 095	1 268	1 246	1 452	1 344	1 086	1 103	:	:	19
Ceuta and Melilla	0	11	10	33	9	23	48	12	8	0	11	:
Morocco	1 393	2 761	3 116	3 255	3 399	3 470	3 792	4 017	4 237	4 750	5 333	5 548
Algeria	4 552	6 106	7 280	7 960	7 137	6 520	6 154	4 844	5 449	8 361	6 823	7 777
Tunisia	1 390	2 009	2 285	2 364	2 496	2 530	3 076	3 352	3 637	4 016	4 295	4 763
Libya	7 881	6 459	8 148	8 157	7 068	6 238	6 108	5 799	7 069	7 612	5 662	6 850
Egypt	2 415	2 473	2 390	2 235	2 561	2 276	2 858	2 190	2 774	2 634	2 530	2 392
Sudan	199	209	163	107	99	139	180	172	170	234	241	184
Mauritania	160	252	239	256	181	221	235	257	265	317	319	312
Senegal	216	412	412	383	256	239	286	370	337	349	426	444
Guinea	152	335	310	315	273	223	321	310	351	378	439	396
Liberia	491	1 096	702	250	462	171	370	637	578	432	430	384
Ivory Coast	1 626	1 648	1 691	1 646	1 567	1 409	1 758	2 068	2 099	1 990	2 276	2 080
Ghana	437	651	736	725	584	528	792	839	881	940	1 218	1 186
Benin	46	41	44	40	50	48	64	58	67	64	56	41
Nigeria	8 704	3 546	4 660	4 984	4 344	3 467	4 299	3 443	5 032	4 544	2 889	2 793
Cameroon	767	1 103	1 390	1 166	1 085	969	1 128	1 175	1 203	1 537	1 423	1 320
Gabon	964	1 003	1 092	1 226	1 050	787	859	799	851	947	846	1 022
Congo	410	572	604	548	648	314	565	718	890	715	388	293
Zaire	1 340	1 360	1 151	976	726	575	764	842	850	733	780	875
Angola	250	539	1 103	836	825	459	567	561	666	606	588	769
Ethiopia	123	229	136	124	102	151	151	230	251	260	283	176
Kenya	507	629	553	605	555	565	633	647	745	821	776	837
Uganda	182	194	133	132	129	84	238	356	376	365	283	265
Tanzania	230	216	185	185	160	172	194	202	208	246	256	232
Madagascar	142	179	156	176	188	233	314	346	366	415	476	497
Réunion	100	110	126	107	146	124	121	123	135	:	:	:
Mauritius	320	723	764	787	842	827	825	1 020	1 072	1 081	1 107	1 155
Zimbabwe	211	779	595	661	537	429	580	639	724	825	700	752
Namibia	:	:	258	148	163	233	424	370	291	325	385	508
South Africa (3)	6 909	8 343	7 507	8 498	9 256	8 774	6 942	7 752	8 227	9 087	9 722	10 691
CEEC (4)	12 142	22 227	23 787	26 931	29 784	30 496	38 958	47 164	50 054	60 556	71 816	79 652
ACP (5)	21 721	20 025	20 986	19 991	18 601	15 580	19 131	19 893	22 159	23 047	21 467	21 817
DOM	408	1 413	1 601	1 787	1 738	1 903	1 836	1 545	1 842	0	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	24 609	38 879	44 239	45 128	42 760	40 735	44 316	44 978	49 585	57 320	57 403	63 085

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

(2) In 1992, Yugoslavia included only Serbia, Montenegro and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989

(4) Including Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992

(5) Including Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990

IMPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
95/94	96/95	97/96	98/97	99/98	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
5.1	6.7	15.6	6.2	8.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Extra EU-15
9.8	6.5	13.4	5.4	8.4	20.8	25.0	27.9	27.3	27.1	27.0	Europe excluding EU-15
2.2	4.1	6.3	17.3	9.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	<i>of which</i> Iceland
11.6	19.0	12.9	-13.4	1.8	3.5	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.1	3.8	Norway
:	67.3	28.9	9.8	16.5	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Liechtenstein
6.1	-1.0	5.4	8.4	8.3	6.1	8.3	7.4	6.7	6.9	6.8	Switzerland
-8.3	27.4	6.0	9.1	9.8	:	:	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Faroe Islands
-6.3	-14.1	44.3	5.8	-3.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	Andorra
20.3	1.3	17.6	13.8	5.0	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	Poland
25.6	16.0	32.1	25.4	19.1	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	Hungary
21.3	6.1	23.1	16.0	12.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	Romania
29.4	-6.9	22.1	7.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Bulgaria
19.9	30.7	-3.5	13.4	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Albania
:	:	:	:	:	0.7	0.8	:	:	:	:	Czechoslovakia (former)
21.9	8.4	20.5	24.7	14.8	:	:	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.2	Czech Republik
38.0	10.7	16.4	34.9	10.8	:	:	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	Slovakia
:	:	:	:	:	5.4	4.6	:	:	:	:	Soviet Union (former)
49.6	22.5	38.1	11.1	13.1	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Estonia ⁽¹⁾
17.9	-0.1	13.9	4.8	4.6	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Latvia ⁽¹⁾
15.0	12.1	20.8	7.9	14.1	:	:	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Lithuania ⁽¹⁾
12.9	-5.3	28.9	18.5	-6.9	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Ukraine ⁽¹⁾
26.9	-25.8	4.6	6.4	15.9	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Belarus ⁽¹⁾
4.7	5.5	9.7	-8.6	10.8	:	:	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	Russia
:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.9	:	:	:	:	Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾
11.8	0.6	9.3	12.0	1.3	:	:	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Slovenia
-1.5	-8.0	2.0	2.8	4.5	:	:	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	Croatia
-2.8	-35.9	15.3	21.3	-0.9	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Form. Yug. Rep. Maced
-4.4	8.5	1.5	-36.7	219.8	:	:	0.0	:	:	0.0	Gibraltar
4.8	-26.0	-12.0	9.0	11.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Malta
16.8	-23.4	-34.0	16.5	38.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cyprus
17.2	10.2	16.5	14.7	10.5	0.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	Turkey
-1.3	11.9	8.1	-8.3	7.1	15.8	11.5	9.0	8.4	7.5	7.3	Africa
-8.9	14.0	12.7	-9.9	10.9	6.3	5.5	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.5	<i>of which</i> North Africa
-19.2	1.6	:	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.2	:	:	:	<i>of which</i> Canary Islands
-75.0	-32.1	-99.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Ceuta and Melilla
5.9	5.5	12.1	12.3	4.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Morocco
-21.3	12.5	53.4	-18.4	14.0	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	Algeria
9.0	8.5	10.4	6.9	10.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Tunisia
-5.1	21.9	7.7	-25.6	21.0	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	Libya
-23.4	26.7	-5.1	-3.9	-5.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	Egypt
-4.5	-1.1	37.7	2.6	-23.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Sudan
9.3	2.9	19.9	0.7	-2.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Mauritania
29.1	-8.7	3.5	22.1	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Senegal
-3.3	13.3	7.5	16.3	-9.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Guinea
72.3	-9.3	-25.3	-0.6	-10.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Liberia
17.6	1.5	-5.2	14.4	-8.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	Ivory Coast
5.9	5.0	6.7	29.5	-2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	Ghana
-9.6	16.3	-5.8	-12.2	-26.7	0.0	:	0.0	:	:	:	Benin
-19.9	46.2	-9.7	-36.4	-3.3	3.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	Nigeria
4.1	2.4	27.8	-7.4	-7.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Cameroon
-7.0	6.5	11.3	-10.7	20.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Gabon
27.2	23.9	-19.6	-45.7	-24.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	Congo
10.2	1.0	-13.8	6.4	12.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Zaire
-0.9	18.7	-9.0	-3.1	31.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Angola
52.0	9.1	3.6	9.2	-37.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ethiopia
2.2	15.1	10.3	-5.5	7.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kenya
49.6	5.5	-3.0	-22.4	-6.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Uganda
4.2	3.0	17.9	4.2	-9.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Tanzania
10.3	5.7	13.5	14.6	4.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Madagascar
1.7	9.7	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	Réunion
23.7	5.1	0.8	2.4	4.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Mauritius
10.2	13.3	14.0	-15.2	7.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Zimbabwe
-12.7	-21.5	11.8	18.4	32.0	:	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Namibia
11.7	6.1	10.5	7.0	10.0	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	South Africa ⁽³⁾
21.1	5.1	21.0	18.6	10.9	4.3	5.3	8.6	9.0	10.1	10.3	CEEC ⁽⁴⁾
4.0	11.4	4.0	-6.9	1.6	7.7	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.8	ACP ⁽⁵⁾
-15.9	6.3	-100.0	:	:	0.1	0.4	0.3	:	:	:	DOM
1.5	10.2	15.8	0.1	9.9	8.8	9.9	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.1	Mediterranean Basin

IMPORTS

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
North America	57 628	102 125	101 829	107 585	102 540	99 166	110 052	115 581	124 503	150 660	164 870	173 891
of which USA	50 734	89 062	88 958	96 942	92 352	93 828	103 402	108 695	118 622	146 162	157 543	160 005
Canada	6 778	10 594	10 311	10 134	9 379	8 602	9 946	11 732	11 402	12 950	13 164	13 485
Central America and Antilles	5 868	6 732	6 747	6 877	6 617	6 481	7 583	8 694	9 573	10 917	10 705	12 167
of which Mexico	2 052	2 835	3 021	3 149	3 033	2 403	2 719	3 208	3 169	3 810	4 043	4 682
Bermuda	17	55	86	24	68	485	456	780	935	1 023	443	677
Guatemala	329	248	166	165	184	217	285	370	344	457	427	398
El Salvador	269	137	123	136	83	118	270	278	271	371	236	165
Costa Rica	256	489	518	564	468	542	819	813	814	881	1 339	1 730
Panama	208	523	565	530	444	356	349	384	424	439	349	358
Cuba	365	457	354	341	322	265	323	343	399	454	446	498
Bahamas	692	165	275	232	284	372	235	232	245	321	322	471
Dominican Republic	91	219	138	134	173	168	213	223	228	256	254	223
Guadeloupe	75	122	97	125	108	114	117	90	86	:	:	:
Martinique	61	169	196	179	153	136	141	127	176	:	:	:
Cayman Islands	2	17	9	13	54	46	179	178	462	633	602	785
Jamaica	226	314	303	313	289	340	356	368	478	464	516	546
Trinidad and Tobago	303	194	182	178	177	165	221	227	213	436	377	320
Netherlands Antilles	5	93	56	152	121	127	238	326	391	311	254	186
South America	14 552	23 355	22 215	22 545	21 278	19 287	23 743	24 824	24 650	27 893	28 381	29 094
Colombia	1 446	1 731	1 638	1 911	1 809	1 681	2 146	2 247	2 189	2 534	2 507	2 027
Venezuela	2 570	1 668	1 908	1 717	1 514	1 246	1 373	1 622	1 533	1 757	1 448	1 755
French Guiana	5	72	76	57	76	54	65	107	134	:	:	:
Ecuador	238	351	378	628	591	607	782	818	881	945	892	937
Peru	598	1 073	826	866	779	881	1 297	1 316	1 307	1 438	1 164	1 426
Brazil	5 151	11 050	9 636	9 812	9 533	8 543	10 916	10 819	10 443	12 581	13 226	13 271
Chile	1 487	2 944	2 726	2 642	2 585	2 188	2 541	3 175	3 167	3 467	3 514	3 607
Uruguay	264	684	588	380	368	334	373	344	406	495	444	468
Argentina	2 089	2 875	3 559	3 883	3 401	3 113	3 597	3 705	3 898	3 843	4 166	4 745
Near and Middle East	58 785	25 583	26 408	26 313	24 303	25 046	24 218	23 663	26 791	30 052	28 673	31 653
of which Lebanon	48	103	93	95	81	65	91	110	123	153	154	207
Syria	973	795	1 295	1 386	1 549	1 707	1 610	1 735	2 025	2 025	1 470	2 161
Iraq	10 378	3 402	2 223	30	37	26	0	1	1	1 384	2 286	3 681
Iran	3 856	5 596	6 043	6 771	5 670	6 076	5 560	5 441	5 998	5 186	4 003	4 718
Israel	1 778	3 346	3 626	3 558	3 481	3 568	4 274	4 658	5 283	6 269	6 920	7 633
Jordan	21	104	96	82	97	278	151	135	171	174	160	169
Saudi Arabia	29 718	6 854	8 461	11 411	10 067	9 792	9 250	8 847	10 124	10 916	7 785	8 454
Kuwait	4 248	2 744	1 812	226	818	1 812	1 707	1 367	1 519	1 480	1 237	1 474
Bahrain	53	107	102	103	122	128	114	136	95	215	267	259
Qatar	1 757	121	77	140	200	188	128	113	117	235	288	234
United Arab Emirates	5 462	1 600	1 558	1 789	1 480	967	892	851	950	1 480	1 612	1 838
Oman	380	175	320	188	128	129	165	117	172	181	215	140
Other Asian countries	36 766	109 819	111 711	129 758	132 483	138 009	150 764	159 018	167 715	199 168	222 045	243 137
of which Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	84	428	530	500	519	541	466	393
Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	72	320	296	359	515	1 442	937	1 773
Pakistan	491	1 332	1 555	1 667	1 689	1 778	2 012	1 978	2 075	2 283	2 321	2 218
India	1 911	4 360	4 765	5 011	5 117	6 156	7 233	7 794	8 597	9 484	9 794	10 011
Bangladesh	157	446	523	678	771	931	1 129	1 260	1 474	1 772	1 977	2 115
Sri Lanka	240	449	479	582	655	765	930	930	994	1 145	1 192	1 286
China	2 098	8 963	10 436	14 655	16 173	20 265	23 240	24 719	27 720	35 105	39 154	49 573
Indonesia	1 311	2 640	2 958	3 703	4 466	5 160	6 036	6 108	7 141	8 329	8 954	8 732
Philippines	915	1 394	1 330	1 549	1 684	2 002	2 232	2 419	3 349	4 374	6 077	6 395
Thailand	1 309	3 608	4 352	5 303	5 453	5 847	6 646	6 623	7 482	8 615	9 298	10 089
Vietnam	12	70	96	185	353	591	898	1 151	1 439	2 246	2 611	3 116
Malaysia	2 018	3 698	3 798	4 589	5 189	6 566	7 949	9 153	9 432	10 798	12 284	13 265
Brunei	3	397	225	282	222	397	314	263	416	544	299	101
Singapore	1 959	4 321	4 977	5 562	6 027	6 791	8 182	8 759	9 257	11 502	12 520	12 756
South Korea	2 265	7 721	7 339	8 661	8 114	8 342	9 105	10 924	11 145	13 124	15 830	18 057
Japan	15 439	53 727	53 011	58 154	57 728	56 843	57 991	58 798	56 694	64 895	72 359	70 528
Taiwan	2 241	9 260	9 136	11 052	10 717	10 368	10 287	11 751	12 917	15 697	18 083	20 010
Hong Kong	3 973	8 580	8 278	9 106	8 494	9 259	9 522	10 267	11 196	13 063	15 986	10 680
Macao	260	537	561	596	531	545	571	532	569	667	643	653
Oceania	4 575	8 169	7 222	6 745	6 988	6 203	7 183	7 454	7 844	9 102	10 508	9 898
Australia	2 692	5 561	4 992	4 673	4 929	4 136	4 881	4 970	5 233	6 263	7 531	6 910
New Zealand	1 180	1 652	1 623	1 489	1 486	1 491	1 635	1 696	1 886	2 072	2 219	2 197
New Caledonia and dep.	224	327	189	180	161	145	169	189	185	189	147	143
Latin America	17 809	28 237	27 052	27 588	25 911	23 317	28 656	30 428	30 277	34 638	35 339	37 138
OPEC	61 639	42 066	46 570	48 743	44 406	42 280	42 364	39 235	45 784	52 233	43 832	50 265
DAE	13 765	35 734	36 157	42 220	42 021	44 917	49 280	54 361	57 406	68 108	77 729	84 858

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

IMPORTS

Annual variation (%)					Share (%)						Main partners
95/94	96/95	97/96	98/97	99/98	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
5.0	7.7	21.0	9.4	5.3	20.5	22.9	21.4	22.4	23.1	22.4	North America
5.1	9.1	23.2	7.8	1.6	18.1	20.0	20.4	21.7	22.1	20.6	<i>of which</i> USA
17.9	-2.8	13.6	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	Canada
14.7	10.1	14.0	-1.9	13.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	Central America and Antilles
18.0	-1.2	20.2	6.1	15.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	<i>of which</i> Mexico
71.2	19.9	9.4	-56.8	53.0	:	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Bermuda
30.0	-7.2	33.0	-6.7	-6.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Guatemala
2.9	-2.5	36.7	-36.4	-30.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	El Salvador
-0.7	0.1	8.3	52.0	29.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	Costa Rica
10.0	10.5	3.5	-20.4	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Panama
6.1	16.6	13.7	-1.9	11.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cuba
-1.4	5.4	31.3	0.3	46.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	Bahamas
4.7	2.0	12.6	-1.0	-12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Dominican Republic
-23.2	-4.2	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	Guadeloupe
-10.0	38.3	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	Martinique
-0.4	159.0	37.1	-4.9	30.4	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cayman Islands
3.3	29.9	-3.1	11.4	5.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Jamaica
2.9	-6.3	104.5	-13.5	-15.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-1.5	0.1	0.0	Trinidad and Tobago
36.6	20.0	-20.4	-18.3	-26.7	:	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Netherlands Antilles
4.6	-0.7	13.2	1.7	2.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	South America
4.7	-2.6	15.8	-1.1	-19.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	Colombia
18.2	-5.5	14.6	-17.6	21.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	Venezuela
64.3	25.3	:	:	:	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	:	French Guiana
4.6	7.7	7.3	-5.6	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ecuador
1.5	-0.7	10.1	-19.0	22.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Peru
-0.9	-3.5	20.5	5.1	0.3	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	Brazil
24.9	-0.3	9.5	1.4	2.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Chile
-7.9	17.9	22.0	-10.3	5.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Uruguay
3.0	5.2	-1.4	8.4	13.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	Argentina
-2.3	13.2	12.2	-11.2	18.7	20.9	5.9	4.6	4.5	3.7	4.1	Near and Middle East
21.0	11.0	24.9	0.7	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>of which</i> Lebanon
7.7	16.8	-0.0	-27.4	47.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	Syria
91.4	-34.9	:	65.1	61.0	3.7	0.5	:	0.2	0.3	0.5	Iraq
-2.1	10.2	-13.5	-22.8	17.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	Iran
9.0	13.4	18.7	10.4	10.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	Israel
-10.5	26.3	1.8	-8.3	5.9	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Jordan
-4.4	14.4	7.8	-28.7	8.6	10.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	Saudi Arabia
-19.9	11.1	-2.6	-16.5	19.2	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	Kuwait
19.3	-30.2	126.8	24.0	-3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Bahrain
-11.7	4.1	100.7	22.3	-18.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Qatar
-4.6	11.7	55.7	8.9	14.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	United Arab Emirates
-29.0	46.8	5.0	19.0	-34.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Oman
5.5	5.5	18.8	11.5	9.5	13.1	25.1	28.8	29.6	31.1	31.3	Other Asian countries
-5.7	3.8	4.3	-14.0	-15.7	:	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan ⁽¹⁾
21.4	43.2	180.3	-35.0	89.3	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	Kazakhstan ⁽¹⁾
-1.7	4.9	10.0	1.7	-4.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	Pakistan
7.8	10.3	10.3	3.3	2.2	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	India
11.6	17.0	20.2	11.6	6.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Bangladesh
-0.1	6.9	15.2	4.1	7.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Sri Lanka
6.4	12.1	26.6	11.5	26.6	0.7	2.3	4.8	5.2	5.5	6.4	China
1.2	16.9	16.6	7.5	-2.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	Indonesia
8.4	38.4	30.6	38.9	5.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	Philippines
-0.3	13.0	15.1	7.9	8.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	Thailand
28.1	25.1	56.1	16.2	19.3	:	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	Vietnam
15.1	3.1	14.5	13.8	8.0	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	Malaysia
-16.4	58.2	30.9	-45.1	-66.1	:	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Brunei
7.1	5.7	24.3	8.8	1.9	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	Singapore
20.0	2.0	17.8	20.6	14.1	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	South Korea
1.4	-3.6	14.5	11.5	-2.5	5.5	11.9	9.7	9.7	10.1	9.1	Japan
14.2	9.9	21.5	15.2	10.7	0.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	Taiwan
7.8	9.1	16.7	22.4	-33.2	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.4	Hong Kong
-6.9	7.1	17.2	-3.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Macao
3.8	5.2	16.0	15.4	-5.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	Oceania
1.8	5.3	19.7	20.3	-8.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	Australia
3.7	11.2	9.9	7.1	-1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	New Zealand
11.8	-1.7	1.7	-22.0	-2.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	New Caledonia and dep.
6.2	-0.5	14.4	2.0	5.1	6.3	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8	Latin America
-7.4	16.7	14.1	-16.1	14.7	29.1	10.5	7.9	7.8	6.1	6.5	OPEC
10.3	5.6	16.6	14.1	9.2	4.9	8.1	9.9	10.1	10.9	10.9	DAE

TRENDS IN EU TRADE BY PARTNER COUNTRY

TRADE BALANCE

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Extra EU-15	-69 505	-42 088	-46 632	-75 280	-61 429	1 165	5 141	27 709	43 615	48 377	19 585	-16 909
Europe excluding EU-15	5 172	3 028	764	413	1 193	11 014	5 111	14 231	27 832	40 142	43 604	25 184
<i>of which</i>												
Iceland	27	-116	-216	-147	-166	-124	-212	-87	-69	32	-26	171
Norway	-1 840	-6 103	-6 787	-7 861	-6 524	-6 694	-5 649	-7 052	-10 063	-9 914	-6 733	-6 311
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	180	86	-27	80	-94
Switzerland	7 067	8 893	7 627	6 375	4 154	4 509	5 705	8 043	8 196	8 013	6 471	9 545
Faroe Islands	0	1	1	-6	-7	-185	-152	-104	-104	-122	-133	-127
Andorra	307	741	839	842	777	696	650	689	659	808	797	847
Poland	96	-146	-430	1 730	1 219	2 492	2 052	3 093	7 400	10 540	11 820	11 417
Hungary	258	449	21	78	370	1 570	2 006	1 119	1 174	1 923	2 245	1 156
Romania	32	-1 920	-349	-110	479	717	100	404	848	586	1 160	568
Bulgaria	367	1 120	388	353	278	474	333	217	-10	-242	205	446
Albania	3	14	34	105	250	324	307	367	546	373	338	462
Czechoslovakia (former)	-313	-329	49	-133	984	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Czech Republik	:	:	:	:	:	1 452	1 846	2 657	4 220	4 095	2 553	1 564
Slovakia	:	:	:	:	:	166	-45	105	577	834	434	-431
Soviet Union (former)	-4 779	-2 048	-1 626	-4 154	-927	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Estonia ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	72	196	436	459	608	884	1 027	522
Latvia ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	-291	-312	-236	-187	-16	254	477	257
Lithuania ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	-224	-154	13	46	373	841	978	479
Ukraine ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	125	564	424	705	1 163	1 548	1 299	522
Belarus ⁽¹⁾	:	:	:	:	104	308	179	324	500	797	711	486
Russia	:	:	:	-1 337	-4 800	-6 805	-6 031	-4 632	-789	-867	-11 143	
Yugoslavia (former) ⁽²⁾	2 509	334	1 324	-431	-126	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Slovenia	:	:	:	:	-204	441	550	933	1 107	1 650	1 546	1 621
Croatia	:	:	:	:	72	521	1 312	1 843	2 148	3 007	2 595	2 112
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced	:	:	:	:	:	140	127	216	381	357	294	578
Gibraltar	82	254	285	324	344	409	534	341	577	621	438	633
Malta	249	506	579	716	707	911	861	938	1 070	1 297	1 212	1 222
Cyprus	352	943	727	945	1 540	1 233	1 454	1 277	1 373	1 576	1 694	1 763
Turkey	897	161	1 963	2 101	1 878	5 574	1 424	4 146	8 052	10 488	8 565	5 505
Africa	-4 022	-745	-4 504	-5 947	-4 056	1 381	-5	4 687	1 218	-4 680	5 476	-268
<i>of which</i>												
North Africa	-198	1 974	-615	-1 509	-1 048	2 158	1 654	4 681	2 715	-2 858	4 000	1 172
<i>of which</i>												
Canary Islands	179	3 289	2 942	2 917	3 070	2 666	2 839	3 397	4 023	:	:	443
Ceuta and Melilla	37	399	485	585	566	582	525	584	510	26	645	:
Morocco	433	591	579	587	684	891	699	710	465	579	1 270	1 068
Algeria	734	-1 090	-2 071	-3 382	-3 000	-2 258	-1 325	-118	-1 386	-4 008	-1 556	-2 562
Tunisia	384	598	768	794	1 095	1 209	822	803	706	1 269	1 489	1 249
Libya	-3 170	-3 437	-5 378	-5 196	-4 789	-3 394	-3 948	-3 520	-4 559	-4 842	-2 919	-4 567
Egypt	1 204	1 624	2 059	2 185	1 326	2 462	2 043	2 826	2 955	4 118	5 070	5 540
Sudan	311	234	196	324	262	142	133	108	122	128	286	289
Mauritania	-7	-9	-16	-40	42	25	14	-24	2	-40	-36	-35
Senegal	252	240	284	274	303	305	258	345	457	532	565	552
Guinea	21	-72	-53	-56	18	42	-25	-40	-70	-63	-124	-57
Liberia	-18	-540	290	220	533	690	229	603	-124	105	1 514	347
Ivory Coast	-412	-490	-842	-764	-592	-552	-1 011	-881	-916	-706	-804	-682
Ghana	-108	-178	-222	-171	-24	126	-108	-95	92	169	-70	-78
Benin	248	113	130	171	178	246	146	213	234	324	373	461
Nigeria	-2 222	-1 238	-2 042	-1 916	-850	-500	-2 106	-1 389	-2 659	-1 833	-85	209
Cameroon	8	-326	-633	-543	-447	-409	-688	-611	-565	-805	-549	-540
Gabon	-561	-277	-546	-585	-344	2	-37	-79	120	191	113	103
Congo	-144	-225	-252	-209	-301	33	-272	-240	34	-295	53	2
Zaire	-803	-554	-407	-525	-401	-307	-455	-484	-477	-439	-497	-700
Angola	281	315	-251	131	567	248	16	238	111	449	398	68
Ethiopia	67	264	321	196	278	316	296	239	199	228	158	284
Kenya	287	333	330	168	30	11	120	210	131	87	93	56
Uganda	-63	-22	28	10	-22	38	-107	-174	-201	-183	-85	-100
Tanzania	228	247	261	220	251	232	165	114	98	156	60	78
Madagascar	171	18	105	-7	2	-32	-78	-98	-105	-95	-108	-167
Réunion	298	1 049	1 053	1 157	1 199	1 100	1 304	1 359	1 455	:	:	:
Mauritius	-210	-324	-362	-418	-460	-387	-172	-370	-485	-428	-561	-417
Zimbabwe	-127	-380	-227	-138	-145	-98	-199	-268	-309	-386	-328	-405
Namibia	:	:	-129	-75	-76	-125	-347	-232	-161	-136	-231	-356
South Africa ⁽³⁾	-1 547	-1 788	-1 786	-2 535	-3 691	-2 981	579	935	626	652	753	-918
CEEC ⁽⁴⁾	2 951	-394	474	1 653	2 870	8 331	9 153	11 517	20 773	26 740	27 211	22 011
ACP ⁽⁵⁾	-3 736	-2 702	-3 579	-3 373	-676	1 681	-3 720	-2 328	-3 540	-2 598	1 114	16
DOM	1 205	6 905	7 069	7 516	7 511	7 200	7 501	9 401	9 753	28	:	:
Mediterranean Basin	6 216	4 536	4 264	3 331	5 235	15 768	13 968	19 561	23 311	26 418	29 754	24 164

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

(2) In 1992, Yugoslavia included only Serbia, Montenegro and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

(3) South Africa includes Namibia up to 31.12.1989

(4) Including Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992

(5) Including Eritrea since 1.1.1994 and Namibia since 1.1.1990

TRADE BALANCE

Main partners	Value (Mio ECU)											
	1980	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
North America	-23 984	-5 063	-8 432	-20 337	-13 599	1 953	4 439	-1 703	919	5 077	11 499	26 227
<i>of which</i> USA	-21 190	-4 572	-6 954	-20 400	-12 672	-3 254	-473	-5 322	-4 593	-6 259	-272	22 914
Canada	-2 885	1 273	65	-8	-157	780	491	-1 345	-869	928	1 572	3 157
Central America and Antilles	472	2 783	3 390	4 230	5 655	7 744	7 488	4 584	5 837	5 034	8 177	9 325
<i>of which</i> Mexico	615	934	1 232	2 056	3 034	3 774	4 407	1 303	1 959	3 620	5 296	5 741
Bermuda	64	165	141	180	118	184	155	-8	122	59	213	449
Guatemala	-182	12	25	39	62	79	13	-69	-9	-76	17	93
El Salvador	-195	10	14	5	48	36	-56	-56	-59	-23	196	228
Costa Rica	-137	-310	-337	-378	-214	-230	-536	-473	-505	-489	-868	-1 162
Panama	282	59	11	89	290	410	371	495	899	662	1 108	1 323
Cuba	263	169	259	324	134	219	257	369	391	474	712	710
Bahamas	-531	-27	38	89	366	892	307	291	564	272	516	406
Dominican Republic	41	30	90	111	72	188	171	118	165	263	403	447
Guadeloupe	303	841	962	876	841	868	954	1 055	1 213	:	:	:
Martinique	298	727	791	785	792	833	877	995	992	:	:	:
Cayman Islands	47	2	26	25	99	110	54	121	18	59	215	154
Jamaica	-132	-108	-122	-168	-129	-147	-172	-127	-258	-153	-211	-286
Trinidad and Tobago	3	-44	-37	-10	23	12	-41	40	89	-14	24	140
Netherlands Antilles	-2	194	248	138	143	272	176	77	6	169	256	419
South America	-3 973	-11 823	-10 621	-9 171	-6 534	-1 284	-1 684	2 229	4 029	8 104	7 312	1 017
Colombia	-707	-797	-765	-956	-588	-250	-253	-431	-222	-145	-89	-464
Venezuela	-656	86	-107	281	753	911	307	243	209	635	1 548	904
French Guiana	90	600	834	1 194	1 043	1 151	1 002	2 011	1 559	:	:	:
Ecuador	115	51	-42	-128	-83	-88	-235	-189	-335	-224	-204	-510
Peru	-70	-648	-442	-365	-362	-406	-542	-332	-298	-322	-32	-493
Brazil	-2 274	-6 910	-5 711	-5 509	-5 629	-2 883	-3 431	553	1 269	2 319	2 425	919
Chile	-748	-1 600	-1 352	-1 380	-1 021	-327	-480	-784	-435	-22	-193	-1 075
Uruguay	13	-421	-341	-86	-25	259	401	298	283	392	463	311
Argentina	591	-1 631	-2 251	-2 055	-491	490	1 642	870	1 935	3 474	3 479	1 612
Near and Middle East	-31 100	6 047	4 519	9 637	14 681	14 713	15 430	15 679	16 279	21 145	22 805	17 573
<i>of which</i> Lebanon	1 153	761	692	1 245	1 259	1 736	2 202	2 360	2 590	2 941	2 666	2 453
Syria	529	51	-385	-431	-416	-279	91	-357	-623	-672	64	-497
Iraq	-5 855	-92	15	33	65	77	50	25	41	-1 190	-1 802	-3 067
Iran	51	-2 005	-488	1 713	3 159	-39	-1 492	-1 989	-2 130	-275	396	-850
Israel	36	1 978	1 830	2 574	3 336	4 386	5 131	5 003	5 131	5 236	3 969	5 159
Jordan	782	848	772	608	746	739	946	910	1 018	1 025	979	1 079
Saudi Arabia	-21 404	2 393	-256	-778	624	272	65	-201	213	2 260	4 236	1 749
Kuwait	-2 558	-984	-732	586	956	684	207	1 057	676	811	926	530
Bahrain	291	589	429	596	592	505	500	393	784	452	503	797
Qatar	-1 333	339	392	553	405	572	698	1 054	979	1 883	1 215	851
United Arab Emirates	-3 264	1 632	2 073	2 401	3 137	4 681	5 325	5 639	5 737	6 436	7 219	7 757
Oman	27	594	399	623	803	920	1 222	1 182	965	1 127	1 218	1 025
Other Asian countries	-14 752	-35 866	-36 421	-50 711	-50 247	-35 533	-29 953	-21 892	-18 977	-36 125	-88 615	-102 123
<i>of which</i> Uzbekistan (1)	:	:	:	:	12	-215	-128	-79	180	221	126	105
Kazakhstan (1)	:	:	:	:	46	361	446	88	47	-48	319	-799
Pakistan	490	241	-27	274	263	383	168	66	64	-229	-715	-573
India	596	3 366	1 644	590	396	389	234	1 645	1 312	763	-219	298
Bangladesh	195	13	-107	-363	-427	-487	-660	-765	-877	-1 102	-1 410	-1 529
Sri Lanka	59	-35	-111	-143	-184	-179	-91	-210	-318	-260	-393	-141
China	-134	-2 283	-4 646	-8 425	-8 774	-8 051	-9 582	-10 012	-13 238	-18 742	-21 295	-30 186
Indonesia	54	-398	79	-226	-82	-419	-1 330	-254	-136	-49	-5 088	-5 400
Philippines	-249	-97	12	-362	-156	-49	-125	-129	-110	721	-2 930	-3 139
Thailand	-470	-608	-594	-1 095	-1 131	-141	34	1 867	993	-812	-4 081	-5 394
Vietnam	201	79	53	14	-41	-61	-249	-401	-144	-1 088	-1 549	-2 064
Malaysia	-830	-1 443	-1 131	-1 260	-1 793	-2 205	-1 589	-1 215	-1 891	-2 035	-6 822	-6 849
Brunei	51	177	160	242	203	196	482	362	642	520	396	160
Singapore	13	1 556	1 103	586	759	1 488	1 555	2 142	3 012	2 017	-1 606	-916
South Korea	-1 229	-2 079	-823	-935	-1 366	26	1 820	1 406	3 197	1 351	-6 726	-6 592
Japan	-10 204	-30 960	-28 737	-34 375	-35 601	-32 257	-29 017	-25 893	-21 222	-29 093	-40 994	-35 065
Taiwan	-1 355	-4 059	-4 223	-5 526	-4 468	-2 785	-1 555	-1 640	-2 971	-3 044	-6 026	-8 166
Hong Kong	-1 735	-1 530	-1 320	-1 310	210	2 591	4 468	5 675	6 283	7 291	825	4 995
Macao	-252	-495	-504	-539	-471	-479	-462	-395	-399	-452	-435	-466
Oceania	17	3 414	2 900	2 162	2 467	4 064	5 020	6 041	6 618	7 258	5 435	7 296
Australia	825	3 667	2 640	2 256	2 293	3 739	4 782	5 523	6 282	6 867	5 452	6 850
New Zealand	-465	-250	-142	-400	-364	-144	-1	77	2	-107	-436	-157
New Caledonia and dep.	-97	67	219	212	212	241	199	200	226	273	314	327
Latin America	-3 625	-11 388	-10 112	-8 151	-4 103	2 140	2 129	1 962	5 260	10 508	13 624	8 555
OPEC	-40 070	-5 006	-9 088	-6 642	-31	589	-3 586	468	-2 894	19	4 203	-4 852
DAE	-5 606	-6 338	-5 225	-7 453	-5 247	1 380	7 068	11 202	12 623	9 548	-17 653	-22 923

(1) In particular in 1992, the declaration of external trade with the countries of the former USSR may have resulted in the overestimation of trade with Russia and the under-estimation of trade with the other former USSR republics.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8

EXTRA EU-15

1980	211 124	16 732	3 856	10 336	19 645	70 816	59 428	7.9	1.8	4.9	9.3	33.5	28.1
1990	398 214	29 251	8 926	9 886	45 043	158 865	121 301	7.3	2.2	2.5	11.3	39.9	30.5
1995	572 840	38 930	13 656	13 343	73 430	255 820	167 374	6.8	2.4	2.3	12.8	44.7	29.2
1996	625 116	40 940	13 221	15 339	79 061	281 923	181 834	6.5	2.1	2.5	12.6	45.1	29.1
1997	720 734	45 865	15 661	17 069	93 043	330 991	203 419	6.4	2.2	2.4	12.9	45.9	28.2
1998	733 272	43 542	14 481	13 947	95 393	344 890	202 228	5.9	2.0	1.9	13.0	47.0	27.6
1999	759 798	43 498	15 244	16 460	106 464	352 034	205 987	5.7	2.0	2.2	14.0	46.3	27.1

NORWAY

1980	8 004	262	139	679	423	1 655	1 830	3.3	1.7	8.5	5.3	20.7	22.9
1990	13 802	640	491	523	1 238	4 762	5 416	4.6	3.6	3.8	9.0	34.5	39.2
1995	17 883	866	747	516	1 763	6 646	6 313	4.8	4.2	2.9	9.9	37.2	35.3
1996	19 616	938	688	679	1 819	7 613	6 717	4.8	3.5	3.5	9.3	38.8	34.2
1997	23 585	980	822	791	2 060	9 994	7 544	4.2	3.5	3.4	8.7	42.4	32.0
1998	22 260	1 021	849	595	2 176	10 822	8 265	4.6	3.8	2.7	9.8	48.6	37.1
1999	23 215	1 104	805	764	2 232	9 698	7 696	4.8	3.5	3.3	9.6	41.8	33.2

SWITZERLAND

1980	24 318	1 161	477	1 416	1 816	4 705	11 174	4.8	2.0	5.8	7.5	19.3	45.9
1990	44 422	2 245	1 130	1 985	5 292	14 162	18 482	5.1	2.5	4.5	11.9	31.9	41.6
1995	51 297	2 491	1 221	2 142	7 417	16 683	19 491	4.9	2.4	4.2	14.5	32.5	38.0
1996	51 014	2 547	1 069	2 362	7 562	16 423	19 021	5.0	2.1	4.6	14.8	32.2	37.3
1997	53 135	2 613	1 082	2 409	8 431	16 893	19 516	4.9	2.0	4.5	15.9	31.8	36.7
1998	55 368	2 719	1 066	2 329	9 074	19 726	20 094	4.9	1.9	4.2	16.4	35.6	36.3
1999	62 496	2 909	1 063	2 193	9 854	23 499	20 408	4.7	1.7	3.5	15.8	37.6	32.7

POLAND

1980	3 466	566	89	27	419	931	685	16.3	2.6	0.8	12.1	26.9	19.8
1990	5 882	614	150	168	547	1 877	1 467	10.4	2.5	2.8	9.3	31.9	24.9
1995	15 436	1 060	474	394	2 119	5 589	5 291	6.9	3.1	2.6	13.7	36.2	34.3
1996	19 898	1 239	568	544	2 646	7 942	6 382	6.2	2.9	2.7	13.3	39.9	32.1
1997	25 232	1 309	601	747	3 443	10 292	7 960	5.2	2.4	3.0	13.6	40.8	31.5
1998	28 538	1 383	616	520	3 801	11 903	9 126	4.8	2.2	1.8	13.3	41.7	32.0
1999	28 979	1 257	567	538	4 205	12 272	9 351	4.3	2.0	1.9	14.5	42.4	32.3

CZECHOSLOVAKIA / CZECH REPUBLIC (1)

1980	1 682	147	98	10	278	450	303	8.8	5.9	0.6	16.5	26.8	18.0
1990	3 387	158	153	61	494	1 623	757	4.7	4.5	1.8	14.6	47.9	22.3
1995	11 653	699	292	126	1 383	5 018	3 900	6.0	2.5	1.1	11.9	43.1	33.5
1996	13 975	789	301	179	1 649	6 315	4 420	5.6	2.2	1.3	11.8	45.2	31.6
1997	15 849	779	321	214	1 942	7 138	5 013	4.9	2.0	1.3	12.3	45.0	31.6
1998	17 214	781	349	226	2 097	7 764	5 493	4.5	2.0	1.3	12.2	45.1	31.9
1999	18 398	791	360	321	2 192	8 279	5 941	4.3	2.0	1.7	11.9	45.0	32.3

HUNGARY

1980	2 038	88	71	22	336	446	551	4.3	3.5	1.1	16.5	21.9	27.0
1990	3 763	133	139	11	528	1 453	1 382	3.5	3.7	0.3	14.0	38.6	36.7
1995	8 729	377	203	86	1 101	3 700	3 113	4.3	2.3	1.0	12.6	42.4	35.7
1996	10 001	321	196	100	1 175	4 566	3 439	3.2	2.0	1.0	11.8	45.7	34.4
1997	13 586	388	223	149	1 439	6 889	4 202	2.9	1.6	1.1	10.6	50.7	30.9
1998	16 867	394	216	109	1 590	9 318	4 899	2.3	1.3	0.6	9.4	55.2	29.0
1999	18 574	347	207	104	1 720	10 553	5 263	1.9	1.1	0.6	9.3	56.8	28.3

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8

EXTRA EU-15

1980	280 629	25 988	26 879	96 160	10 577	32 660	46 934	9.3	9.6	34.3	3.8	11.6	16.7
1990	444 846	37 275	33 955	75 408	28 777	125 740	116 794	8.4	7.6	17.0	6.5	28.3	26.3
1995	545 130	43 220	40 221	64 752	43 057	173 320	164 802	7.9	7.4	11.9	7.9	31.8	30.2
1996	581 501	45 246	37 271	77 130	44 379	187 884	169 400	7.8	6.4	13.3	7.6	32.3	29.1
1997	672 356	48 316	42 685	85 146	51 467	229 339	196 448	7.2	6.3	12.7	7.7	34.1	29.2
1998	713 708	49 725	42 302	65 276	55 302	266 206	210 871	7.0	5.9	9.1	7.7	37.3	29.5
1999	776 707	50 082	40 201	77 925	58 590	303 995	223 586	6.4	5.2	10.0	7.5	39.1	28.8

NORWAY

1980	9 844	339	454	3 287	351	532	1 689	3.4	4.6	33.4	3.6	5.4	17.2
1990	20 589	1 278	1 047	9 775	1 250	1 751	4 595	6.2	5.1	47.5	6.1	8.5	22.3
1995	24 936	1 725	1 170	12 450	1 481	2 240	5 446	6.9	4.7	49.9	5.9	9.0	21.8
1996	29 679	1 765	1 001	15 607	1 492	2 495	5 234	5.9	3.4	52.6	5.0	8.4	17.6
1997	33 499	1 904	1 068	17 685	1 750	2 728	5 712	5.7	3.2	52.8	5.2	8.1	17.1
1998	28 993	2 217	1 032	12 312	1 818	3 200	6 046	7.6	3.6	42.5	6.3	11.0	20.9
1999	29 527	2 262	1 034	12 839	1 907	3 086	6 247	7.7	3.5	43.5	6.5	10.5	21.2

SWITZERLAND

1980	17 250	356	339	217	1 932	3 250	4 741	2.1	2.0	1.3	11.2	18.8	27.5
1990	36 795	870	602	317	6 981	10 648	12 653	2.4	1.6	0.9	19.0	28.9	34.4
1995	43 254	1 006	744	342	10 097	11 845	13 960	2.3	1.7	0.8	23.3	27.4	32.3
1996	42 819	970	635	335	10 499	11 858	15 974	2.3	1.5	0.8	24.5	27.7	37.3
1997	45 122	980	719	365	11 019	12 457	16 213	2.2	1.6	0.8	24.4	27.6	35.9
1998	48 897	1 032	689	372	11 698	14 515	16 992	2.1	1.4	0.8	23.9	29.7	34.8
1999	52 951	1 119	788	414	12 485	16 001	18 755	2.1	1.5	0.8	23.6	30.2	35.4

POLAND

1980	3 370	384	266	637	100	356	887	11.4	7.9	18.9	3.0	10.6	26.3
1990	6 312	1 049	572	873	532	645	2 248	16.6	9.1	13.8	8.4	10.2	35.6
1995	12 343	884	624	1 001	690	2 283	6 585	7.2	5.1	8.1	5.6	18.5	53.4
1996	12 498	894	493	861	653	2 770	6 395	7.2	3.9	6.9	5.2	22.2	51.2
1997	14 692	996	562	922	704	3 506	7 211	6.8	3.8	6.3	4.8	23.9	49.1
1998	16 718	1 045	563	1 018	776	4 323	8 227	6.2	3.4	6.1	4.6	25.9	49.2
1999	17 561	1 112	572	821	716	5 333	8 690	6.3	3.3	4.7	4.1	30.4	49.5

CZECHOSLOVAKIA / CZECH REPUBLIC (1)

1980	1 995	84	197	228	130	205	674	4.2	9.9	11.4	6.5	10.3	33.8
1990	3 337	232	414	270	379	513	1 488	7.0	12.4	8.1	11.4	15.4	44.6
1995	8 996	258	717	353	667	2 543	4 298	2.9	8.0	3.9	7.4	28.3	47.8
1996	9 755	235	655	405	699	3 220	4 386	2.4	6.7	4.1	7.2	33.0	45.0
1997	11 754	247	726	380	761	4 352	5 066	2.1	6.2	3.2	6.5	37.0	43.1
1998	14 661	242	704	360	778	6 437	5 889	1.6	4.8	2.5	5.3	43.9	40.2
1999	16 834	263	811	352	794	7 794	6 580	1.6	4.8	2.1	4.7	46.3	39.1

HUNGARY

1980	1 780	361	106	55	141	162	577	20.3	5.9	3.1	7.9	9.1	32.4
1990	3 742	744	326	206	373	533	1 525	19.9	8.7	5.5	10.0	14.2	40.8
1995	7 610	794	422	202	590	2 743	2 754	10.4	5.5	2.7	7.8	36.0	36.2
1996	8 827	856	394	302	523	3 714	2 914	9.7	4.5	3.4	5.9	42.1	33.0
1997	11 663	861	407	250	635	6 039	3 352	7.4	3.5	2.1	5.4	51.8	28.7
1998	14 622	903	390	253	640	8 462	3 818	6.2	2.7	1.7	4.4	57.9	26.1
1999	17 418	942	392	274	640	10 881	4 123	5.4	2.3	1.6	3.7	62.5	23.7

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) relates to the external trade of Czechoslovakia up to 1992 and to the external trade of the Czech Republic from 1993 onwards.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
TURKEY													
1980	2 032	94	77	119	333	811	348	4.6	3.8	5.9	16.4	39.9	17.1
1990	8 177	442	381	82	1 103	3 569	1 946	5.4	4.7	1.0	13.5	43.6	23.8
1995	13 389	531	965	119	2 043	5 792	3 228	4.0	7.2	0.9	15.3	43.3	24.1
1996	18 243	561	1 017	229	2 434	8 933	4 231	3.1	5.6	1.3	13.3	49.0	23.2
1997	22 357	527	1 152	265	3 169	11 110	5 186	2.4	5.2	1.2	14.2	49.7	23.2
1998	22 184	502	818	270	3 174	11 236	4 981	2.3	3.7	1.2	14.3	50.6	22.5
1999	20 553	404	630	385	3 453	10 151	4 437	2.0	3.1	1.9	16.8	49.4	21.6
USSR / RUSSIA (1)													
1980	10 241	1 154	167	47	1 120	2 223	2 802	11.3	1.6	0.5	10.9	21.7	27.4
1990	18 735	1 733	215	88	1 725	6 490	4 086	9.2	1.1	0.5	9.2	34.6	21.8
1995	16 081	3 401	329	61	1 331	6 044	4 655	21.1	2.0	0.4	8.3	37.6	28.9
1996	18 700	4 014	331	103	1 902	6 594	5 656	21.5	1.8	0.6	10.2	35.3	30.2
1997	24 801	5 202	581	123	2 760	9 007	7 239	21.0	2.3	0.5	11.1	36.3	29.2
1998	22 519	3 670	493	86	2 314	7 929	6 020	16.3	2.2	0.4	10.3	35.2	26.7
1999	14 775	2 433	519	62	1 734	5 392	4 207	16.5	3.5	0.4	11.7	36.5	28.5
SOUTH AFRICA													
1980	5 362	91	81	25	525	3 120	1 015	1.7	1.5	0.5	9.8	58.2	18.9
1990	5 721	153	120	26	836	2 982	1 382	2.7	2.1	0.4	14.6	52.1	24.1
1995	8 687	291	142	205	1 272	4 649	1 939	3.3	1.6	2.4	14.6	53.5	22.3
1996	8 853	276	126	117	1 321	4 637	2 029	3.1	1.4	1.3	14.9	52.4	22.9
1997	9 739	370	128	97	1 524	5 137	2 165	3.8	1.3	1.0	15.6	52.7	22.2
1998	10 475	304	124	158	1 491	5 839	2 237	2.9	1.2	1.5	14.2	55.7	21.4
1999	9 773	331	112	58	1 534	5 295	2 128	3.4	1.1	0.6	15.7	54.2	21.8
USA													
1980	29 543	1 995	454	1 676	2 064	11 104	8 657	6.8	1.5	5.7	7.0	37.6	29.3
1990	82 004	4 361	945	3 611	7 195	37 575	25 282	5.3	1.2	4.4	8.8	45.8	30.8
1995	103 374	4 450	1 169	3 137	11 640	50 930	29 460	4.3	1.1	3.0	11.3	49.3	28.5
1996	114 028	5 075	1 257	3 477	13 733	54 816	31 905	4.5	1.1	3.0	12.0	48.1	28.0
1997	139 903	6 274	1 490	3 585	17 814	70 085	38 352	4.5	1.1	2.6	12.7	50.1	27.4
1998	157 270	6 618	1 604	2 887	21 369	82 990	41 560	4.2	1.0	1.8	13.6	52.8	26.4
1999	182 918	7 787	1 758	4 675	27 071	92 428	45 522	4.3	1.0	2.6	14.8	50.5	24.9
CANADA													
1980	3 893	366	74	74	302	1 335	1 160	9.4	1.9	1.9	7.8	34.3	29.8
1990	10 376	760	152	816	883	4 121	3 306	7.3	1.5	7.9	8.5	39.7	31.9
1995	10 387	754	214	310	1 348	4 311	3 096	7.3	2.1	3.0	13.0	41.5	29.8
1996	10 533	812	210	359	1 431	4 313	3 056	7.7	2.0	3.4	13.6	40.9	29.0
1997	13 878	956	232	373	1 705	6 874	3 612	6.9	1.7	2.7	12.3	49.5	26.0
1998	14 736	1 055	258	187	1 993	7 117	3 850	7.2	1.8	1.3	13.5	48.3	26.1
1999	16 642	1 126	255	206	2 188	8 200	4 182	6.8	1.5	1.2	13.1	49.3	25.1
BRAZIL													
1980	2 877	105	32	22	471	1 410	471	3.7	1.1	0.8	16.4	49.0	16.4
1990	3 925	198	66	23	710	2 064	671	5.0	1.7	0.6	18.1	52.6	17.1
1995	11 372	722	184	192	1 647	6 442	1 871	6.4	1.6	1.7	14.5	56.6	16.4
1996	11 711	505	213	195	1 983	6 085	2 207	4.3	1.8	1.7	16.9	52.0	18.8
1997	14 900	519	192	270	2 321	8 155	2 885	3.5	1.3	1.8	15.6	54.7	19.4
1998	15 651	528	191	258	2 368	8 745	2 950	3.4	1.2	1.7	15.1	55.9	18.9
1999	14 190	377	184	198	2 473	7 840	2 439	2.7	1.3	1.4	17.4	55.2	17.2

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8

TURKEY

1980	1 134	440	234	12	12	13	307	38.8	20.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	27.1
1990	6 214	985	378	258	179	436	3 936	15.9	6.1	4.2	2.9	7.0	63.3
1995	9 244	1 393	496	128	238	1 270	5 677	15.1	5.4	1.4	2.6	13.7	61.4
1996	10 191	1 486	481	122	202	1 761	6 079	14.6	4.7	1.2	2.0	17.3	59.6
1997	11 869	1 750	513	125	258	1 872	7 256	14.7	4.3	1.1	2.2	15.8	61.1
1998	13 619	1 730	498	81	274	2 615	8 320	12.7	3.7	0.6	2.0	19.2	61.1
1999	15 048	1 765	593	128	298	3 291	8 887	11.7	3.9	0.8	2.0	21.9	59.1

USSR / RUSSIA (1)

1980	15 020	90	1 059	6 422	626	219	721	0.6	7.1	42.8	4.2	1.5	4.8
1990	20 361	218	1 840	11 138	820	702	2 143	1.1	9.0	54.7	4.0	3.4	10.5
1995	22 112	334	2 277	7 703	1 604	582	6 005	1.5	10.3	34.8	7.3	2.6	27.2
1996	23 332	396	2 101	9 705	1 280	523	4 638	1.7	9.0	41.6	5.5	2.2	19.9
1997	25 590	420	2 585	11 405	1 494	407	6 075	1.6	10.1	44.6	5.8	1.6	23.7
1998	23 387	517	2 617	8 258	1 455	413	5 521	2.2	11.2	35.3	6.2	1.8	23.6
1999	25 919	458	2 333	11 748	1 544	440	5 293	1.8	9.0	45.3	6.0	1.7	20.4

SOUTH AFRICA

1980	6 909	638	1 005	617	298	45	2 364	9.2	14.5	8.9	4.3	0.7	34.2
1990	7 507	770	1 126	853	233	189	2 392	10.3	15.0	11.4	3.1	2.5	31.9
1995	7 752	732	967	1 049	224	462	1 764	9.4	12.5	13.5	2.9	6.0	22.7
1996	8 227	919	996	1 050	232	578	2 011	11.2	12.1	12.8	2.8	7.0	24.4
1997	9 087	1 051	1 111	969	284	791	2 456	11.6	12.2	10.7	3.1	8.7	27.0
1998	9 722	1 215	1 185	1 081	311	1 098	2 854	12.5	12.2	11.1	3.2	11.3	29.4
1999	10 691	1 234	1 137	1 000	321	1 761	3 096	11.5	10.6	9.4	3.0	16.5	29.0

USA

1980	50 734	5 672	7 245	2 125	4 192	14 443	9 514	11.2	14.3	4.2	8.3	28.5	18.8
1990	88 958	4 408	6 370	3 237	8 959	43 774	18 155	5.0	7.2	3.6	10.1	49.2	20.4
1995	108 695	4 946	7 453	2 412	12 281	49 653	21 969	4.5	6.9	2.2	11.3	45.7	20.2
1996	118 622	5 354	6 873	2 445	14 079	53 475	23 780	4.5	5.8	2.1	11.9	45.1	20.0
1997	146 162	5 438	7 303	2 441	17 074	71 656	28 272	3.7	5.0	1.7	11.7	49.0	19.3
1998	157 543	5 549	6 972	2 008	19 137	81 240	30 783	3.5	4.4	1.3	12.1	51.6	19.5
1999	160 005	5 283	6 011	1 579	20 110	90 657	31 462	3.3	3.8	1.0	12.6	56.7	19.7

CANADA

1980	6 778	942	2 614	188	279	425	1 314	13.9	38.6	2.8	4.1	6.3	19.4
1990	10 311	784	3 817	259	404	2 093	2 004	7.6	37.0	2.5	3.9	20.3	19.4
1995	11 732	871	3 815	260	567	3 046	2 413	7.4	32.5	2.2	4.8	26.0	20.6
1996	11 402	924	2 912	366	450	3 575	2 510	8.1	25.5	3.2	4.0	31.4	22.0
1997	12 950	1 003	3 287	381	520	4 112	2 695	7.7	25.4	2.9	4.0	31.8	20.8
1998	13 164	1 026	3 075	325	596	4 449	2 678	7.8	23.4	2.5	4.5	33.8	20.3
1999	13 485	1 089	2 946	348	656	5 142	2 866	8.1	21.8	2.6	4.9	38.1	21.3

BRAZIL

1980	5 151	2 317	1 373	19	74	290	667	45.0	26.7	0.4	1.4	5.6	13.0
1990	9 636	3 416	2 259	47	433	1 211	2 213	35.4	23.4	0.5	4.5	12.6	23.0
1995	10 819	3 749	2 858	31	353	1 150	2 562	34.7	26.4	0.3	3.3	10.6	23.7
1996	10 443	3 808	2 692	41	361	1 034	2 130	36.5	25.8	0.4	3.5	9.9	20.4
1997	12 581	4 465	3 663	23	440	1 355	2 471	35.5	29.1	0.2	3.5	10.8	19.6
1998	13 226	4 164	3 742	20	495	2 008	2 627	31.5	28.3	0.1	3.7	15.2	19.9
1999	13 271	4 218	3 604	30	466	2 319	2 526	31.8	27.2	0.2	3.5	17.5	19.0

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8
ISRAEL													
1980	1 814	99	32	6	167	509	751	5.4	1.8	0.3	9.2	28.1	41.4
1990	5 456	267	123	33	657	1 488	2 718	4.9	2.3	0.6	12.0	27.3	49.8
1995	9 661	399	174	42	1 144	3 007	4 714	4.1	1.8	0.4	11.8	31.1	48.8
1996	10 414	422	155	63	1 172	3 273	5 039	4.1	1.5	0.6	11.3	31.4	48.4
1997	11 505	509	193	47	1 352	3 473	5 641	4.4	1.7	0.4	11.7	30.2	49.0
1998	10 889	477	176	39	1 430	3 330	5 103	4.4	1.6	0.4	13.1	30.6	46.9
1999	12 791	441	187	111	1 513	3 900	5 876	3.4	1.5	0.9	11.8	30.5	45.9
SAUDI ARABIA													
1980	8 314	751	77	280	445	2 845	2 841	9.0	0.9	3.4	5.3	34.2	34.2
1990	8 206	1 031	115	17	941	2 164	2 126	12.6	1.4	0.2	11.5	26.4	25.9
1995	8 646	1 060	160	37	1 168	3 189	2 625	12.3	1.8	0.4	13.5	36.9	30.4
1996	10 337	1 264	140	31	1 250	3 168	2 826	12.2	1.3	0.3	12.1	30.6	27.3
1997	13 176	1 182	144	34	1 397	6 446	3 332	9.0	1.1	0.3	10.6	48.9	25.3
1998	12 021	1 140	154	30	1 470	5 529	3 107	9.5	1.3	0.2	12.2	46.0	25.8
1999	10 204	1 425	160	20	1 502	3 944	2 704	14.0	1.6	0.2	14.7	38.7	26.5
INDIA													
1980	2 506	79	55	123	306	725	804	3.1	2.2	4.9	12.2	28.9	32.1
1990	6 408	23	193	108	581	2 098	2 800	0.4	3.0	1.7	9.1	32.7	43.7
1995	9 439	36	243	133	849	4 005	3 959	0.4	2.6	1.4	9.0	42.4	41.9
1996	9 910	30	225	300	884	4 122	3 989	0.3	2.3	3.0	8.9	41.6	40.3
1997	10 247	52	333	137	962	3 792	4 666	0.5	3.3	1.3	9.4	37.0	45.5
1998	9 576	53	289	38	883	3 576	4 233	0.6	3.0	0.4	9.2	37.3	44.2
1999	10 309	117	391	91	1 017	3 203	5 148	1.1	3.8	0.9	9.9	31.1	49.9
THAILAND													
1980	839	54	6	12	136	332	109	6.5	0.7	1.4	16.2	39.6	13.0
1990	3 759	240	41	10	475	1 963	839	6.4	1.1	0.3	12.6	52.2	22.3
1995	8 490	374	103	14	809	5 185	1 752	4.4	1.2	0.2	9.5	61.1	20.6
1996	8 475	401	101	16	847	4 826	1 911	4.7	1.2	0.2	10.0	56.9	22.6
1997	7 803	416	130	18	862	4 182	1 530	5.3	1.7	0.2	11.0	53.6	19.6
1998	5 217	205	89	11	593	2 946	1 077	3.9	1.7	0.2	11.4	56.5	20.6
1999	4 694	285	115	13	772	1 907	1 281	6.1	2.4	0.3	16.5	40.6	27.3
MALAYSIA													
1980	1 188	78	6	3	111	577	174	6.6	0.5	0.2	9.3	48.5	14.6
1990	2 667	141	50	7	280	1 485	555	5.3	1.9	0.3	10.5	55.7	20.8
1995	7 938	244	104	10	443	5 639	1 197	3.1	1.3	0.1	5.6	71.0	15.1
1996	7 542	242	90	13	480	5 085	1 305	3.2	1.2	0.2	6.4	67.4	17.3
1997	8 763	309	119	14	598	5 741	1 421	3.5	1.4	0.2	6.8	65.5	16.2
1998	5 462	220	103	6	479	3 691	772	4.0	1.9	0.1	8.8	67.6	14.1
1999	6 416	218	89	10	582	4 402	941	3.4	1.4	0.2	9.1	68.6	14.7
SINGAPORE													
1980	1 972	90	15	44	202	846	456	4.5	0.8	2.2	10.2	42.9	23.1
1990	6 080	304	31	87	656	3 017	1 632	5.0	0.5	1.4	10.8	49.6	26.8
1995	10 901	412	35	222	1 122	5 739	2 970	3.8	0.3	2.0	10.3	52.6	27.2
1996	12 269	476	45	76	1 288	6 885	3 169	3.9	0.4	0.6	10.5	56.1	25.8
1997	13 519	707	59	128	1 435	7 614	3 236	5.2	0.4	0.9	10.6	56.3	23.9
1998	10 913	511	41	68	1 146	6 491	2 325	4.7	0.4	0.6	10.5	59.5	21.3
1999	11 840	524	48	182	1 475	6 856	2 436	4.4	0.4	1.5	12.5	57.9	20.6

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IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
	SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7	SITC 6+8	0+1	2+4	3	5	7	6+8

ISRAEL

1980	1 778	371	233	81	198	76	639	20.9	13.1	4.6	11.2	4.3	35.9
1990	3 626	695	291	50	600	442	1 324	19.2	8.0	1.4	16.5	12.2	36.5
1995	4 658	424	298	38	844	996	1 909	9.1	6.4	0.8	18.1	21.4	41.0
1996	5 283	502	352	33	859	1 151	2 267	9.5	6.7	0.6	16.3	21.8	42.9
1997	6 269	514	361	78	1 073	1 398	2 729	8.2	5.8	1.2	17.1	22.3	43.5
1998	6 920	541	380	102	1 118	1 739	2 843	7.8	5.5	1.5	16.2	25.1	41.1
1999	7 633	549	316	85	1 250	1 990	3 262	7.2	4.1	1.1	16.4	26.1	42.7

SAUDI ARABIA

1980	29 718	1	1	27 226	0	129	28	0.0	1.1	91.6	0.0	0.4	0.1
1990	8 461	34	69	7 237	496	310	123	0.4	0.8	85.5	5.9	3.7	1.4
1995	8 847	14	38	7 349	434	668	246	0.2	0.4	83.1	4.9	7.6	2.8
1996	10 124	5	32	8 647	378	541	254	0.0	0.3	85.4	3.7	5.3	2.5
1997	10 916	8	40	9 066	431	938	406	0.1	0.4	83.1	3.9	8.6	3.7
1998	7 785	8	45	5 991	443	900	370	0.1	0.6	77.0	5.7	11.6	4.7
1999	8 454	9	39	6 636	432	802	304	0.1	0.5	78.5	5.1	9.5	3.6

INDIA

1980	1 911	421	116	14	28	41	1 185	22.0	6.1	0.7	1.5	2.1	62.0
1990	4 765	492	299	100	186	179	3 433	10.3	6.3	2.1	3.9	3.8	72.0
1995	7 794	712	404	63	519	548	5 473	9.1	5.2	0.8	6.7	7.0	70.2
1996	8 597	907	442	91	595	766	5 713	10.6	5.1	1.1	6.9	8.9	66.4
1997	9 484	987	511	20	743	911	6 244	10.4	5.4	0.2	7.8	9.6	65.8
1998	9 794	890	524	8	812	881	6 612	9.1	5.3	0.1	8.3	9.0	67.5
1999	10 011	931	565	12	804	1 016	6 639	9.3	5.6	0.1	8.0	10.2	66.3

THAILAND

1980	1 309	658	106	:	5	10	478	50.3	8.1	:	0.4	0.8	36.5
1990	4 352	1 471	152	0	17	564	2 126	33.8	3.5	:	0.4	12.9	48.8
1995	6 623	1 093	350	0	57	2 063	2 875	16.5	5.3	0.0	0.9	31.2	43.4
1996	7 482	1 305	356	0	73	2 729	2 894	17.4	4.8	0.0	1.0	36.5	38.7
1997	8 615	1 238	321	0	75	3 288	3 188	14.4	3.7	:	0.9	38.2	37.0
1998	9 298	1 408	303	2	149	3 694	3 245	15.1	3.3	0.0	1.6	39.7	34.9
1999	10 089	1 412	314	3	160	4 314	3 518	14.0	3.1	0.0	1.6	42.8	34.9

MALAYSIA

1980	2 018	148	1 185	:	3	182	355	7.3	58.7	:	0.2	9.0	17.6
1990	3 798	273	1 116	19	37	1 235	1 075	7.2	29.4	0.5	1.0	32.5	28.3
1995	9 153	284	1 177	11	192	5 532	1 789	3.1	12.9	0.1	2.1	60.4	19.5
1996	9 432	275	1 089	16	210	5 758	1 818	2.9	11.5	0.2	2.2	61.0	19.3
1997	10 798	255	1 044	30	174	6 656	2 051	2.4	9.7	0.3	1.6	61.6	19.0
1998	12 284	227	1 271	26	266	7 990	2 100	1.9	10.3	0.2	2.2	65.0	17.1
1999	13 265	272	1 140	9	260	8 698	2 167	2.0	8.6	0.1	2.0	65.6	16.3

SINGAPORE

1980	1 959	38	181	69	13	534	359	1.9	9.3	3.5	0.7	27.2	18.3
1990	4 977	75	115	0	141	3 718	868	1.5	2.3	0.0	2.8	74.7	17.4
1995	8 759	101	116	1	312	6 818	1 075	1.1	1.3	0.0	3.6	77.8	12.3
1996	9 257	98	91	11	411	7 447	951	1.1	1.0	0.1	4.4	80.5	10.3
1997	11 502	133	78	2	626	9 193	969	1.2	0.7	0.0	5.4	79.9	8.4
1998	12 520	122	76	10	896	9 502	926	1.0	0.6	0.1	7.2	75.9	7.4
1999	12 756	106	65	3	1 473	9 587	930	0.8	0.5	0.0	11.6	75.2	7.3

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

PRODUCT BREAKDOWN OF EU TRADE BY MAIN PARTNER COUNTRY

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7
CHINA													
1980	1 963	20	62	4	369	782	430	1.0	3.2	0.2	18.8	39.9	21.9
1990	5 790	254	297	9	558	3 584	839	4.4	5.1	0.2	9.6	61.9	14.5
1995	14 707	442	470	41	986	10 720	1 712	3.0	3.2	0.3	6.7	72.9	11.6
1996	14 481	198	319	11	1 192	10 324	2 075	1.4	2.2	0.1	8.2	71.3	14.3
1997	16 364	259	471	18	1 386	11 242	2 491	1.6	2.9	0.1	8.5	68.7	15.2
1998	17 859	307	585	18	1 419	11 967	2 662	1.7	3.3	0.1	7.9	67.0	14.9
1999	19 387	353	1 022	216	1 680	12 687	3 037	1.8	5.3	1.1	8.7	65.4	15.7
SOUTH KOREA													
1980	1 036	25	25	3	131	527	158	2.4	2.4	0.2	12.7	50.9	15.3
1990	6 516	153	205	10	962	3 043	1 612	2.4	3.1	0.2	14.8	46.7	24.7
1995	12 330	477	354	42	1 676	5 984	3 372	3.9	2.9	0.3	13.6	48.5	27.3
1996	14 341	642	384	19	1 675	6 934	4 081	4.5	2.7	0.1	11.7	48.4	28.5
1997	14 475	670	420	11	1 893	6 904	3 809	4.6	2.9	0.1	13.1	47.7	26.3
1998	9 104	366	162	15	1 352	4 221	1 918	4.0	1.8	0.2	14.8	46.4	21.1
1999	11 464	643	299	39	1 810	4 810	2 775	5.6	2.6	0.3	15.8	42.0	24.2
JAPAN													
1980	5 235	627	111	23	895	1 290	1 546	12.0	2.1	0.4	17.1	24.6	29.5
1990	24 274	2 165	532	54	3 475	8 799	8 682	8.9	2.2	0.2	14.3	36.2	35.8
1995	32 905	2 816	877	33	5 478	12 761	10 024	8.6	2.7	0.1	16.6	38.8	30.5
1996	35 472	2 960	980	32	5 464	14 336	10 682	8.3	2.8	0.1	15.4	40.4	30.1
1997	35 802	3 223	1 175	32	5 793	14 204	10 351	9.0	3.3	0.1	16.2	39.7	28.9
1998	31 365	3 281	944	50	5 350	11 767	9 091	10.5	3.0	0.2	17.1	37.5	29.0
1999	35 463	3 471	1 258	48	6 642	13 122	9 636	9.8	3.5	0.1	18.7	37.0	27.2
TAIWAN													
1980	886	49	16	6	160	438	134	5.6	1.8	0.7	18.0	49.4	15.1
1990	4 912	230	143	32	748	2 653	1 195	4.7	2.9	0.6	15.2	54.0	24.3
1995	10 111	593	320	45	1 326	4 914	2 552	5.9	3.2	0.4	13.1	48.6	25.2
1996	9 947	601	293	37	1 482	4 475	2 495	6.0	2.9	0.4	14.9	45.0	25.1
1997	12 654	750	409	53	1 660	6 038	2 881	5.9	3.2	0.4	13.1	47.7	22.8
1998	12 057	533	258	50	1 613	6 555	2 378	4.4	2.1	0.4	13.4	54.4	19.7
1999	11 844	598	308	43	1 821	5 990	2 374	5.1	2.6	0.4	15.4	50.6	20.0
HONG KONG													
1980	2 237	136	15	2	245	709	940	6.1	0.7	0.1	10.9	31.7	42.0
1990	6 958	576	149	11	941	1 899	3 132	8.3	2.1	0.2	13.5	27.3	45.0
1995	15 942	806	537	19	1 840	6 077	6 183	5.1	3.4	0.1	11.5	38.1	38.8
1996	17 480	836	605	22	1 907	6 653	6 853	4.8	3.5	0.1	10.9	38.1	39.2
1997	20 354	991	790	20	2 030	8 702	7 414	4.9	3.9	0.1	10.0	42.8	36.4
1998	16 812	824	801	14	1 740	7 871	5 673	4.9	4.8	0.1	10.4	46.8	33.7
1999	15 674	754	692	16	1 827	6 061	5 841	4.8	4.4	0.1	11.7	38.7	37.3
AUSTRALIA													
1980	3 516	153	35	27	355	1 385	942	4.4	1.0	0.8	10.1	39.4	26.8
1990	7 632	361	106	54	1 019	3 163	2 396	4.7	1.4	0.7	13.3	41.4	31.4
1995	10 493	404	118	10	1 486	5 130	3 057	3.9	1.1	0.1	14.2	48.9	29.1
1996	11 514	433	140	12	1 748	5 479	3 083	3.8	1.2	0.1	15.2	47.6	26.8
1997	13 130	549	149	20	2 089	6 165	3 704	4.2	1.1	0.2	15.9	47.0	28.2
1998	12 983	531	132	17	2 326	5 956	3 571	4.1	1.0	0.1	17.9	45.9	27.5
1999	13 760	624	151	17	2 720	6 170	3 668	4.5	1.1	0.1	19.8	44.8	26.7

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

SITC rev. 2 and 3 (*)

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products	Breakdown by product as % of total					
								SITC 0-9	SITC 0+1	SITC 2+4	SITC 3	SITC 5	SITC 7
CHINA													
1980	2 098	340	445	116	183	16	837	16.2	21.2	5.5	8.7	0.8	39.9
1990	10 436	644	819	136	656	1 677	7 351	6.2	7.8	1.3	6.3	16.1	70.4
1995	24 719	779	925	321	1 489	6 345	16 346	3.1	3.7	1.3	6.0	25.7	66.1
1996	27 720	869	941	230	1 524	7 599	18 668	3.1	3.4	0.8	5.5	27.4	67.3
1997	35 105	926	1 078	307	1 853	10 070	23 052	2.6	3.1	0.9	5.3	28.7	65.7
1998	39 154	1 036	1 097	339	1 979	12 201	24 890	2.6	2.8	0.9	5.1	31.2	63.6
1999	49 573	1 077	1 133	299	2 060	15 847	28 837	2.2	2.3	0.6	4.2	32.0	58.2
SOUTH KOREA													
1980	2 265	102	19	1	20	319	1 604	4.5	0.8	0.1	0.9	14.1	70.8
1990	7 339	152	46	0	180	3 017	3 908	2.1	0.6	0.0	2.5	41.1	53.2
1995	10 924	93	71	1	599	7 413	2 656	0.8	0.6	0.0	5.5	67.9	24.3
1996	11 145	86	80	3	599	7 563	2 608	0.8	0.7	0.0	5.4	67.9	23.4
1997	13 124	99	118	9	732	9 006	2 929	0.8	0.9	0.1	5.6	68.6	22.3
1998	15 830	154	170	8	897	10 412	3 755	1.0	1.1	0.1	5.7	65.8	23.7
1999	18 057	114	177	16	805	12 961	3 827	0.6	1.0	0.1	4.5	71.8	21.2
JAPAN													
1980	15 439	101	180	10	563	8 963	4 021	0.7	1.2	0.1	3.6	58.1	26.0
1990	53 011	141	216	30	2 302	38 682	9 401	0.3	0.4	0.1	4.3	73.0	17.7
1995	58 798	76	242	66	3 508	40 487	9 425	0.1	0.4	0.1	6.0	68.9	16.0
1996	56 694	80	246	67	3 548	38 786	9 165	0.1	0.4	0.1	6.3	68.4	16.2
1997	64 895	91	297	57	3 991	44 210	10 493	0.1	0.5	0.1	6.2	68.1	16.2
1998	72 359	94	328	51	4 159	48 736	11 658	0.1	0.5	0.1	5.7	67.4	16.1
1999	70 528	87	384	42	4 508	53 183	11 695	0.1	0.5	0.1	6.4	75.4	16.6
TAIWAN													
1980	2 241	146	19	:	24	532	1 480	6.5	0.8	:	1.1	23.7	66.1
1990	9 136	62	57	6	194	5 379	4 313	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.1	58.9	47.2
1995	11 751	40	75	2	365	7 186	3 874	0.3	0.6	0.0	3.1	61.2	33.0
1996	12 917	40	75	1	302	8 367	3 986	0.3	0.6	0.0	2.3	64.8	30.9
1997	15 697	44	92	0	298	10 101	4 824	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.9	64.4	30.7
1998	18 083	99	95	4	373	11 790	5 244	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.1	65.2	29.0
1999	20 010	61	91	3	328	13 386	5 562	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.6	66.9	27.8
HONG KONG													
1980	3 973	13	82	0	3	459	2 886	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.1	11.5	72.6
1990	8 278	32	30	1	27	1 674	4 646	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	20.2	56.1
1995	10 267	51	37	1	51	2 116	4 769	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	20.6	46.4
1996	11 196	53	27	1	46	2 213	4 720	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	19.8	42.2
1997	13 063	57	25	1	60	2 704	5 293	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	20.7	40.5
1998	15 986	54	78	3	58	3 444	5 422	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	21.5	33.9
1999	10 680	55	33	0	58	4 162	5 991	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	39.0	56.1
AUSTRALIA													
1980	2 692	220	1 216	357	15	57	633	8.2	45.2	13.3	0.6	2.1	23.5
1990	4 992	367	2 219	848	132	402	811	7.3	44.5	17.0	2.6	8.0	16.3
1995	4 970	407	1 970	828	176	540	876	8.2	39.6	16.6	3.5	10.9	17.6
1996	5 233	539	1 936	691	191	683	958	10.3	37.0	13.2	3.6	13.1	18.3
1997	6 263	682	2 408	830	220	704	1 209	10.9	38.4	13.3	3.5	11.2	19.3
1998	7 531	745	2 140	881	293	834	1 581	9.9	28.4	11.7	3.9	11.1	21.0
1999	6 910	881	1 816	997	356	915	1 410	12.7	26.3	14.4	5.2	13.2	20.4

(*) The SITC rev. 2 nomenclature of products has been replaced by the SITC rev. 3 nomenclature since 1.1.1988.

