

COMMISSION DES COMMUNAUTES EUROPEENNES
Direction Générale de la Concurrence
Direction "Politique générale de la Concurrence"
Division "Questions économiques"

T A B L E A U X D E C O N C E N T R A T I O N

- INDUSTRIE ALIMENTAIRE DANS SON ENSEMBLE (NICE 20-B)
- INDUSTRIE DES CONSERVES ALIMENTAIRES (EX. NICE 201/203/204) seulement pour l'Italie

La Commission a lancé en 1970 un programme de recherches sur l'évolution de la concentration et de la concurrence dans plusieurs secteurs et marchés de l'industrie manufacturière dans les différents pays membres (textile, papier, pharmaceutique, photographique, cycles et motocycles, machines agricoles, machines de bureau, machines textiles, matériel pour le génie civil, matériel de levage et de manutention, appareils électroniques - radio, TV, électroacoustique - appareils électroménagers, industries alimentaires et boissons).

Les objectifs, les critères et les principaux résultats de ces recherches sont exposés dans le document "Méthodologie de l'analyse de la concentration appliquée à l'étude des secteurs et des marchés" (réf. 8756), septembre 1976.

Le présent volume constitue une partie de la série d'études, mises en place par la Commission ayant pour objet plus particulièrement les tableaux de concentration relatifs au secteur alimentaire dans quelques pays membres (Italie, Belgique, Royaume Uni).

On rappellera également les autres volumes déjà publiés par la Commission, concernant l'évolution de la concentration dans l'industrie alimentaire dans les différents pays membres:

- Alimentation Italie IV/360/74-I
- " Royaume Uni IV/70/75-E
- " France 6912
- " Irlande 8696
- " France (tableaux de concentration) 8706
- " Royaume Uni (Product market I) 8827
- " Royaume Uni (Product market II) 8709

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TABLEAU DES SYMBOLES

n = nombre total des unités (entreprises ou unités d'activité économique) constituant le secteur.

n* = nombre des unités prises en considération:

- soit dans chaque hypothèse: 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, etc.
- soit constituant l'échantillon analysé.

M = valeur moyenne de la variable.

V = coefficient de variation.

G = coefficient de GINI.

H = indice Herfindahl-Hirschman.

E = indice d'entropie.

CR = part des n* premières unités (soit 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, etc. ou de l'échantillon n* pris en considération) dans le total de la variable.

L = indice Linda: La valeur de cet indice est déterminée d'après l'hypothèse de n* prise en considération (soit n* = 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, etc. ou: n*, n*_h, n*_m).

n*_h = nombre des unités correspondant à la valeur maximale de l'indice L, à l'intérieur de l'échantillon analysé.

n*_m = nombre des unités correspondant à la valeur minimale de l'indice L, à l'intérieur de l'échantillon analysé.

L_s = moyenne arithmétique des indices L à partir de l'hypothèse de n* = 2 jusqu'à n*_m, la formule étant donc:

$$L_s = \frac{\sum_{n* = 2}^{n* m} L_{n*}}{n* m - 1}$$

Remarques liminaires:

- I) Les tableaux sont basés sur la méthodologie des études sectorielles quantitatives sur l'évolution de la concentration, arrêtée par la Commission des Communautés Européennes (voir: Premier Rapport sur la Politique de Concurrence, IIIème partie, pages 159/169 - Avril 1972; Deuxième Rapport sur la politique de Concurrence, IIIème partie, pages 172/191).
- II) Les données de base ont été établies sous la responsabilité des différents instituts chargés de la recherche, ainsi que l'indique l'en-tête de chaque tableau.
- III) Compte tenu de la documentation disponible, le contenu de chaque tableau est grossièrement conforme au schéma indiqué par les notes explicatives qui suivent.

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Notes explicatives des tableaux

1. Le tableau I relate l'évolution des données globales pour 7 variables qui sont:

- chiffre d'affaires,
- effectifs,
- masse salariale,
- bénéfices nets,
- cash-flow,
- investissements bruts,
- capitaux propres.

Ce tableau concerne à la fois le nombre total des unités (entreprises ou unités d'activité économique) constituant le secteur (n) et un échantillon (n*).

Il s'agit en l'occurrence, pour cet échantillon, des plus grandes entreprises du secteur. Leur nombre varie selon la structure plus ou moins oligopolistique du secteur et compte tenu aussi des sources statistiques et individuelles disponibles.

Pour les 3 premières variables: chiffre d'affaires, effectifs, masse salariale, l'évolution de ces données porte à la fois sur le total du secteur et sur l'échantillon.

Pour les 4 autres variables - dites variables financières - telles que: bénéfice net, cash-flow, investissements bruts, capitaux propres, l'évolution des données porte uniquement sur l'échantillon.

2. Le tableau 2 exprime l'évolution de la concentration pour trois variables: chiffre d'affaires, effectifs et masse salariale.

Les mesures et les indices retenus dans ce tableau résultent des formules qui suivent:

M = moyenne arithmétique

$$M = \frac{x}{n}$$

V = coefficient de variation

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - M)^2}$$

G = coefficient de Gini

$$G = \frac{1}{n \cdot x} \sum_{i=1}^n \left[(i-1) \cdot Fx_i - i \cdot Fx_i - 1 \right]$$

H = indice Herfindahl-Hirschman

$$H = 1000 \frac{v^2 + 1}{n} = \frac{1000}{x^2} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2$$

E = indice entropie

$$E = 100 \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i}{x} \log \frac{x_i}{x}$$

Limites	
inférieures	supérieures
>0	x
0	$\sqrt{(n-1)}$
0	$\frac{n-1}{n}$
$\frac{1000}{n}$	1000
100(-log n)	0

Les définitions des formules sont données pour des séries statistiques simples. Il est donc supposé que la valeur de la variable soit connue pour chaque unité de l'ensemble.

n = nombre d'unités dans un ensemble⁽¹⁾

x = valeur totale de la variable dans un ensemble

i = unité i

x_i = valeur de la variable pour l'unité i

Fx_i = valeur cumulée de la variable jusqu'à l'unité i

3. Le but du tableau 3 est de mettre en relief l'évolution, du niveau de concentration des grandes entreprises. En fait, le tableau 3 comprend sept fiches, une pour chaque variable prise en considération, soit dans l'ordre:

- chiffre d'affaires,
- effectifs,
- masse salariale,
- bénéfices nets,
- cash-flow,
- investissements bruts,
- capitaux propres.

Chacune de ces variables vise à saisir un aspect donné de la structure de l'échantillon constitué par les grandes entreprises et permet des comparaisons significatives entre l'évolution des différentes variables.

L'évolution de la concentration des grandes entreprises est mesurée, en l'occurrence, par les indices Linda et les ratios de concentration.

L'indice Linda est calculé pour toutes les variables tandis que les ratios de concentration se rapportent aux trois premières variables (chiffre d'affaires, effectifs, masse salariale).

Dans le tableau 3, l'indice L n'est pas calculé sur la totalité du secteur (n) mais seulement pour l'échantillon (n^*) et pour les différentes hypothèses 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, etc. à l'intérieur de l'échantillon.

Le tableau indique également la valeur maxima ($L_{n^*_h}$) et la valeur minima ($L_{n^*_m}$) des différents indices L , calculés dans l'intervalle compris entre $n^* = 2$ et $n^* = \text{totalité de l'échantillon}$.

L'indice Linda se définit comme suit:

$$L = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n^*-1} \frac{EO_i}{n^*}}{n^*-1}$$

(1) A ce sujet, il faut garder à l'esprit que parfois on a dû négliger les entreprises artisanales et familiales.

où:

$$EO_i = \frac{\frac{A_i}{i}}{\frac{A_{n^*} - A_i}{n^* - i}} = \frac{n^* - i}{i} \cdot \frac{A_i}{A_{n^*} - A_i} = \frac{n^* - i}{i} \cdot \frac{A_i}{1 - A_i}$$

A_i = part cumulative des premières i entreprises de l'ensemble pris en considération

$A_{n^*} = 100\% = 1$

C'est-à-dire:

- L'index L ou L_{n^*} est la moyenne arithmétique des $(n^* - 1)$ rapports d'équilibre oligopolistique (EO) chacun préalablement divisé par n^* .
- Chaque rapport EO est exprimé par la taille moyenne des premières i entreprises et celles des $(n^* - i)$ entreprises résiduelles où i prend successivement les valeurs de 1 (exprimant le rapport entre la taille de la première entreprise et la taille moyenne de toutes les autres entreprises de l'échantillon du secteur pris en considération) jusqu'à $n^* - 1$; c'est pour cette raison que le nombre des rapports EO en cause est égal justement à $n^* - 1$.

Les limites inférieures et supérieures de l'indice L sont respectivement $\frac{1}{n^*}$ et ∞ .

En ce qui concerne les ratios de concentration, leur formule est la suivante:

$$CR_{n^*} = \frac{100}{x} \sum_{i=1}^{n^*} x_i$$

où:

n^* = nombre des unités prises en considération:

- soit dans chaque hypothèse: 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, etc.
- soit constituant l'échantillon analysé.

Les limites inférieures et supérieures de CR_{n^*} sont respectivement >0 et 100.

4. Le but du tableau 3 bis est d'offrir une description analytique de la structure des grandes entreprises, pour chaque année prise en considération.

Cette présentation permet d'établir des comparaisons significatives entre les indices calculés sur les différentes variables. Ces indices sont homogènes, se rapportant à la même époque et étant basés sur les mêmes hypothèses de n^* .

Il convient de mettre en évidence que la description analytique du tableau 3 bis a été conçue justement pour donner une image précise de la structure, sans pour autant dévoiler les données individuelles des entreprises.

Pour chacune des 7 variables sont données les valeurs des indices L en soulignant aux fins de comparaison les

$$\begin{array}{c} \underline{\text{minima}} \\ (L_{\frac{n^*}{m}}) \\ \underline{\underline{==}} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \underline{\text{maxima}} \\ (L_{\frac{n^*}{h}}) \\ \underline{\underline{==}} \end{array}$$

Ce tableau met donc en relief la série complète des courbes Linda, à partir de l'hypothèse $n^* = 2$ jusqu'à $n^* = \text{totalité de l'échantillon}$.

5. Le tableau 4 vise à offrir une synthèse de l'évolution des différentes aspects de la structure des grandes entreprises constituant l'échantillon, en recouvrant à l'indice L_s .

En ce qui concerne les colonnes de ce tableau, il convient de noter ce qui suit:

Les $\underline{n^*_m}$ indiquent le nombre des entreprises correspondant à la valeur minima de l'indice L, à l'intérieur de l'échantillon (n^*) pris en considération, tandis que $\underline{L_{n^*_m}}$ est justement la valeur de l'indice L y relatif. La moyenne arithmétique des indices L, à partir de L_2 jusqu'à $L_{n^*_m}$ inclus, donne l'indice L_s , exprimant le degré d'équilibre et de concentration entre les n^*_m premières entreprises du secteur.

VERWENDETE SYMBOLE

n = Gesamtzahl der Einheiten (Unternehmen oder fachliche Einheiten) des Sektors.

n* = Zahl der berücksichtigten Einheiten:

- entweder in jeder Hypothese: 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, usw.
- oder welche die analysierte Stichprobe bilden.

M = durchschnittlicher Merkmalsbetrag.

V = Variationskoeffizient.

G = GINI-Koeffizient.

H = Herfindahl-Hirschman-Index.

E = Entropie-Index.

CR = Anteil der n* ersten Einheiten (also 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20 usw. oder der berücksichtigten Stichprobe n*) am gesamten Merkmalsbetrag.

L = Linda-Index: Der Wert dieses Indexes bestimmt sich nach der berücksichtigten n*-Hypothese (also n* = 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, usw. oder: n*, n*_h, n*_m).

n*_h = Zahl der Einheiten, die dem Maximalwert des Indexes L innerhalb der analysierten Stichprobe entspricht.

n*_m = Zahl der Einheiten, die dem Minimalwert des Indexes innerhalb der analysierten Stichprobe entspricht.

L_s = arithmetisches Mittel des Indexes L für die Hypothese n* = 2 bis n*_m, das sich also nach folgender Formel berechnet:

$$L_s = \frac{\sum_{n=2}^{n_m} L_n}{n_m - 1}$$

Bemerkungen:

- I) Die Tabellen stützen sich auf die von der Kommission der Europäischen Gemeinschaften festgelegte Methodologie der quantitativen Sektorstudien über die Entwicklung der Konzentration (vgl. Erster Bericht über die Entwicklung der Wettbewerbspolitik, Dritter Teil, Seiten 175/186 – April 1972; Zweiter Bericht über die Wettbewerbspolitik, Dritter Teil, Seiten 168/181).
- II) Die Ausgangsdaten sind unter der Verantwortung der mit den Forschungsarbeiten beauftragten Institute erstellt worden, wie jeweils aus der Überschrift der einzelnen Tabellen hervorgeht.
- III) In Anbetracht der verfügbaren Unterlagen entspricht der Inhalt der einzelnen Tabellen im großen und ganzen dem in den folgenden Erläuterungen angegebenen Schema.

Erläuterungen zu den Tabellen

1. Die Tabelle I gibt die Entwicklung der Globaldaten für folgende 7 Variablen wieder:

- Umsatz
- Beschäftigte
- Lohn- und Gehaltssumme
- Nettogewinne
- Cash-flow
- Bruttoinvestitionen
- Eigenkapital

Diese Tabelle betrifft sowohl die Gesamtzahl der Einheiten (Unternehmen oder fachliche Einheiten), die den Sektor (n) bilden, als auch eine Stichprobe (n*).