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1995 = 100

EXPORTS

Year	Extra EU-15	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
Value										
1980	:	36.6	20.5	:	:	64.1	89.3	117.7	:	95.3
1987	:	94.4	60.2	:	:	82.4	91.0	84.4	:	76.7
1988	:	93.6	74.7	:	:	77.7	87.7	88.2	:	85.0
1989	67.8	82.4	71.0	84.8	36.8	66.4	51.4	91.4	45.7	97.7
1990	68.1	80.8	76.1	87.3	40.8	74.4	51.2	92.2	48.1	106.7
1991	69.8	75.1	74.3	84.8	48.4	74.7	59.3	102.5	53.5	93.5
1992	72.3	77.9	69.0	81.7	54.7	74.2	67.1	109.6	57.1	101.7
1993	82.3	89.7	76.3	83.3	65.8	86.3	78.9	106.6	71.4	96.8
1994	90.8	100.3	89.1	90.8	80.0	88.5	94.8	96.9	86.7	87.2
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	109.6	111.1	106.6	100.0	120.1	112.3	108.2	106.6	105.4	105.4
1997	124.1	134.6	105.8	102.2	144.7	127.0	134.2	127.7	113.1	113.6
1998	128.8	155.1	94.1	110.3	166.1	133.4	150.6	119.6	90.2	128.0
1999	134.0	177.6	105.8	121.4	171.3	133.0	139.3	111.9	92.7	124.2
Volume										
1980	:	64.4	39.0	:	:	107.6	167.5	199.2	:	160.7
1987	:	113.7	71.9	:	:	96.5	109.2	100.0	:	91.8
1988	:	107.5	83.7	:	:	85.4	99.6	98.0	:	96.6
1989	82.2	104.4	86.6	102.4	42.2	78.5	61.0	109.2	55.8	117.7
1990	81.4	101.5	92.2	102.5	46.5	87.7	60.7	109.5	58.5	126.6
1991	80.2	87.4	84.6	97.0	54.7	86.4	66.4	117.9	61.4	107.9
1992	81.3	89.3	76.5	92.4	60.9	84.1	73.4	122.2	64.6	114.6
1993	88.4	96.6	79.5	90.5	70.7	95.3	82.1	114.3	76.4	104.9
1994	94.9	104.6	90.2	95.7	85.0	94.2	98.0	100.4	89.7	92.0
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	105.5	104.4	105.1	99.4	118.0	108.8	104.8	100.5	100.7	101.1
1997	114.1	116.7	100.4	101.8	140.9	119.4	125.1	113.4	102.7	103.4
1998	117.3	131.8	89.9	109.1	161.3	126.1	139.3	104.6	81.1	115.2
1999	118.2	142.1	92.7	117.6	164.2	124.8	124.6	95.3	82.2	111.5
Unit Value										
1980	:	56.9	52.6	:	:	59.6	53.3	59.1	:	59.3
1987	:	83.0	83.7	:	:	85.4	83.3	84.4	:	83.6
1988	:	87.1	89.3	:	:	91.0	88.1	90.0	:	88.0
1989	82.5	78.9	82.0	82.8	87.3	84.6	84.2	83.7	81.9	83.0
1990	83.6	79.6	82.5	85.2	87.8	84.8	84.3	84.2	82.2	84.3
1991	87.0	85.9	87.8	87.4	88.4	86.5	89.3	86.9	87.1	86.7
1992	88.9	87.2	90.2	88.4	89.9	88.2	91.4	89.7	88.4	88.7
1993	93.1	92.9	96.0	92.0	93.0	90.6	96.1	93.3	93.5	92.3
1994	95.7	95.9	98.8	94.9	94.1	94.0	96.7	96.5	96.7	94.8
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.9	106.4	101.4	100.6	101.8	103.2	103.2	106.1	104.7	104.3
1997	108.8	115.3	105.4	100.4	102.7	106.4	107.3	112.6	110.1	109.9
1998	109.8	117.7	104.7	101.1	103.0	105.8	108.1	114.3	111.2	111.1
1999	113.4	125.0	114.1	103.2	104.3	106.6	111.8	117.4	112.8	111.4

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EU-9 until 1981, EU-10 until 1984, EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

1995 = 100

IMPORTS

Year	Extra EU-15	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
Value										
1980	:	55.5	28.8	:	:	47.3	64.2	176.8	:	100.7
1987	:	66.2	75.1	:	:	70.3	76.5	77.0	:	75.2
1988	:	80.2	89.9	:	:	71.4	91.4	70.5	:	79.9
1989	76.0	84.9	90.3	79.7	45.2	84.6	89.9	102.7	64.1	99.8
1990	78.2	86.4	90.0	85.3	48.9	96.3	87.1	113.4	64.6	111.5
1991	84.3	93.3	100.8	85.7	55.8	99.0	88.9	117.8	76.5	98.3
1992	82.8	88.0	100.3	86.9	61.0	93.5	83.8	107.4	76.1	91.6
1993	82.9	85.0	91.9	88.6	63.0	88.3	75.1	102.6	81.6	76.0
1994	91.9	94.5	95.0	96.3	80.0	95.7	93.2	102.3	90.4	94.3
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	106.4	108.4	96.5	98.7	105.9	110.7	99.3	116.0	105.4	110.9
1997	121.5	129.2	108.4	101.6	127.0	123.4	112.1	126.8	120.9	113.5
1998	130.9	144.7	120.1	111.7	151.0	122.9	114.8	106.0	138.8	106.5
1999	142.5	152.6	128.7	120.1	168.0	136.0	119.2	118.7	151.3	107.6
Volume										
1980	:	95.5	54.4	:	:	49.1	61.2	147.1	:	84.8
1987	:	75.1	81.1	:	:	75.8	78.1	84.7	:	76.3
1988	:	86.5	90.7	:	:	78.9	87.0	90.4	:	85.4
1989	82.2	98.6	125.7	105.2	53.2	88.9	84.3	88.1	70.3	92.5
1990	87.6	107.1	133.2	107.0	58.3	100.3	93.4	91.8	76.0	108.0
1991	93.2	109.9	139.8	103.2	65.7	104.0	96.1	102.5	84.9	102.1
1992	93.6	102.7	130.2	103.7	72.0	100.8	97.3	104.1	84.0	102.6
1993	88.6	88.6	104.7	99.6	72.5	94.6	85.2	100.4	83.1	84.5
1994	94.7	93.5	98.1	102.2	88.3	100.9	98.4	104.0	90.0	99.8
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	102.9	101.8	99.7	97.2	105.5	103.9	98.9	100.7	104.7	109.7
1997	109.6	106.7	109.5	99.0	122.7	110.6	98.0	104.1	113.2	103.4
1998	124.4	117.1	125.2	105.8	145.8	121.7	108.8	113.3	140.1	104.1
1999	130.3	115.8	125.1	111.6	162.6	127.9	118.5	105.1	148.6	105.2
Unit Value										
1980	:	58.1	53.0	:	:	96.3	104.9	120.2	:	118.8
1987	:	88.2	92.6	:	:	92.7	97.9	90.9	:	98.5
1988	:	92.7	99.1	:	:	90.5	105.1	78.0	:	93.6
1989	92.5	86.1	71.8	75.8	84.9	95.2	106.7	116.6	91.2	107.9
1990	89.3	80.7	67.6	79.7	83.8	96.0	93.3	123.5	85.0	103.2
1991	90.4	84.9	72.1	83.0	84.9	95.2	92.5	114.9	90.1	96.3
1992	88.5	85.7	77.0	83.8	84.7	92.8	86.1	103.2	90.6	89.3
1993	93.6	95.9	87.8	89.0	86.9	93.3	88.2	102.2	98.2	89.9
1994	97.0	101.1	96.8	94.2	90.6	94.8	94.7	98.4	100.4	94.5
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.4	106.5	96.8	101.5	100.4	106.5	100.4	115.2	100.7	101.1
1997	110.9	121.1	99.0	102.6	103.5	111.6	114.4	121.8	106.8	109.8
1998	105.2	123.6	95.9	105.6	103.6	101.0	105.5	93.6	99.1	102.3
1999	109.4	131.8	102.9	107.6	103.3	106.3	100.6	112.9	101.8	102.3

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EU-9 until 1981, EU-10 until 1984, EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PARTNER COUNTRY

1995 = 100

Year	Extra EU-15	USA	Japan	Switzerland	CEEC	Mediterranean Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
Cover Rate (1)										
1980	:	65.9	71.2	:	:	135.5	139.1	66.6	:	94.6
1987	:	142.6	80.2	:	:	117.2	119.0	109.6	:	102.0
1988	:	116.7	83.1	:	:	108.8	96.0	125.1	:	106.4
1989	89.2	97.1	78.6	106.4	81.4	78.5	57.2	89.0	71.3	97.9
1990	87.1	93.5	84.6	102.3	83.4	77.3	58.8	81.3	74.5	95.7
1991	82.8	80.5	73.7	98.9	86.7	75.5	66.7	87.0	69.9	95.1
1992	87.3	88.5	68.8	94.0	89.7	79.4	80.1	102.0	75.0	111.0
1993	99.3	105.5	83.0	94.0	104.4	97.7	105.1	103.9	87.5	127.4
1994	98.8	106.1	93.8	94.3	100.0	92.5	101.7	94.7	95.9	92.5
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.0	102.5	110.5	101.3	113.4	101.4	109.0	91.9	100.0	95.0
1997	102.1	104.2	97.6	100.6	113.9	102.9	119.7	100.7	93.5	100.1
1998	98.4	107.2	78.4	98.7	110.0	108.5	131.2	112.8	65.0	120.2
1999	94.0	116.4	82.2	101.1	102.0	97.8	116.9	94.3	61.3	115.4
Volume Ratio (2)										
1980	:	67.4	71.7	:	:	219.1	273.7	135.4	:	189.5
1987	:	151.4	88.7	:	:	127.3	139.8	118.1	:	120.3
1988	:	124.3	92.3	:	:	108.2	114.5	108.4	:	113.1
1989	100.0	105.9	68.9	97.3	79.3	88.3	72.4	124.0	79.4	127.2
1990	92.9	94.8	69.2	95.8	79.8	87.4	65.0	119.3	77.0	117.2
1991	86.1	79.5	60.5	94.0	83.3	83.1	69.1	115.0	72.3	105.7
1992	86.9	87.0	58.8	89.1	84.6	83.4	75.4	117.4	76.9	111.7
1993	99.8	109.0	75.9	90.9	97.5	100.7	96.4	113.8	91.9	124.1
1994	100.2	111.9	91.9	93.6	96.3	93.4	99.6	96.5	99.7	92.2
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	102.5	102.6	105.4	102.3	111.8	104.7	106.0	99.8	96.2	92.2
1997	104.1	109.4	91.7	102.8	114.8	108.0	127.7	108.9	90.7	100.0
1998	94.3	112.6	71.8	103.1	110.6	103.6	128.0	92.3	57.9	110.7
1999	90.7	122.7	74.1	105.4	101.0	97.6	105.1	90.7	55.3	106.0
Terms of Trade (3)										
1980	:	97.9	99.2	:	:	61.9	50.8	49.2	:	49.9
1987	:	94.1	90.4	:	:	92.1	85.1	92.8	:	84.9
1988	:	94.0	90.1	:	:	100.6	83.8	115.4	:	94.0
1989	89.2	91.6	114.2	109.2	102.8	88.9	78.9	71.8	89.8	76.9
1990	93.6	98.6	122.0	106.9	104.8	88.3	90.4	68.2	96.7	81.7
1991	96.2	101.2	121.8	105.3	104.1	90.9	96.5	75.6	96.7	90.0
1992	100.5	101.8	117.1	105.5	106.1	95.0	106.2	86.9	97.6	99.3
1993	99.5	96.9	109.3	103.4	107.0	97.1	109.0	91.3	95.2	102.7
1994	98.7	94.9	102.1	100.7	103.9	99.2	102.1	98.1	96.3	100.3
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	100.5	99.9	104.8	99.1	101.4	96.9	102.8	92.1	104.0	103.2
1997	98.1	95.2	106.5	97.9	99.2	95.3	93.8	92.4	103.1	100.1
1998	104.4	95.2	109.2	95.7	99.4	104.8	102.5	122.1	112.2	108.6
1999	103.7	94.8	110.9	95.9	101.0	100.3	111.1	104.0	110.8	108.9

(1) "Cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) "Volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) "Terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EU-9 until 1981, EU-10 until 1984, EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter. They only cover SITC 0-8 products until 1986, and all the products thereafter.

Extra-EU trade by product

TRADE BALANCE

Product list SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
0-9 TOTAL	-46 632	43 615	48 377	19 565	-16 909
0 Food and live animals	-12 805	-11 038	-10 751	-13 541	-14 421
00 Live animals	-360	230	78	81	183
01 Meat and meat preparations	230	1 255	1 293	957	998
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3 007	3 872	4 132	3 757	3 461
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	-5 515	-6 557	-7 240	-8 900	-8 599
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	3 682	3 597	3 865	3 006	3 281
05 Vegetables and fruit	-8 600	-8 821	-7 801	-8 009	-9 038
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	795	387	827	910	344
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	-3 826	-3 964	-5 763	-6 032	-5 193
08 Feeding stuff for animals	-3 592	-3 864	-3 393	-2 614	-2 654
1 Beverages and tobacco	4 781	6 732	8 300	7 359	7 838
11 Beverages	5 639	7 237	8 122	7 315	7 849
12 Tobacco	-858	-506	178	44	49
2 Crude materials, except fuels	-24 803	-23 591	-27 041	-27 687	-24 499
21 Hides and skins, raw	-496	-14	-66	-174	-94
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	-3 351	-4 780	-4 881	-4 661	-3 839
23 Crude rubber	-777	-1 033	-1 050	-1 023	-924
24 Cork and wood	-4 568	-3 445	-4 217	-4 471	-4 602
25 Pulp and waste paper	-2 980	-2 962	-3 139	-3 176	-2 913
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	-2 772	-1 942	-2 522	-2 345	-1 573
27 Crude fertilizers	-1 424	-1 326	-1 414	-1 749	-1 590
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	-7 712	-7 394	-9 148	-9 533	-8 444
3 Energy	-65 523	-61 792	-68 077	-51 329	-61 465
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	-5 057	-5 973	-6 231	-6 333	-5 590
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	-54 648	-50 379	-50 791	-35 183	-46 620
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	-5 122	-6 310	-11 673	-10 386	-9 659
35 Electric current	8	871	618	574	460
4 Oils, fats and waxes	-226	-459	18	-133	-458
41 Animal oils and fats	-135	-158	-108	-44	-30
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	-105	-248	53	-133	-453
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	32	-54	73	44	10
5 Chemical products	16 266	34 683	41 575	40 091	47 874
51 Organic chemicals	1 791	5 676	5 092	4 715	8 139
52 Inorganic chemicals	313	-99	-384	-939	-337
53 Tanning and colouring materials	2 507	3 902	4 552	4 001	4 430
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3 995	8 517	12 406	14 182	15 502
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	3 102	5 898	6 888	6 705	6 930
56 Fertilizers	-777	-981	-859	-1 058	-788
57 Plastics in primary forms	1 286	3 755	4 335	3 073	4 135
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	826	2 187	2 663	2 902	3 021
6 Manufactured goods classif. by material	15 573	27 302	27 059	18 223	16 394
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	-215	935	869	716	1 258
62 Rubber manufactures	868	385	641	302	21
63 Cork and wood manufactures	-1 281	-1 382	-1 566	-1 514	-1 755
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	519	7 035	7 914	7 241	7 323
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	566	4 756	4 316	3 875	4 080
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	6 735	6 601	7 142	6 222	5 117
67 Iron and steel	7 847	8 755	9 221	5 370	4 803
68 Non-ferrous metals	-7 336	-6 072	-8 427	-9 555	-8 973
69 Manufactures of metals	4 341	5 611	5 876	5 332	4 337
7 Machinery and transport equipment	33 125	94 039	101 652	78 684	48 038
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	4 526	5 731	9 584	9 482	4 709
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	18 681	31 208	34 417	30 983	26 284
73 Metalworking machinery	2 128	3 988	3 813	2 788	2 407
74 General industry machinery and equipment	14 316	24 580	27 738	26 549	22 802
75 Office machines and computers	-16 305	-20 680	-26 428	-32 678	-35 955
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	-8 076	651	4 309	1 601	-778
77 Electrical machinery	-460	900	1 487	-448	-4 454
78 Road vehicles	16 150	32 703	35 482	31 621	26 603
79 Other transport equipment	-21	11 745	11 249	8 787	4 028
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	-11 066	-14 868	-20 088	-26 867	-33 993
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	927	1 163	1 399	1 164	724
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	2 069	1 821	1 804	1 076	-144
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	-323	-338	-751	-1 235	-1 355
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	-12 699	-20 667	-24 891	-26 853	-29 928
85 Footwear	222	-279	-999	-1 210	-2 308
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	631	2 195	3 099	2 435	2 217
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	-2 450	-1 644	-1 424	-2 379	-2 626
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	851	2 769	1 675	135	-674
9 Articles not classified elsewhere	63	-7 393	-4 118	-5 570	-2 216

TRENDS IN EXTRA-EU TRADE BY PRODUCT

EXPORTS

Product list SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Annual variation (%)					% of total	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	90/ 89	96/ 95	97/ 96	98/ 97	99/ 98	1990	1999
0-9 TOTAL	398 214	625 116	720 734	733 272	759 798	1.4	9.1	15.3	1.7	3.6	100.0	100.0
0 Food and live animals	21 772	30 593	33 493	31 731	30 724	-4.2	3.6	9.5	-5.3	-3.2	5.5	4.0
00 Live animals	371	752	662	652	807	18.2	-3.8	-12.0	-1.6	23.9	0.1	0.1
01 Meat and meat preparations	2 958	4 189	4 534	4 009	4 213	-5.4	4.7	8.2	-11.6	5.1	0.7	0.6
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3 692	4 603	4 936	4 591	4 359	-14.4	-0.6	7.2	-7.0	-5.1	0.9	0.6
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	1 075	1 466	1 685	1 623	1 721	-4.5	4.9	14.9	-3.7	6.0	0.3	0.2
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	4 996	5 448	5 823	4 921	5 128	-9.9	12.6	6.9	-15.5	4.2	1.3	0.7
05 Vegetables and fruit	2 568	4 186	4 549	4 639	4 474	-2.0	4.1	8.7	2.0	-3.6	0.6	0.6
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2 121	2 184	2 461	2 470	1 926	18.3	-11.5	12.7	0.4	-22.0	0.5	0.3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	1 478	2 838	3 085	2 829	2 457	3.3	2.8	8.7	-8.3	-13.1	0.4	0.3
08 Feeding stuff for animals	801	1 467	1 779	1 902	1 707	-6.4	0.1	21.3	6.9	-10.3	0.2	0.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	7 479	10 347	12 372	11 811	12 774	7.6	10.1	19.6	-4.5	8.1	1.9	1.7
11 Beverages	6 331	8 672	9 983	9 468	10 393	5.3	5.5	15.1	-5.2	9.8	1.6	1.4
12 Tobacco	1 148	1 675	2 388	2 343	2 371	21.7	41.3	42.6	-1.9	1.2	0.3	0.3
2 Crude materials, except fuels	7 528	11 217	13 090	11 632	12 837	-9.2	-2.0	16.7	-11.1	10.8	1.9	1.7
21 Hides and skins, raw	464	1 012	1 011	789	625	-31.4	21.5	-0.1	-21.9	-20.9	0.1	0.1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	37	200	226	294	455	-24.5	47.3	12.8	30.2	54.9	:	0.1
23 Crude rubber	451	771	719	661	616	-4.7	-5.0	-6.8	-8.0	-6.9	0.1	0.1
24 Cork and wood	1 136	1 591	1 994	2 001	2 449	11.5	-0.5	25.3	0.4	22.4	0.3	0.3
25 Pulp and waste paper	706	660	759	674	957	-26.9	-21.5	14.9	-11.1	41.8	0.2	0.1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	1 584	1 841	1 915	1 564	1 665	-6.4	-7.6	4.0	-18.3	6.4	0.4	0.2
27 Crude fertilizers	856	1 172	1 435	1 363	1 482	-6.9	0.6	22.5	-5.0	8.7	0.2	0.2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1 169	2 063	2 853	1 855	2 131	-15.6	-2.6	38.3	-35.0	14.9	0.3	0.3
3 Energy	9 888	15 339	17 069	13 947	16 460	13.1	15.0	11.3	-18.3	18.0	2.5	2.2
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	154	103	133	137	118	-48.9	-2.5	29.4	3.1	-13.9	0.0	0.0
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	9 044	13 311	14 941	12 175	14 591	15.2	14.1	12.2	-18.5	19.8	2.3	1.9
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	131	509	810	411	530	46.5	10.7	59.2	-49.3	28.8	0.0	0.1
35 Electric current	552	1 416	1 185	1 225	1 190	11.9	27.0	-16.3	3.4	-2.8	0.1	0.2
4 Oils, fats and waxes	1 398	2 004	2 572	2 850	2 407	0.8	-9.3	28.3	10.8	-15.5	0.4	0.3
41 Animal oils and fats	68	87	124	139	113	-1.5	-1.5	42.8	11.5	-18.5	0.0	0.0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1 138	1 666	2 089	2 344	1 891	2.1	-7.4	25.4	12.2	-19.3	0.3	0.2
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	157	251	359	366	371	-9.1	-21.9	43.1	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
5 Chemical products	45 043	79 081	93 043	95 393	106 484	-0.0	7.7	17.7	2.5	11.6	11.3	14.0
51 Organic chemicals	10 067	17 656	20 279	20 291	24 610	-4.3	8.6	14.9	0.1	21.3	2.5	3.2
52 Inorganic chemicals	2 858	4 045	4 306	4 024	4 417	-2.0	1.1	6.4	-6.5	9.8	0.7	0.6
53 Tanning and colouring materials	4 168	6 219	7 289	6 934	7 240	4.0	7.1	17.2	-4.9	4.4	1.0	1.0
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 486	18 107	23 205	26 846	30 410	5.5	6.9	28.2	15.7	13.3	2.1	4.0
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	4 294	8 084	9 334	9 387	9 982	5.3	13.6	15.5	0.6	6.3	1.1	1.3
56 Fertilizers	659	920	913	684	801	-11.1	6.0	-0.7	-25.1	17.1	0.2	0.1
57 Plastics in primary forms	5 310	8 619	9 896	9 180	9 730	-6.0	4.4	14.8	-7.2	6.0	1.3	1.3
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	2 492	4 680	5 518	5 925	6 170	-2.1	4.4	17.9	7.4	4.1	0.6	0.8
6 Manufactured goods classif. by material	69 145	102 797	114 737	112 986	113 319	-6.8	7.3	11.6	-1.5	0.3	17.4	14.9
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	1 784	3 334	3 554	3 214	3 310	-7.5	20.6	6.6	-9.6	3.0	0.4	0.4
62 Rubber manufactures	2 880	4 002	4 546	4 914	5 040	-8.4	12.9	13.6	8.1	2.6	0.7	0.7
63 Cork and wood manufactures	1 022	2 423	2 907	3 180	3 296	0.6	15.2	20.0	9.4	3.7	0.3	0.4
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	3 988	12 305	13 600	13 458	13 810	-1.1	1.3	10.5	-1.0	2.6	1.0	1.8
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	11 421	17 740	19 823	20 286	20 092	2.0	5.7	11.7	2.3	-1.0	2.9	2.6
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	14 246	21 281	23 911	22 592	25 064	-7.1	8.9	12.4	-5.5	10.9	3.6	3.3
67 Iron and steel	14 034	17 108	18 494	17 689	14 962	-16.5	3.0	8.1	-4.4	-15.4	3.5	2.0
68 Non-ferrous metals	5 234	7 407	8 580	8 252	8 284	-10.1	6.2	15.8	-3.8	0.4	1.3	1.1
69 Manufactures of metals	10 529	16 231	18 327	19 381	19 278	0.2	9.1	12.9	5.8	-0.5	2.6	2.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	158 865	281 923	330 991	344 890	352 034	4.9	10.2	17.4	4.2	2.1	39.9	48.3
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	14 686	21 199	29 090	32 861	31 850	12.5	14.3	37.2	13.0	-3.1	3.7	4.2
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	27 161	41 654	46 364	44 237	40 631	6.7	8.9	11.3	-4.6	-8.2	6.8	5.3
73 Metalworking machinery	5 900	8 430	8 731	8 724	8 262	0.1	13.7	3.6	-0.1	-5.3	1.5	1.1
74 General industry machinery and equipment	24 558	41 087	45 986	47 350	45 677	6.5	12.8	11.9	3.0	-3.5	6.2	6.0
75 Office machines and computers	8 272	16 314	19 580	21 442	24 039	-0.6	6.5	20.0	9.5	12.1	2.1	3.2
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	5 969	20 316	27 272	28 076	31 352	7.4	16.9	34.2	2.9	11.7	1.5	4.1
77 Electrical machinery	19 431	43 152	51 700	53 976	56 747	3.9	12.6	19.8	4.4	5.1	4.9	7.5
78 Road vehicles	34 565	56 850	65 620	68 441	69 516	3.7	9.2	15.4	4.3	1.6	8.7	9.1
79 Other transport equipment	14 582	29 707	36 648	39 785	41 568	0.8	3.0	23.4	8.6	4.5	3.7	5.5
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	52 156	79 038	88 682	89 242	92 669	2.6	10.4	12.2	0.6	3.8	13.1	12.2
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	1 673	2 855	3 388	3 434	3 472	0.9	12.8	18.7	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.5
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	4 323	6 954	7 978	8 263	8 600	0.3	11.2	14.7	3.6	4.1	1.1	1.1
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 261	2 129	2 062	1 797	1 972	0.8	11.9	-3.2	-12.9	9.8	0.3	0.3
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	8 590	12 925	13 886	14 110	13 690	3.9	13.6	7.4	1.6	-3.0	2.2	1.8
85 Footwear	3 678	5 639	6 031	5 775	5 448	5.0	12.3	7.0	-4.3	-5.7	0.9	0.7
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	9 485	14 761	17 668	18 528	19 912	3.9	10.9	19.7	4.9	7.5	2.4	2.6
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	3 951	6 959	8 009	7 526	7 892	-1.5	7.9	15.1	-6.0	4.9	1.0	1.0
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18 945	26 703	29 660	29 809	31 582	2.8	8.7	11.1	0.5	5.9	4.8	4.2
9 Articles not classified elsewhere	24 942	12 799	14 686	18 789	20 111	8.2	-48.7	14.7	27.9	7.0	6.3	2.6

IMPORTS

Product list	Value (Mio ECU)					Annual variation (%)					% of total	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	90/ 89	96/ 95	97/ 96	98/ 97	99/ 98	1990	1999
SITC rev. 3												
0-8 TOTAL	444 846	581 501	672 356	713 708	776 707	2.3	6.7	15.6	6.2	8.8	100.0	100.0
0 Food and live animals	34 577	41 630	44 244	45 272	45 146	-1.3	3.7	6.3	2.3	-0.3	7.8	5.8
00 Live animals	731	522	584	571	624	-2.7	3.2	11.8	-2.2	9.3	0.2	0.1
01 Meat and meat preparations	2 728	2 935	3 241	3 053	3 215	-0.8	6.8	10.4	-5.8	5.3	0.6	0.4
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	686	731	804	834	898	-7.3	5.6	10.1	3.7	7.8	0.2	0.1
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	6 590	8 024	8 925	10 523	10 320	8.9	4.4	11.2	17.9	-1.9	1.5	1.3
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	1 314	1 851	1 958	1 915	1 847	-7.8	4.2	5.8	-2.2	-3.6	0.3	0.2
05 Vegetables and fruit	11 169	13 007	12 350	12 648	13 511	14.5	7.2	-5.1	2.4	6.8	2.5	1.7
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	1 326	1 797	1 633	1 560	1 582	-2.4	14.0	-9.1	-4.5	1.4	0.3	0.2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	5 304	6 802	8 847	8 860	7 650	-22.7	-14.8	30.1	0.2	-13.7	1.2	1.0
08 Feeding stuff for animals	4 394	5 331	5 172	4 516	4 360	-12.6	19.9	-3.0	-12.7	-3.4	1.0	0.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	2 698	3 615	4 072	4 453	4 938	7.9	17.7	12.6	9.4	10.9	0.6	0.6
11 Beverages	692	1 435	1 861	2 153	2 544	26.0	29.3	29.7	15.7	18.1	0.2	0.3
12 Tobacco	2 006	2 180	2 210	2 299	2 322	2.8	11.0	1.4	4.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
2 Crude materials, except fuels	32 331	34 808	40 131	39 319	37 336	-11.4	-7.4	15.3	-2.0	-5.0	7.3	4.8
21 Hides and skins, raw	960	1 027	1 077	963	719	-24.7	-2.4	4.9	-10.5	-25.4	0.2	0.1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3 388	4 980	5 107	4 954	4 295	-5.7	10.7	2.5	-3.0	-13.3	0.8	0.6
23 Crude rubber	1 228	1 805	1 769	1 685	1 539	-14.0	-5.8	-2.0	-4.8	-8.6	0.3	0.2
24 Cork and wood	5 704	5 036	6 211	6 472	7 051	-0.6	-12.4	23.3	4.2	9.0	1.3	0.9
25 Pulp and waste paper	3 686	3 623	3 898	3 850	3 869	-13.6	-32.7	7.6	-1.2	0.5	0.8	0.5
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	4 356	3 783	4 438	3 909	3 238	-17.3	-7.6	17.3	-11.9	-17.2	1.0	0.4
27 Crude fertilizers	2 280	2 498	2 849	3 112	3 072	-12.8	-1.4	14.0	9.3	-1.3	0.5	0.4
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	8 881	9 457	12 001	11 387	10 575	-14.8	-5.2	26.9	-5.1	-7.1	2.0	1.4
3 Energy	75 408	77 130	85 146	65 276	77 925	13.4	19.1	10.4	-23.3	19.4	17.0	10.0
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5 211	6 076	6 364	6 470	5 708	5.6	1.5	4.7	1.7	-11.8	1.2	0.7
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	63 692	63 690	65 732	47 358	61 211	13.9	21.6	3.2	-28.0	29.3	14.3	7.9
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	5 253	6 819	12 484	10 797	10 189	19.1	16.6	83.1	-13.5	-5.6	1.2	1.3
35 Electric current	545	545	566	651	730	9.2	3.7	3.9	15.0	12.2	0.1	0.1
4 Oils, fats and waxes	1 624	2 463	2 554	2 983	2 865	-7.3	-6.7	3.7	18.8	-4.0	0.4	0.4
41 Animal oils and fats	203	245	233	183	143	-26.2	-17.9	-4.9	-21.4	-22.1	0.0	0.0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1 243	1 914	2 036	2 478	2 343	-2.4	-3.0	6.3	21.7	-5.4	0.3	0.3
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	125	304	286	322	361	-11.4	-17.7	-6.0	12.7	12.1	0.0	0.0
5 Chemical products	28 777	44 379	51 467	55 302	58 590	2.5	3.1	16.0	7.5	5.9	6.5	7.5
51 Organic chemicals	8 276	11 980	15 188	15 576	16 471	-0.9	-0.1	26.8	2.6	5.7	1.9	2.1
52 Inorganic chemicals	2 545	4 144	4 690	4 964	4 754	-14.6	0.4	13.2	5.8	-4.2	0.6	0.6
53 Tanning and colouring materials	1 661	2 317	2 737	2 933	2 810	5.2	1.6	18.1	7.2	-4.2	0.4	0.4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4 492	9 590	10 799	12 664	14 907	11.0	15.4	12.6	17.3	17.7	1.0	1.9
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	1 192	2 186	2 445	2 682	3 052	6.4	6.4	11.9	9.7	13.8	0.3	0.4
56 Fertilizers	1 436	1 901	1 772	1 742	1 590	-3.3	-4.7	-6.8	-1.7	-8.7	0.3	0.2
57 Plastics in primary forms	4 024	4 864	5 561	6 107	5 595	12.4	-10.7	14.3	9.8	-8.4	0.9	0.7
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	1 665	2 493	2 854	3 023	3 149	5.3	2.5	14.5	5.9	4.2	0.4	0.4
6 Manufactured goods classif. by material	53 572	75 495	87 678	94 763	96 925	-2.5	-2.8	16.1	6.1	2.3	12.0	12.5
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	1 999	2 399	2 686	2 498	2 052	6.1	4.5	12.0	-7.0	-17.9	0.4	0.3
62 Rubber manufactures	2 012	3 618	3 906	4 612	5 019	3.3	8.6	8.0	18.1	8.8	0.5	0.6
63 Cork and wood manufactures	2 303	3 806	4 473	4 694	5 051	10.2	-2.2	17.5	5.0	7.6	0.5	0.7
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	3 469	5 269	5 686	6 217	6 487	2.6	-0.0	7.9	9.3	4.3	0.8	0.8
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	10 855	12 984	15 507	16 411	16 012	6.0	-0.1	19.4	5.8	-2.4	2.4	2.1
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	7 510	14 679	16 769	16 369	19 947	-1.4	8.8	14.2	-2.4	21.9	1.7	2.6
67 Iron and steel	6 187	8 353	9 274	12 319	10 159	-9.4	-16.5	11.0	32.8	-17.5	1.4	1.3
68 Non-ferrous metals	12 571	13 479	17 007	17 807	17 257	-13.8	-17.2	26.2	4.7	-3.1	2.8	2.2
69 Manufactures of metals	6 189	10 620	12 451	14 049	14 941	4.2	4.7	17.3	12.8	6.3	1.4	1.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	125 740	187 884	229 339	266 206	303 995	2.4	8.4	22.1	16.1	14.2	28.3	39.1
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	10 160	15 468	19 506	23 379	27 141	4.2	15.4	26.1	19.9	16.1	2.3	3.5
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	8 481	10 446	11 947	13 254	14 348	1.0	3.6	14.4	10.9	8.3	1.9	1.8
73 Metalworking machinery	3 773	4 442	4 918	5 936	5 855	11.6	13.7	10.7	20.7	-1.4	0.8	0.8
74 General industry machinery and equipment	10 242	16 506	18 248	20 801	22 875	6.4	12.4	10.5	14.0	10.0	2.3	2.9
75 Office machines and computers	24 577	36 994	46 007	54 120	59 993	-0.2	7.2	24.4	17.6	10.9	5.5	7.7
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	14 044	19 665	22 963	26 475	32 130	6.3	10.5	16.8	15.3	21.4	3.2	4.1
77 Electrical machinery	19 891	42 252	50 213	54 424	61 201	0.6	2.8	18.8	8.4	12.5	4.5	7.9
78 Road vehicles	18 416	24 147	30 137	36 819	42 913	2.6	8.7	24.8	22.2	16.5	4.1	5.5
79 Other transport equipment	14 603	17 962	25 399	30 998	37 539	0.3	15.1	41.4	22.0	21.1	3.3	4.8
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	63 222	93 905	108 770	116 109	126 661	7.8	7.8	15.8	6.7	9.1	14.2	18.3
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	746	1 692	1 990	2 269	2 748	20.9	4.5	17.6	14.1	21.1	0.2	0.4
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	2 254	5 132	6 174	7 187	8 744	4.2	12.2	20.3	16.4	21.7	0.5	1.1
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 584	2 467	2 813	3 031	3 327	5.3	10.3	14.0	7.8	9.8	0.4	0.4
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	21 290	33 592	38 777	40 963	43 619	14.6	8.1	15.4	5.6	6.5	4.8	5.6
85 Footwear	3 456	5 918	7 030	6 985	7 756	10.9	12.7	18.8	-0.6	11.0	0.8	1.0
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	8 854	12 566	14 569	16 093	17 695	0.9	9.5	15.9	10.5	10.0	2.0	2.3
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	6 401	8 603	9 433	9 905	10 517	1.2	4.8	9.7	5.0	6.2	1.4	1.4
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18 094	23 935	27 985	29 675	32 256	5.6	5.6	16.9	6.0	8.7	4.1	4.2
9 Articles not classified elsewhere	26 896	20 192	18 956	24 025	22 327	-3.8	-24.9	-6.1	28.7	-7.1	6.0	2.9

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

FOOD PRODUCTS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Meat and meat preparations – SITC 01										
Extra EU–15	2 842	4 175	4 534	4 010	4 213	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	:	886	1 234	919	1 010	:	21.2	27.2	22.9	24.0
Japan	451	753	800	577	830	15.9	18.0	17.7	14.4	19.7
USA	300	192	224	231	228	10.6	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.4
Egypt	78	120	156	153	198	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.7
Switzerland	148	181	182	167	175	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.2
South Korea	6	98	126	100	172	0.2	2.3	2.8	2.5	4.1
Saudi Arabia	148	169	170	158	170	5.2	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.0
Hong Kong	37	106	137	154	134	1.3	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.2
United Arab Emirates	50	84	94	88	87	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
Poland	43	67	71	77	45	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.1
Total for all 10	1 261	2 655	3 194	2 623	3 049	44.4	63.6	70.4	65.4	72.4
Dairy products and birds' eggs – SITC 02										
Extra EU–15	3 475	4 589	4 937	4 591	4 359	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	236	334	342	373	443	6.8	7.3	6.9	8.1	10.2
Saudi Arabia	268	329	333	337	357	7.7	7.2	6.7	7.3	8.2
Algeria	238	211	229	292	275	6.8	4.6	4.6	6.4	6.3
Switzerland	171	260	247	242	241	4.9	5.7	5.0	5.3	5.5
Japan	135	187	181	200	215	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.9
Russia	:	440	785	471	214	:	9.6	15.9	10.3	4.9
United Arab Emirates	71	94	108	120	124	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8
Mexico	273	154	211	101	96	7.9	3.4	4.3	2.2	2.2
Libya	60	47	9	38	86	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.8	2.0
Egypt	90	74	65	88	84	2.6	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.9
Total for all 10	1 542	2 130	2 511	2 261	2 134	44.4	46.4	50.9	49.2	49.0
Cereals and cereal preparations – SITC 04										
Extra EU–15	4 678	5 424	5 827	4 921	5 133	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	179	325	413	488	465	3.8	6.0	7.1	9.9	9.1
Saudi Arabia	195	394	239	184	419	4.2	7.3	4.1	3.7	8.2
Russia	:	427	506	304	319	:	7.9	8.7	6.2	6.2
Iran	29	27	123	1	241	0.6	0.5	2.1	0.0	4.7
Algeria	332	250	346	223	240	7.1	4.6	5.9	4.5	4.7
Switzerland	130	171	185	192	213	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.2
Japan	90	228	216	213	188	1.9	4.2	3.7	4.3	3.7
Morocco	75	132	121	176	174	1.6	2.4	2.1	3.6	3.4
Norway	58	156	158	150	166	1.2	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2
Libya	202	136	245	199	112	4.3	2.5	4.2	4.0	2.2
Total for all 10	1 290	2 247	2 551	2 130	2 538	27.6	41.4	43.8	43.3	49.4
Beverages – SITC 11										
Extra EU–15	6 206	8 639	9 985	9 468	10 393	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 185	2 609	3 362	3 442	4 255	35.2	30.2	33.7	36.3	40.9
Japan	811	840	1 012	1 319	1 110	13.1	9.7	10.1	13.9	10.7
Switzerland	519	584	634	686	787	8.4	6.8	6.4	7.2	7.6
Canada	334	340	401	464	524	5.4	3.9	4.0	4.9	5.0
Australia	132	118	182	173	201	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9
Hong Kong	213	345	341	207	197	3.4	4.0	3.4	2.2	1.9
South Korea	52	202	256	72	193	0.8	2.3	2.6	0.8	1.9
Singapore	101	194	252	147	187	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.8
Taiwan	51	239	355	154	186	0.8	2.8	3.6	1.6	1.8
Norway	53	105	132	136	171	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6
Total for all 10	4 450	5 576	6 927	6 799	7 811	71.7	64.5	69.4	71.8	75.2

FOOD PRODUCTS
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs – SITC 03										
Extra EU-15	6 272	8 024	8 925	10 528	10 315	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	994	1 556	1 679	1 944	2 015	15.9	19.4	18.8	18.5	19.5
Iceland	718	626	651	755	818	11.5	7.8	7.3	7.2	7.9
USA	322	333	386	434	465	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.5
Russia	:	330	361	465	403	:	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.9
Morocco	240	310	356	383	398	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.9
Argentina	179	265	304	424	395	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.8
Thailand	329	446	428	585	380	5.2	5.6	4.8	5.6	3.7
Faroe Islands	:	263	282	305	341	:	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.3
Canada	326	234	260	280	324	5.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.1
Ecuador	101	218	289	356	318	1.6	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.1
Total for all 10	3 209	4 580	4 996	5 930	5 856	51.2	57.1	56.0	56.3	56.8
Vegetables and fruit – SITC 05										
Extra EU-15	9 993	12 955	12 351	12 653	13 514	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey	735	1 242	1 447	1 419	1 423	7.4	9.6	11.7	11.2	10.5
USA	865	1 408	1 352	1 396	1 343	8.7	10.9	10.9	11.0	9.9
Brazil	588	772	694	850	947	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.7	7.0
South Africa	372	641	708	801	804	3.7	4.9	5.7	6.3	6.0
Thailand	699	577	452	423	599	7.0	4.5	3.7	3.3	4.4
Morocco	473	562	493	499	579	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.3
Costa Rica	262	445	494	525	556	2.6	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.1
Poland	322	362	435	472	490	3.2	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.6
Chile	337	475	403	450	460	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.4
China	322	326	363	424	454	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.4
Total for all 10	4 975	6 811	6 841	7 258	7 656	49.8	52.6	55.4	57.4	56.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices – SITC 07										
Extra EU-15	4 798	6 662	8 847	8 861	7 650	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ivory Coast	706	905	959	1 172	1 184	14.7	13.6	10.8	13.2	15.5
Brazil	599	692	1 523	1 269	1 139	12.5	10.4	17.2	14.3	14.9
Colombia	643	767	1 021	1 030	632	13.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	8.3
Vietnam	18	122	248	333	345	0.4	1.8	2.8	3.8	4.5
Ghana	183	323	294	365	337	3.8	4.8	3.3	4.1	4.4
Indonesia	218	327	373	347	329	4.5	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.3
Sierra Leone	10	6	8	7	4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kenya	269	353	393	353	317	5.6	5.3	4.4	4.0	4.1
Guatemala	74	181	316	287	245	1.6	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.2
Cameroon	230	239	255	267	227	4.8	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.0
Total for all 10	2 949	3 914	5 388	5 431	4 759	61.5	58.8	60.9	61.3	62.2
Feeding stuff for animals – SITC 08										
Extra EU-15	4 304	5 104	5 071	4 507	4 360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Argentina	653	1 105	1 197	1 070	1 379	15.2	21.6	23.6	23.7	31.6
Brazil	1 400	1 528	1 358	1 071	1 053	32.5	29.9	26.8	23.8	24.1
USA	1 106	1 187	1 234	1 241	906	25.7	23.3	24.3	27.5	20.8
Peru	103	125	207	128	118	2.4	2.5	4.1	2.8	2.7
Norway	21	93	100	149	110	0.5	1.8	2.0	3.3	2.5
Malaysia	98	113	65	40	86	2.3	2.2	1.3	0.9	2.0
Iceland	41	109	118	115	73	0.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.7
Indonesia	72	78	54	38	61	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.4
Poland	23	38	50	41	44	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
Australia	8	30	50	35	42	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0
Total for all 10	3 524	4 404	4 433	3 928	3 872	81.9	86.3	87.4	87.2	88.8

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

RAW MATERIALS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Cork and wood – SITC 24										
Extra EU-15	384	1 594	1 997	2 001	2 449	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	13	325	419	255	475	3.4	20.4	21.0	12.7	19.4
Norway	16	280	302	299	269	4.0	17.6	15.1	14.9	11.0
Hong Kong	1	23	95	181	234	0.2	1.5	4.7	9.0	9.6
China	2	6	24	83	206	0.5	0.4	1.2	4.1	8.4
Switzerland	138	188	185	191	199	36.1	11.8	9.2	9.5	8.1
Egypt	8	167	228	216	190	2.0	10.5	11.4	10.8	7.7
USA	16	38	62	98	153	4.1	2.4	3.1	4.9	6.3
Algeria	4	45	79	88	89	1.0	2.8	4.0	4.4	3.6
Israel	8	53	75	67	70	2.0	3.3	3.8	3.3	2.8
Saudi Arabia	2	50	44	57	62	0.6	3.1	2.2	2.9	2.5
Total for all 10	206	1 175	1 514	1 534	1 946	53.7	73.8	75.8	76.7	79.5
Textile fibres and their wastes – SITC 26										
Extra EU-15	1 372	1 852	1 915	1 564	1 665	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey	86	214	303	203	218	6.2	11.6	15.8	13.0	13.1
USA	95	124	153	126	160	6.9	6.7	8.0	8.1	9.6
China	125	84	62	57	102	9.1	4.5	3.3	3.7	6.1
Poland	28	86	100	99	79	2.0	4.7	5.2	6.3	4.8
Czech Republic	:	67	76	66	68	:	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1
Japan	72	63	63	46	60	5.3	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.6
Tunisia	22	47	42	45	52	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.1
Kenya	13	27	33	49	39	1.0	1.5	1.7	3.1	2.3
Switzerland	142	82	68	47	36	10.4	4.4	3.6	3.0	2.2
Hungary	26	34	34	32	35	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1
Total for all 10	610	829	936	771	849	44.5	44.8	48.8	49.3	51.0
Crude fertilizers – SITC 27										
Extra EU-15	760	1 179	1 436	1 365	1 479	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	92	127	139	137	182	12.1	10.8	9.7	10.1	12.3
Switzerland	152	145	145	154	154	20.0	12.3	10.1	11.3	10.4
Norway	44	67	83	88	89	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.5	6.0
Japan	67	55	69	49	76	8.8	4.7	4.8	3.6	5.2
Poland	7	44	56	65	71	0.9	3.7	3.9	4.8	4.8
Hong Kong	7	45	82	53	57	1.0	3.8	5.7	3.9	3.8
China	4	16	51	47	55	0.5	1.4	3.5	3.5	3.7
Taiwan	19	38	46	38	46	2.4	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.1
Czech Republic	:	35	38	42	41	:	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.8
Turkey	17	31	40	42	37	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.5
Total for all 10	409	604	748	718	808	53.8	51.3	52.1	52.6	54.6
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28										
Extra EU-15	1 004	2 186	2 843	1 857	2 131	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	97	141	217	233	291	9.7	6.4	7.6	12.6	13.6
China	25	84	145	98	220	2.5	3.8	5.1	5.3	10.3
Norway	63	151	200	207	214	6.3	6.9	7.0	11.1	10.1
Japan	107	95	190	160	214	10.7	4.4	6.7	8.6	10.0
India	132	115	169	102	151	13.2	5.3	6.0	5.5	7.1
Turkey	107	498	422	228	117	10.6	22.8	14.8	12.3	5.5
Taiwan	50	88	183	92	101	5.0	4.0	6.4	5.0	4.8
Switzerland	46	66	88	100	86	4.6	3.0	3.1	5.4	4.0
Canada	45	64	73	80	84	4.5	2.9	2.6	4.3	3.9
South Korea	27	122	196	31	79	2.7	5.6	6.9	1.7	3.7
Total for all 10	699	1 424	1 883	1 331	1 556	69.6	65.1	66.2	71.7	73.0

RAW MATERIALS
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits – SITC 22										
Extra EU-15	3 329	4 828	5 107	4 959	4 295	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 481	2 180	2 247	1 842	1 454	44.5	45.2	44.0	37.1	33.9
Brazil	556	769	1 324	1 248	1 114	16.7	15.9	25.9	25.2	25.9
Argentina	534	525	235	464	482	16.0	10.9	4.6	9.4	11.2
Canada	68	264	280	272	160	2.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	3.7
Paraguay	277	86	127	233	133	8.3	1.8	2.5	4.7	3.1
China	116	115	92	96	105	3.5	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.4
Ukraine	:	137	211	175	104	:	2.8	4.1	3.5	2.4
Australia	3	6	6	43	88	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	2.1
Czech Republic	:	30	27	21	80	:	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.9
Hungary	23	95	59	59	78	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.8
Total for all 10	3 058	4 208	4 608	4 453	3 799	91.9	87.2	90.2	89.8	88.4
Cork and wood – SITC 24										
Extra EU-15	5 126	5 038	6 211	6 472	7 051	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	:	558	674	730	940	:	11.1	10.9	11.3	13.3
USA	681	668	872	858	846	13.3	13.3	14.0	13.3	12.0
Latvia	:	249	400	481	533	:	5.0	6.4	7.4	7.6
Canada	793	357	464	415	418	15.5	7.1	7.5	6.4	5.9
Cameroon	211	294	351	423	376	4.1	5.8	5.7	6.5	5.3
Czech Republic	:	284	311	305	366	:	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.2
Malaysia	505	298	359	301	322	9.9	5.9	5.8	4.7	4.6
Estonia	:	149	228	248	313	:	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.4
Brazil	129	206	281	276	266	2.5	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.8
Poland	116	173	204	211	219	2.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1
Total for all 10	2 435	3 237	4 145	4 249	4 599	47.5	64.3	66.7	65.7	65.2
Pulp and waste paper – SITC 25										
Extra EU-15	3 431	3 617	3 894	3 840	3 869	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Canada	1 273	1 067	1 223	1 183	1 221	37.1	29.5	31.4	30.8	31.6
USA	1 226	1 119	1 184	1 142	1 034	35.7	30.9	30.4	29.8	26.7
Brazil	199	298	332	358	440	5.8	8.2	8.5	9.3	11.4
Chile	97	241	261	246	287	2.8	6.7	6.7	6.4	7.4
Norway	247	220	211	212	228	7.2	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.9
South Africa	19	68	76	69	77	0.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0
Switzerland	36	53	63	59	71	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8
Russia	:	135	102	86	70	:	3.7	2.6	2.2	1.8
Indonesia	4	62	49	115	69	0.1	1.7	1.3	3.0	1.8
Czech Republic	:	51	52	63	68	:	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7
Total for all 10	3 101	3 314	3 553	3 533	3 564	90.4	91.6	91.2	92.0	92.1
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap – SITC 28										
Extra EU-15	8 263	9 651	12 003	11 388	10 575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Brazil	1 072	1 057	1 301	1 402	1 310	13.0	11.0	10.8	12.3	12.4
Russia	:	775	1 295	1 279	1 014	:	8.0	10.8	11.2	9.6
Australia	979	926	1 120	1 016	957	11.9	9.6	9.3	8.9	9.1
Canada	1 300	1 010	1 103	971	953	15.7	10.5	9.2	8.5	9.0
USA	1 010	1 014	1 057	1 129	889	12.2	10.5	8.8	9.9	8.4
South Africa	346	492	560	648	606	4.2	5.1	4.7	5.7	5.7
Indonesia	39	462	509	422	417	0.5	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.9
Chile	218	506	613	416	401	2.6	5.2	5.1	3.7	3.8
Switzerland	163	208	273	253	333	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.1
Mauritania	192	200	239	219	231	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2
Total for all 10	5 319	6 650	8 071	7 754	7 111	64.4	68.9	67.2	68.1	67.2

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333										
Extra EU-15	2 811	2 716	2 258	1 733	3 470	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 966	1 999	1 585	1 161	2 676	69.9	73.6	70.2	67.0	77.1
China	:	:	0	:	178	:	:	:	:	5.1
Norway	100	91	234	138	173	3.6	3.3	10.4	8.0	5.0
Form. Yug. Rep. Maced	:	55	41	74	127	:	2.0	1.8	4.3	3.7
Singapore	:	:	:	18	86	:	:	:	1.1	2.5
Poland	:	252	206	119	71	:	9.3	9.1	6.9	2.0
Canada	686	200	136	72	63	24.4	7.4	6.0	4.1	1.8
India	:	:	:	:	39	:	:	:	:	1.1
South Korea	:	:	:	:	31	:	:	:	:	0.9
Liberia	:	:	:	:	14	:	:	:	:	0.4
Total for all 10	2 752	2 598	2 202	1 583	3 457	97.9	95.7	97.5	91.3	99.6
Petroleum products – SITC 334+335										
Extra EU-15	5 884	10 666	12 724	10 446	11 124	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 588	1 460	1 944	1 675	1 976	27.0	13.7	15.3	16.0	17.8
Switzerland	1 422	1 138	1 280	1 113	1 116	24.2	10.7	10.1	10.7	10.0
Poland	127	274	519	374	428	2.2	2.6	4.1	3.6	3.8
Norway	114	334	394	342	361	1.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2
Turkey	77	223	244	265	354	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	3.2
Gibraltar	83	387	383	224	349	1.4	3.6	3.0	2.1	3.1
Czech Republic	:	143	184	204	310	:	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.8
Malta	64	302	258	205	242	1.1	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.2
Tunisia	165	149	243	182	228	2.8	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.0
Lebanon	13	212	233	155	209	0.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.9
Total for all 10	3 653	4 622	5 680	4 738	5 572	62.1	43.3	44.6	45.4	50.1

FUEL PRODUCTS AND OTHER COMBUSTIBLES
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Coal, coke and briquettes – SITC 32										
Extra EU-15	4 901	6 052	6 364	6 471	5 897	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
South Africa	818	1 015	948	1 057	1 022	16.7	16.8	14.9	16.3	17.3
Australia	772	677	830	871	1 009	15.8	11.2	13.0	13.5	17.1
USA	2 006	1 576	1 488	1 307	947	40.9	26.0	23.4	20.2	16.1
Poland	390	737	792	878	738	8.0	12.2	12.4	13.6	12.5
Colombia	252	447	479	512	516	5.1	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.7
China	126	217	282	301	266	2.6	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
Canada	144	233	264	240	247	2.9	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.2
Russia	:	143	150	116	235	:	2.4	2.4	1.8	4.0
Czech Republic	:	296	267	241	219	:	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.7
Indonesia	13	106	150	194	197	0.3	1.7	2.4	3.0	3.3
Total for all 10	4 521	5 446	5 649	5 717	5 396	92.3	90.0	88.8	88.3	91.5
Petroleum oils, crude – SITC 333										
Extra EU-15	46 095	52 250	55 025	35 946	51 070	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	5 877	10 958	14 060	8 265	10 231	12.8	21.0	25.6	23.0	20.0
Russia	:	6 724	6 966	4 737	7 361	:	12.9	12.7	13.2	14.4
Saudi Arabia	6 086	7 495	8 651	4 575	6 352	13.2	14.3	15.7	12.7	12.4
Libya	6 388	5 909	6 137	4 526	5 458	13.9	11.3	11.2	12.6	10.7
Iran	5 179	4 828	4 194	2 853	3 746	11.2	9.2	7.6	7.9	7.3
Iraq	2 007	:	1 384	1 861	3 679	4.4	:	2.5	5.2	7.2
Algeria	2 896	2 611	2 406	1 840	2 335	6.3	5.0	4.4	5.1	4.6
Nigeria	3 946	4 369	3 830	2 210	2 155	8.6	8.4	7.0	6.1	4.2
Syria	932	1 696	1 607	1 072	1 758	2.0	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.4
Kuwait	936	1 303	1 079	202	891	2.0	2.5	2.0	0.6	1.7
Total for all 10	34 247	45 893	50 314	32 141	43 965	74.3	87.8	91.4	89.4	86.1
OPEC	30 173	27 337	28 622	18 813	25 392	65.5	52.3	52.0	52.3	49.7
Petroleum products – SITC 334+335										
Extra EU-15	12 592	10 049	10 721	7 756	10 139	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	:	2 784	2 932	2 008	2 946	:	27.7	27.4	25.9	29.1
Libya	1 094	862	1 086	806	1 077	8.7	8.6	10.1	10.4	10.6
Algeria	1 165	931	1 160	671	898	9.3	9.3	10.8	8.6	8.9
Norway	847	888	910	679	810	6.7	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.0
USA	1 005	868	910	650	597	8.0	8.6	8.5	8.4	5.9
Kuwait	834	180	253	271	372	6.6	1.8	2.4	3.5	3.7
Egypt	203	369	260	214	297	1.6	3.7	2.4	2.8	2.9
Saudi Arabia	623	192	191	187	199	4.9	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.0
Hungary	73	204	168	160	197	0.6	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.9
Venezuela	291	94	55	75	190	2.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.9
Total for all 10	6 134	7 372	7 926	5 721	7 581	48.7	73.4	73.9	73.8	74.8
Gas, natural and manufactured – SITC 34										
Extra EU-15	4 686	6 979	12 483	10 802	10 187	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Algeria	1 781	1 076	2 686	2 219	2 417	38.0	15.4	21.5	20.5	23.7
Norway	1 468	971	2 667	2 299	1 622	31.3	13.9	21.4	21.3	15.9
Russia	:	43	1 274	1 209	1 117	:	0.6	10.2	11.2	11.0
Libya	127	137	149	106	116	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.1
Qatar	2	0	15	44	72	0.0	:	0.1	0.4	0.7
Saudi Arabia	342	166	220	84	59	7.3	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.6
Nigeria	:	:	:	3	51	:	:	:	0.0	0.5
United Arab Emirates	17	96	142	86	42	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.4
Trinidad and Tobago	:	:	6	2	41	:	:	0.0	0.0	0.4
Congo	:	0	8	19	20	:	:	0.1	0.2	0.2
Total for all 10	3 737	2 489	7 168	6 072	5 556	79.8	35.7	57.4	56.2	54.5
OPEC	2 273	1 487	3 219	2 560	2 759	48.5	21.3	25.8	23.7	27.1

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

CHEMICALS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Organic chemicals – SITC 51										
Extra EU-15	9 600	17 704	20 280	20 306	24 611	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 441	4 938	6 536	7 446	10 933	25.4	27.9	32.2	36.7	44.4
Switzerland	1 291	1 690	1 896	2 231	2 092	13.4	9.5	9.3	11.0	8.5
Japan	885	1 612	1 551	1 591	2 054	9.2	9.1	7.6	7.8	8.3
Brazil	305	634	695	759	709	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	2.9
Turkey	221	414	479	465	556	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Canada	200	340	386	470	504	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.0
South Korea	258	452	474	388	483	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.0
Australia	155	348	375	392	456	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
Taiwan	211	378	382	415	442	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8
China	147	368	365	412	431	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.8
Total for all 10	6 114	11 173	13 141	14 567	18 659	63.7	63.1	64.8	71.7	75.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54										
Extra EU-15	7 729	17 996	23 205	26 848	30 312	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	993	3 217	4 754	7 074	8 336	12.8	17.9	20.5	26.3	27.5
Switzerland	907	2 173	2 635	3 008	3 846	11.7	12.1	11.4	11.2	12.7
Japan	887	1 620	1 786	1 543	2 030	11.5	9.0	7.7	5.7	6.7
Australia	281	659	837	971	1 197	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9
Canada	195	493	653	817	932	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1
Poland	110	524	704	836	870	1.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9
Brazil	96	421	567	563	717	1.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4
Turkey	116	305	438	544	657	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2
Norway	142	387	469	542	566	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9
Saudi Arabia	251	393	478	517	531	3.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8
Total for all 10	3 978	10 192	13 321	16 415	19 682	51.5	56.6	57.4	61.1	64.9
Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics – SITC 55										
Extra EU-15	4 166	8 064	9 335	9 387	9 982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	508	891	1 055	1 111	1 295	12.2	11.0	11.3	11.8	13.0
Switzerland	468	728	833	810	851	11.2	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.5
Japan	244	446	577	550	653	5.9	5.5	6.2	5.9	6.5
Poland	69	322	392	418	484	1.6	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8
Turkey	64	161	251	282	360	1.5	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.6
Russia	:	572	738	541	341	:	7.1	7.9	5.8	3.4
Norway	115	272	295	316	338	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4
Australia	89	141	179	273	335	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.4
Saudi Arabia	177	233	257	274	294	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9
Czech Republic	:	176	210	243	270	:	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7
Total for all 10	1 733	3 942	4 788	4 819	5 222	41.6	48.9	51.3	51.3	52.3
Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57										
Extra EU-15	4 853	8 646	9 896	9 180	9 730	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	483	909	1 044	1 140	1 197	10.0	10.5	10.5	12.4	12.3
Switzerland	706	824	858	850	871	14.6	9.5	8.7	9.3	8.9
Turkey	188	606	822	727	744	3.9	7.0	8.3	7.9	7.6
Poland	61	403	546	563	698	1.3	4.7	5.5	6.1	7.2
Hong Kong	120	323	365	318	418	2.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	4.3
Japan	202	289	317	255	301	4.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.1
Czech Republic	:	210	244	256	294	:	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0
China	53	179	229	219	253	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6
Israel	145	211	226	249	253	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.6
Norway	133	209	241	232	251	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6
Total for all 10	2 091	4 164	4 892	4 810	5 278	43.1	48.2	49.4	52.4	54.2

CHEMICALS
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Organic chemicals – SITC 51										
Extra EU-15	7 787	11 988	15 195	15 581	16 472	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 402	3 756	4 621	5 021	4 928	30.8	31.3	30.4	32.2	29.9
Switzerland	1 788	2 545	2 954	2 948	2 811	23.0	21.2	19.4	18.9	17.1
Japan	934	1 273	1 478	1 606	1 783	12.0	10.6	9.7	10.3	10.8
Singapore	108	337	547	787	1 316	1.4	2.8	3.6	5.1	8.0
China	198	604	713	700	750	2.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.6
India	71	294	417	429	424	0.9	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.6
Norway	146	176	311	333	373	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
Russia	:	210	300	257	302	:	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8
Israel	129	212	258	256	268	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
South Korea	48	183	296	306	242	0.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.5
Total for all 10	5 825	9 590	11 894	12 644	13 197	74.8	80.0	78.3	81.1	80.1
Inorganic chemicals – SITC 52										
Extra EU-15	2 545	4 022	4 690	4 964	4 754	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	638	744	885	976	890	25.1	18.5	18.9	19.7	18.7
Russia	:	623	735	754	819	:	15.5	15.7	15.2	17.2
Norway	164	289	340	357	371	6.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.8
China	132	218	283	324	251	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.5	5.3
Israel	132	159	194	172	190	5.2	4.0	4.1	3.5	4.0
Japan	102	166	182	177	175	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.7
Morocco	35	161	173	161	153	1.4	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.2
Poland	52	116	122	151	128	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.7
Turkey	25	68	96	112	124	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.6
Canada	81	84	87	136	113	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.4
Total for all 10	1 361	2 628	3 097	3 321	3 214	53.5	65.3	66.0	66.9	67.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products – SITC 54										
Extra EU-15	4 115	9 637	10 809	12 671	14 907	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 247	3 432	4 224	5 520	6 546	30.3	35.6	39.1	43.6	43.9
Switzerland	2 103	4 039	4 156	4 658	5 354	51.1	41.9	38.4	36.8	35.9
Japan	266	668	744	670	784	6.5	6.9	6.9	5.3	5.3
China	123	308	341	403	410	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8
Israel	13	38	113	114	260	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.7
Australia	18	104	119	153	233	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6
Canada	50	96	108	121	164	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Norway	35	123	124	134	144	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Singapore	4	10	15	18	81	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Hungary	12	29	31	39	59	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Total for all 10	3 870	8 847	9 973	11 832	14 035	94.0	91.8	92.3	93.4	94.1
Plastics in primary forms – SITC 57										
Extra EU-15	3 649	4 857	5 562	6 108	5 596	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 206	1 590	1 895	1 947	1 779	33.0	32.7	34.1	31.9	31.8
Switzerland	437	638	658	665	612	12.0	13.1	11.8	10.9	10.9
Japan	243	417	494	525	522	6.7	8.6	8.9	8.6	9.3
Norway	222	384	436	429	401	6.1	7.9	7.8	7.0	7.2
South Korea	54	129	170	289	264	1.5	2.7	3.1	4.7	4.7
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Hungary	73	160	220	225	197	2.0	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.5
Czech Republic	:	151	169	166	173	:	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.1
Poland	83	83	104	118	115	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1
Israel	64	81	127	144	115	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.0
Total for all 10	2 382	3 633	4 273	4 508	4 179	65.3	74.8	76.8	73.8	74.7

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71										
Extra EU-15	13 664	21 221	26 396	30 163	31 851	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	5 546	6 836	9 426	12 062	13 280	40.6	32.2	35.7	40.0	41.7
Canada	437	587	940	1 212	1 540	3.2	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.8
Switzerland	682	970	902	1 010	1 344	5.0	4.6	3.4	3.3	4.2
China	489	758	789	831	1 013	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.8	3.2
Turkey	262	492	691	779	771	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4
Hungary	30	414	688	815	725	0.2	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.3
United Arab Emirates	156	325	411	485	655	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1
Poland	43	334	443	527	639	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0
Brazil	175	464	689	758	616	1.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.9
Hong Kong	156	500	635	546	613	1.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.9
Total for all 10	7 975	11 680	15 615	19 025	21 197	58.4	55.0	59.2	63.1	66.6
Machinery specialized for particular ind. – SITC 72										
Extra EU-15	24 229	41 762	46 365	44 304	40 633	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	4 847	6 968	8 936	10 438	9 996	20.0	16.7	19.3	23.6	24.6
China	751	2 734	2 361	2 098	2 092	3.1	6.5	5.1	4.7	5.1
Switzerland	1 530	1 631	1 624	1 806	1 809	6.3	3.9	3.5	4.1	4.5
Poland	372	1 172	1 577	1 829	1 577	1.5	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.9
Brazil	486	1 292	1 673	1 456	1 325	2.0	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.3
Mexico	448	570	941	1 078	1 167	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.9
Turkey	824	2 451	2 310	2 004	1 157	3.4	5.9	5.0	4.5	2.8
Norway	513	940	1 008	1 169	1 092	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.7
Japan	1 156	1 378	1 509	1 171	1 084	4.8	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.7
Canada	578	656	1 015	1 026	1 047	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.6
Total for all 10	11 504	19 791	22 954	24 076	22 347	47.5	47.4	49.5	54.3	55.0
General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74										
Extra EU-15	21 780	41 151	45 995	47 384	45 690	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	3 702	6 380	7 483	8 345	8 875	17.0	15.5	16.3	17.6	19.4
Switzerland	2 132	2 436	2 420	2 671	2 772	9.8	5.9	5.3	5.6	6.1
Poland	369	1 469	1 869	2 197	2 069	1.7	3.6	4.1	4.6	4.5
China	570	1 701	1 675	1 683	1 709	2.6	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.7
Norway	645	1 291	1 536	1 856	1 635	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.6
Czech Republic	:	1 087	1 226	1 325	1 348	:	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0
Turkey	489	1 143	1 383	1 412	1 253	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.7
Japan	761	1 272	1 364	1 221	1 236	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.7
Hungary	265	668	876	1 064	1 146	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5
Brazil	295	1 047	1 432	1 449	1 129	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.5
Total for all 10	9 228	18 493	21 264	23 222	23 173	42.4	44.9	46.2	49.0	50.7
Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76										
Extra EU-15	5 976	20 432	27 281	28 075	31 355	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	705	1 743	2 646	3 109	3 806	11.8	8.5	9.7	11.1	12.1
China	158	1 406	1 718	2 561	2 679	2.6	6.9	6.3	9.1	8.5
Turkey	183	512	778	1 140	1 766	3.1	2.5	2.9	4.1	5.6
Switzerland	529	930	1 216	1 309	1 728	8.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.5
Poland	115	587	898	1 055	1 260	1.9	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.0
Hungary	60	485	994	1 152	1 231	1.0	2.4	3.6	4.1	3.9
Hong Kong	79	1 040	2 052	1 543	1 055	1.3	5.1	7.5	5.5	3.4
Japan	86	995	912	645	1 022	1.4	4.9	3.3	2.3	3.3
Norway	165	652	864	889	964	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
Taiwan	74	262	946	1 089	939	1.2	1.3	3.5	3.9	3.0
Total for all 10	2 154	8 611	13 024	14 494	16 450	36.0	42.1	47.7	51.6	52.5

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Power generating machinery and equipment – SITC 71										
Extra EU-15	9 560	15 481	19 563	23 369	27 146	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	5 808	7 417	9 774	11 795	14 250	60.8	47.9	50.0	50.5	52.5
Hungary	23	923	1 575	2 394	2 632	0.2	6.0	8.0	10.2	9.7
Japan	1 033	1 899	2 141	2 391	2 436	10.8	12.3	10.9	10.2	9.0
Switzerland	558	982	919	1 030	1 088	5.8	6.3	4.7	4.4	4.0
Canada	401	540	727	932	1 040	4.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.8
China	59	231	374	436	549	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0
Czech Republic	:	260	257	390	442	:	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.6
Brazil	164	264	305	356	384	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Poland	70	175	193	226	344	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3
Saudi Arabia	70	166	259	260	327	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
Total for all 10	8 186	12 856	16 524	20 210	23 490	85.6	83.0	84.5	86.5	86.5
Machinery specialized for particular ind. – SITC 72										
Extra EU-15	7 596	10 414	11 952	13 261	14 348	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 171	3 532	4 076	4 201	4 523	28.6	33.9	34.1	31.7	31.5
Switzerland	2 381	2 435	2 552	2 884	2 890	31.3	23.4	21.4	21.8	20.1
Japan	1 812	1 651	1 866	2 174	2 661	23.9	15.9	15.6	16.4	18.5
Czech Republic	:	352	418	510	566	:	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.9
Norway	178	387	394	438	425	2.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.0
Canada	145	308	356	376	399	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8
South Korea	19	110	180	242	312	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.2
Poland	54	198	237	260	307	0.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
Hungary	80	175	216	259	274	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9
Taiwan	134	177	260	226	218	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.5
Total for all 10	6 974	9 325	10 555	11 570	12 575	91.8	89.5	88.3	87.3	87.6
General industry machinery and equipment – SITC 74										
Extra EU-15	9 269	16 475	18 253	20 806	22 875	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	3 411	5 360	6 410	7 182	7 329	36.8	32.5	35.1	34.5	32.0
Japan	2 020	3 350	3 344	3 722	4 285	21.8	20.3	18.3	17.9	18.7
Switzerland	1 926	2 484	2 448	2 685	2 773	20.8	15.1	13.4	12.9	12.1
Czech Republic	:	480	638	860	1 042	:	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.6
China	125	673	695	759	1 013	1.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.4
Norway	186	386	423	479	490	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1
South Korea	93	316	321	392	487	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
Taiwan	193	361	404	425	474	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
Poland	79	267	318	395	467	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
South Africa	19	157	229	319	451	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0
Total for all 10	8 053	13 833	15 230	17 217	18 812	86.9	84.0	83.4	82.8	82.2
Telecommunication, sound, TV, video – SITC 76										
Extra EU-15	14 048	19 760	22 967	26 482	32 136	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 550	4 436	5 860	7 033	8 371	11.0	22.4	25.5	26.6	26.0
Japan	6 579	4 136	4 307	4 613	5 596	46.8	20.9	18.8	17.4	17.4
China	867	2 242	2 658	2 875	3 532	6.2	11.3	11.6	10.9	11.0
South Korea	1 067	1 103	1 054	1 006	1 917	7.6	5.6	4.6	3.8	6.0
Hungary	30	461	976	1 392	1 612	0.2	2.3	4.3	5.3	5.0
Malaysia	561	1 437	1 370	1 322	1 489	4.0	7.3	6.0	5.0	4.6
Taiwan	699	760	819	860	1 083	5.0	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4
Singapore	935	892	782	772	1 021	6.7	4.5	3.4	2.9	3.2
Israel	45	375	507	731	848	0.3	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.6
Thailand	200	477	593	748	758	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.4
Total for all 10	12 532	16 317	18 925	21 353	26 227	89.2	82.6	82.4	80.6	81.6

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999

Office machines and computers – SITC 75

Extra EU-15	7 804	16 412	19 580	21 438	24 042	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 666	5 120	6 213	6 274	6 446	34.2	31.2	31.7	29.3	26.8
Switzerland	1 165	1 660	1 807	2 507	2 752	14.9	10.1	9.2	11.7	11.4
Japan	250	1 430	1 680	1 250	1 342	3.2	8.7	8.6	5.8	5.6
Norway	400	730	902	1 096	1 215	5.1	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.1
Hungary	55	354	556	938	1 186	0.7	2.2	2.8	4.4	4.9
Poland	88	366	491	708	895	1.1	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.7
Russia	:	516	683	627	753	:	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.1
South Africa	105	410	428	659	715	1.3	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.0
Singapore	200	753	795	635	714	2.6	4.6	4.1	3.0	3.0
Turkey	143	324	486	525	613	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.6
Total for all 10	5 071	11 661	14 041	15 218	16 631	65.0	71.1	71.7	71.0	69.2

of which Computer equipment

Extra EU-15	3 888	7 854	10 062	11 249	12 072	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	991	1 953	2 464	2 500	2 233	25.5	24.9	24.5	22.2	18.5
Switzerland	755	1 023	1 280	1 833	1 885	19.4	13.0	12.7	16.3	15.6
Japan	102	801	900	771	857	2.6	10.2	8.9	6.9	7.1
Norway	248	423	615	753	837	6.4	5.4	6.1	6.7	6.9
Poland	59	214	323	469	587	1.5	2.7	3.2	4.2	4.9
Russia	:	305	471	407	525	:	3.9	4.7	3.6	4.3
South Africa	52	208	227	402	415	1.3	2.7	2.3	3.6	3.4
Turkey	85	196	312	333	390	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.2
United Arab Emirates	19	59	92	232	344	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.8
Czech Republic	:	185	199	287	315	:	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.6
Total for all 10	2 311	5 370	6 882	7 987	8 388	59.4	68.4	68.4	71.0	69.5

Electrical machinery – SITC 77

Extra EU-15	17 653	43 417	51 091	53 360	56 748	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	3 471	7 711	8 863	9 824	10 908	19.7	17.8	17.3	18.4	19.2
Switzerland	1 781	2 285	2 375	2 641	2 827	10.1	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.0
Singapore	859	1 966	2 163	2 251	2 570	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.5
Hungary	160	1 110	1 482	1 796	2 197	0.9	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.9
Malaysia	403	1 760	1 933	1 566	2 171	2.3	4.1	3.8	2.9	3.8
Poland	163	1 237	1 621	1 949	2 122	0.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.7
Czech Republic	:	1 479	1 771	2 004	2 115	:	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.7
Japan	814	1 695	1 760	1 727	1 956	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.4
Hong Kong	499	1 472	2 082	1 872	1 841	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.2
China	250	775	1 157	1 363	1 726	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.0
Total for all 10	8 399	21 491	25 206	26 992	30 432	47.6	49.5	49.3	50.6	53.6

of which Valves, transistors etc.

Extra EU-15	3 161	10 376	12 871	13 970	16 213	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	735	2 448	2 492	2 774	2 961	23.3	23.6	19.4	19.9	18.3
Singapore	468	1 155	1 241	1 445	1 738	14.8	11.1	9.6	10.3	10.7
Malaysia	293	1 261	1 321	1 132	1 681	9.3	12.2	10.3	8.1	10.4
Taiwan	228	577	1 000	1 102	1 105	7.2	5.6	7.8	7.9	6.8
Hong Kong	133	463	812	827	768	4.2	4.5	6.3	5.9	4.7
Philippines	114	437	523	580	727	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5
Japan	148	357	399	504	605	4.7	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.7
Hungary	26	160	253	362	561	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.5
South Korea	95	546	946	533	531	3.0	5.3	7.3	3.8	3.3
Malta	292	366	346	395	460	9.2	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.8
Total for all 10	2 530	7 770	9 332	9 654	11 138	80.0	74.9	72.5	69.1	68.7

MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999

Office machines and computers – SITC 75

Extra EU-15	22 239	37 198	46 025	54 273	59 993	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	9 737	11 661	13 037	13 680	13 838	43.8	31.4	28.3	25.2	23.1
Japan	6 353	6 851	8 184	9 034	9 281	28.6	18.4	17.8	16.6	15.5
Taiwan	2 066	4 415	5 127	6 505	7 363	9.3	11.9	11.1	12.0	12.3
Singapore	1 434	4 436	5 640	5 655	5 487	6.4	11.9	12.3	10.4	9.1
China	99	1 840	2 658	3 711	4 831	0.4	4.9	5.8	6.8	8.1
Malaysia	35	1 566	2 659	3 821	4 335	0.2	4.2	5.8	7.0	7.2
South Korea	576	1 593	2 182	2 709	3 010	2.6	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.0
Philippines	15	368	1 242	1 991	2 581	0.1	1.0	2.7	3.7	4.3
Hungary	4	259	751	1 270	1 879	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.3	3.1
Hong Kong	621	716	912	1 338	1 730	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.9
Total for all 10	20 939	33 705	42 392	49 713	54 336	94.2	90.6	92.1	91.6	90.6

of which Computer equipment

Extra EU-15	13 305	20 738	25 519	29 483	31 507	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	5 427	5 876	5 996	6 850	6 402	40.8	28.3	23.5	23.2	20.3
Japan	3 609	3 456	4 675	5 013	4 596	27.1	16.7	18.3	17.0	14.6
Taiwan	1 541	2 784	3 130	3 611	3 904	11.6	13.4	12.3	12.2	12.4
Singapore	1 015	3 149	4 074	4 215	3 876	7.6	15.2	16.0	14.3	12.3
China	26	831	1 285	2 071	2 929	0.2	4.0	5.0	7.0	9.3
Malaysia	14	1 117	1 433	1 330	1 794	0.1	5.4	5.6	4.5	5.7
South Korea	462	853	1 254	1 565	1 718	3.5	4.1	4.9	5.3	5.5
Thailand	95	943	1 012	1 146	1 374	0.7	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.4
Philippines	10	308	669	883	1 370	0.1	1.5	2.6	3.0	4.3
Hungary	1	140	543	892	1 313	0.0	0.7	2.1	3.0	4.2
Total for all 10	12 200	19 458	24 070	27 577	29 276	91.7	93.8	94.3	93.5	92.9

Electrical machinery – SITC 77

Extra EU-15	17 945	43 011	50 199	54 430	61 203	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	5 217	10 410	11 852	12 280	13 471	29.1	24.2	23.6	22.6	22.0
Japan	4 640	7 864	8 771	9 277	10 042	25.9	18.3	17.5	17.0	16.4
China	251	2 240	3 197	3 808	4 952	1.4	5.2	6.4	7.0	8.1
Switzerland	1 871	2 696	2 734	2 919	2 981	10.4	6.3	5.4	5.4	4.9
South Korea	619	2 259	2 274	2 361	2 824	3.4	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.6
Taiwan	1 047	1 866	2 346	2 348	2 478	5.8	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.0
Singapore	797	1 756	2 340	2 560	2 368	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	3.9
Malaysia	448	2 265	2 097	2 274	2 334	2.5	5.3	4.2	4.2	3.8
Hungary	163	1 125	1 513	1 706	2 059	0.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.4
Czech Republic	:	790	1 088	1 468	1 812	:	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.0
Total for all 10	15 054	33 271	38 212	41 000	45 321	83.9	77.4	76.1	75.3	74.1

of which Valves, transistors etc.

Extra EU-15	5 854	16 951	19 114	20 253	22 391	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 746	4 299	4 419	4 518	4 981	29.8	25.4	23.1	22.3	22.2
Japan	1 748	3 035	3 291	3 598	3 482	29.8	17.9	17.2	17.8	15.6
Malaysia	353	1 788	1 542	1 769	1 839	6.0	10.5	8.1	8.7	8.2
Singapore	466	1 276	1 848	1 967	1 756	8.0	7.5	9.7	9.7	7.8
South Korea	285	1 085	1 371	1 428	1 716	4.9	6.4	7.2	7.1	7.7
Taiwan	364	750	943	971	999	6.2	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.5
Philippines	135	757	578	702	849	2.3	4.5	3.0	3.5	3.8
Hong Kong	104	232	288	424	526	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.3
Canada	54	398	428	430	411	0.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8
Morocco	68	217	294	340	367	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6
Total for all 10	5 322	13 837	15 001	16 146	16 926	90.9	81.6	78.5	79.7	75.6

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Road vehicles – SITC 78										
Extra EU-15	31 109	56 860	65 685	68 447	69 516	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	8 681	12 556	16 398	19 398	23 345	27.9	22.1	25.0	28.3	33.6
Japan	4 132	6 592	5 871	4 582	5 258	13.3	11.6	8.9	6.7	7.6
Switzerland	3 864	4 255	4 183	4 615	5 010	12.4	7.5	6.4	6.7	7.2
Poland	243	2 467	3 068	3 230	3 241	0.8	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.7
Hungary	173	848	1 566	2 601	3 117	0.6	1.5	2.4	3.8	4.5
Turkey	714	1 824	3 045	2 708	2 101	2.3	3.2	4.6	4.0	3.0
Czech Republic	:	1 471	1 648	1 695	1 921	:	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8
Norway	609	2 076	2 281	2 337	1 918	2.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
Australia	444	1 132	1 434	1 497	1 437	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1
Mexico	279	521	766	1 242	1 418	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.0
Total for all 10	19 139	33 742	40 260	43 904	48 766	61.5	59.3	61.3	64.1	70.2
of which passenger cars etc.										
Extra EU-15	18 825	33 938	37 748	38 701	40 475	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	6 509	9 146	12 260	14 692	18 127	34.6	27.0	32.5	38.0	44.8
Japan	3 670	5 817	5 063	3 828	4 468	19.5	17.1	13.4	9.9	11.0
Switzerland	2 596	3 077	2 954	3 302	3 573	13.8	9.1	7.8	8.5	8.8
Norway	320	1 326	1 449	1 432	1 117	1.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	2.8
Poland	104	1 133	1 100	925	1 079	0.6	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.7
Turkey	264	747	1 487	1 343	1 022	1.4	2.2	3.9	3.5	2.5
Australia	250	755	986	1 015	962	1.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.4
Canada	622	474	636	700	699	3.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7
Hungary	94	328	418	644	664	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.6
Czech Republic	:	667	625	488	530	:	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3
Total for all 10	14 429	23 469	26 978	28 369	32 242	76.6	69.2	71.5	73.3	79.7
Aircraft, spacecraft etc.										
Extra EU-15	9 336	21 316	27 274	29 855	31 264	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 979	4 295	6 821	9 707	11 457	31.9	20.2	25.0	32.5	36.6
Switzerland	562	1 383	1 654	2 377	4 420	6.0	6.5	6.1	8.0	14.1
Canada	279	447	1 725	1 514	1 645	3.0	2.1	6.3	5.1	5.3
China	14	481	1 390	1 230	990	0.1	2.3	5.1	4.1	3.2
Brazil	181	243	518	686	963	1.9	1.1	1.9	2.3	3.1
Gabon	116	517	549	391	680	1.2	2.4	2.0	1.3	2.2
Turkey	92	886	508	585	620	1.0	4.2	1.9	2.0	2.0
Bermuda	60	645	760	266	582	0.6	3.0	2.8	0.9	1.9
United Arab Emirates	435	183	94	277	581	4.7	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.9
South Korea	186	109	283	584	486	2.0	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.6
Total for all 10	4 904	9 188	14 302	17 618	22 424	52.5	43.1	52.4	59.0	71.7
Ships, boats etc.										
Extra EU-15	3 516	7 062	7 851	8 172	8 329	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	284	1 226	1 003	1 153	1 558	8.1	17.4	12.8	14.1	18.7
Panama	162	660	206	449	744	4.6	9.4	2.6	5.5	8.9
Bahamas	218	703	399	659	628	6.2	10.0	5.1	8.1	7.5
Liberia	864	386	399	1 843	625	24.6	5.5	5.1	22.5	7.5
Cayman Islands	9	203	359	422	560	0.3	2.9	4.6	5.2	6.7
Norway	210	121	1 296	1 045	523	6.0	1.7	16.5	12.8	6.3
Antigua and Barbuda	8	7	27	109	418	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.3	5.0
Malaysia	4	245	245	22	313	0.1	3.5	3.1	0.3	3.8
Wallis & Fortuna Islands	0	:	129	35	256	0.0	:	1.6	0.4	3.1
Gibraltar	27	110	100	73	211	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Total for all 10	1 787	3 662	4 163	5 809	5 836	50.8	51.9	53.0	71.1	70.1

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Road vehicles – SITC 78										
Extra EU-15	15 987	24 090	30 151	36 824	42 940	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	10 651	11 650	14 175	15 710	16 876	66.6	48.4	47.0	42.7	39.3
USA	1 752	3 537	4 427	4 877	5 221	11.0	14.7	14.7	13.2	12.2
South Korea	93	1 471	2 205	2 775	3 503	0.6	6.1	7.3	7.5	8.2
Czech Republic	:	910	1 495	2 458	3 026	:	3.8	5.0	6.7	7.0
Hungary	30	505	669	998	1 869	0.2	2.1	2.2	2.7	4.4
Poland	115	1 004	1 286	1 541	1 777	0.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1
Slovakia	:	465	637	1 604	1 754	:	1.9	2.1	4.4	4.1
Taiwan	430	689	816	953	1 004	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3
Turkey	60	357	304	382	981	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.3
Slovenia	:	657	722	1 013	946	:	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.2
Total for all 10	13 130	21 246	26 735	32 312	36 957	82.1	88.2	88.7	87.7	86.1
of which passenger cars etc.										
Extra EU-15	9 692	12 815	16 732	21 462	24 993	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	7 405	7 167	9 292	10 489	11 080	76.4	55.9	55.5	48.9	44.3
South Korea	70	1 277	1 941	2 468	3 164	0.7	10.0	11.6	11.5	12.7
USA	938	1 376	1 903	2 235	2 180	9.7	10.7	11.4	10.4	8.7
Czech Republic	:	464	813	1 473	1 747	:	3.6	4.9	6.9	7.0
Slovakia	:	272	411	1 332	1 428	:	2.1	2.5	6.2	5.7
Hungary	2	223	251	434	1 110	0.0	1.7	1.5	2.0	4.4
Poland	67	598	610	769	751	0.7	4.7	3.6	3.6	3.0
Slovenia	:	534	566	693	689	:	4.2	3.4	3.2	2.8
South Africa	1	2	3	137	572	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.3
Mexico	1	66	42	220	532	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.0	2.1
Total for all 10	8 484	11 979	15 831	20 250	23 252	87.5	93.5	94.6	94.4	93.0
Aircraft, spacecraft etc.										
Extra EU-15	10 706	14 503	22 026	27 042	31 909	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	8 654	5 897	14 618	18 537	21 929	80.8	40.7	66.4	68.5	68.7
Switzerland	488	455	767	1 335	2 486	4.6	3.1	3.5	4.9	7.8
Canada	250	616	885	835	854	2.3	4.2	4.0	3.1	2.7
Brazil	88	37	140	334	694	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.2
Gabon	119	510	573	351	635	1.1	3.5	2.6	1.3	2.0
Bermuda	17	576	832	268	476	0.2	4.0	3.8	1.0	1.5
Turkey	31	541	366	518	456	0.3	3.7	1.7	1.9	1.4
Morocco	59	103	167	445	384	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.2
Cayman Islands	:	233	303	324	325	:	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0
China	4	90	139	135	174	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Total for all 10	9 710	9 057	18 791	23 081	28 415	90.7	62.5	85.3	85.4	89.0
Ships, boats etc.										
Extra EU-15	1 773	2 949	2 989	3 663	4 126	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
South Korea	68	457	561	775	518	3.9	15.5	18.8	21.1	12.6
Cayman Islands	0	202	307	271	445	0.0	6.9	10.3	7.4	10.8
USA	335	259	324	338	368	18.9	8.8	10.8	9.2	8.9
Japan	422	233	204	275	351	23.8	7.9	6.8	7.5	8.5
Poland	20	144	61	41	265	1.1	4.9	2.0	1.1	6.4
Taiwan	49	12	15	41	263	2.8	0.4	0.5	1.1	6.4
Norway	149	240	307	375	231	8.4	8.1	10.3	10.2	5.6
China	3	12	9	107	179	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.9	4.3
Bermuda	49	318	166	139	167	2.8	10.8	5.5	3.8	4.0
Australia	34	81	7	137	120	1.9	2.7	0.2	3.7	2.9
Total for all 10	1 130	1 957	1 960	2 498	2 908	63.7	66.4	65.6	68.2	70.5

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Paper, paperboard and articles thereof – SITC 64										
Extra EU-15	3 988	12 292	13 602	13 459	13 814	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	639	1 316	1 575	1 826	1 939	16.0	10.7	11.6	13.6	14.0
Switzerland	632	1 272	1 274	1 384	1 411	15.9	10.3	9.4	10.3	10.2
Poland	47	700	874	967	986	1.2	5.7	6.4	7.2	7.1
Norway	134	687	712	705	723	3.3	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.2
Australia	218	436	529	474	546	5.5	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.0
Russia	:	472	631	516	448	:	3.8	4.6	3.8	3.2
Turkey	57	339	427	419	443	1.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2
Hungary	56	354	411	449	431	1.4	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1
Czech Republic	:	317	368	403	430	:	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1
Hong Kong	96	409	451	314	321	2.4	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.3
Total for all 10	1 879	6 301	7 252	7 458	7 679	47.1	51.3	53.3	55.4	55.6
Non-metallic mineral manufactures – SITC 66										
Extra EU-15	13 541	21 269	24 046	22 595	25 064	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	3 166	4 047	4 980	5 399	5 991	23.4	19.0	20.7	23.9	23.9
India	1 577	2 324	2 923	2 630	3 590	11.6	10.9	12.2	11.6	14.3
Israel	1 472	2 585	3 051	2 505	3 345	10.9	12.2	12.7	11.1	13.3
Switzerland	1 400	2 015	1 753	1 665	1 523	10.3	9.5	7.3	7.4	6.1
Hong Kong	559	1 040	1 246	913	1 019	4.1	4.9	5.2	4.0	4.1
Japan	1 167	1 137	955	774	831	8.6	5.3	4.0	3.4	3.3
Poland	50	428	582	655	676	0.4	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.7
United Arab Emirates	90	213	281	342	391	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6
Canada	310	245	312	337	363	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4
China	53	196	311	342	363	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4
Total for all 10	9 843	14 229	16 392	15 563	18 092	72.7	66.9	68.2	68.9	72.2
Iron and steel – SITC 67										
Extra EU-15	12 137	17 514	18 902	17 695	14 962	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 436	3 572	3 766	3 679	3 258	20.1	20.4	19.9	20.8	21.8
Switzerland	1 227	1 191	1 324	1 410	1 268	10.1	6.8	7.0	8.0	8.5
Poland	140	449	580	852	718	1.2	2.6	3.1	4.8	4.8
Norway	464	945	1 073	1 130	708	3.8	5.4	5.7	6.4	4.7
Czech Republic	:	397	519	604	619	:	2.3	2.7	3.4	4.1
Canada	333	525	588	583	511	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4
Turkey	445	695	846	641	478	3.7	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.2
Russia	:	305	285	264	374	:	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.5
Mexico	251	250	344	455	359	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	2.4
China	202	364	356	384	338	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3
Total for all 10	5 499	8 693	9 679	10 003	8 632	45.3	49.6	51.2	56.5	57.7
Non-ferrous metals – SITC 68										
Extra EU-15	4 731	7 427	8 617	8 253	8 283	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 078	1 395	1 800	1 912	1 911	22.8	18.8	20.9	23.2	23.1
Switzerland	962	1 036	1 128	1 040	972	20.3	14.0	13.1	12.6	11.7
Japan	399	426	475	467	503	8.4	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.1
Poland	14	194	262	303	389	0.3	2.6	3.0	3.7	4.7
Czech Republic	:	222	267	280	328	:	3.0	3.1	3.4	4.0
Norway	119	228	261	273	246	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0
South Korea	71	236	243	143	235	1.5	3.2	2.8	1.7	2.8
Brazil	40	91	156	208	215	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.6
Hong Kong	80	194	238	183	187	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.3
Turkey	152	229	260	224	181	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2
Total for all 10	2 914	4 251	5 090	5 033	5 167	61.6	57.2	59.1	61.0	62.4

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Paper, paperboard and articles thereof – SITC 64										
Extra EU-15	3 475	5 271	5 686	6 217	6 487	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	716	1 136	1 321	1 374	1 251	20.6	21.6	23.2	22.1	19.3
Switzerland	601	933	1 040	1 136	1 196	17.3	17.7	18.3	18.3	18.4
Norway	702	980	924	1 000	985	20.2	18.6	16.2	16.1	15.2
Canada	496	706	609	504	533	14.3	13.4	10.7	8.1	8.2
Poland	39	194	242	281	351	1.1	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.4
China	40	137	179	198	250	1.2	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.9
Indonesia	4	40	50	187	237	0.1	0.8	0.9	3.0	3.7
Russia	:	107	108	179	218	:	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.4
Czech Republic	:	112	146	170	188	:	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.9
Japan	163	116	118	130	177	4.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.7
Total for all 10	2 762	4 460	4 736	5 161	5 388	79.5	84.6	83.3	83.0	83.1
Non-metallic mineral manufactures – SITC 66										
Extra EU-15	7 130	14 679	16 770	16 370	19 947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland	553	3 343	3 407	3 156	4 227	7.8	22.8	20.3	19.3	21.2
USA	787	1 324	1 660	1 883	1 905	11.0	9.0	9.9	11.5	9.5
Israel	469	1 041	1 299	1 248	1 416	6.6	7.1	7.7	7.6	7.1
India	560	796	870	1 061	1 047	7.9	5.4	5.2	6.5	5.2
China	136	434	623	759	966	1.9	3.0	3.7	4.6	4.8
Russia	:	623	935	792	952	:	4.2	5.6	4.8	4.8
South Africa	667	444	625	565	804	9.4	3.0	3.7	3.5	4.0
Zaire	190	526	480	539	712	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.6
Czech Republic	:	474	507	580	652	:	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.3
Japan	406	507	528	591	634	5.7	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.2
Total for all 10	3 769	9 512	10 935	11 172	13 313	52.9	64.8	65.2	68.2	66.7
Iron and steel – SITC 67										
Extra EU-15	5 524	8 333	9 297	12 324	10 159	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	:	792	851	896	846	:	9.5	9.2	7.3	8.3
Norway	460	767	809	873	763	8.3	9.2	8.7	7.1	7.5
Switzerland	556	578	636	696	679	10.1	6.9	6.8	5.7	6.7
South Africa	303	530	552	727	621	5.5	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.1
Czech Republic	:	509	569	646	610	:	6.1	6.1	5.2	6.0
Turkey	242	230	372	545	592	4.4	2.8	4.0	4.4	5.8
USA	323	555	541	559	524	5.9	6.7	5.8	4.5	5.2
Poland	272	433	542	631	514	4.9	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.1
Brazil	412	412	378	579	480	7.5	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.7
Japan	294	304	290	478	365	5.3	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.6
Total for all 10	2 860	5 110	5 539	6 631	5 994	51.8	61.3	59.6	53.8	59.0
Non-ferrous metals – SITC 68										
Extra EU-15	11 849	13 492	17 008	17 814	17 257	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	1 667	1 940	2 332	2 403	2 697	14.1	14.4	13.7	13.5	15.6
Russia	:	2 595	3 476	3 064	2 675	:	19.2	20.4	17.2	15.5
USA	819	1 299	1 705	2 153	1 706	6.9	9.6	10.0	12.1	9.9
Chile	1 267	1 101	1 232	1 392	1 331	10.7	8.2	7.2	7.8	7.7
Switzerland	806	859	962	1 031	1 037	6.8	6.4	5.7	5.8	6.0
Poland	349	627	757	751	708	2.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1
South Africa	433	324	438	601	671	3.7	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.9
Canada	516	534	676	653	444	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.7	2.6
Brazil	291	218	452	469	436	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.5
Kazakhstan	:	172	290	269	366	:	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.1
Total for all 10	6 147	9 670	12 319	12 786	12 071	51.9	71.7	72.4	71.8	69.9

MAIN EU TRADING PARTNERS

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS

EXPORTS

Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Textile yarn, fabrics and related products – SITC 65										
Extra EU-15	10 766	17 950	20 165	20 289	20 093	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 433	1 831	2 126	2 219	2 382	13.3	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.9
Poland	403	1 540	1 699	1 875	1 841	3.7	8.6	8.4	9.2	9.2
Tunisia	537	992	1 101	1 296	1 323	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.4	6.6
Morocco	572	866	990	1 120	1 162	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.8
Romania	147	702	912	1 075	1 149	1.4	3.9	4.5	5.3	5.7
Switzerland	1 095	1 122	1 113	1 113	1 097	10.2	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.5
Turkey	273	786	998	947	852	2.5	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.2
Hungary	278	628	713	791	806	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.0
Czech Republic	:	552	634	730	796	:	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.0
Hong Kong	323	743	869	707	748	3.0	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.7
Total for all 10	5 060	9 763	11 154	11 873	12 156	47.0	54.4	55.3	58.5	60.5
Clothing and clothing accessories – SITC 84										
Extra EU-15	8 021	12 906	13 887	14 113	13 691	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 504	1 737	2 034	2 269	2 340	18.8	13.5	14.6	16.1	17.1
Switzerland	1 763	1 953	2 067	2 136	2 163	22.0	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.8
Japan	1 228	1 864	1 660	1 500	1 357	15.3	14.4	12.0	10.6	9.9
Norway	533	616	663	698	684	6.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0
Russia	:	513	773	746	492	:	4.0	5.6	5.3	3.6
Hong Kong	324	694	698	507	457	4.0	5.4	5.0	3.6	3.3
Romania	51	183	252	357	454	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.3
Poland	83	340	393	440	453	1.0	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3
Hungary	84	290	320	349	379	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8
Tunisia	143	343	392	375	379	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8
Total for all 10	5 715	8 533	9 254	9 376	9 159	71.3	66.1	66.6	66.4	66.9
Professional, scientific, controlling material – SITC 87										
Extra EU-15	8 649	14 795	17 670	18 530	19 912	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2 260	3 434	4 373	5 183	6 081	26.1	23.2	24.7	28.0	30.5
Japan	587	1 122	1 306	1 296	1 513	6.8	7.6	7.4	7.0	7.6
Switzerland	704	934	995	1 068	1 212	8.1	6.3	5.6	5.8	6.1
Norway	222	443	544	692	598	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.0
South Korea	220	614	593	394	508	2.5	4.1	3.4	2.1	2.5
Canada	196	265	346	374	476	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.4
China	150	323	349	368	465	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3
Poland	105	332	409	430	450	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Singapore	162	367	456	413	447	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2
Turkey	149	297	407	433	442	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2
Total for all 10	4 756	8 130	9 778	10 651	12 192	55.0	55.0	55.3	57.5	61.2
Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks – SITC 88										
Extra EU-15	3 934	6 912	7 909	7 451	7 893	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	1 240	1 774	2 161	2 152	2 337	31.5	25.7	27.3	28.9	29.6
Switzerland	717	844	867	916	970	18.2	12.2	11.0	12.3	12.3
Japan	254	454	457	431	470	6.5	6.6	5.8	5.8	6.0
South Korea	47	171	286	285	390	1.2	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.9
Hong Kong	216	452	493	349	362	5.5	6.5	6.2	4.7	4.6
Taiwan	37	169	274	262	317	0.9	2.4	3.5	3.5	4.0
Norway	81	134	147	166	162	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1
Poland	21	107	144	133	141	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
Turkey	55	129	144	138	133	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7
United Arab Emirates	39	101	112	101	129	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6
Total for all 10	2 706	4 334	5 085	4 932	5 412	68.8	62.7	64.3	66.2	68.6

OTHER MANUFACTURED GOODS
IMPORTS
Ranking of EU main trading partners in 1999

Partner	Value (Mio ECU)					Share (%)				
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999
Textile yarn, fabrics and related products – SITC 65										
Extra EU-15	10 016	13 222	15 511	16 413	16 013	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey	777	1 110	1 441	1 663	1 772	7.8	8.4	9.3	10.1	11.1
India	728	1 478	1 679	1 665	1 641	7.3	11.2	10.8	10.1	10.2
China	797	1 048	1 257	1 369	1 416	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.8
USA	991	1 221	1 442	1 520	1 322	9.9	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.3
Switzerland	1 405	1 211	1 168	1 206	1 137	14.0	9.2	7.5	7.3	7.1
Pakistan	504	826	932	970	940	5.0	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9
South Korea	360	407	680	732	737	3.6	3.1	4.4	4.5	4.6
Japan	701	524	596	679	693	7.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3
Czech Republic	:	414	513	584	658	:	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.1
Taiwan	367	345	531	623	590	3.7	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.7
Total for all 10	6 629	8 584	10 239	11 010	10 907	66.2	64.9	66.0	67.1	68.1
Clothing and clothing accessories – SITC 84										
Extra EU-15	19 788	33 474	38 779	40 970	43 619	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
China	2 054	5 005	6 256	6 433	7 401	10.4	15.0	16.1	15.7	17.0
Turkey	2 262	3 636	4 176	4 632	4 801	11.4	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.0
Hong Kong	2 395	2 534	2 650	2 661	2 843	12.1	7.6	6.8	6.5	6.5
Tunisia	961	1 894	2 030	2 303	2 389	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.5
Morocco	1 056	1 689	1 896	2 054	2 129	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
Romania	337	1 163	1 499	1 867	2 106	1.7	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.8
India	1 113	1 947	1 960	1 957	2 024	5.6	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.6
Poland	507	1 636	1 667	1 869	1 808	2.6	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.1
Bangladesh	236	1 136	1 460	1 638	1 774	1.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1
Indonesia	448	1 006	1 324	1 335	1 431	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.3
Total for all 10	11 369	21 645	24 917	26 748	28 707	57.5	64.7	64.3	65.3	65.8
Professional, scientific, controlling material – SITC 87										
Extra EU-15	8 169	12 559	14 573	16 103	17 695	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	4 486	6 444	7 744	8 558	9 463	54.9	51.3	53.1	53.1	53.5
Japan	1 247	1 602	1 818	1 886	2 060	15.3	12.8	12.5	11.7	11.6
Switzerland	1 186	1 492	1 473	1 548	1 673	14.5	11.9	10.1	9.6	9.5
China	51	315	451	492	543	0.6	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
Israel	94	156	186	246	386	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.2
Canada	114	198	251	305	356	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
Norway	129	258	302	388	345	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9
Singapore	67	165	168	218	217	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2
Taiwan	78	123	160	165	181	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Saudi Arabia	61	142	192	208	181	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0
Total for all 10	7 512	10 895	12 745	14 013	15 406	92.0	86.8	87.5	87.0	87.1
Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks – SITC 88										
Extra EU-15	6 389	8 605	9 435	9 907	10 517	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Switzerland	1 572	1 929	2 053	2 314	2 425	24.6	22.4	21.8	23.4	23.1
Japan	2 243	2 254	2 197	2 192	2 314	35.1	26.2	23.3	22.1	22.0
USA	1 221	1 559	1 755	1 820	1 919	19.1	18.1	18.6	18.4	18.2
China	184	886	1 097	1 278	1 453	2.9	10.3	11.6	12.9	13.8
Hong Kong	531	614	698	721	732	8.3	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.0
Taiwan	192	226	278	244	268	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5
South Korea	71	151	141	146	174	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7
Thailand	35	134	145	138	165	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6
Malaysia	31	118	135	167	157	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5
Indonesia	7	59	66	67	68	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Total for all 10	6 088	7 929	8 564	9 086	9 674	95.3	92.2	90.8	91.7	92.0

EXTRA-EU TRADE INDICES BY PRODUCT

1995 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

EXPORTS

Value

1990	68.1	73.2	61.2	80.4	65.0	60.4	62.1	71.4
1994	90.8	92.2	85.5	103.9	90.7	91.7	90.0	91.6
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	109.6	106.5	99.2	129.4	109.9	109.7	110.5	109.3
1997	124.1	117.0	113.1	135.5	124.7	123.2	127.3	121.3
1998	128.8	111.5	105.6	119.1	128.4	130.2	133.6	119.9
1999	134.0	111.6	114.0	141.6	134.2	148.1	137.8	122.9

Volume

1990	81.4	81.1	71.2	86.4	78.5	76.4	78.8	78.6
1994	94.9	96.9	94.5	120.1	94.3	97.2	92.4	95.6
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	105.5	99.8	100.6	107.4	106.4	107.8	105.3	107.4
1997	114.1	105.9	111.5	103.8	115.1	114.1	115.1	115.5
1998	117.3	101.9	107.8	113.0	116.3	118.0	117.7	113.0
1999	118.2	103.4	120.9	113.3	117.6	128.2	116.3	114.9

Unit Value

1990	83.6	90.2	85.9	93.1	82.8	79.1	78.8	90.9
1994	95.7	95.2	90.5	86.5	96.2	94.3	97.4	95.8
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.9	106.7	98.6	120.5	103.3	101.8	104.9	101.8
1997	108.8	110.5	101.4	130.5	108.3	108.0	110.6	105.0
1998	109.8	109.4	98.0	105.4	110.4	110.3	113.5	106.1
1999	113.4	107.9	94.3	125.0	114.1	115.5	118.5	107.0

IMPORTS

Value

1990	78.2	83.0	84.6	112.1	68.5	64.6	69.1	68.8
1994	91.9	97.7	88.4	100.4	90.3	85.3	90.0	91.8
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	106.4	105.7	93.5	123.9	105.4	103.6	108.2	102.8
1997	121.5	110.4	104.8	130.7	123.7	117.5	130.1	118.5
1998	130.9	113.4	105.2	99.6	137.9	127.4	151.1	126.7
1999	142.5	113.8	99.7	119.7	153.2	136.6	174.4	135.1

Volume

1990	87.6	93.0	93.7	87.2	85.0	80.3	93.0	78.7
1994	94.7	99.3	97.3	101.4	92.9	90.2	90.5	96.1
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	102.9	104.7	94.9	104.5	104.4	101.8	107.7	101.9
1997	109.6	97.8	98.3	103.7	114.6	108.5	121.0	110.0
1998	124.4	101.5	101.2	107.0	129.5	115.9	143.4	119.1
1999	130.3	106.1	100.0	103.2	139.8	122.2	156.8	127.1

Unit Value

1990	89.3	89.3	90.3	128.5	80.6	80.5	74.3	87.4
1994	97.0	98.4	90.9	99.0	97.2	94.6	99.4	95.5
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.4	101.0	98.5	118.6	101.0	101.8	100.5	100.9
1997	110.9	112.9	106.6	126.0	107.9	108.3	107.5	107.7
1998	105.2	111.7	104.0	93.1	106.5	109.9	105.4	106.4
1999	109.4	107.3	99.7	116.0	109.6	111.8	111.2	106.3

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter.

1995 = 100

SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL	Food, beverages and tobacco	Crude materials	Energy	Manufactured products	Chemicals	Machinery and transport equipment	Other manufactured products
	0-9	0+1	2+4	3	5+6+7+8	5	7	6+8

Cover Rate (1)

1990	87.1	88.2	72.3	71.7	94.9	93.5	89.9	103.8
1994	98.8	94.4	96.7	103.5	100.4	107.5	100.0	99.8
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	103.0	100.8	106.1	104.4	104.3	105.9	102.1	106.3
1997	102.1	106.0	107.9	103.7	100.8	104.9	97.8	102.4
1998	98.4	98.3	100.4	119.6	93.1	102.2	88.4	94.6
1999	94.0	98.1	114.3	118.3	87.6	108.4	79.0	91.0

Volume Ratio (2)

1990	92.9	87.2	76.0	99.1	92.4	95.1	84.7	99.9
1994	100.2	97.6	97.1	118.4	101.5	107.8	102.1	99.5
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	102.5	95.3	106.0	102.8	101.9	105.9	97.8	105.4
1997	104.1	108.3	113.4	100.1	100.4	105.2	95.1	105.0
1998	94.3	100.4	106.5	105.6	89.8	101.8	82.1	94.9
1999	90.7	97.5	120.9	109.8	84.1	104.9	74.2	90.4

Terms of Trade (3)

1990	93.6	101.0	95.1	72.5	102.7	98.3	106.1	104.0
1994	98.7	96.7	99.6	87.4	99.0	99.7	98.0	100.3
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	100.5	105.6	100.1	101.6	102.3	100.0	104.4	100.9
1997	98.1	97.9	95.1	103.6	100.4	99.7	102.9	97.5
1998	104.4	97.9	94.2	113.2	103.7	100.4	107.7	99.7
1999	103.7	100.6	94.6	107.8	104.1	103.3	106.6	100.7

(1) "Cover rate" is the export value index divided by the import value index.

(2) "Volumes ratio" is the export volume index divided by the import volume index.

(3) "Terms of trade" is the unit value export index divided by the unit value import index.

Intra-EU trade by product

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Product list SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Annual variation (%)					% of total	
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	90/ 89	96/ 95	97/ 96	98/ 97	99/ 98	1990	1999
0-9 TOTAL	773 609	1 002 056	1 033 069	1 050 971	1 207 773	5.3	4.0	3.1	1.7	14.9	100.0	100.0
0 Food and live animals	67 529	94 495	97 854	102 524	95 610	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.8	-6.7	8.7	7.9
00 Live animals	3 101	3 453	3 287	3 468	3 192	-10.1	0.4	-4.8	5.5	-8.0	0.4	0.3
01 Meat and meat preparations	12 874	16 073	16 988	16 562	15 566	2.0	1.6	5.7	-2.5	-6.0	1.7	1.3
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	10 165	14 299	14 389	15 370	13 479	-8.5	-1.1	0.6	6.8	-12.3	1.3	1.1
03 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs	4 835	6 832	7 535	8 359	8 141	10.8	13.6	10.3	10.9	-2.6	0.6	0.7
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	8 981	11 979	11 776	12 102	10 857	8.8	9.1	-1.7	2.8	-10.3	1.2	0.9
05 Vegetables and fruit	15 008	21 738	22 460	24 766	23 115	7.9	3.3	3.3	10.3	-6.7	1.9	1.9
06 Sugar, sugar preparations, honey	2 076	3 313	3 577	3 762	3 167	-17.6	-1.4	7.9	5.2	-15.8	0.3	0.3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices	3 556	6 084	6 522	7 050	6 151	-0.3	2.1	7.2	8.1	-12.8	0.5	0.5
08 Feeding stuff for animals	3 561	4 930	5 594	5 411	4 409	-3.0	8.0	13.5	-3.3	-18.5	0.5	0.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	10 444	15 009	16 664	17 925	17 798	10.1	10.3	11.0	7.6	-0.7	1.4	1.5
11 Beverages	7 708	10 644	11 687	12 781	12 462	9.7	8.6	9.8	9.4	-2.5	1.0	1.0
12 Tobacco	2 736	4 365	4 977	5 144	4 975	11.1	14.8	14.0	3.3	-3.3	0.4	0.4
2 Crude materials, except fuels	28 613	30 110	35 635	34 545	30 845	-8.1	-7.5	18.4	-3.1	-11.3	3.7	2.5
21 Hides and skins, raw	1 414	1 378	1 422	1 328	1 127	-18.6	9.3	3.2	-6.6	-15.2	0.2	0.1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1 595	1 066	1 491	1 628	899	-1.4	23.3	39.8	9.2	-44.8	0.2	0.1
23 Crude rubber	1 268	1 763	1 725	1 743	1 373	3.9	-4.5	-2.2	1.0	-21.2	0.2	0.1
24 Cork and wood	4 868	5 262	5 901	5 913	5 624	3.0	-8.7	12.1	0.2	-4.9	0.6	0.5
25 Pulp and waste paper	3 494	2 908	3 355	3 263	3 367	-17.7	-36.3	15.4	-2.8	3.2	0.5	0.3
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	2 895	2 926	2 970	2 829	2 004	-10.2	-7.2	1.5	-4.8	-29.2	0.4	0.2
27 Crude fertilizers	2 547	3 073	3 238	3 293	2 842	0.5	-0.1	5.4	1.7	-13.7	0.3	0.2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	5 584	5 633	7 733	6 374	4 830	-22.0	-8.5	37.3	-17.6	-24.2	0.7	0.4
3 Energy	27 321	38 974	38 588	30 150	32 860	11.0	29.2	4.4	-21.9	9.0	3.5	2.7
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1 603	938	927	2 117	955	-5.7	-4.5	-1.2	128.5	-54.9	0.2	0.1
33 Petroleum and petroleum products	20 560	27 060	28 241	21 287	24 719	10.7	29.6	4.4	-24.6	16.1	2.7	2.0
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	3 170	5 860	6 462	3 960	4 255	21.0	44.0	10.3	-38.7	7.5	0.4	0.4
35 Electric current	1 974	3 116	2 958	2 786	2 662	14.5	15.1	-5.1	-5.8	-4.4	0.3	0.2
4 Oils, fats and waxes	2 666	4 583	4 766	5 035	4 259	1.2	5.6	4.0	5.6	-15.4	0.3	0.4
41 Animal oils and fats	332	454	497	489	342	-7.4	-0.2	9.3	-1.7	-29.9	0.0	0.0
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	1 791	3 338	3 392	3 477	2 909	6.6	18.3	1.6	2.5	-16.3	0.2	0.2
43 Animal or vegetable oils, and fats, waxes	531	790	877	1 069	920	-8.9	-25.7	11.0	21.9	-13.9	0.1	0.1
5 Chemical products	84 340	130 584	146 210	158 372	150 122	4.7	1.7	12.0	8.3	-5.2	10.9	12.4
51 Organic chemicals	18 176	28 448	32 571	35 490	30 445	-2.8	-4.5	14.5	9.0	-14.2	2.3	2.5
52 Inorganic chemicals	5 011	7 106	7 143	7 550	6 343	4.1	1.9	0.5	5.7	-16.0	0.6	0.5
53 Tanning and colouring materials	5 805	8 227	9 234	9 674	9 081	9.3	3.4	12.2	4.8	-6.1	0.8	0.8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	9 316	21 039	24 416	28 947	30 400	12.1	10.9	16.0	18.6	5.0	1.2	2.5
55 Essential oils, perfume mat., cosmetics	6 738	11 485	13 180	14 623	14 541	13.6	8.7	14.8	11.0	-0.6	0.9	1.2
56 Fertilizers	2 044	2 456	2 334	2 573	2 137	-3.2	-0.8	-5.0	10.2	-16.9	0.3	0.2
57 Plastics in primary forms	17 697	23 972	25 874	25 686	24 175	3.7	-1.6	7.9	-0.7	-5.9	2.3	2.0
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	8 564	12 318	12 803	15 507	13 265	7.6	-3.4	3.9	21.1	-14.5	1.1	1.1
6 Manufactured goods classif. by material	155 973	184 787	200 910	213 279	191 194	2.3	-3.8	8.7	6.2	-10.4	20.2	15.8
61 Leather manufactures, dressed furskins	2 600	2 627	2 829	2 868	2 418	-3.5	6.2	7.7	1.4	-15.7	0.3	0.2
62 Rubber manufactures	8 126	11 760	12 559	13 533	12 421	3.6	5.4	6.8	7.8	-8.2	1.1	1.0
63 Cork and wood manufactures	3 611	6 457	7 103	7 619	7 362	7.2	2.3	10.0	7.3	-3.4	0.5	0.6
64 Paper, paperboard and articles thereof	14 855	30 350	31 583	34 689	32 320	7.7	-5.2	4.1	9.8	-6.8	1.9	2.7
65 Textile yarn, fabrics and related products	27 421	29 564	30 988	33 375	28 913	6.4	-3.5	4.8	7.7	-13.4	3.5	2.4
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	17 567	21 326	22 694	23 332	20 260	6.1	0.8	6.4	2.8	-13.2	2.3	1.7
67 Iron and steel	32 397	34 580	38 279	42 196	34 458	-2.3	-13.8	10.7	10.2	-18.3	4.2	2.9
68 Non-ferrous metals	16 523	18 508	22 846	22 887	20 057	-12.6	-11.0	23.4	0.2	-12.4	2.1	1.7
69 Manufactures of metals	22 567	28 469	32 699	35 572	32 956	9.8	4.2	14.9	8.8	-7.4	2.9	2.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	285 007	400 099	451 379	509 209	512 539	6.4	8.3	12.8	12.8	0.7	36.8	42.4
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	17 226	24 596	27 008	32 175	31 972	4.7	10.8	9.8	19.1	-0.6	2.2	2.6
72 Machinery specialized for particular ind.	27 708	28 801	30 985	33 875	32 316	4.6	5.3	7.6	9.3	-4.6	3.6	2.7
73 Metalworking machinery	7 134	6 399	7 020	7 949	7 173	16.2	14.2	9.7	13.2	-9.8	0.9	0.6
74 General industry machinery and equipment	36 073	47 672	50 750	56 730	54 222	9.6	9.6	6.5	11.8	-4.4	4.7	4.5
75 Office machines and computers	29 638	47 304	60 532	65 915	68 918	1.3	8.3	28.0	8.9	4.6	3.8	5.7
76 Telecommunication, sound, TV, video	12 642	28 660	33 686	42 132	46 894	15.7	18.2	17.5	25.1	11.3	1.6	3.9
77 Electrical machinery	38 000	64 722	71 904	77 102	76 463	6.3	4.5	11.1	7.2	-0.8	4.9	6.3
78 Road vehicles	95 339	132 871	144 838	165 687	159 792	8.3	10.0	9.0	14.4	-3.6	12.3	13.2
79 Other transport equipment	18 606	18 750	24 656	27 644	34 517	-4.9	-5.9	31.5	12.1	24.9	2.4	2.9
8 Miscellaneous manuf. articles	93 418	124 250	133 615	142 122	137 748	10.3	9.5	7.5	6.4	-3.1	12.1	11.4
81 Prefabr. buildings, sanitary, heating, lighting	4 201	5 991	6 414	6 852	6 723	10.7	9.9	7.1	6.8	-1.9	0.5	0.6
82 Furniture, bedding, mattresses	10 565	14 028	14 469	15 410	14 651	11.3	10.7	3.1	6.5	-4.9	1.4	1.2
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar goods	1 013	1 465	1 574	1 653	1 625	11.1	14.8	7.4	5.0	-1.7	0.1	0.1
84 Clothing and clothing accessories	22 970	28 453	30 647	32 626	29 788	12.7	11.7	7.7	6.5	-8.7	3.0	2.5
85 Footwear	7 183	9 379	10 420	10 614	10 046	9.3	12.6	11.1	1.9	-5.4	0.9	0.8
87 Professional, scientific, controlling material	11 508	16 385	18 088	19 674	19 467	6.2	12.0	10.4	8.8	-1.1	1.5	1.6
88 Photogr. apparatus, optical goods, clocks	5 978	8 795	9 506	9 633	9 400	1.1	8.3	8.1	1.3	-2.4	0.8	0.8
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	29 783	39 742	42 497	45 660	46 041	12.1	6.0	6.9	7.4	0.8	3.8	3.8
9 Articles not classified elsewhere	18 299	-18 834	-92 551	-162 190	34 999	20.4	-202	391.4	75.2	-121.	2.4	2.9

9

6

1995 = 100

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES
SITC rev. 3

Year	TOTAL 0-9 (1)	Food, beverages and tobacco 0+1	Crude materials 2+4	Energy 3	Manufactured products 5+6+7+8	Chemicals 5	Machinery and transport equipment 7	Other manufactured products 6+8
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Value

1989	96.3	95.2	95.8	91.9	92.7	90.0	95.6	90.4
1990	95.4	94.5	93.9	89.8	91.5	89.5	93.4	89.6
1991	23.6	93.4	93.6	90.1	90.0	88.6	90.7	89.0
1992	68.9	93.4	94.3	90.7	90.0	90.0	90.1	89.8
1993	99.1	99.9	99.2	92.6	98.1	98.5	96.6	100.0
1994	40.7	100.7	100.3	99.6	98.9	100.7	97.8	99.3
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	76.8	99.5	96.9	100.0	92.9	93.8	92.6	92.8
1997	77.9	99.3	100.6	99.7	100.2	101.3	99.6	100.3
1998	101.2	97.4	97.3	98.5	99.6	102.7	99.1	99.0
1999	102.5	99.7	102.1	108.0	99.9	101.3	99.7	99.7

Volume

1989	98.1	95.1	97.8	99.9	94.2	88.9	98.1	91.3
1990	96.8	94.7	97.6	95.5	92.8	89.1	95.7	90.2
1991	23.9	93.8	96.7	93.4	91.2	88.5	93.1	89.6
1992	69.7	93.8	95.8	91.8	90.8	89.9	91.8	89.8
1993	98.3	100.0	97.6	93.2	96.2	96.2	94.8	98.0
1994	40.6	100.8	98.9	100.1	98.0	99.6	97.6	97.9
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	77.6	100.0	97.2	100.4	93.6	95.4	92.8	94.0
1997	80.0	100.9	100.1	100.5	102.6	103.9	101.3	103.6
1998	104.2	99.7	97.8	95.3	103.1	105.9	102.8	102.4
1999	106.6	102.6	104.0	102.5	104.8	106.8	103.7	105.3

Unit Value

1989	98.1	100.1	98.0	92.0	98.4	101.3	97.5	99.0
1990	98.6	99.8	96.3	94.0	98.7	100.6	97.6	99.4
1991	98.3	99.6	96.7	96.4	98.6	100.1	97.3	99.4
1992	98.9	99.6	98.4	98.9	99.1	100.0	98.2	100.0
1993	100.9	99.9	101.6	99.4	102.0	102.5	101.8	102.1
1994	100.2	100.0	101.4	99.5	100.9	101.0	100.3	101.5
1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1996	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.2	98.3	99.9	98.7
1997	97.4	98.5	100.4	99.3	97.6	97.6	98.3	96.8
1998	97.0	97.7	99.5	103.4	96.6	97.0	96.4	96.6
1999	96.1	97.3	98.1	105.4	95.3	94.8	96.2	94.6

(1) Adjustements included

The indices, which are annually linked, relate to reporter EU-12 until 1995 and EU-15 thereafter.

Member States and EU trade

INTRA-EU + EXTRA-EU(1)
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Reporter													
	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-5 139	-1 912	3 545	-3 872	-9 419	-16 888	-1 921	-15 705	-2 184	-4 995	-3 498	-1 045	-1 826	-3 661
1989	1 087	1 219	64 881	-7 818	-19 716	-14 490	3 024	-11 278	2 201	-5 838	-5 825	-1 027	2 690	-42 351
1990	-1 753	2 423	44 853	-9 349	-20 525	-16 739	2 334	-9 260	2 337	-6 207	-6 668	-294	2 712	-32 015
1991	-2 811	2 624	10 528	-10 413	-21 717	-14 726	2 646	-10 500	5 310	-7 848	-8 272	1 031	4 723	-22 211
1992	-1 038	4 368	16 558	-10 805	-21 745	-6 373	4 988	-7 738	3 251	-7 523	-9 347	1 600	5 090	-27 002
1993	4 288	5 573	32 011	-11 589	-11 035	4 012	6 675	18 048	11 934	-7 189	-7 501	4 523	6 523	-25 042
1994	10 615	4 928	38 290	-10 175	-10 228	4 533	7 049	18 660	8 868	-8 665	-7 626	5 409	8 062	-24 378
1995	9 928	4 022	45 557	-11 349	-11 351	9 000	9 453	21 235	13 715	-6 498	-7 513	8 425	11 777	-23 530
1996	7 421	4 823	51 625	-13 027	-10 608	9 279	11 041	34 676	10 137	-8 099	-8 336	7 640	14 165	-22 685
1997	11 111	3 854	62 850	-13 616	-13 145	15 093	13 738	26 829	15 080	-5 448	-9 788	8 693	15 115	-23 171
1998	11 521	1 909	64 471	-16 620	-22 022	11 471	18 855	23 127	11 927	-4 834	-11 891	9 626	14 756	-42 175
1999	12 099	4 736	66 076	-15 637	-27 005	15 391	20 345	15 771	3 560	-4 278	-13 672	9 316	14 308	-48 594

INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Reporter													
	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	2 404	-1 442	9 215	-1 543	-25	-6 382	-1 474	-4 393	8 747	-3 996	-1 137	468	-1 082	1 624
1989	6 277	363	50 609	-5 010	-10 337	-16 278	3 126	-7 153	18 014	-5 223	-3 242	-636	1 101	-26 258
1990	4 244	1 403	33 914	-6 307	-10 353	-16 243	2 594	-4 649	20 720	-5 506	-3 637	177	1 209	-16 860
1991	3 668	1 828	10 257	-6 397	-10 359	-13 172	3 038	-4 700	25 726	-6 212	-5 211	1 921	2 482	-4 315
1992	4 025	2 503	13 657	-7 009	-11 041	-11 070	4 312	-6 979	23 272	-6 053	-6 480	2 622	2 947	-8 994
1993	6 656	3 086	17 278	-7 596	-7 563	-4 134	5 780	7 249	23 721	-6 396	-4 876	2 946	2 492	-8 578
1994	10 466	2 194	18 209	-7 760	-6 641	-4 402	6 793	6 265	27 960	-7 271	-4 623	3 813	3 289	-8 091
1995	12 935	1 240	18 604	-8 799	-7 996	-6 438	9 296	6 538	34 672	-9 403	-4 484	3 140	2 503	-6 644
1996	10 544	1 813	18 998	-9 352	-8 841	-6 986	9 106	9 972	37 311	-10 724	-5 529	1 500	2 078	-5 454
1997	12 988	1 033	22 276	-10 354	-6 558	-417	11 082	3 658	46 341	-9 872	-6 512	1 517	1 377	-7 744
1998	16 545	-363	25 976	-12 177	-15 117	-7 081	16 033	2 651	48 341	-8 990	-8 373	2 569	1 736	-11 193
1999	16 916	2 091	36 921	-11 513	-15 143	-872	14 193	3 234	48 263	-8 750	-9 334	3 003	1 960	-11 644

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Reporter														
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-69 505	-7 542	-471	-5 670	-2 329	-9 394	-10 507	-447	-11 312	-10 931	-999	-2 361	-1 513	-743	-5 286
1989	-42 088	-5 190	855	14 272	-2 808	-9 379	1 789	-102	-4 126	-15 813	-615	-2 583	-391	1 589	-16 094
1990	-46 632	-5 997	1 020	10 939	-3 042	-10 172	-496	-260	-4 611	-18 383	-700	-3 031	-470	1 502	-15 155
1991	-75 280	-6 478	796	270	-4 016	-11 358	-1 554	-392	-5 800	-20 416	-1 636	-3 061	-889	2 240	-17 897
1992	-51 429	-5 062	1 865	2 900	-3 796	-10 703	4 696	676	-759	-20 021	-1 470	-2 867	-1 022	2 142	-18 008
1993	1 165	-2 368	2 486	14 733	-3 993	-3 472	8 146	895	10 799	-11 788	-792	-2 625	1 577	4 031	-16 464
1994	5 141	149	2 733	20 081	-2 415	-3 587	8 936	256	12 395	-19 092	-1 394	-3 003	1 596	4 773	-16 287
1995	27 709	-3 006	2 783	26 953	-2 550	-3 355	15 438	158	14 697	-20 957	2 905	-3 029	5 285	9 274	-16 886
1996	43 615	-3 123	3 010	32 627	-3 674	-1 767	16 265	1 935	24 703	-27 175	2 625	-2 806	6 140	12 087	-17 232
1997	48 377	-1 877	2 821	40 574	-3 262	-6 587	15 510	2 656	23 171	-31 262	4 424	-3 276	7 175	13 738	-15 428
1998	19 565	-5 024	2 272	38 495	-4 443	-6 905	18 552	2 822	20 476	-36 414	4 156	-3 518	7 057	13 021	-30 982
1999	-16 909	-4 816	2 644	29 155	-4 124	-11 862	16 263	6 152	12 537	-44 703	4 472	-4 337	6 313	12 348	-36 950

(1) Intra-EU and extra-EU statistics are collected using different methodologies since 1993 when INTRASTAT, the new system for statistics on trade exchanges between Member States, was introduced.

Year	Reporter														
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	330 315	35 279	8 214	83 926	1 880	8 080	46 465	4 768	31 278	40 832	7 503	2 186	5 869	13 108	40 929
1989	735 004	73 516	17 277	200 062	4 706	26 860	108 037	14 488	77 378	82 748	19 647	9 036	12 569	28 711	74 789
1990	773 609	77 300	19 094	200 406	4 242	30 869	114 108	14 513	83 571	88 651	21 843	10 261	12 978	27 785	81 698
1991	803 921	79 566	20 280	205 047	4 704	35 152	121 504	15 095	86 297	94 950	22 582	10 743	12 361	27 682	88 451
1992	808 449	79 917	21 243	210 342	5 212	36 246	125 612	16 814	84 696	94 409	23 319	11 434	12 443	27 011	85 713
1993	757 999	81 804	20 963	189 958	4 247	35 498	113 609	17 909	82 566	93 052	22 427	10 529	11 840	25 201	88 174
1994	860 273	90 525	23 004	208 169	4 516	42 970	130 142	20 994	92 528	105 838	24 543	12 092	14 575	30 461	99 224
1995	963 066	101 998	25 200	232 722	5 080	49 065	145 033	25 274	102 384	124 167	29 036	13 952	17 787	36 629	108 487
1996	1 002 056	107 151	26 981	237 061	4 975	57 287	149 665	27 110	110 161	129 287	29 405	15 623	17 651	38 196	117 268
1997	1 033 069	114 759	28 840	250 533	5 078	60 718	165 256	32 384	116 302	144 870	32 692	17 071	19 451	40 495	137 954
1998	1 050 971	123 724	29 050	274 108	5 137	71 002	178 385	39 777	121 194	150 864	36 686	18 072	21 889	43 861	141 805
1999	1 207 773	127 522	30 696	258 009	4 934	67 028	167 803	40 386	118 013	137 008	37 981	17 487	21 842	43 052	136 010

Annual variation (%)

95/94	11.9	12.7	9.6	11.8	12.5	14.2	11.4	20.4	10.7	17.3	18.3	15.4	22.0	20.2	9.3
96/95	4.0	5.1	7.1	1.9	-2.1	16.8	3.2	7.3	7.6	4.1	1.3	12.0	-0.8	4.3	8.1
97/96	3.1	7.1	6.9	5.7	2.1	6.0	10.4	19.5	5.6	12.1	11.2	9.3	10.2	6.0	17.6
98/97	1.7	7.8	0.7	9.4	1.2	16.9	7.9	22.8	4.2	4.1	12.2	5.9	12.5	8.3	2.8
99/98	14.9	3.1	5.7	-5.9	-4.0	-5.6	-5.9	1.5	-2.6	-9.2	3.5	-3.2	-0.2	-1.8	-4.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	10.7	2.5	25.4	0.6	2.4	14.1	1.4	9.5	12.4	2.3	0.7	1.8	4.0	12.4
1990	100.0	10.0	2.5	25.9	0.5	4.0	14.8	1.9	10.8	11.5	2.8	1.3	1.7	3.6	10.6
1993	100.0	10.8	2.8	25.1	0.6	4.7	15.0	2.4	10.9	12.3	3.0	1.4	1.6	3.3	11.6
1994	100.0	10.5	2.7	24.2	0.5	5.0	15.1	2.4	10.8	12.3	2.9	1.4	1.7	3.5	11.5
1995	100.0	10.6	2.6	24.2	0.5	5.1	15.1	2.6	10.6	12.9	3.0	1.4	1.8	3.8	11.3
1996	100.0	10.7	2.7	23.7	0.5	5.7	14.9	2.7	11.0	12.9	2.9	1.6	1.8	3.8	11.7
1997	100.0	11.1	2.8	24.3	0.5	5.9	16.0	3.1	11.3	14.0	3.2	1.7	1.9	3.9	13.4
1998	100.0	11.8	2.8	26.1	0.5	6.8	17.0	3.8	11.5	14.4	3.5	1.7	2.1	4.2	13.5
1999	100.0	10.6	2.5	21.4	0.4	5.5	13.9	3.3	9.8	11.3	3.1	1.4	1.8	3.6	11.3

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	329 331	32 876	9 656	74 711	3 423	8 105	52 846	6 242	35 670	32 085	11 499	3 323	5 401	14 190	39 305
1989	725 861	67 239	16 913	149 454	9 717	37 197	124 315	11 362	84 530	64 734	24 870	12 278	13 205	27 610	101 047
1990	766 814	73 056	17 691	166 492	10 549	41 222	130 351	11 919	88 220	67 931	27 349	13 898	12 801	26 575	98 559
1991	801 139	75 898	18 452	194 790	11 101	45 511	134 676	12 056	90 997	69 223	28 795	15 954	10 440	25 199	92 766
1992	805 618	75 892	18 740	196 685	12 221	47 288	136 682	12 502	91 675	71 137	29 373	17 914	9 821	24 064	94 707
1993	709 151	75 148	17 877	172 679	11 843	43 061	117 743	12 129	75 317	69 330	28 823	15 406	8 894	22 709	96 752
1994	802 993	80 060	20 809	189 960	12 276	49 611	134 545	14 202	86 263	77 878	31 814	16 716	10 761	27 172	107 315
1995	893 366	89 063	23 961	214 119	13 879	57 061	151 471	15 978	95 845	89 495	38 439	18 436	14 647	34 125	115 132
1996	930 387	96 607	25 169	218 063	14 328	66 128	156 651	18 004	100 188	91 976	40 129	21 152	16 150	36 118	122 722
1997	946 836	101 770	27 807	228 257	15 432	67 275	165 673	21 302	112 644	98 528	42 564	23 583	17 934	39 117	145 698
1998	1 005 029	107 179	29 414	248 132	17 314	86 119	185 466	23 744	118 543	102 523	45 676	26 445	19 320	42 126	152 998
1999	1 138 448	110 606	28 605	221 088	16 448	82 171	168 676	26 193	114 779	88 745	46 731	26 822	18 839	41 092	147 655

Annual variation (%)

95/94	11.3	11.2	15.1	12.7	13.1	15.0	12.6	12.5	11.1	14.9	20.8	10.3	36.1	25.6	7.3
96/95	4.1	8.5	5.0	1.8	3.2	15.9	3.4	12.7	4.5	2.8	4.4	14.7	10.3	5.8	6.6
97/96	1.8	5.3	10.5	4.7	7.7	1.7	5.8	18.3	12.4	7.1	6.1	11.5	11.0	8.3	18.7
98/97	6.1	5.3	5.8	8.7	12.2	28.0	11.9	11.5	5.2	4.1	7.3	12.1	7.7	7.7	5.0
99/98	13.3	3.2	-2.7	-10.9	-5.0	-4.6	-9.1	10.3	-3.2	-13.4	2.3	1.4	-2.5	-2.5	-3.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	10.0	2.9	22.7	1.0	2.5	16.0	1.9	10.8	9.7	3.5	1.0	1.6	4.3	11.9
1990	100.0	9.5	2.3	21.7	1.4	5.4	17.0	1.6	11.5	8.9	3.6	1.8	1.7	3.5	12.9
1993	100.0	10.6	2.5	24.4	1.7	6.1	16.6	1.7	10.6	9.8	4.1	2.2	1.3	3.2	13.6
1994	100.0	10.0	2.6	23.7	1.5	6.2	16.8	1.8	10.7	9.7	4.0	2.1	1.3	3.4	13.4
1995	100.0	10.0	2.7	24.0	1.6	6.4	17.0	1.8	10.7	10.0	4.3	2.1	1.6	3.8	12.9
1996	100.0	10.4	2.7	23.4	1.5	7.1	16.8	1.9	10.8	9.9	4.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	13.2
1997	100.0	10.7	2.9	24.1	1.6	7.1	17.5	2.2	11.9	10.4	4.5	2.5	1.9	4.1	15.4
1998	100.0	10.7	2.9	24.7	1.7	8.6	18.5	2.4	11.8	10.2	4.5	2.6	1.9	4.2	15.2
1999	100.0	9.7	2.5	19.4	1.4	7.2	14.8	2.3	10.1	7.8	4.1	2.4	1.7	3.6	13.0

Year	Reporter														
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	211 124	11 152	3 979	54 861	1 909	6 844	33 481	1 263	24 812	12 351	5 052	1 143	4 302	9 080	40 895
1989	392 624	20 429	8 670	109 389	2 095	14 991	59 967	4 098	49 437	20 820	9 819	2 443	8 583	17 693	61 937
1990	398 214	19 399	8 818	112 669	1 995	14 789	60 532	3 957	49 578	20 292	10 656	2 376	7 888	16 847	60 760
1991	398 761	19 982	9 157	119 396	2 242	15 574	63 227	4 265	49 907	21 023	10 587	2 299	6 277	16 765	57 745
1992	411 365	20 330	9 958	121 704	2 313	16 663	66 789	4 862	52 410	22 313	10 891	2 607	6 809	16 201	57 514
1993	471 405	25 265	10 590	134 633	2 962	19 671	75 721	6 836	61 951	26 713	11 899	2 645	8 103	17 398	67 016
1994	523 641	29 958	12 095	150 745	3 389	21 507	79 810	7 586	68 346	29 414	13 311	3 031	10 350	20 919	73 181
1995	572 840	31 257	12 560	167 474	3 371	23 980	85 212	8 904	76 335	31 161	15 106	3 467	13 168	24 870	75 975
1996	625 116	32 512	13 511	176 130	4 274	27 538	90 634	10 960	88 534	31 056	16 448	3 765	14 737	28 680	86 337
1997	720 734	39 143	14 609	201 020	4 889	27 987	101 175	14 629	95 469	38 398	19 829	4 053	17 112	32 391	110 029
1998	733 272	38 538	14 668	210 913	4 460	28 877	107 615	17 605	94 445	40 204	20 477	3 980	17 137	31 798	102 554
1999	759 798	40 531	15 681	217 012	4 764	27 920	114 537	22 549	92 263	42 069	22 984	3 863	16 747	33 151	105 726

Annual variation (%)

95/94	9.4	4.3	3.8	11.1	-0.5	11.5	6.8	17.4	11.7	5.9	13.5	14.4	27.2	18.9	3.8
96/95	9.1	4.0	7.6	5.2	26.8	14.8	6.4	23.1	16.0	-0.3	8.9	8.6	11.9	15.3	13.6
97/96	15.3	20.4	8.1	14.1	14.4	1.6	11.6	33.5	7.8	23.6	20.6	7.6	16.1	12.9	27.4
98/97	1.7	-1.5	0.4	4.9	-8.8	3.2	6.4	20.3	-1.1	4.7	3.3	-1.8	0.1	-1.8	-6.8
99/98	3.6	5.2	6.9	2.9	6.8	-3.3	6.4	28.1	-2.3	4.6	12.2	-2.9	-2.3	4.3	3.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.3	1.9	26.0	0.9	3.2	15.9	0.6	11.8	5.9	2.4	0.5	2.0	4.3	19.4
1990	100.0	4.9	2.2	28.3	0.5	3.7	15.2	1.0	12.5	5.1	2.7	0.6	2.0	4.2	15.3
1993	100.0	5.4	2.2	28.6	0.6	4.2	16.1	1.5	13.1	5.7	2.5	0.6	1.7	3.7	14.2
1994	100.0	5.7	2.3	28.8	0.6	4.1	15.2	1.4	13.1	5.6	2.5	0.6	2.0	4.0	14.0
1995	100.0	5.5	2.2	29.2	0.6	4.2	14.9	1.6	13.3	5.4	2.6	0.6	2.3	4.3	13.3
1996	100.0	5.2	2.2	28.2	0.7	4.4	14.5	1.8	14.2	5.0	2.6	0.6	2.4	4.6	13.8
1997	100.0	5.4	2.0	27.9	0.7	3.9	14.0	2.0	13.2	5.3	2.8	0.6	2.4	4.5	15.3
1998	100.0	5.3	2.0	28.8	0.6	3.9	14.7	2.4	12.9	5.5	2.8	0.5	2.3	4.3	14.0
1999	100.0	5.3	2.1	28.6	0.6	3.7	15.1	3.0	12.1	5.5	3.0	0.5	2.2	4.4	13.9

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	280 629	18 694	4 450	60 532	4 237	16 237	43 987	1 710	36 124	23 282	6 051	3 504	5 815	9 824	46 181
1989	434 713	25 619	7 815	95 117	4 903	24 371	58 178	4 201	53 562	36 633	10 434	5 026	8 974	16 103	78 031
1990	444 846	25 396	7 798	101 730	5 036	24 961	61 029	4 217	54 189	38 675	11 357	5 406	8 359	15 344	75 915
1991	474 040	26 460	8 362	119 126	6 257	26 932	64 782	4 657	55 707	41 439	12 223	5 360	7 166	14 524	75 641
1992	462 794	25 392	8 093	118 803	6 108	27 366	62 093	4 187	53 170	42 334	12 360	5 474	7 831	14 059	75 522
1993	470 241	27 633	8 104	119 900	6 956	23 143	67 575	5 942	51 152	38 501	12 692	5 271	6 526	13 367	83 480
1994	518 499	29 809	9 362	130 664	5 805	25 094	70 875	7 329	55 951	48 506	14 705	6 034	8 754	16 145	89 468
1995	545 130	34 263	9 777	140 521	5 921	27 335	69 775	8 746	61 638	52 118	12 201	6 495	7 883	15 596	92 861
1996	581 501	35 635	10 501	143 503	7 948	29 305	74 369	9 025	63 831	58 231	13 823	6 572	8 596	16 593	103 569
1997	672 356	41 020	11 788	160 446	8 151	34 575	85 665	11 974	72 298	69 659	15 405	7 328	9 937	18 653	125 457
1998	713 708	43 563	12 396	172 418	8 903	35 782	89 062	14 782	73 969	76 618	16 321	7 498	10 080	18 777	133 536
1999	776 707	45 348	13 037	187 857	8 887	39 782	98 274	16 397	79 726	86 772	18 512	8 201	10 435	20 803	142 676

Annual variation (%)

95/94	5.1	14.9	4.4	7.5	2.0	8.9	-1.6	19.3	10.2	7.4	-17.0	7.6	-9.9	-3.4	3.8
96/95	6.7	4.0	7.4	2.1	34.2	7.2	6.6	3.2	3.6	11.7	13.3	1.2	9.0	6.4	11.5
97/96	15.6	15.1	12.3	11.8	2.5	18.0	15.2	32.7	13.3	19.6	11.4	11.5	15.6	12.4	21.1
98/97	6.2	6.2	5.2	7.5	9.2	3.5	4.0	23.5	2.3	10.0	5.9	2.3	1.4	0.7	6.4
99/98	8.8	4.1	5.2	9.0	-0.2	11.2	10.3	10.9	7.8	13.3	13.4	9.4	3.5	10.8	6.8

Share (%)

1980	100.0	6.7	1.6	21.6	1.5	5.8	15.7	0.6	12.9	8.3	2.2	1.2	2.1	3.5	16.5
1990	100.0	5.7	1.8	22.9	1.1	5.6	13.7	0.9	12.2	8.7	2.6	1.2	1.9	3.4	17.1
1993	100.0	5.9	1.7	25.5	1.5	4.9	14.4	1.3	10.9	8.2	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.8	17.8
1994	100.0	5.7	1.8	25.2	1.1	4.8	13.7	1.4	10.8	9.4	2.8	1.2	1.7	3.1	17.3
1995	100.0	6.3	1.8	25.8	1.1	5.0	12.8	1.6	11.3	9.6	2.2	1.2	1.4	2.9	17.0
1996	100.0	6.1	1.8	24.7	1.4	5.0	12.8	1.6	11.0	10.0	2.4	1.1	1.5	2.9	17.8
1997	100.0	6.1	1.8	23.9	1.2	5.1	12.7	1.8	10.8	10.4	2.3	1.1	1.5	2.8	18.7
1998	100.0	6.1	1.7	24.2	1.2	5.0	12.5	2.1	10.4	10.7	2.3	1.1	1.4	2.6	18.7
1999	100.0	5.8	1.7	24.2	1.1	5.1	12.7	2.1	10.3	11.2	2.4	1.1	1.3	2.7	18.4

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
EU	TOTAL	0-9	773 609	1 002 056	1 033 069	1 050 971	1 207 773	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	77 973	109 504	114 518	120 449	113 408	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	31 279	34 692	40 400	39 579	34 904	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	27 321	36 974	38 588	30 150	32 860	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	84 340	130 584	146 210	158 372	150 122	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	285 007	400 099	451 379	509 209	512 539	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	249 391	309 037	334 525	355 402	328 941	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BE	TOTAL	0-9	77 300	107 151	114 759	123 724	127 522	10.0	10.7	11.1	11.8	10.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 380	12 358	12 812	13 922	13 925	9.5	11.3	11.2	11.6	12.3
	Crude materials	2+4	2 187	3 005	3 604	3 645	3 476	7.0	8.7	8.9	9.2	10.0
	Energy	3	2 153	3 083	3 140	2 516	3 239	7.9	8.3	8.1	8.3	9.9
	Chemicals	5	10 301	18 203	20 636	23 244	24 757	12.2	13.9	14.1	14.7	16.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	20 986	31 588	33 504	38 118	39 768	7.4	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	26 969	34 072	36 620	41 297	41 660	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.6	12.7
DK	TOTAL	0-9	19 094	26 981	28 840	29 050	30 696	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 846	6 225	6 740	6 536	6 664	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.9
	Crude materials	2+4	1 092	1 117	1 320	1 261	1 116	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
	Energy	3	802	1 269	1 389	987	1 531	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.7
	Chemicals	5	1 038	1 692	2 527	2 587	3 044	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 611	6 407	7 202	7 611	8 242	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 087	7 801	8 128	8 491	8 586	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
D	TOTAL	0-9	200 406	237 061	250 533	274 108	258 009	25.9	23.7	24.3	26.1	21.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	10 299	14 383	14 624	16 179	13 388	13.2	13.1	12.8	13.4	11.8
	Crude materials	2+4	4 833	5 488	6 394	6 342	4 220	15.5	15.8	15.8	16.0	12.1
	Energy	3	2 053	3 574	3 432	3 269	2 991	7.5	9.7	8.9	10.8	9.1
	Chemicals	5	22 211	30 464	32 318	34 386	29 267	26.3	23.3	22.1	21.7	19.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	94 450	107 609	116 992	134 992	126 040	33.1	26.9	25.9	26.5	24.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	59 906	61 342	64 747	71 239	60 721	24.0	19.8	19.4	20.0	18.5
EL	TOTAL	0-9	4 242	4 975	5 078	5 137	4 934	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 130	1 182	1 289	1 393	1 290	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
	Crude materials	2+4	423	856	563	509	690	1.4	2.5	1.4	1.3	2.0
	Energy	3	182	95	146	62	98	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
	Chemicals	5	101	170	175	236	275	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	147	326	335	409	331	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	2 140	2 219	2 428	2 430	2 152	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

EXPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
EU	TOTAL	0-9	398 214	625 116	720 734	733 272	759 798	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	29 251	40 940	45 865	43 542	43 498	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	8 926	13 221	15 661	14 481	15 244	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	9 886	15 339	17 069	13 947	16 460	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	45 043	79 061	93 043	95 393	106 464	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	158 865	281 923	330 991	344 890	352 034	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	121 301	181 834	203 419	202 228	205 987	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B/L	TOTAL	0-9	19 399	32 512	39 143	38 538	40 531	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	964	2 056	2 425	2 110	1 698	3.3	5.0	5.3	4.8	3.9
	Crude materials	2+4	500	740	959	896	924	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.1
	Energy	3	528	682	1 320	1 273	1 112	5.3	4.4	7.7	9.1	6.8
	Chemicals	5	2 630	6 214	7 578	8 315	9 268	5.8	7.9	8.1	8.7	8.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 333	7 265	9 400	10 530	10 050	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 155	13 772	15 703	14 973	17 080	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.4	8.3
DK	TOTAL	0-9	8 818	13 511	14 609	14 668	15 681	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	2 218	2 939	3 316	3 021	3 089	7.6	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.1
	Crude materials	2+4	254	456	567	641	527	2.8	3.4	3.6	4.4	3.5
	Energy	3	110	401	247	192	267	1.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.6
	Chemicals	5	626	1 051	1 785	1 864	2 213	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 831	4 137	4 461	4 617	4 771	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 933	2 870	3 322	3 510	3 774	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
D	TOTAL	0-9	112 669	176 130	201 020	210 913	217 012	28.3	28.2	27.9	28.8	28.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 607	6 048	6 177	6 024	5 686	12.3	14.8	13.5	13.8	13.1
	Crude materials	2+4	1 367	2 349	2 723	2 511	2 605	15.3	17.8	17.4	17.3	17.1
	Energy	3	951	1 670	1 872	1 461	1 725	9.6	10.9	11.0	10.5	10.5
	Chemicals	5	13 657	23 437	27 345	28 030	30 208	30.3	29.6	29.4	29.4	28.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	59 240	95 987	109 984	117 025	119 236	37.3	34.0	33.2	33.9	33.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	29 059	43 679	48 966	50 694	51 672	24.0	24.0	24.1	25.1	25.1
EL	TOTAL	0-9	1 995	4 274	4 889	4 460	4 764	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	475	912	982	907	874	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0
	Crude materials	2+4	174	393	386	315	384	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.5
	Energy	3	276	695	742	590	824	2.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.0
	Chemicals	5	130	315	396	387	433	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	117	423	525	620	656	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	798	1 460	1 825	1 609	1 562	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
E	TOTAL	0-9	30 869	57 287	60 718	71 002	67 028	4.0	5.7	5.9	6.8	5.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 224	8 916	9 844	10 980	9 826	5.4	8.1	8.6	9.1	8.7
	Crude materials	2+4	1 503	1 885	2 137	2 201	1 769	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.1
	Energy	3	860	944	1 252	1 142	1 277	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.9
	Chemicals	5	2 186	4 132	4 589	5 527	5 385	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	13 582	25 943	26 655	32 080	31 361	4.8	6.5	5.9	6.3	6.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	8 442	14 865	15 662	18 408	16 824	3.4	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.1
F	TOTAL	0-9	114 108	149 665	165 256	178 385	167 803	14.8	14.9	16.0	17.0	13.9
	Agricultural products	0+1	17 743	21 892	23 196	23 428	19 956	22.8	20.0	20.3	19.5	17.6
	Crude materials	2+4	4 971	4 406	4 811	4 723	3 597	15.9	12.7	11.9	11.9	10.3
	Energy	3	2 587	3 496	3 798	3 340	3 291	9.5	9.5	9.8	11.1	10.0
	Chemicals	5	14 052	20 706	22 640	24 810	23 172	16.7	15.9	15.5	15.7	15.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	44 427	60 475	69 512	77 892	78 293	15.6	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	29 822	38 150	41 014	43 767	38 306	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.6
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	14 513	27 110	32 384	39 777	40 386	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 140	4 337	4 052	4 179	4 384	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.9
	Crude materials	2+4	568	601	638	602	570	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
	Energy	3	107	135	169	127	109	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	Chemicals	5	1 956	5 602	7 645	12 417	10 233	2.3	4.3	5.2	7.8	6.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	4 699	9 170	11 786	14 156	16 836	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 567	5 883	6 081	6 167	6 267	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9
I	TOTAL	0-9	83 571	110 161	116 302	121 194	118 013	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.5	9.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 685	8 287	8 624	8 865	8 904	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.9
	Crude materials	2+4	1 130	1 548	1 580	1 494	1 577	3.6	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.5
	Energy	3	1 346	586	963	832	961	4.9	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.9
	Chemicals	5	5 102	8 823	10 023	10 330	10 246	6.0	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	31 027	40 556	42 635	46 453	46 318	10.9	10.1	9.4	9.1	9.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	38 420	49 514	51 810	52 217	49 043	15.4	16.0	15.5	14.7	14.9
NL	TOTAL	0-9	88 651	129 287	144 870	150 864	137 008	11.5	12.9	14.0	14.4	11.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	16 123	20 383	20 208	21 394	21 922	20.7	18.6	17.6	17.8	19.3
	Crude materials	2+4	5 464	6 786	9 090	9 031	8 821	17.5	19.6	22.5	22.8	25.3
	Energy	3	8 981	12 208	10 807	8 542	7 639	32.9	33.0	28.0	28.3	23.2
	Chemicals	5	12 154	17 938	19 336	17 411	16 974	14.4	13.7	13.2	11.0	11.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	17 730	31 254	41 710	44 826	50 139	6.2	7.8	9.2	8.8	9.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	19 206	24 676	28 973	29 599	28 913	7.7	8.0	8.7	8.3	8.8

EXPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
E	TOTAL	0-9	14 789	27 538	27 987	28 877	27 920	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 923	3 057	2 914	3 003	3 034	6.6	7.5	6.4	6.9	7.0
	Crude materials	2+4	605	809	1 116	1 131	955	6.8	6.1	7.1	7.8	6.3
	Energy	3	790	1 200	1 204	1 095	1 207	8.0	7.8	7.1	7.9	7.3
	Chemicals	5	1 824	2 903	2 755	2 959	3 094	4.1	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 855	9 528	9 805	10 613	9 947	2.4	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 747	9 426	9 264	9 324	8 969	4.7	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.4
F	TOTAL	0-9	60 532	90 634	101 175	107 615	114 537	15.2	14.5	14.0	14.7	15.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 037	8 635	9 352	9 198	9 375	24.1	21.1	20.4	21.1	21.6
	Crude materials	2+4	949	1 240	1 373	1 400	1 437	10.6	9.4	8.8	9.7	9.4
	Energy	3	1 438	2 169	2 398	2 308	2 077	14.5	14.1	14.0	16.5	12.6
	Chemicals	5	8 073	12 816	14 469	14 281	15 573	17.9	16.2	15.6	15.0	14.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	25 852	43 838	50 840	57 137	59 556	16.3	15.5	15.4	16.6	16.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	16 933	21 404	22 582	23 067	23 315	14.0	11.8	11.1	11.4	11.3
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	3 957	10 960	14 629	17 605	22 549	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 008	1 535	1 511	1 483	1 736	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.0
	Crude materials	2+4	90	137	204	188	282	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.8
	Energy	3	11	11	27	24	67	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
	Chemicals	5	992	2 907	4 246	5 950	8 479	2.2	3.7	4.6	6.2	8.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1 111	4 293	5 968	7 002	8 640	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	586	1 640	2 079	2 318	2 676	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
I	TOTAL	0-9	49 578	88 534	95 469	94 445	92 263	12.5	14.2	13.2	12.9	12.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	2 205	3 795	4 094	4 216	4 146	7.5	9.3	8.9	9.7	9.5
	Crude materials	2+4	828	1 274	1 356	1 302	1 437	9.3	9.6	8.7	9.0	9.4
	Energy	3	1 293	2 317	2 530	2 029	2 086	13.1	15.1	14.8	14.5	12.7
	Chemicals	5	3 645	6 759	7 476	7 706	8 282	8.1	8.5	8.0	8.1	7.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19 106	35 595	37 512	37 961	35 793	12.0	12.6	11.3	11.0	10.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	21 716	37 608	40 981	40 078	39 223	17.9	20.7	20.1	19.8	19.0
NL	TOTAL	0-9	20 292	31 056	38 398	40 204	42 069	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 119	5 210	5 824	5 414	5 686	14.1	12.7	12.7	12.4	13.1
	Crude materials	2+4	1 044	1 774	2 325	2 097	2 236	11.7	13.4	14.8	14.5	14.7
	Energy	3	738	1 225	1 412	1 286	1 197	7.5	8.0	8.3	9.2	7.3
	Chemicals	5	3 131	6 527	7 018	6 016	6 456	7.0	8.3	7.5	6.3	6.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 258	9 617	12 647	14 471	16 254	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 611	6 267	7 800	7 348	8 358	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.1

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
A	TOTAL	0-9	21 843	29 405	32 692	36 688	37 981	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	563	1 292	1 564	1 843	2 207	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.9
	Crude materials	2+4	1 297	1 336	1 413	1 482	1 549	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.4
	Energy	3	248	305	286	282	320	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0
	Chemicals	5	1 685	2 310	2 732	2 903	2 865	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	8 656	11 645	12 860	14 560	15 794	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 862	11 520	13 809	15 539	15 274	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.6
P	TOTAL	0-9	10 261	15 623	17 071	18 072	17 487	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	603	928	1 036	1 097	1 064	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Crude materials	2+4	911	703	817	757	778	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2
	Energy	3	231	193	187	124	145	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	Chemicals	5	497	656	763	829	775	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 123	5 195	5 612	6 263	6 085	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 893	7 946	8 641	8 991	8 631	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
FIN	TOTAL	0-9	12 978	17 651	19 451	21 889	21 842	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	156	298	331	302	272	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	Crude materials	2+4	1 520	1 598	1 996	1 925	1 878	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.4
	Energy	3	278	554	440	458	618	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.9
	Chemicals	5	604	637	1 193	1 297	1 242	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 200	5 447	5 983	7 632	8 011	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	6 886	7 877	9 292	9 973	9 511	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9
S	TOTAL	0-9	27 785	38 196	40 495	43 861	43 052	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	415	921	1 104	1 086	1 132	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
	Crude materials	2+4	3 151	3 257	3 681	3 245	3 060	10.1	9.4	9.1	8.2	8.8
	Energy	3	1 077	1 264	1 145	736	1 289	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.9
	Chemicals	5	2 132	3 466	3 807	3 334	4 122	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10 571	14 955	15 983	17 454	17 096	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	10 419	13 054	13 614	13 221	13 050	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.0
UK	TOTAL	0-9	81 698	117 268	137 954	141 805	136 010	10.6	11.7	13.4	13.5	11.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 666	8 101	9 092	9 246	8 474	7.3	7.4	7.9	7.7	7.5
	Crude materials	2+4	2 229	2 106	2 357	2 361	1 803	7.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.2
	Energy	3	6 417	9 268	11 433	7 732	9 353	23.5	25.1	29.6	25.6	28.5
	Chemicals	5	10 320	15 784	17 824	19 061	17 765	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	28 798	49 528	60 609	66 763	68 223	10.1	12.4	13.4	13.1	13.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	22 772	30 117	33 706	34 063	30 003	9.1	9.7	10.1	9.6	9.1

EXPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
A	TOTAL	0-9	10 656	16 448	19 829	20 477	22 984	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	500	727	814	786	832	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
	Crude materials	2+4	437	587	514	509	683	4.9	4.4	3.3	3.5	4.5
	Energy	3	84	262	338	279	338	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1
	Chemicals	5	1 100	1 620	2 342	2 413	2 800	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 673	6 746	8 553	9 028	10 409	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 776	5 868	7 150	7 373	7 788	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8
P	TOTAL	0-9	2 376	3 765	4 053	3 980	3 863	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	235	337	349	333	335	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Crude materials	2+4	297	294	301	247	230	3.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5
	Energy	3	123	250	300	225	237	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4
	Chemicals	5	170	195	237	231	262	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	344	939	1 001	1 057	945	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 204	1 728	1 848	1 868	1 840	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
FIN	TOTAL	0-9	7 888	14 737	17 112	17 137	16 747	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	341	571	672	557	415	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0
	Crude materials	2+4	612	761	952	806	869	6.9	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.7
	Energy	3	31	425	400	259	310	0.3	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.9
	Chemicals	5	733	631	1 141	1 096	1 104	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 279	7 178	8 383	8 868	8 852	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 343	4 646	5 558	5 547	5 196	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5
S	TOTAL	0-9	16 847	28 680	32 391	31 798	33 151	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	463	652	815	767	751	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7
	Crude materials	2+4	910	1 097	1 350	1 114	1 239	10.2	8.3	8.6	7.7	8.1
	Energy	3	293	551	703	370	531	3.0	3.6	4.1	2.7	3.2
	Chemicals	5	1 230	2 177	2 486	2 392	2 902	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	8 951	16 674	18 830	17 196	18 380	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	5 099	7 451	8 162	7 911	8 145	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0
UK	TOTAL	0-9	60 760	86 337	110 029	102 554	105 728	15.3	13.8	15.3	14.0	13.9
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 156	4 466	6 621	5 722	5 842	14.2	10.9	14.4	13.1	13.4
	Crude materials	2+4	859	1 310	1 534	1 326	1 435	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.2	9.4
	Energy	3	3 220	3 481	3 575	2 556	4 482	32.6	22.7	20.9	18.3	27.2
	Chemicals	5	7 100	11 510	13 770	13 751	15 390	15.8	14.6	14.8	14.4	14.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	20 914	39 705	53 081	48 766	48 543	13.2	14.1	16.0	14.1	13.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	17 342	24 015	28 179	26 608	26 389	14.3	13.2	13.9	13.2	12.8

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
EU	TOTAL	0-9	766 814	930 387	946 838	1 005 029	1 138 448	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	79 599	107 016	112 970	118 892	109 020	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	33 989	35 820	39 668	39 919	35 318	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	28 731	34 302	36 320	29 269	31 599	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	92 741	129 351	142 388	156 231	142 926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	282 049	379 460	421 691	482 520	479 450	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	253 804	286 338	307 190	331 054	295 460	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BE	TOTAL	0-9	73 056	96 607	101 770	107 179	110 606	9.5	10.4	10.7	10.7	9.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	6 980	9 761	10 362	10 946	11 013	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.2	10.1
	Crude materials	2+4	3 296	3 720	4 247	3 980	3 981	9.7	10.4	10.7	10.0	11.3
	Energy	3	4 965	6 617	7 100	5 465	7 062	17.3	19.3	19.5	18.7	22.3
	Chemicals	5	9 099	13 857	15 954	19 163	19 189	9.8	10.7	11.2	12.3	13.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19 720	28 143	32 132	36 280	37 700	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	23 573	26 800	28 903	31 084	31 236	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	10.6
DK	TOTAL	0-9	17 691	25 169	27 807	29 414	28 605	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.5
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 509	2 468	2 779	2 882	2 818	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6
	Crude materials	2+4	807	1 034	1 207	1 228	1 126	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
	Energy	3	663	440	562	375	507	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6
	Chemicals	5	2 327	3 080	3 437	3 506	3 366	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 741	9 279	10 322	11 069	11 332	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	6 203	8 330	9 024	9 821	8 969	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
D	TOTAL	0-9	166 492	218 063	228 257	248 132	221 088	21.7	23.4	24.1	24.7	19.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	17 876	24 443	23 732	24 901	19 941	22.5	22.8	21.0	20.9	18.3
	Crude materials	2+4	8 276	7 864	8 414	9 022	6 988	24.4	22.0	21.2	22.6	19.8
	Energy	3	8 058	11 206	11 606	9 532	7 330	28.0	32.7	32.0	32.6	23.2
	Chemicals	5	17 793	22 518	24 152	28 834	21 732	19.2	17.4	17.0	18.5	15.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	54 189	75 204	79 682	90 482	78 890	19.2	19.8	18.9	18.8	16.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	55 206	60 439	61 400	67 096	51 393	21.8	21.1	20.0	20.3	17.4
EL	TOTAL	0-9	10 549	14 328	15 432	17 314	16 448	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 772	2 531	2 672	2 888	2 714	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
	Crude materials	2+4	368	331	360	372	294	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
	Energy	3	101	136	117	131	139	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
	Chemicals	5	1 332	2 176	2 415	2 622	2 369	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 354	4 497	4 918	5 972	6 178	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	3 609	4 604	4 918	5 293	4 723	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6

IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
EU	TOTAL	0-9	444 846	581 501	672 356	713 708	776 707	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	37 275	45 246	48 316	49 725	50 082	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Crude materials	2+4	33 955	37 271	42 685	42 302	40 201	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Energy	3	75 408	77 130	85 146	65 276	77 925	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chemicals	5	28 777	44 379	51 467	55 302	58 590	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	125 740	187 884	229 339	266 206	303 995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Other manufactured products	6+8	116 794	169 400	196 448	210 871	223 586	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
BE	TOTAL	0-9	25 396	35 635	41 020	43 563	45 348	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 839	3 390	3 339	3 515	3 248	4.9	7.5	6.9	7.1	6.5
	Crude materials	2+4	2 513	2 669	3 105	3 162	2 834	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.0
	Energy	3	2 652	2 123	2 508	2 092	1 952	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.5
	Chemicals	5	2 628	4 258	5 272	5 964	6 200	9.1	9.6	10.2	10.8	10.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 004	7 777	9 514	10 698	11 799	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 357	14 909	16 852	17 869	19 197	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.6
DK	TOTAL	0-9	7 798	10 501	11 788	12 396	13 037	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 351	1 904	2 026	2 151	2 227	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4
	Crude materials	2+4	274	425	538	575	503	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3
	Energy	3	1 065	1 304	973	1 000	914	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.2
	Chemicals	5	481	645	711	713	803	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 359	2 783	3 024	3 569	3 760	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	2 001	3 090	3 629	3 919	4 209	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
D	TOTAL	0-9	101 730	143 503	160 446	172 418	187 857	22.9	24.7	23.9	24.2	24.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 327	8 729	9 866	9 666	9 157	19.7	19.3	20.4	19.4	18.3
	Crude materials	2+4	6 737	7 362	8 623	8 517	7 965	19.8	19.8	20.2	20.1	19.8
	Energy	3	10 487	16 383	17 910	13 977	16 758	13.9	21.2	21.0	21.4	21.5
	Chemicals	5	6 041	9 406	10 607	11 683	12 277	21.0	21.2	20.6	21.1	21.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	32 426	49 123	56 009	67 053	78 581	25.8	26.1	24.4	25.2	25.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	32 778	48 981	53 708	56 857	58 779	28.1	28.9	27.3	27.0	26.3
EL	TOTAL	0-9	5 036	7 948	8 151	8 903	6 887	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	460	559	614	530	534	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1
	Crude materials	2+4	472	488	549	517	427	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
	Energy	3	1 105	2 156	1 711	1 842	1 333	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.8	1.7
	Chemicals	5	313	589	613	649	625	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	1 478	2 172	2 103	2 798	3 409	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 178	1 979	2 558	2 565	2 555	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
E	TOTAL	0-9	41 222	68 128	67 275	86 119	82 171	5.4	7.1	7.1	8.6	7.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 173	5 970	6 375	7 651	6 946	4.0	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.4
	Crude materials	2+4	1 923	2 434	2 301	2 629	2 189	5.7	6.8	5.8	6.6	6.2
	Energy	3	784	1 023	844	994	1 026	2.7	3.0	2.3	3.4	3.2
	Chemicals	5	5 090	9 032	9 316	11 378	9 918	5.5	7.0	6.5	7.3	6.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	18 830	29 761	30 148	40 331	41 732	6.7	7.8	7.1	8.4	8.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	11 321	17 371	17 950	22 720	19 969	4.5	6.1	5.8	6.9	6.8
F	TOTAL	0-9	130 351	156 651	165 673	185 468	168 676	17.0	18.8	17.5	18.5	14.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	12 031	16 123	16 678	17 724	14 846	15.1	15.1	14.8	14.9	13.6
	Crude materials	2+4	4 020	4 313	4 682	4 851	3 825	11.8	12.0	11.8	12.2	10.8
	Energy	3	4 226	4 406	4 958	3 758	4 071	14.7	12.8	13.7	12.8	12.9
	Chemicals	5	15 127	20 145	21 542	23 844	20 634	16.3	15.6	15.1	15.3	14.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	51 695	63 980	67 849	80 543	79 485	18.3	16.9	16.1	16.7	16.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	43 110	46 960	49 833	54 469	44 930	17.0	16.4	16.2	16.5	15.2
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	11 919	18 004	21 302	23 744	26 193	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 389	1 923	2 193	2 356	2 562	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3
	Crude materials	2+4	269	356	414	443	466	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
	Energy	3	798	674	667	576	825	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.6
	Chemicals	5	1 636	2 483	2 998	2 878	3 253	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 484	5 521	7 157	9 212	10 779	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 031	5 235	5 832	6 078	6 140	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1
I	TOTAL	0-9	88 220	100 188	112 644	118 543	114 779	11.5	10.8	11.9	11.8	10.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	11 969	13 183	13 823	14 083	13 595	15.0	12.3	12.2	11.8	12.5
	Crude materials	2+4	6 112	6 048	6 673	6 160	5 534	18.0	16.9	16.8	15.4	15.7
	Energy	3	1 385	1 484	1 542	1 203	1 034	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.3
	Chemicals	5	12 067	15 862	17 952	18 586	17 263	13.0	12.3	12.6	11.9	12.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	33 309	37 209	43 372	48 096	49 749	11.8	9.8	10.3	10.0	10.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	22 163	25 161	28 449	29 340	26 622	8.7	8.8	9.3	8.9	9.0
NL	TOTAL	0-9	67 931	91 976	98 528	102 523	88 745	8.9	9.9	10.4	10.2	7.8
	Agricultural products	0+1	7 977	9 274	9 881	9 992	8 733	10.0	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.0
	Crude materials	2+4	2 700	2 937	3 350	3 385	3 218	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.5	9.1
	Energy	3	2 597	2 678	3 294	2 771	3 714	9.0	7.8	9.1	9.5	11.8
	Chemicals	5	7 978	11 110	11 563	11 236	11 477	8.6	8.6	8.1	7.2	8.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	21 712	27 190	31 302	34 446	36 680	7.7	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	23 986	23 051	23 363	24 264	24 758	9.5	8.1	7.6	7.3	8.4

IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
E	TOTAL	0-9	24 961	29 305	34 575	35 782	39 782	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 235	4 302	4 478	4 827	4 846	8.7	9.5	9.3	9.7	9.7
	Crude materials	2+4	2 536	3 285	3 953	3 940	3 715	7.5	8.8	9.3	9.3	9.2
	Energy	3	6 873	7 519	8 685	6 778	7 907	9.1	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.1
	Chemicals	5	1 614	2 130	2 582	2 946	2 959	5.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 587	6 426	7 521	9 019	11 032	5.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 040	5 529	6 990	8 047	9 055	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0
F	TOTAL	0-9	61 029	74 369	85 665	89 062	98 274	13.7	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	5 164	4 836	5 519	5 612	5 260	13.9	10.7	11.4	11.3	10.5
	Crude materials	2+4	3 798	3 447	3 762	3 722	3 521	11.2	9.2	8.8	8.8	8.8
	Energy	3	13 339	10 521	14 241	11 162	13 104	17.7	13.6	16.7	17.1	16.8
	Chemicals	5	4 414	6 592	7 647	8 087	8 714	15.3	14.9	14.9	14.6	14.9
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	19 134	27 239	33 507	38 293	43 353	15.2	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	14 723	18 411	20 719	22 071	23 354	12.6	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.4
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	4 217	9 025	11 974	14 782	16 397	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	266	319	375	368	425	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
	Crude materials	2+4	225	262	297	331	321	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
	Energy	3	198	347	541	421	351	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
	Chemicals	5	388	999	1 292	1 438	1 491	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 369	5 478	7 283	9 690	11 015	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.6
	Other manufactured products	6+8	717	1 388	1 872	2 039	2 324	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
I	TOTAL	0-9	54 189	63 831	72 298	73 989	79 728	12.2	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	3 821	4 096	4 485	4 619	4 281	10.3	9.1	9.3	9.3	8.5
	Crude materials	2+4	5 954	6 338	7 094	7 008	6 693	17.5	17.0	16.6	16.6	16.6
	Energy	3	13 525	12 256	13 038	9 518	12 151	17.9	15.9	15.3	14.6	15.6
	Chemicals	5	3 837	5 456	6 123	6 257	6 571	13.3	12.3	11.9	11.3	11.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	9 546	12 203	13 988	16 827	19 458	7.6	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	12 353	17 040	20 100	22 330	23 082	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.6	10.3
NL	TOTAL	0-9	38 675	58 231	69 659	78 818	86 772	8.7	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.2
	Agricultural products	0+1	4 203	5 969	5 372	5 622	6 886	11.3	13.2	11.1	11.3	13.8
	Crude materials	2+4	3 660	4 732	5 224	5 380	5 230	10.8	12.7	12.2	12.7	13.0
	Energy	3	9 573	10 410	9 327	6 760	9 911	12.7	13.5	11.0	10.4	12.7
	Chemicals	5	2 854	4 648	5 814	6 181	6 439	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.2	11.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10 006	18 937	25 824	32 312	37 638	8.0	10.1	11.3	12.1	12.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	7 676	13 305	16 800	18 328	20 281	6.6	7.9	8.6	8.7	9.1

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE OF GOODS TRADED INTRA-EU

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
A	TOTAL	0-9	27 349	40 129	42 564	45 676	46 731	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 095	2 544	2 934	3 070	3 078	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8
	Crude materials	2+4	965	1 171	1 457	1 443	1 453	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.6	4.1
	Energy	3	464	688	775	767	909	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.9
	Chemicals	5	3 098	4 456	4 927	5 269	5 068	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	11 115	15 868	16 786	18 736	19 673	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1
	Other manufactured products	6+8	11 172	14 867	15 606	16 235	16 483	4.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.6
P	TOTAL	0-9	13 898	21 152	23 583	26 445	26 822	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	927	2 278	2 391	2 759	2 831	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6
	Crude materials	2+4	480	601	706	746	661	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
	Energy	3	394	431	587	574	872	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.8
	Chemicals	5	1 532	2 467	2 750	2 882	2 811	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 059	8 307	9 174	10 780	11 190	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 449	6 951	7 886	8 649	8 423	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.9
FIN	TOTAL	0-9	12 801	16 150	17 934	19 320	18 839	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	488	1 074	1 202	1 268	1 229	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Crude materials	2+4	560	585	701	659	618	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
	Energy	3	434	910	655	564	681	1.5	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.2
	Chemicals	5	1 714	2 213	2 570	2 612	2 365	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 301	6 813	7 665	8 860	8 732	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 285	4 069	4 682	4 882	4 598	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
S	TOTAL	0-9	26 575	36 118	39 117	42 126	41 092	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.6
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 301	2 307	2 436	2 576	2 679	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5
	Crude materials	2+4	870	887	1 043	1 003	1 027	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9
	Energy	3	1 355	1 746	1 808	897	1 306	4.7	5.1	5.0	3.1	4.1
	Chemicals	5	3 110	4 247	4 484	4 537	4 658	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.3
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	10 542	15 267	16 823	18 555	17 980	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	9 662	9 681	10 348	10 534	10 108	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4
UK	TOTAL	0-9	98 559	122 722	145 698	152 998	147 655	12.9	13.2	15.4	15.2	13.0
	Agricultural products	0+1	11 113	13 137	15 513	15 797	16 036	14.0	12.3	13.7	13.3	14.7
	Crude materials	2+4	3 341	3 538	4 114	3 997	3 937	9.8	9.9	10.4	10.0	11.1
	Energy	3	2 507	1 862	1 804	1 662	2 125	8.7	5.4	5.0	5.7	6.7
	Chemicals	5	10 838	15 706	18 328	18 886	18 824	11.7	12.1	12.9	12.1	13.2
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	36 998	52 421	64 362	69 156	69 351	13.1	13.8	15.3	14.3	14.5
	Other manufactured products	6+8	31 033	32 821	38 997	40 590	37 109	12.2	11.5	12.7	12.3	12.6

IMPORTS

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Value (Mio ECU)					Share of EU total by SITC (%)					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
A	TOTAL	0-9	11 357	13 823	15 405	16 321	18 512	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	856	617	602	643	699	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4
	Crude materials	2+4	899	679	1 041	1 105	1 167	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.9
	Energy	3	2 007	1 765	2 244	1 783	1 950	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.5
	Chemicals	5	797	1 098	1 193	1 342	1 417	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	3 786	4 326	5 228	5 819	7 318	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	2 977	4 476	4 931	5 411	5 835	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
P	TOTAL	0-9	5 408	6 572	7 328	7 498	8 201	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Agricultural products	0+1	947	1 071	1 063	1 172	1 238	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.5
	Crude materials	2+4	715	815	830	862	762	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9
	Energy	3	1 709	1 676	1 821	1 236	1 635	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1
	Chemicals	5	251	348	358	410	475	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	984	1 523	1 889	2 189	2 458	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Other manufactured products	6+8	797	1 133	1 362	1 626	1 632	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
FIN	TOTAL	0-9	8 359	8 598	9 937	10 080	10 435	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
	Agricultural products	0+1	500	447	520	492	454	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
	Crude materials	2+4	578	1 079	1 222	1 273	1 368	1.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4
	Energy	3	2 056	1 392	1 980	1 583	1 831	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.3
	Chemicals	5	576	410	622	618	668	2.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 922	3 053	3 538	4 132	4 142	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	1 864	1 721	2 052	1 977	1 967	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
S	TOTAL	0-9	15 344	16 593	18 653	18 777	20 803	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 221	1 177	1 380	1 370	1 428	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9
	Crude materials	2+4	660	839	949	948	976	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4
	Energy	3	2 543	2 588	2 646	1 834	2 535	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.3
	Chemicals	5	963	1 191	1 294	1 350	1 536	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	5 979	6 052	7 097	7 112	8 166	4.8	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.7
	Other manufactured products	6+8	4 388	4 738	5 279	5 627	6 024	3.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
UK	TOTAL	0-9	75 915	103 569	125 457	133 538	142 678	17.1	17.8	18.7	18.7	18.4
	Agricultural products	0+1	6 086	7 830	8 676	9 138	9 397	16.3	17.3	18.0	18.4	18.8
	Crude materials	2+4	4 936	4 851	5 497	4 961	4 719	14.5	13.0	12.9	11.7	11.7
	Energy	3	8 276	6 691	7 521	5 291	5 593	11.0	8.7	8.8	8.1	7.2
	Chemicals	5	3 621	6 608	7 342	7 664	8 415	12.6	14.9	14.3	13.9	14.4
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	22 161	40 792	52 812	56 696	61 866	17.6	21.7	23.0	21.3	20.4
	Other manufactured products	6+8	21 946	32 699	39 596	42 205	45 293	18.8	19.3	20.2	20.0	20.3

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter			Extra-EU					Intra-EU						
			1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999		
UE	TOTAL	0-9	-46 632	43 615	48 377	19 565	-16 909							
	Agricultural products	0+1	-8 025	-4 306	-2 451	-6 183	-6 584							
	Crude materials	2+4	-25 029	-24 050	-27 024	-27 820	-24 957							
	Energy	3	-65 523	-61 792	-68 077	-51 329	-61 465							
	Chemicals	5	16 266	34 683	41 575	40 091	47 874							
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	33 125	94 039	101 652	78 684	48 038							
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-25 029	-24 050	-27 024	-27 820	-24 957							
BL	TOTAL	0-9	-5 997	-3 123	-1 877	-5 024	-4 816	4 244	10 544	12 988	16 545	16 916		
	Agricultural products	0+1	-875	-1 334	-914	-1 405	-1 550	400	2 598	2 450	2 976	2 912		
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 012	-1 928	-2 146	-2 266	-1 910	-1 109	-715	-643	-336	-505		
	Energy	3	-2 124	-1 441	-1 188	-819	-841	-2 812	-3 534	-3 960	-2 948	-3 822		
	Chemicals	5	2	1 956	2 307	2 351	3 067	1 202	4 346	4 682	4 080	5 568		
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 671	-512	-114	-169	-1 750	1 266	3 445	1 372	1 837	2 068		
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 012	-1 928	-2 146	-2 266	-1 910	-1 109	-715	-643	-336	-505		
DK	TOTAL	0-9	1 020	3 010	2 821	2 272	2 644	1 403	1 813	1 033	-363	2 091		
	Agricultural products	0+1	867	1 035	1 290	870	862	3 337	3 757	3 961	3 655	3 846		
	Crude materials	2+4	-20	31	30	65	24	284	83	113	32	-11		
	Energy	3	-955	-903	-726	-807	-646	139	828	826	612	1 024		
	Chemicals	5	145	406	1 074	1 151	1 410	-1 289	-1 388	-909	-919	-322		
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	472	1 353	1 438	1 048	1 012	-1 131	-2 872	-3 120	-3 458	-3 089		
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-20	31	30	65	24	284	83	113	32	-11		
D	TOTAL	0-9	10 939	32 627	40 574	38 495	29 155	33 914	18 998	22 276	25 976	36 921		
	Agricultural products	0+1	-3 720	-2 680	-3 690	-3 642	-3 471	-7 577	-10 060	-9 108	-8 722	-6 553		
	Crude materials	2+4	-5 370	-5 012	-5 901	-6 006	-5 360	-3 444	-2 376	-2 019	-2 680	-2 768		
	Energy	3	-9 536	-14 713	-16 037	-12 516	-15 033	-6 005	-7 632	-8 174	-6 263	-4 339		
	Chemicals	5	7 616	14 031	16 738	16 348	17 931	4 418	7 946	8 167	5 553	7 535		
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	26 814	46 864	53 975	49 972	40 655	40 261	32 405	37 310	44 511	47 150		
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-5 370	-5 012	-5 901	-6 006	-5 360	-3 444	-2 376	-2 019	-2 680	-2 768		
EL	TOTAL	0-9	-3 042	-3 674	-3 282	-4 443	-4 124	-6 307	-9 352	-10 354	-12 177	-11 513		
	Agricultural products	0+1	15	353	368	377	340	-641	-1 350	-1 383	-1 495	-1 424		
	Crude materials	2+4	-298	-96	-163	-202	-43	55	524	204	138	397		
	Energy	3	-829	-1 461	-968	-1 252	-510	81	-41	29	-69	-41		
	Chemicals	5	-183	-275	-217	-262	-192	-1 231	-2 006	-2 240	-2 386	-2 093		
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 361	-1 749	-1 578	-2 178	-2 753	-3 207	-4 171	-4 582	-5 563	-5 847		
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-298	-96	-163	-202	-43	55	524	204	138	397		

BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES

Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
E	TOTAL	0-9	-10 172	-1 767	-6 587	-6 905	-11 862	-10 353	-8 841	-6 558	-15 117	-15 143
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 311	-1 246	-1 565	-1 824	-1 811	1 051	2 946	3 470	3 328	2 880
	Crude materials	2+4	-1 931	-2 477	-2 837	-2 810	-2 759	-420	-549	-164	-428	-420
	Energy	3	-6 082	-6 319	-7 481	-5 683	-6 700	75	-78	408	148	251
	Chemicals	5	211	772	173	13	135	-2 904	-4 900	-4 727	-5 851	-4 533
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-2 731	3 103	2 283	1 594	-1 085	-5 248	-3 817	-3 493	-8 252	-10 370
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-1 931	-2 477	-2 837	-2 810	-2 759	-420	-549	-164	-428	-420
F	TOTAL	0-9	-496	16 265	15 510	18 552	16 263	-16 243	-6 986	-417	-7 081	-872
	Agricultural products	0+1	1 873	3 799	3 833	3 587	4 115	5 712	5 769	6 519	5 704	5 110
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 849	-2 208	-2 389	-2 322	-2 083	952	93	129	-128	-229
	Energy	3	-11 901	-8 352	-11 843	-8 854	-11 027	-1 638	-910	-1 159	-418	-780
	Chemicals	5	3 659	6 225	6 822	6 193	6 858	-1 075	561	1 098	966	2 538
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	6 718	16 599	17 333	18 844	16 203	-7 268	-3 505	1 663	-2 651	-1 192
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 849	-2 208	-2 389	-2 322	-2 083	952	93	129	-128	-229
IRL	TOTAL	0-9	-260	1 935	2 658	2 822	6 152	2 594	9 106	11 082	16 033	14 193
	Agricultural products	0+1	741	1 216	1 136	1 115	1 311	1 751	2 415	1 859	1 824	1 822
	Crude materials	2+4	-135	-125	-93	-144	-40	299	245	224	159	104
	Energy	3	-186	-336	-514	-397	-284	-691	-539	-498	-450	-716
	Chemicals	5	604	1 908	2 954	4 512	6 988	320	3 119	4 647	9 539	6 981
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 258	-1 185	-1 315	-2 688	-2 375	1 216	3 649	4 629	4 943	6 057
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-135	-125	-93	-144	-40	299	245	224	159	104
I	TOTAL	0-9	-4 811	24 703	23 171	20 476	12 537	-4 649	9 972	3 658	2 651	3 234
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 616	-301	-392	-403	-135	-6 284	-4 896	-5 199	-5 218	-4 692
	Crude materials	2+4	-5 125	-5 063	-5 739	-5 706	-5 256	-4 982	-4 499	-5 093	-4 666	-3 957
	Energy	3	-12 232	-9 939	-10 507	-7 489	-10 065	-39	-899	-578	-371	-73
	Chemicals	5	-192	1 302	1 353	1 449	1 711	-6 965	-7 039	-7 929	-8 256	-7 017
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	9 560	23 392	23 524	21 134	16 335	-2 282	3 348	-737	-1 642	-3 430
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-5 125	-5 063	-5 739	-5 706	-5 256	-4 982	-4 499	-5 093	-4 666	-3 957
NL	TOTAL	0-9	-18 383	-27 175	-31 262	-36 414	-44 703	20 720	37 311	46 341	48 341	48 263
	Agricultural products	0+1	-84	-759	452	-208	-1 201	8 146	11 108	10 327	11 402	13 189
	Crude materials	2+4	-2 616	-2 959	-2 898	-3 282	-2 994	2 764	3 849	5 740	5 646	5 603
	Energy	3	-8 835	-9 185	-7 915	-5 474	-8 714	6 384	9 530	7 513	5 772	3 925
	Chemicals	5	277	1 879	1 204	-165	18	4 176	6 828	7 773	6 175	5 497
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-4 748	-9 320	-13 177	-17 840	-21 384	-3 982	4 064	10 408	10 379	13 458
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-2 616	-2 959	-2 898	-3 282	-2 994	2 764	3 849	5 740	5 646	5 603

**BREAKDOWN BY MEMBER STATE AND BY PRODUCT OF
INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE BALANCES**

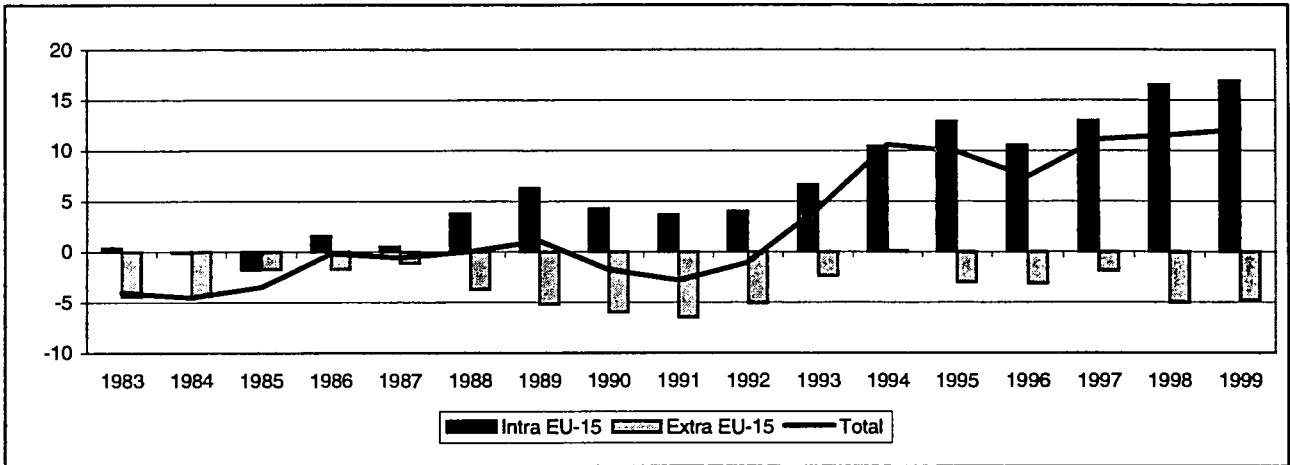
Value (Mio ECU)

Reporter	SITC rev. 3	Extra-EU					Intra-EU					
		1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	1996	1997	1998	1999	
A	TOTAL	0-9	-700	2 625	4 424	4 156	4 472	-5 508	-10 724	-9 872	-8 990	-8 750
	Agricultural products	0+1	-355	110	211	143	133	-531	-1 252	-1 370	-1 227	-871
	Crude materials	2+4	-462	-92	-527	-596	-484	331	165	-45	38	95
	Energy	3	-1 924	-1 503	-1 906	-1 504	-1 613	-215	-383	-489	-485	-589
	Chemicals	5	304	522	1 150	1 071	1 383	-1 413	-2 146	-2 196	-2 366	-2 203
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-112	2 419	3 325	3 209	3 091	-2 459	-4 223	-3 926	-4 177	-3 879
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-462	-92	-527	-596	-484	331	165	-45	38	95
P	TOTAL	0-9	-3 031	-2 808	-3 276	-3 518	-4 337	-3 637	-5 529	-6 512	-8 373	-9 334
	Agricultural products	0+1	-712	-734	-714	-838	-904	-324	-1 350	-1 355	-1 662	-1 767
	Crude materials	2+4	-418	-521	-529	-616	-532	431	102	111	10	117
	Energy	3	-1 586	-1 426	-1 520	-1 011	-1 398	-162	-238	-400	-450	-728
	Chemicals	5	-80	-153	-120	-179	-213	-1 034	-1 811	-1 987	-2 053	-2 036
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-640	-584	-888	-1 132	-1 513	-3 936	-3 112	-3 561	-4 517	-5 105
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-418	-521	-529	-616	-532	431	102	111	10	117
FIN	TOTAL	0-9	-470	6 140	7 175	7 057	6 313	177	1 500	1 517	2 569	3 003
	Agricultural products	0+1	-159	124	153	65	-39	-332	-776	-870	-966	-957
	Crude materials	2+4	34	-317	-270	-468	-499	959	1 012	1 295	1 267	1 260
	Energy	3	-2 026	-966	-1 581	-1 324	-1 520	-157	-356	-215	-106	-63
	Chemicals	5	157	221	519	479	436	-1 110	-1 576	-1 377	-1 314	-1 123
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	357	4 125	4 844	4 736	4 710	-2 102	-1 365	-1 683	-1 228	-720
	Other manufactured products	6+8	34	-317	-270	-468	-499	959	1 012	1 295	1 267	1 260
S	TOTAL	0-9	1 502	12 087	13 738	13 021	12 348	1 209	2 078	1 377	1 738	1 960
	Agricultural products	0+1	-758	-525	-565	-603	-677	-886	-1 386	-1 332	-1 491	-1 547
	Crude materials	2+4	250	258	401	166	263	2 281	2 369	2 638	2 243	2 033
	Energy	3	-2 250	-2 037	-1 944	-1 464	-2 004	-277	-482	-663	-161	-17
	Chemicals	5	267	986	1 192	1 042	1 366	-978	-781	-676	-1 202	-536
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	2 972	10 622	11 733	10 084	10 215	29	-312	-841	-1 101	-884
	Other manufactured products	6+8	250	258	401	166	263	2 281	2 369	2 638	2 243	2 033
UK	TOTAL	0-9	-15 155	-17 232	-15 428	-30 982	-36 950	-16 860	-5 454	-7 744	-11 193	-11 644
	Agricultural products	0+1	-1 930	-3 364	-2 055	-3 416	-3 555	-5 447	-5 036	-6 421	-6 551	-7 561
	Crude materials	2+4	-4 077	-3 541	-3 963	-3 635	-3 284	-1 112	-1 431	-1 757	-1 635	-2 134
	Energy	3	-5 057	-3 209	-3 945	-2 735	-1 110	3 910	7 406	9 629	6 071	7 228
	Chemicals	5	3 479	4 901	6 428	6 087	6 975	-518	79	-504	175	-1 059
	Machinery and transp. equipment	7	-1 247	-1 087	269	-7 930	-13 323	-8 200	-2 893	-3 753	-2 393	-1 128
	Other manufactured products	6+8	-4 077	-3 541	-3 963	-3 635	-3 284	-1 112	-1 431	-1 757	-1 635	-2 134

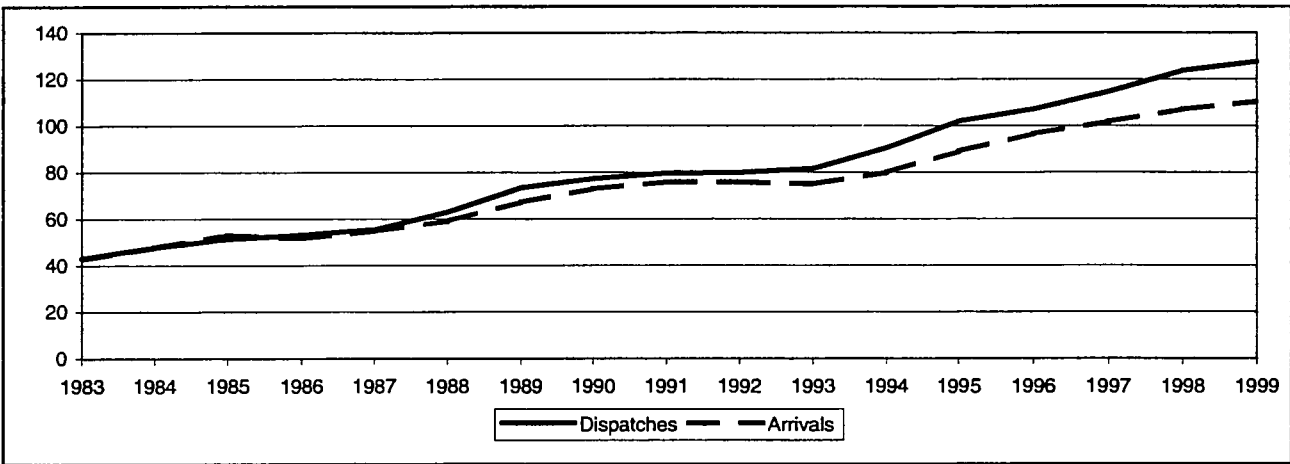
External trade by Member State

BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG

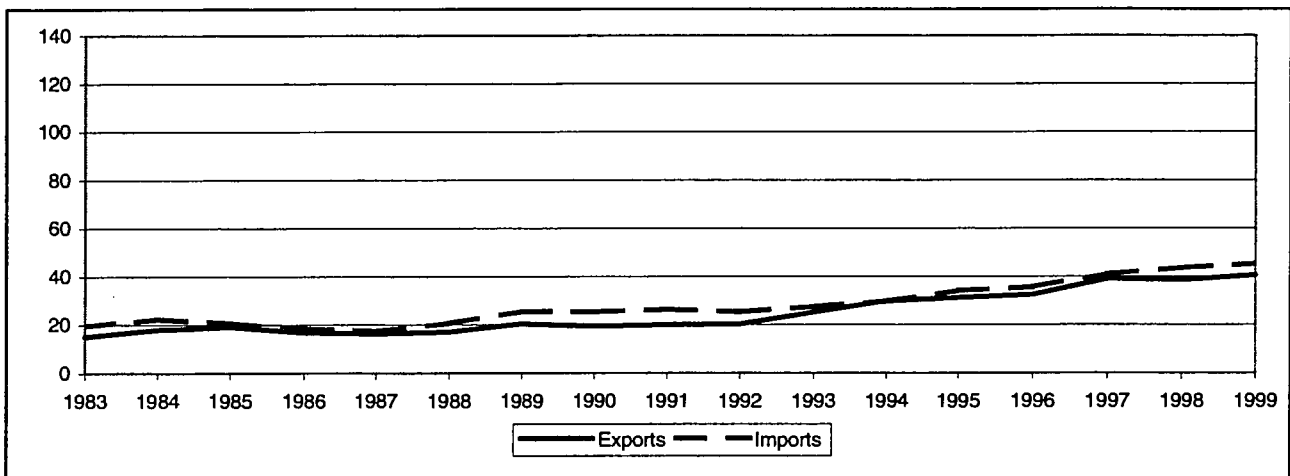
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	2 404	312	-283	119	-13	1 533	-52	710	-1 421	161	97	10	1	-226
1987	527	330	-3 273	167	530	3 390	-263	1 511	-1 564	121	109	89	-605	389
1988	3 755	282	-3 030	190	596	4 829	-303	1 742	-2 080	208	210	62	-573	1 621
1989	6 277	310	-2 789	367	964	6 783	-292	2 274	-3 290	251	277	186	-611	1 827
1990	4 244	279	-1 611	440	1 006	5 697	-209	2 158	-4 187	416	338	72	-835	692
1991	3 668	215	1 030	420	1 060	4 910	-285	1 704	-4 587	524	319	-52	-1 225	-365
1992	4 025	254	158	473	1 258	4 725	-291	1 684	-4 935	565	403	-31	-786	547
1993	6 656	363	1 136	497	1 394	4 886	-685	1 540	-2 178	555	428	-43	-828	-408
1994	10 466	429	4 120	585	1 759	6 335	-617	1 724	-3 108	573	432	-229	-1 489	-49
1995	12 935	555	4 371	607	1 791	6 662	-957	2 370	-2 693	741	447	-213	-1 163	417
1996	10 544	510	3 817	665	1 897	6 492	-1 263	2 363	-4 944	759	403	42	-1 394	1 110
1997	12 988	597	3 652	704	2 357	7 294	-1 719	2 962	-5 535	838	374	45	-1 309	2 645
1998	16 545	636	3 338	797	3 021	8 552	-2 901	3 494	-4 115	935	571	-60	-1 362	3 639
1999	16 916	699	1 973	923	3 601	9 016	-2 464	3 655	-4 793	859	531	-34	-1 183	4 134

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-7 542	-60	349	-27	-355	-2 404	-255	-62	-804	978	-394	-2 615	77	-684
1987	-1 108	62	241	-28	-688	316	-152	58	-1 190	1 042	-719	-93	196	-819
1988	-3 724	:	303	-25	-607	578	-137	92	-835	1 040	-1 040	-471	260	-1 235
1989	-5 190	-227	622	62	-576	313	-152	92	-840	1 152	-1 287	-429	552	-1 761
1990	-5 997	-460	361	-57	-762	-145	-120	46	-739	1 118	-1 277	-246	393	-1 220
1991	-6 478	-752	545	164	-620	-1 101	-212	122	-974	1 319	-1 105	123	396	-1 037
1992	-5 062	-701	426	136	-379	-565	-159	33	-1 169	1 615	-864	815	446	-1 054
1993	-2 368	-736	741	215	-612	-594	-48	-360	-1 681	2 364	-457	446	1 004	-92
1994	149	-251	587	172	-532	-283	-192	-371	-1 489	2 175	-677	559	1 324	-1 140
1995	-3 006	-361	644	272	-236	-1 763	-418	-318	-1 352	2 173	-921	554	693	-1 632
1996	-3 123	-392	680	478	20	-1 907	-295	-669	-1 032	2 445	-1 062	513	998	-1 742
1997	-1 877	-408	1 013	755	73	-3 472	-455	-1 523	-1 683	2 852	-793	588	929	-1 531
1998	-5 024	-263	1 070	753	70	-3 452	-339	-1 642	-2 395	2 445	-1 129	446	-526	-1 144
1999	-4 816	-233	948	795	-308	-3 062	-444	-1 971	-1 852	2 584	-1 305	195	-573	-1 404

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	35 279	552	9 862	197	429	8 984	141	2 560	7 041	355	211	167	753	3 937
1989	73 516	829	18 079	534	2 242	20 042	338	6 059	13 022	945	631	585	1 386	8 794
1990	77 300	858	20 811	583	2 285	20 581	354	6 414	13 335	1 111	701	542	1 336	8 376
1991	79 566	841	23 893	580	2 534	20 233	343	6 123	13 714	1 196	721	436	1 225	7 726
1992	79 917	898	23 130	598	2 797	20 561	337	6 015	13 861	1 265	811	447	1 331	7 868
1993	81 804	988	22 765	635	3 051	21 122	385	5 939	14 086	1 192	954	443	1 288	8 955
1994	90 525	1 098	25 329	719	3 500	23 355	488	6 232	15 614	1 209	979	490	1 539	9 973
1995	101 998	1 288	29 268	745	3 847	25 090	473	7 416	17 905	1 447	1 003	773	1 974	10 770
1996	107 151	1 277	29 228	834	4 262	26 122	606	7 763	18 859	1 538	1 085	855	1 962	12 671
1997	114 759	1 401	29 806	874	4 824	27 445	679	8 477	19 766	1 691	1 151	938	2 248	15 374
1998	123 724	1 502	31 498	969	5 785	29 814	888	9 441	20 688	1 876	1 425	962	2 586	16 289
1999	127 522	1 525	31 243	1 116	6 790	30 588	983	9 733	21 020	1 961	1 477	1 036	2 724	17 326

Annual variation (%)

95/94	12.7	17.3	15.6	3.6	9.9	7.4	-3.1	19.0	14.7	19.7	2.5	57.6	28.2	8.0
96/95	5.1	-0.9	-0.1	11.9	10.8	4.1	28.0	4.7	5.3	6.3	8.2	10.7	-0.6	17.6
97/96	7.1	9.7	2.0	4.8	13.2	5.1	12.1	9.2	4.8	10.0	6.1	9.7	14.6	21.3
98/97	7.8	7.2	5.7	11.0	19.9	8.6	30.8	11.4	4.7	10.9	23.8	2.6	15.0	6.0
99/98	3.1	1.5	-0.8	15.1	17.4	2.6	10.8	3.1	1.6	4.5	3.7	7.7	5.3	6.4

Share (%)

1980	100.0	1.6	28.0	0.6	1.2	25.5	0.4	7.3	20.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.1	11.2
1990	100.0	1.1	26.9	0.8	3.0	26.6	0.5	8.3	17.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.7	10.8
1995	100.0	1.3	28.7	0.7	3.8	24.6	0.5	7.3	17.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.9	10.6
1996	100.0	1.2	27.3	0.8	4.0	24.4	0.6	7.2	17.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.8	11.8
1997	100.0	1.2	26.0	0.8	4.2	23.9	0.6	7.4	17.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	2.0	13.4
1998	100.0	1.2	25.5	0.8	4.7	24.1	0.7	7.6	16.7	1.5	1.2	0.8	2.1	13.2
1999	100.0	1.2	24.5	0.9	5.3	24.0	0.8	7.6	16.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	2.1	13.6

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	32 876	239	10 145	79	441	7 450	193	1 850	8 461	194	114	157	752	4 162
1989	67 239	519	20 868	167	1 279	13 259	630	3 785	16 312	694	354	399	1 998	6 967
1990	73 056	579	22 421	143	1 279	14 885	563	4 256	17 521	695	363	470	2 171	7 684
1991	75 898	626	22 864	160	1 475	15 323	629	4 419	18 301	672	402	488	2 450	8 091
1992	75 892	644	22 972	125	1 539	15 835	629	4 332	18 796	699	408	477	2 116	7 321
1993	75 148	626	21 629	138	1 657	16 235	1 071	4 399	16 264	637	526	486	2 116	9 363
1994	80 060	669	21 209	134	1 741	17 020	1 105	4 508	18 721	636	547	719	3 029	10 022
1995	89 063	733	24 897	138	2 056	18 428	1 430	5 047	20 597	705	555	985	3 137	10 354
1996	96 607	766	25 411	169	2 365	19 631	1 868	5 400	23 803	779	682	813	3 356	11 561
1997	101 770	804	26 154	169	2 467	20 150	2 398	5 515	25 301	854	777	893	3 557	12 729
1998	107 179	866	28 161	173	2 764	21 262	3 789	5 947	24 803	941	854	1 022	3 948	12 650
1999	110 606	826	29 270	192	3 189	21 572	3 448	6 078	25 813	1 102	946	1 070	3 908	13 192

Annual variation (%)

95/94	11.2	9.5	17.4	3.3	18.1	8.3	29.4	11.9	10.0	10.9	1.6	37.0	3.6	3.3
96/95	8.5	4.6	2.1	22.3	15.0	6.5	30.6	7.0	15.6	10.5	22.7	-17.5	7.0	11.7
97/96	5.3	4.9	2.9	0.1	4.3	2.6	28.3	2.1	6.3	9.6	14.0	9.9	6.0	10.1
98/97	5.3	7.8	7.7	2.0	12.0	5.5	58.0	7.8	-2.0	10.2	9.9	14.4	11.0	-0.6
99/98	3.2	-4.7	3.9	11.5	15.4	1.5	-9.0	2.2	4.1	17.2	10.8	4.7	-1.0	4.3

Share (%)

1980	100.0	0.7	30.9	0.2	1.3	22.7	0.6	5.6	25.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	2.3	12.7
1990	100.0	0.8	30.7	0.2	1.8	20.4	0.8	5.8	24.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	3.0	10.5
1995	100.0	0.8	28.0	0.2	2.3	20.7	1.6	5.7	23.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	3.5	11.6
1996	100.0	0.8	26.3	0.2	2.4	20.3	1.9	5.6	24.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.5	12.0
1997	100.0	0.8	25.7	0.2	2.4	19.8	2.4	5.4	24.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	3.5	12.5
1998	100.0	0.8	26.3	0.2	2.6	19.8	3.5	5.5	23.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	3.7	11.8
1999	100.0	0.7	26.5	0.2	2.9	19.5	3.1	5.5	23.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	3.5	11.9

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	11 152	371	1 768	111	444	1 554	129	75	228	1 631	613	2 151	654	1 040
1989	20 429	498	2 069	182	489	4 356	438	322	1 184	2 991	679	1 499	1 973	1 106
1990	19 399	460	1 904	177	353	3 990	402	275	1 231	3 134	636	1 680	1 864	1 154
1991	19 982	445	2 047	422	407	3 573	323	400	1 126	3 396	750	2 030	2 078	1 023
1992	20 330	443	2 102	395	174	3 668	283	338	984	3 542	800	2 059	2 100	1 037
1993	25 265	430	2 072	443	443	4 559	346	481	1 055	4 109	1 009	2 112	2 798	989
1994	29 958	517	2 291	534	626	5 448	433	637	1 375	4 574	1 378	2 030	3 507	1 116
1995	31 257	506	2 294	709	795	4 799	369	692	1 668	4 722	1 601	1 780	3 176	1 134
1996	32 512	495	2 253	881	1 003	5 510	371	552	1 659	5 331	1 572	1 882	3 513	1 237
1997	39 143	620	2 604	1 230	1 398	7 598	542	765	1 829	6 333	1 971	2 352	3 914	1 434
1998	38 538	708	2 642	1 413	1 043	8 519	648	746	1 542	6 063	1 946	2 239	2 773	1 417
1999	40 531	715	2 493	1 486	698	8 961	747	964	2 041	6 389	1 672	2 151	3 197	1 351

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	4.3	-2.1	0.1	32.8	27.0	-11.9	-14.8	8.6	21.2	3.2	16.2	-12.3	-9.4	1.6
96/95	4.0	-2.2	-1.8	24.2	26.3	14.8	0.7	-20.2	-0.5	12.9	-1.8	5.8	10.6	9.0
97/96	20.4	25.2	15.6	39.6	39.3	37.9	46.0	38.6	10.3	18.8	25.4	25.0	11.4	16.0
98/97	-1.5	14.2	1.4	14.9	-25.4	12.1	19.5	-2.6	-15.7	-4.3	-1.2	-4.8	-29.1	-1.2
99/98	5.2	1.1	-5.6	5.2	-33.1	5.2	15.3	29.2	32.4	5.4	-14.1	-3.9	15.3	-4.6

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.3	15.8	1.0	4.0	13.9	1.2	0.7	2.0	14.6	5.5	19.3	5.9	9.3
1990	100.0	2.4	9.8	0.9	1.8	20.6	2.1	1.4	6.3	16.2	3.3	8.7	9.6	5.9
1995	100.0	1.6	7.3	2.3	2.5	15.4	1.2	2.2	5.3	15.1	5.1	5.7	10.2	3.6
1996	100.0	1.5	6.9	2.7	3.1	16.9	1.1	1.7	5.1	16.4	4.8	5.8	10.8	3.8
1997	100.0	1.6	6.7	3.1	3.6	19.4	1.4	2.0	4.7	16.2	5.0	6.0	10.0	3.7
1998	100.0	1.8	6.9	3.7	2.7	22.1	1.7	1.9	4.0	15.7	5.1	5.8	7.2	3.7
1999	100.0	1.8	6.2	3.7	1.7	22.1	1.8	2.4	5.0	15.8	4.1	5.3	7.9	3.3

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	18 694	432	1 418	137	799	3 957	384	136	1 032	653	1 007	4 766	577	1 724
1989	25 619	725	1 448	121	1 065	4 043	590	231	2 025	1 839	1 967	1 928	1 421	2 866
1990	25 396	920	1 543	234	1 115	4 135	522	229	1 969	2 016	1 912	1 926	1 471	2 374
1991	26 460	1 198	1 502	258	1 027	4 673	535	278	2 100	2 077	1 855	1 906	1 682	2 061
1992	25 392	1 144	1 676	259	553	4 233	443	305	2 152	1 927	1 664	1 244	1 654	2 091
1993	27 633	1 166	1 330	228	1 056	5 154	394	840	2 736	1 745	1 466	1 666	1 794	1 081
1994	29 809	768	1 703	362	1 158	5 732	625	1 009	2 865	2 400	2 055	1 471	2 183	2 255
1995	34 263	867	1 650	437	1 031	6 562	787	1 011	3 020	2 549	2 522	1 225	2 483	2 766
1996	35 635	887	1 573	403	983	7 417	666	1 221	2 691	2 886	2 633	1 369	2 516	2 978
1997	41 020	1 028	1 592	474	1 325	11 070	998	2 288	3 512	3 480	2 764	1 764	2 986	2 965
1998	43 563	971	1 572	660	973	11 970	987	2 388	3 937	3 618	3 076	1 793	3 299	2 561
1999	45 348	949	1 545	692	1 007	12 022	1 191	2 935	3 893	3 805	2 977	1 956	3 771	2 755

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	14.9	13.0	-3.1	20.7	-11.0	14.5	25.9	0.2	5.4	6.2	22.7	-16.7	13.7	22.6
96/95	4.0	2.3	-4.7	-7.8	-4.6	13.0	-15.3	20.8	-10.9	13.2	4.4	11.8	1.3	7.7
97/96	15.1	15.9	1.2	17.7	34.7	49.3	49.7	87.3	30.5	20.6	5.0	28.8	18.7	-0.5
98/97	6.2	-5.6	-1.2	39.2	-26.5	8.1	-1.1	4.4	12.1	4.0	11.3	1.7	10.5	-13.6
99/98	4.1	-2.3	-1.7	4.8	3.4	0.4	20.7	22.9	-1.1	5.2	-3.2	9.1	14.3	7.6

Share (%)

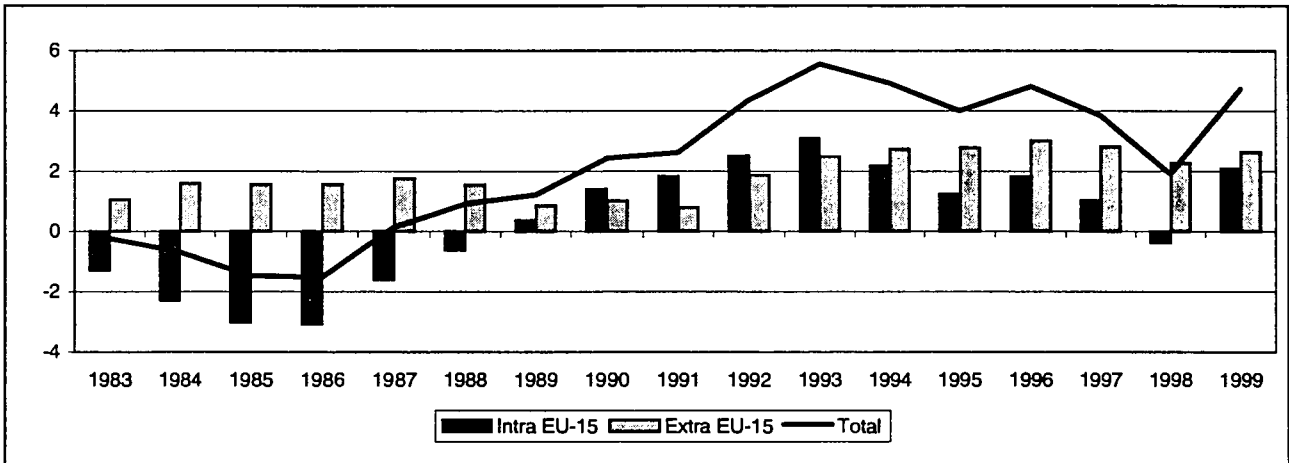
1980	100.0	2.3	7.6	0.7	4.3	21.2	2.1	0.7	5.5	3.5	5.4	25.5	3.1	9.2
1990	100.0	3.6	6.1	0.9	4.4	16.3	2.1	0.9	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.6	5.8	9.3
1995	100.0	2.5	4.8	1.3	3.0	19.2	2.3	2.9	8.8	7.4	7.4	3.6	7.2	8.1
1996	100.0	2.5	4.4	1.1	2.8	20.8	1.9	3.4	7.6	8.1	7.4	3.8	7.1	8.4
1997	100.0	2.5	3.9	1.2	3.2	27.0	2.4	5.6	8.6	8.5	6.7	4.3	7.3	7.2
1998	100.0	2.2	3.6	1.5	2.2	27.5	2.3	5.5	9.0	8.3	7.1	4.1	7.6	5.9
1999	100.0	2.1	3.4	1.5	2.2	26.5	2.6	6.5	8.6	8.4	6.6	4.3	8.3	6.1

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

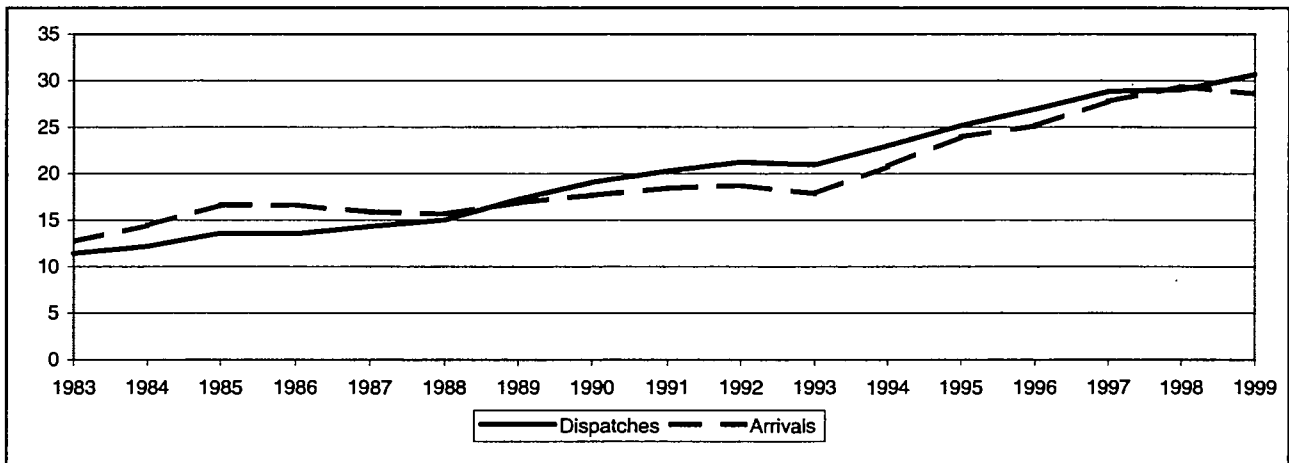
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

DENMARK

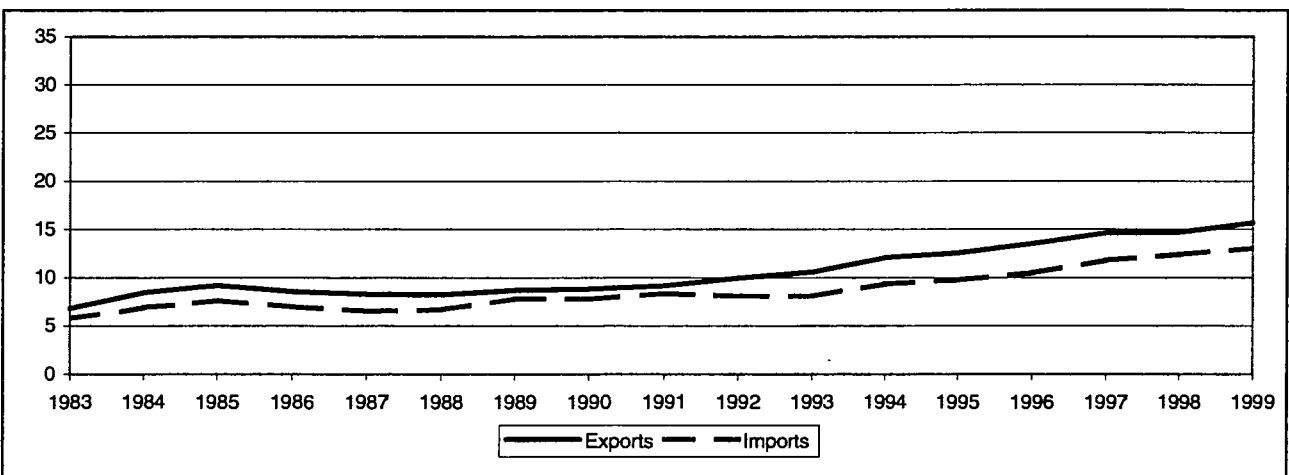
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1 442	-246	-264	38	1	23	21	215	-515	-33	-23	-270	-261	55
1987	-1 595	-311	-1 447	107	85	55	-9	189	-216	-83	-96	-180	-150	860
1988	-620	-320	-1 273	139	158	274	4	253	-739	-63	-83	-108	-30	1 168
1989	363	-297	-1 306	159	227	445	30	356	-758	-54	-70	-4	208	1 435
1990	1 403	-292	-465	164	230	404	-7	398	-578	-39	-112	-40	661	1 091
1991	1 828	-250	434	177	253	148	-32	359	-508	-21	-114	-46	511	930
1992	2 503	-273	900	214	280	348	-48	345	-445	3	-128	-80	419	979
1993	3 086	-332	1 655	209	241	280	0	146	-382	19	-133	-137	260	933
1994	2 194	-451	1 498	200	278	298	-55	26	-660	62	-208	-168	-42	951
1995	1 240	-417	1 176	226	332	375	-141	61	-709	60	-101	-37	-336	712
1996	1 813	-414	1 138	255	356	275	-191	-18	-809	76	-105	130	206	913
1997	1 033	-516	884	283	360	328	-153	-95	-1 127	43	-178	20	-71	1 255
1998	-363	-564	136	289	451	73	-130	-141	-1 029	45	-141	244	-515	918
1999	2 091	-577	435	332	580	201	130	-154	-1 117	22	-36	353	189	1 157

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-471	189	34	-185	-233	-336	5	-13	-101	157	-165	82	-77	0
1987	1 750	704	45	-112	-78	394	89	-52	-136	164	-163	142	-60	183
1988	1 545	633	44	-108	-20	22	62	-159	36	198	-142	111	-36	339
1989	855	402	74	-34	.	-206	60	-206	162	218	-207	88	-136	150
1990	1 020	371	35	-80	66	-196	31	-174	-119	309	-206	225	-65	376
1991	796	133	61	252	-77	-350	15	-311	37	279	-113	467	-130	263
1992	1 865	458	34	55	-69	-200	-23	-332	166	362	-20	502	138	512
1993	2 486	826	-4	17	-67	411	44	-371	373	385	-67	530	23	313
1994	2 733	712	100	-27	50	372	55	-405	388	249	-12	394	99	456
1995	2 783	589	106	-40	139	-60	33	-376	564	412	50	442	363	428
1996	3 010	694	60	109	282	-57	34	-399	584	491	-26	435	470	112
1997	2 821	624	83	119	542	-8	47	-481	645	470	-107	417	296	226
1998	2 272	-79	-62	125	547	174	235	-342	338	512	-34	362	92	234
1999	2 644	-147	78	79	86	419	95	-832	724	539	6	353	223	220

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	8 214	233	2 301	66	95	627	63	619	470	117	40	259	1 520	1 745
1989	17 277	523	4 597	215	454	1 554	141	1 224	1 103	240	170	705	3 176	3 176
1990	19 094	595	5 519	217	475	1 665	142	1 372	1 367	263	170	722	3 582	3 004
1991	20 280	629	6 604	224	572	1 720	138	1 421	1 401	301	182	666	3 387	3 034
1992	21 243	644	7 426	266	584	1 812	163	1 390	1 400	320	189	617	3 283	3 148
1993	20 963	652	7 972	261	550	1 715	166	1 261	1 459	326	166	580	3 141	3 032
1994	23 004	685	8 497	263	635	1 976	189	1 402	1 609	365	193	708	3 431	3 135
1995	25 200	778	8 566	271	722	2 120	199	1 458	1 675	387	262	926	3 642	2 999
1996	26 981	834	9 193	312	803	2 215	229	1 588	1 795	420	274	1 114	4 580	3 623
1997	28 840	917	9 370	350	888	2 431	313	1 612	1 947	419	225	1 173	4 983	4 211
1998	29 050	947	9 197	362	1 040	2 400	321	1 801	2 058	461	239	1 339	4 749	4 135
1999	30 696	990	9 585	399	1 213	2 664	651	1 810	2 245	480	297	1 517	5 328	4 506

Annual variation (%)

95/94	9.6	13.4	0.8	3.0	13.6	7.3	5.7	4.0	4.1	6.2	35.6	30.8	6.1	-4.3
96/95	7.1	7.3	7.3	15.1	11.3	4.5	14.8	8.9	7.2	8.3	4.5	20.3	25.8	20.8
97/96	6.9	10.0	1.9	12.3	10.6	9.7	37.0	1.5	8.4	-0.0	-17.9	5.3	8.8	16.2
98/97	0.7	3.2	-1.8	3.4	17.1	-1.3	2.3	11.7	5.7	10.0	6.2	14.1	-4.7	-1.8
99/98	5.7	4.6	4.2	10.4	16.6	11.0	103.1	0.5	9.0	4.0	24.0	13.3	12.2	9.0

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.8	28.0	0.8	1.2	7.6	0.8	7.5	5.7	1.4	0.5	3.2	18.5	21.2
1990	100.0	3.1	28.9	1.1	2.5	8.7	0.7	7.2	7.2	1.4	0.9	3.8	18.8	15.7
1995	100.0	3.1	34.0	1.1	2.9	8.4	0.8	5.8	6.6	1.5	1.0	3.7	14.5	11.9
1996	100.0	3.1	34.1	1.2	3.0	8.2	0.8	5.9	6.7	1.6	1.0	4.1	17.0	13.4
1997	100.0	3.2	32.5	1.2	3.1	8.4	1.1	5.6	6.8	1.5	0.8	4.1	17.3	14.6
1998	100.0	3.3	31.7	1.2	3.6	8.3	1.1	6.2	7.1	1.6	0.8	4.6	16.3	14.2
1999	100.0	3.2	31.2	1.3	4.0	8.7	2.1	5.9	7.3	1.6	1.0	4.9	17.4	14.7

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	9 656	479	2 565	27	94	604	42	404	985	150	62	529	1 780	1 690
1989	16 913	820	5 904	56	227	1 109	111	869	1 861	293	241	709	2 968	1 741
1990	17 691	887	5 984	53	246	1 262	149	974	1 946	302	282	761	2 921	1 913
1991	18 452	879	6 170	46	320	1 572	170	1 062	1 910	322	296	712	2 876	2 104
1992	18 740	917	6 526	52	305	1 464	212	1 044	1 844	318	317	697	2 864	2 169
1993	17 877	983	6 317	52	309	1 436	166	1 114	1 841	307	299	717	2 882	2 099
1994	20 809	1 137	6 999	63	357	1 678	243	1 376	2 269	303	401	876	3 473	2 185
1995	23 961	1 195	7 390	45	390	1 745	341	1 397	2 384	327	364	963	3 978	2 287
1996	25 169	1 248	8 056	57	447	1 940	420	1 606	2 604	343	379	984	4 374	2 710
1997	27 807	1 433	8 486	67	528	2 102	466	1 707	3 074	377	404	1 153	5 054	2 956
1998	29 414	1 511	9 062	73	590	2 326	451	1 941	3 088	416	380	1 095	5 264	3 217
1999	28 605	1 567	9 151	68	634	2 463	522	1 964	3 361	458	333	1 164	5 140	3 349

Annual variation (%)

95/94	15.1	5.1	5.6	-28.7	9.2	4.0	40.0	1.6	5.1	8.2	-9.3	10.0	14.5	4.7
96/95	5.0	4.4	9.0	27.3	14.6	11.2	23.2	14.9	9.2	4.9	4.2	2.2	10.0	18.5
97/96	10.5	14.8	5.3	17.0	18.2	8.4	11.1	6.3	18.0	9.7	6.5	17.2	15.5	9.1
98/97	5.8	5.4	6.8	9.1	11.7	10.7	-3.4	13.7	0.4	10.4	-5.8	-5.0	4.2	8.8
99/98	-2.7	3.7	1.0	-7.1	7.4	5.9	15.8	1.2	8.9	10.2	-12.6	6.3	-2.4	4.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.0	26.6	0.3	1.0	6.3	0.4	4.2	10.2	1.6	0.6	5.5	18.4	17.5
1990	100.0	5.0	33.8	0.3	1.4	7.1	0.8	5.5	11.0	1.7	1.6	4.3	16.5	10.8
1995	100.0	5.0	30.8	0.2	1.6	7.3	1.4	5.8	10.0	1.4	1.5	4.0	16.6	9.5
1996	100.0	5.0	32.0	0.2	1.8	7.7	1.7	6.4	10.3	1.4	1.5	3.9	17.4	10.8
1997	100.0	5.2	30.5	0.2	1.9	7.6	1.7	6.1	11.1	1.4	1.5	4.1	18.2	10.6
1998	100.0	5.1	30.8	0.2	2.0	7.9	1.5	6.6	10.5	1.4	1.3	3.7	17.9	10.9
1999	100.0	5.5	32.0	0.2	2.2	8.6	1.8	6.9	11.8	1.6	1.2	4.1	18.0	11.7

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	3 979	763	270	52	70	555	74	35	214	237	191	511	163	205
1989	8 670	1 450	549	151	215	1 409	184	80	1 069	417	284	592	566	370
1990	8 818	1 528	528	183	274	1 335	141	78	891	547	250	575	641	555
1991	9 157	1 587	573	567	173	1 273	144	82	1 007	520	331	630	741	330
1992	9 958	1 903	592	408	143	2 140	143	98	1 154	578	432	649	801	611
1993	10 590	2 128	559	408	237	1 621	155	115	1 247	610	396	708	845	445
1994	12 095	2 156	639	480	358	1 839	179	146	1 386	644	535	603	1 062	569
1995	12 560	2 217	674	515	498	1 513	149	202	1 437	693	572	645	1 176	525
1996	13 511	2 437	607	662	585	1 601	163	237	1 352	748	567	649	1 366	277
1997	14 609	2 663	608	782	807	1 970	198	316	1 426	798	602	692	1 355	342
1998	14 668	2 010	631	870	735	2 012	337	288	1 168	868	609	660	1 326	337
1999	15 681	2 519	684	820	378	2 616	290	290	1 530	946	607	639	1 418	290

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	3.8	2.9	5.5	7.2	39.3	-17.7	-16.5	38.6	3.7	7.5	7.0	7.0	10.7	-7.7
96/95	7.6	9.9	-9.9	28.6	17.5	5.8	9.0	17.4	-5.9	8.0	-1.0	0.6	16.1	-47.2
97/96	8.1	9.3	0.1	18.2	37.9	23.1	21.5	33.3	5.5	6.7	6.2	6.6	-0.8	23.5
98/97	0.4	-24.5	3.8	11.3	-9.0	2.1	70.2	-8.9	-18.1	8.7	1.2	-4.7	-2.2	-1.5
99/98	6.9	25.3	8.3	-5.8	-48.5	30.0	-13.8	0.9	31.0	9.0	-0.4	-3.1	6.9	-13.9

Share (%)

1980	100.0	19.2	6.8	1.3	1.8	14.0	1.9	0.9	5.4	6.0	4.8	12.9	4.1	5.2
1990	100.0	17.3	6.0	2.1	3.1	15.1	1.6	0.9	10.1	6.2	2.8	6.5	7.3	6.3
1995	100.0	17.7	5.4	4.1	4.0	12.0	1.2	1.6	11.4	5.5	4.6	5.1	9.4	4.2
1996	100.0	18.0	4.5	4.9	4.3	11.8	1.2	1.8	10.0	5.5	4.2	4.8	10.1	2.1
1997	100.0	18.2	4.2	5.4	5.5	13.5	1.4	2.2	9.8	5.5	4.1	4.7	9.3	2.3
1998	100.0	13.7	4.3	5.9	5.0	13.7	2.3	2.0	8.0	5.9	4.2	4.5	9.0	2.3
1999	100.0	16.1	4.4	5.2	2.4	16.7	1.9	1.9	9.8	6.0	3.9	4.1	9.0	1.9

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	4 450	574	236	237	304	891	69	48	315	80	356	429	240	205
1989	7 815	1 047	475	184	215	1 615	124	286	907	199	491	505	702	221
1990	7 798	1 158	493	263	208	1 531	111	252	1 010	238	456	350	706	179
1991	8 362	1 453	512	316	250	1 624	130	393	970	241	444	163	870	67
1992	8 093	1 444	558	352	213	2 340	166	430	988	216	452	148	663	99
1993	8 104	1 302	564	391	303	1 210	111	486	874	225	463	178	822	132
1994	9 362	1 444	538	507	308	1 467	124	550	998	396	547	209	963	113
1995	9 777	1 628	567	554	360	1 574	116	578	873	280	522	203	813	97
1996	10 501	1 742	548	553	304	1 658	129	636	768	257	593	214	896	165
1997	11 788	2 039	526	663	265	1 978	151	797	781	328	710	275	1 060	117
1998	12 396	2 089	693	745	188	1 839	102	630	830	356	643	297	1 234	104
1999	13 037	2 666	606	741	292	2 196	195	1 123	806	407	601	286	1 194	70

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	4.4	12.8	5.4	9.3	16.8	7.3	-6.3	5.0	-12.5	-29.2	-4.6	-2.9	-15.6	-13.7
96/95	7.4	7.0	-3.5	-0.2	-15.5	5.4	10.7	10.1	-12.0	-8.2	13.5	5.4	10.2	69.5
97/96	12.3	17.0	-4.0	19.9	-12.7	19.3	17.3	25.2	1.7	27.6	19.7	28.6	18.3	-29.4
98/97	5.2	2.5	31.9	12.3	-29.1	-7.0	-32.5	-20.9	6.2	8.6	-9.4	8.1	16.5	-11.2
99/98	5.2	27.6	-12.5	-0.6	55.2	19.4	91.2	78.2	-2.9	14.3	-6.6	-3.9	-3.2	-32.3

Share (%)

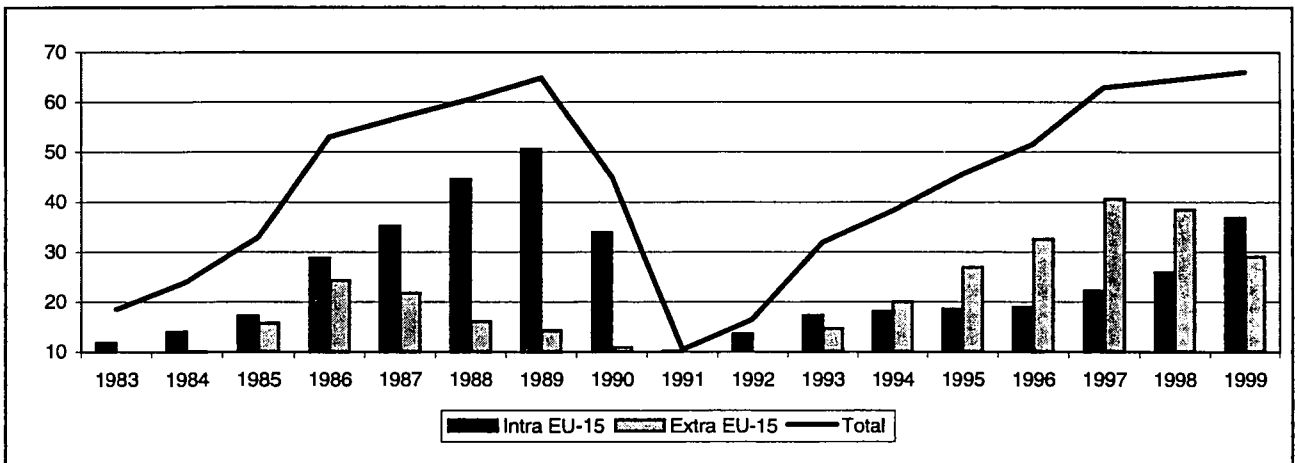
1980	100.0	12.9	5.3	5.3	6.8	20.0	1.5	1.1	7.1	1.8	8.0	9.6	5.4	4.6
1990	100.0	14.8	6.3	3.4	2.7	19.6	1.4	3.2	13.0	3.0	5.8	4.5	9.1	2.3
1995	100.0	16.7	5.8	5.7	3.7	16.1	1.2	5.9	8.9	2.9	5.3	2.1	8.3	1.0
1996	100.0	16.6	5.2	5.3	2.9	15.8	1.2	6.1	7.3	2.4	5.6	2.0	8.5	1.6
1997	100.0	17.3	4.5	5.6	2.3	16.8	1.3	6.8	6.6	2.8	6.0	2.3	9.0	1.0
1998	100.0	16.9	5.6	6.0	1.5	14.8	0.8	5.1	6.7	2.9	5.2	2.4	10.0	0.8
1999	100.0	20.4	4.6	5.7	2.2	16.8	1.5	8.6	6.2	3.1	4.6	2.2	9.2	0.5

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

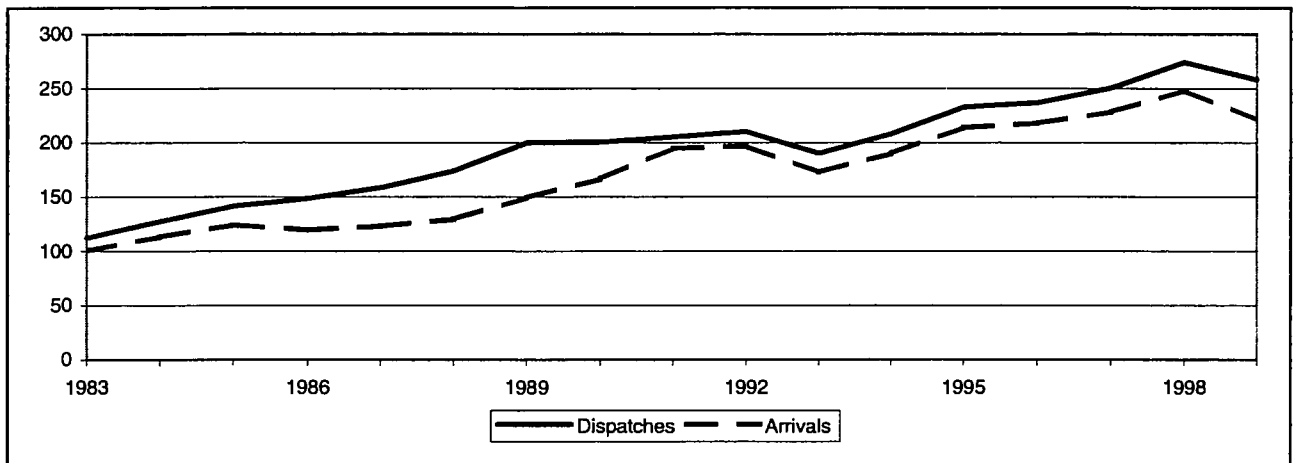
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

GERMANY

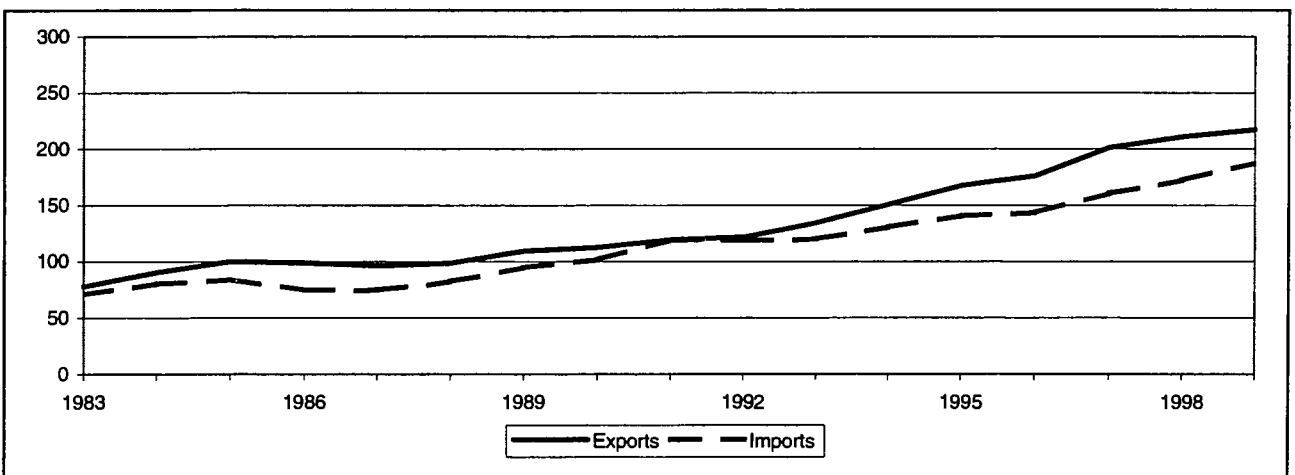
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	9 215	1 187	373	409	280	3 959	-76	1 116	-2 308	3 731	356	138	1 148	48
1987	35 198	4 714	1 685	763	3 325	7 782	-589	3 331	562	5 378	418	758	2 843	8 192
1988	44 519	3 768	1 277	1 184	4 207	8 587	-563	5 309	-958	6 188	751	810	2 869	11 091
1989	50 609	3 374	1 230	1 527	5 603	11 527	-683	6 976	-2 974	6 771	819	1 233	2 810	12 394
1990	33 914	1 757	264	1 456	5 031	9 298	-931	4 068	-5 800	6 238	690	719	1 849	9 275
1991	10 257	-1 155	-832	1 324	5 009	4 237	-1 169	847	-9 874	6 099	1 018	-346	488	4 612
1992	13 657	-10	-1 042	1 964	5 453	5 281	-1 542	1 986	-9 914	5 833	716	-416	483	4 864
1993	17 278	2 003	177	1 595	3 168	5 679	-1 654	-200	-7 072	5 535	570	-478	215	7 740
1994	18 209	1 487	518	1 377	2 474	6 839	-2 067	593	-7 301	5 297	330	-763	938	8 487
1995	18 604	-1 050	583	1 338	2 813	6 546	-2 912	207	-9 571	7 847	40	-13	2 712	10 063
1996	18 998	-767	508	1 363	3 209	5 683	-2 729	889	-10 381	9 148	231	480	2 679	8 685
1997	22 276	-2 209	429	1 564	3 745	5 374	-2 271	3 192	-11 969	8 594	469	479	3 836	11 043
1998	25 976	-948	1 025	1 906	5 825	6 485	-4 704	3 546	-13 808	8 787	1 120	648	3 099	12 994
1999	36 921	876	1 305	2 204	8 265	11 100	-4 903	5 433	-13 927	8 681	1 138	1 253	3 677	12 695

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-5 670	-1 471	3 114	60	214	-1 682	-568	242	-2 546	-172	494	-5 758	-1 894	-1 733
1987	21 809	128	6 351	-40	289	11 776	673	753	-7 100	2 006	-149	1 791	-2 050	-765
1988	16 132	-495	7 118	-13	1 229	7 981	588	273	-7 348	1 845	-1 314	2 375	-1 924	-706
1989	14 272	-996	8 142	428	1 526	4 060	369	-572	-8 182	1 477	-1 200	2 374	-1 230	-628
1990	10 939	-1 115	7 276	381	3 537	4 793	97	-1 864	-7 578	1 350	-793	2 107	-1 413	-587
1991	270	-1 478	6 009	612	1 818	-565	65	-3 661	-11 220	423	-331	3 251	-2 612	-695
1992	2 900	-1 707	5 075	-82	-521	212	-34	-2 924	-11 566	476	680	4 034	-1 841	-227
1993	14 733	-2 101	5 011	579	341	3 427	-9	-2 161	-9 512	2 084	2 138	2 523	-257	-256
1994	20 081	-2 189	5 439	120	-1 273	5 098	14	-2 662	-8 330	1 940	2 551	2 634	2 198	-764
1995	26 953	-2 441	6 186	149	-1 727	5 207	-672	-2 785	-8 741	3 094	3 128	3 309	4 654	-358
1996	32 627	-3 623	5 454	2 183	-2 060	5 809	-390	-3 694	-6 763	4 182	3 936	2 490	5 958	-351
1997	40 574	-4 019	5 060	3 209	-412	9 135	791	-5 511	-8 302	5 837	5 301	3 436	5 732	-585
1998	38 495	-2 278	5 246	3 891	-183	11 176	754	-5 621	-11 351	5 737	7 032	4 368	266	93
1999	29 155	-2 680	6 147	3 265	-3 017	21 440	1 283	-5 851	-8 573	3 897	6 307	2 920	-50	1 280

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	83 926	10 875	2 640	1 495	2 008	18 429	525	11 846	13 167	7 619	828	1 308	4 002	9 078
1989	200 062	22 256	5 847	3 118	10 510	40 797	1 445	28 710	26 301	17 055	2 677	3 718	8 874	28 752
1990	200 406	23 344	5 818	3 105	11 093	40 934	1 339	29 032	26 495	17 976	2 893	3 474	8 123	26 779
1991	205 047	23 821	6 049	3 141	12 889	42 759	1 412	29 682	27 364	19 312	3 658	2 852	7 314	24 793
1992	210 342	24 613	6 418	3 751	13 524	43 167	1 465	30 663	27 598	19 799	3 522	2 806	7 250	25 766
1993	189 958	22 079	5 838	3 283	10 581	39 924	1 433	24 510	24 953	19 245	3 186	2 403	6 551	25 969
1994	208 169	24 315	6 713	3 001	11 363	43 173	1 647	27 261	27 419	20 653	3 071	2 799	7 966	28 786
1995	232 722	26 236	7 667	2 966	13 772	46 904	1 869	30 363	30 491	22 262	3 620	3 689	9 821	33 063
1996	237 061	26 090	7 586	2 928	14 996	45 674	1 806	31 042	31 564	23 830	4 276	3 959	9 972	33 338
1997	250 533	26 300	7 952	3 136	16 830	48 123	2 188	33 293	31 605	23 409	4 809	4 152	10 513	38 224
1998	274 108	27 568	8 411	3 527	19 528	53 779	2 568	35 813	33 974	26 285	5 369	4 866	11 109	41 311
1999	258 009	28 086	8 453	3 868	22 169	57 743	2 879	37 498	32 960	26 941	5 722	5 796	11 402	42 578

Annual variation (%)

95/94	11.8	7.9	14.2	-1.2	21.2	8.6	13.5	11.4	11.2	7.8	17.9	31.8	23.3	14.9
96/95	1.9	-0.6	-1.1	-1.3	8.9	-2.6	-3.4	2.2	3.5	7.0	18.1	7.3	1.5	0.8
97/96	5.7	0.8	4.8	7.1	12.2	5.4	21.2	7.2	0.1	-1.8	12.5	4.9	5.4	14.7
98/97	9.4	4.8	5.8	12.5	16.0	11.8	17.3	7.6	7.5	12.3	11.6	17.2	5.7	8.1
99/98	-5.9	1.9	0.5	9.7	13.5	7.4	12.1	4.7	-3.0	2.5	6.6	19.1	2.6	3.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	13.0	3.1	1.8	2.4	22.0	0.6	14.1	15.7	9.1	1.0	1.6	4.8	10.8
1990	100.0	11.6	2.9	1.5	5.5	20.4	0.7	14.5	13.2	9.0	1.4	1.7	4.1	13.4
1995	100.0	11.3	3.3	1.3	5.9	20.2	0.8	13.0	13.1	9.6	1.6	1.6	4.2	14.2
1996	100.0	11.0	3.2	1.2	6.3	19.3	0.8	13.1	13.3	10.1	1.8	1.7	4.2	14.1
1997	100.0	10.5	3.2	1.3	6.7	19.2	0.9	13.3	12.6	9.3	1.9	1.7	4.2	15.3
1998	100.0	10.1	3.1	1.3	7.1	19.6	0.9	13.1	12.4	9.6	2.0	1.8	4.1	15.1
1999	100.0	10.9	3.3	1.5	8.6	22.4	1.1	14.5	12.8	10.4	2.2	2.2	4.4	16.5

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	74 711	9 688	2 267	1 086	1 728	14 470	601	10 730	15 476	3 888	472	1 170	2 853	9 029
1989	149 454	18 882	4 617	1 591	4 908	29 270	2 128	21 734	29 274	10 284	1 858	2 484	6 064	16 359
1990	166 492	21 587	5 554	1 649	6 062	31 637	2 270	24 964	32 295	11 738	2 203	2 756	6 274	17 503
1991	194 790	24 976	6 882	1 817	7 880	38 522	2 580	28 835	37 238	13 213	2 641	3 198	6 826	20 182
1992	196 685	24 623	7 460	1 786	8 072	37 886	3 007	28 677	37 512	13 965	2 806	3 222	6 767	20 902
1993	172 679	20 077	5 661	1 688	7 413	34 245	3 087	24 710	32 025	13 710	2 616	2 881	6 336	18 229
1994	189 960	22 828	6 196	1 623	8 889	36 334	3 714	26 668	34 720	15 357	2 741	3 562	7 028	20 299
1995	214 119	27 287	7 084	1 628	10 959	40 358	4 781	30 155	40 062	14 414	3 580	3 701	7 109	23 000
1996	218 063	26 857	7 078	1 565	11 787	39 991	4 535	30 154	41 945	14 683	4 045	3 479	7 292	24 653
1997	228 257	28 509	7 523	1 572	13 085	42 749	4 459	30 101	43 574	14 814	4 340	3 673	6 677	27 181
1998	248 132	28 516	7 386	1 621	13 703	47 294	7 271	32 268	47 782	17 498	4 249	4 217	8 010	28 317
1999	221 088	27 210	7 148	1 664	13 903	46 643	7 783	32 065	46 887	18 260	4 584	4 543	7 725	29 883

Annual variation (%)

95/94	12.7	19.5	14.3	0.3	23.3	11.1	28.7	13.1	15.4	-6.1	30.6	3.9	1.2	13.3
96/95	1.8	-1.6	-0.1	-3.9	7.6	-0.9	-5.2	-0.0	4.7	1.9	13.0	-6.0	2.6	7.2
97/96	4.7	6.2	6.3	0.4	11.0	6.9	-1.7	-0.2	3.9	0.9	7.3	5.6	-8.4	10.3
98/97	8.7	0.0	-1.8	3.1	4.7	10.6	63.1	7.2	9.7	18.1	-2.1	14.8	20.0	4.2
99/98	-10.9	-4.6	-3.2	2.7	1.5	-1.4	7.0	-0.6	-1.9	4.4	7.9	7.7	-3.6	5.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	13.0	3.0	1.5	2.3	19.4	0.8	14.4	20.7	5.2	0.6	1.6	3.8	12.1
1990	100.0	13.0	3.3	1.0	3.6	19.0	1.4	15.0	19.4	7.1	1.3	1.7	3.8	10.5
1995	100.0	12.7	3.3	0.8	5.1	18.8	2.2	14.1	18.7	6.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	10.7
1996	100.0	12.3	3.2	0.7	5.4	18.3	2.1	13.8	19.2	6.7	1.9	1.6	3.3	11.3
1997	100.0	12.5	3.3	0.7	5.7	18.7	2.0	13.2	19.1	6.5	1.9	1.6	2.9	11.9
1998	100.0	11.5	3.0	0.7	5.5	19.1	2.9	13.0	19.3	7.1	1.7	1.7	3.2	11.4
1999	100.0	12.3	3.2	0.8	6.3	21.1	3.5	14.5	21.2	8.3	2.1	2.1	3.5	13.5