In diesem Fall besteht die Stichprobe aus den größten Unternehmen des Sektors. Ihre Zahl schwankt entsprechend der mehr oder minder stark oligopolistischen Struktur des Sektors, wie auch entsprechend den verfügbaren statistischen Quellen und Einzelangaben.

Die Entwicklung der Daten für die drei ersten Variablen: Umsatz, Beschäftigte, Lohn- und Gehaltssumme, bezieht sich gleichzeitig auf den gesamten Sektor und die Stichprobe.

Bei den vier übrigen Variablen - den sogenannten finanziellen Variablen - nämlich: Nettogewinn, Cash-flow, Bruttoinvestitionen, Eigenkapital, bezieht sich die Entwicklung der Daten ausschließlich auf die Stichprobe.

2. Die Tabelle 2 gibt die Entwicklung der Konzentration für drei Variablen wieder, nämlich Umsatz, Beschäftigte und Lohn- und Gehaltssumme.

Die in dieser Tabelle aufgeführten Maße und Indexe ergeben sich aus folgenden Formeln:

M = arithmetisches Mittel

$$M = \frac{x}{n}$$

V = Variationskoeffizient

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - M)^2}{\frac{n}{M}}}$$

G = Gini-Koeffizient

$$G = \frac{1}{n \cdot x} \sum_{i=1}^n \left[(i-1) \cdot Fx_i - i \cdot Fx_i - 1 \right]$$

H = Herfindahl-Hirschman-Index

$$H = 1000 \frac{v^2 + 1}{n} = \frac{1000}{x^2} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2$$

E = Entropie-Index

$$E = 100 \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i}{x} \log \frac{x_i}{x}$$

Grenzen	
Untere	Obere
>0	x
0	$\sqrt{(n-1)}$
0	$\frac{n-1}{n}$
$\frac{1000}{n}$	1000
100(-log n)	0

Die Definitionen der Formeln werden für einfache statistische Reihen angegeben. Es wird also vorausgesetzt, daß der Merkmalsbetrag für jede Einheit der Grundgesamtheit bekannt ist.

n = Zahl der Einheiten einer Grundgesamtheit (1)

x = Gesamter Merkmalsbetrag in einer Grundgesamtheit

i = Einheit i

x_i = Merkmalsbetrag für die Einheit i

Fx_i = Kumulierter Merkmalsbetrag bis zur Einheit i

3. Die Tabelle 3 soll die Entwicklung des Konzentrationsniveaus der Großunternehmen veranschaulichen. Tabelle 3 besteht aus sieben Teilübersichten, d.h. einer Übersicht für jede berücksichtigte Variable in folgender Reihenfolge:

- Umsatz,
- Beschäftigte,
- Lohn- und Gehaltssumme,
- Nettogewinn,
- Cash-flow,
- Bruttoinvestitionen,
- Eigenkapital.

Mit jeder dieser Variablen soll ein gegebener Aspekt der Struktur der aus den Großunternehmen bestehenden Stichprobe erfaßt werden; so können aussagekräftige Vergleiche zwischen der Entwicklung der einzelnen Variablen angestellt werden.

Die Entwicklung der Konzentration der Großunternehmen wird in diesem Fall durch die Linda-Indexe und die Konzentrationsraten gemessen.

Der Linda-Index wird für sämtliche Variablen berechnet, während sich die Konzentrationsraten auf die drei ersten Variablen beziehen (Umsatz, Beschäftigte, Lohn- und Gehaltssumme).

In der Tabelle 3 wird der Index L nicht für den gesamten Sektor (n) berechnet, sondern lediglich für die Stichprobe (n*) und für die verschiedenen Hypothesen 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, usw. innerhalb der Stichprobe.

Die Tabelle gibt auch den Maximalwert ($L_{n^*_h}$) und den Minimalwert ($L_{n^*_m}$) der einzelnen L-Indexe an, die in dem Intervall zwischen $n^* = 2$ und $n^* = \text{gesamte Stichprobe}$ berechnet werden.

Der Linda-Index ist wie folgt definiert:

$$L = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n^*-1} \frac{EO_i}{n^*}}{n^*-1}$$

(1) Hierbei ist nicht zu vergessen, daß mitunter die Handwerks- und Familienbetriebe vernachlässigt werden mußten.

wobei: A_i

$$EO_i = \frac{\frac{A_i}{i}}{\frac{A_{n^*} - A_i}{n^* - i}} = \frac{n^* - i}{i} \cdot \frac{A_i}{A_{n^*} - A_i} = \frac{n^* - i}{i} \cdot \frac{A_i}{1 - A_i}$$

A_i = Kumulativer Anteil der ersten i Unternehmen der berücksichtigten Grundgesamtheit

$$A_{n^*} = 100\% = 1$$

Das heißt:

- Der Index L oder L_n^* ist das arithmetische Mittel der ($n^* - 1$) oligopolistischen Gleichgewichtsverhältnisse (EO), die jeweils vorher durch n^* geteilt worden sind.
- Jedes Verhältnis EO wird ausgedrückt durch die Durchschnittsgröße der ersten i Unternehmen und die der restlichen ($n^* - i$) Unternehmen, wobei i nacheinander die Werte von 1 (Ausdruck für das Verhältnis zwischen der Größe des ersten Unternehmens und der Durchschnittsgröße aller übrigen Unternehmen der Stichprobe des berücksichtigten Sektors) bis $n^* - 1$ annimmt; aus diesem Grunde ist die Zahl der betroffenen EO-Verhältnisse genau gleich $n^* - 1$.

Die Unter- und Obergrenzen des Indexes L sind $\frac{1}{n^*}$ bzw. ∞ .

Für die Konzentrationsraten gilt folgende Formel:

$$CR_n^* = \frac{100}{x} \sum_{i=1}^{n^*} x_i$$

wobei:

n^* = Zahl der berücksichtigten Einheiten:

- entweder in jeder Hypothese: 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20 usw.
- oder welche die analysierte Stichprobe bilden.

Die Unter- und Obergrenze von CR_n^* sind > 0 bzw. 100.

4. Die Tabelle 3-bis soll eine analytische Beschreibung der Struktur der Großunternehmen für jedes berücksichtigte Jahr liefern.

Diese Darstellung gestattet aussagekräftige Vergleiche zwischen den für die einzelnen Variablen berechneten Indexen. Diese Indexe sind homogen, da sie sich auf den gleichen Zeitraum beziehen und sich auf die gleichen Hypothesen von n^* stützen.

Es ist darauf hinzuweisen, daß die analytische Beschreibung der Tabelle 3-bis ein genaues Bild von der Struktur vermitteln soll, ohne die Daten der einzelnen Unternehmen zu enthüllen.

Für jede der sieben Variablen werden die Werte des Indexes L angegeben, wobei zu Vergleichszwecken die Minima und Maxima
 $(L_{\underline{n^*}m})$ $(L_{\underline{n^*}h})$

unterstrichen werden.

Diese Tabelle enthält also die vollständige Reihe der Linda-Kurven vor der Hypothese $n^* = 2$ bis $n^* = \text{gesamte Stichprobe}$.

5. Die Tabelle 4 soll unter Verwendung des Indexes L_s einen Gesamtüberblick über die Entwicklung der verschiedenen Aspekte in der Struktur der Großunternehmen vermitteln, welche die Stichprobe bilden.

Zu den Spalten dieser Tabelle ist folgendes zu bemerken:

Die $\underline{n^*_m}$ geben die Zahl der Unternehmen an, die dem Minimalwert des Indexes L innerhalb der berücksichtigten Stichprobe (n^*) entsprechen, während $\overline{L_{n^*m}}$ der Wert des entsprechenden Indexes L ist. Das arithmetische Mittel der Indexe L , von L_2 bis $L_{\underline{n^*m}}$ einschließlich, ergibt den Index L_s , der den Gleichgewichts- und Konzentrationsgrad zwischen den $\underline{n^*}$ ersten Unternehmen des Sektors ausdrückt.

TABLE OF SYMBOLS

- n = total number of units (firms or units of economic activity) making up the industry.
- n^* = number of units selected:
- for each hypothesis: 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20 etc.
- or constituting the sample analysed.
- M = average value of the variable.
- V = variation coefficient.
- G = GINI coefficient.
- H = Herfindahl-Hirschman index.
- E = entropy index.
- CR = share of the first n^* units (either 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20 etc. or of the sample n^* selected) in the total of the variable.
- L = Linda index: The value of this index is calculated according to the n^* hypothesis used (either $n^* = 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12$ etc. or: n^*, n^*_h, n^*_m).
- n^*_h = number of units corresponding to the maximum value of the L index within the sample analysed.
- n^*_m = number of units corresponding to the minimum value of the L index within the sample analysed.
- L_s = arithmetic mean of the L indexes on the basis of the hypothesis $n^* = 2$ to $\underline{n^*_m}$, the formula thus being:

$$L_s = \frac{\sum_{n^* = 2}^{n^*_m} L_{n^*}}{n^*_m - 1}$$

Preliminary remarks

- I. The tables are based on the methodology developed by the Commission of the European Communities for quantitative studies on concentration trends by industry (see First Report on Competition Policy, Part III, pages 157-167 - April 1972; Second Report on Competition Policy, Part III - pages 147-161, April 1973).
- II. The basic data have been assembled on the responsibility of the institutes which were asked to collect them, as indicated in the heading of each table.
- III. Given the documentation available, the contents of each table conform by and large to the plan indicated in the explanatory notes below.

Explanatory notes to the tables

1. Table I shows the trend in the total figures for the following seven variables:

sales
employment
wage and salary bill
net profits
cashflow
gross investments
capital

The table concerns both the total number of units (firms or units of economic activity) making up the industry(n) and a sample (n*).

Here the sample comprises the largest firms in the industry. Their number varies according to the degree of oligopoly in the industry and also according to the individual statistical sources available.

As regards the first three variables (sales, employment, wage and salary bill) the trend in the figures relates both to the industry total and to the sample.

As regards the other four ("financial") variables (net profits, cashflow, gross investments, capital), the trends relate to the sample only.

2. Table 2 shows the trend of concentration for three variables - sales, employment and wage and salary bill.

The measures and indexes used in this table are obtained from the following formulae:

M = arithmetic mean

$$M = \frac{x}{n}$$

$$V = \frac{\text{variation coefficient}}{\sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - M)^2}{n}}}$$

G = Gini coefficient

$$G = \frac{1}{n \cdot x} \sum_{i=1}^n [(i-1) \cdot Fx_i - i \cdot Fx_i - 1]$$

H = Herfindahl-Hirschman index

$$H = 1000 \cdot \frac{v^2 + 1}{n} = \frac{1000}{x^2} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2$$

E = entropy index

$$E = 100 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i}{x} \log \frac{x_i}{x}$$

Limits	
Lower	Upper
>0	x
0	$\sqrt{(n-1)}$
0	$\frac{n-1}{n}$
$\frac{1000}{n}$	1000
100(-log n)	0

The definitions of the formulae are given for simple statistical series. It is assumed, therefore, that the value of the variable is known for each unit of the set.

n = number of units in a set (1)
x = total value of the variable in a set
i = unit i
 x_i = value of the variable for unit i
 Fx_i = accumulated value of the variable up to unit i

3. Table 3 is intended to show the trend in the level of concentration of large firms. It comprises seven sheets, one for each of the variables used, in the following order:

sales
employment
wage and salary bill
net profits
cash-flow
gross investments
capital

Each variable is intended to highlight a given aspect of the structure of the sample comprising the large firms and enables significant comparisons to be made between the trends in different variables.

Here the trend in the level of large firm's concentration is measured by Linda indexes and concentration ratios.

The Linda index is calculated for each variable, while the concentration ratios relate to the first three variables (sales, employment, wage and salary bill).

In Table 3 the L index is not calculated in respect of the entire industry (n) but only for the sample (n*) and for the various hypotheses 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20 etc. within the sample.

The table also gives the maximum value (L_{n^*}) and the minimum value (L_{n^*}) of the various L indexes, calculated in the interval between $n^* = 2$ and $n^* = \text{entire sample}$.

The Linda index is defined as follows:

$$L = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n^*-1} \frac{EO_i}{n^*}}{n^*-1}$$

(1) It should be remembered that small and family businesses have sometimes had to be disregarded.

where:

$$EO_i = \frac{\frac{A_i}{i}}{\frac{A_i}{n^*} - \frac{A_i}{i}} = \frac{n^* - i}{i} \cdot \frac{A_i}{A_{n^*} - A_i} = \frac{n^* - i}{i} \cdot \frac{A_i}{1 - A_i}$$

A_i = cumulative share of the first i undertakings in the set selected

$A_{n^*} = 100\% = 1$

That is to say:

- (a) The L or L_{n^*} index is the arithmetic mean of the $(n^* - 1)$ ratios of oligopoly equilibrium (EO), each being divided previously by n^* .
- (b) Each EO ratio is expressed by the average size of the first i firms and that of the remaining $(n^* - i)$ firms, where i , in turn, has the values 1 (expressing the ratio between the size of the largest firm and the average size of all the other firms in the sample of the industry selected) to $n^* - 1$; this is why the number of EO ratios in question is exactly $n^* - 1$.

The upper and lower limits of the L index are ∞ and $\frac{1}{n^*}$ respectively.

The formula for the concentration ratios is the following:

$$CR_{n^*} = \frac{100}{x} \sum_{i=1}^{n^*} x_i$$

where:

n^* = number of units selected:

for each hypothesis: 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20 etc.
or constituting the sample analysed.

The upper and lower limits of CR_{n^*} are 100 and > 0 respectively.

4. Table 3 bis is intended to provide an analytical description of the structure of the large firms for each year under consideration.

This enables significant comparisons to be made between the indexes calculated on the basis of the different variables. As they relate to the same period and are based on the same hypotheses of n^* , these indexes are homogeneous.

It should be stressed that the analytical description in Table 3 bis was designed precisely to give a clear picture of the structure of the firms without revealing individual details.

The values of the L indexes are given for each of the seven variables, and for comparative purposes the

minimum and maximum
 $(L_{\frac{n^*}{m}})$ $(L_{\frac{n^*}{h}})$

are also indicated.

This table, therefore, highlights the complete series of Linda curves from $n^* = 2$ to $n^* = \text{entire sample}$.

5. Table 4 summarizes by reference to the L_s index the trends in the various aspects of the structure of the large firms, constituting the sample.

As regards the columns in this table, the following should be noted:

The $\frac{n^*}{m}$ indicate the number of firms corresponding to the minimum value of the L index within the sample (n^*) selected, while $L_{\frac{n^*}{m}}$ is the value of the relevant L index. The arithmetic mean of the L indexes $\frac{m}{m}$ from L_2 to $L_{\frac{n^*}{m}}$ inclusive, gives the L_s index, which expresses the degree of equilibrium $\frac{m}{m}$ and of concentration between the first n^* firms in the industry.

TABELLA DEI SIMBOLI

n = numero totale delle unità (imprese o unità di attività economica) che formano il settore.

n^* = numero delle unità prese in considerazione:

- sia nelle singole ipotesi: 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, ecc.
- sia quelle che costituiscono il campione analizzato.

M = valore medio della variabile.

V = coefficiente di variazione.

G = coefficiente di GINI.

H = indice Herfindahl-Hirschman.

E = indice di entropia.

CR = parte delle n^* prime unità (ossia 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, ecc. o del campione n^* preso in considerazione) nel totale della variabile.

L = indice Linda: Il valore di questo indice è determinato in base alla ipotesi di n^* presa in considerazione (ossia $n^* = 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12$, ecc. o: n^*, n^*_h, n^*_m).

n^*_h = numero delle unità corrispondenti al valore massimo dell' indice L , all' interno del campione analizzato.

n^*_m = numero delle unità corrispondenti al valore minimo dell' indice L , all' interno del campione analizzato.

L_s = media aritmetica degli indici L a partire dall' ipotesi di $n^* = 2$ fino a n^*_m ; la formula è quindi:

$$L_s = \frac{\sum_{n^*=2}^{n^*_m} L_{n^*}}{n^*_m - 1}$$

Osservazioni preliminari:

- I) Le tabelle sono basate sulla metodologia degli studi settoriali quantitativi sull' evoluzione della concentrazione, stabilita dalla Commissione delle Comunità Europee (cfr.: Prima relazione sulla politica della concorrenza, III parte, pag. 153/166 - aprile 1972; Seconda relazione sulla politica della concorrenza, III parte, pagine 158/173).
- II) I dati di base sono stati stabiliti sotto la responsabilità dei vari istituti incaricati della ricerca, come indicato nell' intestazione di ogni tabella.
- III) Tenuto conto della documentazione disponibile, il contenuto di ogni tabella è conforme grosso modo allo schema presentato dalle seguenti note esplicative.

Note esplicative delle tabelle

1. La tabella I riporta l'evoluzione dei dati globali per 7 variabili, quali:

- giro d'affari,
- effettivi,
- massa salariale,
- utili netti,
- cash-flow,
- investimenti lordi,
- capitali propri.

Questa tabella riguarda nel contempo il numero complessivo delle unità (imprese o unità d'attività economica) che costituiscono il settore (n) ed un campione (n*).

Nel caso specifico, trattasi per questo campione delle più importanti imprese del settore. Il loro numero varia secondo la struttura più o meno oligopolistica del settore e tiene altresì conto delle fonti statistiche ed individuali disponibili.

Per le prime tre variabili: - giro d'affari, effettivi, massa salariale -, l'evoluzione di questi dati comprende contemporaneamente l'intero settore ed il campione.

Per le altre 4 variabili - dette variabili finanziarie - : l'utile netto, il cash-flow, gli investimenti lordi, i capitali propri, l'evoluzione dei dati riguarda unicamente il campione.

2. La tabella 2 esprime l'evoluzione della concentrazione per tre variabili: giro d'affari, effettivi, massa salariale.

Le misure e gli indici considerati in questa tabella risultano dalle formule seguenti:

M = media aritmetica

$$M = \frac{x}{n}$$

V = coefficiente di variazione

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - M)^2}{n}}$$

G = coefficiente di Gini

$$G = \frac{1}{n \cdot x} \sum_{i=1}^n \left[(i-1) \cdot Fx_i - i \cdot Fx_{i-1} \right]$$

H = indice Herfindahl-Hirschman

$$H = 1000 \frac{v^2 + 1}{n} = \frac{1000}{x^2} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2$$

E = indice di entropia

$$E = 100 \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i}{x} \log \frac{x_i}{x}$$

Limiti	
Inferiori	Superiori
>0	x
0	$\sqrt{(n-1)}$
0	$\frac{n-1}{n}$
$\frac{1000}{n}$	1000
100(-log n)	0

Le definizioni delle formule sono date per serie statistiche semplici. Si suppone quindi che per ogni unità dell' insieme il valore della variabile sia noto.

n = numero di unità in un insieme (1)

x = valore complessivo della variabile in un insieme

i = unità i

x_i = valore della variabile per l'unità i

Fx_i = valore cumulativo della variabile fino all' unità i .

3. Scopo della tabella 3 è di porre in rilievo l'evoluzione del grado di concentrazione delle grandi imprese. Infatti, la tabella 3 comprende sette colonne, una per ogni variabile presa in considerazione, nell' ordine seguente:

- giro d'affari,
- effettivi,
- massa salariale,
- utili netti,
- cash-flow,
- investimenti lordi,
- capitali propri.

Ciascuna di tali variabili è volta a cogliere un determinato aspetto della struttura del campione costituito dalle grandi imprese e consente raffronti significativi tra l'evoluzione delle diverse variabili.

L'evoluzione della concentrazione delle grandi imprese è misurata, nel caso specifico, con gli indici Linda e con i rapporti di concentrazione.

L'indice Linda è calcolato per tutte le variabili mentre i rapporti di concentrazione si riferiscono alle tre prime variabili (giro d'affari, effettivi, massa salariale).

Nella tabella 3, l'indice L non è calcolato sull' intero settore (n), ma soltanto per il campione (n^*) e per le varie ipotesi 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20 ecc. all' interno del campione.

La tabella indica altresì il valore massimo ($L_{n^*_h}$) ed il valore minimo ($L_{n^*_m}$) dei vari indici L , calcolati nell' intervallo compreso tra $n^* = 2$ e $n^* =$ campione intero.

L'indice Linda è definito come segue:

$$L = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n^*-1} \frac{EO_i}{n^*}}{n^*-1}$$

(1) A questo riguardo va tenuto presente che talvolta si è dovuto trascurare le imprese artigianali e familiari.

dove:

$$EO_i = \frac{\frac{A_i}{i}}{\frac{A_{n^*} - A_i}{n^* - i}} = \frac{n^* - i}{i} \quad \frac{A_i}{\frac{A_{n^*} - A_i}{n^* - i}} = \frac{n^* - i}{i} \quad \frac{A_i}{1 - \frac{A_i}{n^* - i}}$$

A_i = parte cumulativa delle prime i imprese dell' insieme preso in considerazione.

$A_{n^*} = 100\% = 1$

Ossia:

- L'indice L o L_n^* è la media aritmetica dei $(n^* - 1)$ rapporti di equilibrio oligopolistico (EO), ciascuno dei quali diviso in precedenza per n^* .
- Ogni rapporto EO è espresso dalla dimensione media delle prime i imprese e quella delle $(n^* - i)$ imprese restanti dove i prende successivamente i valori da 1 (che esprime il rapporto tra la dimensione della prima impresa e la dimensione media di tutte le altre imprese del campione del settore preso in considerazione) fino a $n^* - 1$; per tale ragione il numero dei rapporti EO in parola è appunto uguale a $n^* - 1$.

I limiti inferiori e superiori dell' indice L sono rispettivamente $\frac{1}{n^*}$ e ∞ .

Per quanto concerne i rapporti di concentrazione, la loro formula è la seguente:

$$CR_{n^*} = \frac{100}{x} \sum_{i=1}^{n^*} x_i \quad \text{dove:}$$

n^* = numero delle unità considerate:

- sia nelle singole ipotesi: 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, ecc.
- sia quelle che costituiscono il campione analizzato.

I limiti inferiori e superiori di CR_{n^*} sono rispettivamente >0 e 100.

4. Lo scopo della tabella 3-bis è di presentare una descrizione analitica della struttura delle grandi imprese per ogni anno considerato.

Questa presentazione consente di stabilire raffronti significativi tra gli indici calcolati sulle diverse variabili. Tali indici sono omogenei poichè si riferiscono allo stesso periodo e sono basati sulle medesime ipotesi di n^* .

È opportuno mettere in evidenza che la descrizione analitica della tabella 3bis è stata ideata appunto per dare un' idea precisa della struttura, senza rivelare i dati individuali delle imprese.

Per ciascuna delle 7 variabili sono indicati i valori degli indici L , sottolineando ai fini del raffronto i

<u>minimi</u>	<u>ed i</u>	<u>massimi</u>
$(L_{\frac{n^*}{m}})$		$(L_{\frac{n^*}{h}})$

Questa tabella pone dunque in rilievo la serie completa delle curve Linda, a partire dall' ipotesi $n^* = 2$ sino a $n^* = \text{campione intero}$.

5. La tabella 4 è volta a presentare una sintesi dell' evoluzione dei vari aspetti strutturali delle grandi imprese che costituiscono il campione, ricorrendo all' indice L_s .

Per quanto riguarda le colonne di questa tabella, va notato quanto segue:

Gli $\underline{n^*_m}$ indicano il numero delle imprese corrispondenti al valore minimo dell' indice L , all' interno del campione (n^*) preso in considerazione, mentre $\underline{\frac{n^*}{m}}$ è appunto il valore del relativo indice L . La media aritmetica degli indici L , a partire da L_2 fino a $L_{\frac{n^*}{m}}$ compreso, dà l'indice L_s , che esprime il grado di equilibrio e di concentrazione tra le $\frac{n^*}{m}$ prime imprese del settore.

LISTER OVER SYMBOLER

- n = samlede antal enheder (virksomheder eller økonomiske enheder), som udgør sektoren.
- n* = antal enheder, der tages i betragtning :
- enten i hver hypotese: 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, osv.
 - eller udgørende det analyserede udsnit.
- M = den variables middleværdi.
- V = variationskoefficient.
- G = GINI - koefficient.
- H = Herfindahl-Hirschman indeks.
- E = entropiindeks
- CR = del af de n* første enheder (enten 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, osv. eller det udsnit n*, der er taget i betragtning) i den samlede variable.
- L = Linda-indeks: Værdien af dette indeks bestemmes ud fra den n*-hypotese, der er taget i betragtning (enten n* = 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, osv. eller: n*, n*_h, n*_m).
- n*_h = antal enheder, der svarer til den maksimale værdi for indeks L, inden for det analyserede udsnit.
- n*_m = antal enheder, der svarer til den minimale værdi for indeks L, inden for det analyserede udsnit.
- L_s = aritmetisk gennemsnit af indeksene L fra hypotesen n* = 2 til n*_m, efter følgende formel:

$$L_s = \frac{\sum_{n=2}^{n_m^*} L_{n^*}}{n_m^* - 1}$$

Indledende bemærkninger :

- I) Tabellerne er baseret på metodologien for de kvantitative sektorbestemte undersøgelser af udviklingen i koncentrationen, således som vedtaget af Kommissionen for De europæiske Fællesskaber (se: Første beretning om konkurrencepolitikken, III. afsnit, siderne 157/167 - april 1972; anden beretning om konkurrencepolitikken, III. afsnit, siderne 147/161 - april 1973).
- II) De grundlæggende data er blevet opnået på de forskellige med forskningen betroede institutters ansvar, således som det er angivet i hovedet for hver tabel.
- III) Under hensyntagen til den disponibile dokumentation svarer indholdet i hver tabel i store træk til det skema, der er angivet i de følgende forklarende bemærkninger.

Forklarende bemærkninger til tabellerne

1. Tabel I viser udviklingen af de samlede data for 7 variable, som er :

- omsætning,
- personale,
- lønmasse,
- nettofortjeneste,
- cash-flow,
- bruttoinvesteringer,
- egenkapital.

Denne tabel viser både det samlede antal enheder (virksomheder eller økonomiske enheder), som udgør sektoren (n) og et udsnit (n*).

For dette udsnit drejer det sig i dette tilfælde om de største virksomheder inden for sektoren. Deres antal varierer i henhold til den mere eller mindre oligopolistiske struktur inden for sektoren og i henhold til de disponibile statistiske og individuelle kilder.

For de første tre variable : omsætning, personale og lønmasse, omfatter udviklingen i disse data både den samlede sektor og udsnittet.

For de 4 andre variable - kaldet finansielle variable - som : nettofortjeneste, cash-flow, bruttoinvesteringer, egenkapital, omfatter udviklingen i dataene kum udsnittet.