EXTRA-EU

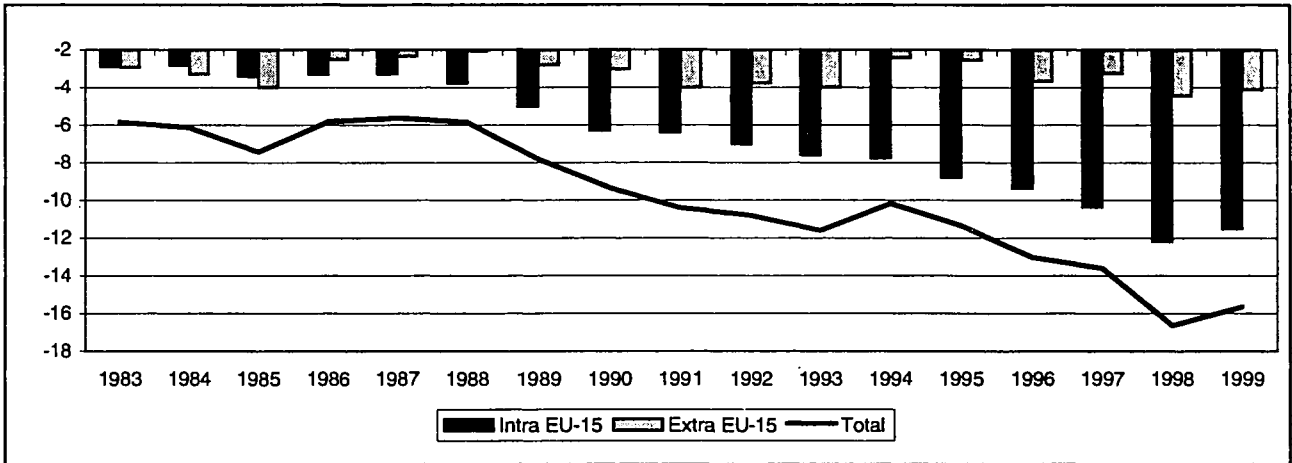
Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
EXPORTS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	54 861	1 588	7 910	1 048	3 141	8 489	862	1 570	7 155	4 359	9 038	2 316	2 721	
1989	109 389	2 529	18 421	2 161	5 580	22 541	2 472	2 231	7 378	10 990	5 135	7 930	8 568	2 258
1990	112 669	2 730	18 751	3 137	9 308	22 794	2 291	1 958	8 494	12 472	5 297	8 834	9 241	2 605
1991	119 396	2 620	18 358	4 142	8 935	20 334	2 423	1 977	8 064	12 539	6 187	10 509	10 484	2 467
1992	121 704	2 795	17 604	3 611	3 172	21 086	2 076	2 849	7 213	11 862	6 712	11 466	10 958	2 594
1993	134 633	2 654	17 465	5 010	5 873	24 124	2 039	4 949	8 126	13 295	7 483	9 406	13 439	2 045
1994	150 745	3 107	19 300	5 397	5 585	28 176	2 284	5 306	9 347	13 327	8 460	9 117	16 749	1 854
1995	167 474	3 273	21 389	6 786	5 518	29 186	2 194	5 707	10 059	14 943	9 368	8 974	19 497	2 212
1996	176 130	3 482	19 997	8 555	5 989	31 445	2 205	5 690	11 096	16 680	9 536	8 747	20 051	2 023
1997	201 020	3 939	20 492	10 504	8 315	38 926	3 400	5 391	10 439	19 247	11 920	10 187	20 771	2 298
1998	210 913	4 336	22 029	12 250	7 297	45 370	3 546	6 055	9 282	19 513	13 656	9 757	16 104	2 361
1999	217 012	3 905	22 844	12 351	5 058	51 557	3 444	6 949	10 459	19 103	13 199	9 238	16 904	3 289
Annual Variation (%)														
95/94	11.1	5.3	10.8	25.7	-1.2	3.6	-3.9	7.6	7.6	12.1	10.7	-1.6	16.4	19.3
96/95	5.2	6.4	-6.5	26.1	8.5	7.7	0.5	-0.3	10.3	11.6	1.8	-2.5	2.8	-8.5
97/96	14.1	13.1	2.5	22.8	38.8	23.8	54.2	-5.3	-5.9	15.4	25.0	16.5	3.6	13.6
98/97	4.9	10.1	7.5	16.6	-12.2	16.6	4.3	12.3	-11.1	1.4	14.6	-4.2	-22.5	2.7
99/98	2.9	-9.9	3.7	0.8	-30.7	13.6	-2.9	14.8	12.7	-2.1	-3.3	-5.3	5.0	39.3
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	2.9	14.4	1.9	5.7	15.5	1.6	1.5	2.9	13.0	7.9	16.5	4.2	5.0
1990	100.0	2.4	16.6	2.8	8.3	20.2	2.0	1.7	7.5	11.1	4.7	7.8	8.2	2.3
1995	100.0	2.0	12.8	4.1	3.3	17.4	1.3	3.4	6.0	8.9	5.6	5.4	11.6	1.3
1996	100.0	2.0	11.4	4.9	3.4	17.9	1.3	3.2	6.3	9.5	5.4	5.0	11.4	1.1
1997	100.0	2.0	10.2	5.2	4.1	19.4	1.7	2.7	5.2	9.6	5.9	5.1	10.3	1.1
1998	100.0	2.1	10.4	5.8	3.5	21.5	1.7	2.9	4.4	9.3	6.5	4.6	7.6	1.1
1999	100.0	1.8	10.5	5.7	2.3	23.8	1.6	3.2	4.8	8.8	6.1	4.3	7.8	1.5
IMPORTS														
Value (Mio ECU)														
1980	60 532	3 059	4 796	988	2 927	10 171	1 430	580	4 116	7 328	3 866	14 796	4 210	4 454
1989	95 117	3 524	10 279	1 734	4 055	18 482	2 103	2 803	15 560	9 513	6 334	5 556	9 798	2 886
1990	101 730	3 845	11 475	2 756	5 770	18 000	2 193	3 823	16 072	11 122	6 091	6 726	10 654	3 192
1991	119 126	4 098	12 349	3 531	7 117	20 899	2 359	5 638	19 283	12 116	6 518	7 258	13 097	3 162
1992	118 803	4 502	12 528	3 694	3 692	20 874	2 110	5 772	18 779	11 386	6 032	7 432	12 799	2 821
1993	119 900	4 755	12 453	4 431	5 532	20 697	2 048	7 110	17 639	11 210	5 346	6 883	13 696	2 301
1994	130 664	5 296	13 861	5 277	6 858	23 079	2 270	7 968	17 677	11 387	5 909	6 483	14 551	2 619
1995	140 521	5 713	15 202	6 636	7 245	23 979	2 866	8 492	18 800	11 848	6 240	5 665	14 842	2 570
1996	143 503	7 104	14 543	6 372	8 049	25 636	2 595	9 384	17 859	12 498	5 600	6 257	14 092	2 374
1997	160 446	7 958	15 431	7 295	8 727	29 791	2 608	10 901	18 742	13 410	6 618	6 751	15 039	2 883
1998	172 418	6 614	16 783	8 359	7 480	34 194	2 792	11 675	20 633	13 775	6 624	5 389	15 838	2 268
1999	187 857	6 585	16 697	9 085	8 075	30 117	2 161	12 800	19 032	15 206	6 892	6 318	16 954	2 009
Annual Variation (%)														
95/94	7.5	7.9	9.7	25.8	5.6	3.9	26.3	6.6	6.4	4.0	5.6	-12.6	2.0	-1.8
96/95	2.1	24.4	-4.3	-4.0	11.1	6.9	-9.5	10.5	-5.0	5.5	-10.3	10.4	-5.1	-7.6
97/96	11.8	12.0	6.1	14.5	8.4	16.2	0.5	16.2	4.9	7.3	18.2	7.9	6.7	21.4
98/97	7.5	-16.9	8.8	14.6	-14.3	14.8	7.0	7.1	10.1	2.7	0.1	-20.2	5.3	-21.3
99/98	9.0	-0.4	-0.5	8.7	7.9	-11.9	-22.6	9.6	-7.8	10.4	4.0	17.2	7.0	-11.4
Share (%)														
1980	100.0	5.1	7.9	1.6	4.8	16.8	2.4	1.0	6.8	12.1	6.4	24.4	7.0	7.4
1990	100.0	3.8	11.3	2.7	5.7	17.7	2.2	3.8	15.8	10.9	6.0	6.6	10.5	3.1
1995	100.0	4.1	10.8	4.7	5.2	17.1	2.0	6.0	13.4	8.4	4.4	4.0	10.6	1.8
1996	100.0	5.0	10.1	4.4	5.6	17.9	1.8	6.5	12.4	8.7	3.9	4.4	9.8	1.7
1997	100.0	5.0	9.6	4.5	5.4	18.6	1.6	6.8	11.7	8.4	4.1	4.2	9.4	1.8
1998	100.0	3.8	9.7	4.8	4.3	19.8	1.6	6.8	12.0	8.0	3.8	3.1	9.2	1.3
1999	100.0	3.5	8.9	4.8	4.3	16.0	1.2	6.8	10.1	8.1	3.7	3.4	9.0	1.1

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

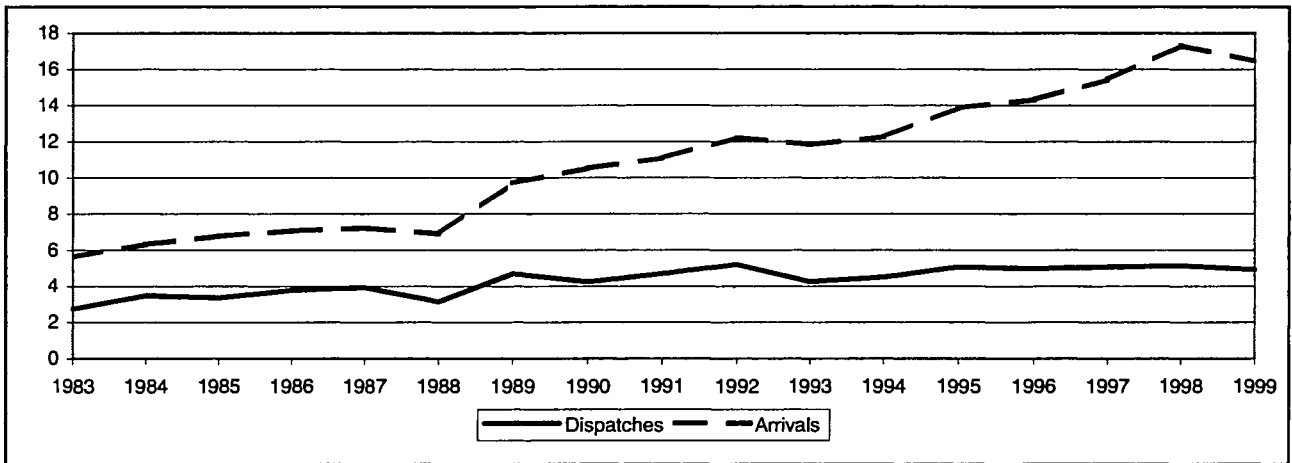
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

GREECE

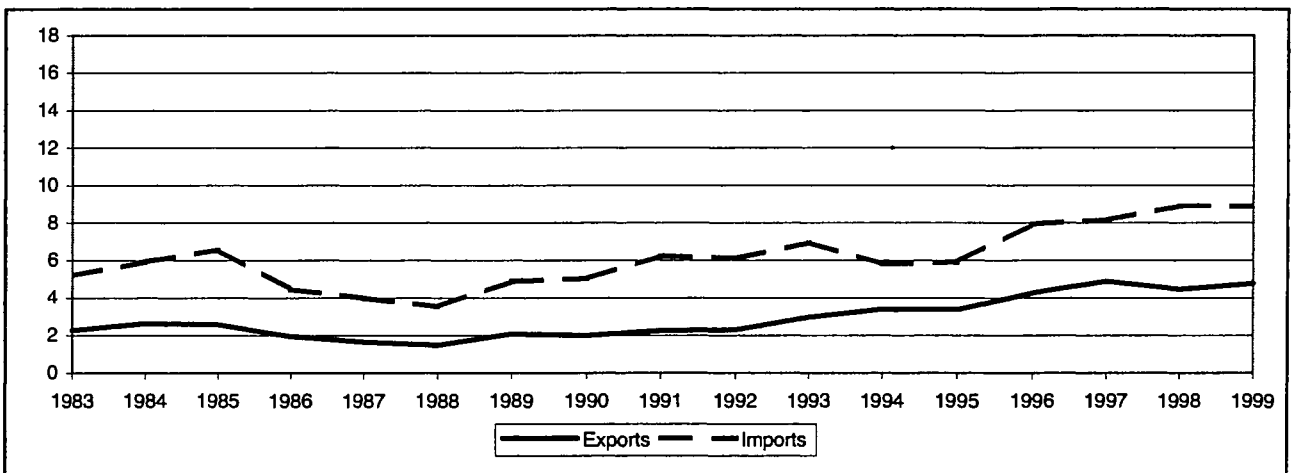
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1 543	-82	-13	-375	-48	-197	-24	-287	-84	-58	2	-66	-115	-195
1987	-3 286	-236	-85	-1 130	-82	-396	-43	-507	-581	-84	1	-49	-73	-84
1988	-3 762	-267	-102	-954	-159	-441	-58	-868	-558	-64	-7	-59	-80	-145
1989	-5 010	-425	-121	-1 473	-183	-407	-73	-811	-779	-116	-30	-91	-154	-347
1990	-6 307	-454	-147	-1 838	-224	-653	-84	-1 355	-830	-122	-49	-74	-118	-360
1991	-6 397	-438	-130	-1 697	-258	-824	-91	-1 301	-799	-112	-34	-72	-190	-452
1992	-7 009	-456	-200	-1 961	-225	-908	-95	-1 230	-1 065	-151	-43	-67	-134	-475
1993	-7 596	-523	-202	-1 476	-387	-1 037	-125	-1 681	-1 063	-94	-29	-80	-167	-732
1994	-7 760	-560	-197	-1 292	-393	-1 036	-129	-1 917	-1 150	-76	-33	-105	-217	-655
1995	-8 799	-557	-221	-1 427	-381	-1 165	-177	-2 532	-1 152	-91	-19	-110	-192	-776
1996	-9 352	-642	-227	-1 515	-471	-1 316	-168	-2 449	-1 161	-136	-26	-116	-202	-923
1997	-10 354	-708	-279	-1 513	-634	-1 662	-159	-2 675	-1 214	-141	-49	-145	-273	-893
1998	-12 177	-764	-302	-2 185	-702	-1 808	-148	-3 070	-1 353	-148	-38	-251	-387	-993
1999	-11 513	-815	-262	-2 389	-597	-1 996	-173	-2 787	-1 397	-157	-44	-316	-379	-999

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-2 329	-62	-80	12	-43	-140	-40	-9	-826	-555	-175	-240	-92	-36
1987	-2 345	-29	-136	-22	-218	78	-1	-15	-421	-193	-145	-795	-309	-141
1988	-2 080	-27	-144	-81	-145	-111	-24	-42	-538	-26	-194	-79	-383	-113
1989	-2 808	-30	-157	-37	-71	-92	-24	-56	-859	-117	-219	-451	-356	-124
1990	-3 042	-39	-193	-26	-181	-218	-15	-75	-861	-131	-222	-657	-312	-127
1991	-4 016	-45	-186	-14	-252	-349	-22	-134	-1 092	-240	-275	-1 010	-396	-110
1992	-3 796	-9	-216	15	-113	-356	-3	-169	-1 075	-165	-173	-995	-471	-61
1993	-3 993	-43	-256	7	-271	-379	-21	-212	-1 217	-130	-91	-1 013	-602	-61
1994	-2 415	-23	-247	22	-247	-226	-12	-211	-599	172	-126	-637	-339	-71
1995	-2 550	-18	-229	14	-315	-380	-40	-246	-460	364	-252	-583	-457	-83
1996	-3 674	-53	-331	-103	27	-327	-29	-135	-627	537	-217	-1 049	-727	-158
1997	-3 262	-59	-395	-28	-47	-526	-28	-187	-571	890	-298	-893	-743	-57
1998	-4 443	-66	-559	-32	-142	-911	-46	-317	-831	631	-179	-1 065	-1 005	-20
1999	-4 124	-16	-389	-15	-210	-838	-49	-500	-989	1 015	-127	-763	-1 014	-34

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	1 880	68	33	689	20	275	4	362	212	22	14	10	17	154
1989	4 706	141	63	1 426	89	599	11	1 386	222	92	23	46	104	504
1990	4 242	128	53	1 374	90	607	10	1 045	218	91	16	47	101	459
1991	4 704	159	58	1 671	117	527	9	1 168	239	109	20	53	95	477
1992	5 212	195	53	1 796	186	549	17	1 392	210	114	26	45	96	533
1993	4 247	110	54	1 711	119	450	15	954	181	104	30	38	70	412
1994	4 516	129	66	1 671	175	426	25	1 095	198	111	31	45	74	470
1995	5 080	162	66	1 853	289	457	27	1 181	227	114	50	48	98	510
1996	4 975	138	66	1 670	281	439	26	1 228	234	117	64	55	109	548
1997	5 078	146	68	1 798	191	420	23	1 241	244	102	37	58	123	624
1998	5 137	149	71	1 756	243	445	37	1 140	290	114	46	44	129	666
1999	4 934	139	70	1 558	308	406	36	1 317	289	103	46	48	116	632

Annual variation (%)

95/94	12.5	25.6	0.4	10.8	64.9	7.3	5.6	7.8	14.8	2.4	60.9	8.2	31.4	8.5
96/95	-2.1	-14.8	0.6	-9.9	-2.7	-3.9	-3.5	4.0	2.9	2.6	28.6	14.5	12.0	7.5
97/96	2.1	5.3	2.5	7.7	-31.9	-4.4	-11.8	1.0	4.5	-12.3	-41.5	5.1	12.8	13.8
98/97	1.2	2.0	4.1	-2.3	27.2	6.0	61.4	-8.1	19.0	11.0	23.1	-23.8	4.8	6.8
99/98	-4.0	-6.3	-0.8	-11.3	26.6	-8.7	-2.3	15.5	-0.6	-9.5	0.5	7.6	-10.2	-5.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.6	1.7	36.7	1.1	14.7	0.2	19.3	11.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	8.2
1990	100.0	3.0	1.2	32.4	2.1	14.3	0.2	24.6	5.1	2.2	0.4	1.1	2.4	10.8
1995	100.0	3.2	1.3	36.5	5.7	9.0	0.5	23.2	4.5	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.9	10.0
1996	100.0	2.8	1.3	33.6	5.7	8.8	0.5	24.7	4.7	2.3	1.3	1.1	2.2	11.0
1997	100.0	2.9	1.3	35.4	3.8	8.3	0.4	24.4	4.8	2.0	0.7	1.1	2.4	12.3
1998	100.0	2.9	1.4	34.2	4.7	8.7	0.7	22.2	5.7	2.2	0.9	0.9	2.5	13.0
1999	100.0	2.8	1.4	31.6	6.2	8.2	0.7	26.7	5.9	2.1	0.9	1.0	2.4	12.8

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	3 423	150	46	1 064	69	473	28	649	295	80	12	76	132	349
1989	9 717	565	184	2 899	272	1 007	84	2 197	1 002	207	52	137	258	852
1990	10 549	582	199	3 213	315	1 260	95	2 400	1 049	213	65	121	220	819
1991	11 101	597	188	3 368	375	1 350	100	2 468	1 038	221	55	125	285	929
1992	12 221	651	253	3 757	411	1 457	112	2 621	1 275	265	69	112	229	1 009
1993	11 843	633	256	3 186	505	1 486	140	2 635	1 244	198	59	118	238	1 144
1994	12 276	690	262	2 963	568	1 461	155	3 012	1 348	188	64	150	291	1 124
1995	13 879	719	286	3 279	670	1 622	204	3 713	1 379	205	69	158	290	1 286
1996	14 328	780	293	3 185	752	1 755	194	3 677	1 394	252	90	171	312	1 471
1997	15 432	854	347	3 311	825	2 081	181	3 916	1 459	244	87	203	397	1 517
1998	17 314	913	373	3 941	946	2 253	185	4 210	1 643	262	84	295	516	1 659
1999	16 448	954	332	3 947	905	2 402	209	4 104	1 686	260	91	363	495	1 631

Annual variation (%)

95/94	13.1	4.3	9.1	10.7	18.0	11.0	31.7	23.3	2.3	9.2	7.8	5.4	-0.5	14.4
96/95	3.2	8.4	2.4	-2.9	12.3	8.2	-4.7	-1.0	1.1	23.2	30.8	8.0	7.6	14.4
97/96	7.7	9.5	18.3	4.0	9.8	18.6	-6.5	6.5	4.6	-3.5	-3.5	18.7	27.3	3.1
98/97	12.2	6.9	7.5	19.0	14.6	8.2	1.8	7.5	12.7	7.5	-2.9	45.4	30.0	9.4
99/98	-5.0	4.5	-11.1	0.2	-4.3	6.6	13.3	-2.5	2.6	-0.6	7.6	23.3	-4.0	-1.7

Share (%)

1980	100.0	4.4	1.3	31.1	2.0	13.8	0.8	19.0	8.6	2.3	0.3	2.2	3.9	10.2
1990	100.0	5.5	1.9	30.5	3.0	11.9	0.9	22.7	9.9	2.0	0.6	1.1	2.1	7.8
1995	100.0	5.2	2.1	23.6	4.8	11.7	1.5	26.8	9.9	1.5	0.5	1.1	2.1	9.3
1996	100.0	5.4	2.0	22.2	5.2	12.2	1.4	25.7	9.7	1.8	0.6	1.2	2.2	10.3
1997	100.0	5.5	2.2	21.5	5.3	13.5	1.2	25.4	9.5	1.6	0.6	1.3	2.6	9.8
1998	100.0	5.3	2.2	22.8	5.5	13.0	1.1	24.3	9.5	1.5	0.5	1.7	3.0	9.6
1999	100.0	5.8	2.0	24.0	5.5	14.6	1.3	25.0	10.3	1.6	0.6	2.2	3.0	9.9

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	1 909	5	19	65	65	211	16	9	18	642	13	619	17	69
1989	2 095	30	89	29	136	399	44	22	80	652	48	258	66	93
1990	1 995	29	86	25	99	354	37	18	58	695	48	250	47	91
1991	2 242	29	96	61	70	393	33	20	68	809	67	262	57	102
1992	2 313	35	105	55	65	296	39	14	70	860	66	249	68	99
1993	2 962	25	103	47	158	323	32	37	65	1 073	114	267	91	100
1994	3 389	28	90	59	206	386	38	15	79	1 238	120	314	99	102
1995	3 371	26	112	60	182	265	33	13	65	1 219	108	199	94	75
1996	4 274	29	66	55	146	384	39	42	65	1 877	128	276	163	100
1997	4 889	33	65	68	148	399	54	53	74	2 131	99	249	134	132
1998	4 460	36	67	78	128	418	50	27	57	1 897	102	243	117	146
1999	4 764	43	87	80	230	558	48	18	60	2 111	117	237	129	151

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	-0.5	-6.5	25.3	1.5	-11.5	-31.3	-12.0	-12.7	-17.2	-1.6	-10.3	-36.5	-5.2	-26.8
96/95	26.8	10.5	-41.5	-8.2	-19.6	44.8	17.2	224.4	-1.1	54.1	18.6	38.4	73.4	33.6
97/96	14.4	15.3	-1.6	22.6	1.2	4.1	38.5	28.5	14.1	13.5	-22.5	-9.7	-17.6	32.2
98/97	-8.8	10.0	4.0	15.3	-13.8	4.7	-6.2	-50.2	-23.1	-11.0	2.9	-2.6	-13.2	10.0
99/98	6.8	17.7	29.2	1.8	80.6	33.5	-5.0	-31.5	5.8	11.3	14.5	-2.5	10.8	3.6

Share (%)

1980	100.0	0.2	1.0	3.4	3.4	11.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	33.6	0.7	32.5	0.9	3.6
1990	100.0	1.5	4.3	1.2	4.9	17.7	1.9	0.9	2.9	34.8	2.4	12.5	2.3	4.6
1995	100.0	0.8	3.3	1.8	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.4	1.9	36.1	3.2	5.9	2.8	2.2
1996	100.0	0.7	1.5	1.3	3.4	9.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	43.9	3.0	6.5	3.8	2.3
1997	100.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	3.0	8.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	43.6	2.0	5.1	2.7	2.7
1998	100.0	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.9	9.4	1.1	0.6	1.3	42.5	2.3	5.4	2.6	3.3
1999	100.0	0.9	1.8	1.7	4.8	11.7	1.0	0.4	1.3	44.3	2.4	5.0	2.7	3.2

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	4 237	67	99	53	109	351	56	18	844	1 197	188	859	110	106
1989	4 903	59	246	66	207	491	68	79	939	769	267	709	421	216
1990	5 036	68	279	51	280	572	52	93	919	826	270	906	359	218
1991	6 257	74	283	75	322	742	55	154	1 160	1 049	341	1 272	453	212
1992	6 108	44	321	40	179	652	43	183	1 145	1 025	238	1 244	539	160
1993	6 956	68	359	40	429	702	53	249	1 281	1 203	205	1 279	693	161
1994	5 805	50	337	37	452	611	49	226	678	1 066	246	950	438	173
1995	5 921	44	341	46	497	644	73	259	526	855	359	782	551	158
1996	7 948	82	397	158	119	710	68	177	691	1 341	345	1 325	890	258
1997	8 151	92	460	96	195	925	82	241	645	1 241	397	1 142	878	190
1998	8 903	102	626	110	270	1 329	97	344	888	1 267	281	1 307	1 121	166
1999	8 887	58	476	95	441	1 396	97	518	1 049	1 096	244	999	1 143	185

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	2.0	-12.8	1.4	22.9	9.9	5.4	48.3	14.6	-22.4	-19.8	46.2	-17.8	25.7	-8.6
96/95	34.2	85.9	16.3	245.9	-76.1	10.2	-7.8	-31.7	31.5	56.9	-4.0	69.5	61.5	63.2
97/96	2.5	11.8	15.9	-39.5	64.5	30.2	21.4	36.0	-6.8	-7.4	15.1	-13.8	-1.4	-26.7
98/97	9.2	11.7	36.2	15.3	38.0	43.7	17.8	42.9	37.8	2.1	-29.2	14.5	27.7	-12.4
99/98	-0.2	-43.2	-24.0	-14.0	63.4	5.0	0.2	50.8	18.1	-13.5	-13.2	-23.6	1.9	11.4

Share (%)

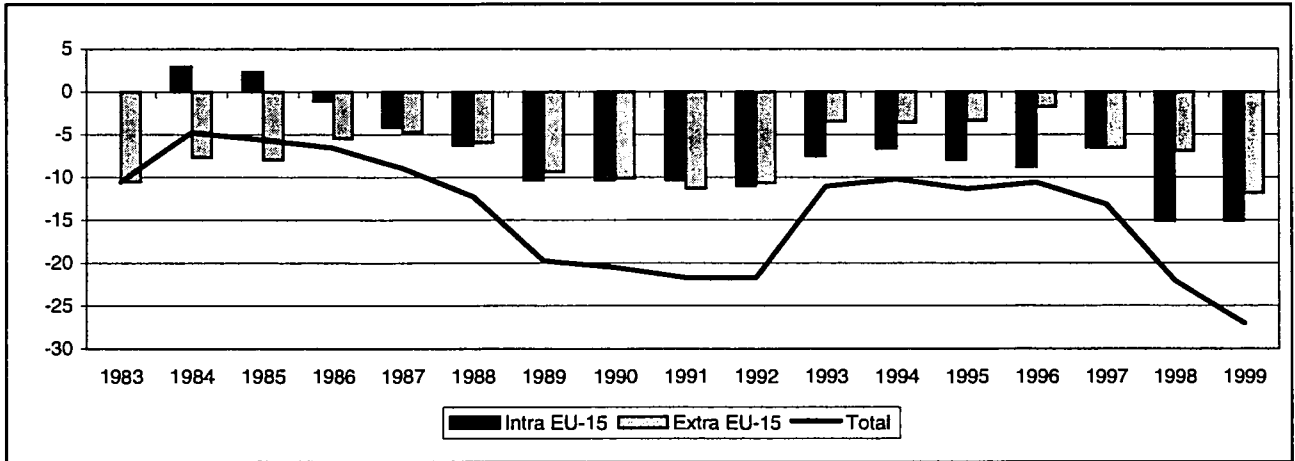
1980	100.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	2.6	8.3	1.3	0.4	19.9	28.3	4.4	20.3	2.6	2.5
1990	100.0	1.3	5.5	1.0	5.6	11.4	1.0	1.8	18.2	16.4	5.4	18.0	7.1	4.3
1995	100.0	0.7	5.8	0.8	8.4	10.9	1.2	4.4	8.9	14.4	6.1	13.2	9.3	2.7
1996	100.0	1.0	5.0	2.0	1.5	8.9	0.9	2.2	8.7	16.9	4.3	16.7	11.2	3.3
1997	100.0	1.1	5.6	1.2	2.4	11.3	1.0	3.0	7.9	15.2	4.9	14.0	10.8	2.3
1998	100.0	1.1	7.0	1.2	3.0	14.9	1.1	3.9	10.0	14.2	3.2	14.7	12.6	1.9
1999	100.0	0.7	5.4	1.1	5.0	15.7	1.1	5.8	11.8	12.3	2.7	11.2	12.9	2.1

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

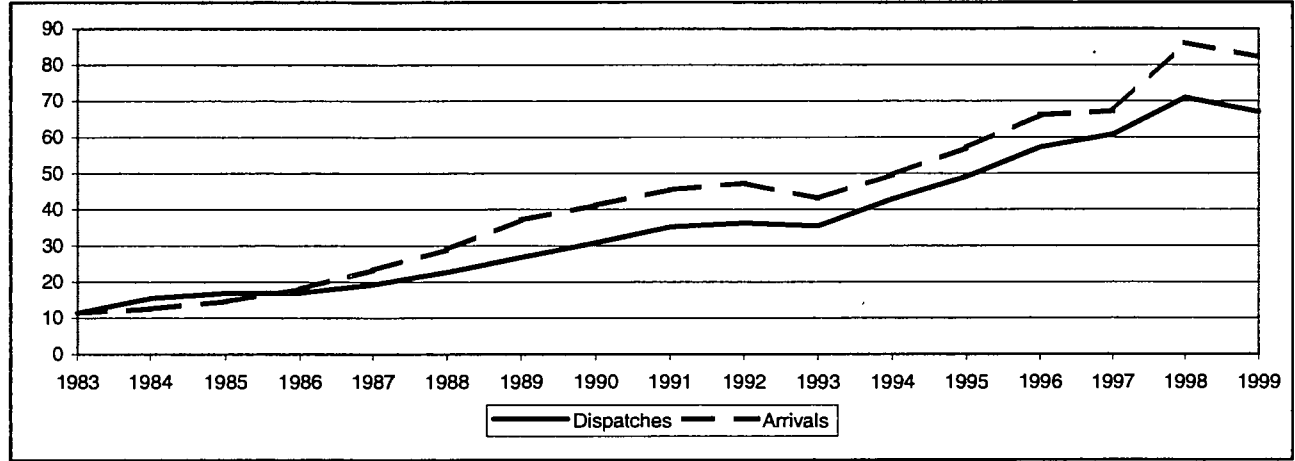
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

SPAIN

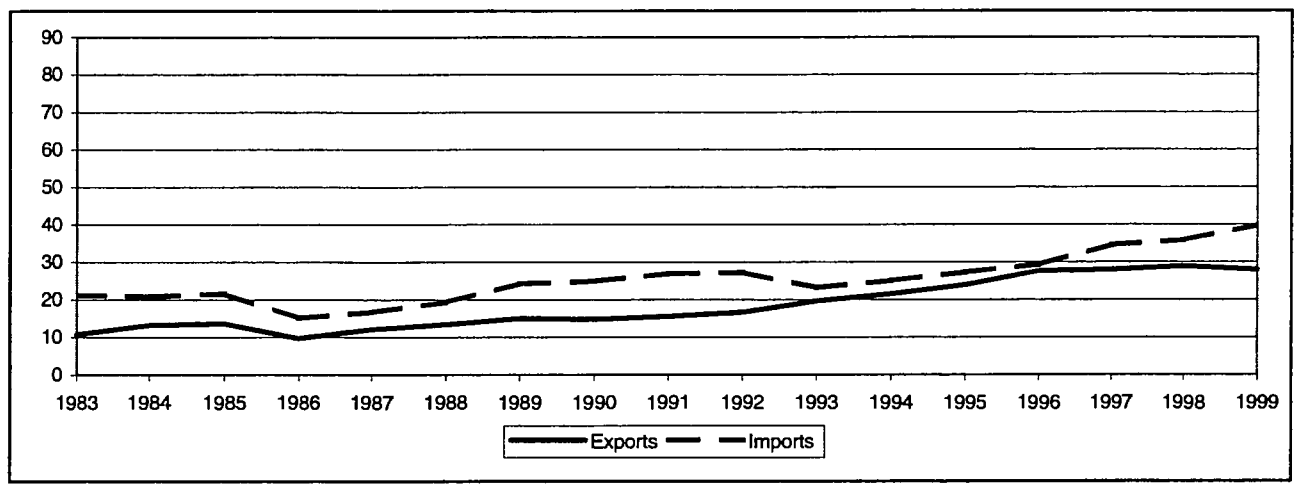
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-25	11	-49	-476	51	461	-39	-40	47	-38	292	-45	-124	-75
1987	-4 153	-469	-118	-3 291	63	88	-150	-1 124	219	-157	630	-117	-418	-176
1988	-6 283	-257	-116	-3 731	116	-307	-104	-1 347	-332	-223	863	-164	-604	-77
1989	-10 337	-697	-205	-5 172	169	-990	-153	-2 331	-559	-312	988	-248	-901	75
1990	-10 353	-670	-248	-4 978	195	-872	-213	-2 013	-703	-283	966	-303	-832	-399
1991	-10 359	-609	-164	-3 953	193	-1 450	-219	-1 544	-841	-223	1 156	-368	-665	-1 672
1992	-11 041	-823	-286	-4 325	196	-2 050	-351	-1 663	-750	-144	1 684	-404	-532	-1 591
1993	-7 563	-936	-263	-3 119	276	-1 528	-344	-857	-1 074	-217	1 996	-412	-169	-916
1994	-6 641	-1 060	-232	-2 758	376	-1 095	-422	-846	-981	-264	2 720	-428	-436	-1 215
1995	-7 996	-1 190	-241	-2 859	401	-888	-644	-1 413	-1 831	-227	3 232	-519	-472	-1 472
1996	-8 841	-1 450	-309	-3 146	461	-1 355	-528	-2 157	-2 016	-308	4 265	-498	-656	-1 387
1997	-6 558	-1 380	-185	-3 778	656	-1 888	-792	-582	-1 839	-296	5 042	-371	-507	-1 175
1998	-15 117	-2 231	-281	-6 045	740	-3 565	-1 138	-2 836	-3 209	-467	5 937	-634	-689	-1 202
1999	-15 143	-2 291	-229	-7 687	760	-4 344	-1 041	-2 457	-2 659	-652	6 007	-654	-1 336	-1 503

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-9 394	2	-40	-27	-133	-2 369	-86	-37	-413	-173	-952	-5 513	-277	-465
1987	-4 757	3	-182	-61	-508	-1 115	126	-16	-1 587	281	-1 137	-2 561	-695	-954
1988	-5 959	-67	-188	-25	-711	-1 894	173	-140	-2 220	376	-1 156	-1 687	-876	-989
1989	-9 379	-146	-400	-41	-820	-2 890	29	-275	-2 594	-14	-1 223	-3 002	-1 070	-1 427
1990	-10 172	-43	-301	-71	-743	-3 162	-65	-347	-2 558	-180	-1 164	-3 302	-1 116	-1 529
1991	-11 358	-165	-357	6	-173	-3 601	-59	-668	-3 050	-483	-1 302	-3 382	-1 397	-1 454
1992	-10 703	-9	-511	-25	-350	-3 295	-179	-1 022	-3 121	-476	-839	-2 576	-1 588	-1 023
1993	-3 472	64	-772	90	-612	-2 302	-31	-594	-2 266	675	271	-1 705	-463	-458
1994	-3 587	-182	-399	115	-608	-2 617	15	-832	-1 928	434	775	-2 576	-178	-1 374
1995	-3 355	-71	-518	90	-787	-2 702	-150	-1 113	-1 935	887	467	-2 643	-298	-1 244
1996	-1 767	-380	-311	264	-548	-2 696	-93	-1 465	-1 748	847	997	-3 757	13	-1 307
1997	-6 587	-249	-473	416	-370	-2 774	-66	-2 119	-2 019	445	1 378	-4 740	47	-1 903
1998	-6 905	-184	-727	541	-190	-2 410	21	-2 418	-2 460	1 885	1 923	-3 325	-1 838	-1 340
1999	-11 862	111	-679	426	-820	-1 677	-74	-2 727	-2 397	288	981	-4 128	-2 216	-1 291

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	8 080	401	79	1 532	82	2 469	49	1 170	573	56	408	60	151	1 050
1989	26 860	1 253	226	4 705	291	7 656	186	3 708	1 750	233	2 455	164	361	3 872
1990	30 869	1 329	237	5 824	331	8 965	146	4 624	1 984	311	2 656	183	416	3 862
1991	35 152	1 496	372	7 686	370	9 749	175	5 508	1 993	358	3 166	167	490	3 624
1992	36 246	1 612	306	7 762	375	10 048	144	5 409	2 043	442	3 730	151	491	3 734
1993	35 498	1 584	312	7 571	413	9 816	215	4 729	1 763	466	3 766	141	584	4 139
1994	42 970	1 854	394	8 608	565	12 355	263	5 644	2 378	507	4 811	211	466	4 914
1995	49 065	2 120	476	10 483	693	13 692	255	6 265	2 349	558	5 782	237	625	5 401
1996	57 287	2 386	501	11 749	786	16 247	366	7 047	2 622	674	7 080	231	730	6 622
1997	60 718	2 430	587	11 493	854	15 974	366	8 531	3 171	733	7 744	340	867	7 091
1998	71 002	2 770	695	13 542	944	19 339	524	9 183	3 446	861	9 363	361	1 105	8 367
1999	67 028	2 743	722	12 819	998	18 988	653	8 728	3 579	868	9 379	378	1 115	8 149

Annual variation (%)

95/94	14.2	14.4	20.7	21.8	22.6	10.8	-3.3	11.0	-1.2	10.0	20.2	11.9	34.1	9.9
96/95	16.8	12.5	5.3	12.1	13.4	18.7	44.0	12.5	11.6	20.9	22.5	-2.2	16.8	22.6
97/96	6.0	1.8	17.3	-2.2	8.7	-1.7	-0.1	21.1	20.9	8.7	9.4	46.8	18.8	7.1
98/97	16.9	14.0	18.3	17.8	10.5	21.1	43.2	7.6	8.7	17.6	20.9	6.3	27.4	18.0
99/98	-5.6	-1.0	3.9	-5.3	5.7	-1.8	24.5	-5.0	3.9	0.8	0.2	4.6	0.9	-2.6

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.0	1.0	19.0	1.0	30.6	0.6	14.5	7.1	0.7	5.1	0.7	1.9	13.0
1990	100.0	4.3	0.8	18.9	1.1	29.0	0.5	15.0	6.4	1.0	8.6	0.6	1.3	12.5
1995	100.0	4.3	1.0	21.4	1.4	27.9	0.5	12.8	4.8	1.1	11.8	0.5	1.3	11.0
1996	100.0	4.2	0.9	20.5	1.4	28.4	0.6	12.3	4.6	1.2	12.4	0.4	1.3	11.6
1997	100.0	4.0	1.0	18.9	1.4	26.3	0.6	14.1	5.2	1.2	12.8	0.6	1.4	11.7
1998	100.0	3.9	1.0	19.1	1.3	27.2	0.7	12.9	4.9	1.2	13.2	0.5	1.6	11.8
1999	100.0	4.1	1.1	19.1	1.5	28.3	1.0	13.0	5.3	1.3	14.0	0.6	1.7	12.2

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	8 105	390	127	2 008	31	2 008	89	1 210	526	94	117	105	275	1 125
1989	37 197	1 950	432	9 876	122	8 647	338	6 040	2 310	545	1 467	412	1 263	3 796
1990	41 222	1 999	485	10 801	136	9 837	360	6 637	2 687	594	1 691	486	1 248	4 260
1991	45 511	2 106	536	11 639	177	11 198	394	7 052	2 835	581	2 010	535	1 155	5 295
1992	47 288	2 435	592	12 088	179	12 099	495	7 072	2 793	586	2 046	555	1 023	5 325
1993	43 061	2 521	575	10 690	136	11 344	559	5 585	2 837	683	1 770	554	753	5 055
1994	49 611	2 914	626	11 365	190	13 449	686	6 489	3 359	771	2 092	639	902	6 129
1995	57 061	3 311	717	13 341	292	14 579	899	7 678	4 180	785	2 550	756	1 097	6 873
1996	66 128	3 836	810	14 894	325	17 602	895	9 204	4 638	982	2 815	729	1 386	8 009
1997	67 275	3 809	772	15 271	198	17 861	1 158	9 113	5 010	1 029	2 703	711	1 374	8 265
1998	86 119	5 001	975	19 587	203	22 903	1 662	12 019	6 655	1 328	3 426	995	1 794	9 570
1999	82 171	5 034	951	20 506	238	23 333	1 694	11 185	6 238	1 520	3 372	1 032	2 451	9 652

Annual variation (%)

95/94	15.0	13.6	14.5	17.4	53.7	8.4	31.1	18.3	24.4	1.8	21.9	18.3	21.6	12.1
96/95	15.9	15.9	13.0	11.6	11.3	20.7	-0.4	19.9	10.9	25.1	10.4	-3.6	26.4	16.5
97/96	1.7	-0.7	-4.6	2.5	-39.1	1.5	29.4	-1.0	8.0	4.8	-4.0	-2.4	-0.9	3.2
98/97	28.0	31.3	26.3	28.3	2.8	28.2	43.6	31.9	32.8	29.1	26.8	39.9	30.5	15.8
99/98	-4.6	0.7	-2.5	4.7	16.9	1.9	1.9	-6.9	-6.3	14.4	-1.6	3.7	36.6	0.9

Share (%)

1980	100.0	4.8	1.6	24.8	0.4	24.8	1.1	14.9	6.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.4	13.9
1990	100.0	4.8	1.2	26.2	0.3	23.9	0.9	16.1	6.5	1.4	4.1	1.2	3.0	10.3
1995	100.0	5.8	1.3	23.4	0.5	25.6	1.6	13.5	7.3	1.4	4.5	1.3	1.9	12.0
1996	100.0	5.8	1.2	22.5	0.5	26.6	1.4	13.9	7.0	1.5	4.3	1.1	2.1	12.1
1997	100.0	5.7	1.1	22.7	0.3	26.5	1.7	13.5	7.4	1.5	4.0	1.1	2.0	12.3
1998	100.0	5.8	1.1	22.7	0.2	26.6	1.9	14.0	7.7	1.5	4.0	1.2	2.1	11.1
1999	100.0	6.1	1.2	25.0	0.3	28.4	2.1	13.6	7.6	1.8	4.1	1.3	3.0	11.7

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	6 844	70	258	47	188	795	106	47	192	1 507	1 412	1 957	105	543
1989	14 991	192	609	48	353	2 958	345	204	485	2 108	1 550	1 535	571	538
1990	14 789	240	706	53	296	2 547	277	238	496	2 393	1 636	1 478	599	621
1991	15 574	166	760	136	429	2 378	298	259	478	2 594	1 739	1 687	837	706
1992	16 663	356	665	119	116	2 373	262	226	465	2 709	2 180	1 785	777	986
1993	19 671	377	663	208	233	2 501	305	551	457	3 366	2 925	2 050	1 226	995
1994	21 507	210	743	291	245	3 038	356	676	833	3 471	3 679	1 911	1 569	649
1995	23 980	435	783	338	312	2 934	342	677	963	4 134	3 669	2 085	1 740	743
1996	27 538	309	915	491	466	3 384	348	434	965	4 400	4 356	2 207	2 099	1 148
1997	27 987	397	1 047	708	738	4 080	407	428	968	4 749	5 640	2 492	2 530	1 130
1998	28 877	599	1 074	865	890	4 093	451	514	889	5 950	6 155	2 688	1 399	1 222
1999	27 920	586	1 014	799	382	4 459	444	433	1 069	5 178	5 624	2 493	1 452	1 375

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	11.5	106.9	5.5	16.2	27.3	-3.4	-4.1	0.0	15.6	19.1	-0.3	9.1	11.0	14.5
96/95	14.8	-28.9	16.8	45.1	49.2	15.3	1.9	-35.8	0.2	6.4	18.8	5.9	20.6	54.6
97/96	1.6	28.6	14.5	44.3	58.4	20.6	16.9	-1.5	0.4	7.9	29.5	12.9	20.5	-1.6
98/97	3.2	50.6	2.6	22.2	20.6	0.3	10.8	20.2	-8.2	25.3	9.1	7.9	-44.7	8.1
99/98	-3.3	-2.1	-5.6	-7.7	-57.1	8.9	-1.6	-15.8	20.2	-13.0	-8.6	-7.3	3.7	12.6

Share (%)

1980	100.0	1.0	3.8	0.7	2.7	11.6	1.5	0.7	2.8	22.0	20.6	28.6	1.5	7.9
1990	100.0	1.6	4.8	0.4	2.0	17.2	1.9	1.6	3.4	16.2	11.1	10.0	4.0	4.2
1995	100.0	1.8	3.3	1.4	1.3	12.2	1.4	2.8	4.0	17.2	15.3	8.7	7.3	3.1
1996	100.0	1.1	3.3	1.8	1.7	12.3	1.3	1.6	3.5	16.0	15.8	8.0	7.6	4.2
1997	100.0	1.4	3.7	2.5	2.6	14.6	1.5	1.5	3.5	17.0	20.2	8.9	9.0	4.0
1998	100.0	2.1	3.7	3.0	3.1	14.2	1.6	1.8	3.1	20.6	21.3	9.3	4.8	4.2
1999	100.0	2.1	3.6	2.9	1.4	16.0	1.6	1.6	3.8	18.5	20.1	8.9	5.2	4.9

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	16 237	69	297	74	321	3 164	192	85	605	1 681	2 364	7 470	382	1 008
1989	24 371	338	1 009	89	1 172	5 848	316	479	3 079	2 122	2 773	4 537	1 641	1 965
1990	24 961	283	1 007	123	1 038	5 708	342	585	3 055	2 573	2 801	4 781	1 715	2 150
1991	26 932	332	1 117	130	602	5 979	357	927	3 528	3 077	3 041	5 069	2 234	2 160
1992	27 366	365	1 176	144	466	5 668	441	1 248	3 586	3 184	3 019	4 360	2 365	2 009
1993	23 143	313	1 435	119	845	4 804	336	1 145	2 723	2 691	2 653	3 755	1 689	1 452
1994	25 094	392	1 142	176	853	5 655	342	1 508	2 761	3 038	2 904	4 487	1 746	2 023
1995	27 335	505	1 301	249	1 099	5 636	492	1 790	2 898	3 247	3 201	4 728	2 038	1 987
1996	29 305	689	1 225	227	1 014	6 080	441	1 900	2 713	3 553	3 360	5 964	2 086	2 455
1997	34 575	647	1 520	293	1 108	6 854	473	2 547	2 987	4 303	4 262	7 232	2 483	3 033
1998	35 782	782	1 801	324	1 080	6 504	431	2 932	3 348	4 065	4 232	6 013	3 238	2 562
1999	39 782	475	1 693	373	1 202	6 136	518	3 160	3 466	4 890	4 643	6 621	3 667	2 666

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	8.9	28.9	13.9	40.9	28.8	-0.3	44.1	18.7	5.0	6.9	10.2	5.4	16.7	-1.8
96/95	7.2	36.2	-5.8	-8.7	-7.7	7.9	-10.4	6.1	-6.4	9.4	4.9	26.2	2.3	23.6
97/96	18.0	-6.1	24.0	28.9	9.2	12.7	7.2	34.1	10.1	21.1	26.9	21.3	19.1	23.5
98/97	3.5	21.0	18.5	10.8	-2.6	-5.1	-9.0	15.1	12.1	-5.5	-0.7	-16.9	30.4	-15.6
99/98	11.2	-39.3	-6.0	14.9	11.3	-5.7	20.4	7.8	3.5	20.3	9.7	10.1	13.3	4.1

Share (%)

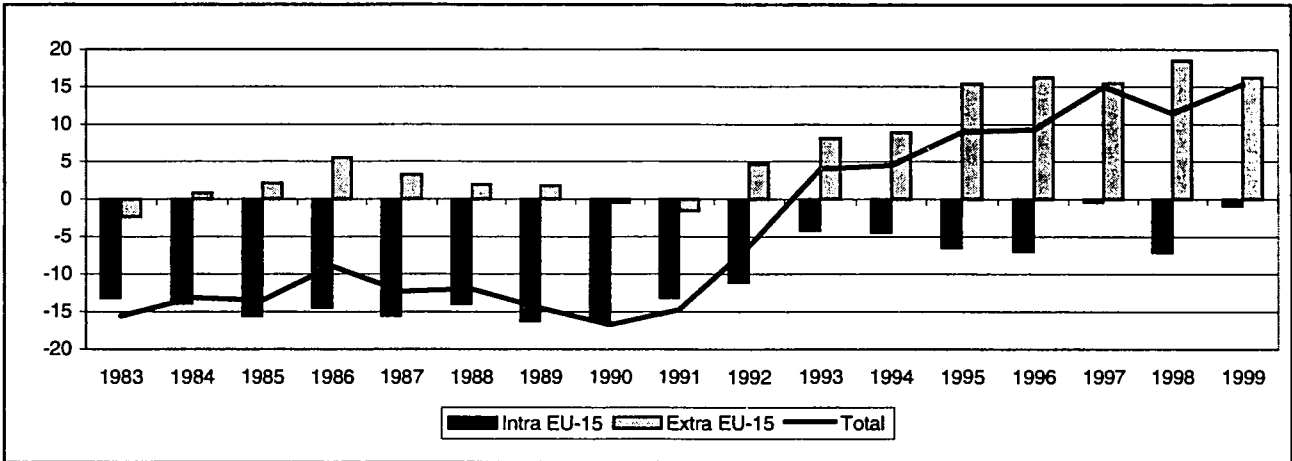
1980	100.0	0.4	1.8	0.5	2.0	19.5	1.2	0.5	3.7	10.4	14.6	46.0	2.4	6.2
1990	100.0	1.1	4.0	0.5	4.2	22.9	1.4	2.3	12.2	10.3	11.2	19.2	6.9	8.6
1995	100.0	1.8	4.8	0.9	4.0	20.6	1.8	6.5	10.6	11.9	11.7	17.3	7.5	7.3
1996	100.0	2.3	4.2	0.8	3.5	20.7	1.5	6.5	9.3	12.1	11.5	20.4	7.1	8.4
1997	100.0	1.9	4.4	0.8	3.2	19.8	1.4	7.4	8.6	12.4	12.3	20.9	7.2	8.8
1998	100.0	2.2	5.0	0.9	3.0	18.2	1.2	8.2	9.4	11.4	11.8	16.8	9.0	7.2
1999	100.0	1.2	4.3	0.9	3.0	15.4	1.3	7.9	8.7	12.3	11.7	16.6	9.2	6.7

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

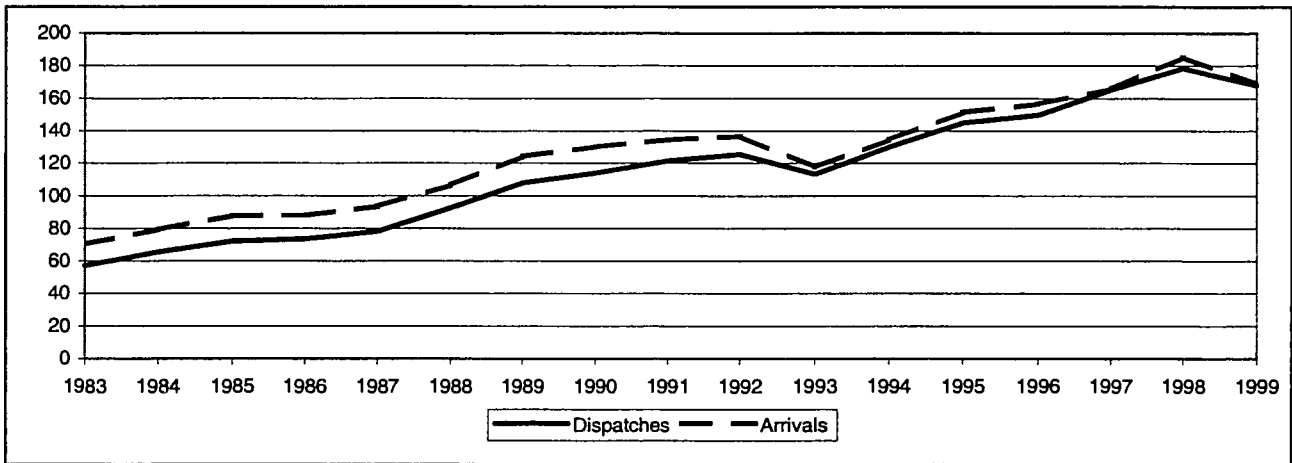
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

FRANCE

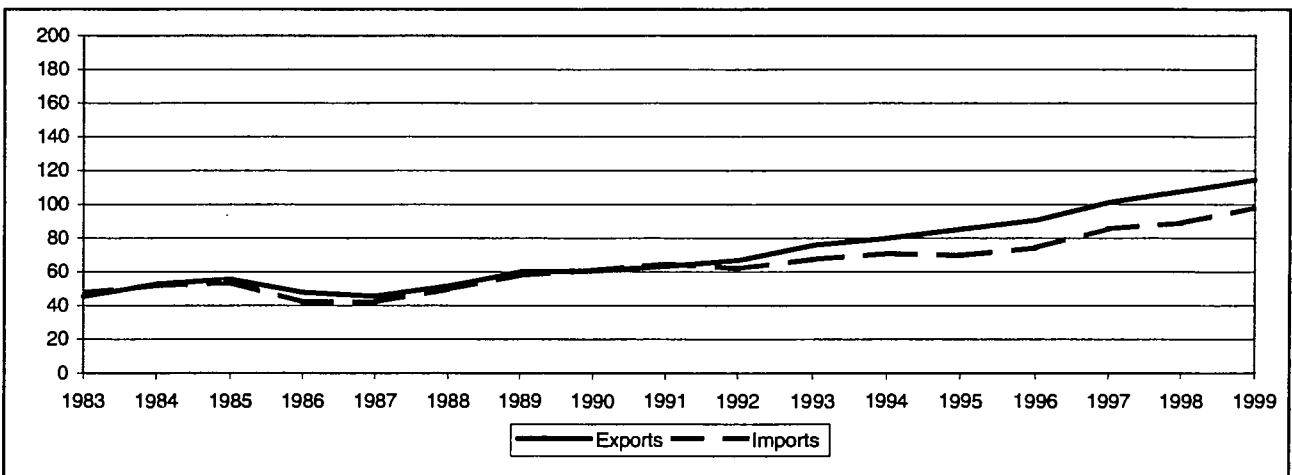
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-6 382	-618	-62	-2 861	525	-554	-157	881	-1 349	205	200	-195	-447	349
1987	-15 562	-1 262	-95	-6 360	390	696	-586	-998	-1 395	-82	10	-392	-557	1 247
1988	-13 955	-4 361	91	-7 942	557	282	-913	-697	-2 558	-60	248	-434	-413	2 246
1989	-16 278	-5 290	-300	-9 597	494	1 630	-1 186	-903	-2 908	-9	356	-390	-463	2 288
1990	-16 243	-4 345	-368	-7 950	660	1 973	-1 367	-2 343	-3 346	-175	-106	-581	-738	2 442
1991	-13 172	-4 799	-173	-3 650	707	2 041	-1 294	-1 628	-4 526	14	569	-608	-803	977
1992	-11 070	-4 230	-386	-5 403	926	2 840	-1 506	-453	-4 328	120	884	-853	-809	2 129
1993	-4 134	-2 962	-203	-2 038	1 027	2 259	-1 478	-523	-3 404	309	893	-512	-529	3 027
1994	-4 402	-3 718	-168	-4 854	1 047	2 077	-1 551	-64	-4 178	528	831	-519	-195	3 729
1995	-6 438	-3 926	-88	-4 091	1 254	2 297	-1 827	597	-4 764	907	741	-383	-159	3 004
1996	-6 986	-3 273	-0	-4 581	1 408	2 890	-1 843	-732	-4 907	893	743	-341	303	2 453
1997	-417	-3 622	-44	-3 242	1 721	4 286	-1 778	549	-5 120	780	1 134	-338	490	4 767
1998	-7 081	-5 594	131	-5 583	1 791	5 043	-2 329	-805	-7 118	739	1 202	-410	504	5 347
1999	-872	-5 328	-69	-8 131	2 139	6 638	-2 579	68	-7 316	760	1 357	-632	-372	6 976

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-10 507	-539	1 570	171	-784	-4 165	-260	-118	-1 204	3 319	-125	-10 994	-642	-196
1987	3 272	-765	1 902	-68	-689	-763	327	-218	-3 302	1 756	-218	-629	-541	745
1988	1 992	-1 082	1 925	-46	-728	-1 526	617	-436	-3 908	1 740	-598	-8	-622	1 021
1989	1 789	-1 849	2 313	-15	-817	-3 036	291	-149	-4 143	2 574	-804	-1 010	24	1 211
1990	-496	-1 643	2 171	-167	-1 472	-4 881	347	-634	-4 149	2 558	-888	-1 156	373	582
1991	-1 554	-1 832	2 093	105	-1 289	-6 883	436	-1 314	-4 147	1 607	-320	-1 245	82	578
1992	4 696	-1 625	2 068	125	-404	-3 841	542	-1 623	-4 302	2 029	371	467	623	1 409
1993	8 146	-1 518	2 480	137	-1 034	-2 455	267	-1 851	-3 606	3 723	823	520	1 579	1 114
1994	8 936	-1 797	2 559	118	-1 325	-2 619	31	-1 579	-3 304	3 156	1 399	-7	2 621	385
1995	15 438	-2 013	3 011	291	-1 385	-3 198	-166	-1 913	-3 059	3 735	810	1 326	4 577	1 319
1996	16 265	-2 669	3 361	617	-1 594	-3 305	188	-2 760	-2 704	4 569	1 319	71	3 509	1 606
1997	15 510	-2 882	3 184	945	-835	-4 321	584	-2 831	-3 567	5 100	1 996	438	3 583	1 405
1998	18 552	-2 282	2 891	1 246	-802	-2 742	610	-3 483	-4 318	6 540	3 145	1 554	2 745	2 202
1999	16 263	-2 148	3 263	1 493	-1 376	597	1 707	-2 702	-2 293	6 747	2 332	1 212	95	2 078

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	46 465	7 477	557	12 819	847	2 244	386	9 990	3 896	668	562	315	1 037	5 578
1989	108 037	14 162	1 220	29 355	1 233	9 470	752	20 593	8 965	1 422	2 110	855	2 276	15 624
1990	114 108	15 612	1 345	31 735	1 245	10 637	724	19 955	9 438	1 469	2 192	844	2 148	16 764
1991	121 504	15 665	1 671	38 138	1 265	11 891	705	20 471	8 606	1 550	2 592	643	1 834	16 472
1992	125 612	16 663	1 589	36 795	1 510	13 105	797	21 263	8 827	1 712	3 023	651	1 868	17 808
1993	113 609	15 635	1 516	31 468	1 471	11 982	842	17 813	8 644	1 811	2 787	613	1 934	17 093
1994	130 142	18 009	1 891	37 259	1 497	14 590	1 231	20 618	9 437	2 177	3 064	776	2 344	20 730
1995	145 033	19 091	2 033	41 041	1 744	16 515	1 132	22 322	10 214	2 607	3 102	1 049	2 898	21 284
1996	149 665	19 860	2 155	41 006	1 910	18 413	1 181	22 000	10 478	2 666	3 256	1 258	3 263	22 220
1997	165 256	20 812	2 296	42 333	2 167	20 527	1 653	24 681	11 882	2 728	3 970	1 175	3 713	27 319
1998	178 385	21 441	2 478	46 955	2 243	24 130	1 869	25 823	12 722	3 039	4 342	1 348	4 011	27 984
1999	167 803	21 951	2 460	47 710	2 612	26 447	2 125	27 684	13 506	3 166	4 645	1 368	4 182	31 089

Annual variation (%)

95/94	11.4	6.0	7.5	10.2	16.5	13.2	-8.0	8.3	8.2	19.7	1.2	35.1	23.6	2.7
96/95	3.2	4.0	6.0	-0.1	9.5	11.5	4.3	-1.4	2.6	2.3	5.0	19.9	12.6	4.4
97/96	10.4	4.8	6.5	3.2	13.5	11.5	39.9	12.2	13.4	2.3	21.9	-6.6	13.8	22.9
98/97	7.9	3.0	7.9	10.9	3.5	17.6	13.1	4.6	7.1	11.4	9.4	14.7	8.0	2.4
99/98	-5.9	2.4	-0.7	1.6	16.5	9.6	13.7	7.2	6.2	4.2	7.0	1.5	4.3	11.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	16.1	1.2	27.6	1.8	4.8	0.8	21.5	8.4	1.4	1.2	0.7	2.2	12.0
1990	100.0	13.7	1.2	27.8	1.1	9.3	0.6	17.5	8.3	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.9	14.7
1995	100.0	13.2	1.4	28.3	1.2	11.4	0.8	15.4	7.0	1.8	2.1	0.7	2.0	14.7
1996	100.0	13.3	1.4	27.4	1.3	12.3	0.8	14.7	7.0	1.8	2.2	0.8	2.2	14.8
1997	100.0	12.6	1.4	25.6	1.3	12.4	1.0	14.9	7.2	1.7	2.4	0.7	2.2	16.5
1998	100.0	12.0	1.4	26.3	1.3	13.5	1.0	14.5	7.1	1.7	2.4	0.8	2.2	15.7
1999	100.0	13.1	1.5	28.4	1.6	15.8	1.3	16.5	8.0	1.9	2.8	0.8	2.5	18.5

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	52 846	8 094	620	15 680	322	2 798	543	9 110	5 245	463	361	510	1 485	5 229
1989	124 315	19 452	1 520	38 952	739	7 840	1 937	21 496	11 873	1 431	1 753	1 245	2 739	13 337
1990	130 351	19 957	1 713	39 685	585	8 665	2 091	22 298	12 784	1 644	2 298	1 425	2 886	14 322
1991	134 676	20 464	1 844	41 788	558	9 850	1 999	22 099	13 132	1 536	2 023	1 251	2 637	15 494
1992	136 682	20 893	1 976	42 198	584	10 266	2 303	21 716	13 155	1 592	2 139	1 504	2 677	15 679
1993	117 743	18 596	1 719	33 505	444	9 723	2 320	18 335	12 048	1 502	1 894	1 125	2 464	14 066
1994	134 545	21 727	2 058	42 113	450	12 513	2 782	20 682	13 615	1 649	2 233	1 295	2 538	17 002
1995	151 471	23 018	2 121	45 132	490	14 218	2 959	21 724	14 978	1 700	2 362	1 432	3 057	18 280
1996	156 651	23 134	2 155	45 587	501	15 523	3 024	22 732	15 385	1 773	2 513	1 598	2 960	19 767
1997	165 673	24 434	2 340	45 575	445	16 241	3 431	24 132	17 002	1 949	2 836	1 514	3 224	22 552
1998	185 466	27 035	2 346	52 538	452	19 087	4 198	26 628	19 840	2 299	3 140	1 758	3 507	22 637
1999	168 676	27 279	2 529	55 841	473	19 809	4 704	27 615	20 821	2 406	3 288	2 000	4 554	24 113

Annual variation (%)

95/94	12.6	5.9	3.0	7.2	8.8	13.6	6.4	5.0	10.0	3.1	5.8	10.6	20.4	7.5
96/95	3.4	0.5	1.6	1.0	2.3	9.2	2.2	4.6	2.7	4.3	6.4	11.6	-3.2	8.1
97/96	5.8	5.6	8.6	-0.0	-11.2	4.6	13.5	6.2	10.5	9.9	12.9	-5.3	8.9	14.1
98/97	11.9	10.6	0.3	15.3	1.5	17.5	22.4	10.3	16.7	18.0	10.7	16.1	8.8	0.4
99/98	-9.1	0.9	7.8	6.3	4.7	3.8	12.0	3.7	4.9	4.6	4.7	13.8	29.8	6.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	15.3	1.2	29.7	0.6	5.3	1.0	17.2	9.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	2.8	9.9
1990	100.0	15.3	1.3	30.4	0.4	6.6	1.6	17.1	9.8	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.2	11.0
1995	100.0	15.2	1.4	29.8	0.3	9.4	2.0	14.3	9.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.0	12.1
1996	100.0	14.8	1.4	29.1	0.3	9.9	1.9	14.5	9.8	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.9	12.6
1997	100.0	14.7	1.4	27.5	0.3	9.8	2.1	14.6	10.3	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.9	13.6
1998	100.0	14.6	1.3	28.3	0.2	10.3	2.3	14.4	10.7	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.9	12.2
1999	100.0	16.2	1.5	33.1	0.3	11.7	2.8	16.4	12.3	1.4	1.9	1.2	2.7	14.3

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	33 481	368	3 746	593	1 771	3 542	489	218	784	6 620	2 040	7 094	807	4 798
1989	59 967	594	6 555	347	1 562	10 253	1 544	1 412	2 981	8 652	2 547	6 744	4 093	5 427
1990	60 532	717	6 932	319	1 174	10 004	1 571	1 104	3 184	9 754	2 385	7 349	4 447	5 168
1991	63 227	666	6 425	598	1 177	10 935	1 802	1 111	3 514	9 305	2 958	7 847	4 811	4 799
1992	66 789	750	6 218	632	745	11 646	1 729	1 074	3 221	9 593	3 434	8 626	5 223	5 387
1993	75 721	769	6 733	703	1 259	12 580	1 286	1 367	3 477	10 853	3 672	8 459	6 335	4 987
1994	79 810	815	7 380	804	1 010	13 757	1 374	1 816	3 840	10 891	4 742	7 754	7 571	4 565
1995	85 212	887	8 434	1 076	1 279	12 780	1 435	2 016	4 269	11 997	4 272	8 290	10 392	5 660
1996	90 634	949	8 729	1 618	1 573	13 592	1 505	1 909	4 211	13 201	4 564	8 242	9 626	6 375
1997	101 175	1 403	8 788	2 052	2 234	16 251	2 089	3 014	4 296	14 673	5 881	9 501	10 926	6 212
1998	107 615	1 273	9 216	2 465	1 679	19 829	2 045	2 945	4 156	16 781	6 940	9 111	10 361	7 167
1999	114 537	1 212	12 546	2 710	1 370	24 086	3 229	3 217	4 331	17 576	6 319	9 744	8 341	6 980

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	6.8	8.8	14.3	33.7	26.6	-7.1	4.4	11.0	11.2	10.1	-9.9	6.9	37.3	24.0
96/95	6.4	7.0	3.5	50.4	23.0	6.4	4.9	-5.3	-1.3	10.0	6.8	-0.6	-7.4	12.6
97/96	11.6	47.7	0.7	26.8	42.0	19.6	38.8	57.9	2.0	11.2	28.9	15.3	13.5	-2.6
98/97	6.4	-9.2	4.9	20.1	-24.8	22.0	-2.1	-2.3	-3.3	14.4	18.0	-4.1	-5.2	15.4
99/98	6.4	-4.8	36.1	10.0	-18.5	21.5	57.9	9.2	4.2	4.7	-9.0	6.9	-19.5	-2.6

Share (%)

1980	100.0	1.1	11.2	1.8	5.3	10.6	1.5	0.6	2.3	19.8	6.1	21.2	2.4	14.3
1990	100.0	1.2	11.5	0.5	1.9	16.5	2.6	1.8	5.3	16.1	3.9	12.1	7.3	8.5
1995	100.0	1.0	9.9	1.3	1.5	15.0	1.7	2.4	5.0	14.1	5.0	9.7	12.2	6.6
1996	100.0	1.0	9.6	1.8	1.7	15.0	1.7	2.1	4.6	14.6	5.0	9.1	10.6	7.0
1997	100.0	1.4	8.7	2.0	2.2	16.1	2.1	3.0	4.2	14.5	5.8	9.4	10.8	6.1
1998	100.0	1.2	8.6	2.3	1.6	18.4	1.9	2.7	3.9	15.6	6.4	8.5	9.6	6.7
1999	100.0	1.1	11.0	2.4	1.2	21.0	2.8	2.8	3.8	15.3	5.5	8.5	7.3	6.1

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	43 987	906	2 176	422	2 554	7 707	749	335	1 987	3 301	2 166	18 088	1 449	4 995
1989	58 178	2 442	4 242	362	2 379	13 289	1 253	1 561	7 124	6 078	3 351	7 754	4 069	4 215
1990	61 029	2 360	4 761	486	2 646	14 886	1 224	1 738	7 333	7 196	3 272	8 505	4 074	4 586
1991	64 782	2 498	4 332	493	2 466	17 818	1 366	2 425	7 662	7 698	3 278	9 092	4 729	4 220
1992	62 093	2 375	4 150	507	1 149	15 487	1 187	2 697	7 523	7 564	3 063	8 158	4 601	3 978
1993	67 575	2 288	4 253	566	2 293	15 035	1 019	3 219	7 084	7 130	2 849	7 939	4 755	3 873
1994	70 875	2 612	4 821	686	2 335	16 377	1 343	3 395	7 144	7 735	3 342	7 761	4 951	4 180
1995	69 775	2 900	5 422	784	2 664	15 978	1 600	3 929	7 327	8 262	3 462	6 964	5 814	4 340
1996	74 369	3 618	5 368	1 000	3 167	16 897	1 317	4 669	6 915	8 632	3 245	8 171	6 117	4 769
1997	85 665	4 284	5 604	1 107	3 069	20 572	1 505	5 845	7 863	9 573	3 885	9 063	7 343	4 807
1998	89 062	3 555	6 325	1 219	2 481	22 571	1 435	6 427	8 474	10 242	3 795	7 557	7 615	4 965
1999	98 274	3 360	9 283	1 218	2 745	23 490	1 522	5 919	6 623	10 830	3 986	8 532	8 246	4 902

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	-1.6	11.0	12.5	14.3	14.1	-2.4	19.2	15.7	2.6	6.8	3.6	-10.3	17.4	3.8
96/95	6.6	24.8	-1.0	27.6	18.9	5.8	-17.7	18.8	-5.6	4.5	-6.3	17.3	5.2	9.9
97/96	15.2	18.4	4.4	10.6	-3.1	21.7	14.3	25.2	13.7	10.9	19.7	10.9	20.0	0.8
98/97	4.0	-17.0	12.9	10.2	-19.1	9.7	-4.7	10.0	7.8	7.0	-2.3	-16.6	3.7	3.3
99/98	10.3	-5.5	46.8	-0.1	10.6	4.1	6.1	-7.9	-21.8	5.7	5.0	12.9	8.3	-1.3

Share (%)

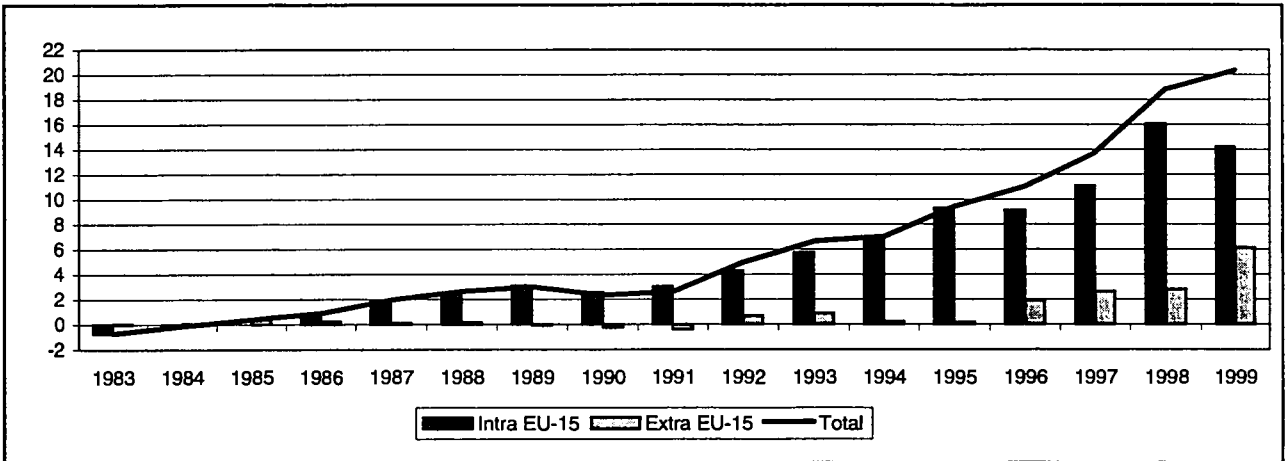
1980	100.0	2.1	4.9	1.0	5.8	17.5	1.7	0.8	4.5	7.5	4.9	41.1	3.3	11.4
1990	100.0	3.9	7.8	0.8	4.3	24.4	2.0	2.8	12.0	11.8	5.4	13.9	6.7	7.5
1995	100.0	4.2	7.8	1.1	3.8	22.9	2.3	5.6	10.5	11.8	5.0	10.0	8.3	6.2
1996	100.0	4.9	7.2	1.3	4.3	22.7	1.8	6.3	9.3	11.6	4.4	11.0	8.2	6.4
1997	100.0	5.0	6.5	1.3	3.6	24.0	1.8	6.8	9.2	11.2	4.5	10.6	8.6	5.6
1998	100.0	4.0	7.1	1.4	2.8	25.3	1.6	7.2	9.5	11.5	4.3	8.5	8.6	5.6
1999	100.0	3.4	9.4	1.2	2.8	23.9	1.5	6.0	6.7	11.0	4.1	8.7	8.4	5.0

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

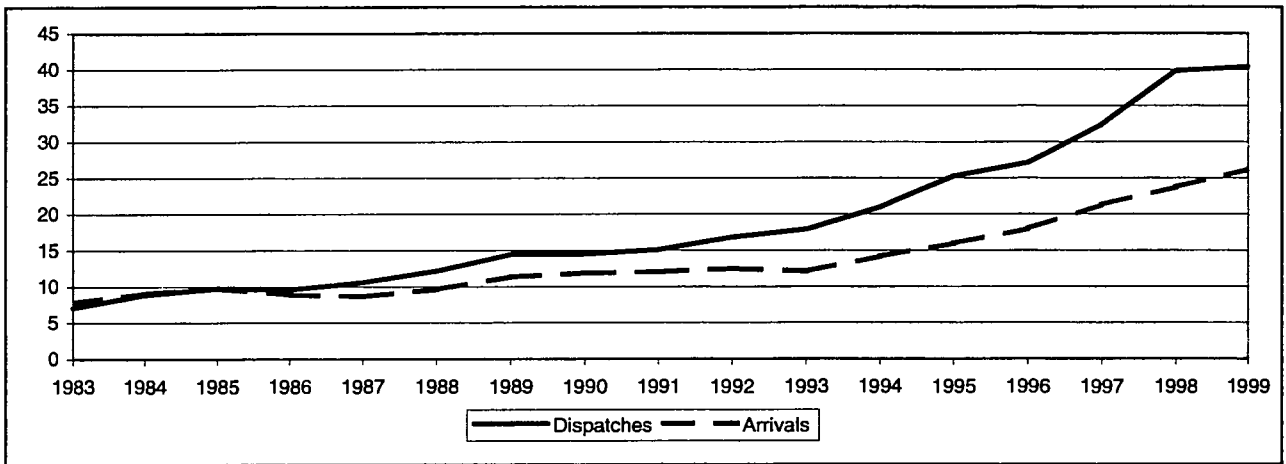
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

IRELAND

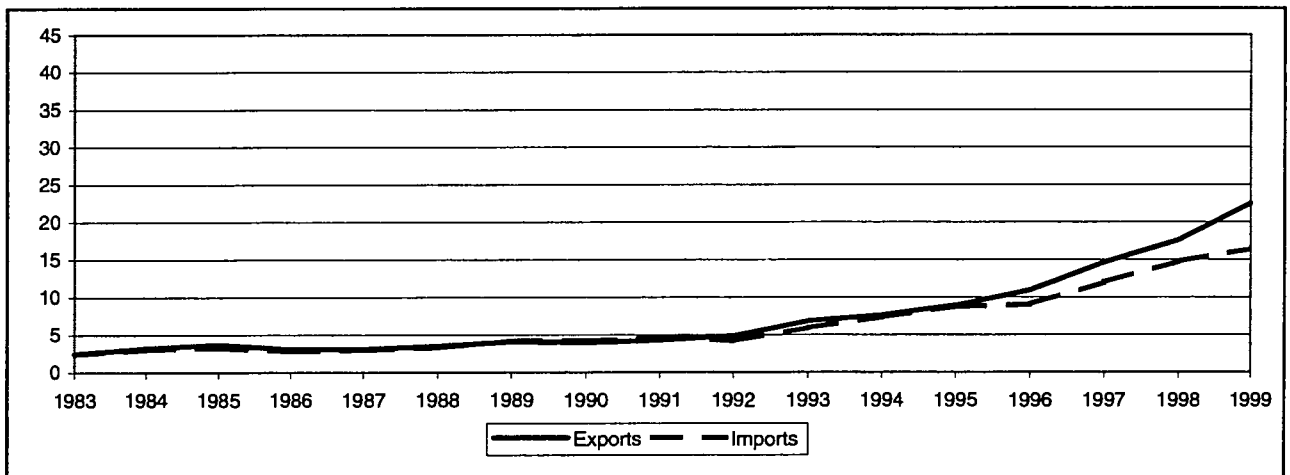
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1 474	149	-12	39	17	3	56	-3	108	4	0	-52	-55	-1 465
1987	1 883	411	16	567	37	81	764	217	569	41	-13	-30	85	-199
1988	2 511	397	5	714	55	137	922	297	462	38	10	-39	106	-593
1989	3 126	487	28	822	66	205	1 260	465	538	58	17	-24	123	-919
1990	2 594	450	50	914	79	255	1 250	458	258	63	33	-33	147	-1 330
1991	3 038	593	44	1 146	102	317	1 148	455	441	52	34	1	96	-1 394
1992	4 312	689	57	1 398	102	391	1 355	517	660	49	56	-8	143	-1 097
1993	5 780	718	86	1 938	127	373	1 548	552	703	65	59	25	195	-473
1994	6 793	804	122	2 546	133	482	1 918	708	895	129	72	105	316	-873
1995	9 296	1 149	251	3 354	192	611	2 290	885	1 547	155	81	91	414	-1 094
1996	9 106	1 386	290	3 221	206	561	2 127	889	1 676	126	90	61	341	-1 389
1997	11 082	1 911	277	3 896	135	868	2 155	958	2 113	124	136	-11	393	-1 446
1998	16 033	3 119	316	6 115	133	1 126	3 305	1 281	1 911	237	147	29	722	-1 856
1999	14 193	2 797	254	5 202	214	1 318	3 835	1 659	2 662	298	147	265	665	-1 773

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR/Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-447	-1	-4	-34	1	-380	-30	-7	-176	187	80	-83	-40	13
1987	109	89	128	-47	-14	-929	30	-15	-279	207	103	327	-50	25
1988	156	135	115	-52	-22	-877	36	-34	-332	157	73	390	19	50
1989	-102	150	180	-59	-7	-1 054	3	-44	-516	213	110	411	-13	23
1990	-260	15	199	-40	62	-821	25	-60	-563	145	90	285	-10	4
1991	-392	-98	196	-41	22	-812	64	-90	-391	133	79	178	-49	12
1992	676	-116	199	-45	40	-643	146	-102	-236	123	147	228	-107	6
1993	895	-57	270	-22	42	-946	160	-237	-308	267	184	343	-369	53
1994	256	0	342	-15	156	-1 526	132	-229	-120	327	175	339	-409	15
1995	158	21	474	50	245	-1 583	80	-236	-308	377	181	410	-910	2
1996	1 935	78	521	74	245	-800	114	-280	-437	379	188	425	-555	-5
1997	2 656	6	562	107	293	169	29	-373	-875	362	301	489	-680	57
1998	2 822	101	816	157	247	1 483	57	-523	-1 189	541	362	537	-1 593	30
1999	6 152	144	1 365	182	249	3 229	-27	-356	-52	625	358	664	-1 583	153