2. Tabel 2 udtrykker koncentrationsudviklingen for tre variable : omsætning, personale og lønmasse.

De mål og indeks, der anvendes i denne tabel udledes af følgende formler:

M = aritmetisk gennemsnit

$$M = \frac{x}{n}$$

V = variationskoefficient

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - M)^2}{n}}$$

G = Gini - koefficient

$$G = \frac{1}{n \cdot x} \sum_{i=1}^n \left[(i-1) \cdot Fx_i - i \cdot Fx_i - 1 \right]$$

H = Herfindahl - Hirschman indeks

$$H = 1000 \frac{V^2 + 1}{n} = \frac{1000}{x^2} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2$$

E = entropiindeks

$$E = 100 \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i}{x} \log \frac{x_i}{x}$$

grænser	
nedre	øvre
> 0	x
0	$\sqrt{(n-1)}$
0	$\frac{n-1}{n}$
$\frac{1000}{n}$	1000
100(-log n)	0

Definition af formlerne er givet for simple statistiske serier. Det er alt-så antaget, at den variables værdi er kendt for hver enhed i helheden.

n = antal enheder i en helhed (1)

x = totalværdien af den variable i en helhed

i = enhed i

x_i = værdi af den variable for enheden i

Fx_i = akkumulerede værdi af den variable indtil enheden i

3. Formålet med tabel 3 er at fremhæve udviklingen af koncentrationsniveaueret for store virksomheder Tabel 3 omfatter i virkeligheden syv benævnelser, en for hver variabel, der er taget i betragtning, i følgende orden:

- omsætning,
- personale,
- lønmasse,
- nettofortjeneste,
- cash-flow,
- bruttoinvesteringer,
- egenkapital.

Hver af disse variable sigter mod at fremdrage et givet aspekt af strukturen i det udsnit, der er sammensat af de store virksomheder, og giver adgang til betydningsfulde sammenligninger mellem de forskellige variables udvikling.

Udviklingen i koncentrationen af store virksomheder måles i dette tilfælde ved Linda-indeksene og koncentrationskvotienterne.

Linda-indekset er beregnet for alle de variable, medens koncentrationskvotienterne refererer sig til de tre første variable (omsætning, personale, lønmasse).

I tabel 3 er indekset L ikke beregnet for sektoren som helhed (n), men kun for udsnittet (n^*) og for de forskellige hypoteser 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, osv. inden for udsnittet.

Tabellen angiver ligeledes maksimumværdien ($L_{n^*}^h$) og minimumværdien ($L_{n^*}^m$) for de forskellige indeks L , beregnet i intervallet mellem $n^* = 2$ og $n^* =$ hele udsnittet.

Linda-indekset defineres således :

$$L = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n^*-1} EO_i}{n^*}$$

$$L = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n^*-1} EO_i}{n^*-1}$$

(1) Her må det erindres, at det undertiden har været nødvendigt at se bort fra selvstændige håndværksvirksomheder og familievirksomheder.

hvor:

$$EO_i = \frac{\frac{A_i}{i}}{\frac{A_{n^*} - A_i}{\frac{n^* - i}{n}}} = \frac{n^* - i}{i} \cdot \frac{A_i}{A_{n^*} - A_i} = \frac{n^* - i}{i} \cdot \frac{A_i}{1 - A_i}$$

A_i = kumulative del af de første i virksomheder i den helhed, der er taget i betragtning

$$A_{n^*} = 100\% = 1$$

Det vil sige :

- Indekset L eller L_{n^*} er det aritmetiske gennemsnit af de $(n^* - 1)$ oligopolistiske ligevægtsforhold (EO), hver på forhånd divideret med n^* .
- Hvert forhold EO er udtrykt ved middelstørrelsen af de første i virksomheder og af de resterende $(n^* - i)$ virksomheder, hvor i successivt antager værdierne fra (som udtrykker forholdet mellem størrelsen af den første virksomhed og middelstørrelsen af alle de andre virksomheder i udsnittet af den sektor, der er taget i betragtning) til $n^* - 1$; det er derfor, at antallet af de pågældende forhold (EO) netop er lig med $n^* - 1$.

De nedre og øvre grænser for indekset L er henholdsvis $\frac{1}{n^*} \cdot 1$ og ∞ .

For koncentrationskvotienterne gælder følgende formel :

$$CR_{n^*} = \frac{100}{x} \sum_{i=1}^{n^*} x_i$$

hvor:

n^* = antal enheder, der er taget i betragtning:

- enten i hver hypotese : 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, osv.
- eller udgørende det analyserede udsnit.

De nedre og øvre grænser for CR_{n^*} er henholdsvis >0 og 100.

Formålet med tabel 3 bis er at give en analytisk beskrivelse af de store virksomheders struktur for hvert år, der er taget i betragtning.

Denne opstilling giver adgang til betydningsfulde sammenligninger mellem de indekser, der er beregnet ud fra de forskellige variable. Disse indekser er ensartede, refererer sig til den samme tidsperiode og er baseret på de samme hypoteser for n^* .

Det er hensigtsmæssigt at gøre det klart, at den analytiske beskrivelse i tabel 3 bis er blevet udarbejdet netop for at give et nøtjagtigt billede af strukturen, uden for så vidt at åbenbare virksomheders individuelle data.

For hver af de 7 variable er angivet værdien af indeksene L med understregning med henblik på sammenligning

<u>minimum</u>	<u>maximum</u>
$(L_{\frac{n^*}{m}})$	$(L_{\frac{n^*}{m}h})$

Denne tabel fremhæver således den fuldstændige serie af Linda-kurver, fra hypotesen $n^* = 2$ til $n^* =$ det samlede udsnit.

5. Tabel 4 sigter mod at give en syntese af udviklingen i de forskellige aspekter af strukturen af de store virksomheder, som udgør udsnittet, med støtte i indekset L_s .

For så vidt angår tabellens kolonner bør der lægges mærke til følgende :

$\frac{n^*}{m}$ angiver antallet af virksomheder, som svarer til minimumværdien for indeks L, inden for det udsnit (n^*), der er taget i betragtning, medens $\underline{L_{\frac{n^*}{m}}}$ netop er værdien af det tilsvarende indeks L. Det aritmetiske gennemsnit af L-indeksene, fra L_2 til $L_{\frac{n^*}{m}}$ inklusive, giver indekset L_s , som udtrykker ligevægts- og koncentrationsgraden mellem de første $\frac{n^*}{m}$ virksomheder inden for sektoren.

LIJST VAN SYMBOLEN

n = totaal aantal eenheden (ondernemingen of eenheden van economische bedrijvigheid) in de sector.

n* = aantal bestudeerde eenheden:

- hetzij in elk der hypotheses: 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, enz.
- hetzij de grootte van de geanalyseerde steekproef.

M = gemiddelde waarde van de variabele.

V = variatiecoöfficient.

G = coëfficient van GINI.

H = index van Herfindahl-Hirschman.

E = entropie-index.

CR = gemiddelde waarde van de variabele voor de eerste n*-(4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, enz., resp. de grootte van de bestudeerde steekproef) eenheden, uitgedrukt in procenten van de totale waarde van de variabele.

L = index van Linda: De waarde van deze index wordt bepaald op basis van de bestudeerde hypothese omtrent n* (waarbij n* = 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, enz. of: n*, n*_h, n*_m).

n*_h = aantal eenheden dat behoort bij de maximumwaarde van de L-index binnen de geanalyseerde steekproef.

n*_m = aantal eenheden dat behoort bij de minimumwaarde van de L-index binnen de geanalyseerde steekproef.

L_s = rekenkundig gemiddelde van de waarden van L, voortvloeiende uit de hypothese n* = 2 tot en met n*_m; de formule luidt derhalve:

$$L_s = \frac{\sum_{n^*=2}^{n^*_m} L_{n^*}}{n^*_m - 1}$$

Voorafgaande opmerkingen:

- I) De tabellen zijn samengesteld volgens de door de Commissie der Europese Gemeenschappen vastgestelde methodologie voor kwantitatieve sectorstudies omtrent de ontwikkeling van de concentratie (zie Eerste Verslag over het mededingingsbeleid, deel III, pagina's 169/178 - april 1972; Tweede verslag over het mededingingsbeleid, deel III, pagina's 178/192).
 - II) De basisgegevens zijn onder verantwoordelijkheid der met het onderzoek belaste instellingen opgesteld, als aangegeven in de opschriften der tabellen.
 - III) De inhoud der tabellen beantwoordt, voor zover de beschikbare documentatie zulks heeft toegelaten, aan de in onderstaande toelichtingen aangegeven schema's.
-

Toelichting bij de tabellen

1. Tabel I geeft de ontwikkeling van de totaalwaarden voor de volgende 7 variabelen:

- omzet,
- personeelsbezetting,
- loonsom,
- nettowinst,
- cash-flow,
- bruto-investeringen,
- eigen vermogen.

De tabel bevat gegevens omtrent de totaliteit der eenheden (ondernemingen of eenheden van economische bedrijvigheid) van de gehele sector (n) en van een steekproef (n^*).

In het onderhavige geval gaat het, voor wat deze steekproef betreft, om de grootste ondernemingen van de sector. Hun aantal wisselt met het meer of minder oligopolistische karakter van de sector en hangt daarnaast ook met de beschikbaarheid van de statistische en individuele bronnen samen.

Ten aanzien van de eerste 3 variabelen, te weten omzet, personeelsbezetting en loonsom, wordt het verloop zowel voor de sector in zijn geheel als voor de steekproef weergegeven.

Bij de andere 4 variabelen - financiële variabelen genoemd - namelijk nettowinst, cash-flow, bruto-investeringen en eigen vermogen, heeft het verloop uitsluitend betrekking op de steekproef.

2. Tabel 2 geeft de ontwikkeling van de concentratie weer voor drie variabelen, namelijk omzet, personeelsbezetting en loonsom.

De in deze tabel opgenomen maten en indexen worden gedefinieerd door de volgende formules:

M = rekenkundig gemiddelde

$$M = \frac{x}{n}$$

V = variatiecoöficient

$$V = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - M)^2}$$

G = coëfficient van GINI

$$G = \frac{1}{n \cdot x} \sum_{i=1}^n \left[(i-1) \cdot Fx_i - i \cdot Fx_i - 1 \right]$$

H = index van Herfindahl-Hirschman

$$H = 1000 \frac{V^2 + 1}{n} = \frac{1000}{x^2} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2$$

E = entropie-index

$$E = 100 \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{x_i}{x} \log \frac{x_i}{x}$$

Grenswaarden	
minimum	maximum
>0	x
0	$\sqrt{(n-1)}$
0	$\frac{n-1}{n}$
$\frac{1000}{n}$	1000
100(-log n)	0

Deze formules gelden in de gegeven vorm voor individuele statistische reeksen. Er is derhalve verondersteld, dat de waarde van de variabelen voor elke eenheid van de verzameling bekend is.

n = aantal eenheden van een verzameling (1)

x = totale waarde van de variabele in een verzameling

i = eenheid i

x_i = waarde van de variabele voor de i-eenheid

Fx_i = gecumuleerde waarde van de variabele tot en met de i-eenheid

3. Tabel 3 is bedoeld als overzicht van de ontwikkeling van het concentratieniveau der grote ondernemingen In feite bestaat deze tabel uit zeven bladen, één voor elke bestudeerde variabele, in onderstaande volgorde:

- omzet,
- personeelsbezetting,
- loonsom,
- nettowinst,
- cash-flow,
- bruto-investeringen,
- eigen vermogen.

Het is de bedoeling, dat elk dezer variabelen een bepaald aspect van de structuur der door de grote ondernemingen gevormde steekproef weergeeft. Verder zijn belangwekkende vergelijkingen tussen de ontwikkelingen van de verschillende variabelen mogelijk.

Voor de bepaling van het verloop van de concentratie der grote ondernemingen zijn in het onderhavige geval de index van Linda en de concentratiegraad als maatstaf gebruikt.

De index van Linda is voor alle variabelen berekend, terwijl de concentratiegraadformule is toegepast op de eerste drie variabelen (omzet, personeelsbezetting en loonsom).

In tabel 3 is de L-index niet voor de gehele sector (n), doch alleen voor de steekproef (n*) en voor de verschillende hypotheses (4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, enz.) binnen de steekproef berekend.

Verder bevat de tabel het maximum ($L n^*_h$) en het minimum ($L n^*_m$) van de waarden die L in de tussentijd van $n^* = 2$ tot en met $n^* =$ steekproefgrootte aanneemt.

De index van Linda wordt als volgt gedefinieerd:

$$L = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n^*-1} \frac{EO_i}{n^*}}{n^*-1}$$

(1) Men houde in het oog, dat ambachts- en familiebedrijven soms verwaarloosd moesten worden.

waarin:

$$EO_i = \frac{\frac{A_i}{i}}{\frac{A_{n^*} - A_i}{n^* - i}} = \frac{n^* - i}{i} \quad \frac{A_i}{A_{n^*} - A_i} = \frac{n^* - i}{i} \quad \frac{A_i}{1 - A_i}$$

A_i = cumulatieve omvang van de eerste i -ondernemingen , uitgedrukt in een fractie van de totale omvang van alle ondernemingen in de bestudeerde verzameling.

$$A_{n^*} = 100\% = 1$$

Dit houdt in:

- De index L of L_{n^*} is het rekenkundig gemiddelde van de $(n^* - 1)$ verhoudingen van oligopolistisch evenwicht (EO), met dien verstande, dat elk verhoudingscijfer eerst door n^* is gedeeld.
- Elke verhouding EO is het quotiënt van de gemiddelde omvang van de eerste i -ondernemingen en de gemiddelde omvang van de resterende $(n^* - i)$ -ondernemingen, waarbij i loopt van 1 (in dit geval wordt de verhouding tussen de omvang van de eerste onderneming en de gemiddelde omvang van alle overige ondernemingen in de steekproef van de bestudeerde sector berekend) tot en met $n^* - 1$; door deze werkwijze bedraagt het aantal verhoudingen EO exact $n^* - 1$.