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	4 768	308	45	589	23	54	473	190	333	30	15	27	74	2 603
1989	14 488	848	169	2 073	77	369	1 872	832	1 324	109	68	106	344	6 297
1990	14 513	821	192	2 188	93	399	1 965	825	1 075	118	90	100	357	6 288
1991	15 095	959	188	2 484	113	446	1 855	842	1 296	118	96	127	325	6 245
1992	16 814	1 064	222	2 790	113	504	2 107	893	1 522	117	108	112	382	6 878
1993	17 909	1 007	226	3 333	136	517	2 278	882	1 417	137	99	101	425	7 024
1994	20 994	1 135	280	4 060	148	673	2 633	1 134	1 610	207	128	192	597	8 040
1995	25 274	1 515	431	5 043	207	831	3 271	1 309	2 377	214	138	222	658	8 762
1996	27 110	1 806	493	5 076	221	884	3 212	1 401	2 604	193	162	212	691	8 681
1997	32 384	2 363	531	5 935	150	1 212	3 790	1 545	3 322	198	205	242	752	11 670
1998	39 777	3 650	580	8 561	153	1 527	4 799	1 939	3 220	316	232	284	1 076	12 872
1999	40 386	3 475	608	7 945	237	1 813	5 603	2 493	4 135	404	248	518	1 078	14 526

Annual variation (%)

95/94	20.4	33.4	54.2	24.2	40.1	23.5	24.2	15.4	47.6	3.0	7.8	15.3	10.2	9.0
96/95	7.3	19.2	14.3	0.7	7.0	6.4	-1.8	7.0	9.6	-9.9	17.2	-4.5	5.0	-0.9
97/96	19.5	30.9	7.8	16.9	-32.0	37.1	18.0	10.2	27.6	2.7	26.6	14.1	8.9	34.4
98/97	22.8	54.5	9.1	44.2	1.9	26.0	26.6	25.5	-3.1	59.8	13.2	17.6	43.1	10.3
99/98	1.5	-4.8	4.9	-7.2	54.2	18.8	16.7	28.6	28.4	27.8	6.7	82.2	0.2	12.9

Share (%)

1980	100.0	6.5	0.9	12.4	0.5	1.1	9.9	4.0	7.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.6	54.6
1990	100.0	5.7	1.3	15.1	0.6	2.8	13.5	5.7	7.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	2.5	43.3
1995	100.0	6.0	1.7	20.0	0.8	3.3	12.9	5.2	9.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.6	34.7
1996	100.0	6.7	1.8	18.7	0.8	3.3	11.8	5.2	9.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.5	32.0
1997	100.0	7.3	1.6	18.3	0.5	3.7	11.7	4.8	10.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.3	36.0
1998	100.0	9.2	1.5	21.5	0.4	3.8	12.1	4.9	8.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	2.7	32.4
1999	100.0	8.6	1.5	19.7	0.6	4.5	13.9	6.2	10.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.7	36.0

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	6 242	159	57	550	6	50	417	192	226	26	15	80	129	4 068
1989	11 362	362	141	1 251	10	164	613	367	786	51	51	130	220	7 216
1990	11 919	371	142	1 274	14	144	715	367	817	55	57	133	210	7 618
1991	12 056	366	143	1 338	11	128	707	387	855	66	62	125	229	7 639
1992	12 502	375	165	1 392	11	113	752	376	862	68	52	120	239	7 975
1993	12 129	288	140	1 395	10	144	730	330	714	72	40	76	230	7 497
1994	14 202	331	158	1 514	15	191	715	426	715	78	57	88	281	8 913
1995	15 978	365	180	1 689	14	220	981	424	829	59	57	131	244	9 856
1996	18 004	420	203	1 855	15	323	1 085	512	928	67	72	151	350	10 071
1997	21 302	453	254	2 038	15	344	1 635	586	1 209	74	69	253	359	13 116
1998	23 744	531	263	2 446	20	401	1 495	658	1 309	79	85	256	354	14 728
1999	26 193	678	354	2 742	22	495	1 769	834	1 473	106	101	252	413	16 299

Annual variation (%)

95/94	12.5	10.4	14.0	11.5	-1.9	15.6	37.2	-0.5	16.1	-24.7	1.5	49.5	-13.2	10.6
96/95	12.7	14.8	12.7	9.8	2.8	46.5	10.6	20.8	12.0	12.7	25.5	15.3	43.4	2.2
97/96	18.3	7.9	25.2	9.9	4.5	6.7	50.7	14.4	30.2	11.2	-4.4	67.2	2.5	30.2
98/97	11.5	17.3	3.7	20.0	32.2	16.3	-8.6	12.2	8.3	6.2	24.0	1.2	-1.3	12.3
99/98	10.3	27.6	34.4	12.1	10.6	23.7	18.3	26.8	12.5	34.5	18.2	-1.2	16.8	10.7

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.6	0.9	8.8	0.1	0.8	6.7	3.1	3.6	0.4	0.2	1.3	2.1	65.2
1990	100.0	3.1	1.2	10.7	0.1	1.2	6.0	3.1	6.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	63.9
1995	100.0	2.3	1.1	10.6	0.1	1.4	6.1	2.7	5.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.5	61.7
1996	100.0	2.3	1.1	10.3	0.1	1.8	6.0	2.8	5.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.9	55.9
1997	100.0	2.1	1.2	9.6	0.1	1.6	7.7	2.8	5.7	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.7	61.6
1998	100.0	2.2	1.1	10.3	0.1	1.7	6.3	2.8	5.5	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.5	62.0
1999	100.0	2.6	1.4	10.5	0.1	1.9	6.8	3.2	5.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.6	62.2

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	1 263	32	45	10	36	321	78	2	29	226	121	267	35	95
1989	4 098	210	281	15	57	1 486	124	15	408	303	192	453	221	143
1990	3 957	152	316	31	118	1 538	142	5	342	232	172	336	240	150
1991	4 265	161	323	30	89	1 696	190	6	445	233	161	257	257	159
1992	4 862	165	358	23	59	1 796	228	12	629	231	230	297	287	155
1993	6 836	224	444	42	74	2 251	261	26	914	358	268	393	423	202
1994	7 586	315	558	53	175	2 401	266	28	902	446	270	389	662	183
1995	8 904	361	639	105	268	2 787	257	29	1 000	535	311	471	834	178
1996	10 960	425	707	138	282	3 555	311	40	1 085	556	368	472	1 301	196
1997	14 629	513	805	181	301	5 326	307	45	1 498	675	462	573	1 871	265
1998	17 605	543	1 146	235	262	7 732	409	71	1 515	876	501	633	1 576	233
1999	22 549	586	1 632	261	257	10 089	335	121	1 899	1 069	575	745	2 216	325

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	17.4	14.6	14.6	98.8	52.9	16.1	-3.6	3.0	10.8	19.9	15.3	21.3	26.1	-2.9
96/95	23.1	17.7	10.6	31.1	5.2	27.5	21.3	38.9	8.5	4.0	18.3	0.2	55.9	10.5
97/96	33.5	20.9	13.9	31.9	7.1	49.8	-1.3	11.0	38.1	21.3	25.7	21.3	43.9	35.2
98/97	20.3	5.8	42.3	29.3	-13.1	45.2	33.0	57.9	1.1	29.8	8.3	10.5	-15.8	-12.3
99/98	28.1	7.8	42.4	11.4	-1.7	30.5	-18.1	71.8	25.4	22.0	14.9	17.7	40.6	39.8

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.6	3.6	0.8	2.8	25.4	6.1	0.2	2.3	17.9	9.5	21.1	2.8	7.5
1990	100.0	3.8	8.0	0.8	3.0	38.9	3.6	0.1	8.7	5.9	4.3	8.5	6.1	3.8
1995	100.0	4.1	7.2	1.2	3.0	31.3	2.9	0.3	11.2	6.0	3.5	5.3	9.4	2.0
1996	100.0	3.9	6.4	1.3	2.6	32.4	2.8	0.4	9.9	5.1	3.4	4.3	11.9	1.8
1997	100.0	3.5	5.5	1.2	2.1	36.4	2.1	0.3	10.2	4.6	3.2	3.9	12.8	1.8
1998	100.0	3.1	6.5	1.3	1.5	43.9	2.3	0.4	8.6	5.0	2.8	3.6	9.0	1.3
1999	100.0	2.6	7.2	1.2	1.1	44.7	1.5	0.5	8.4	4.7	2.6	3.3	9.8	1.4

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	1 710	34	50	45	35	701	108	9	205	39	41	350	75	82
1989	4 201	60	102	74	64	2 540	122	59	924	90	83	42	235	120
1990	4 217	137	117	71	56	2 359	117	66	905	87	82	51	250	146
1991	4 657	258	127	71	67	2 507	126	97	836	100	82	79	306	147
1992	4 187	280	159	69	79	2 440	82	114	865	107	83	69	394	149
1993	5 942	281	174	64	32	3 197	102	263	1 222	91	84	50	792	149
1994	7 329	314	216	67	19	3 926	134	257	1 023	119	94	50	1 070	168
1995	8 746	340	165	55	23	4 369	177	265	1 307	158	129	61	1 744	175
1996	9 025	347	185	64	36	4 354	197	320	1 522	177	179	48	1 855	201
1997	11 974	508	243	75	9	5 157	279	418	2 374	313	161	84	2 552	209
1998	14 782	442	329	77	15	6 249	352	594	2 703	335	139	96	3 169	203
1999	16 397	441	267	79	9	6 859	361	477	1 951	444	218	81	3 800	172

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	19.3	8.2	-23.7	-17.9	22.7	11.3	31.9	3.1	27.8	32.5	37.2	22.6	63.0	4.7
96/95	3.2	2.0	12.6	15.3	57.2	-0.3	11.3	20.7	16.4	12.1	38.4	-22.5	6.4	14.7
97/96	32.7	46.3	31.3	17.0	-75.3	18.4	41.6	30.6	56.0	76.4	-10.0	76.2	37.5	3.7
98/97	23.5	-12.9	35.3	3.4	70.2	21.2	26.3	42.1	13.9	7.2	-14.0	14.5	24.2	-2.7
99/98	10.9	-0.1	-18.9	2.2	-43.5	9.8	2.7	-19.7	-27.8	32.5	57.0	-15.5	19.9	-15.2

Share (%)

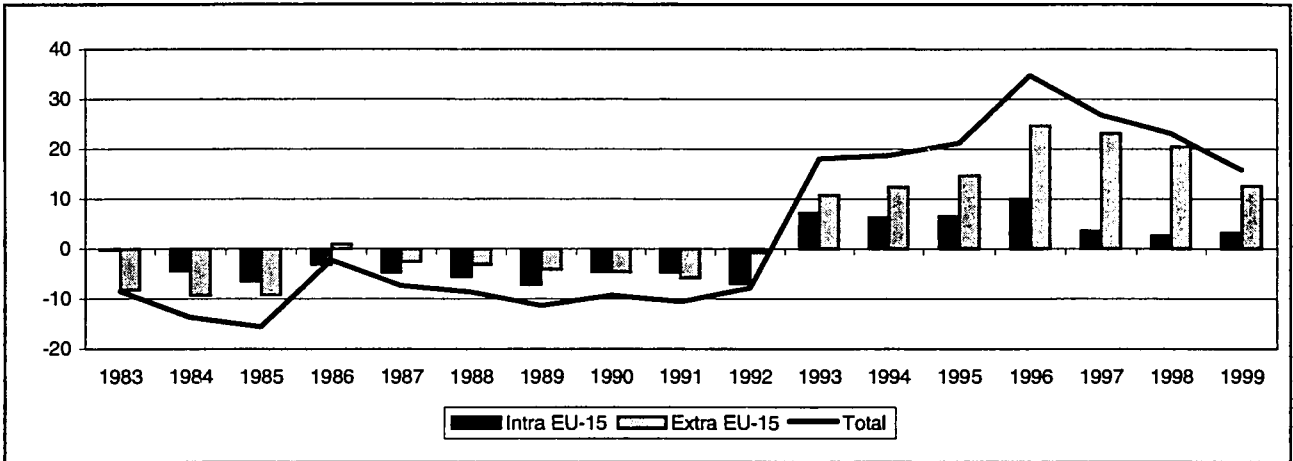
1980	100.0	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.0	41.0	6.3	0.5	12.0	2.3	2.4	20.4	4.4	4.8
1990	100.0	3.2	2.8	1.7	1.3	55.9	2.8	1.6	21.5	2.1	1.9	1.2	5.9	3.5
1995	100.0	3.9	1.9	0.6	0.3	50.0	2.0	3.0	14.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	19.9	2.0
1996	100.0	3.8	2.1	0.7	0.4	48.2	2.2	3.5	16.9	2.0	2.0	0.5	20.6	2.2
1997	100.0	4.2	2.0	0.6	0.1	43.1	2.3	3.5	19.8	2.6	1.3	0.7	21.3	1.7
1998	100.0	3.0	2.2	0.5	0.1	42.3	2.4	4.0	18.3	2.3	0.9	0.6	21.4	1.4
1999	100.0	2.7	1.6	0.5	0.1	41.8	2.2	2.9	11.9	2.7	1.3	0.5	23.2	1.0

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

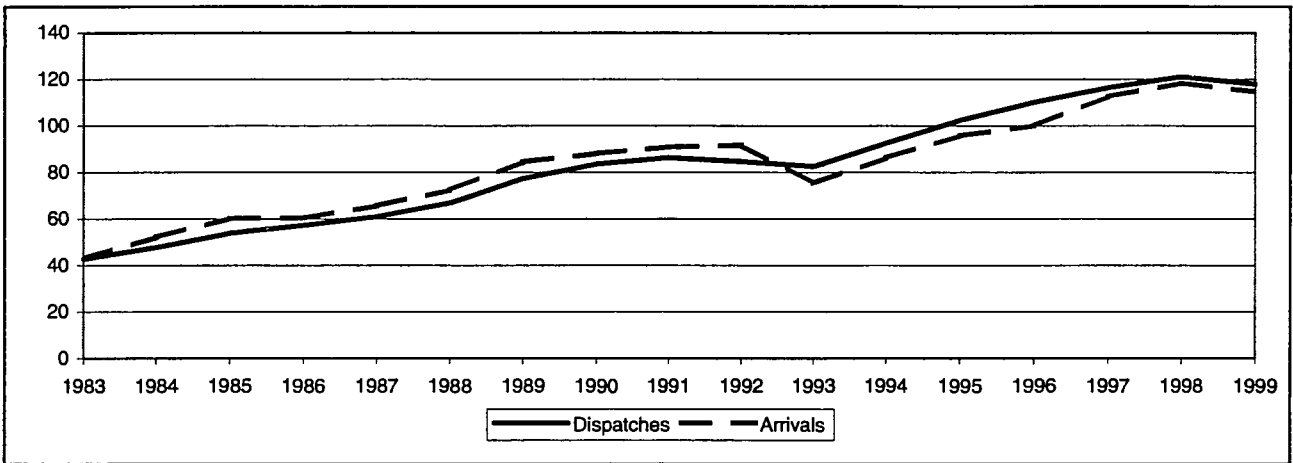
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

ITALY

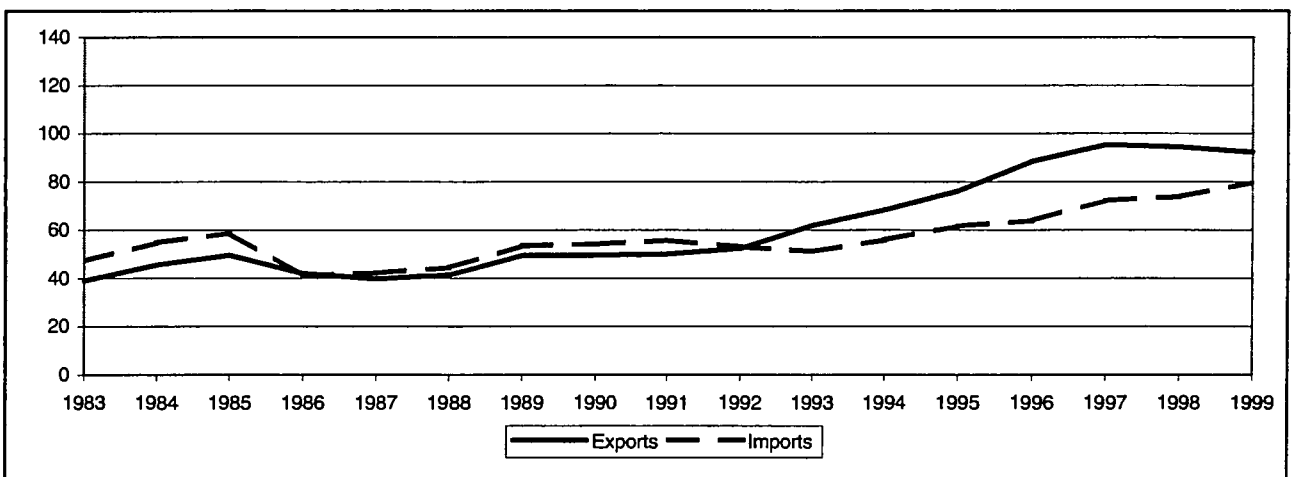
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-4 393	-684	-241	-1 634	509	-73	-1 475	-37	-929	141	151	-51	-293	239
1987	-4 768	-1 987	-266	-4 127	405	1 260	636	-231	-2 951	38	743	124	-146	1 791
1988	-5 546	-2 009	-305	-5 856	740	1 592	611	-411	-3 359	-124	926	158	-271	2 762
1989	-7 153	-2 684	-344	-7 791	728	2 655	405	-522	-3 676	-139	1 047	214	-371	3 326
1990	-4 649	-2 726	-408	-4 868	1 119	2 320	1 517	-586	-4 034	-6	1 419	72	-488	2 019
1991	-4 700	-2 529	-392	-2 094	1 276	1 843	-89	-511	-4 145	226	1 572	-74	-527	744
1992	-6 979	-2 480	-389	-3 434	1 227	2 194	-952	-607	-4 300	218	1 721	-347	-546	717
1993	7 249	-1 575	-264	3 703	1 614	2 035	1 796	-552	-3 166	799	1 549	-277	-324	1 910
1994	6 265	-2 002	-48	3 318	1 776	2 003	1 796	-784	-3 534	766	1 687	-175	-323	1 783
1995	6 538	-2 488	94	3 328	2 238	2 394	1 805	-746	-3 171	534	1 838	-120	-423	1 387
1996	9 972	-2 466	151	4 206	2 524	2 831	3 093	-852	-3 689	888	1 822	75	-293	1 929
1997	3 658	-2 900	191	1 471	2 952	2 239	1 379	-1 064	-5 320	549	1 989	-22	-472	2 665
1998	2 651	-3 422	144	-767	3 190	3 803	2 118	-1 263	-5 724	279	2 101	-289	-647	3 128
1999	3 234	-3 043	170	-3 041	3 041	4 975	2 468	-1 803	-6 547	74	2 272	-563	-831	3 018

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-11 312	24	687	-139	-1 290	-2 012	-382	-131	-424	-318	-785	-5 692	-399	-811
1987	-2 595	250	-436	-68	-554	3 913	451	58	-712	-1 224	-782	-3 796	-200	-129
1988	-3 087	163	-43	-82	-866	3 104	393	-107	-909	-1 483	-1 076	-1 737	-61	196
1989	-4 126	-37	-290	-48	-923	3 444	372	-407	-280	-2 770	-1 324	-2 733	553	-57
1990	-4 611	45	-468	120	-1 149	2 935	43	-674	-194	-2 654	-1 021	-4 588	964	-427
1991	-5 800	-45	-776	179	-1 692	1 167	-13	-827	-605	-1 795	-466	-4 009	888	-389
1992	-759	-108	-1 052	192	-671	1 940	-132	-1 007	-737	-288	398	-1 845	1 437	-178
1993	10 799	-20	-827	577	-1 857	4 390	149	-115	-529	2 599	1 361	-1 189	3 357	453
1994	12 395	28	-907	714	-2 215	5 844	242	-710	84	2 060	1 917	-1 352	4 519	-370
1995	14 697	137	-252	984	-1 863	5 361	266	-936	654	3 755	1 947	-1 579	5 310	-326
1996	24 703	264	322	1 639	-771	6 554	-29	-911	1 273	4 621	3 299	-1 874	6 707	-313
1997	23 171	459	84	1 937	-397	7 506	123	-1 665	457	3 066	4 085	-4 462	5 997	98
1998	20 476	467	-139	1 988	-432	8 659	399	-2 263	-579	4 387	4 006	-2 345	1 609	1 139
1999	12 537	348	-135	1 791	-2 487	10 533	471	-3 166	-1 650	1 809	3 294	-3 862	1 621	-2

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	31 278	1 864	388	10 242	859	1 069	8 453	152	2 063	1 497	366	219	595	3 405
1989	77 378	4 162	963	21 551	2 333	6 013	20 688	379	3 950	3 066	1 579	905	1 741	10 046
1990	83 571	4 556	1 022	25 398	2 416	6 608	21 884	379	4 165	3 258	1 922	837	1 659	9 466
1991	86 297	4 649	1 062	28 706	2 499	6 985	20 770	452	4 315	3 445	2 110	720	1 472	9 112
1992	84 696	4 576	1 076	28 000	2 489	7 081	20 112	436	4 313	3 401	2 256	588	1 318	9 049
1993	82 566	4 327	1 046	28 217	2 577	6 279	19 054	445	4 086	3 590	1 951	480	1 222	9 292
1994	92 528	4 837	1 359	30 781	2 907	7 507	21 184	561	4 662	3 925	2 192	637	1 454	10 521
1995	102 384	5 079	1 547	33 545	3 392	8 603	23 141	719	5 269	4 244	2 475	813	1 728	11 044
1996	110 161	5 415	1 668	34 552	3 746	9 660	24 704	797	5 814	4 669	2 619	952	1 982	12 786
1997	116 302	5 775	1 762	34 806	4 168	11 027	25 912	781	6 074	4 825	2 835	1 079	2 119	15 137
1998	121 194	5 851	1 803	35 433	4 261	12 489	27 475	866	6 167	4 904	3 025	1 123	2 299	15 498
1999	118 013	6 023	1 811	35 641	4 428	13 728	28 140	1 064	6 196	5 030	3 224	1 048	2 327	15 375

Annual variation (%)

95/94	10.7	5.0	13.9	9.0	16.7	14.6	9.2	28.1	13.0	8.1	12.9	27.6	18.9	5.0
96/95	7.6	6.6	7.8	3.0	10.4	12.3	6.8	10.8	10.3	10.0	5.8	17.1	14.7	15.8
97/96	5.6	6.7	5.6	0.7	11.3	14.2	4.9	-2.0	4.5	3.3	8.3	13.4	6.9	18.4
98/97	4.2	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.2	13.3	6.0	10.9	1.5	1.6	6.7	4.0	8.5	2.4
99/98	-2.6	2.9	0.4	0.6	3.9	9.9	2.4	22.8	0.5	2.6	6.6	-6.7	1.2	-0.8

Share (%)

1980	100.0	6.0	1.2	32.7	2.7	3.4	27.0	0.5	6.6	4.8	1.2	0.7	1.9	10.9
1990	100.0	5.5	1.2	30.4	2.9	7.9	26.2	0.5	5.0	3.9	2.3	1.0	2.0	11.3
1995	100.0	5.0	1.5	32.8	3.3	8.4	22.6	0.7	5.1	4.1	2.4	0.8	1.7	10.8
1996	100.0	4.9	1.5	31.4	3.4	8.8	22.4	0.7	5.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	1.8	11.6
1997	100.0	5.0	1.5	29.9	3.6	9.5	22.3	0.7	5.2	4.1	2.4	0.9	1.8	13.0
1998	100.0	4.8	1.5	29.2	3.5	10.3	22.7	0.7	5.1	4.0	2.5	0.9	1.9	12.8
1999	100.0	5.1	1.5	30.2	3.8	11.6	23.8	0.9	5.3	4.3	2.7	0.9	2.0	13.0

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	35 670	2 548	629	11 876	350	1 141	9 927	188	2 991	1 356	215	270	888	3 166
1989	84 530	6 846	1 307	29 342	1 605	3 358	20 283	902	7 626	3 205	533	691	2 112	6 720
1990	88 220	7 282	1 430	30 265	1 297	4 288	20 367	965	8 199	3 264	503	766	2 147	7 447
1991	90 997	7 178	1 454	30 800	1 223	5 142	20 859	963	8 460	3 219	539	794	1 998	8 369
1992	91 675	7 055	1 466	31 434	1 263	4 887	21 065	1 043	8 614	3 183	535	935	1 864	8 332
1993	75 317	5 902	1 310	24 514	962	4 245	17 258	997	7 252	2 791	403	757	1 545	7 382
1994	86 263	6 839	1 407	27 463	1 131	5 504	19 388	1 345	8 196	3 159	505	812	1 776	8 737
1995	95 845	7 566	1 453	30 217	1 153	6 209	21 336	1 465	8 440	3 710	637	933	2 152	9 657
1996	100 188	7 881	1 517	30 346	1 222	6 828	21 612	1 648	9 503	3 782	797	876	2 275	10 857
1997	112 644	8 676	1 571	33 335	1 215	8 788	24 533	1 845	11 394	4 276	847	1 101	2 591	12 472
1998	118 543	9 272	1 660	36 200	1 070	8 686	25 357	2 129	11 892	4 626	924	1 412	2 946	12 370
1999	114 779	9 066	1 641	38 682	1 387	8 753	25 672	2 867	12 743	4 956	952	1 611	3 158	12 356

Annual variation (%)

95/94	11.1	10.6	3.3	10.0	2.0	12.8	10.0	8.9	3.0	17.4	26.2	14.9	21.1	10.5
96/95	4.5	4.2	4.4	0.4	5.9	10.0	1.3	12.5	12.6	1.9	25.0	-6.0	5.7	12.4
97/96	12.4	10.1	3.5	9.8	-0.5	28.7	13.5	12.0	19.9	13.1	6.3	25.6	13.9	14.9
98/97	5.2	6.9	5.6	8.6	-11.9	-1.2	3.4	15.4	4.4	8.2	9.1	28.2	13.7	-0.8
99/98	-3.2	-2.2	-1.1	6.9	29.6	0.8	1.2	34.6	7.2	7.1	3.0	14.1	7.2	-0.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	7.1	1.8	33.3	1.0	3.2	27.8	0.5	8.4	3.8	0.6	0.8	2.5	8.9
1990	100.0	8.3	1.6	34.3	1.5	4.9	23.1	1.1	9.3	3.7	0.6	0.9	2.4	8.4
1995	100.0	7.9	1.5	31.5	1.2	6.5	22.3	1.5	8.8	3.9	0.7	1.0	2.2	10.1
1996	100.0	7.9	1.5	30.3	1.2	6.8	21.6	1.6	9.5	3.8	0.8	0.9	2.3	10.8
1997	100.0	7.7	1.4	29.6	1.1	7.8	21.8	1.6	10.1	3.8	0.8	1.0	2.3	11.1
1998	100.0	7.8	1.4	30.5	0.9	7.3	21.4	1.8	10.0	3.9	0.8	1.2	2.5	10.4
1999	100.0	7.9	1.4	33.7	1.2	7.6	22.4	2.5	11.1	4.3	0.8	1.4	2.8	10.8

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	24 812	226	2 461	274	910	2 961	348	182	507	6 288	1 978	7 108	677	1 492
1989	49 437	505	5 713	407	2 345	11 006	1 414	1 121	2 921	8 314	2 547	6 105	3 590	1 927
1990	49 578	582	6 044	655	2 088	10 202	1 183	763	3 129	9 637	2 491	5 463	3 848	1 695
1991	49 907	537	5 753	671	1 948	9 394	1 118	1 009	2 996	9 813	3 047	6 506	4 190	1 582
1992	52 410	533	5 465	876	896	9 560	1 000	1 139	2 653	9 872	3 592	7 086	4 813	1 466
1993	61 951	636	5 648	1 284	1 460	11 114	1 187	2 102	2 732	11 847	4 283	6 955	6 288	1 965
1994	68 346	654	6 023	1 489	1 822	12 383	1 465	1 915	3 406	12 375	5 396	6 042	7 544	1 579
1995	76 335	735	6 705	1 922	2 193	12 920	1 645	2 060	4 088	13 490	5 880	5 781	8 739	1 718
1996	88 534	980	7 295	2 700	2 931	14 558	1 435	2 264	4 399	15 585	7 137	6 713	10 165	1 892
1997	95 469	1 202	7 252	3 287	3 384	16 661	1 650	2 241	4 179	16 972	8 480	7 360	9 949	2 425
1998	94 445	1 159	7 416	3 508	3 087	18 351	1 790	2 076	3 749	16 711	8 625	7 177	6 577	3 418
1999	92 263	1 012	7 657	3 455	1 724	20 557	1 879	1 834	3 508	15 728	7 970	7 038	6 881	2 007

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	11.7	12.3	11.3	29.1	20.4	4.3	12.3	7.6	20.0	9.0	9.0	-4.3	15.8	8.8
96/95	16.0	33.4	8.8	40.5	33.6	12.7	-12.7	9.9	7.6	15.5	21.4	16.1	16.3	10.1
97/96	7.8	22.7	-0.6	21.7	15.5	14.5	14.9	-1.0	-5.0	8.9	18.8	9.6	-2.1	28.2
98/97	-1.1	-3.6	2.3	6.7	-8.8	10.1	8.5	-7.4	-10.3	-1.5	1.7	-2.5	-33.9	41.0
99/98	-2.3	-12.6	3.3	-1.5	-44.2	12.0	5.0	-11.6	-6.4	-5.9	-7.6	-1.9	4.6	-41.3

Share (%)

1980	100.0	0.9	9.9	1.1	3.7	11.9	1.4	0.7	2.0	25.3	8.0	28.6	2.7	6.0
1990	100.0	1.2	12.2	1.3	4.2	20.6	2.4	1.5	6.3	19.4	5.0	11.0	7.8	3.4
1995	100.0	1.0	8.8	2.5	2.9	16.9	2.2	2.7	5.4	17.7	7.7	7.6	11.4	2.3
1996	100.0	1.1	8.2	3.1	3.3	16.4	1.6	2.6	5.0	17.6	8.1	7.6	11.5	2.1
1997	100.0	1.3	7.6	3.4	3.5	17.5	1.7	2.3	4.4	17.8	8.9	7.7	10.4	2.5
1998	100.0	1.2	7.9	3.7	3.3	19.4	1.9	2.2	4.0	17.7	9.1	7.6	7.0	3.6
1999	100.0	1.1	8.3	3.7	1.9	22.3	2.0	2.0	3.8	17.0	8.6	7.6	7.5	2.2

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	36 124	202	1 774	413	2 200	4 973	730	314	931	6 606	2 764	12 800	1 076	2 303
1989	53 562	542	6 003	455	3 268	7 563	1 042	1 528	3 200	11 084	3 871	8 838	3 037	1 984
1990	54 189	537	6 512	535	3 237	7 267	1 140	1 437	3 323	12 291	3 512	10 051	2 884	2 122
1991	55 707	582	6 529	492	3 640	8 227	1 131	1 836	3 601	11 608	3 513	10 515	3 302	1 971
1992	53 170	641	6 517	684	1 567	7 620	1 132	2 146	3 390	10 160	3 194	8 931	3 376	1 643
1993	51 152	657	6 476	706	3 318	6 724	1 038	2 218	3 261	9 248	2 922	8 144	2 931	1 511
1994	55 951	626	6 930	775	4 037	6 539	1 223	2 625	3 322	10 315	3 479	7 394	3 025	1 950
1995	61 638	598	6 956	938	4 057	7 559	1 379	2 997	3 433	9 735	3 933	7 360	3 428	2 043
1996	63 831	715	6 973	1 062	3 701	8 002	1 464	3 175	3 126	10 963	3 838	8 586	3 459	2 204
1997	72 298	742	7 168	1 350	3 781	9 155	1 527	3 906	3 722	13 906	4 395	11 822	3 952	2 328
1998	73 969	692	7 555	1 520	3 519	9 692	1 391	4 339	4 328	12 324	4 619	9 522	4 968	2 280
1999	79 726	664	7 792	1 664	4 211	10 024	1 408	5 000	5 158	13 919	4 677	10 901	5 260	2 009

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	10.2	-4.5	0.4	21.1	0.5	15.6	12.8	14.1	3.3	-5.6	13.1	-0.5	13.3	4.8
96/95	3.6	19.7	0.2	13.1	-8.8	5.9	6.2	5.9	-8.9	12.6	-2.4	16.7	0.9	7.9
97/96	13.3	3.8	2.8	27.1	2.2	14.4	4.3	23.0	19.0	26.8	14.5	37.7	14.3	5.6
98/97	2.3	-6.8	5.4	12.6	-6.9	5.9	-8.9	11.1	16.3	-11.4	5.1	-19.5	25.7	-2.1
99/98	7.8	-4.1	3.1	9.5	19.7	3.4	1.2	15.2	19.2	12.9	1.3	14.5	5.9	-11.9

Share (%)

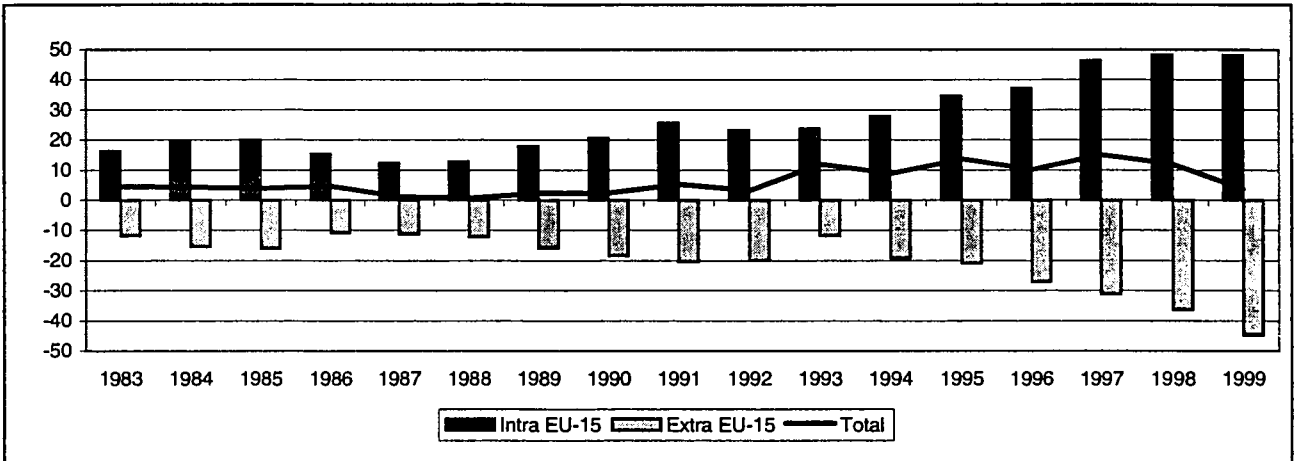
1980	100.0	0.6	4.9	1.1	6.1	13.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	18.3	7.7	35.4	3.0	6.4
1990	100.0	1.0	12.0	1.0	6.0	13.4	2.1	2.7	6.1	22.7	6.5	18.5	5.3	3.9
1995	100.0	1.0	11.3	1.5	6.6	12.3	2.2	4.9	5.6	15.8	6.4	11.9	5.6	3.3
1996	100.0	1.1	10.9	1.7	5.8	12.5	2.3	5.0	4.9	17.2	6.0	13.5	5.4	3.5
1997	100.0	1.0	9.9	1.9	5.2	12.7	2.1	5.4	5.1	19.2	6.1	16.4	5.5	3.2
1998	100.0	0.9	10.2	2.1	4.8	13.1	1.9	5.9	5.9	16.7	6.2	12.9	6.7	3.1
1999	100.0	0.8	9.8	2.1	5.3	12.6	1.8	6.3	6.5	17.5	5.9	13.7	6.6	2.5

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

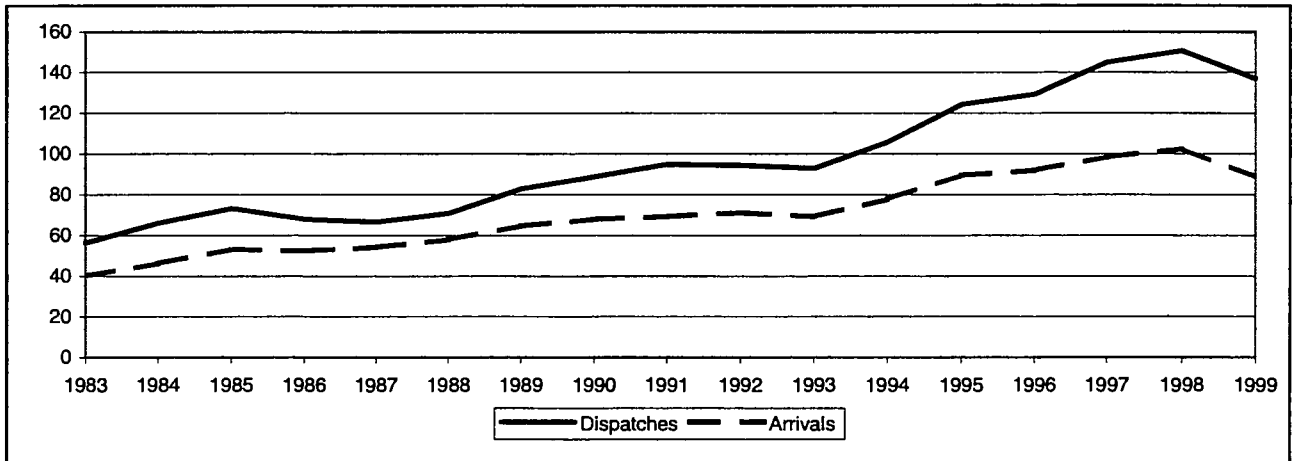
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

NETHERLANDS

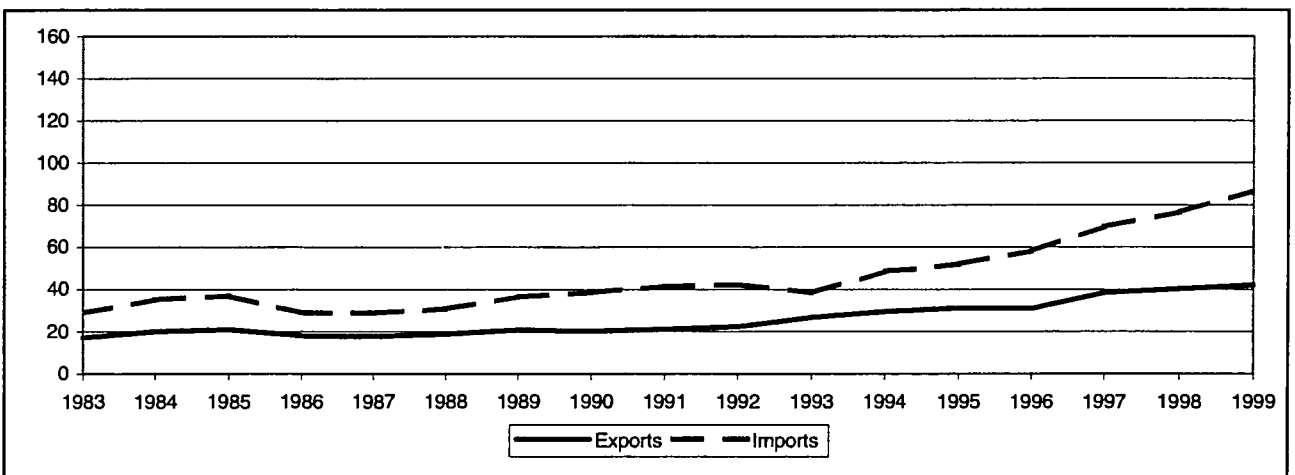
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	8 747	547	515	3 611	136	49	1 903	-65	1 319	187	72	-150	-87	-324
1987	12 303	178	321	998	559	291	2 988	-271	2 217	201	-42	-182	-188	2 207
1988	12 790	1 030	524	1 770	619	494	2 856	-344	2 635	344	81	0	-204	2 985
1989	18 014	2 218	574	2 992	768	1 135	3 298	-345	3 263	293	201	-34	-99	3 748
1990	20 720	2 253	610	5 230	816	1 217	4 163	-261	3 481	333	237	-178	-300	3 120
1991	25 726	2 633	670	9 135	909	1 342	4 917	-115	3 816	283	296	-265	-262	2 369
1992	23 272	2 345	423	8 218	1 084	1 290	4 375	-449	3 899	369	385	-251	-485	2 069
1993	23 721	2 814	485	10 377	1 031	989	4 649	-661	2 758	428	354	-407	-310	1 214
1994	27 960	4 050	670	9 604	1 249	1 132	4 125	341	5 614	549	386	-553	-725	1 518
1995	34 672	5 083	1 045	12 835	1 245	1 929	7 168	-832	3 835	1 198	371	-132	-462	1 388
1996	37 311	6 540	1 025	14 184	1 092	1 630	7 067	-481	4 356	1 236	257	82	-249	572
1997	46 341	6 451	1 337	18 668	1 154	1 963	8 116	-667	4 901	1 686	574	251	212	2 928
1998	48 341	5 722	1 537	19 355	1 224	2 610	8 883	-1 125	5 528	1 773	847	442	31	3 176
1999	48 263	8 085	1 215	20 861	1 448	3 413	10 794	-1 965	6 340	1 850	894	479	65	3 595

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-10 931	-310	457	60	-538	-3 522	-274	-90	-807	188	-879	-5 443	-956	-1 691
1987	-11 193	-287	257	-29	-784	-2 202	-42	-146	-2 000	-64	-1 470	-2 894	-1 485	-676
1988	-12 087	-222	479	-19	-557	-2 693	-194	-173	-1 932	440	-2 138	-2 443	-1 532	-655
1989	-15 813	-484	460	-45	-589	-3 464	-84	-240	-1 886	401	-2 411	-4 318	-1 654	-459
1990	-18 383	-576	493	-69	-768	-3 499	-252	-418	-2 271	172	-2 741	-4 263	-2 042	-591
1991	-20 416	136	540	303	-338	-3 785	-299	-592	-2 703	-46	-2 642	-4 435	-2 354	-753
1992	-20 021	-387	538	360	-563	-3 409	-151	-385	-2 711	-79	-2 244	-3 911	-2 155	-357
1993	-11 788	-658	582	278	113	-3 772	-149	-799	-2 812	802	-1 055	-2 923	-2 053	-3
1994	-19 092	-1 033	643	304	304	-3 962	-127	-949	-2 772	549	-2 663	-4 760	-2 697	-656
1995	-20 957	-1 228	756	339	293	-5 826	-205	-1 075	-2 905	703	-2 428	-3 356	-3 366	-227
1996	-27 175	-2 035	526	354	105	-6 574	-220	-1 408	-3 429	633	-2 496	-4 611	-4 381	-600
1997	-31 262	-2 087	689	667	60	-8 448	-237	-1 927	-4 294	888	-2 564	-3 327	-6 161	-160
1998	-36 414	-1 633	666	784	127	-8 519	-308	-2 471	-5 946	1 006	-2 896	-2 222	-10 673	-65
1999	-44 703	-905	910	906	-706	-10 355	-332	-3 884	-7 172	955	-3 320	-4 025	-12 099	-509

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	40 832	7 977	995	15 885	352	504	5 601	220	3 064	508	225	280	933	4 187
1989	82 748	15 723	1 669	27 469	965	2 387	11 139	647	6 737	1 119	767	781	1 960	11 384
1990	88 651	16 101	1 803	30 772	1 028	2 721	12 274	674	7 201	1 236	853	765	1 874	11 349
1991	94 950	17 038	1 908	35 181	1 112	2 930	12 608	733	7 570	1 232	929	654	1 851	11 202
1992	94 409	17 103	1 792	34 440	1 267	3 052	12 586	737	7 653	1 315	1 026	640	1 752	11 044
1993	93 052	15 373	1 810	35 504	1 240	2 903	12 805	751	6 759	1 360	966	614	1 803	11 164
1994	105 838	18 279	2 072	37 313	1 447	3 286	13 137	1 853	10 021	1 568	1 060	794	2 073	12 935
1995	124 167	21 023	2 564	44 431	1 447	4 510	17 213	1 050	8 705	2 356	1 203	1 291	3 283	15 091
1996	129 287	22 603	2 591	46 049	1 322	4 615	17 660	1 123	9 436	2 448	1 187	1 365	3 702	15 187
1997	144 870	23 279	2 987	51 445	1 392	5 659	19 391	1 385	10 549	2 819	1 559	1 675	4 311	18 416
1998	150 864	23 342	3 159	52 542	1 475	6 559	20 538	1 463	11 212	3 027	1 883	1 933	4 562	19 167
1999	137 008	26 002	3 185	55 353	1 677	7 202	22 382	1 523	11 998	3 083	1 845	2 085	4 854	21 800

Annual variation (%)

95/94	17.3	15.0	23.8	19.1	-0.0	37.3	31.0	-43.3	-13.1	50.2	13.5	62.7	58.4	16.7
96/95	4.1	7.5	1.1	3.6	-8.6	2.3	2.6	7.0	8.4	3.9	-1.3	5.7	12.7	0.6
97/96	12.1	3.0	15.3	11.7	5.3	22.6	9.8	23.3	11.8	15.2	31.4	22.7	16.5	21.3
98/97	4.1	0.3	5.7	2.1	6.0	15.9	5.9	5.6	6.3	7.4	20.7	15.4	5.8	4.1
99/98	-9.2	11.4	0.8	5.4	13.7	9.8	9.0	4.1	7.0	1.8	-2.0	7.9	6.4	13.7

Share (%)

1980	100.0	19.5	2.4	38.9	0.9	1.2	13.7	0.5	7.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	2.3	10.3
1990	100.0	18.2	2.0	34.7	1.2	3.1	13.8	0.8	8.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	2.1	12.8
1995	100.0	16.9	2.1	35.8	1.2	3.6	13.9	0.8	7.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.6	12.2
1996	100.0	17.5	2.0	35.6	1.0	3.6	13.7	0.9	7.3	1.9	0.9	1.1	2.9	11.7
1997	100.0	16.1	2.1	35.5	1.0	3.9	13.4	1.0	7.3	1.9	1.1	1.2	3.0	12.7
1998	100.0	15.5	2.1	34.8	1.0	4.3	13.6	1.0	7.4	2.0	1.2	1.3	3.0	12.7
1999	100.0	19.0	2.3	40.4	1.2	5.3	16.3	1.1	8.8	2.3	1.3	1.5	3.5	15.9

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	32 085	7 430	480	12 274	216	455	3 698	285	1 745	321	153	430	1 020	4 510
1989	64 734	13 505	1 095	24 477	196	1 252	7 842	993	3 474	826	566	815	2 058	7 636
1990	67 931	13 848	1 193	25 542	212	1 504	8 111	935	3 720	903	616	943	2 174	8 229
1991	69 223	14 405	1 238	26 046	204	1 588	7 692	848	3 754	949	634	919	2 113	8 833
1992	71 137	14 758	1 370	26 222	183	1 762	8 211	1 186	3 754	946	642	891	2 237	8 975
1993	69 330	12 559	1 325	25 126	210	1 914	8 156	1 413	4 001	932	611	1 021	2 113	9 950
1994	77 878	14 229	1 402	27 710	199	2 154	9 011	1 511	4 406	1 019	674	1 347	2 798	11 417
1995	89 495	15 940	1 519	31 596	202	2 581	10 045	1 882	4 871	1 157	832	1 423	3 745	13 703
1996	91 976	16 063	1 566	31 865	229	2 985	10 592	1 604	5 079	1 212	930	1 284	3 951	14 615
1997	98 528	16 828	1 651	32 778	238	3 696	11 275	2 052	5 648	1 133	986	1 424	4 100	15 488
1998	102 523	17 620	1 622	33 187	251	3 949	11 655	2 588	5 684	1 254	1 036	1 491	4 531	15 991
1999	88 745	17 917	1 971	34 492	228	3 788	11 588	3 488	5 658	1 233	951	1 606	4 789	18 206

Annual variation (%)

95/94	14.9	12.0	8.4	14.0	1.7	19.8	11.5	24.5	10.5	13.6	23.5	5.6	33.8	20.0
96/95	2.8	0.8	3.1	0.9	13.6	15.7	5.5	-14.8	4.3	4.7	11.8	-9.8	5.5	6.7
97/96	7.1	4.8	5.4	2.9	3.9	23.8	6.4	28.0	11.2	-6.5	6.0	10.9	3.8	6.0
98/97	4.1	4.7	-1.7	1.2	5.3	6.8	3.4	26.1	0.6	10.7	5.0	4.8	10.5	3.2
99/98	-13.4	1.7	21.5	3.9	-9.0	-4.1	-0.6	34.7	-0.5	-1.7	-8.2	7.7	5.7	13.8

Share (%)

1980	100.0	23.2	1.5	38.3	0.7	1.4	11.5	0.9	5.4	1.0	0.5	1.3	3.2	14.1
1990	100.0	20.4	1.8	37.6	0.3	2.2	11.9	1.4	5.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	3.2	12.1
1995	100.0	17.8	1.7	35.3	0.2	2.9	11.2	2.1	5.4	1.3	0.9	1.6	4.2	15.3
1996	100.0	17.5	1.7	34.6	0.2	3.2	11.5	1.7	5.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	4.3	15.9
1997	100.0	17.1	1.7	33.3	0.2	3.8	11.4	2.1	5.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	4.2	15.7
1998	100.0	17.2	1.6	32.4	0.2	3.9	11.4	2.5	5.5	1.2	1.0	1.5	4.4	15.6
1999	100.0	20.2	2.2	38.9	0.3	4.3	13.1	3.9	6.4	1.4	1.1	1.8	5.4	20.5

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	12 351	461	1 179	180	365	1 334	141	106	238	1 302	665	2 898	458	1 414
1989	20 820	787	1 703	293	609	4 443	634	216	961	2 505	925	2 340	1 711	1 487
1990	20 292	810	1 871	358	457	4 100	446	153	878	2 563	822	2 389	1 839	1 342
1991	21 023	1 275	1 903	738	536	4 135	397	242	989	2 271	946	2 318	2 155	1 271
1992	22 313	887	1 952	742	321	4 239	399	334	978	2 222	1 116	2 471	2 445	1 349
1993	26 713	805	1 966	825	956	4 681	423	593	1 108	2 939	1 592	2 683	3 209	1 355
1994	29 414	956	2 206	936	1 110	5 144	505	548	1 347	2 906	1 485	2 347	3 769	1 188
1995	31 161	1 131	2 404	1 074	1 303	4 928	518	615	1 518	3 186	1 748	2 567	4 125	1 426
1996	31 056	1 008	2 160	1 140	1 364	4 994	485	573	1 607	3 356	1 662	2 188	4 338	1 309
1997	38 398	1 252	2 425	1 526	1 692	6 447	544	739	1 438	4 036	2 099	2 759	5 210	1 538
1998	40 204	1 396	2 714	1 777	1 694	6 488	598	759	1 497	4 374	2 116	2 672	4 339	1 677
1999	42 069	1 672	3 316	2 048	1 306	8 096	744	767	2 054	4 457	2 024	2 824	4 893	1 480

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	5.9	18.3	9.0	14.7	17.4	-4.2	2.6	12.1	12.7	9.6	17.7	9.4	9.4	20.0
96/95	-0.3	-10.9	-10.1	6.1	4.6	1.3	-6.5	-6.8	5.9	5.3	-4.9	-14.7	5.2	-8.2
97/96	23.6	24.3	12.2	33.8	24.1	29.1	12.2	29.1	-10.6	20.3	26.3	26.0	20.1	17.5
98/97	4.7	11.5	11.9	16.5	0.1	0.6	9.9	2.6	4.1	8.4	0.8	-3.1	-16.7	9.1
99/98	4.6	19.7	22.2	15.2	-22.9	24.8	24.4	1.1	37.2	1.9	-4.4	5.7	12.8	-11.8

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.7	9.5	1.5	3.0	10.8	1.1	0.9	1.9	10.5	5.4	23.5	3.7	11.4
1990	100.0	4.0	9.2	1.8	2.3	20.2	2.2	0.8	4.3	12.6	4.0	11.8	9.1	6.6
1995	100.0	3.6	7.7	3.4	4.2	15.8	1.7	2.0	4.9	10.2	5.6	8.2	13.2	4.6
1996	100.0	3.2	7.0	3.7	4.4	16.1	1.6	1.8	5.2	10.8	5.4	7.0	14.0	4.2
1997	100.0	3.3	6.3	4.0	4.4	16.8	1.4	1.9	3.7	10.5	5.5	7.2	13.6	4.0
1998	100.0	3.5	6.8	4.4	4.2	16.1	1.5	1.9	3.7	10.9	5.3	6.6	10.8	4.2
1999	100.0	4.0	7.9	4.9	3.1	19.2	1.8	1.8	4.9	10.6	4.8	6.7	11.6	3.5

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	23 282	771	722	119	904	4 856	416	196	1 046	1 114	1 544	8 341	1 414	3 105
1989	36 633	1 271	1 243	339	1 199	7 907	719	456	2 847	2 104	3 335	6 658	3 365	1 946
1990	38 675	1 385	1 378	427	1 225	7 599	698	571	3 149	2 391	3 563	6 652	3 881	1 933
1991	41 439	1 139	1 363	436	873	7 920	696	834	3 692	2 318	3 589	6 753	4 509	2 023
1992	42 334	1 275	1 414	382	884	7 647	550	720	3 688	2 301	3 360	6 382	4 599	1 706
1993	38 501	1 463	1 383	547	844	8 453	571	1 392	3 920	2 137	2 647	5 606	5 262	1 358
1994	48 506	1 990	1 563	633	806	9 105	632	1 498	4 119	2 358	4 148	7 107	6 466	1 844
1995	52 118	2 359	1 649	735	1 010	10 754	724	1 690	4 422	2 483	4 176	5 923	7 491	1 653
1996	58 231	3 042	1 635	786	1 259	11 568	705	1 981	5 036	2 723	4 158	6 799	8 719	1 908
1997	69 659	3 340	1 736	859	1 633	14 895	781	2 666	5 731	3 149	4 663	6 085	11 371	1 698
1998	76 618	3 030	2 049	994	1 567	15 008	906	3 230	7 443	3 368	5 012	4 894	15 012	1 742
1999	86 772	2 577	2 406	1 141	2 012	18 451	1 076	4 651	9 226	3 501	5 344	6 849	16 992	1 989

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	7.4	18.6	5.5	16.2	25.3	18.1	14.5	12.8	7.4	5.3	0.7	-16.7	15.9	-10.4
96/95	11.7	29.0	-0.8	7.0	24.6	7.6	-2.5	17.2	13.9	9.7	-0.4	14.8	16.4	15.4
97/96	19.6	9.8	6.2	9.2	29.7	28.8	10.7	34.6	13.8	15.6	12.1	-10.5	30.4	-11.0
98/97	10.0	-9.3	18.0	15.7	-4.0	0.8	16.0	21.1	29.9	7.0	7.5	-19.6	32.0	2.6
99/98	13.3	-14.9	17.4	14.9	28.4	22.9	18.8	44.0	23.9	4.0	6.6	39.9	13.2	14.2

Share (%)

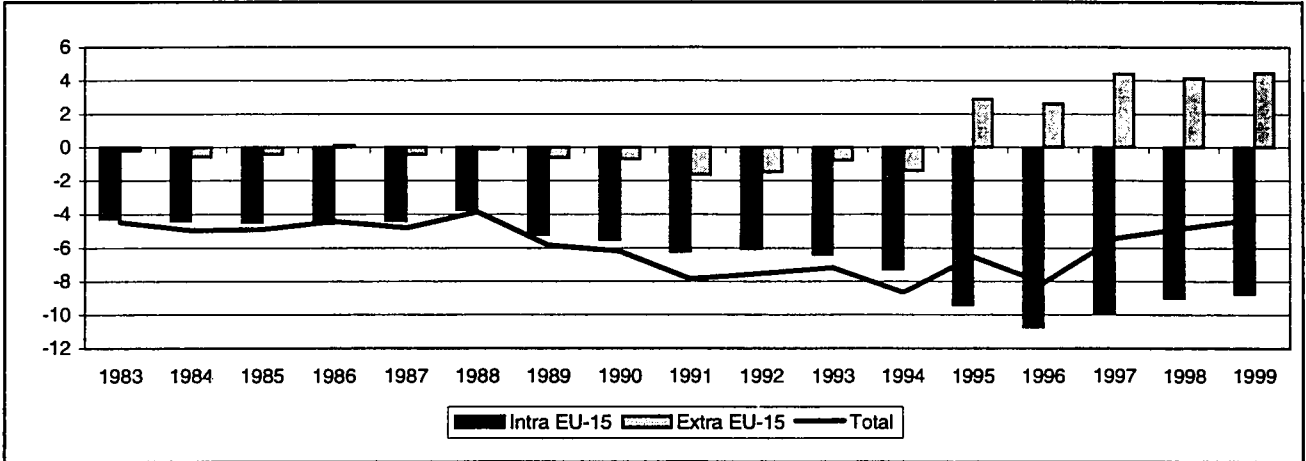
1980	100.0	3.3	3.1	0.5	3.9	20.9	1.8	0.8	4.5	4.8	6.6	35.8	6.1	13.3
1990	100.0	3.6	3.6	1.1	3.2	19.6	1.8	1.5	8.1	6.2	9.2	17.2	10.0	5.0
1995	100.0	4.5	3.2	1.4	1.9	20.6	1.4	3.2	8.5	4.8	8.0	11.4	14.4	3.2
1996	100.0	5.2	2.8	1.4	2.2	19.9	1.2	3.4	8.6	4.7	7.1	11.7	15.0	3.3
1997	100.0	4.8	2.5	1.2	2.3	21.4	1.1	3.8	8.2	4.5	6.7	8.7	16.3	2.4
1998	100.0	4.0	2.7	1.3	2.0	19.6	1.2	4.2	9.7	4.4	6.5	6.4	19.6	2.3
1999	100.0	3.0	2.8	1.3	2.3	21.3	1.2	5.4	10.6	4.0	6.2	7.9	19.6	2.3

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

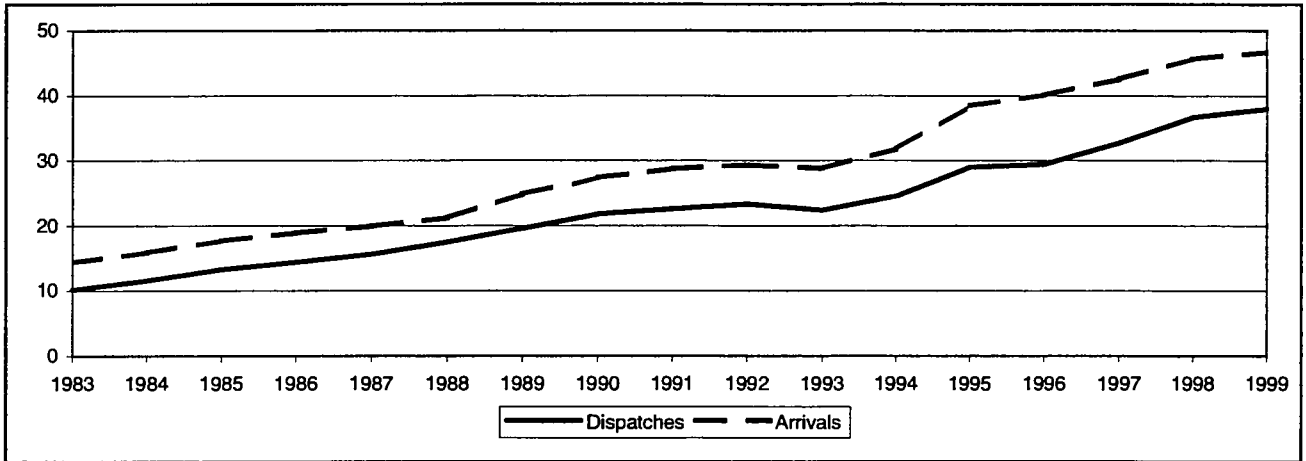
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

AUSTRIA

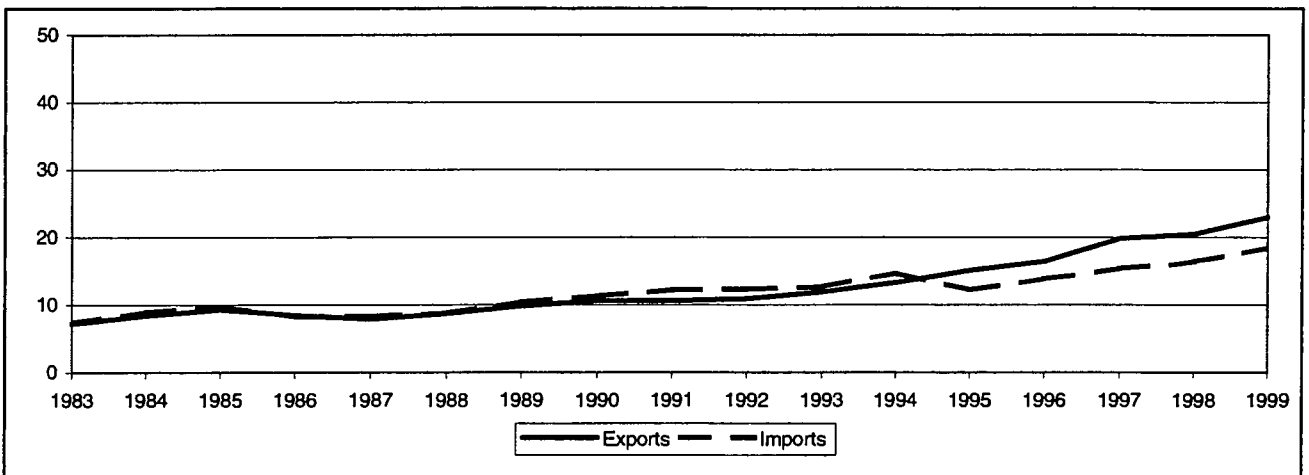
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-3 996	-172	24	-3 289	61	13	-258	-12	-217	-147	-7	35	3	-22
1987	-4 384	-130	55	-4 277	13	187	-92	-43	-230	-150	-50	-23	-42	395
1988	-3 730	-202	53	-4 569	30	228	-6	-52	-26	-183	-53	4	-41	474
1989	-5 223	-263	27	-5 238	39	342	-182	-84	-64	-100	-75	-37	-55	440
1990	-5 506	-415	22	-4 789	24	332	-88	-87	-326	-156	-105	-7	-80	255
1991	-6 212	-530	4	-4 702	31	299	-340	-104	-524	-104	-97	-73	-164	94
1992	-6 053	-581	-23	-4 266	53	288	-346	-136	-592	-132	-76	-93	-247	92
1993	-6 396	-539	-34	-3 879	11	149	-330	-143	-1 050	-191	-75	-88	-213	-17
1994	-7 271	-630	-55	-4 186	10	185	-470	-146	-1 038	-277	-103	-121	-287	-152
1995	-9 403	-599	-16	-7 529	113	350	-566	-94	-422	-1 174	1	-39	-230	49
1996	-10 724	-440	-33	-8 182	106	412	-492	-95	-663	-1 302	14	-52	-165	167
1997	-9 872	-675	16	-8 317	129	499	-390	-88	-247	-1 370	40	-33	-64	629
1998	-8 990	-590	71	-7 857	149	791	-366	-129	332	-1 673	55	-188	-173	589
1999	-8 750	-657	50	-8 820	202	993	-434	-225	496	-1 654	103	-253	-156	948

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-999	72	69	162	-395	-320	-23	38	-322	252	-162	-534	-130	127
1987	-427	47	407	-67	4	-139	89	47	-962	242	-164	81	-250	1
1988	-110	49	529	-36	164	-126	60	3	-1 241	329	-221	294	-353	28
1989	-615	30	669	61	202	-252	121	-44	-1 318	45	-245	152	-359	30
1990	-700	46	588	-42	-11	-374	52	-82	-1 229	113	-172	62	-257	-66
1991	-1 636	59	403	146	-28	-681	-1	-142	-1 422	157	-163	88	-278	-143
1992	-1 470	86	351	141	-45	-747	-18	-239	-1 444	294	-92	166	-252	-149
1993	-792	61	490	133	:	-658	60	-303	-1 299	338	-38	74	-158	-217
1994	-1 394	65	511	63	-207	-707	-82	-445	-1 401	424	-76	-9	-109	-81
1995	2 905	97	602	116	-213	-844	42	-282	-672	804	170	103	253	-109
1996	2 625	178	552	253	-247	-915	-24	-399	-577	704	311	-116	287	-198
1997	4 424	198	767	427	-142	-1 138	4	-466	-608	1 272	479	-1	301	-125
1998	4 156	168	861	422	-230	-916	27	-434	-910	1 195	456	282	48	-1
1999	4 472	172	883	417	-179	110	133	-145	-229	1 082	425	208	66	-12

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	7 503	192	144	3 881	99	86	435	20	1 379	327	41	116	322	461
1989	19 647	685	274	10 165	190	644	1 374	48	3 104	871	123	245	573	1 326
1990	21 843	702	304	12 198	185	699	1 533	53	3 162	937	132	261	589	1 249
1991	22 582	683	312	12 947	196	745	1 446	64	3 113	996	148	204	529	1 200
1992	23 319	674	308	13 631	219	812	1 500	65	3 007	998	175	199	507	1 224
1993	22 427	648	299	13 348	173	713	1 512	68	2 714	1 012	167	178	477	1 118
1994	24 543	713	324	14 422	173	809	1 721	81	3 073	1 127	176	197	528	1 198
1995	29 036	726	354	16 564	242	879	1 838	93	3 775	1 221	168	272	590	1 376
1996	29 405	884	366	17 133	218	1 018	1 962	99	3 838	1 188	191	279	603	1 625
1997	32 692	912	397	18 408	233	1 177	2 174	123	4 449	1 456	217	310	658	2 177
1998	36 686	1 026	465	20 573	254	1 519	2 576	180	5 047	1 399	232	357	678	2 380
1999	37 981	1 018	476	21 663	301	1 770	2 751	173	5 322	1 456	273	377	716	2 702

Annual variation (%)

95/94	18.3	1.8	9.3	14.9	39.6	8.6	6.8	13.9	22.8	8.4	-4.7	37.9	11.7	14.9
96/95	1.3	21.8	3.3	3.4	-9.7	15.8	6.7	6.6	1.7	-2.7	13.5	2.7	2.2	18.1
97/96	11.2	3.2	8.7	7.4	6.5	15.6	10.8	24.3	15.9	22.5	13.8	11.2	9.1	33.9
98/97	12.2	12.4	17.0	11.8	9.1	29.1	18.5	46.1	13.4	-3.9	6.6	15.2	3.0	9.4
99/98	3.5	-0.8	2.5	5.3	18.6	16.5	6.8	-3.7	5.4	4.1	17.7	5.5	5.7	13.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.6	1.9	51.7	1.3	1.1	5.8	0.3	18.4	4.4	0.5	1.6	4.3	6.1
1990	100.0	3.2	1.4	55.8	0.8	3.2	7.0	0.2	14.5	4.3	0.6	1.2	2.7	5.7
1995	100.0	2.5	1.2	57.0	0.8	3.0	6.3	0.3	13.0	4.2	0.6	0.9	2.0	4.7
1996	100.0	3.0	1.2	58.3	0.7	3.5	6.7	0.3	13.1	4.0	0.6	0.9	2.1	5.5
1997	100.0	2.8	1.2	56.3	0.7	3.6	6.7	0.4	13.6	4.5	0.7	0.9	2.0	6.7
1998	100.0	2.8	1.3	56.1	0.7	4.1	7.0	0.5	13.8	3.8	0.6	1.0	1.8	6.5
1999	100.0	2.7	1.3	57.0	0.8	4.7	7.2	0.5	14.0	3.8	0.7	1.0	1.9	7.1

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	11 499	364	120	7 169	38	73	693	32	1 596	474	48	81	319	483
1989	24 870	948	247	15 403	151	301	1 556	133	3 168	971	199	282	628	886
1990	27 349	1 117	282	16 986	161	367	1 621	141	3 487	1 093	237	268	669	994
1991	28 795	1 213	308	17 650	165	446	1 786	168	3 636	1 100	245	277	693	1 106
1992	29 373	1 255	331	17 896	166	524	1 846	200	3 599	1 130	251	292	754	1 132
1993	28 823	1 187	333	17 226	161	564	1 842	211	3 764	1 203	242	266	690	1 135
1994	31 814	1 344	378	18 608	164	624	2 191	228	4 111	1 404	279	318	815	1 350
1995	38 439	1 325	370	24 093	129	529	2 404	187	4 196	2 395	167	310	820	1 327
1996	40 129	1 324	399	25 315	113	606	2 453	194	4 501	2 490	177	331	768	1 458
1997	42 564	1 587	382	26 725	104	678	2 564	211	4 697	2 826	178	343	722	1 547
1998	45 676	1 616	394	28 430	104	728	2 942	309	4 715	3 072	177	546	851	1 791
1999	46 731	1 674	427	30 483	99	776	3 186	398	4 826	3 110	170	630	873	1 754

Annual variation (%)

95/94	20.8	-1.4	-2.2	29.5	-21.0	-15.3	9.7	-17.8	2.1	70.6	-40.2	-2.5	0.5	-1.7
96/95	4.4	-0.1	7.7	5.1	-12.8	14.5	2.1	3.4	7.3	4.0	5.8	6.8	-6.3	9.8
97/96	6.1	19.8	-4.3	5.6	-7.9	12.0	4.5	8.9	4.3	13.5	0.5	3.6	-6.0	6.2
98/97	7.3	1.8	3.2	6.4	0.6	7.3	14.7	46.6	0.4	8.7	-0.3	58.9	17.9	15.7
99/98	2.3	3.6	8.4	7.2	-5.4	6.6	8.3	28.6	2.4	1.2	-4.1	15.4	2.5	-2.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.2	1.0	62.3	0.3	0.6	6.0	0.3	13.9	4.1	0.4	0.7	2.8	4.2
1990	100.0	4.1	1.0	62.1	0.6	1.3	5.9	0.5	12.8	4.0	0.9	1.0	2.4	3.6
1995	100.0	3.4	1.0	62.7	0.3	1.4	6.3	0.5	10.9	6.2	0.4	0.8	2.1	3.5
1996	100.0	3.3	1.0	63.1	0.3	1.5	6.1	0.5	11.2	6.2	0.4	0.8	1.9	3.6
1997	100.0	3.7	0.9	62.8	0.2	1.6	6.0	0.5	11.0	6.6	0.4	0.8	1.7	3.6
1998	100.0	3.5	0.9	62.2	0.2	1.6	6.4	0.7	10.3	6.7	0.4	1.2	1.9	3.9
1999	100.0	3.6	0.9	65.2	0.2	1.7	6.8	0.9	10.3	6.7	0.4	1.3	1.9	3.8

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	5 052	131	947	335	342	274	60	62	101	847	172	707	88	281
1989	9 819	168	2 130	359	787	1 027	287	152	428	1 183	202	785	334	185
1990	10 656	174	2 333	311	699	1 036	243	199	516	1 457	212	884	436	192
1991	10 587	190	2 117	527	644	939	181	231	564	1 291	251	955	512	200
1992	10 891	214	2 023	496	480	903	194	183	525	1 279	286	959	518	155
1993	11 899	192	2 186	481	:	1 175	219	268	525	1 340	312	917	657	161
1994	13 311	211	2 408	444	551	1 339	234	273	590	1 635	376	803	639	135
1995	15 106	206	2 572	599	644	1 305	266	342	576	1 946	440	768	1 002	152
1996	16 448	270	2 477	674	591	1 450	326	269	704	2 216	506	829	1 001	134
1997	19 829	291	2 734	1 131	721	1 894	359	302	649	2 979	673	949	1 049	134
1998	20 477	273	3 024	1 261	532	2 260	351	367	514	2 938	672	892	835	149
1999	22 984	259	3 671	958	476	2 837	399	473	751	3 040	627	909	1 017	144

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	13.5	-2.0	6.8	35.0	17.0	-2.6	13.8	25.2	-2.5	19.1	16.9	-4.3	56.8	12.7
96/95	8.9	31.0	-3.7	12.5	-8.2	11.1	22.3	-21.3	22.2	13.9	15.1	8.0	-0.1	-12.1
97/96	20.6	7.7	10.4	67.9	21.9	30.6	10.3	12.1	-7.8	34.4	32.9	14.5	4.7	-0.0
98/97	3.3	-6.2	10.6	11.4	-26.2	19.3	-2.4	21.5	-20.7	-1.4	-0.0	-6.0	-20.4	11.6
99/98	12.2	-5.4	21.4	-24.0	-10.5	25.5	13.7	28.8	45.9	3.5	-6.8	1.9	21.8	-3.6

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.6	18.7	6.6	6.8	5.4	1.2	1.2	2.0	16.8	3.4	14.0	1.7	5.6
1990	100.0	1.6	21.9	2.9	6.6	9.7	2.3	1.9	4.8	13.7	2.0	8.3	4.1	1.8
1995	100.0	1.4	17.0	4.0	4.3	8.6	1.8	2.3	3.8	12.9	2.9	5.1	6.6	1.0
1996	100.0	1.6	15.1	4.1	3.6	8.8	2.0	1.6	4.3	13.5	3.1	5.0	6.1	0.8
1997	100.0	1.5	13.8	5.7	3.6	9.6	1.8	1.5	3.3	15.0	3.4	4.8	5.3	0.7
1998	100.0	1.3	14.8	6.2	2.6	11.0	1.7	1.8	2.5	14.3	3.3	4.4	4.1	0.7
1999	100.0	1.1	16.0	4.2	2.1	12.3	1.7	2.1	3.3	13.2	2.7	4.0	4.4	0.6

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	6 051	60	878	173	737	593	83	24	423	595	334	1 241	218	154
1989	10 434	138	1 461	299	585	1 280	166	197	1 746	1 138	447	632	693	155
1990	11 357	128	1 745	353	711	1 410	191	282	1 745	1 344	384	822	693	258
1991	12 223	132	1 714	381	672	1 620	182	373	1 986	1 134	414	866	790	343
1992	12 360	129	1 672	355	525	1 650	212	421	1 969	986	378	793	770	304
1993	12 692	131	1 696	348	:	1 833	159	571	1 824	1 002	350	843	815	378
1994	14 705	146	1 897	380	757	2 046	316	719	1 991	1 210	452	812	748	216
1995	12 201	110	1 970	483	857	2 148	224	624	1 248	1 142	270	665	749	261
1996	13 823	92	1 925	421	839	2 364	350	669	1 280	1 512	195	945	715	332
1997	15 405	94	1 967	704	863	3 032	355	768	1 256	1 707	194	950	747	259
1998	16 321	105	2 164	839	761	3 176	324	801	1 425	1 744	217	610	787	150
1999	18 512	87	2 788	541	655	2 727	266	618	980	1 958	202	701	952	156

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	-17.0	-24.6	3.9	27.0	13.2	5.0	-29.0	-13.2	-37.3	-5.7	-40.3	-18.1	0.1	20.7
96/95	13.3	-16.3	-2.3	-12.8	-2.1	10.0	55.8	7.1	2.6	32.5	-27.8	42.1	-4.6	27.3
97/96	11.4	1.9	2.2	67.2	2.9	28.2	1.5	14.8	-1.9	12.9	-0.6	0.5	4.6	-22.0
98/97	5.9	11.9	10.0	19.1	-11.8	4.7	-8.8	4.3	13.4	2.1	12.0	-35.8	5.3	-42.0
99/98	13.4	-17.3	28.8	-35.5	-14.0	-14.1	-17.8	-22.8	-31.2	12.3	-6.8	15.0	21.0	3.6

Share (%)

1980	100.0	1.0	14.5	2.9	12.2	9.8	1.4	0.4	7.0	9.8	5.5	20.5	3.6	2.6
1990	100.0	1.1	15.4	3.1	6.3	12.4	1.7	2.5	15.4	11.8	3.4	7.2	6.1	2.3
1995	100.0	0.9	16.1	4.0	7.0	17.6	1.8	5.1	10.2	9.4	2.2	5.5	6.1	2.1
1996	100.0	0.7	13.9	3.0	6.1	17.1	2.5	4.8	9.3	10.9	1.4	6.8	5.2	2.4
1997	100.0	0.6	12.8	4.6	5.6	19.7	2.3	5.0	8.2	11.1	1.3	6.2	4.9	1.7
1998	100.0	0.6	13.3	5.1	4.7	19.5	2.0	4.9	8.7	10.7	1.3	3.7	4.8	0.9
1999	100.0	0.5	15.1	2.9	3.5	14.7	1.4	3.3	5.3	10.6	1.1	3.8	5.1	0.8

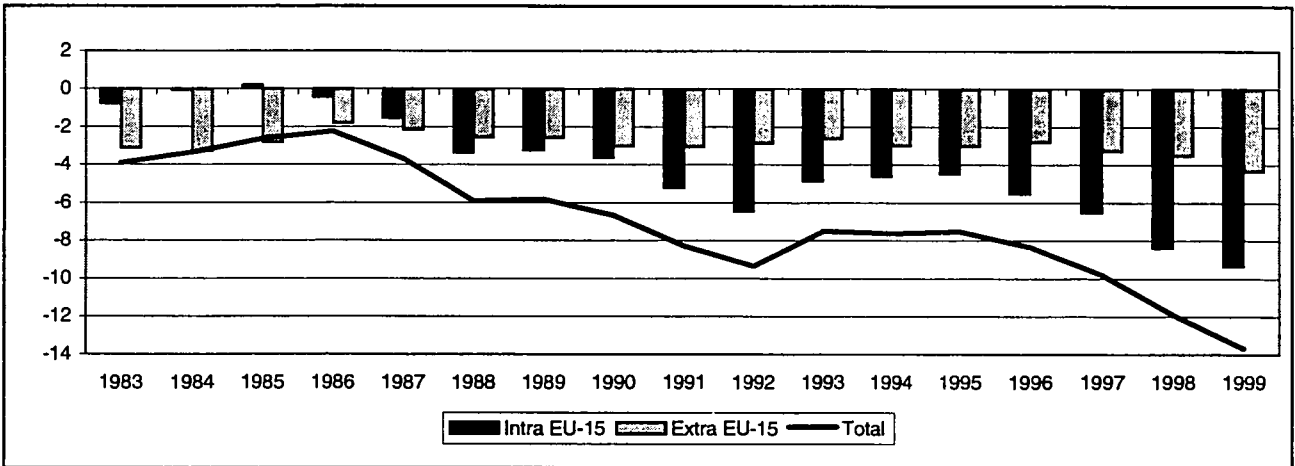
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