De minimum- en maximumwaarde van L zijn respectievelijk $\frac{1}{n^*}$ en ∞ .

De concentratiegraden worden berekend met de formule:

$$CR_{n^*} = \frac{100}{x} \sum_{i=1}^{n^*} x_i$$

waarin:

n^* = aantal bestudeerde eenheden:

- hetzij in elk der hypotheses: 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, enz.
- hetzij de grootte van de geanalyseerde steekproef.

De minimum- en maximumwaarden van CR_{n^*} zijn respectievelijk >0 en 100.

4. Tabel 3 bis is bedoeld als analytische beschrijving van de structuur der grote ondernemingen in elk in aanmerking genomen jaar.

Dank zij deze opstelling kunnen belangrijke vergelijkingen worden gemaakt tussen de indexen, die voor de diverse variabelen berekend zijn. Deze indexen zijn homogeen, want zij hebben immers op hetzelfde tijdvak betrekking en berusten op dezelfde hypotheses omtrent n^* .

Het verdient de aandacht, dat de analytische beschrijving van tabel 3 bis zodanig is opgezet, dat een nauwkeurig beeld van de structuur wordt gegeven, zonder evenwel de individuele gegevens van de ondernemingen te onthullen.

Voor elk der 7 variabelen zijn de waarden van L vermeld, terwijl de

<u>minima</u>	<u>maxima</u>
$(L_{\underline{n^*} \underline{m}})$	$(L_{\underline{n^*} \underline{h}})$

ten behoeve van de vergelijking onderstreept zijn. Deze tabel verschaft ons dus de volledige reeks Linda-curven voor alle hypotheses van $n^* = 2$ tot en met $n^* =$ steekproefgrootte.

5. Tabel 4 is bedoeld als samenvattend overzicht van de ontwikkeling der diverse aspecten van de structuur der in de steekproef opgenomen grote ondernemingen. Dit geschieht met behulp van de index L_s .

Ten aanzien van de in deze tabel voorkomende kolommen zij het volgende opgemerkt:

De $\underline{n^*} \underline{m}$ waarden stellen het aantal ondernemingen voor bij de minimumwaarde van L binnen de genomen steekproef (n^*), terwijl $\underline{L}_{\underline{n^*} \underline{m}}$ de bijbehorende waarde L weergeeft.

L_s is dan het rekenkundig gemiddelde van alle L -waarden van L_2 tot en met $L_{\underline{n^*} \underline{m}}$. Deze waarden zijn een uitdrukking voor de graad van evenwicht en concentratie tussen de eerste $n^* \underline{m}$ ondernemingen van de sector.

COMMISSION DES COMMUNAUTES EUROPEENNES
Direction Générale de la Concurrence
Direction "Politique générale de la Concurrence"
Division "Questions économiques"

T A B L E A U X D E C O N C E N T R A T I O N

- INDUSTRIE ALIMENTAIRE DANS SON ENSEMBLE (NICE 20-B)
- INDUSTRIE DES CONSERVES ALIMENTAIRES (EX. NICE 201/203/204) seulement pour l'Italie

ITALIE : ALIMENTATION	page 1
CONSERVES	page 36
BELGIQUE : ALIMENTATION	page 62
ROYAUME UNI : ALIMENTATION	page 83

(a)

IV/A-3

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* * * * *

EVOLUTION DES COMMUNES D'ORIGINE MONDIALE PAR SECTEUR ET ECHANTILLON

* 1962 - 1971 *

P-TS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SE-TEU : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-R)
ENTREPRES S

PAGE

* * * * * VARIABLE : 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES (EN MILLIONS DE LIRES)

VALSUR (4) - 1942-100 I - VALSUR (5) - 1942-100 I E/T %

* VILLEUR (T) * 1962-100 I NW * VALEUR (V) * 1962-100 I E/T *

* 1962 * 189 * 1948.846 * 100 I 59 * 619.516 * 100 I 31.79

* 1933 * 1891 * 2266,332 * 113 I 66 * 733,785 * 148 I 32,38
 * 1944 * 1913 * 2254,163 * 120 I 66 * 804,866 * 129 I 34,23

* 965 * 9914 * 254-973 * 130 I 60 * 914.161 * 147 I 35.96
 * 106 * 9925 * 252-152 * 130 I 58 * 1032.168 * 162 I 38.98

* 1925 * 2223.050 * 137 1 55 * 1037.642 * 187 1 30.87
 * 1937 * 2777.534 * 142 1 60 * 1107.004 * 178 1 39.85

* 968 * 948 * 2992.47 * 153 I 6 * 1294.107 * 208 I 43.25
 * 969 * 952 * 354.429 * 162 I 58 * 1297.647 * 209 I 41.01

* 1971 * 1972 * 3669.855 * 73 I 58 * 1464.167 * 236 I 42.20
 * 1971 * 1982 * 3910.610 * 200 I 58 * 1649.910 * 266 I 42.19

☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆ ☆

* MARTABLE I 32 EFFECTIE

1262 1 1680 174 200 120 1 50 1 56 1/3 1 102 1 31 85

* 1962 * 1887 * 178,293 * 100 I 59 * 50,143 * 115 I 31.82
 * 1963 * 1891 * 181,327 * 105 I 60 * 60,029 * 116 I 32.22

* '964 * 1913 * 184,351 * 102 I 66 * 61,573 * 139 I 33,95
 * '965 * 1914 * 172,974 * 98 I 60 * 63,598 * 113 I 36,77

* 1965 * 1925 * 47,529 * 96 I 58 * 65,981 * 117 I 38,69
 * 1957 * 1937 * 77,231 * 96 I 60 * 68,902 * 122 I 40,47

* 969 * 1948 * 17-493 * 96 I 61 * 70.57 * 125 I 41.35
 * 1262 * 1952 * 17-448 * 100 I 55 * 72.58 * 128 I 42.81

* 1967 * 1970 * 1973 * 1976 * 1978 * 1981 * 1984 * 1987 * 1990 * 1993 * 1996 * 1999 * 2002 * 2005 * 2008 * 2011 * 2014 * 2017

* 107 * 1082 * 475.825 * 99 1 58 * 75.793 * 134 1 43.11

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

IV/A-3

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

EVOLUTION DES DONNEES GLOBALES : TOTAL DU SECTEUR ET ECHANTILLON

* TABLEAU N° 1 *
*

* 1962 - 1971 *

* * * * *

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-81)
 ENTREPRISES

PAGE 7

* VARIABLE : 05 CASH FLOW (EN MILLIONS DE LIRES) *

* ANNEE	* T O T .	* VALEUR (T)	* 1962=100	* N	* VALEUR (E)	* 1962=100	* E/T %	* E C H A N T I L L O N	
								*	*
* 1962	*	*	*	I 51	*	19.362	*	100	I
* 1963	*	*	*	I 50	*	19.266	*	99	I
* 1964	*	*	*	I 53	*	24.701	*	127	I
* 1965	*	*	*	I 52	*	39.945	*	236	I
* 1966	*	*	*	I 53	*	46.911	*	242	I
* 1967	*	*	*	I 49	*	82.340	*	425	I
* 1968	*	*	*	I 47	*	49.422	*	255	I
* 1969	*	*	*	I 47	*	58.631	*	322	I
* 1970	*	*	*	I 47	*	57.620	*	297	I
* 1971	*	*	*	I 47	*	54.594	*	281	I
*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	I	*

* VARIABLE : 06 INVESTIS BRUTS (EN MILLIONS DE LIRES) *

* 1962	*	*	*	I 53	*	37.037	*	100	I
* 1963	*	*	*	I 55	*	46.779	*	126	I
* 1964	*	*	*	I 58	*	45.728	*	123	I
* 1965	*	*	*	I 52	*	44.715	*	120	I
* 1966	*	*	*	I 55	*	59.364	*	160	I
* 1967	*	*	*	I 54	*	111.915	*	302	I
* 1968	*	*	*	I 54	*	73.949	*	199	I
* 1969	*	*	*	I 54	*	75.677	*	204	I
* 1970	*	*	*	I 55	*	104.775	*	282	I
* 1971	*	*	*	I 53	*	116.275	*	313	I
*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	I	*

IV/A-3

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

EVOLUTION DES DONNEES GLOBALES : TOTAL DU SECTEUR ET ECHANTILLON

* TABLEAU N° 1 *

*

* 1962 - 1971 *

*

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

PAGE 4

ANNEE	VALEUR (T)	1962=100	VALEUR (E)	1962=100	E/T %	TABLE I 07 CAPITAUX PROPRES (EN MILLIONS DE LIRES)	
						T O T I L	E C H A N T I L L O N
1962	*	*	I 59 *	142.579 *	100	I	*
1963	*	*	I 59 *	156.013 *	109	I	*
1964	*	*	I 59 *	163.951 *	114	I	*
1965	*	*	I 59 *	183.215 *	128	I	*
1966	*	*	I 58 *	190.483 *	133	I	*
1967	*	*	I 59 *	213.948 *	150	I	*
1968	*	*	I 60 *	221.808 *	155	I	*
1969	*	*	I 58 *	255.163 *	178	I	*
1970	*	*	I 57 *	278.171 *	195	I	*
1971	*	*	I 58 *	302.469 *	212	I	*
*	*	*	I *	*	I	*	
*	*	*	I *	*	I	*	
*	*	*	I *	*	I	*	
*	*	*	I *	*	I	*	
*	*	*	I *	*	I	*	

IV/A-3

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

★ TABLEAU NO 2 ★

TOTAL DU SECTEUR

PAGE 4 bis

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-8)

ENTREPRISES
VARIABLES : 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES 02 EFFECTIF 03 MASSE SALARIALE
04 SENSIFICE NET 05 CASH FLOW 06 INVESTIS BRUTS
07 CAPITAUX PROPRES 08 EXPORT. 09 IMPORT.

10

ANNEX

VARIABLE

1962

196

* 0.1 * 1380* 1.037*4.49070* .29126* 3.83170*-300.34178* 1891* 1.198*2.50733* .29688* 5.82355*-300.08264*

* 0.2 * 1800* .094*2.32462* .29305* 4.77579*-297.52326* 1891* .099*2.88794* .29669* 4.93945*-297.09151*

* 0.3 * 1380* .102*4.20240* .41823* 9.92562*-277.48699* 1891* .130*3.96019* .39712* 8.82238*-281.35937*

1966

196

* 0 1 * 1905* 1.235*2.55837* .31568* 3.96494*-298.34351* 1914* 1.326*2.63616* .33321* 4.15525*-296.52911*
 * 0 2 * 1905* .095*2.99137* .31428* 5.22768*-295.22921* 1914* .090*3.20228* .34295* 5.88116*-291.58117*
 * 0 3 * 1905* .147*3.87635* .41027* 8.42148*-280.55135* 1914* .149*3.94171* .42998* 8.64004*-278.31574*

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
*** TABLEAU NO 2 ***
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

TOTAL DU SECTEUR

PAGE 5

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)

ENTREPRISES
VARIABLES : 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES 02 EFFECTIF 03 MASSE SALARIALE
04 BENEFICE NET 05 CASH FLOW 06 INVESTIS BRUTS
07 CAPITAUX PROPRES 08 EXPORT. 09 IMPORT.