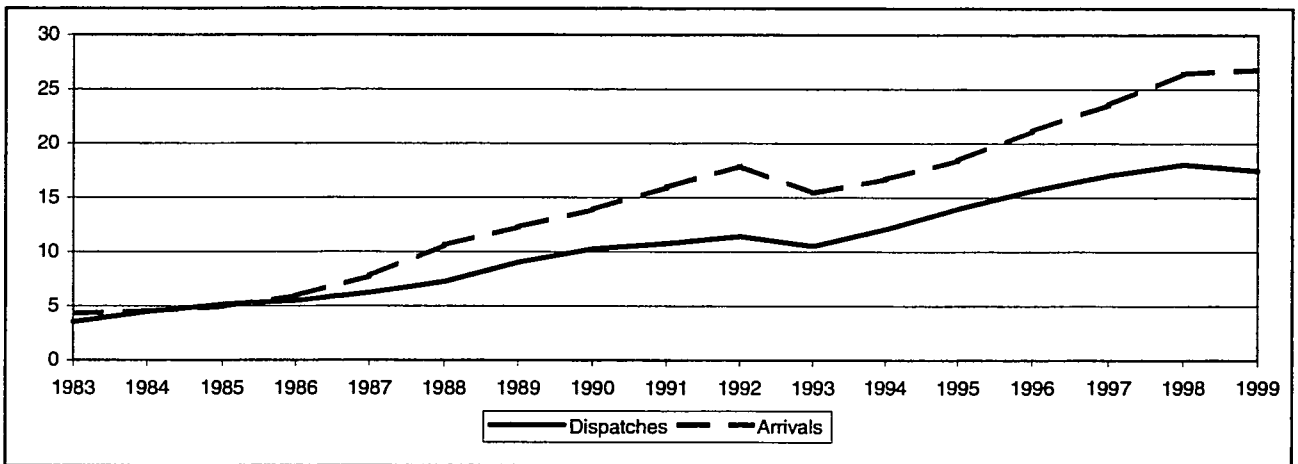
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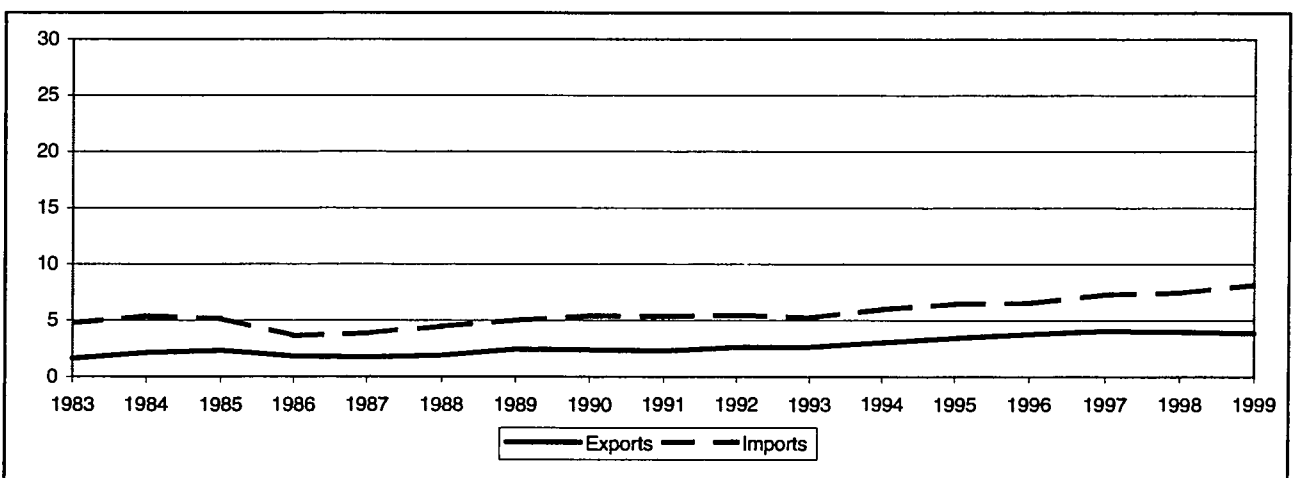
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	FIN	S	UK
1980	-1 137	-107	20	-351	3	-256	-144	-1	-168	-38	-1	17	-7	-105
1987	-1 543	-164	75	-664	-20	-703	-152	-8	-772	17	-15	66	129	140
1988	-3 377	-328	77	-844	-7	-947	-332	2	-1 009	-181	-12	45	87	71
1989	-3 242	-322	66	-693	18	-1 053	-273	-4	-1 081	-268	-5	54	197	121
1990	-3 637	-404	105	-626	40	-1 109	-230	-22	-1 408	-372	-2	74	240	76
1991	-5 211	-438	101	-676	36	-1 408	-656	-24	-1 662	-545	3	32	199	-175
1992	-6 480	-424	117	-810	51	-1 780	-994	-28	-1 852	-831	-30	15	183	-97
1993	-4 876	-318	124	-535	46	-1 795	-636	-62	-1 401	-331	-17	-4	91	-38
1994	-4 623	-223	153	-303	40	-2 335	-693	-79	-1 441	-169	-11	47	109	260
1995	-4 484	-304	183	175	31	-2 614	-541	-74	-1 516	-210	34	9	72	263
1996	-5 529	-120	123	-211	46	-3 471	-317	-62	-1 617	-285	54	4	80	234
1997	-6 512	-48	177	-407	51	-4 206	-340	-109	-1 681	-413	58	-21	99	318
1998	-8 373	-101	112	-663	47	-4 804	-645	-125	-1 807	-613	24	-99	-70	365
1999	-9 334	-117	102	-855	70	-5 021	-1 074	-102	-1 847	-736	22	-124	-65	291

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-2 361	30	-75	-8	-77	-562	-31	-3	-178	-48	-238	-1 251	-28	-62
1987	-2 138	51	-106	-3	6	-73	-74	-19	-476	-283	-312	-602	-162	-203
1988	-2 556	5	-159	-6	18	-91	-69	-28	-463	-177	-548	-647	-176	-225
1989	-2 583	44	-127	-7	53	-73	-34	-25	-399	-224	-528	-974	-201	-264
1990	-3 031	-27	-163	-8	18	-146	-42	-26	-389	-366	-618	-1 245	-192	-358
1991	-3 061	-86	-117	-11	-41	-215	-23	-30	-489	-420	-660	-940	-274	-50
1992	-2 867	-170	-136	-8	-44	-213	-24	-70	-607	-377	-625	-815	-299	125
1993	-2 625	-148	-130	-7	-118	-81	19	-132	-561	-371	-518	-879	-252	-29
1994	-3 003	-210	-96	-14	-113	-42	42	-129	-532	-279	-472	-1 149	-285	-240
1995	-3 029	-135	-41	-16	-144	-33	19	-125	-427	-224	-513	-1 171	-426	-335
1996	-2 806	-33	-65	-3	-150	3	-1	-157	-457	-232	-423	-1 116	-357	-358
1997	-3 276	-48	-128	12	-190	17	40	-182	-623	-176	-547	-1 252	-399	-275
1998	-3 518	-196	-219	17	-7	199	37	-208	-809	-165	-566	-798	-496	-183
1999	-4 337	-370	-111	34	-173	81	14	-250	-912	-235	-619	-1 038	-623	-268

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	2 186	104	59	451	10	120	353	12	190	157	38	47	150	494
1989	9 036	361	227	1 811	49	1 449	1 743	53	493	675	128	161	468	1 417
1990	10 261	399	275	2 118	65	1 688	1 970	61	524	738	145	210	521	1 546
1991	10 743	424	280	2 517	55	1 965	1 889	63	524	755	157	197	493	1 423
1992	11 434	463	307	2 712	72	2 100	2 014	63	545	772	157	173	481	1 576
1993	10 529	463	282	2 575	70	1 892	1 997	53	395	687	155	131	338	1 492
1994	12 092	550	348	2 858	67	2 187	2 223	75	507	813	167	157	367	1 753
1995	13 952	535	387	3 764	70	2 565	2 434	70	577	915	177	155	377	1 914
1996	15 623	803	355	4 086	95	2 830	2 783	92	724	952	233	155	403	2 098
1997	17 071	938	384	4 190	87	3 080	2 987	94	826	1 050	242	165	448	2 568
1998	18 072	1 053	336	4 462	91	3 462	3 155	104	893	1 059	216	145	428	2 660
1999	17 487	1 081	326	4 466	117	3 979	3 083	125	942	986	232	136	408	2 683

Annual variation (%)

95/94	15.4	-2.7	11.1	31.7	4.9	17.3	9.5	-6.7	13.8	12.6	5.9	-1.2	2.5	9.2
96/95	12.0	50.1	-8.3	8.6	35.4	10.3	14.3	32.1	25.6	4.0	32.2	-0.4	7.2	9.6
97/96	9.3	16.7	8.2	2.5	-8.7	8.8	7.3	2.2	14.1	10.3	3.6	6.9	11.1	22.4
98/97	5.9	12.3	-12.3	6.5	5.0	12.4	5.6	9.8	8.2	0.8	-10.8	-12.1	-4.4	3.6
99/98	-3.2	2.6	-3.1	0.1	28.6	14.9	-2.3	20.3	5.4	-6.9	7.4	-6.8	-4.8	0.8

Share (%)

1980	100.0	4.7	2.7	20.6	0.5	5.5	16.1	0.5	8.7	7.2	1.8	2.2	6.9	22.6
1990	100.0	3.9	2.7	20.6	0.6	16.5	19.2	0.6	5.1	7.2	1.4	2.0	5.1	15.1
1995	100.0	3.8	2.8	27.0	0.5	18.4	17.4	0.5	4.1	6.6	1.3	1.1	2.7	13.7
1996	100.0	5.1	2.3	26.2	0.6	18.1	17.8	0.6	4.6	6.1	1.5	1.0	2.6	13.4
1997	100.0	5.5	2.2	24.5	0.5	18.0	17.5	0.6	4.8	6.2	1.4	1.0	2.6	15.0
1998	100.0	5.8	1.9	24.7	0.5	19.2	17.5	0.6	4.9	5.9	1.2	0.8	2.4	14.7
1999	100.0	6.2	1.9	25.5	0.7	22.8	17.6	0.7	5.4	5.6	1.3	0.8	2.3	15.3

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	3 323	211	39	802	7	376	497	12	359	195	39	30	157	598
1989	12 278	683	161	2 504	30	2 502	2 017	57	1 574	943	133	106	271	1 296
1990	13 898	803	170	2 744	25	2 797	2 199	83	1 933	1 111	147	135	280	1 470
1991	15 954	861	178	3 193	20	3 373	2 545	87	2 186	1 300	154	164	294	1 597
1992	17 914	887	190	3 522	21	3 880	3 008	90	2 397	1 604	187	158	298	1 672
1993	15 406	782	157	3 110	23	3 688	2 633	115	1 796	1 018	172	135	247	1 530
1994	16 716	773	195	3 161	27	4 522	2 915	154	1 948	982	177	110	258	1 492
1995	18 436	839	203	3 589	39	5 179	2 975	144	2 092	1 125	143	146	304	1 652
1996	21 152	924	232	4 297	49	6 301	3 099	154	2 341	1 237	179	151	323	1 864
1997	23 583	986	207	4 596	36	7 287	3 327	204	2 507	1 463	183	187	349	2 251
1998	26 445	1 155	225	5 124	45	8 265	3 800	228	2 700	1 672	192	244	498	2 296
1999	26 822	1 198	224	5 321	47	9 000	4 157	227	2 788	1 721	209	260	473	2 392

Annual variation (%)

95/94	10.3	8.6	4.1	13.5	46.3	14.5	2.0	-6.3	7.4	14.6	-19.6	33.0	18.0	10.7
96/95	14.7	10.0	14.1	19.7	26.3	21.7	4.2	7.0	11.9	10.0	25.7	2.9	6.2	12.9
97/96	11.5	6.7	-10.7	7.0	-25.9	15.6	7.3	31.9	7.1	18.3	2.3	24.0	8.1	20.7
98/97	12.1	17.1	8.5	11.5	22.2	13.4	14.2	12.1	7.7	14.2	4.7	30.7	42.7	2.0
99/98	1.4	3.8	-0.4	3.8	6.0	8.9	9.4	-0.7	3.3	3.0	8.9	6.4	-5.1	4.2

Share (%)

1980	100.0	6.3	1.2	24.2	0.2	11.3	14.9	0.4	10.8	5.9	1.2	0.9	4.7	18.0
1990	100.0	5.8	1.2	19.7	0.2	20.1	15.8	0.6	13.9	8.0	1.1	1.0	2.0	10.6
1995	100.0	4.6	1.1	19.5	0.2	28.1	16.1	0.8	11.3	6.1	0.8	0.8	1.7	9.0
1996	100.0	4.4	1.1	20.3	0.2	29.8	14.7	0.7	11.1	5.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	8.8
1997	100.0	4.2	0.9	19.5	0.2	30.9	14.1	0.9	10.6	6.2	0.8	0.8	1.5	9.5
1998	100.0	4.4	0.9	19.4	0.2	31.3	14.4	0.9	10.2	6.3	0.7	0.9	1.9	8.7
1999	100.0	4.5	0.8	19.8	0.2	33.6	15.5	0.8	10.4	6.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	8.9

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	1 143	62	150	4	37	190	31	2	30	82	75	69	26	225
1989	2 443	198	227	3	108	691	110	19	129	135	76	79	69	446
1990	2 376	176	247	3	55	616	106	29	130	179	71	77	79	470
1991	2 299	161	260	4	9	498	99	34	115	163	71	74	94	599
1992	2 607	162	257	3	31	493	109	14	108	183	73	81	90	852
1993	2 645	136	273	3	41	572	104	26	104	261	104	122	115	528
1994	3 031	151	280	5	49	779	102	15	114	323	200	125	149	474
1995	3 467	175	344	13	52	801	96	26	135	349	278	113	211	508
1996	3 765	184	317	25	92	856	91	25	141	340	299	115	234	616
1997	4 053	184	279	42	68	1 014	138	43	137	378	385	116	216	698
1998	3 980	201	288	52	5	1 065	125	31	127	350	397	115	171	680
1999	3 863	156	255	74	14	1 139	103	31	100	325	310	117	170	589

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	14.4	16.3	23.0	155.1	7.1	2.8	-6.2	71.7	18.3	8.0	39.4	-9.5	42.1	7.0
96/95	8.6	5.0	-7.8	83.9	75.3	7.0	-5.4	-0.3	4.7	-2.6	7.5	1.4	11.0	21.3
97/96	7.6	-0.1	-12.1	72.2	-25.7	18.4	51.5	69.4	-3.0	11.2	28.9	1.1	-8.0	13.3
98/97	-1.8	9.3	3.4	22.7	-93.2	5.0	-8.8	-28.9	-7.6	-7.3	3.2	-0.8	-20.6	-2.6
99/98	-2.9	-22.2	-11.6	42.2	202.3	7.0	-18.2	-0.6	-21.0	-7.4	-22.0	1.4	-0.8	-13.4

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.4	13.1	0.3	3.2	16.6	2.7	0.2	2.7	7.1	6.6	6.0	2.2	19.7
1990	100.0	7.4	10.4	0.1	2.3	25.9	4.5	1.2	5.5	7.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	19.8
1995	100.0	5.1	9.9	0.4	1.5	23.1	2.8	0.7	3.9	10.1	8.0	3.3	6.1	14.6
1996	100.0	4.9	8.4	0.7	2.4	22.7	2.4	0.7	3.8	9.0	7.9	3.1	6.2	16.4
1997	100.0	4.5	6.9	1.0	1.7	25.0	3.4	1.1	3.4	9.3	9.5	2.9	5.3	17.2
1998	100.0	5.0	7.2	1.3	0.1	26.8	3.2	0.8	3.2	8.8	10.0	2.9	4.3	17.1
1999	100.0	4.0	6.6	1.9	0.4	29.5	2.7	0.8	2.6	8.4	8.0	3.0	4.4	15.2

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	3 504	32	225	12	114	752	62	5	208	130	313	1 320	54	288
1989	5 026	153	354	10	54	763	144	44	528	359	604	1 053	270	710
1990	5 406	203	410	11	37	762	148	55	519	545	689	1 322	271	828
1991	5 360	247	377	15	50	713	122	64	604	583	730	1 014	367	649
1992	5 474	332	394	11	75	706	133	84	715	559	698	897	389	727
1993	5 271	284	403	10	159	653	85	158	665	632	622	1 002	367	557
1994	6 034	360	376	20	161	820	60	144	646	603	672	1 274	433	714
1995	6 495	310	385	30	196	834	77	151	562	573	791	1 285	638	842
1996	6 572	217	382	27	241	853	92	183	599	572	722	1 231	591	974
1997	7 328	232	406	30	258	997	98	225	760	554	932	1 369	614	973
1998	7 498	397	507	35	12	866	88	239	936	516	964	913	668	863
1999	8 201	526	366	39	187	1 058	89	280	1 012	560	929	1 155	793	857

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	7.6	-13.8	2.3	50.4	21.6	1.6	27.7	4.5	-12.9	-4.8	17.8	0.8	47.2	17.9
96/95	1.2	-30.0	-0.8	-8.4	23.0	2.3	19.7	21.1	6.4	-0.2	-8.7	-4.2	-7.3	15.6
97/96	11.5	6.8	6.3	10.1	7.0	16.9	6.1	23.3	27.0	-3.1	29.1	11.2	3.9	-0.1
98/97	2.3	71.1	24.8	18.0	-95.4	-13.1	-9.5	6.1	23.1	-7.0	3.4	-33.3	8.7	-11.3
99/98	9.4	32.4	-27.8	11.3	1 474.5	22.1	0.6	17.4	8.1	8.5	-3.6	26.5	18.7	-0.7

Share (%)

1980	100.0	0.9	6.4	0.3	3.2	21.5	1.8	0.2	5.9	3.7	8.9	37.7	1.5	8.2
1990	100.0	3.8	7.6	0.2	0.7	14.1	2.7	1.0	9.6	10.1	12.8	24.4	5.0	15.3
1995	100.0	4.8	5.9	0.5	3.0	12.8	1.2	2.3	8.7	8.8	12.2	19.8	9.8	13.0
1996	100.0	3.3	5.8	0.4	3.7	13.0	1.4	2.8	9.1	8.7	11.0	18.7	9.0	14.8
1997	100.0	3.2	5.5	0.4	3.5	13.6	1.3	3.1	10.4	7.6	12.7	18.7	8.4	13.3
1998	100.0	5.3	6.8	0.5	0.2	11.6	1.2	3.2	12.5	6.9	12.9	12.2	8.9	11.5
1999	100.0	6.4	4.5	0.5	2.3	12.9	1.1	3.4	12.3	6.8	11.3	14.1	9.7	10.4

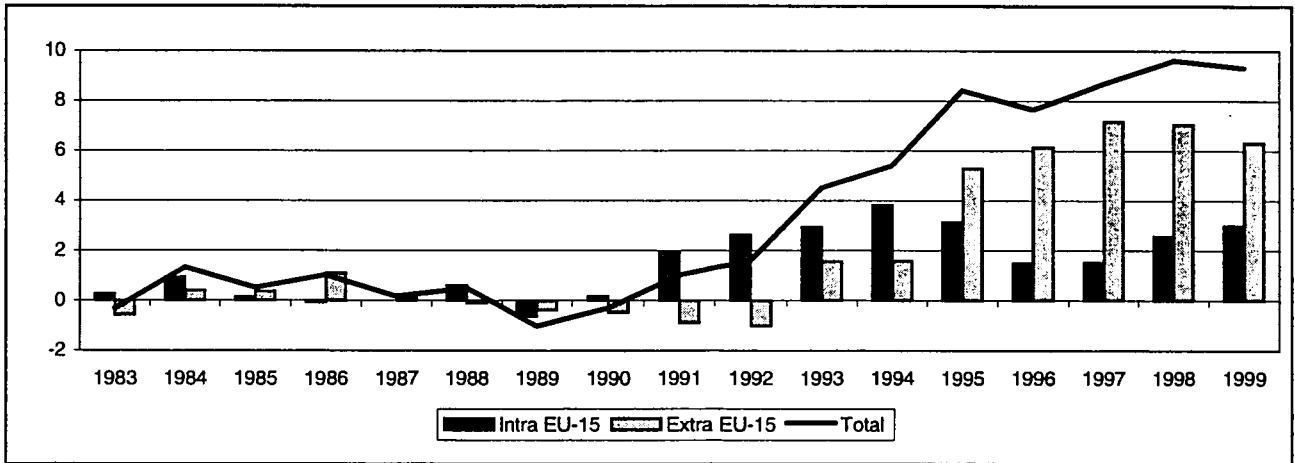
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

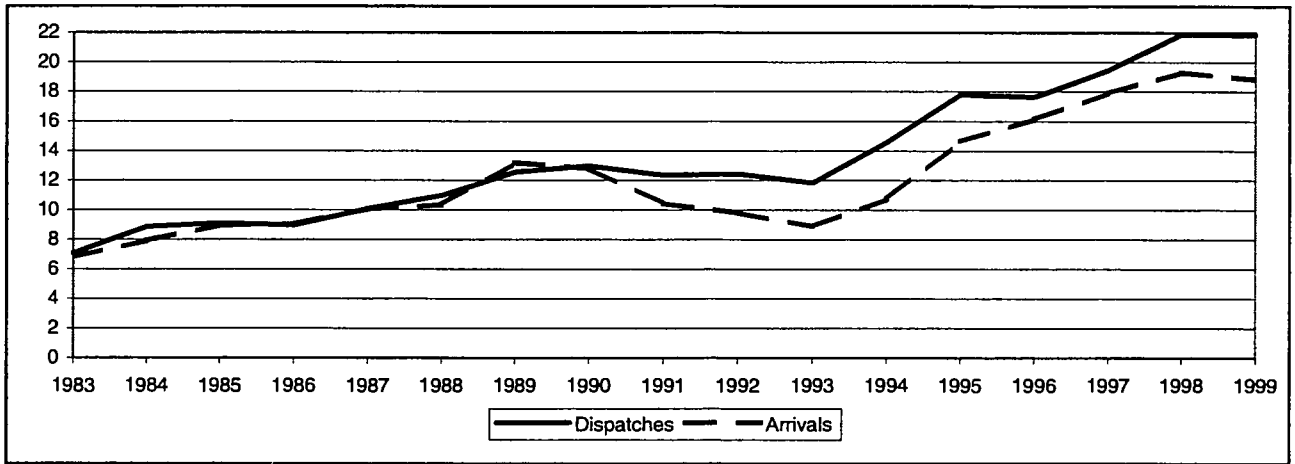
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FINLAND

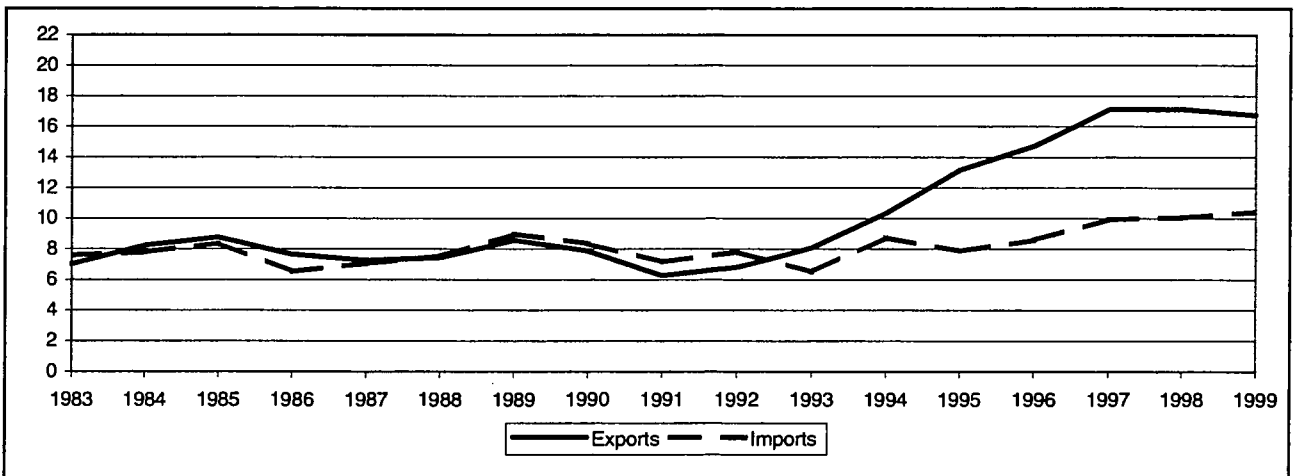
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	S	UK
1980	468	-41	86	-337	47	-10	119	40	-12	149	-58	-20	328	182
1987	5	-133	188	-1 104	45	31	177	34	-308	88	-29	-100	369	746
1988	615	-88	125	-1 009	54	95	255	31	-297	92	-35	-79	275	1 192
1989	-636	-208	-4	-1 567	73	150	214	8	-402	125	-25	-79	12	1 072
1990	177	-112	36	-965	45	218	373	12	-313	215	-58	-77	247	573
1991	1 921	31	86	-101	40	303	366	6	-73	336	33	-105	421	576
1992	2 622	17	114	124	75	288	485	-5	151	373	35	-69	454	569
1993	2 946	-4	186	123	69	304	358	2	90	432	37	-33	655	728
1994	3 813	28	261	465	91	321	466	-30	-11	571	40	-46	708	951
1995	3 140	179	-176	374	102	459	501	-33	-1	5	-8	-34	-300	1 204
1996	1 500	22	-263	157	111	393	374	8	-75	-49	16	-4	-157	1 176
1997	1 517	31	-284	-13	152	448	418	54	75	-160	56	19	-560	1 551
1998	2 569	68	-522	70	355	566	744	-11	382	-134	212	106	-708	1 654
1999	3 003	188	-639	342	296	664	884	-121	481	-262	258	132	-446	1 772

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzer-land	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-1 513	189	-15	-147	-574	-330	-34	34	-296	218	-100	-438	-35	-10
1987	159	435	-29	-107	231	-5	107	42	-972	352	-151	148	-8	32
1988	-101	213	-27	-111	533	-113	94	-8	-984	193	-232	193	-99	-8
1989	-391	105	-29	-159	578	-46	94	-71	-1 197	239	-185	188	-46	29
1990	-470	-103	1	-134	559	-241	61	-31	-1 053	309	-67	221	-27	77
1991	-889	-194	48	-25	-577	-69	35	4	-784	301	-67	119	103	30
1992	-1 022	-8	14	65	-639	103	24	16	-659	284	-114	79	50	-43
1993	1 577	-94	9	45	-294	455	52	2	-563	416	-41	412	435	-9
1994	1 596	-142	35	161	-443	306	30	70	-748	356	-101	307	567	42
1995	5 285	85	26	218	-66	637	75	173	-542	500	220	639	1 050	196
1996	6 140	-53	-60	230	163	728	32	99	-385	524	106	830	1 380	8
1997	7 175	28	-109	304	372	485	165	150	-775	677	76	834	1 731	-3
1998	7 057	236	14	416	354	449	129	566	-1 041	821	335	536	668	12
1999	6 313	82	194	522	-528	1 469	183	441	-675	956	313	437	797	16

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	S	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	5 869	147	355	1 080	60	90	462	62	244	434	75	34	1 682	1 147
1989	12 569	412	690	2 283	135	388	1 155	115	633	839	249	108	3 034	2 531
1990	12 978	470	728	2 712	122	456	1 280	119	664	891	230	170	2 998	2 204
1991	12 361	483	691	2 869	102	507	1 102	117	662	931	245	140	2 585	1 928
1992	12 443	479	663	2 890	129	489	1 239	113	740	968	235	137	2 368	1 981
1993	11 840	441	668	2 629	111	490	1 063	103	658	1 005	213	130	2 226	2 100
1994	14 575	560	853	3 347	143	576	1 260	114	745	1 275	259	130	2 734	2 577
1995	17 787	844	880	3 938	155	723	1 337	147	814	1 227	256	136	2 913	3 076
1996	17 651	808	975	3 914	165	684	1 420	192	824	1 278	281	157	3 469	3 294
1997	19 451	840	1 119	4 032	211	788	1 570	299	1 083	1 505	344	205	3 610	3 659
1998	21 889	967	1 088	4 623	396	972	1 986	244	1 488	1 759	522	256	3 683	3 652
1999	21 842	1 046	1 116	5 180	341	1 060	2 092	202	1 495	1 712	554	277	3 945	3 615

Annual variation (%)

95/94	22.0	50.6	3.1	17.7	8.1	25.6	6.2	28.2	9.2	-3.8	-1.3	4.1	6.5	19.3
96/95	-0.8	-4.3	10.9	-0.6	6.9	-5.4	6.2	31.2	1.2	4.1	9.7	16.0	19.1	7.1
97/96	10.2	4.0	14.7	3.0	27.8	15.3	10.6	55.3	31.5	17.8	22.4	30.1	4.1	11.1
98/97	12.5	15.1	-2.8	14.7	87.5	23.4	26.4	-18.5	37.4	16.9	51.9	24.8	2.0	-0.2
99/98	-0.2	8.1	2.6	12.0	-14.0	9.0	5.4	-16.9	0.5	-2.7	6.2	8.3	7.1	-1.0

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.5	6.0	18.4	1.0	1.5	7.9	1.1	4.2	7.4	1.3	0.6	28.7	19.5
1990	100.0	3.6	5.6	20.9	0.9	3.5	9.9	0.9	5.1	6.9	1.8	1.3	23.1	17.0
1995	100.0	4.7	4.9	22.1	0.9	4.1	7.5	0.8	4.6	6.9	1.4	0.8	16.4	17.3
1996	100.0	4.6	5.5	22.2	0.9	3.9	8.0	1.1	4.7	7.2	1.6	0.9	19.7	18.7
1997	100.0	4.3	5.8	20.7	1.1	4.1	8.1	1.5	5.6	7.7	1.8	1.1	18.6	18.8
1998	100.0	4.4	5.0	21.1	1.8	4.4	9.1	1.1	6.8	8.0	2.4	1.2	16.8	16.7
1999	100.0	4.8	5.1	23.7	1.6	4.9	9.6	0.9	6.8	7.8	2.5	1.3	18.1	16.6

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	5 401	188	269	1 417	12	101	343	22	256	285	134	55	1 354	965
1989	13 205	620	693	3 849	63	238	940	107	1 035	713	274	187	3 022	1 459
1990	12 801	581	692	3 677	77	238	907	108	977	676	288	247	2 752	1 631
1991	10 440	452	605	2 970	63	203	736	111	735	596	212	245	2 164	1 352
1992	9 821	462	549	2 766	54	201	753	118	589	595	200	206	1 914	1 413
1993	8 894	445	482	2 506	42	186	705	102	569	573	176	163	1 571	1 371
1994	10 761	533	593	2 882	53	255	794	144	756	704	219	176	2 025	1 627
1995	14 647	665	1 055	3 564	53	264	837	180	815	1 222	264	170	3 213	1 872
1996	16 150	785	1 239	3 757	55	290	1 046	184	898	1 326	265	162	3 626	2 118
1997	17 934	809	1 404	4 045	60	340	1 152	245	1 008	1 665	288	186	4 170	2 107
1998	19 320	899	1 610	4 553	42	406	1 242	255	1 105	1 893	310	149	4 391	1 998
1999	18 839	858	1 755	4 839	46	396	1 208	323	1 013	1 974	297	144	4 391	1 843

Annual variation (%)

95/94	36.1	24.9	78.1	23.7	0.9	3.7	5.4	24.6	7.7	73.5	20.5	-3.6	58.6	15.1
96/95	10.3	18.0	17.4	5.4	3.4	9.8	25.1	2.4	10.3	8.6	0.5	-4.8	12.9	13.1
97/96	11.0	3.1	13.3	7.6	9.0	17.0	10.1	33.0	12.2	25.5	8.7	14.7	15.0	-0.5
98/97	7.7	11.1	14.7	12.6	-30.0	19.6	7.8	4.1	9.7	13.7	7.5	-19.6	5.3	-5.2
99/98	-2.5	-4.6	9.0	6.3	9.0	-2.6	-2.7	26.9	-8.3	4.2	-4.2	-3.3	0.0	-7.7

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.5	5.0	26.2	0.2	1.9	6.3	0.4	4.7	5.3	2.5	1.0	25.1	17.9
1990	100.0	4.5	5.4	28.7	0.6	1.9	7.1	0.8	7.6	5.3	2.3	1.9	21.5	12.7
1995	100.0	4.5	7.2	24.3	0.4	1.8	5.7	1.2	5.6	8.3	1.8	1.2	21.9	12.8
1996	100.0	4.9	7.7	23.3	0.3	1.8	6.5	1.1	5.6	8.2	1.6	1.0	22.5	13.1
1997	100.0	4.5	7.8	22.6	0.3	1.9	6.4	1.4	5.6	9.3	1.6	1.0	23.3	11.8
1998	100.0	4.7	8.3	23.6	0.2	2.1	6.4	1.3	5.7	9.8	1.6	0.8	22.7	10.3
1999	100.0	4.6	9.3	25.7	0.2	2.1	6.4	1.7	5.4	10.5	1.6	0.8	23.3	9.8

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	4 302	425	162	45	1 789	321	48	57	68	300	212	451	60	91
1989	8 583	622	357	64	3 074	1 356	289	74	430	441	251	328	384	147
1990	7 888	631	372	76	2 665	1 203	228	122	302	470	290	355	373	184
1991	6 277	617	364	192	934	1 135	144	186	278	420	284	393	483	160
1992	6 809	649	330	283	576	1 100	129	213	236	394	244	326	532	150
1993	8 103	639	314	304	894	1 572	159	219	326	510	291	486	882	104
1994	10 350	787	377	414	1 293	1 793	167	367	521	491	377	389	1 181	129
1995	13 168	915	399	393	1 479	2 041	214	452	784	602	564	685	1 669	269
1996	14 737	879	350	449	1 864	2 416	171	441	803	641	478	941	1 927	151
1997	17 112	1 026	341	602	2 482	2 436	331	614	669	853	580	980	2 226	139
1998	17 137	1 229	462	670	2 217	2 770	257	1 083	568	974	793	668	1 307	162
1999	16 747	1 121	600	720	1 624	3 179	323	986	669	1 129	752	538	1 446	171

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	27.2	16.3	5.8	-5.1	14.4	13.9	28.3	23.2	50.6	22.6	49.5	76.4	41.3	107.9
96/95	11.9	-3.9	-12.3	14.2	26.0	18.4	-20.1	-2.3	2.4	6.5	-15.3	37.3	15.4	-43.7
97/96	16.1	16.8	-2.6	34.0	33.2	0.8	93.5	39.1	-16.7	33.0	21.5	4.2	15.5	-8.3
98/97	0.1	19.8	35.6	11.3	-10.7	13.7	-22.5	76.4	-15.1	14.2	36.6	-31.9	-41.3	16.6
99/98	-2.3	-8.8	29.9	7.5	-26.8	14.8	25.8	-8.9	17.7	15.9	-5.1	-19.4	10.6	5.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	9.9	3.8	1.1	41.6	7.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	7.0	4.9	10.5	1.4	2.1
1990	100.0	8.0	4.7	1.0	33.8	15.3	2.9	1.5	3.8	6.0	3.7	4.5	4.7	2.3
1995	100.0	6.9	3.0	3.0	11.2	15.5	1.6	3.4	6.0	4.6	4.3	5.2	12.7	2.0
1996	100.0	6.0	2.4	3.0	12.6	16.4	1.2	3.0	5.4	4.4	3.2	6.4	13.1	1.0
1997	100.0	6.0	2.0	3.5	14.5	14.2	1.9	3.6	3.9	5.0	3.4	5.7	13.0	0.8
1998	100.0	7.2	2.7	3.9	12.9	16.2	1.5	6.3	3.3	5.7	4.6	3.9	7.6	0.9
1999	100.0	6.7	3.6	4.3	9.7	19.0	1.9	5.9	4.0	6.7	4.5	3.2	8.6	1.0

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	5 815	236	177	192	2 364	651	82	22	364	82	311	890	96	101
1989	8 974	516	386	223	2 496	1 402	194	144	1 627	202	436	140	430	117
1990	8 359	734	371	210	2 106	1 444	166	153	1 355	161	357	134	400	107
1991	7 166	811	316	217	1 512	1 204	110	182	1 063	118	351	274	380	129
1992	7 831	658	317	217	1 156	997	106	196	894	110	358	247	482	193
1993	6 526	733	305	259	1 188	1 117	107	218	889	94	332	73	447	113
1994	8 754	929	342	252	1 736	1 486	137	297	1 269	135	478	82	615	87
1995	7 883	829	373	175	1 545	1 404	139	279	1 326	102	344	46	619	73
1996	8 596	932	410	219	1 701	1 687	139	342	1 188	117	371	111	547	143
1997	9 937	998	450	298	2 110	1 951	166	464	1 444	176	504	147	495	142
1998	10 080	994	449	254	1 864	2 322	128	517	1 610	153	458	132	640	150
1999	10 435	1 040	406	199	2 151	1 711	140	545	1 344	173	440	101	649	155

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	-9.9	-10.7	9.1	-30.6	-11.0	-5.6	1.6	-6.1	4.5	-24.2	-28.0	-43.1	0.8	-16.4
96/95	9.0	12.4	9.9	25.0	10.1	20.2	0.0	22.6	-10.4	14.7	7.9	139.9	-11.7	96.3
97/96	15.6	7.1	9.8	36.0	24.0	15.6	19.3	35.7	21.5	50.5	35.7	31.4	-9.5	-1.4
98/97	1.4	-0.5	-0.4	-14.8	-11.7	19.0	-23.0	11.4	11.5	-12.9	-9.1	-9.9	29.2	5.9
99/98	3.5	4.6	-9.5	-21.6	15.4	-26.3	10.0	5.4	-16.5	12.6	-4.1	-23.2	1.5	3.6

Share (%)

1980	100.0	4.1	3.1	3.3	40.6	11.2	1.4	0.4	6.3	1.4	5.4	15.3	1.6	1.7
1990	100.0	8.8	4.4	2.5	25.2	17.3	2.0	1.8	16.2	1.9	4.3	1.6	4.8	1.3
1995	100.0	10.5	4.7	2.2	19.6	17.8	1.8	3.5	16.8	1.3	4.4	0.6	7.9	0.9
1996	100.0	10.8	4.8	2.5	19.8	19.6	1.6	4.0	13.8	1.4	4.3	1.3	6.4	1.7
1997	100.0	10.0	4.5	3.0	21.2	19.6	1.7	4.7	14.5	1.8	5.1	1.5	5.0	1.4
1998	100.0	9.9	4.4	2.5	18.5	23.0	1.3	5.1	16.0	1.5	4.5	1.3	6.3	1.5
1999	100.0	10.0	3.9	1.9	20.6	16.4	1.3	5.2	12.9	1.7	4.2	1.0	6.2	1.5

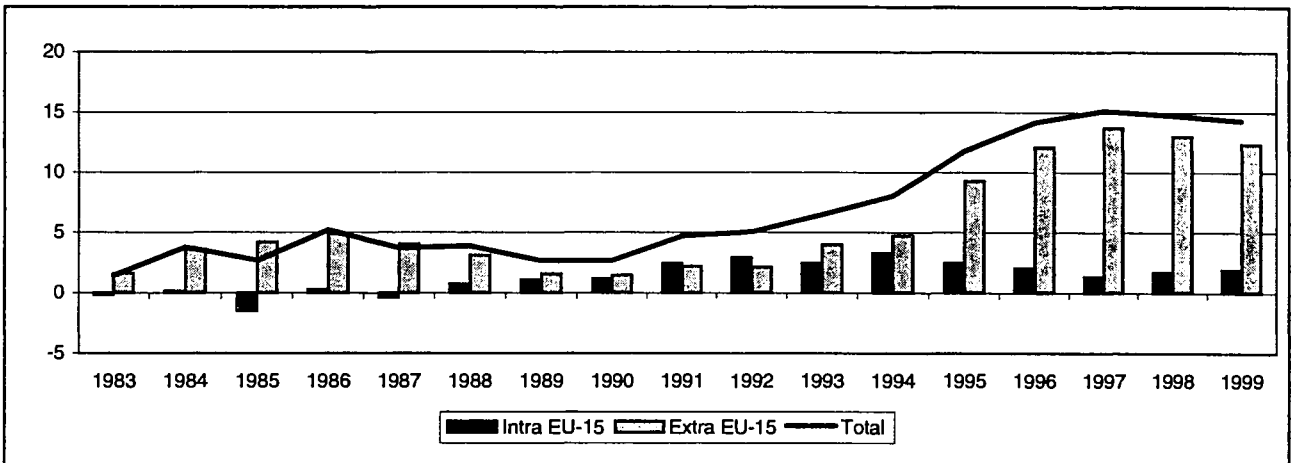
(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

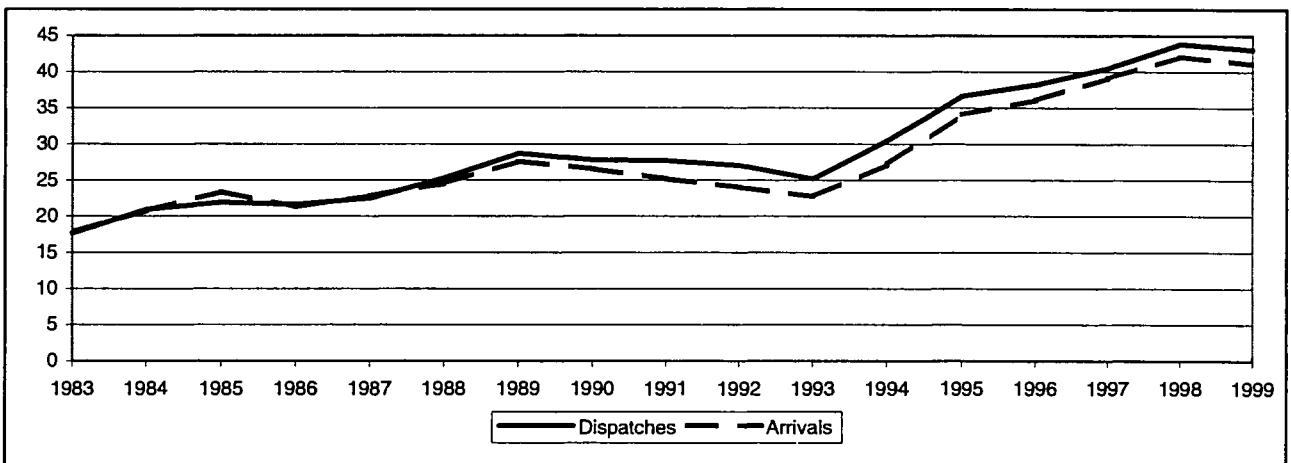
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SWEDEN

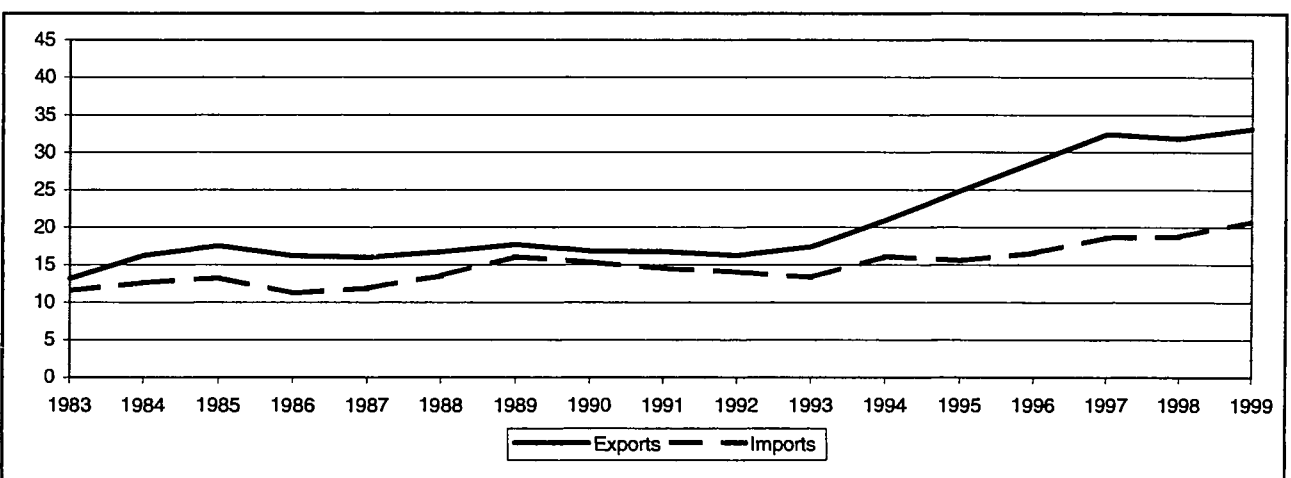
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

INTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	UK
1980	-1 082	-66	407	-1 288	53	77	261	45	173	170	-32	-6	-241	-636
1987	-366	551	490	-3 121	47	299	264	6	13	449	-12	-178	-43	709
1988	768	495	385	-3 041	94	463	359	-3	140	463	14	-163	131	1 428
1989	1 101	392	88	-2 833	95	728	152	-18	267	493	47	-249	302	1 637
1990	1 209	419	-125	-1 974	83	613	302	-19	333	597	67	-309	179	1 029
1991	2 482	405	48	-711	104	562	523	11	445	695	67	-256	-261	843
1992	2 947	485	132	-602	102	435	544	-30	438	768	133	-243	-125	913
1993	2 492	500	177	-348	161	279	377	-26	298	478	86	-159	-295	960
1994	3 289	1 014	615	-1 148	206	388	209	-14	278	951	180	-192	-270	1 065
1995	2 503	733	252	-2 137	192	623	349	-315	508	-32	110	-96	-159	747
1996	2 078	1 105	290	-1 856	213	811	178	-184	493	80	151	-32	506	1 109
1997	1 377	851	338	-2 269	286	828	70	-208	564	-18	22	-40	894	1 136
1998	1 736	1 153	703	-2 422	376	993	163	-360	775	-32	-39	96	954	975
1999	1 960	1 032	217	-2 128	483	1 669	356	-422	890	83	242	113	729	1 243

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-743	929	57	-6	-236	-565	22	-17	-429	334	-190	-1 479	40	-179
1987	4 094	2 125	133	-113	-405	1 732	411	19	-1 519	529	-41	375	-203	319
1988	3 135	1 640	237	-79	-378	1 212	392	-39	-1 706	635	-64	606	-218	224
1989	1 589	765	241	-46	-378	755	404	-119	-1 785	708	-171	439	-112	215
1990	1 502	572	224	-57	-358	380	377	-126	-1 258	607	141	489	-32	91
1991	2 240	704	271	8	-128	264	320	-237	-1 140	597	158	735	161	32
1992	2 142	1 023	171	-39	-135	263	283	-232	-1 042	339	246	405	126	112
1993	4 031	1 132	61	88	-81	381	305	-167	-755	764	251	388	473	349
1994	4 773	1 556	165	114	-231	404	302	-68	-676	737	330	208	799	-5
1995	9 274	1 131	161	257	143	2 122	480	567	352	915	318	221	1 225	45
1996	12 087	1 536	195	374	219	2 481	473	744	895	1 304	674	458	1 754	153
1997	13 738	1 639	250	619	440	2 611	490	627	636	1 535	1 158	706	2 019	91
1998	13 021	607	-128	683	390	2 801	567	890	50	1 688	1 290	726	903	161
1999	12 348	1 583	133	772	-316	3 221	538	90	-237	2 086	1 457	451	748	187

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	UK

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	13 108	722	1 877	2 735	105	267	1 299	121	847	1 062	306	159	1 397	2 208
1989	28 711	1 764	3 097	5 930	217	1 203	2 486	262	2 074	2 331	648	273	3 252	5 173
1990	27 785	1 680	3 038	6 350	206	1 117	2 392	248	2 088	2 350	624	283	3 050	4 448
1991	27 682	1 693	3 127	6 747	224	1 093	2 460	286	2 038	2 425	613	299	2 538	4 136
1992	27 011	1 833	3 101	6 464	205	964	2 501	268	1 903	2 410	651	291	2 232	4 190
1993	25 201	1 771	2 827	6 125	237	805	2 301	269	1 588	2 159	578	231	1 947	4 361
1994	30 461	2 525	3 554	6 839	297	987	2 627	345	1 943	2 717	716	235	2 455	5 220
1995	36 629	2 462	3 632	7 246	271	1 154	2 915	336	2 053	3 097	666	281	2 708	5 335
1996	38 196	2 948	4 197	7 802	291	1 462	3 109	434	2 185	3 697	728	344	3 446	6 368
1997	40 495	2 939	4 486	8 077	385	1 576	3 357	457	2 313	4 060	739	351	3 898	6 684
1998	43 861	3 401	4 418	8 274	465	1 971	3 746	548	2 702	4 329	785	470	3 928	6 773
1999	43 052	3 410	4 431	8 467	580	2 718	4 154	523	2 888	4 733	832	507	4 051	7 413

Annual variation (%)

95/94	20.2	-2.5	2.2	6.0	-8.8	16.9	10.9	-2.4	5.6	14.0	-6.9	19.5	10.3	2.2
96/95	4.3	19.8	15.6	7.7	7.2	26.7	6.7	29.0	6.5	19.4	9.2	22.4	27.3	19.4
97/96	6.0	-0.3	6.9	3.5	32.4	7.8	8.0	5.2	5.9	9.8	1.5	2.1	13.1	5.0
98/97	8.3	15.7	-1.5	2.4	21.0	25.1	11.6	19.9	16.8	6.6	6.3	34.0	0.8	1.3
99/98	-1.8	0.3	0.3	2.3	24.8	37.9	10.9	-4.6	6.9	9.3	6.0	7.9	3.1	9.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.5	14.3	20.9	0.8	2.0	9.9	0.9	6.5	8.1	2.3	1.2	10.7	16.8
1990	100.0	6.0	10.9	22.9	0.7	4.0	8.6	0.9	7.5	8.5	2.2	1.0	11.0	16.0
1995	100.0	6.7	9.9	19.8	0.7	3.2	8.0	0.9	5.6	8.5	1.8	0.8	7.4	14.6
1996	100.0	7.7	11.0	20.4	0.8	3.8	8.1	1.1	5.7	9.7	1.9	0.9	9.0	16.7
1997	100.0	7.3	11.1	19.9	0.9	3.9	8.3	1.1	5.7	10.0	1.8	0.9	9.6	16.5
1998	100.0	7.8	10.1	18.9	1.1	4.5	8.5	1.2	6.2	9.9	1.8	1.1	9.0	15.4
1999	100.0	7.9	10.3	19.7	1.3	6.3	9.6	1.2	6.7	11.0	1.9	1.2	9.4	17.2

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	14 190	788	1 469	4 023	52	190	1 038	75	674	893	338	165	1 638	2 844
1989	27 610	1 372	3 009	8 762	122	475	2 334	280	1 807	1 838	601	522	2 950	3 535
1990	26 575	1 261	3 163	8 324	123	505	2 090	267	1 755	1 753	558	592	2 871	3 419
1991	25 199	1 288	3 079	7 457	119	530	1 937	274	1 592	1 730	546	554	2 799	3 293
1992	24 064	1 349	2 969	7 067	102	528	1 957	298	1 465	1 642	518	535	2 357	3 277
1993	22 709	1 272	2 650	6 472	76	526	1 924	295	1 290	1 681	492	390	2 243	3 401
1994	27 172	1 512	2 939	7 987	91	599	2 418	358	1 665	1 766	535	427	2 725	4 155
1995	34 125	1 728	3 380	9 383	79	531	2 565	652	1 545	3 128	556	377	2 867	4 589
1996	36 118	1 843	3 907	9 658	77	651	2 931	617	1 692	3 617	577	376	2 941	5 260
1997	39 117	2 088	4 148	10 346	99	748	3 287	665	1 749	4 078	717	391	3 004	5 548
1998	42 126	2 248	3 714	10 697	89	978	3 583	908	1 926	4 361	825	374	2 975	5 798
1999	41 092	2 378	4 215	10 595	97	1 049	3 798	945	1 997	4 650	591	394	3 322	6 170

Annual variation (%)

95/94	25.6	14.3	15.0	17.5	-13.6	-11.4	6.1	81.8	-7.2	77.1	3.9	-11.6	5.2	10.4
96/95	5.8	6.6	15.6	2.9	-1.6	22.6	14.3	-5.3	9.6	15.6	3.7	-0.4	2.6	14.6
97/96	8.3	13.3	6.2	7.1	27.6	14.8	12.1	7.7	3.4	12.8	24.4	4.1	2.2	5.5
98/97	7.7	7.6	-10.5	3.4	-9.7	30.8	9.0	36.5	10.1	6.9	15.0	-4.3	-1.0	4.5
99/98	-2.5	5.8	13.5	-1.0	9.1	7.3	6.0	4.1	3.7	6.6	-28.4	5.2	11.7	6.4

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.6	10.4	28.3	0.4	1.3	7.3	0.5	4.7	6.3	2.4	1.2	11.5	20.0
1990	100.0	4.7	11.9	31.3	0.5	1.9	7.9	1.0	6.6	6.6	2.1	2.2	10.8	12.9
1995	100.0	5.1	9.9	27.5	0.2	1.6	7.5	1.9	4.5	9.2	1.6	1.1	8.4	13.4
1996	100.0	5.1	10.8	26.7	0.2	1.8	8.1	1.7	4.7	10.0	1.6	1.0	8.1	14.6
1997	100.0	5.3	10.6	26.4	0.3	1.9	8.4	1.7	4.5	10.4	1.8	1.0	7.7	14.2
1998	100.0	5.3	8.8	25.4	0.2	2.3	8.5	2.2	4.6	10.4	2.0	0.9	7.1	13.8
1999	100.0	5.8	10.3	25.8	0.2	2.6	9.2	2.3	4.9	11.3	1.4	1.0	8.1	15.0

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	9 080	2 175	506	193	302	1 190	243	60	254	713	624	1 147	443	397
1989	17 693	3 820	1 053	225	339	4 340	762	191	886	1 112	717	914	968	363
1990	16 847	3 776	1 037	236	318	4 004	653	207	926	1 029	819	998	1 047	282
1991	16 765	3 748	1 009	305	310	3 610	555	211	914	990	774	1 446	1 300	227
1992	16 201	3 646	889	288	217	3 600	488	331	876	875	776	1 075	1 095	256
1993	17 398	3 465	799	360	280	3 586	506	530	1 052	1 052	774	1 064	1 400	497
1994	20 919	4 200	994	502	375	4 123	571	845	1 374	1 098	1 038	929	1 907	213
1995	24 870	4 653	1 209	708	509	4 805	684	884	1 779	1 232	1 011	856	2 503	198
1996	28 680	5 627	1 184	841	570	5 520	662	1 096	2 133	1 627	1 358	1 249	3 055	319
1997	32 391	6 075	1 199	1 169	805	6 053	736	1 085	2 135	1 928	1 904	1 519	3 635	272
1998	31 798	4 471	933	1 300	830	6 548	830	1 508	1 619	2 167	2 015	1 363	2 457	323
1999	33 151	6 216	1 150	1 442	468	7 307	772	1 466	1 912	2 584	2 203	1 100	2 439	283

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	18.9	10.8	21.7	40.9	35.8	16.5	19.8	4.6	29.5	12.2	-2.5	-7.9	31.3	-7.0
96/95	15.3	20.9	-2.1	18.8	12.1	14.9	-3.3	24.0	19.9	32.0	34.2	46.0	22.0	60.7
97/96	12.9	8.0	1.3	39.0	41.2	9.7	11.3	-1.0	0.1	18.5	40.2	21.6	19.0	-14.6
98/97	-1.8	-26.4	-22.2	11.3	3.1	8.2	12.6	39.0	-24.2	12.4	5.8	-10.3	-32.4	18.8
99/98	4.3	39.0	23.2	10.9	-43.6	11.6	-6.9	-2.8	18.2	19.2	9.3	-19.3	-0.7	-12.5

Share (%)

1980	100.0	23.9	5.6	2.1	3.3	13.1	2.7	0.7	2.8	7.9	6.9	12.6	4.9	4.4
1990	100.0	22.4	6.2	1.4	1.9	23.8	3.9	1.2	5.5	6.1	4.9	5.9	6.2	1.7
1995	100.0	18.7	4.9	2.8	2.0	19.3	2.8	3.6	7.2	5.0	4.1	3.4	10.1	0.8
1996	100.0	19.6	4.1	2.9	2.0	19.2	2.3	3.8	7.4	5.7	4.7	4.4	10.7	1.1
1997	100.0	18.8	3.7	3.6	2.5	18.7	2.3	3.3	6.6	6.0	5.9	4.7	11.2	0.8
1998	100.0	14.1	2.9	4.1	2.6	20.6	2.6	4.7	5.1	6.8	6.3	4.3	7.7	1.0
1999	100.0	18.8	3.5	4.4	1.4	22.0	2.3	4.4	5.8	7.8	6.6	3.3	7.4	0.9

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	9 824	1 246	449	200	538	1 755	222	77	684	379	815	2 626	403	576
1989	16 103	3 055	811	271	717	3 585	358	310	2 671	404	888	475	1 079	147
1990	15 344	3 203	814	294	676	3 624	276	332	2 184	421	678	509	1 079	190
1991	14 524	3 044	738	297	438	3 346	235	449	2 055	393	616	710	1 139	195
1992	14 059	2 623	718	327	352	3 337	204	563	1 918	535	529	670	969	144
1993	13 367	2 332	738	272	361	3 205	201	697	1 807	288	524	676	927	148
1994	16 145	2 644	829	389	606	3 719	269	913	2 050	361	708	721	1 108	218
1995	15 596	3 522	1 048	451	366	2 683	204	317	1 427	317	693	635	1 278	153
1996	16 593	4 090	989	466	352	3 040	189	352	1 239	323	684	792	1 300	165
1997	18 653	4 436	950	550	365	3 442	246	458	1 499	393	746	814	1 615	181
1998	18 777	3 865	1 062	617	440	3 747	263	619	1 569	480	725	637	1 554	162
1999	20 803	4 633	1 016	671	784	4 086	234	1 376	2 150	498	745	649	1 691	96

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	-3.4	33.2	26.4	16.0	-39.7	-27.9	-24.1	-65.3	-30.4	-12.0	-2.0	-12.0	15.3	-29.8
96/95	6.4	16.1	-5.7	3.5	-3.8	13.3	-7.5	11.0	-13.2	1.7	-1.4	24.7	1.8	7.9
97/96	12.4	8.5	-4.0	17.9	3.8	13.2	30.3	30.1	21.0	21.9	9.1	2.8	24.2	9.2
98/97	0.7	-12.9	11.8	12.3	20.6	8.9	6.9	35.2	4.6	21.9	-2.8	-21.7	-3.8	-10.5
99/98	10.8	19.9	-4.3	8.6	78.1	9.0	-11.0	122.4	37.0	3.8	2.8	1.8	8.8	-40.9

Share (%)

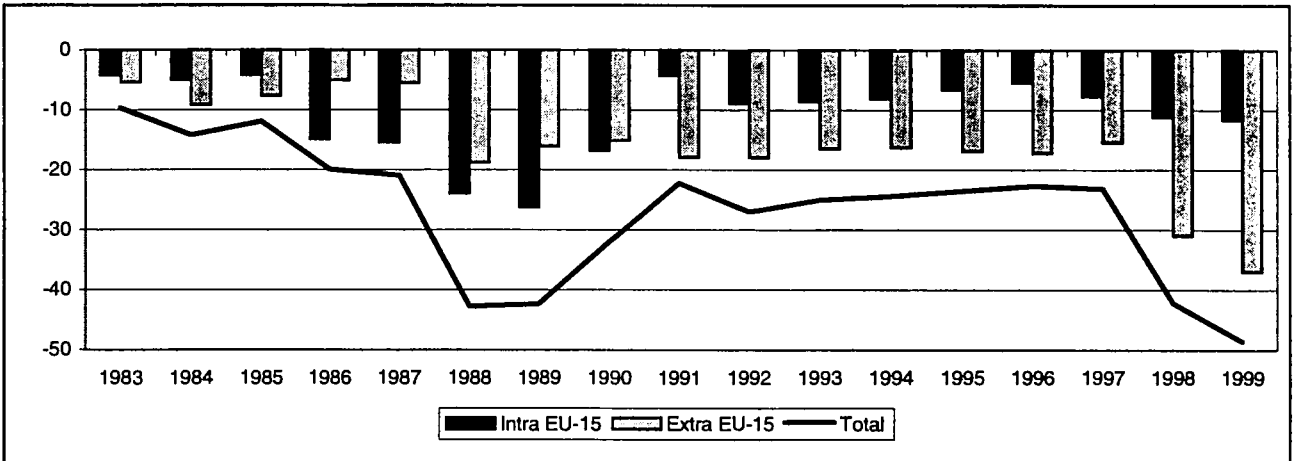
1980	100.0	12.7	4.6	2.0	5.5	17.9	2.3	0.8	7.0	3.9	8.3	26.7	4.1	5.9
1990	100.0	20.9	5.3	1.9	4.4	23.6	1.8	2.2	14.2	2.7	4.4	3.3	7.0	1.2
1995	100.0	22.6	6.7	2.9	2.3	17.2	1.3	2.0	9.2	2.0	4.4	4.1	8.2	1.0
1996	100.0	24.6	6.0	2.8	2.1	18.3	1.1	2.1	7.5	1.9	4.1	4.8	7.8	1.0
1997	100.0	23.8	5.1	2.9	2.0	18.5	1.3	2.5	8.0	2.1	4.0	4.4	8.7	1.0
1998	100.0	20.6	5.7	3.3	2.3	20.0	1.4	3.3	8.4	2.6	3.9	3.4	8.3	0.9
1999	100.0	22.3	4.9	3.2	3.8	19.6	1.1	6.6	10.3	2.4	3.6	3.1	8.1	0.5

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

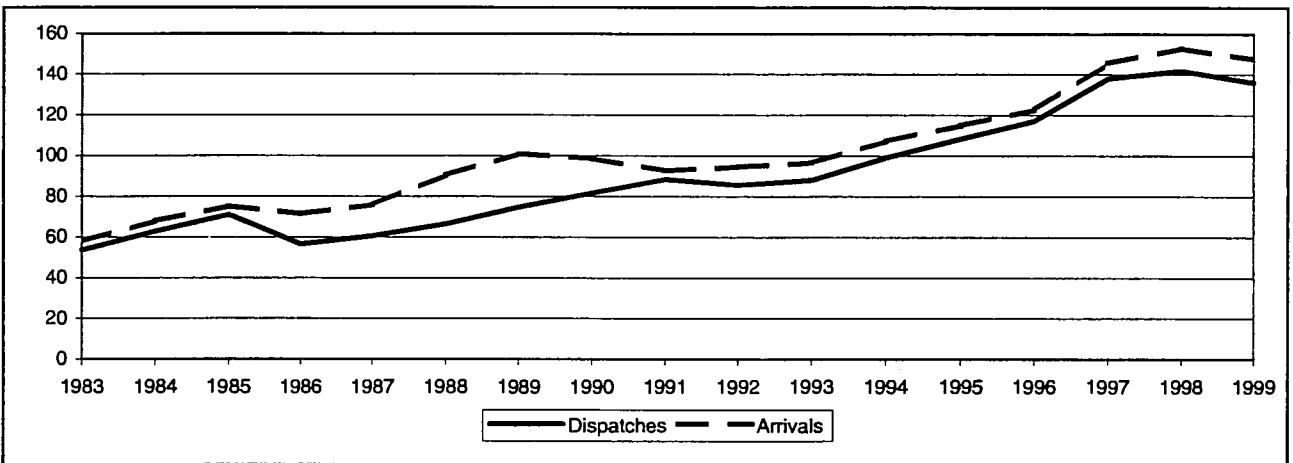
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

UNITED KINGDOM

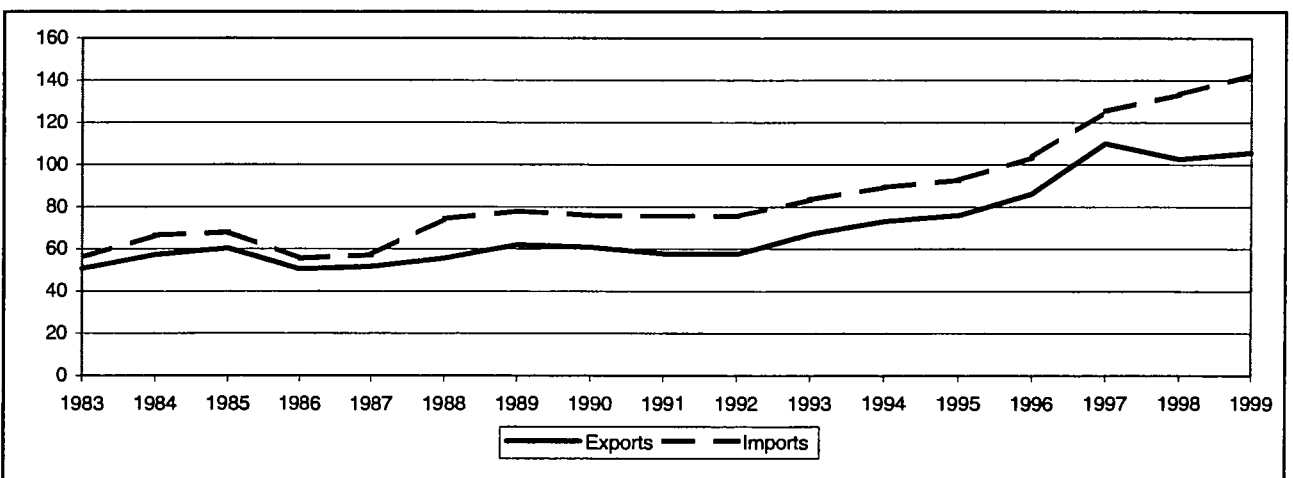
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



INTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU TRADE (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE
INTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S
1980	1 624	396	-119	-994	168	-154	-443	1 478	-677	732	-46	86	-447	247
1987	-15 400	-728	-916	-9 096	124	113	-752	495	-1 537	-1 835	-455	-210	-1 044	-897
1988	-23 967	-738	-1 198	-11 896	181	471	-1 592	333	-2 597	-2 953	-598	-160	-1 500	-1 720
1989	-26 258	-803	-1 515	-13 170	255	978	-2 026	650	-3 293	-3 208	-569	-167	-1 445	-1 947
1990	-16 860	175	-1 195	-9 467	391	1 145	-1 395	1 112	-1 840	-3 065	-417	-175	-1 015	-1 115
1991	-4 315	870	-1 168	-4 703	408	2 317	622	1 209	-537	-1 234	-258	66	-976	-931
1992	-8 994	180	-1 139	-5 739	528	1 991	-1 149	781	-1 080	-1 070	-241	-4	-913	-1 138
1993	-8 578	296	-612	-4 850	701	1 346	-1 685	1 033	-836	-935	-87	165	-934	-873
1994	-8 091	364	-475	-5 943	735	1 811	-1 960	1 704	-936	-750	-6	-32	-1 175	-933
1995	-6 644	233	-147	-7 679	744	2 030	-1 628	773	-593	815	247	-20	-963	-456
1996	-5 454	-85	-170	-7 187	951	2 105	-721	2 359	-2 040	1 337	83	32	-956	-444
1997	-7 744	-1 176	-376	-7 489	950	2 125	-1 895	3 247	-2 595	2 042	-407	-32	-1 370	-425
1998	-11 193	-1 734	-218	-7 320	999	1 872	-2 019	3 001	-2 401	-915	-423	-149	-1 329	-371
1999	-11 644	-919	-337	-9 680	1 130	2 263	-2 010	3 997	-2 854	-94	-494	-204	-1 448	-950

EXTRA-EU
Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-5 286	-1 085	-1 082	170	58	-2 474	-1 092	27	-1 861	1 850	-32	-112	-1 153	1 993
1987	-5 538	-2 928	-2 051	-172	-559	2 650	527	31	-5 636	1 168	-868	3 760	-2 046	342
1988	-18 822	-3 047	-3 110	-230	-321	-150	-5	-48	-7 204	1 100	-1 551	3 527	-1 818	315
1989	-16 094	-3 831	-2 804	-204	-226	-2 031	-175	-167	-7 123	633	-1 694	4 259	-2 291	358
1990	-15 155	-3 830	-2 596	-179	-424	-1 379	-474	-180	-5 776	914	-1 173	2 979	-1 489	195
1991	-17 897	-4 199	-2 354	47	-778	-3 420	-313	-545	-6 394	1 501	-943	3 414	-1 594	344
1992	-18 008	-3 249	-2 808	328	-	-1 921	-428	-719	-7 098	1 098	-975	3 415	-1 352	251
1993	-16 464	-3 402	-3 147	354	-349	-1 130	-19	-750	-7 519	1 853	-620	3 063	-1 338	523
1994	-16 287	-2 184	-3 026	204	-122	-516	40	-1 060	-7 589	1 669	-893	2 465	-1 043	84
1995	-16 886	-2 845	-2 885	369	-115	-2 262	-689	-1 344	-7 061	2 066	-1 217	2 795	-1 467	-3
1996	-17 232	-3 577	-2 710	932	-322	-3 588	-629	-1 803	-5 814	2 307	-1 348	4 408	-2 433	-388
1997	-15 428	-3 111	-2 569	1 057	-359	-5 448	-575	-2 276	-7 527	3 198	43	7 786	-3 106	165
1998	-30 982	-1 308	-3 045	775	-786	-5 975	-634	-3 061	-9 367	2 534	-119	5 147	-7 852	-3
1999	-36 950	-2 252	-3 062	750	-1 360	-2 253	-341	-8 332	-8 758	1 816	-1 547	2 524	-8 315	-399

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Intra EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S

EXPORTS / DISPATCHES

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	40 929	4 380	1 724	8 473	374	1 179	5 991	4 440	3 170	6 419	467	648	877	2 710
1989	74 789	7 195	1 754	15 963	841	4 886	13 810	6 917	6 640	9 726	854	1 348	1 352	3 504
1990	81 698	7 867	1 954	17 900	950	4 987	15 024	7 359	7 564	10 500	956	1 439	1 431	3 769
1991	88 451	8 319	1 971	20 200	942	6 004	16 241	7 430	8 537	11 652	1 056	1 533	1 174	3 392
1992	85 713	7 702	2 066	19 634	1 032	5 906	15 240	7 614	8 086	11 369	1 038	1 560	1 290	3 176
1993	88 174	8 322	1 917	19 067	1 084	5 213	14 598	7 517	7 188	9 870	1 113	1 653	1 342	3 558
1994	99 224	9 448	2 330	22 080	1 197	6 451	17 347	9 188	8 661	12 059	1 251	1 625	1 559	4 108
1995	108 487	10 071	2 554	24 539	1 270	7 243	18 466	9 434	9 555	14 953	1 385	1 782	2 114	5 122
1996	117 268	10 066	2 720	24 895	1 425	8 120	20 371	11 061	9 626	16 008	1 497	2 034	2 123	5 222
1997	137 954	11 734	3 026	29 164	1 539	9 504	23 412	14 013	11 476	19 656	1 626	2 505	2 170	6 238
1998	141 805	12 102	3 068	29 807	1 542	10 359	23 917	14 681	12 448	18 827	1 731	2 515	2 103	6 401
1999	136 010	13 417	3 118	30 507	1 753	11 138	25 253	16 969	11 774	20 215	1 753	2 582	2 036	6 031

Annual variation (%)

95/94	9.3	6.6	9.6	11.1	6.1	12.3	6.5	2.7	10.3	24.0	10.7	9.7	35.6	24.7
96/95	8.1	-0.1	6.5	1.4	12.2	12.1	10.3	17.2	0.7	7.1	8.1	14.2	0.4	2.0
97/96	17.6	16.6	11.3	17.1	8.0	17.0	14.9	26.7	19.2	22.8	8.6	23.2	2.2	19.5
98/97	2.8	3.1	1.4	2.2	0.1	9.0	2.2	4.8	8.5	-4.2	6.5	0.4	-3.1	2.6
99/98	-4.1	10.9	1.6	2.4	13.7	7.5	5.6	15.6	-5.4	7.4	1.3	2.7	-3.1	-5.8

Share (%)

1980	100.0	10.7	4.2	20.7	0.9	2.9	14.6	10.8	7.7	15.7	1.1	1.6	2.1	6.6
1990	100.0	9.6	2.4	21.9	1.2	6.1	18.4	9.0	9.3	12.9	1.2	1.8	1.8	4.6
1995	100.0	9.3	2.4	22.6	1.2	6.7	17.0	8.7	8.8	13.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	4.7
1996	100.0	8.6	2.3	21.2	1.2	6.9	17.4	9.4	8.2	13.7	1.3	1.7	1.8	4.5
1997	100.0	8.5	2.2	21.1	1.1	6.9	17.0	10.2	8.3	14.2	1.2	1.8	1.6	4.5
1998	100.0	8.5	2.2	21.0	1.1	7.3	16.9	10.4	8.8	13.3	1.2	1.8	1.5	4.5
1999	100.0	9.9	2.3	22.4	1.3	8.2	18.6	12.5	8.7	14.9	1.3	1.9	1.5	4.4

IMPORTS / ARRIVALS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	39 305	3 983	1 842	9 467	206	1 333	6 435	2 962	3 848	5 687	513	562	1 324	2 463
1989	101 047	7 998	3 269	29 133	586	3 908	15 836	6 267	9 932	12 935	1 423	1 514	2 797	5 450
1990	98 559	7 692	3 149	27 367	559	3 842	16 419	6 246	9 404	13 564	1 373	1 614	2 446	4 884
1991	92 766	7 449	3 138	24 904	534	3 687	15 618	6 221	9 074	12 886	1 314	1 468	2 149	4 324
1992	94 707	7 522	3 206	25 373	504	3 915	16 390	6 833	9 166	12 439	1 279	1 565	2 202	4 314
1993	96 752	8 026	2 529	23 916	383	3 867	16 283	6 484	8 024	10 806	1 200	1 488	2 276	4 431
1994	107 315	9 084	2 805	28 023	462	4 640	19 307	7 484	9 597	12 809	1 257	1 656	2 734	5 042
1995	115 132	9 839	2 701	32 218	526	5 213	20 094	8 661	10 148	14 138	1 138	1 801	3 077	5 578
1996	122 722	10 151	2 890	32 082	474	6 015	21 092	8 702	11 666	14 670	1 414	2 002	3 079	5 666
1997	145 698	12 910	3 402	36 653	589	7 379	25 308	10 765	14 072	17 615	2 033	2 537	3 540	6 663
1998	152 998	13 836	3 286	37 127	542	8 487	25 937	11 680	14 849	19 742	2 155	2 665	3 432	6 772
1999	147 655	14 336	3 455	40 187	623	8 876	27 263	12 972	14 628	20 310	2 247	2 786	3 485	6 981

Annual variation (%)

95/94	7.3	8.3	-3.7	15.0	13.9	12.3	4.1	15.7	5.7	10.4	-9.5	8.7	12.5	10.6
96/95	6.6	3.2	7.0	-0.4	-9.9	15.4	5.0	0.5	15.0	3.8	24.3	11.2	0.1	1.6
97/96	18.7	27.2	17.7	14.2	24.4	22.7	20.0	23.7	20.6	20.1	43.7	26.7	15.0	17.6
98/97	5.0	7.2	-3.4	1.3	-8.0	15.0	2.5	8.5	5.5	12.1	6.0	5.0	-3.1	1.6
99/98	-3.5	3.6	5.1	8.2	14.9	4.6	5.1	11.1	-1.5	2.9	4.3	4.6	1.5	3.1

Share (%)

1980	100.0	10.1	4.7	24.1	0.5	3.4	16.4	7.5	9.8	14.5	1.3	1.4	3.4	6.3
1990	100.0	7.8	3.2	27.8	0.6	3.9	16.7	6.3	9.5	13.8	1.4	1.6	2.5	5.0
1995	100.0	8.5	2.3	28.0	0.5	4.5	17.5	7.5	8.8	12.3	1.0	1.6	2.7	4.8
1996	100.0	8.3	2.4	26.1	0.4	4.9	17.2	7.1	9.5	12.0	1.2	1.6	2.5	4.6
1997	100.0	8.9	2.3	25.2	0.4	5.1	17.4	7.4	9.7	12.1	1.4	1.7	2.4	4.6
1998	100.0	9.0	2.1	24.3	0.4	5.5	17.0	7.6	9.7	12.9	1.4	1.7	2.2	4.4
1999	100.0	9.7	2.3	27.2	0.4	6.0	18.5	8.8	9.9	13.8	1.5	1.9	2.4	4.7

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner												
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	40 895	1 322	2 087	495	760	7 608	1 266	283	997	3 274	1 709	7 552	2 308	4 613
1989	61 937	1 570	3 336	291	1 012	18 224	3 220	621	3 426	3 612	1 695	7 498	6 283	2 833
1990	60 760	1 798	3 294	317	831	18 281	2 655	640	3 698	3 940	1 811	6 814	6 232	2 898
1991	57 745	1 879	3 004	495	504	16 251	2 418	461	3 220	4 115	1 869	7 186	6 768	2 995
1992	57 514	1 932	2 498	812	704	16 781	2 142	574	3 016	3 797	1 868	7 246	7 068	2 829
1993	67 016	1 923	2 916	930	704	19 914	2 360	950	3 399	4 893	2 234	7 247	8 589	2 888
1994	73 181	2 592	3 169	907	911	22 323	2 462	1 070	3 859	4 865	2 730	6 026	9 939	2 655
1995	75 975	2 364	3 339	1 139	1 048	22 310	2 184	993	4 566	5 493	2 568	6 487	10 406	2 769
1996	86 337	2 543	3 957	1 670	1 244	24 766	2 421	909	5 251	6 338	3 007	8 379	11 190	2 842
1997	110 029	3 989	4 510	1 957	1 781	30 864	3 115	1 330	6 064	7 985	4 451	12 521	13 868	3 430
1998	102 554	4 044	4 412	1 786	1 380	32 110	3 215	1 315	4 743	7 695	4 436	9 817	10 735	3 290
1999	105 726	3 214	4 547	1 774	789	37 477	3 884	1 838	5 080	7 613	3 695	7 639	11 429	3 398

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	3.8	-8.8	5.3	25.6	15.0	-0.1	-11.3	-7.2	18.3	12.9	-5.9	7.7	4.7	4.3
96/95	13.6	7.5	18.5	46.6	18.7	11.0	10.8	-8.6	15.0	15.4	17.1	29.2	7.5	2.6
97/96	27.4	56.9	14.0	17.2	43.1	24.6	28.7	46.4	15.5	26.0	48.0	49.4	23.9	20.7
98/97	-6.8	1.4	-2.2	-8.7	-22.5	4.0	3.2	-1.2	-21.8	-3.6	-0.3	-21.6	-22.6	-4.1
99/98	3.1	-20.5	3.1	-0.7	-42.8	16.7	20.8	39.8	7.1	-1.1	-16.7	-22.2	6.5	3.3

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.2	5.1	1.2	1.9	18.6	3.1	0.7	2.4	8.0	4.2	18.5	5.6	11.3
1990	100.0	3.0	5.4	0.5	1.4	30.1	4.4	1.1	6.1	6.5	3.0	11.2	10.3	4.8
1995	100.0	3.1	4.4	1.5	1.4	29.4	2.9	1.3	6.0	7.2	3.4	8.5	13.7	3.6
1996	100.0	2.9	4.6	1.9	1.4	28.7	2.8	1.1	6.1	7.3	3.5	9.7	13.0	3.3
1997	100.0	3.6	4.1	1.8	1.6	28.1	2.8	1.2	5.5	7.3	4.0	11.4	12.6	3.1
1998	100.0	3.9	4.3	1.7	1.3	31.3	3.1	1.3	4.6	7.5	4.3	9.6	10.5	3.2
1999	100.0	3.0	4.3	1.7	0.7	35.4	3.7	1.7	4.8	7.2	3.5	7.2	10.8	3.2

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	46 181	2 406	3 170	325	702	10 082	2 357	256	2 858	1 424	1 741	7 664	3 461	2 620
1989	78 031	5 401	6 139	496	1 238	20 255	3 396	788	10 550	2 979	3 389	3 239	8 573	2 475
1990	75 915	5 627	5 890	496	1 255	19 660	3 129	820	9 474	3 027	2 984	3 835	7 721	2 703
1991	75 641	6 078	5 358	449	1 282	19 671	2 731	1 006	9 614	2 614	2 812	3 772	8 362	2 651
1992	75 522	5 181	5 306	484	1 053	18 701	2 571	1 293	10 114	2 699	2 843	3 831	8 420	2 578
1993	83 480	5 325	6 063	576	1 034	21 044	2 379	1 699	10 918	3 040	2 853	4 184	9 927	2 365
1994	89 468	4 776	6 195	703	1 034	22 838	2 422	2 130	11 449	3 196	3 622	3 561	10 982	2 571
1995	92 861	5 210	6 224	770	1 163	24 572	2 873	2 338	11 627	3 427	3 785	3 692	11 873	2 773
1996	103 569	6 120	6 667	738	1 566	28 354	3 050	2 712	11 066	4 031	4 354	3 971	13 623	3 230
1997	125 457	7 099	7 079	901	2 140	36 311	3 690	3 606	13 592	4 787	4 408	4 735	16 974	3 265
1998	133 536	5 352	7 457	1 011	2 166	38 085	3 849	4 375	14 110	5 161	4 555	4 671	18 587	3 293
1999	142 676	5 466	7 609	1 025	2 148	39 730	4 225	10 170	13 838	5 797	5 242	5 116	19 744	3 797

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	3.8	9.1	0.5	9.6	12.5	7.6	18.6	9.7	1.6	7.2	4.5	3.7	8.1	7.9
96/95	11.5	17.5	7.1	-4.1	34.7	15.4	6.2	16.0	-4.8	17.6	15.1	7.6	14.7	16.5
97/96	21.1	16.0	6.2	22.0	36.6	28.1	21.0	33.0	22.8	18.7	1.2	19.2	24.6	1.1
98/97	6.4	-24.6	5.4	12.3	1.2	4.9	4.3	21.3	3.8	7.8	3.3	-1.3	9.5	0.9
99/98	6.8	2.1	2.0	1.4	-0.8	4.3	9.8	132.4	-1.9	12.3	15.1	9.5	6.2	15.3

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.2	6.9	0.7	1.5	21.8	5.1	0.6	6.2	3.1	3.8	16.6	7.5	5.7
1990	100.0	7.4	7.8	0.7	1.7	25.9	4.1	1.1	12.5	4.0	3.9	5.1	10.2	3.6
1995	100.0	5.6	6.7	0.8	1.3	26.5	3.1	2.5	12.5	3.7	4.1	4.0	12.8	3.0
1996	100.0	5.9	6.4	0.7	1.5	27.4	2.9	2.6	10.7	3.9	4.2	3.8	13.2	3.1
1997	100.0	5.7	5.6	0.7	1.7	28.9	2.9	2.9	10.8	3.8	3.5	3.8	13.5	2.6
1998	100.0	4.0	5.6	0.8	1.6	28.5	2.9	3.3	10.6	3.9	3.4	3.5	13.9	2.5
1999	100.0	3.8	5.3	0.7	1.5	27.8	3.0	7.1	9.7	4.1	3.7	3.6	13.8	2.7

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

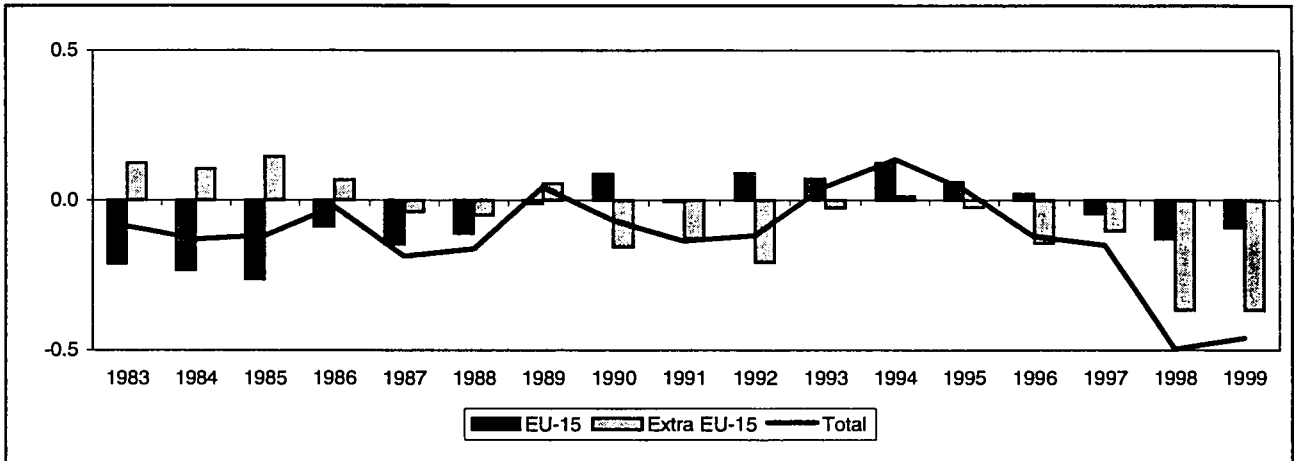
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

EFTA external trade

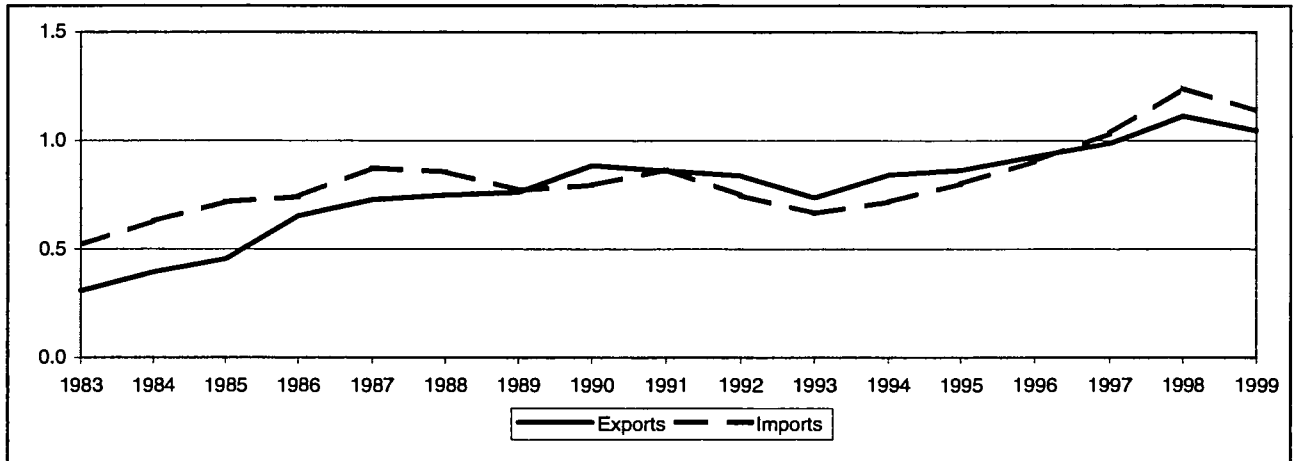
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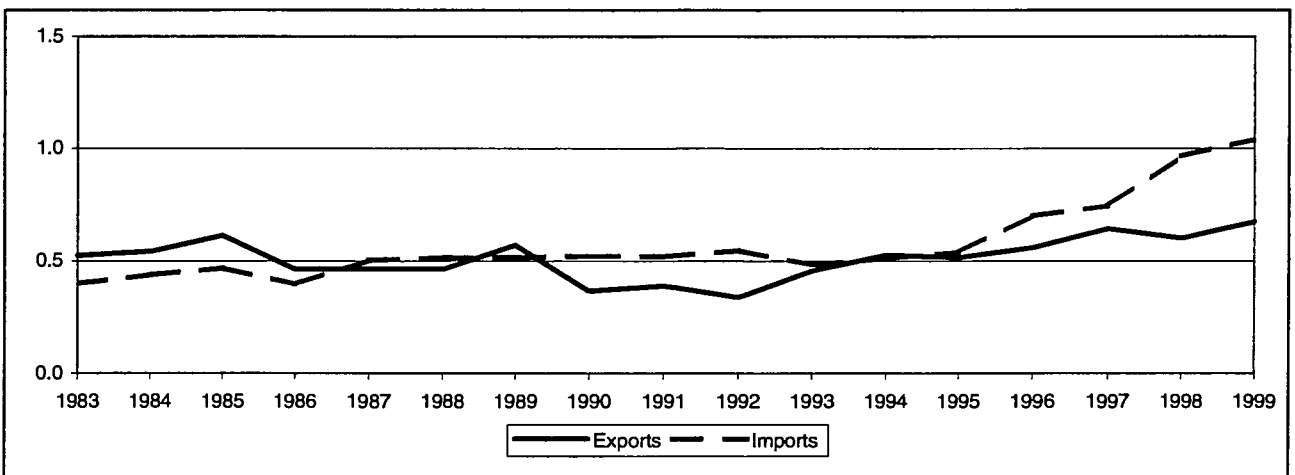
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



EU MEMBER STATES (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner														
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-106	-11	-44	-6	:	:	-1	-1	14	-58	-3	:	-0	-37	41
1987	-146	-22	-80	-91	11	21	18	-2	-7	-100	-9	100	-12	-90	118
1988	-110	-19	-85	-68	8	29	16	-4	-28	-95	-8	91	-19	-95	167
1989	-11	-13	-69	2	12	31	33	-5	1	-113	-9	44	-6	-82	161
1990	88	-11	-51	-12	11	50	72	-4	-5	-111	-7	32	-10	-78	211
1991	-7	-13	-66	-28	8	38	76	-6	-2	-118	-11	40	-18	-85	178
1992	90	-6	-49	-28	12	42	73	-7	-13	-73	-8	19	-11	-71	186
1993	72	-3	-41	-6	8	43	59	-8	-16	-43	-8	8	-14	-64	155
1994	124	0	-23	37	10	46	57	-10	-8	-55	-6	3	-11	-72	155
1995	61	-3	-18	38	10	29	39	-11	-15	-51	-6	13	-18	-76	137
1996	21	-8	-27	17	9	30	47	-14	-23	-43	-8	27	-12	-89	119
1997	-46	-15	-62	-6	9	42	42	-18	-29	-61	-9	31	-10	-101	129
1998	-129	-16	-73	6	8	43	39	-24	-48	-70	-11	49	-23	-116	102
1999	-92	-13	-86	-37	10	48	14	-24	-40	-7	-12	61	-25	-109	129

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	48	-43	16	13	-35	76	-6	-1	-19	-4	:	:	:	:	:
1987	-40	-93	17	-1	-14	120	-2	-2	-20	-10	:	:	:	:	:
1988	-51	-92	39	-2	-1	60	-2	1	-5	-10	:	:	:	:	:
1989	55	-56	52	9	-11	37	-3	-3	29	-9	:	:	:	:	:
1990	-156	-48	37	-12	-33	-63	-3	-6	1	-8	:	:	:	:	:
1991	-129	-56	30	:	-39	13	-6	-8	-12	-9	:	:	:	:	:
1992	-208	-161	18	-5	-17	18	-9	-9	14	-8	-5	-5	8	-13	11
1993	-27	-103	24	-5	-25	81	-1	-12	48	-6	-1	-4	9	-7	15
1994	12	-138	9	-3	-19	88	4	-16	142	-6	-3	-5	7	-19	8
1995	-25	-92	14	-16	-23	59	10	-16	100	-7	-2	-1	4	-15	7
1996	-143	-162	6	-28	-25	32	3	-20	82	-7	-1	3	4	-17	20
1997	-103	-115	10	-7	-15	60	1	-18	21	-9	-2	7	8	-25	11
1998	-367	-127	42	-18	-4	-6	23	-21	12	-9	-8	-5	-1	-52	12
1999	-238	-155	43	-19	-40	26	9	-35	-37	-10	0	-5	8	-45	-9

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	282	5	14	65	:	:	17	1	31	7	1	:	19	14	109
1989	761	11	46	153	13	44	73	0	40	19	1	55	20	23	264
1990	884	14	63	159	12	62	113	1	36	27	2	44	12	22	317
1991	860	16	53	153	10	61	126	0	44	22	1	57	6	20	293
1992	838	18	66	133	13	53	116	1	33	24	1	34	11	18	297
1993	737	19	67	132	10	59	99	1	24	26	1	20	8	14	258
1994	842	25	88	175	11	63	99	2	32	22	2	17	13	14	277
1995	863	24	108	191	11	50	96	2	28	41	2	25	7	18	266
1996	926	20	108	192	10	58	100	2	28	54	1	38	14	19	284
1997	988	22	92	213	10	71	101	3	29	55	2	43	19	19	308
1998	1 114	26	93	260	9	81	123	6	19	63	2	64	13	16	332
1999	1 045	26	80	204	11	86	91	5	30	98	3	76	8	16	314

Annual variation (%)

95/94	2.5	-1.6	23.8	8.8	-3.4	-20.3	-3.6	0.1	-10.9	84.1	-11.9	45.3	-46.5	27.3	-3.9
96/95	7.3	-17.4	-0.7	0.7	-8.5	14.6	4.5	-13.6	0.2	31.0	-9.6	52.7	107.4	6.6	6.5
97/96	6.7	6.3	-14.2	11.0	-0.9	23.0	0.7	50.9	0.9	2.0	10.4	12.4	31.1	-3.4	8.6
98/97	12.7	20.3	0.4	21.9	-5.7	14.2	22.1	112.7	-33.9	14.9	17.9	47.6	-29.3	-12.9	7.9
99/98	-6.2	0.0	-14.1	-21.7	16.9	6.3	-26.2	-23.2	56.6	55.5	30.9	19.3	-36.9	-2.8	-5.7

Share (%)

1980	100.0	1.7	4.9	23.1	:	:	5.9	0.2	11.2	2.4	0.2	:	6.9	5.0	38.6
1990	100.0	1.5	7.1	18.0	1.3	7.0	12.8	0.1	4.1	3.0	0.3	5.0	1.3	2.5	35.9
1995	100.0	2.8	12.6	22.1	1.3	5.8	11.1	0.3	3.3	4.7	0.2	2.9	0.8	2.1	30.9
1996	100.0	2.2	11.6	20.8	1.1	6.2	10.8	0.2	3.1	5.8	0.2	4.1	1.5	2.1	30.6
1997	100.0	2.2	9.4	21.6	1.0	7.2	10.2	0.3	2.9	5.5	0.2	4.4	1.9	1.9	31.2
1998	100.0	2.3	8.3	23.3	0.8	7.3	11.0	0.6	1.7	5.6	0.2	5.7	1.2	1.4	29.8
1999	100.0	2.5	7.6	19.5	1.0	8.3	8.7	0.5	2.8	9.3	0.2	7.3	0.8	1.5	30.0

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	388	15	58	71	:	:	17	1	17	65	3	:	20	51	68
1989	772	24	115	151	1	13	39	5	39	132	10	10	26	104	103
1990	796	24	114	171	1	12	41	5	41	138	10	12	22	100	106
1991	867	29	119	181	2	23	50	7	46	139	11	17	24	105	114
1992	748	24	115	161	2	11	43	8	46	97	9	15	22	89	111
1993	666	22	108	137	2	16	39	9	40	69	9	12	23	78	103
1994	718	25	111	138	1	17	43	12	40	77	8	15	23	86	122
1995	802	27	126	153	1	22	57	13	44	92	8	12	25	94	129
1996	905	28	135	175	1	28	53	16	52	96	10	12	27	108	164
1997	1 034	37	154	219	1	29	59	21	58	115	11	12	29	119	179
1998	1 243	42	166	254	1	38	84	31	67	133	13	14	37	132	230
1999	1 137	39	166	241	1	38	77	29	69	105	14	15	33	125	184

Annual variation (%)

95/94	11.7	9.3	13.9	10.8	-7.2	26.5	33.8	11.5	10.6	18.8	-7.5	-20.8	5.7	8.5	6.4
96/95	12.9	4.1	6.5	14.3	-25.8	28.9	-7.5	23.3	18.1	4.7	28.7	-0.9	7.2	15.3	27.0
97/96	14.2	30.3	14.6	25.0	18.2	5.0	11.8	27.5	11.4	19.8	7.6	6.8	8.9	10.4	9.0
98/97	20.2	15.0	7.8	15.9	23.6	30.0	43.2	46.2	16.5	15.4	23.1	13.9	26.7	10.8	28.4
99/98	-8.5	-8.7	-0.3	-5.1	3.8	0.9	-8.7	-4.8	3.1	-21.1	8.1	7.9	-9.4	-5.5	-19.9

Share (%)

1980	100.0	3.9	15.0	18.3	:	:	4.5	0.3	4.5	16.7	0.9	:	5.1	13.2	17.6
1990	100.0	3.0	14.3	21.4	0.1	1.5	5.1	0.7	5.1	17.3	1.2	1.5	2.7	12.6	13.3
1995	100.0	3.4	15.8	19.1	0.1	2.7	7.1	1.7	5.5	11.4	1.0	1.5	3.1	11.7	16.1
1996	100.0	3.1	14.9	19.4	0.1	3.1	5.8	1.8	5.7	10.6	1.1	1.3	2.9	11.9	18.2
1997	100.0	3.6	14.9	21.2	0.1	2.8	5.7	2.0	5.6	11.1	1.0	1.2	2.8	11.5	17.3
1998	100.0	3.4	13.4	20.4	0.1	3.1	6.8	2.5	5.4	10.7	1.1	1.1	2.9	10.6	18.5
1999	100.0	3.4	14.6	21.2	0.1	3.4	6.8	2.6	6.1	9.2	1.2	1.3	2.9	11.0	16.2

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Norway	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	377	11	23	17	36	143	4	:	10	:	:	:	:	:	:
1989	570	28	70	21	42	178	4	1	90	0	:	:	:	:	:
1990	366	18	53	3	31	124	4	0	75	1	:	:	:	:	:
1991	390	20	50	5	7	156	4	:	90	0	:	:	:	:	:
1992	339	26	34	0	4	126	4	0	89	0	5	3	10	22	12
1993	456	40	44	1	4	189	6	0	112	1	4	5	11	27	16
1994	525	38	24	1	8	198	17	0	191	1	2	4	9	20	9
1995	514	45	30	1	8	172	23	2	159	0	2	7	7	29	8
1996	558	55	30	4	14	185	17	1	147	1	5	11	7	32	22
1997	643	91	50	3	29	234	20	7	108	0	5	16	12	30	13
1998	600	82	70	5	45	225	39	7	130	0	3	11	13	18	14
1999	625	90	69	3	5	283	29	5	94	1	14	5	13	6	14

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	-2.2	17.9	27.6	23.5	-3.8	-13.3	39.7	-16.8	-65.0	21.8	80.3	-25.1	40.4	-9.7	
96/95	8.7	22.8	-3.1	165.9	72.9	7.5	-25.5	-58.1	-8.0	214.6	134.8	60.2	9.1	11.0	169.8
97/96	15.2	63.4	68.3	-6.8	111.9	26.8	14.0	700.7	-26.1	-76.4	10.5	42.7	63.2	-4.5	-39.1
98/97	-6.7	-9.9	41.0	40.9	53.3	-4.0	96.9	8.9	20.5	-6.1	-47.0	-27.3	11.4	-42.1	6.0
99/98	4.2	10.3	-0.9	-27.8	-87.8	26.1	-25.2	-34.1	-28.2	182.3	373.4	-56.6	2.2	-63.4	-2.6

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.9	6.1	4.4	9.6	38.0	1.0	:	2.6	:	:	:	:	:	:
1990	100.0	5.0	14.4	0.7	8.5	33.8	1.1	0.1	20.5	0.2	:	:	:	:	:
1995	100.0	8.8	5.9	0.3	1.6	33.4	4.5	0.4	31.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.3	5.6	1.6
1996	100.0	9.9	5.3	0.6	2.5	33.1	3.1	0.1	26.3	0.2	0.9	2.0	1.3	5.7	3.9
1997	100.0	14.1	7.7	0.5	4.6	36.4	3.1	1.0	16.8	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.8	4.7	2.1
1998	100.0	13.6	11.7	0.8	7.5	37.4	6.5	1.2	21.7	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.4
1999	100.0	14.4	11.1	0.5	0.9	45.3	4.6	0.7	15.0	0.1	2.2	0.8	2.1	1.0	2.2

IMPORTS
Value (Mio ECU)

1980	330	54	7	4	71	68	9	1	29	4	:	:	:	:	:
1989	515	84	19	12	53	142	7	4	62	9	:	:	:	:	:
1990	522	66	16	15	64	187	7	6	74	8	:	:	:	:	:
1991	519	76	20	5	46	143	10	8	102	9	:	:	:	:	:
1992	547	187	17	5	20	108	13	9	75	8	10	8	1	34	1
1993	483	143	20	6	29	108	7	12	64	7	5	9	2	34	1
1994	513	176	15	5	27	110	13	16	50	6	5	8	2	39	1
1995	539	137	16	17	31	113	13	18	59	7	4	8	2	44	1
1996	701	218	24	31	39	152	15	21	65	8	6	8	3	49	2
1997	746	206	40	10	44	174	18	24	87	9	6	9	3	56	2
1998	967	209	29	23	49	231	16	29	119	9	11	17	14	70	3
1999	864	245	26	22	46	257	20	40	131	11	13	10	6	52	22

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	5.1	-22.5	5.4	281.8	14.3	2.7	0.3	10.9	19.0	12.0	-11.5	-1.8	9.1	11.5	68.2
96/95	30.0	59.3	46.9	82.5	23.0	34.8	13.9	16.0	9.5	13.9	40.9	-6.0	11.2	12.0	92.1
97/96	6.5	-5.6	69.3	-67.3	14.3	14.4	25.7	16.0	35.5	14.0	20.5	17.9	20.9	14.1	0.0
98/97	29.5	1.6	-28.7	120.0	11.2	32.5	-12.4	17.5	35.5	-1.7	48.3	85.0	333.6	25.0	11.6
99/98	-10.7	17.6	-7.4	-1.1	-6.3	11.5	23.5	38.8	10.5	18.2	19.3	-39.2	-60.1	-25.6	766.9

Share (%)

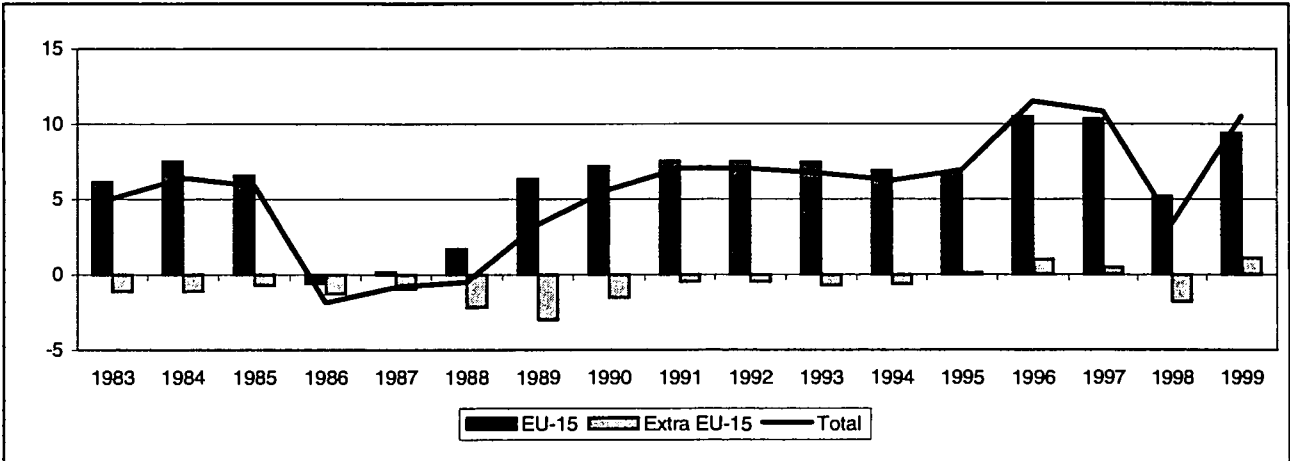
1980	100.0	16.4	2.1	1.1	21.6	20.5	2.9	0.3	8.9	1.2	:	:	:	:	:
1990	100.0	12.6	3.1	2.8	12.2	35.8	1.4	1.1	14.2	1.6	:	:	:	:	:
1995	100.0	25.3	3.0	3.2	5.8	20.9	2.4	3.4	10.9	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.4	8.1	0.2
1996	100.0	31.1	3.4	4.5	5.5	21.7	2.1	3.0	9.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	7.0	0.3
1997	100.0	27.5	5.4	1.4	5.9	23.3	2.5	3.3	11.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.4	7.4	0.3
1998	100.0	21.6	3.0	2.3	5.1	23.8	1.7	3.0	12.3	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.4	7.2	0.3
1999	100.0	28.4	3.1	2.6	5.3	29.8	2.3	4.6	15.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	6.0	2.6

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

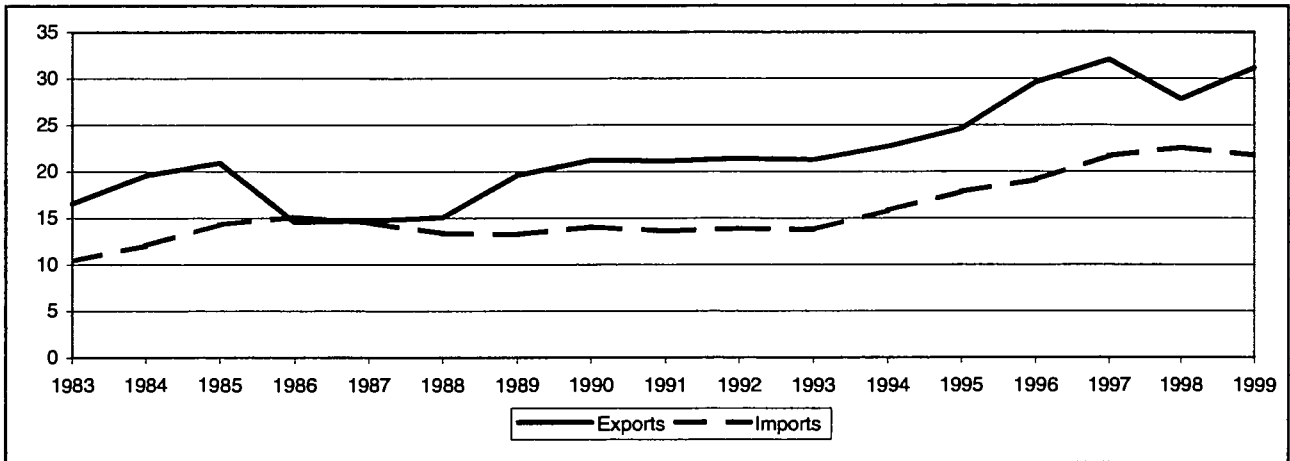
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

NORWAY

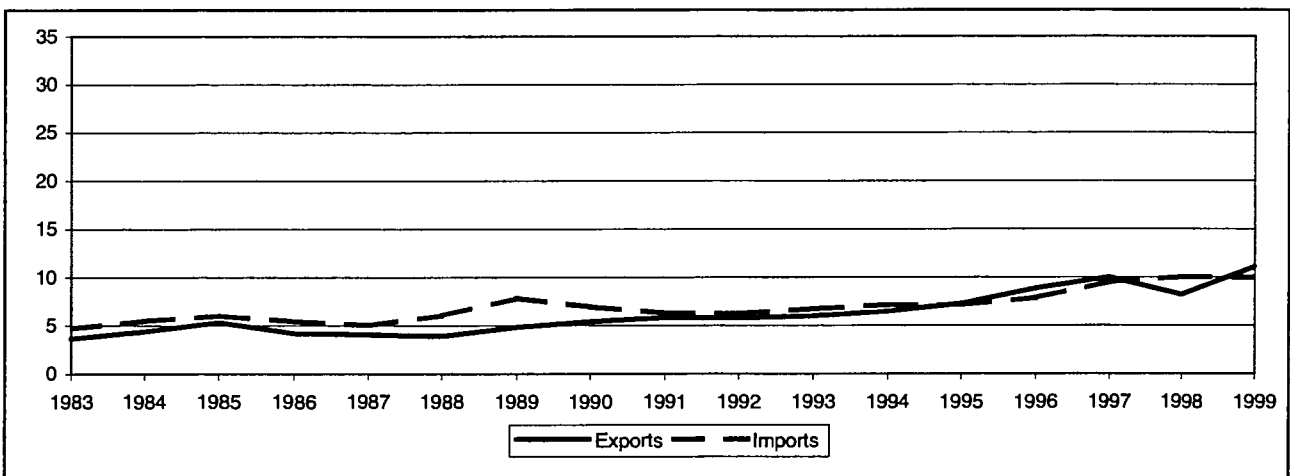
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



EU MEMBER STATES (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner														
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	2 543	-274	-195	565	:	:	-136	-4	-86	78	-96	:	-238	-799	3 728
1987	178	-316	-558	-163	4	-112	220	-83	-348	612	-112	-86	-482	-1 634	3 234
1988	1 696	-35	-469	-307	-168	-74	730	-134	-119	542	-108	-65	-254	-1 224	3 379
1989	6 354	66	-284	110	-156	-5	1 517	-149	-28	919	-108	-116	-120	-231	4 939
1990	7 174	86	-124	-77	14	20	1 285	-73	11	1 294	-105	-51	71	-221	5 045
1991	7 532	153	60	101	49	73	1 304	44	-71	1 100	-119	:	180	-347	5 005
1992	7 501	316	-35	726	4	88	1 321	75	32	1 173	-140	22	-17	-563	4 699
1993	7 465	182	-299	668	13	8	1 286	44	-3	1 468	-118	45	21	-536	4 749
1994	6 891	279	-291	411	32	162	1 413	82	30	1 790	-111	46	32	-625	3 714
1995	6 794	258	-303	330	43	90	1 378	-101	4	1 910	-113	41	-110	-741	3 927
1996	10 487	467	-327	767	43	374	2 237	-23	5	3 055	-121	44	-118	-1 072	5 061
1997	10 333	651	-34	-26	47	-259	2 435	131	-40	3 483	-177	55	-124	-1 162	5 349
1998	5 203	286	-312	-125	53	230	1 844	62	-503	2 087	-163	132	-212	-1 405	2 917
1999	9 393	263	-150	744	40	167	2 317	152	-267	2 596	-150	283	-133	-856	4 388

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU-15	Iceland	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	-1 369	39	-101	-54	14	-622	-238	44	-328	-41	:	:	:	:	:
1987	-976	73	-141	-16	-49	-209	-93	-78	-883	-128	:	:	:	:	:
1988	-2 189	105	-125	17	-27	-147	-78	-34	-551	-159	:	:	:	:	:
1989	-3 010	52	-102	-6	-72	121	84	-57	-387	-174	:	:	:	:	:
1990	-1 552	44	-116	57	-159	86	179	-49	-476	-134	:	:	:	:	:
1991	-487	56	-117	129	-203	-299	221	-113	-448	-153	:	:	:	:	:
1992	-482	154	-138	151	:	-248	301	-179	-816	-49	205	19	112	-198	308
1993	-742	95	-161	184	-211	152	158	-213	-577	-53	334	172	89	-260	36
1994	-652	133	-131	166	-418	179	519	-324	-857	-63	149	-74	86	-163	-63
1995	135	82	-177	143	-281	284	659	-335	-381	-29	179	48	128	30	-203
1996	1 021	133	-212	117	-231	1 101	982	-366	-335	-38	191	111	88	-252	-219
1997	496	98	-170	105	-310	537	1 453	-429	-506	-13	122	-48	25	42	-403
1998	-1 815	99	-264	62	-292	-186	652	-513	-551	-2	6	-116	63	-183	-205
1999	1 113	130	-181	69	-466	1 182	1 389	-355	-194	15	213	-149	18	-32	-214

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	10 977	137	555	2 251	:	:	305	27	195	489	55	:	215	1 237	5 511
1989	19 616	615	1 144	2 724	70	231	2 219	55	594	1 631	103	137	526	3 032	6 535
1990	21 228	584	1 289	2 961	63	243	2 083	110	686	2 137	99	182	733	3 093	6 964
1991	21 137	646	1 509	2 977	90	277	2 060	234	625	2 164	102	212	815	2 858	6 568
1992	21 385	797	1 468	3 621	54	330	2 137	260	706	1 964	99	252	693	2 534	6 555
1993	21 254	682	1 176	3 401	48	298	2 126	276	708	2 316	100	246	695	2 305	6 610
1994	22 706	867	1 369	3 598	65	397	2 349	352	832	2 767	118	256	868	2 703	6 095
1995	24 636	988	1 586	3 817	75	539	2 485	280	877	3 022	139	285	877	3 106	6 370
1996	29 607	1 159	1 745	4 386	74	757	3 375	341	1 039	4 255	136	273	847	3 539	7 569
1997	32 036	1 305	2 174	4 232	83	668	3 715	504	1 134	4 816	143	306	893	3 777	8 274
1998	27 793	1 025	1 899	4 377	93	760	3 153	452	876	3 601	134	364	915	3 513	6 036
1999	31 165	1 015	2 045	4 853	87	835	3 683	571	946	4 182	129	508	978	3 979	7 354

Annual variation (%)

95/94	8.5	13.9	15.9	6.1	14.9	35.9	5.8	-20.6	5.4	9.2	17.9	11.2	1.0	14.9	4.5
96/95	20.2	17.4	10.0	14.9	-0.6	40.4	35.8	22.0	18.5	40.8	-2.4	-4.1	-3.4	13.9	18.8
97/96	8.2	12.5	24.6	-3.5	11.8	-11.7	10.1	47.8	9.1	13.2	5.2	12.1	5.4	6.7	9.3
98/97	-13.2	-21.4	-12.7	3.4	11.7	13.9	-15.1	-10.2	-22.8	-25.2	-6.0	18.9	2.5	-7.0	-27.1
99/98	12.1	-1.0	7.7	10.9	-6.4	9.9	16.8	26.2	8.0	16.1	-4.1	39.5	6.9	13.3	21.8

Share (%)

1980	100.0	1.2	5.1	20.5	:	:	2.8	0.2	1.8	4.5	0.5	:	2.0	11.3	50.2
1990	100.0	2.8	6.1	14.0	0.3	1.1	9.8	0.5	3.2	10.1	0.5	0.9	3.5	14.6	32.8
1995	100.0	4.0	6.4	15.5	0.3	2.2	10.1	1.1	3.6	12.3	0.6	1.2	3.6	12.6	25.9
1996	100.0	3.9	5.9	14.8	0.3	2.6	11.4	1.2	3.5	14.4	0.5	0.9	2.9	12.0	25.6
1997	100.0	4.1	6.8	13.2	0.3	2.1	11.6	1.6	3.5	15.0	0.4	1.0	2.8	11.8	25.8
1998	100.0	3.7	6.8	15.7	0.3	2.7	11.3	1.6	3.2	13.0	0.5	1.3	3.3	12.6	21.7
1999	100.0	3.3	6.6	15.6	0.3	2.7	11.8	1.8	3.0	13.4	0.4	1.6	3.1	12.8	23.6

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	8 435	412	750	1 686	:	:	440	31	282	411	151	:	454	2 035	1 783
1989	13 262	549	1 428	2 614	226	236	703	204	622	712	211	253	645	3 264	1 596
1990	14 053	499	1 414	3 038	49	222	799	183	675	843	204	233	662	3 315	1 919
1991	13 605	494	1 449	2 876	40	204	756	190	696	1 064	220	212	635	3 205	1 563
1992	13 884	481	1 504	2 896	50	243	816	184	674	791	240	230	710	3 097	1 856
1993	13 789	500	1 475	2 734	35	290	840	232	711	848	218	201	674	2 841	1 861
1994	15 815	588	1 660	3 187	33	235	935	270	802	977	229	211	836	3 328	2 380
1995	17 842	730	1 889	3 488	32	449	1 107	380	873	1 112	252	243	987	3 847	2 443
1996	19 120	692	2 072	3 619	31	383	1 137	364	1 034	1 200	256	229	966	4 611	2 507
1997	21 703	653	2 209	4 258	36	927	1 280	374	1 174	1 332	320	251	1 017	4 939	2 925
1998	22 590	739	2 211	4 502	40	530	1 308	391	1 379	1 514	298	232	1 127	4 918	3 119
1999	21 772	752	2 195	4 110	47	668	1 365	419	1 213	1 587	279	225	1 111	4 835	2 966

Annual variation (%)

95/94	12.8	24.2	13.8	9.4	-4.1	91.1	18.4	40.6	8.9	13.9	10.1	15.5	18.0	15.6	2.6
96/95	7.2	-5.2	9.7	3.8	-1.8	-14.7	2.7	-4.3	18.4	7.9	1.9	-5.7	-2.1	19.8	2.6
97/96	13.5	-5.6	6.6	17.7	15.3	142.3	12.5	2.7	13.6	11.0	24.6	9.4	5.3	7.1	16.7
98/97	4.1	13.2	0.1	5.7	10.0	-42.8	2.2	4.6	17.4	13.7	-6.9	-7.6	10.9	-0.4	6.6
99/98	-3.6	1.6	-0.7	-8.7	18.6	26.1	4.3	7.4	-12.0	4.8	-6.3	-3.1	-1.5	-1.7	-4.9

Share (%)

1980	100.0	4.9	8.9	20.0	:	:	5.2	0.4	3.3	4.9	1.8	:	5.4	24.1	21.1
1990	100.0	3.5	10.1	21.6	0.3	1.6	5.7	1.3	4.8	6.0	1.5	1.7	4.7	23.6	13.7
1995	100.0	4.1	10.6	19.5	0.2	2.5	6.2	2.1	4.9	6.2	1.4	1.4	5.5	21.6	13.7
1996	100.0	3.6	10.8	18.9	0.2	2.0	5.9	1.9	5.4	6.3	1.3	1.2	5.1	24.1	13.1
1997	100.0	3.0	10.2	19.6	0.2	4.3	5.9	1.7	5.4	6.1	1.5	1.2	4.7	22.8	13.5
1998	100.0	3.3	9.8	19.9	0.2	2.3	5.8	1.7	6.1	6.7	1.3	1.0	5.0	21.8	13.8
1999	100.0	3.5	10.1	18.9	0.2	3.1	6.3	1.9	5.6	7.3	1.3	1.0	5.1	22.2	13.6

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner													
	Extra EU-15	Iceland	Switzerland	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	2 353	54	98	50	81	397	55	62	106	11	:	:	:	:	:
1989	4 847	83	211	64	155	1 649	548	93	412	57	:	:	:	:	:
1990	5 399	65	199	126	134	1 743	639	81	443	50	:	:	:	:	:
1991	5 838	74	156	204	80	1 298	666	98	515	51	:	:	:	:	:
1992	5 770	185	161	242	:	1 465	663	97	446	82	391	305	204	489	672
1993	6 005	139	158	272	69	1 761	572	152	503	80	483	427	185	478	364
1994	6 480	169	180	281	105	1 869	968	114	553	72	320	301	172	553	327
1995	7 267	128	173	274	138	1 953	1 202	138	568	131	380	391	220	912	199
1996	8 901	195	171	271	219	2 855	1 564	159	715	103	397	500	187	860	220
1997	10 014	192	197	300	302	2 636	1 991	275	848	131	423	476	192	1 146	243
1998	8 203	183	184	295	237	2 218	1 201	225	828	147	363	401	207	917	230
1999	11 087	216	194	359	165	3 496	1 939	494	1 088	150	526	389	165	869	158

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	12.2	-24.5	-4.1	-2.3	31.5	4.5	24.2	21.8	2.8	82.0	18.7	29.7	27.9	64.8	-39.0
96/95	22.5	53.3	-1.0	-1.3	58.4	46.2	30.1	15.3	25.9	-20.9	4.3	28.1	-15.1	-5.7	10.2
97/96	12.5	-1.7	15.0	11.0	37.8	-7.7	27.3	72.3	18.5	27.2	6.6	-4.8	2.9	33.2	10.8
98/97	-18.1	-4.7	-6.2	-1.8	-21.4	-15.9	-39.7	-18.1	-2.4	12.1	-14.2	-15.8	7.7	-20.0	-5.6
99/98	35.2	17.8	5.4	21.7	-30.5	57.6	61.5	119.6	31.5	1.8	44.8	-3.0	-20.5	-5.3	-31.2

Share (%)

1980	100.0	2.3	4.2	2.1	3.4	16.9	2.3	2.6	4.5	0.5	:	:	:	:	:
1990	100.0	1.2	3.7	2.3	2.5	32.3	11.8	1.5	8.2	0.9	:	:	:	:	:
1995	100.0	1.8	2.4	3.8	1.9	26.9	16.5	1.9	7.8	1.8	5.2	5.4	3.0	12.5	2.7
1996	100.0	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.5	32.1	17.6	1.8	8.0	1.2	4.5	5.6	2.1	9.7	2.5
1997	100.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.0	26.3	19.9	2.7	8.5	1.3	4.2	4.8	1.9	11.4	2.4
1998	100.0	2.2	2.2	3.6	2.9	27.0	14.6	2.7	10.1	1.8	4.4	4.9	2.5	11.2	2.8
1999	100.0	1.9	1.8	3.2	1.5	31.5	17.5	4.5	9.8	1.4	4.7	3.5	1.5	7.8	1.4

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	3 722	15	199	103	67	1 019	292	18	434	52	:	:	:	:	:
1989	7 857	31	313	70	227	1 528	465	151	799	231	:	:	:	:	:
1990	6 951	21	316	70	293	1 656	460	130	919	185	:	:	:	:	:
1991	6 325	17	273	75	283	1 597	445	211	963	204	:	:	:	:	:
1992	6 252	31	299	91	:	1 713	362	277	1 262	132	186	285	91	687	364
1993	6 747	44	319	88	280	1 609	414	366	1 080	133	149	255	96	738	327
1994	7 132	36	311	114	523	1 690	449	437	1 410	135	172	375	86	716	390
1995	7 133	45	350	131	420	1 669	543	474	949	159	201	343	92	882	403
1996	7 880	63	383	154	450	1 755	582	526	1 050	141	206	390	99	1 112	438
1997	9 518	94	367	195	612	2 099	538	704	1 354	144	301	524	167	1 103	647
1998	10 017	84	449	232	529	2 403	549	738	1 379	149	356	517	144	1 099	435
1999	9 974	86	376	289	631	2 313	551	849	1 282	135	313	538	147	901	372

Annual Variation (%)

95/94	0.0	26.2	12.5	15.2	-19.7	-1.2	21.0	8.3	-32.7	18.1	17.0	-8.5	7.1	23.1	3.4
96/95	10.5	37.8	9.5	17.0	7.2	5.1	7.2	11.0	10.6	-11.5	2.3	13.7	7.7	26.1	8.8
97/96	20.8	50.4	-4.3	27.0	36.2	19.6	-7.5	33.9	29.0	2.1	46.4	34.4	69.5	-0.8	47.6
98/97	5.2	-10.5	22.4	18.9	-13.5	14.5	2.0	4.8	1.8	3.6	18.3	-1.2	-13.8	-0.3	-32.7
99/98	-0.4	2.1	-16.2	24.5	19.2	-3.8	0.3	15.1	-7.0	-9.7	-12.2	3.9	1.7	-18.0	-14.5

Share (%)

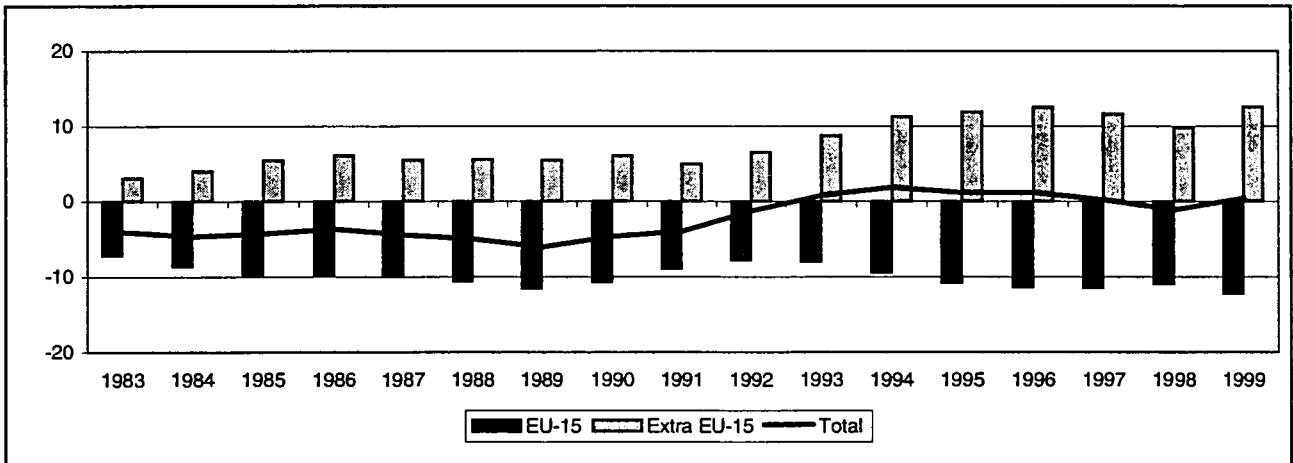
1980	100.0	0.4	5.3	2.8	1.8	27.4	7.9	0.5	11.7	1.4	:	:	:	:	:
1990	100.0	0.3	4.5	1.0	4.2	23.8	6.6	1.9	13.2	2.7	:	:	:	:	:
1995	100.0	0.6	4.9	1.8	5.9	23.4	7.6	6.6	13.3	2.2	2.8	4.8	1.3	12.4	5.6
1996	100.0	0.8	4.9	2.0	5.7	22.3	7.4	6.7	13.3	1.8	2.6	4.9	1.3	14.1	5.6
1997	100.0	1.0	3.9	2.1	6.4	22.1	5.7	7.4	14.2	1.5	3.2	5.5	1.8	11.6	6.8
1998	100.0	0.8	4.5	2.3	5.3	24.0	5.5	7.4	13.8	1.5	3.6	5.2	1.4	11.0	4.3
1999	100.0	0.9	3.8	2.9	6.3	23.2	5.5	8.5	12.9	1.4	3.1	5.4	1.5	9.0	3.7

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

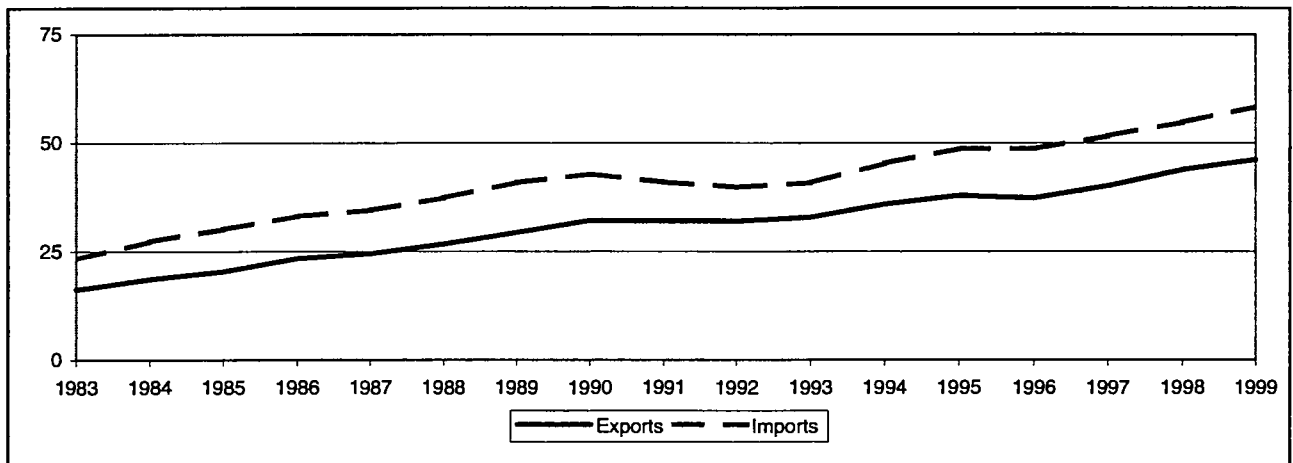
(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

SWITZERLAND

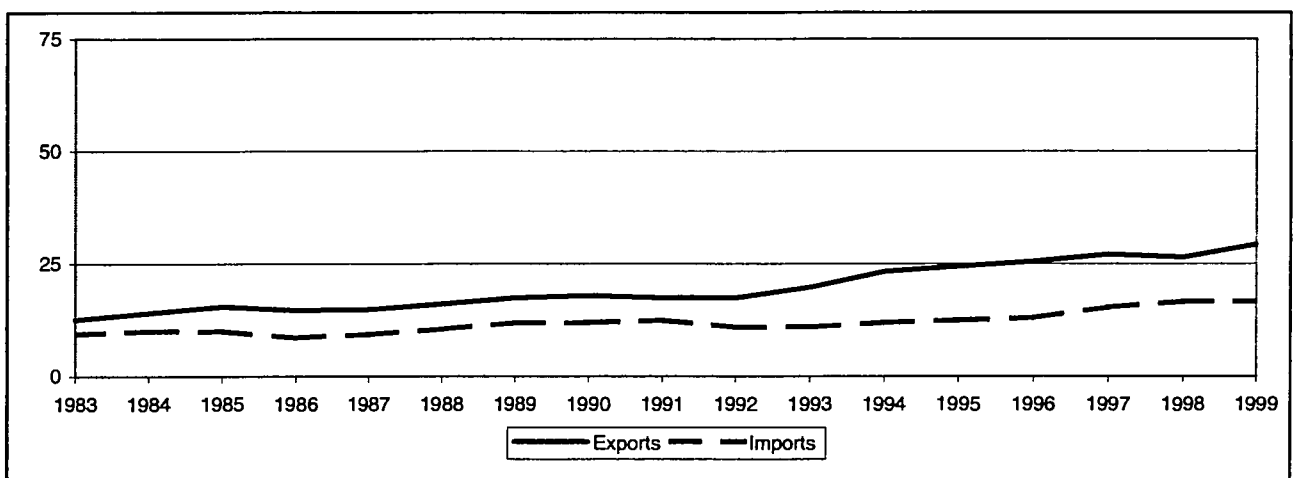
TRADE BALANCE (Bn ECU)



EU MEMBER STATES (Bn ECU)



EXTRA-EU (Bn ECU)



TRADE BALANCE

EU MEMBER STATES

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner														
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK
1980	-6 810	-401	17	-3 006	:	:	-1 244	-27	-837	-464	36	:	22	-88	-819
1987	-9 962	-542	16	-6 719	136	168	-1 134	-168	-1 188	-669	-201	110	52	-89	266
1988	-10 594	-682	34	-7 434	150	219	-1 055	-115	-1 246	-807	-302	136	41	-188	654
1989	-11 560	-749	-3	-8 184	191	402	-1 149	-210	-1 392	-875	-381	146	26	-244	862
1990	-10 689	-819	4	-7 400	174	418	-1 100	-221	-1 303	-894	-302	160	3	-230	821
1991	-8 921	-685	15	-5 755	196	488	-1 060	-194	-1 044	-846	-178	153	-58	-263	310
1992	-7 823	-572	7	-5 112	247	515	-689	-231	-659	-861	-133	157	-20	-148	458
1993	-7 966	-504	-10	-4 611	267	358	-773	-278	-878	-870	-65	120	14	-72	-58
1994	-9 425	-694	-2	-4 925	270	370	-849	-314	-1 256	-1 086	-240	107	-42	-145	149
1995	-10 793	-774	50	-6 071	282	446	-988	-385	-1 464	-1 125	-368	101	-45	-240	408
1996	-11 333	-688	-10	-5 213	288	361	-1 366	-512	-1 927	-1 287	-522	119	16	-93	111
1997	-11 446	-876	-24	-5 231	347	535	-1 281	-887	-1 607	-1 754	-490	171	60	-124	-275
1998	-10 955	-814	-64	-5 535	495	777	-1 021	-950	-1 505	-1 517	-627	180	-13	-62	-332
1999	-12 217	-630	-76	-6 263	454	911	-2 046	-1 141	-1 273	-1 424	-512	219	-172	-151	-114

EXTRA-EU

Value (Mio ECU)

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU-15	Iceland	Norway	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE	ACP
1980	1 989	-14	85	21	-481	-220	35	45	-311	154	:	:	:	:	:
1987	5 501	-35	74	92	178	1 148	200	238	-502	363	:	:	:	:	:
1988	5 579	-48	63	109	302	1 026	264	175	-567	495	:	:	:	:	:
1989	5 514	-55	-69	120	323	790	203	135	-457	599	:	:	:	:	:
1990	6 041	-39	-51	110	352	668	229	1	-9	781	:	:	:	:	:
1991	4 981	-21	2	161	-103	178	195	-134	-203	810	:	:	:	:	:
1992	6 563	-15	13	175	-27	1 056	189	-139	-290	1 014	891	822	1 287	1 845	172
1993	8 755	-22	92	172	-27	1 462	234	-79	-135	1 222	1 138	850	1 412	2 417	110
1994	11 308	-16	135	216	-43	1 640	225	-181	371	1 540	987	989	1 012	3 092	43
1995	11 927	-27	139	254	-94	1 500	245	-143	543	1 422	1 176	807	1 138	3 168	-1
1996	12 521	-16	191	315	35	1 461	251	-213	941	1 319	1 410	974	783	3 158	-120
1997	11 647	-34	180	396	-285	1 491	232	-377	826	1 510	1 830	1 321	813	3 475	-136
1998	9 851	-12	246	403	-522	2 516	119	-531	774	1 142	1 650	1 498	804	1 215	-102
1999	12 632	-26	144	424	-1 361	2 081	269	-407	753	1 205	1 623	1 450	1 003	2 465	-80

(1) Relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong-Kong + Taiwan

INTRA-EU

Year	Partner															
	EU-15	B/L	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	

EXPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	12 288	673	236	4 187	:	:	1 959	38	1 671	594	975	:	170	439	1 347
1989	29 330	1 076	517	9 529	268	1 013	4 589	91	3 971	1 270	1 651	340	375	812	3 827
1990	32 142	1 152	540	11 099	249	1 086	4 963	99	4 453	1 359	1 856	381	375	821	3 709
1991	32 025	1 163	550	11 766	285	1 187	4 764	103	4 296	1 348	1 875	382	311	724	3 270
1992	32 021	1 384	565	11 862	320	1 206	4 809	147	4 407	1 385	1 848	383	324	732	3 338
1993	32 893	1 362	570	12 282	339	1 073	4 904	173	4 193	1 474	2 051	387	330	741	3 703
1994	35 829	1 469	635	13 870	345	1 180	5 434	230	4 399	1 595	2 120	395	334	834	3 931
1995	37 851	1 394	737	14 560	363	1 327	5 945	167	4 729	1 680	2 220	439	376	864	3 810
1996	37 286	1 487	638	14 138	360	1 376	5 746	184	4 678	1 629	1 918	445	387	901	4 063
1997	40 150	1 590	621	14 964	418	1 620	6 013	235	4 968	1 732	2 032	472	437	868	3 993
1998	43 859	1 604	630	16 248	569	1 982	6 765	330	5 386	2 061	2 196	494	490	965	4 165
1999	46 159	1 634	622	17 017	533	2 191	6 966	319	5 992	2 374	2 419	524	443	998	4 127

Annual variation (%)

95/94	5.6	-5.1	16.0	5.0	5.1	12.5	9.4	-27.5	7.5	5.3	4.7	11.1	12.6	3.6	-3.1
96/95	-1.5	6.7	-13.4	-2.9	-0.6	3.7	-3.3	10.2	-1.1	-3.0	-13.6	1.4	2.8	4.3	6.7
97/96	7.7	6.9	-2.5	5.8	15.9	17.7	4.6	27.6	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	13.1	-3.6	-1.7
98/97	9.2	0.9	1.4	8.6	36.2	22.4	12.5	40.7	8.4	19.0	8.1	4.9	12.0	11.1	4.3
99/98	5.2	1.9	-1.3	4.7	-6.4	10.6	3.0	-3.5	11.2	15.2	10.2	6.1	-9.5	3.4	-0.9

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.5	1.9	34.1	:	:	15.9	0.3	13.6	4.8	7.9	:	1.4	3.6	11.0
1990	100.0	3.6	1.7	34.5	0.8	3.4	15.4	0.3	13.9	4.2	5.8	1.2	1.2	2.6	11.5
1995	100.0	3.7	1.9	38.5	1.0	3.5	15.7	0.4	12.5	4.4	5.9	1.2	1.0	2.3	10.1
1996	100.0	4.0	1.7	37.9	1.0	3.7	15.4	0.5	12.5	4.4	5.1	1.2	1.0	2.4	10.9
1997	100.0	4.0	1.5	37.3	1.0	4.0	15.0	0.6	12.4	4.3	5.1	1.2	1.1	2.2	9.9
1998	100.0	3.7	1.4	37.0	1.3	4.5	15.4	0.8	12.3	4.7	5.0	1.1	1.1	2.2	9.5
1999	100.0	3.5	1.3	36.9	1.2	4.7	15.1	0.7	13.0	5.1	5.2	1.1	1.0	2.2	8.9

IMPORTS

Value (Mio ECU)

1980	19 098	1 074	218	7 194	:	:	3 203	65	2 508	1 058	939	:	148	527	2 165
1989	40 889	1 825	520	17 714	77	611	5 738	300	5 363	2 145	2 032	194	349	1 057	2 964
1990	42 831	1 971	536	18 500	75	668	6 063	320	5 755	2 253	2 157	221	371	1 051	2 887
1991	40 945	1 848	535	17 521	89	699	5 823	298	5 341	2 194	2 053	229	369	987	2 960
1992	39 844	1 956	558	16 974	73	691	5 499	378	5 067	2 246	1 981	226	344	880	2 880
1993	40 858	1 866	580	16 893	72	715	5 676	451	5 071	2 344	2 116	267	317	813	3 761
1994	45 255	2 163	637	18 794	75	810	6 283	544	5 656	2 680	2 360	288	376	980	3 781
1995	48 644	2 168	687	20 631	81	881	6 932	552	6 194	2 805	2 588	337	421	1 104	3 402
1996	48 619	2 176	647	19 351	72	1 015	7 113	696	6 605	2 917	2 439	326	371	994	3 953
1997	51 596	2 466	645	20 195	71	1 085	7 295	1 121	6 575	3 485	2 523	300	377	992	4 268
1998	54 814	2 417	695	21 783	74	1 205	7 786	1 281	6 892	3 578	2 823	315	502	1 027	4 497
1999	58 376	2 264	698	23 279	79	1 280	9 012	1 460	7 265	3 797	2 931	306	615	1 148	4 241

Annual variation (%)

95/94	7.5	0.2	7.7	9.8	7.4	8.7	10.3	1.4	9.5	4.7	9.6	17.2	12.0	12.7	-10.0
96/95	-0.1	0.4	-5.7	-6.2	-10.2	15.2	2.6	26.1	6.6	4.0	-5.7	-3.3	-12.0	-10.0	16.2
97/96	6.1	13.3	-0.3	4.4	-1.6	6.9	2.6	61.1	-0.4	19.5	3.4	-7.9	1.7	-0.2	8.0
98/97	6.2	-2.0	7.6	7.9	4.0	11.1	6.7	14.2	4.8	2.7	11.9	4.8	33.3	3.5	5.4
99/98	6.5	-6.4	0.5	6.9	6.6	6.2	15.8	14.0	5.4	6.1	3.8	-2.9	22.5	11.8	-5.7

Share (%)

1980	100.0	5.6	1.1	37.7	:	:	16.8	0.3	13.1	5.5	4.9	:	0.8	2.8	11.3
1990	100.0	4.6	1.3	43.2	0.2	1.6	14.2	0.7	13.4	5.3	5.0	0.5	0.9	2.5	6.7
1995	100.0	4.5	1.4	42.4	0.2	1.8	14.3	1.1	12.7	5.8	5.3	0.7	0.9	2.3	7.0
1996	100.0	4.5	1.3	39.8	0.1	2.1	14.6	1.4	13.6	6.0	5.0	0.7	0.8	2.0	8.1
1997	100.0	4.8	1.3	39.1	0.1	2.1	14.1	2.2	12.7	6.8	4.9	0.6	0.7	1.9	8.3
1998	100.0	4.4	1.3	39.7	0.1	2.2	14.2	2.3	12.6	6.5	5.1	0.6	0.9	1.9	8.2
1999	100.0	3.9	1.2	39.9	0.1	2.2	15.4	2.5	12.4	6.5	5.0	0.5	1.1	2.0	7.3

EXTRA-EU

Year	Partner														
	Extra EU-15	Iceland	Norway	Poland	USSR / Russia (1)	USA	Canada	China	Japan	Hong Kong	Mediterr. Basin	Latin America	OPEC	DAE (2)	ACP
EXPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU)															
1980	9 001	6	184	124	217	1 542	180	100	547	400	:	:	:	:	:
1989	17 455	16	253	185	544	4 163	423	349	1 943	1 204	:	:	:	:	:
1990	17 948	14	265	174	575	4 014	401	236	2 394	1 293	:	:	:	:	:
1991	17 505	17	264	229	334	4 106	395	266	2 120	1 287	:	:	:	:	:
1992	17 481	14	270	230	144	4 312	387	342	1 894	1 427	1 631	1 339	1 795	3 248	361
1993	19 750	19	292	233	190	4 816	410	546	1 872	1 688	1 892	1 347	2 020	3 940	347
1994	23 274	12	297	293	268	5 422	405	526	2 297	1 955	1 891	1 569	1 702	4 636	332
1995	24 408	11	320	363	237	5 409	494	547	2 480	1 840	2 078	1 453	1 861	4 763	308
1996	25 550	18	350	416	272	5 854	513	554	2 605	1 713	2 446	1 580	1 687	4 788	293
1997	27 014	16	327	508	360	7 064	492	570	2 697	1 940	2 805	1 908	1 892	5 174	310
1998	26 457	38	407	554	319	7 753	534	501	2 670	1 605	2 554	2 168	1 712	3 912	389
1999	29 282	18	322	597	216	9 062	639	685	2 997	1 773	2 729	2 178	1 762	3 970	376
Annual Variation (%)															
95/94	4.9	-5.6	7.7	23.9	-11.7	-0.3	22.0	4.0	8.0	-5.9	9.9	-7.4	9.4	2.7	-7.4
96/95	4.7	59.4	9.4	14.4	14.8	8.2	4.0	1.1	5.0	-6.9	17.7	8.7	-9.4	0.5	-4.9
97/96	5.7	-13.8	-6.6	22.3	32.3	20.7	-4.2	3.0	3.5	13.2	14.7	20.8	12.2	8.1	5.9
98/97	-2.1	147.4	24.5	9.0	-11.3	9.8	8.6	-12.1	-1.0	-17.3	-9.0	13.6	-9.5	-24.4	25.5
99/98	10.7	-52.6	-20.9	7.7	-32.3	16.9	19.5	36.7	12.2	10.4	6.9	0.4	2.9	1.5	-3.4
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	0.1	2.0	1.4	2.4	17.1	2.0	1.1	6.1	4.4	:	:	:	:	:
1990	100.0	0.1	1.5	1.0	3.2	22.4	2.2	1.3	13.3	7.2	:	:	:	:	:
1995	100.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.0	22.2	2.0	2.2	10.2	7.5	8.5	6.0	7.6	19.5	1.3
1996	100.0	0.1	1.4	1.6	1.1	22.9	2.0	2.2	10.2	6.7	9.6	6.2	6.6	18.7	1.1
1997	100.0	0.1	1.2	1.9	1.3	26.1	1.8	2.1	10.0	7.2	10.4	7.1	7.0	19.2	1.1
1998	100.0	0.1	1.5	2.1	1.2	29.3	2.0	1.9	10.1	6.1	9.7	8.2	6.5	14.8	1.5
1999	100.0	0.1	1.1	2.0	0.7	30.9	2.2	2.3	10.2	6.1	9.3	7.4	6.0	13.6	1.3
IMPORTS															
Value (Mio ECU)															
1980	7 013	21	98	103	698	1 762	145	55	858	246	:	:	:	:	:
1989	11 941	71	322	65	221	3 374	220	213	2 401	604	:	:	:	:	:
1990	11 907	53	316	64	223	3 345	172	236	2 402	512	:	:	:	:	:
1991	12 525	37	261	68	437	3 928	200	399	2 323	477	:	:	:	:	:
1992	10 918	30	257	55	177	3 256	199	481	2 184	413	740	517	507	1 402	189
1993	10 995	41	200	61	218	3 354	176	625	2 007	466	755	497	608	1 523	237
1994	11 966	28	162	77	311	3 782	179	707	1 926	414	904	580	690	1 544	290
1995	12 481	38	181	109	331	3 909	249	690	1 937	419	901	647	723	1 596	308
1996	13 029	34	159	100	237	4 393	262	767	1 665	394	1 036	606	904	1 629	413
1997	15 366	50	147	112	644	5 572	260	948	1 871	430	975	587	1 079	1 699	446
1998	16 606	51	161	151	841	5 237	416	1 032	1 895	463	904	670	908	2 697	491
1999	16 650	44	178	172	1 577	6 981	369	1 092	2 244	568	1 105	728	759	1 505	456
Annual Variation (%)															
95/94	4.3	33.6	11.7	41.1	6.4	3.3	38.7	-2.4	0.6	1.0	-0.3	11.5	4.9	3.4	6.4
96/95	4.4	-11.5	-12.0	-8.0	-28.5	12.4	5.3	11.1	-14.1	-5.8	15.0	-6.3	25.0	2.1	33.9
97/96	17.9	48.8	-7.8	12.1	172.4	26.8	-0.8	23.6	12.4	9.1	-5.9	-3.2	19.3	4.3	8.1
98/97	8.1	1.8	10.1	34.7	30.5	-6.0	59.9	9.0	1.3	7.7	-7.3	14.3	-15.8	58.7	9.9
99/98	0.3	-13.1	10.6	14.2	87.6	33.3	-11.2	5.8	18.4	22.6	22.3	8.6	-16.4	-44.2	-7.1
Share (%)															
1980	100.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	9.9	25.1	2.1	0.8	12.2	3.5	:	:	:	:	:
1990	100.0	0.4	2.7	0.5	1.9	28.1	1.4	2.0	20.2	4.3	:	:	:	:	:
1995	100.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	2.7	31.3	2.0	5.5	15.5	3.4	7.2	5.2	5.8	12.8	2.5
1996	100.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.8	33.7	2.0	5.9	12.8	3.0	8.0	4.7	6.9	12.5	3.2
1997	100.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	4.2	36.3	1.7	6.2	12.2	2.8	6.3	3.8	7.0	11.1	2.9
1998	100.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	5.1	31.5	2.5	6.2	11.4	2.8	5.4	4.0	5.5	16.2	3.0
1999	100.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	9.5	41.9	2.2	6.6	13.5	3.4	6.6	4.4	4.6	9.0	2.7

(1) relates to the external trade with the USSR until 1991 and to the external trade with Russia from 1992 onwards.

(2) Dynamic Asian Economies = Thailand + Malaysia + Singapore + South Korea + Hong Kong + Taiwan

Annexes

ECU EXCHANGE RATE (1)

Periods	Belg.-Lux.	Denmark	Germany	Greece	Spain	France	Ireland	Italy	Netherlands
	1 ECU = ... BFR	1 ECU = ... DKR	1 ECU = ... DM	1 ECU = ... DR	1 ECU = ... PTA	1 ECU = ... FF	1 ECU = ... IRL	1 ECU = ... LIT	1 ECU = ... HFL
1973	47.801	7.416	3.276	36.952	71.813	5.468	0.502	716.332	3.429
1974	46.399	7.259	3.084	35.781	68.823	5.734	0.510	775.795	3.202
1975	45.569	7.123	3.049	39.994	70.271	5.319	0.560	809.550	3.135
1976	43.166	6.762	2.815	40.885	74.744	5.345	0.622	930.150	2.955
1977	40.883	6.856	2.648	42.034	86.824	5.606	0.654	1 006.790	2.800
1978	40.061	7.019	2.556	46.784	97.420	5.740	0.664	1 080.220	2.754
1979	40.165	7.208	2.511	50.757	91.973	5.830	0.669	1 138.430	2.749
1980	40.598	7.827	2.524	59.418	99.702	5.869	0.676	1 189.210	2.760
1981	41.295	7.923	2.514	61.623	102.676	6.040	0.691	1 263.180	2.775
1982	44.712	8.157	2.376	65.342	107.558	6.431	0.690	1 323.780	2.614
1983	45.438	8.132	2.271	78.088	127.503	6.771	0.715	1 349.930	2.537
1984	45.442	8.147	2.238	88.416	126.569	6.872	0.726	1 381.380	2.523
1985	44.914	8.019	2.226	105.739	129.135	6.795	0.715	1 447.990	2.511
1986	43.798	7.936	2.128	137.425	137.456	6.800	0.734	1 461.880	2.401
1987	43.041	7.885	2.072	156.269	142.165	6.929	0.775	1 494.910	2.334
1988	43.429	7.952	2.074	167.576	137.601	7.036	0.776	1 537.330	2.335
1989	43.381	8.049	2.070	178.840	130.406	7.024	0.777	1 510.470	2.335
1990	42.426	7.857	2.052	201.412	129.411	6.914	0.768	1 521.980	2.312
1991	42.223	7.909	2.051	225.216	128.469	6.973	0.768	1 533.240	2.311
1992	41.593	7.809	2.020	247.026	132.526	6.848	0.761	1 595.520	2.275
1993	40.471	7.594	1.936	268.568	149.124	6.634	0.800	1 841.230	2.175
1994	39.657	7.543	1.925	288.026	158.918	6.583	0.794	1 915.060	2.158
1995	38.552	7.328	1.874	302.989	163.000	6.525	0.816	2 130.140	2.099
1996	39.299	7.359	1.910	305.546	160.748	6.493	0.793	1 958.960	2.140
1997	40.533	7.484	1.964	309.355	165.887	6.613	0.748	1 929.300	2.211
1998	40.621	7.499	1.969	330.731	167.184	6.601	0.786	1 943.650	2.220
1999	40.340	7.436	1.956	325.763	166.386	6.560	0.788	1 936.270	2.204

Periods	Austria	Portugal	Finland	Sweden	United Kingdom	Iceland	Norway	Switzerland	USA	Japan
	1 ECU = ... ÖS	1 ECU = ... ESC	1 ECU = ... FMK	1 ECU = ... SKR	1 ECU = ... UKL	1 ECU = ... ISK	1 ECU = ... NOK	1 ECU = ... CHF	1 ECU = ... USD	1 ECU = ... YEN
1973	:	30.267	:	:	0.502	:	:	:	1.232	333.222
1974	21.900	30.253	:	5.240	0.510	:	6.544	3.449	1.193	347.464
1975	21.547	31.436	4.544	5.141	0.560	:	6.472	3.201	1.241	360.733
1976	20.035	33.619	4.311	4.867	0.622	:	6.098	2.794	1.118	331.210
1977	18.842	43.620	4.593	5.119	0.654	:	6.076	2.739	1.141	305.083
1978	18.464	55.868	5.238	5.749	0.664	:	6.672	2.272	1.274	267.083
1979	18.310	67.014	5.322	5.872	0.646	:	6.937	2.279	1.371	300.461
1980	17.969	69.552	5.172	5.881	0.598	:	6.865	2.328	1.392	315.044
1981	17.715	68.495	4.793	5.635	0.553	:	6.387	2.187	1.116	245.379
1982	16.699	78.007	4.707	6.143	0.560	:	6.313	1.986	0.980	243.546
1983	15.969	98.689	4.948	6.821	0.587	:	6.491	1.868	0.890	211.354
1984	15.735	115.680	4.724	6.511	0.591	:	6.417	1.848	0.789	187.089
1985	15.643	130.252	4.694	6.521	0.589	:	6.511	1.856	0.763	180.559
1986	14.964	147.089	4.980	6.996	0.672	:	7.278	1.761	0.984	164.997
1987	14.571	162.616	5.065	7.310	0.705	:	7.765	1.718	1.154	166.598
1988	14.586	170.059	4.944	7.242	0.664	:	7.705	1.728	1.182	151.459
1989	14.570	173.413	4.723	7.099	0.673	:	7.604	1.800	1.102	151.938
1990	14.440	181.109	4.855	7.521	0.714	:	7.949	1.762	1.273	183.660
1991	14.431	178.614	5.002	7.479	0.701	:	8.017	1.774	1.239	166.493
1992	14.217	174.714	5.807	7.533	0.738	74.658	8.042	1.818	1.298	164.223
1993	13.624	188.370	6.696	9.122	0.780	79.253	8.310	1.730	1.171	130.147
1994	13.540	196.096	6.191	9.163	0.776	83.106	8.374	1.621	1.190	121.322
1995	13.182	196.105	5.709	9.332	0.829	84.685	8.286	1.546	1.308	123.012
1996	13.435	195.761	5.828	8.515	0.814	84.656	8.197	1.568	1.270	138.084
1997	13.824	198.589	5.881	8.651	0.692	80.439	8.019	1.644	1.134	137.077
1998	13.855	201.695	5.983	8.916	0.676	79.698	8.466	1.622	1.121	146.415
1999	13.760	200.482	5.946	8.808	0.659	77.182	8.310	1.600	1.066	121.317

(1) The ECU is a "basket" monetary unit based on the market exchange rates of certain quantity of each European Union currency weighted on the basis of the average gross national product over five years and of the intra-EU trade of each Member State. The rates used here are averages of the daily rates.

LIST OF PRODUCTS : SITC, REV. 3

0 Food and live animals

- 00 Live animals other than animals of division 03
- 01 Meat and meat preparations
- 02 Dairy products and birds' eggs
- 03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof
- 04 Cereals and cereal preparations
- 05 Vegetables and fruit
- 06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey
- 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
- 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)
- 09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations

1 Beverages and tobacco

- 11 Beverages
- 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures

2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

- 21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw
- 22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
- 23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)
- 24 Cork and wood
- 25 Pulp and waste paper
- 26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool), and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)
- 27 Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)
- 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap
- 29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.

3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials

- 32 Coal, coke and briquettes
- 33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials
- 34 Gas, natural and manufactured
- 35 Electric current

4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

- 41 Animal oils and fats
- 42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated
- 43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats and oils, n.e.s

5 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s

- 51 Organic chemicals
- 52 Inorganic chemicals
- 53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
- 54 Medical and pharmaceutical products
- 55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations
- 56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)
- 57 Plastics in primary forms
- 58 Plastics in non-primary forms
- 59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s

6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material

- 60 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 6
- 61 Leather, leather manufacture, n.e.s, and dressed fur skins
- 62 Rubber manufacture, n.e.s
- 63 Cork and wood manufacture (excluding furniture)
- 64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s, and related products
- 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s
- 67 Iron and steel
- 68 Non-ferrous metals
- 69 Manufacture of metals, n.e.s

LIST OF PRODUCTS : SITC, REV. 3

7 Machinery and transport equipment

- 70 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 7
- 71 Power-generating machinery and equipment
- 72 Machinery specialized for particular industries
- 73 Metal working machinery
- 74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s, and machine parts, n.e.s
- 75 Office machines and automatic data-processing machines
- 76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment
- 77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s of electrical household type equipment)
- 78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)
- 79 Other transport equipment

8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles

- 80 Complete industrial plant appropriate to section 8
- 81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s
- 82 Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings
- 83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers
- 84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- 85 Footwear
- 87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s
- 88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s; watches and clocks
- 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s

9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

- 91 Postal packages not classified according to kind
- 93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind
- 94 Complete industrial plant, not elsewhere specified
- 96 Coin (other than gold coin) not being legal tender
- 97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold, ores and concentrates)

GEONOMENCLATURE

5100 EUROPE

5110 European Union

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ECONOMIC ZONES

The economic zones may overlap and must not, therefore, be used to make up larger units.

<p>1110: Intra EU-15 Member States of the European Union 001 + 002 + 003 + 004 + 005 + 006 + 007 + 008 + 009 + 010 + 011 + 030 + 032 + 038 + 5910</p>	<p>1031: ACP ³ Countries of Africa, the Caribbean and the Pacific – Lomé Convention 224 + 228 + 232 + 236 + 240 + 244 + 247 + 248 + 252 + 257 + 260 + 264 + 268 + 272 + 276 + 280 + 284 + 288 + 302 + 306 + 310 + 311 + 314 + 318 + 322 + 324 + 328 + 330 + 334 + 336 + 338 + 342 + 346 + 350 + 352 + 355 + 366 + 370 + 373 + 375 + 378 + 382 + 386 + 389 + 391 + 393 + 395 + 421 + 449 + 452 + 453 + 456 + 459 + 460 + 464 + 465 + 467 + 469 + 472 + 473 + 488 + 492 + 801 + 806 + 807 + 812 + 815 + 816 + 817 + 819</p>
<p>1811: Extra EU-15 Grand total less European Union 5190 + 5200 + 5300 + 5400 + 5500 + 5920</p>	
<p>1021: EFTA Countries of the European Free Trade Association 024 + 028 + 037 + 039</p>	
<p>1820: OECD , excluding EU ¹ Member states of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 024 + 028 + 039 + 052 + 060 + 061 + 064 + 400 + 404 + 412 + 728 + 732 + 800 + 802 + 804 + 814</p>	<p>1051: Mediterranean Basin Countries and territories that make up the Mediterranean Basin 022 + 044 + 046 + 052 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096 + 204 + 208 + 212 + 216 + 220 + 600 + 604 + 608 + 624 + 625 + 628</p>
<p>1120: CEEC ² Countries of Central and Eastern Europe 053 + 054 + 055 + 060 + 061 + 063 + 064 + 066 + 068 + 070 + 091 + 092 + 093 + 094 + 096</p>	<p>1310: NAFTA Countries of the North American Free Trade Agreement 400 + 404 + 412</p>
<p>1815: CIS Commonwealth of Independent States 072 + 073 + 074 + 075 + 076 + 077 + 078 + 079 + 080 + 081 + 082 + 083</p>	<p>1058: Latin America 412 + 416 + 424 + 428 + 432 + 436 + 442 + 448 + 452 + 456 + 480 + 484 + 500 + 504 + 508 + 512 + 516 + 520 + 524 + 528</p>
<p>1053: OPEC Member States of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries 208 + 216 + 288 + 314 + 484 + 612 + 616 + 632 + 636 + 644 + 647 + 700</p>	<p>1330: MERCOSUR Countries of the South Cone common market (in South America) 508 + 520 + 524 + 528</p>
	<p>1415: Dynamic Asian Economies (DAE) 680 + 701 + 706 + 728 + 736 + 740</p>

¹ OECD includes Mexico since 1.1.1994, Czech Republic since 1.1.1995, Poland, Hungary and South Korea since 1.1.1996.

² CEEC includes Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania since 1.1.1992.

³ ACP includes Eritrea since 1.1.1994.

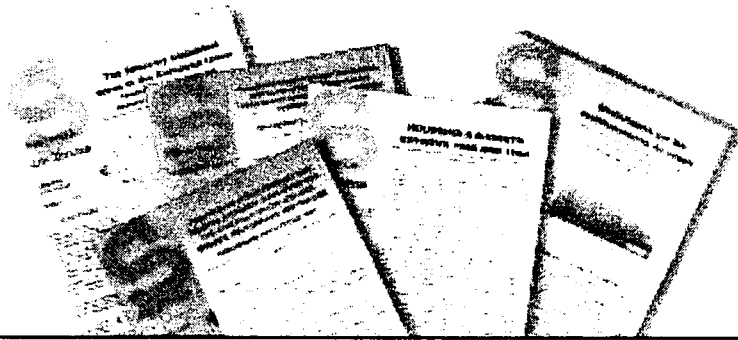


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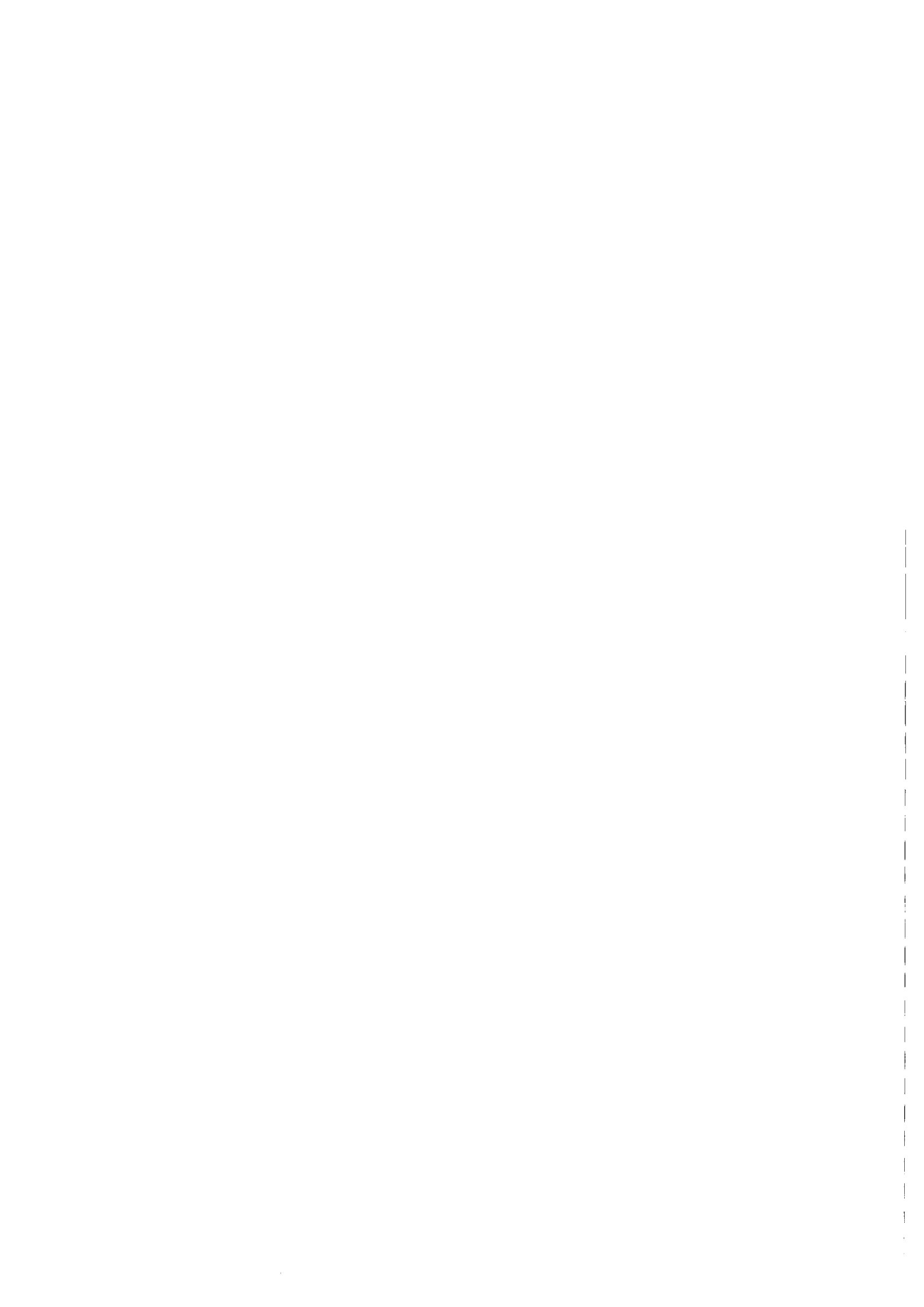
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