9

ANNEE F

VARIABLE

196

1967

G	H	E	I	N	M	V	G	H	E
.35586*	4.94016*	-292.93182	I	1937*	1.434*3.02401*	.37313*	5.25730*	-290.96536	*
.36351*	6.56022*	-288.20532	I	1937*	.088*3.53611*	.38114*	6.97163*	-286.06091	*
.42681*	8.48078*	-278.76098	I	1937*	.167*4.01427*	.44251*	8.83549*	-276.73549	*
*	*	I	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	I	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	I	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

1968

1969

IV/A-3

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

*TABLEAU NO 2 *

TOTAL DU SECTEUR

PAGE 6

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-8)

ENTREPRISES

VARIABLES :	01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	02 EFFECTIF	03 MASSE SALARIALE
	04 BENEFICE NET	05 CASH FLOW	06 INVESTIS BRUTS
	07 CAPITAUX PROPRES	08 EXPORT.	09 IMPORT.
			10

ANNEE

VARIABLE

		1970					1971							
		N	M	V	G	H	E	I	N	M	V	G	H	E
*	0 1	*	1970*	1.761*3.21103*	.39805*	5.74147*-287.62478I	1982*	1.973*3.20423*	.39810*	5.68470*-287.88427*	*	*	*	*
*	0 2	*	1970*	.088*3.78524*	.39463*	7.78072*-283.83225I	1982*	.089*3.98252*	.40928*	8.50679*-281.27498*	*	*	*	*
*	0 3	*	1970*	.230*4.55828*	.48055*	11.05480*-269.54861I	1982*	.253*4.72013*	.49563*	11.74550*-266.85862*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

E V O L U T I O N D E L A C O N C E N T R A T I O N

I N D I C E S L I N D A (L) E T R A T I O S D E C O N C E N T R A T I O N (C R)

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.C.R.T.S.-TURIN
SE TEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-3)
ENTREPRISES

PAGE 7

 * TABLEAU NO 3 *
 * 1962 - 1971 *

(2)

IV/4-3

EVOLUTON DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

 * TABLEAU N° 3 *
 * 1962 - 1971 *
 * *****

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

PAGE 8

COURSES											
ECHANTILLON: 1ER MAXIMUM : 2EM MAXIMUM : MINIMUM											
*	I	*	N	I	L	*	N*	I	L	*	N*
*	I	*	N	I	L	*	N*	I	L	*	N*
ANNEE	L	INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N=3									
*	ET										
*	CR										
*	X	I	N	I	L	*	N*	I	L	*	N*
*	*	4	8	10	12	20	30	40	50	60	70
*	CR	37899	22707	17991	16542	43886	42251	11818*188*159	14939*2	55549	55549*38
*	CR	11.36	15.73	18.27	20.17	24.96	28.34	30.31	31.85	31.85	31.85
*	CR	4.481	23583	9197	16343	13811	12703	11965*1891160	15223*2	52247	52247*38
*	CR	11.53	15.82	18.24	20.39	25.49	28.64	30.65	32.22	32.22	32.22
*	CR	38652	2336	1947	16913	13058	11636	11471*190350	14520*2	50059	50059*34
*	CR	11.83	16.41	18.84	20.83	26.37	30.14	32.23	33.95	33.95	33.95
*	CR	35787	2293	18910	16562	12934	11346	11243*1914160	13749*2	52108	52108*35
*	CR	11.54	17.67	20.15	22.35	28.25	32.41	34.79	36.77	36.77	36.77
*	CR	2.592	2.552	1.7757	1.5852	1.2543	1.1877	1.12161*192558	1.1452*2	1.50496	1.50496*34
*	CR	12.12	19.15	21.86	24.22	30.61	34.62	36.86	38.69	38.69	38.69
*	CR	18.94	24.5	17876	15940	13099	11297	11459*193756	14794*2	50514	50514*35
*	CR	12.42	19.85	22.56	24.94	31.26	35.89	38.4	40.47	40.47	40.47
*	CR	2.7987	4.9976	1.7656	1.5051	1.2181	1.066	1.094*1948161	1.1502*2	1.54058	1.54058*31
*	CR	1.86	19.52	22.21	24.80	31.68	36.53	39.12	41.35	41.35	41.35
*	CR	2773	2.617	18296	15773	13459	11628	12197*195958	15802*2	50600	50600*34
*	CR	12.74	12.64	23.29	25.87	32.11	36.62	38.98	40.81	40.81	40.81
*	CR	2.2764	2.25	1.573	1.6210	1.439	1.1673	1.1535*19715	1.15456*2	1.50802	1.50802*33
*	CR	13.31	21.15	23.94	26.48	32.43	37.20	39.81	41.69	41.69	41.69
*	CR	2.773	2.222	1.9199	1.6883	1.246	1.2144	1.1969*1962158	1.1620*2	1.52847	1.52847*33
*	CR	13.97	22.22	24.92	27.47	34.05	38.66	41.28	43.11	43.11	43.11

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

 INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

 TABLEAU NO 3
 * 1962 - 1971 *

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

PAGE 9

ANNEE	L	INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N*	COURSES L	ECHANTILLON MAXIMUM : 2EM MAXIMUM MINIMUM																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

 * TABLEAU NO 3 *
 *
 * 1962 - 1971 *
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P.I.Y.S : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
ENTREPRISE : ALIMENTATION EN. I.C.E. 22-9
ENTREPRISES

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VARIABLE : 04 BENEFICE "F1"

ANNEE	L	INDICES L FT CR RFL TIFS & %										COURSES									
		T					ECHANTILLON					MAXIMUM					ZEM MAXIMUM				
1952	L	4	8	10	12	20	30	40	N	I	L	AN	3	L	AN	3	I	AN	3	I	AN
1952	L	* .5874	* .26657	* .23957	* .21973	* .19294	* .19282	* .23656*	I48	I	H*	AN	3	K*	AN	3	P	AN	3	M	AN
1953	L	* .52411	* .26715	* .22477	* .20108	* .17367	* .22191	* .30859*	I47	I	H*	AN	3	K*	AN	3	P	AN	3	M	AN
1954	L	* .4498	* .28516	* .24901	* .22183	* .16598	* .1921	* .23859*	I46	I	H*	AN	3	K*	AN	3	P	AN	3	M	AN
1955	L	* .47552	* .28798	* .26434	* .23502	* .18180	* .17227	* .20061*	I5	I	H*	AN	3	K*	AN	3	P	AN	3	M	AN
1956	L	* .64431	* .37922	* .32155	* .29329	* .20752	* .20771	* .22405*	I48	I	H*	AN	3	K*	AN	3	P	AN	3	M	AN
1957	L	* .59715	* .31575	* .27976	* .25957	* .21694	* .31118	* .4377*	I44	I	H*	AN	3	K*	AN	3	P	AN	3	M	AN
1958	L	* .64552	* .3116	* .29465	* .26500	* .21852	* .27178	* .3993*	I47	I	H*	AN	3	K*	AN	3	P	AN	3	M	AN
1959	L	* .43697	* .37386	* .30147	* .26213	* .24503	* .30377	* .00000*	I38	I	H*	AN	3	K*	AN	3	P	AN	3	M	AN
1971	L	* .57526	* .39613	* .35727	* .30703	* .22644	* .31237	* .00000*	I37	I	H*	AN	3	K*	AN	3	P	AN	3	M	AN
1971	L	* .67582	* .3862	* .3249	* .2823	* .24946	* .29141	* .63532*	I44	I	H*	AN	3	K*	AN	3	P	AN	3	M	AN

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

 * TABLEAU N° 3 *
 * * * * *
 * 1962 - 1971 *
 * * * * *

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

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***** VARIABLE : 05 CASH FLOW *****

ANNEE	L	INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A 1962	I	COURSES	L	ECHANTILLON MAXIMUM : 2EM MAXIMUM : MINIMUM	I	-----			
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1962	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2	8	10	12	20	30	40	1	1	1	1
	3	6667	-34312	-28370	-24633	-19129	-14414	-4964*	154	-2854*	2
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IV/A-3

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICE-LINOA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

* TABLEAU N° 3 *
* 1962 - 1971 *
* *****

PAYS : ETATIE
INSTITUT : S.C.R.T.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (I.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE L	INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N=8	COURSES L									
		ECHANTILLON					MAXIMUM	2EM MAXIMUM	MINIMUM		
* 62 *		*	N	I	E	L	N*	I*	E*	L*	N*
* 63 *	4 ; 8 ; 10 ; 12 ; 20 ; 30 ; 40	*	I	N*	N*	I	H<	H<	H<	M>	N*
962	.8247; .5549; .41177; .36366; .28973; .23502; .24959	*	153	.34193	* 2	.33473	.2	.33473	.36	.22649	
* 64 *	1 ; 6 ; 10 ; 12 ; 20 ; 30 ; 40	*	I	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	
963	.4676; .31361; .28957; .26745; .24387; .16384; .15464	*	155	.3347	* 2	.50791	.2	.50791	.37	.14837	
* 65 *	1 ; 6 ; 10 ; 12 ; 20 ; 30 ; 40	*	I	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	
964	L * .3565; .21161; .17886; .16350; .13688; .1249; .12968	*	158	.30301	* 2	.6473	.2	.6473	.29	.12459	
* 66 *	1 ; 6 ; 10 ; 12 ; 20 ; 30 ; 40	*	I	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	
965	L * .46645; .3141; .25104; .21831; .17351; .16203; .17084	*	152	.38997	* 2	.72859	.2	.72859	.33	.16119	
* 67 *	1 ; 6 ; 10 ; 12 ; 20 ; 30 ; 40	*	I	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	
966	.5344; .2767; .2257; .20031; .17637; .1617; .1757	*	155	.42503	* 2	.98689	.2	.98689	.33	.16226	
* 68 *	1 ; 6 ; 10 ; 12 ; 20 ; 30 ; 40	*	I	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	
967	2; .1614; .99293; .92758; .87311; .6555; .55153; .53869	*	154	1.61117	* 2	2.73344	.2	2.73344	.4	.53869	
* 69 *	1 ; 6 ; 10 ; 12 ; 20 ; 30 ; 40	*	I	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	
968	* 1; .1599; .15448; .46948; .35267; .2739; .23977; .24900	*	154	.41445	* 2	1.5198	.2	1.5198	.29	.23568	
* 70 *	1 ; 6 ; 10 ; 12 ; 20 ; 30 ; 40	*	I	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	
969	.4938; .5392; .4262; .4339; .4498; .37248; .3844	*	154	.5472	* 5	.6245	.5	.6245	.33	.3647	
* 71 *	1 ; 6 ; 10 ; 12 ; 20 ; 30 ; 40	*	I	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	
970	L * .8252; .4446; .41151; .40504; .37683; .32739; .3327	*	155	.51331	* 2	.85553	.2	.85553	.34	.31612	
* 72 *	1 ; 6 ; 10 ; 12 ; 20 ; 30 ; 40	*	I	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	
971	* 1; .77; .62623; .53758; .46608; .39878; .38032; .3574	*	153	.48671	* 4	1.00747	.4	1.00747	.37	.3597	
* 73 *	1 ; 6 ; 10 ; 12 ; 20 ; 30 ; 40	*	I	*	*	I	*	*	*	*	

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

 * TABLEAU NO 3 *
 * *
 * 1962 - 1971 *
 * *

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE	L	INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N=1	COURSES L														
			ECHANTILLON 1ER MAXIMUM / 2EM MAXIMUM / MINIMUM														
1962	1.57537	1.3-652; .31505; .30233; .23200; .17712; .16794; .159; .18685; 2; .1-10932; 2; .1-10932; 5; .15640	N	L	N	L	N	L	N	L	N	H4	NHC	H	NH	M	N
1963	1.52491	.315-4; .29549; .29174; .21142; .1556; .14345; .158; .17812; 2; .1-94637; 2; .1-94637; 5; .13941	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
1964	1.52379	.3-256; .284-5; .26741; .19463; .15277; .13727; .159; .16207; 2; .1-93999; 2; .1-93999; 49; .1-43554	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
1965	1.5-697	.3-619; .24960; .23250; .17162; .13559; .12275; .159; .14437; 2; .1-95301; 2; .1-95301; 41; .1-2218	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
1966	1.5-458	.3-469; .26189; .22805; .15469; .11844; .11229; .158; .15394; 2; .1-90164; 2; .1-90164; 35; .1-1040	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
1967	1.5-778	.3-1463; .27086; .23981; .14771; .13482; .12500; .10; .16712; 2; .1-18374; 2; .1-18374; 41; .1-12433	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
1968	1.5-20679	.3-799; .28311; .25172; .1794; .14666; .13633; .160; .15418; 2; .1-5678; 2; .1-5678; 38; .1-3442	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
1969	1.65-41	.3296; .28975; .25424; .19456; .1592; .14834; .158; .17771; 2; .1-34762; 2; .1-34762; 4; .1-14831	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
1970	1.6-167	.3-165; .25567; .22538; .17077; .15055; .1383; .157; .16231; 2; .1-33235; 2; .1-33235; 46; .1-3332	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
1971	1.55F94	.3-447; .24591; .21213; .16595; .13959; .13236; .158; .15526; 2; .1-21162; 2; .1-21162; 5; .1-3485	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

★ TABLEAU NO 3 nIS

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

PAGE E

ANNEE : 196

VARIABLE							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EFFETIF	MASSE	BENEFICE	CASH	INVESTIS	CAPITAUX	PROPS	PROPS
AFFAIRES	SALARIALE	NFT	FLOW	DEUTS	DEUTS	PROPS	PROPS
5 923	555 9	53279	24859	95 95	1 33473	1 11932	*
42 60	7777	46100	82377	65997	99 58	64998	*
3416	7899	37287	58171	66617	82417	52537	*
3 603	341 8	33786	649 5	55879	71889	43989	*
272 9	32006	28611	35853	46 85	637 2	37633	*
2332	26 45	27623	2994	78987	56 58	331 7	*
3624	227 7	25293	26657	343 2	5 549	31662	*
215 8	1997	3449	24461	3 111	5 798	32654	*
17	1962	799	23004	3957	2837	1 1177	315 5
11	7896	68 7	2813	22878	26414	37 85	30275
12	6471	6342	9862	21971	14633	36366	31233
13	5897	595	1873	22116	2344	3 323	2938
14	5234	5642	8377	24 647	22654	35527	28326
15	4532	5382	7849	24 75	22287	34532	27242
16	3898	4966	17431	21339	21649	33322	26256
17	13321	4628	17446	9469	21 59	31973	25334
18	1269	4322	1849	9685	2 481	3 751	26446
19	2238	398	5983	19378	9774	19675	23927
20	11993	3836	1592	19294	19129	8973	25201
21	12331	3678	1587	19371	18405	78 77	224 6
22	11741	3496	5687	19535	7857	27 94	21773
23	1516	1338	5396	19513	172 5	29371	21 98
24	1151	3091	15111	19412	16329	25510	2336
25	11299	233	14818	19237	15 46	24916	19972
26	1119	2674	4588	19426	15571	4459	19439
27	11391	251	4324	19373	15 78	3995	189 8
28	11673	2466	16138	19435	14659	23761	18456
29	11650	1239	13188	19311	14533	23691	18323
30	11300	1225	3278	19282	14416	23502	17762
31	111107	12241	1390	19123	14376	23460	174 9
32	9917	12149	3756	19512	14191	23288	17191
33	9724	12009	3615	19632	14 61	23110	16959
34	19539	11839	3436	21149	14151	22939	16736
35	9372	11777	13361	21336	14474	22776	16912
36	7199	11785	13261	21331	14651	22649	17 17
37	9117	1177	13127	21129	14741	23112	17 54
38	8995	11731	13131	22111	14883	13935	17 15
39	8876	11758	13 86	22743	14948	14496	16917
40	8743	118 8	13166	23656	14964	14959	1679
41	8617	11816	13795	24277	14966	15595	16636
42	8519	11913	13174	25066	15 55	26 44	16531

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAV : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 2-8)
 ENTREPRISES

PAGE 15

ANNEE : 1962

 * TABLEAU NO 2 PIS *

VARIABLE

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
*	* DIFFERE * EFFECTIF *	MASSE *	BENEFICE *	CASH *	INVESTIS *	CAPITAUX *	*	*
*	* D'AFFAIRES *	SALARIALE *	NET *	FLOW *	BRUTS *	PROPRE	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	43	18393	11963	1386	26677	15165	6467	1638
*	44	5299	11976	13169	28500	15181	6777	6246
*	45	5199	11973	1341	31391	5233	27156	16113
*	46	5183	12137	13114	34511	5425	27521	1622
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	47	18121	2269	13143	38912	5657	7378	1591
*	48	7955	12497	13194	47593	5788	2327	5836
*	49	17894	12671	13378	4632	2887	1573	*
*	50	1785	2785	13482	17403	29659	1564	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-----	*
*	51	7855	12914	13562	21854	30397	15692	*
*	52	7033	12996	13629	21854	3215	15717	*
*	53	7827	13091	13757	21854	3493	15724	*
*	54	7842	13148	13941	21854	3493	1576	*
*	55	7777	13314	14148	21854	3493	15656	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	56	7344	13892	14322	21854	3493	15672	*
*	57	7944	14328	14584	21854	3493	15668	*
*	58	2132	14669	15155	21854	3493	1671	*
*	59	2296	14939	16113	21854	3493	18685	*

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
* TABLEAU NO 3RIS

TASLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINI

PAGE - X

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-8)
ENTREPRISES

ANNEE 1 196

VARIABLE							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
HIFFRE	EFFECTIF	MISSE	BENEFICE	CASH	INVESTIS	CAPITAUX	
**AFFAIRES*	*SALARIALE*	*NET*	*FLOW*	*OUTS*	*PROPRIS*		
2	.5 951	.52247	.5161	.1.39 6	.5874	.5.791	.94617
3	.39376	.79498	.43211	.68416	.65654	.8747	.6223
4	.32662	.4 481	.35145	.5267	.59 56	.66216	.5269
5	.3223	.34614	.33149	.4843	.51345	.46 28	.4473
6	.236 7	.31 41	.2981	.35 22	.4455	.41 98	.3877
7	.26256	.27 35	.2757	.29549	.8757	.15858	.36 40
8	.2349	.3588	.25 37	.26715	.34 36	.33361	.313 4
9	.213 1	.21 92	.23112	.24242	.38259	.29122	.2888
10	.9242	.19 97	.2 339	.27177	.3231	.8957	.295 9
11	.7755	.7475	.2 435	.2 449	.2734	.26 72	.28199
12	.6497	.63 43	.1 9564	.21118	.2552	.6765	.29 74
13	.5756	.5594	.3955	.219167	.3733	.25724	.28532
14	.1533	.14991	.18118	.17992	.22312	.124423	.1278 4
15	.14721	.14785	.7226	.17253	.2 683	.13739	.136495
16	.14151	.14343	.5925	.16246	.9372	.13334	.125398
17	.134 7	.13981	.61554	.16874	.19111	.128576	.124191
18	.12785	.139 4	.16105	.18515	.18346	.121942	.123 28
19	.122 2	.137 9	.1792	.17529	.18 34	.21159	.122 64
20	.11255	.16311	.3 638	.17317	.17417	.21367	.21362
21	.11155	.17222	.1 576	.17528	.15780	.18383	.21339
22	.11133	.1793	.2 4768	.177 6	.16137	.19107	.19121
23	.11106	.1752	.4382	.18013	.15703	.18316	.19143
24	.11135	.1642	.41113	.18326	.15342	.17743	.13341
25	.11132	.15456	.4762	.18141	.14261	.17175	.14316
26	.11157	.15218	.14 25	.16381	.4383	.17253	.173 5
27	.11177	.15 78	.3904	.21215	.13922	.17229	.16593
28	.11169	.12952	.3837	.21033	.15547	.16333	.16421
29	.11183	.2848	.3733	.21526	.15467	.16544	.15352
30	.9244	.12713	.3562	.22151	.15546	.16384	.1556
31	.9764	.2539	.3429	.22297	.15617	.16137	.15261
32	.9583	.2393	.3321	.23662	.13618	.15864	.15 51
33	.9427	.12248	.132 3	.24251	.13599	.15623	.14835
34	.9278	.12 86	.13 42	.25421	.13525	.15326	.14721
35	.9122	.12 34	.2927	.26418	.13434	.15118	.14613
36	.698	.12 45	.2835	.27337	.13563	.14961	.14667
37	.8847	.11997	.2722	.27974	.156 9	.14837	.1435
38	.6693	.11929	.12711	.29 34	.13625	.14933	.14187
39	.658	.11935	.2716	.3 121	.130 7	.15257	.16287
40	.8418	.11965	.2755	.3 592	.13597	.15464	.14345
41	.8232	.12 09	.2796	.31815	.13690	.15644	.14382
42	.8159	.12 27	.2786	.32966	.13719	.15812	.14371

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

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 * TABLEAU NO 39 IS *
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TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 25-B)
ENTREPRISES

PAGE 17

ANNEE I 1963

IV/4-3

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3015 *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LIMDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

ANNEE : 1964

PAGE 18

VARIABLE									
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	7786	,50059	,5193	,72549	,54767	,64733	,93999	*
*	*	42118	,38950	,7594	,54515	,7888	,42515	,61836	*
*	*	3262	,38857	,3296	,44918	,44757	,35165	,52379	*
*	*	2919	,33386	,3893	,37778	,3883	,38652	,44117	*
*	*	26242	,30066	,2815	,33815	,3393	,26163	,36523	*
*	*	23632	,2659	,4766	,3143	,29492	,23235	,33558	*
*	*	21193	,2336	,23181	,28516	,16574	,21161	,31256	*
*	*	8989	,2495	,21276	,26292	,25324	,19134	,2852	*
*	*	1791	,1947	,9386	,24911	,2428	,7886	,28615	*
*	*	1616	,1782	,8558	,13594	,13348	,6857	,2846	*
*	*	1486	,1693	,1767	,2233	,22151	,61351	,2674	*
*	*	1313	,4572	,3996	,21339	,2137	,5722	,25283	*
*	*	14126	,5262	,6227	,2143	,19852	,15220	,23782	*
*	*	13674	,4636	,5725	,19475	,18698	,15223	,23316	*
*	*	1335	,1418	,15183	,1978	,17547	,15149	,22497	*
*	*	1277	,2611	,3926	,4938	,1817	,6858	,4679	,21574
*	*	1263	,15713	,4634	,7832	,16137	,14343	,22682	*
*	*	11564	,15422	,14195	,17117	,15359	,13952	,19819	*
*	*	11178	,1358	,3757	,6393	,1514	,13488	,19116	*
*	*	11889	,2977	,3399	,6579	,15195	,13636	,18321	*
*	*	1161	,2848	,3117	,6778	,15136	,13418	,19148	*
*	*	11323	,12617	,2664	,1672	,15227	,13178	,17765	*
*	*	11216	,2399	,1239	,6547	,15181	,12940	,17412	*
*	*	11146	,1232	,1282	,16561	,15189	,12720	,16969	*
*	*	10022	,1227	,11965	,16576	,15137	,12548	,16511	*
*	*	9268	,11872	,11955	,1712	,14394	,12518	,16153	*
*	*	9714	,11731	,11944	,17416	,14711	,12438	,15669	*
*	*	9537	,11714	,11977	,18232	,14572	,12459	,15499	*
*	*	9364	,11636	,11944	,19121	,14393	,12460	,15277	*
*	*	9194	,11557	,11866	,19552	,16622	,12616	,15153	*
*	*	9211	,1151	,11768	,2016	,14798	,12676	,14793	*
*	*	8823	,11422	,11654	,21528	,14863	,12676	,14584	*
*	*	8641	,11355	,11586	,21132	,14899	,12629	,14459	*
*	*	8537	,11439	,11678	,21484	,14971	,12591	,14333	*
*	*	8415	,11465	,11677	,2221	,1496	,12595	,14166	*
*	*	8269	,11686	,11758	,2282	,14927	,12799	,14445	*
*	*	8141	,11524	,11766	,2398	,14933	,12912	,1393	*
*	*	8112	,1158	,11765	,23611	,14956	,12955	,13854	*
*	*	7977	,11474	,11767	,23859	,15030	,12968	,13727	*
*	*	7788	,11464	,1182	,25218	,15169	,12985	,13721	*
*	*	7675	,1157	,1185	,26454	,15058	,13016	,13733	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

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* TABLEAU NO 3 PIS *

★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

DANS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.C.R.T.S.-TURIN
SOCIETE : ALIMENTATION C.N.I.C.E. 2 - 81
ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE : 1964

V A R I A B L E									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
* NOMBRE D'AFFAIRES *	* EFFECTIF SALARIALE *	* ASSESSMENT NET *	* BÉNÉFICE NET *	* CASH FLOW *	* INVESTISSEMENT BRUTS *	* CAPITAUX PROPRES *			
47	7561	11538	11638	18733	5222	2988	3768		
44	7455	11597	11801	32114	5324	1362	3773		
45	7341	11727	11849	34712	5541	13117	3746		
44	7293	11887	11919	4991	15772	13193	3681		
47	7231	1284	11941		16129	3534	3673		
48	7198	1221	1272		1659	3774	3625		
49	7174	2352	12217		7273	1483	3554		
5	7146	1256	1232		1335	14611	1367		
5	7148	1277	1245		8862	15238	3682		
52	7142	12825	12566		9785	16166	13716		
53	7149	12913	12661		2547	17001	3882		
54	7158	13156	12821			18213	1399		
55	7194	13151	12957			9389	1472		
56	7214	13270	13212			2826	1418		
57	7224	13410	13441			3432	14333		
58	7264	13724	13754			30301	1492		
59	7321	1485	1452				1627		
5	7346	1452	4826						

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3BIS *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

PAGE 20

ANNEE : 1965

VARIABLE									
*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
*	* KIFFRE + EFFECTIF	* MUSSE + BENEFICE	* CASH + INVESTIS	* CAPITAUX	*	*	*	*	*
*	* D'AFFAIRES*	* SALARIALE *	* Net *	* FLOW *	* ACTS *	* PROPRFS*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	6 793	.521 8	.52 91	.98 93	.82252	.72859	.953 1	*	*
*	6 811	.67114	.37582	.6 567	.67112	.62826	.67872	*	*
*	3 475	.5787	.3271	.67552	.57449	.46645	.51697	*	*
*	3448	.32 44	.8535	.9685	.486 2	.62307	.42466	*	*
*	2196	.27779	.6775	.35396	.4247	.35814	.359 1	*	*
*	21 57	.256 2	.239 4	.32 89	.39 53	.33 47	.3339	*	*
*	9525	.2293	.2 266	.8798	.30 36	.30140	.31619	*	*
*	778	.7 596	.954	.27817	.3324	.27320	.7689	*	*
*	6165	.1891	.18 83	.6434	.3 623	.251 4	.2496	*	*
*	15 44	.1753	.753	.249 7	.9539	.23517	.243 7	*	*
*	12 *	.6562	.6795	.235 2	.2861	.21831	.2325	*	*
*	13 *	.5862	.5866	.159 1	.29446	.27579	.21899	.22 47	*
*	14 *	.3438	.5233	.153 7	.2165	.2668	.19399	.27943	*
*	15 *	.293	.167 2	.4994	.2151	.25566	.19372	.19722	*
*	16 *	.2542	.6137	.4856	.2273	.24329	.8755	.19 28	*
*	17 *	.12 92	.3969	.4667	.198 7	.23720	.18145	.1863	*
*	18 *	.11594	.3635	.1429	.19238	.23266	.17837	.18135	*
*	19 *	.11138	.3229	.139 6	.18616	.22615	.17379	.17709	*
*	20 *	.1 925	.2934	.3468	.1813	.22422	.17 51	.17162	*
*	21 *	.1 559	.2556	.13 22	.175 9	.22275	.16776	.16597	*
*	22 *	.1 379	.2334	.2725	.7328	.21942	.16554	.16235	*
*	23 *	.1 124	.22 8	.2381	.7396	.21961	.16449	.15768	*
*	24 *	.9877	.12127	.121 1	.1736	.21789	.16648	.15395	*
*	25 *	.9655	.1197	.11777	.7293	.21544	.16621	.15 27	*
*	26 *	.9519	.11913	.11756	.7271	.212 6	.16481	.14653	*
*	27 *	.9469	.11846	.11645	.7256	.2198	.16384	.14411	*
*	28 *	.936	.11723	.1151	.7 199	.20601	.16260	.14117	*
*	29 *	.924	.11544	.11467	.7222	.20275	.16256	.13858	*
*	30 *	.9 35	.11346	.1133	.7227	.19888	.162 3	.3559	*
*	31 *	.8887	.11196	.1124	.17172	.1978	.16 64	.3252	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	32 *	.8735	.11 18	.1117	.7278	.1973	.16123	.13 55	*
*	33 *	.86 9	.11948	.11 69	.7699	.19587	.16119	.12817	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	34 *	.8491	.1 937	.1 936	.18 93	.19469	.16485	.12637	*
*	35 *	.8357	.1 944	.1 865	.18447	.19414	.16685	.12456	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	36 *	.8245	.11 08	.1 828	.18659	.19326	.16820	.12276	*
*	37 *	.8123	.11 33	.1 854	.19 36	.19200	.16882	.12322	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	38 *	.78 09	.11 27	.15909	.9445	.19 32	.16915	.12296	*
*	39 *	.7889	.11147	.1 976	.9834	.19 28	.17 26	.1229	*
*	40 *	.7765	.11243	.1 964	.20 61	.18988	.17 184	.12275	*
*	41 *	.764	.11279	.1 976	.2 243	.18886	.17285	.12218	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	42 *	.7511	.11336	.1097	.2072	.19149	.17421	.1222	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆

* TABLEAU NO 245 *

中華書局影印
中華書局影印

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PIVA : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 21-B)
ENTREPRISES

PAGE 21

ANNEE : 1965

V A R T A B L E

	21	22	13	24	25	26	27	
*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF SALARIALE	MASSE NET	BENEFICE FLOW	CASH FLOW	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	*
43	7379	11411	1999	2128	19276	17565	12245	*
44	7268	11482	1982	2153	19818	17800	1223	*
45	7149	11552	17977	24955	2312	18204	12265	*
46	7163	11634	1134	22347	21814	18763	12322	*
47	6939	11714	1171	13935	21258	19738	12332	*
48	5918	11753	1157	2513	23534	21129	12339	*
49	6863	11755	1167	26359	2592	22505	12313	*
50	6848	11882	1134	27325	2948	24742	12274	*
51	6835	11987	11171	27	3359	27902	12342	*
52	5816	12166	11174	27	7968	28997	12412	*
53	6792	12210	11386	27	27	28997	12412	*
54	6611	12336	11527	27	27	28997	12436	*
55	6811	12419	11713	27	27	28997	12467	*
56	6812	12512	11912	27	27	28997	12667	*
57	6795	12616	12118	27	27	28997	1282	*
58	6776	12746	12384	27	27	28997	2922	*
59	6765	13119	12713	27	27	28997	3458	*
60	6772	13749	13511	27	27	28997	4437	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3RIS *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COMBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-8)
ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE : 1966

VARIABLE									
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	11	12	13	14	15	16	07	*
*	*	HIFRE	EFFECTIF	MASSE	BENEFICE	CASH	INVESTIS	CAPITAUX	*
*	*	3° AFFAIRES		SALARIALE	NET	FLOW	OUTS	PROPS	*
*	*								*
*	*	1.4315	.5496	.51454	.66411	.79779	.7839	.91164	*
*	*	1.45787	.39119	.3878	.7875	.72753	.61743	.6455	*
*	*	1.3776	.2987	.3344	.66131	.5649	.5344	.52458	*
*	*	1.3'600	.2622	.8354	.51897	.49764	.46489	.4434	*
*	*	1.2563	.2481	.15574	.4282	.4475	.47574	.3936	*
*	*	1.38852	.21831	.22494	.6157	.79699	.3732	.3575	*
*	*	1.2737	.22552	.2173	.37922	.36385	.7967	.31669	*
*	*	1.958	.1915	.8769	.76947	.33836	.2344	.2848	*
*	*	1.7764	.7757	.7436	.3255	.3103	.22597	.2689	*
*	*	1.1147	.6535	.1687	.31946	.19858	.21177	.24295	*
*	*	1.12155	.21385	.1600	.29379	.2823	.2031	.2285	*
*	*	1.13150	.1527	.1513	.275386	.2758	.1895	.21427	*
*	*	1.14418	.14249	.1648	.25845	.26324	.1954	.20336	*
*	*	1.14108	.14132	.14182	.24739	.2597	.18769	.19166	*
*	*	1.15457	.1382	.3832	.2315	.3899	.1833	.1846	*
*	*	1.12933	.13398	.3632	.2238	.2373	.1879	.1767	*
*	*	1.12384	.13215	.3257	.2345	.2227	.17616	.16886	*
*	*	1.11914	.1287	.1311	.2146	.21573	.17739	.1618	*
*	*	1.11565	.12543	.1294	.21752	.21866	.17637	.15469	*
*	*	1.1122	.12659	.1273	.21496	.20229	.17617	.1489	*
*	*	1.11843	.12525	.2489	.21236	.19551	.1772	.14239	*
*	*	1.11472	.12681	.2353	.2033	.1949	.1815	.13919	*
*	*	1.11182	.12621	.12124	.21393	.1879	.18008	.13523	*
*	*	1.11938	.12541	.11936	.21479	.18326	.17928	.13388	*
*	*	1.11694	.12588	.11819	.2166	.18125	.17792	.12811	*
*	*	1.11954	.12229	.1169	.21648	.1794	.17585	.12464	*
*	*	1.11947	.1234	.11595	.21742	.17712	.17386	.12149	*
*	*	1.11931	.11942	.11441	.21844	.1769	.17117	.11996	*
*	*	1.11236	.11877	.11377	.21771	.17475	.15917	.11844	*
*	*	1.11924	.11817	.11268	.21737	.1736	.16669	.11471	*
*	*	1.118987	.11756	.11224	.21631	.17264	.16437	.11168	*
*	*	1.118929	.11732	.11277	.21532	.17164	.16226	.11288	*
*	*	1.118669	.11657	.11289	.21460	.16963	.16578	.1114	*
*	*	1.118530	.11713	.11259	.21412	.1685	.16786	.1114	*
*	*	1.118411	.11813	.11226	.21567	.1678	.17119	.11113	*
*	*	1.118282	.11854	.1123	.21884	.16538	.17207	.11122	*
*	*	1.118139	.11963	.11244	.2196	.16359	.17322	.11182	*
*	*	1.118031	.11261	.1128	.21895	.16369	.17484	.11217	*
*	*	1.11798	.112161	.1135	.21245	.16325	.17587	.11229	*
*	*	1.117822	.11223	.11331	.22844	.16369	.17615	.11200	*
*	*	1.117747	.11224	.1138	.21428	.16844	.17579	.11165	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO. 253 *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.P.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 2 -B)
ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE : 1966

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* * * * * TABLEAU NO 3 AINS *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

ANNEE : 1967

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VARIABLE									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DIFFÈRE	EFFECTIF	M SSE	SÉNÉRICE	CASH	INVESTIS	CAPITAUX			
D'AFFAIRES		SALARIALE	NET	FLOW	PUTS	PROPRE			
2	.64546	.5514	.5792	.8486	2.4299	2.73344	1.18374	*	*
3	.458-7	.14479	.386-1	.7455	2.3588	2.35107	.8688	*	*
4	.5619	.2694	.31476	.5975	2.11634	2.1614	.63208	*	*
5	.2879	.2464	.5533	.545	1.9715	1.6575	.47667	*	*
6	.2677	.2327	.3989	.4649	1.7452	1.35428	.47736	*	*
7	.2351	.21397	.2162	.3567	.49692	1.13661	.3576	*	*
8	.2998	.2415	.9999	.3575	.36585	.9993	.37463	*	*
9	.1942	.9120	.8859	.28273	1.2936	.93836	.2975	*	*
10	.1729	.7874	.7863	.7976	1.1464	.92798	.27786	*	*
11	.5859	.6816	.6726	.27104	1.0297	.91858	.2369	*	*
12	.1516	.1594	.5778	.5957	.93211	.8731	.2398	*	*
13	.1445	.1561	.4955	.7573	.35956	.35418	.2265	*	*
14	.3788	.4843	.4351	.2431	.79584	.33533	.21417	*	*
15	.1351	.4364	.398	.23321	.75822	.50472	.22259	*	*
16	.13271	.3928	.363	.2269	.71799	.77876	.19269	*	*
17	.2876	.3793	.3337	.2193	.6843	.74643	.18563	*	*
18	.2477	.15656	.3379	.21812	.4538	.71723	.17934	*	*
19	.1236	.1343	.3295	.2325	.3252	.58515	.1736	*	*
20	*.1692	*.1599	*.1395	*.21694	*.61431	*.45550	*.1673	*	*
21	*.1399	*.1236	*.2918	*.22004	*.58473	*.62534	*.6253	*	*
22	*.1168	*.12578	*.12713	*.12995	*.5786	*.62438	*.15721	*	*
23	*.1736	*.1226	*.2428	*.25712	*.55434	*.58193	*.5226	*	*
24	*.1426	*.11941	*.1219	*.26276	*.5368	*.6875	*.16877	*	*
25	*.1127	*.11947	*.11782	*.2755	*.5196	*.55266	*.1660	*	*
26	*.9877	*.11777	*.1156	*.28411	*.5679	*.54447	*.6258	*	*
27	*.1972	*.11692	*.1147	*.29125	*.4971	*.54695	*.1492	*	*
28	*.9492	*.11555	*.1133	*.2963	*.48775	*.54452	*.1388	*	*
29	*.9347	*.11416	*.11131	*.30226	*.48215	*.5546	*.13664	*	*
30	*.1925	*.11297	*.11095	*.31118	*.48120	*.55153	*.3482	*	*
31	*.9038	*.11175	*.10801	*.31847	*.47576	*.55112	*.1327	*	*
32	*.8536	*.11112	*.1619	*.32255	*.4759	*.54985	*.13493	*	*
33	*.8667	*.1120	*.11564	*.33774	*.4734	*.54689	*.1306	*	*
34	*.8533	*.1125	*.11663	*.34873	*.4753	*.54514	*.12978	*	*
35	*.8641	*.11976	*.11455	*.36495	*.47824	*.54754	*.12873	*	*
36	*.6265	*.1111	*.1137	*.37416	*.48292	*.54483	*.1278	*	*
37	*.8163	*.1122	*.1165	*.38616	*.49183	*.54382	*.2669	*	*
38	*.1848	*.11254	*.11695	*.3943	*.51496	*.5426	*.2557	*	*
39	*.7977	*.1131	*.11719	*.4418	*.51289	*.54136	*.2539	*	*
40	*.7873	*.11459	*.11805	*.4377	*.51962	*.53869	*.1250	*	*
41	*.7823	*.11553	*.11398	*.46199	*.52816	*.54135	*.12433	*	*
42	*.7769	*.11618	*.11975	*.5343	*.56272	*.12437	*	*	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

DAY : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SETEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 21-8)
ENTREPRISES

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V A R I A B L E

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES*	EFFECTIF SALARIALE*	MASSE NET	BENEFICE FLOW	CASH FLOW	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	*
*	43	37660	1166	11 59	5458	54744	12438	*
*	44	7580	11717	11 87	3658	5472	1254	*
*	45	7497	11784	11133	5977	53586	2539	*
*	46	7415	11915	11143	5162	56797	2557	*
*	47	7335	12 84	11155	6445	58341	12612	*
*	48	7279	1222	11172	6682	59943	2676	*
*	49	7212	1236	11251	5197	62326	1269	*
*	50	7155	2399	11291	*	58112	2737	*
*	51	7116	2442	11307	*	7858	2784	*
*	52	77192	2472	11341	*	39400	1309	*
*	53	77358	2475	1159	*	11840	1329	*
*	54	7716	2548	11618	*	161107	3443	*
*	55	6964	2593	11701	*	*	1357	*
*	56	5960	2643	11790	*	*	3752	*
*	57	6976	2749	11985	*	*	1433	*
*	58	6971	3255	1266	*	*	1460	*
*	59	7064	4715	3326	*	*	637	*
*	60	7369	4794	4392	*	*	*	*

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3PIIS *
*****TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.C.R.T.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES :

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ANNEE : 1948

VARIABLE									
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	*
*	*	DIFERE	EFFECTIF	MISSE	BENEFICE	CASH	INVESTIS	CAPITAUX	*
*	*	ENTREPRISES	SALARIALES	HT	FLOW	OUTS	PROPR. ST		*
*	*								
*	*								
*	*	2.6583	.5458	.5313	.7579	2.3699	1.51980	1.5678	*
*	*	43.36	.3761*	.4563	.8679	1.16981	1.39996	.92318	*
*	*	3378	.9687	.3876	.64552	.9641	1.4699	.67901	*
*	*	2714	.74562	.4824	.5924	.7533	.84873	.54664	*
*	*	3344	.2555	.3944	.4398	.6733*	.48623	.42520	*
*	*	2447	.2058	.2194	.3436	.58571	.5655	.35841	*
*	*	9293	.9938	.2858	.3116	.5335	.5448	.3929	*
*	*	7828	.689	.983	.2988	.6652	.5566	.2978	*
*	*	4333	.7456	.8424	.2945	.4002	.4968	.2831	*
*	*	5425	.6115	.7779	.27927	.3662	.37415	.2659	*
*	*	4594	.5551	.1611	.2650	.33261	.35167	.2572	*
*	*	3722	.4343	.542	.25147	.3516	.33931	.2384	*
*	*	4349	.3599	.4655	.23726	.2452	.32214	.22524	*
*	*	2571	.3276	.1388	.22331	.27280	.31231	.21411	*
*	*	11995	.1362	.13361	.21211	.25758	.29919	.20652	*
*	*	11558	.1277	.13129	.2129	.24691	.25781	.19858	*
*	*	1266	.1259	2849	.2817	.23771	.28425	.19178	*
*	*	1169	.2317	.2873	.2563	.2395	.27764	.18515	*
*	*	1862	.12181	.1286	.2352	.3693	.2739	.1794	*
*	*	1155	.11973	.1283	.2225	.2332	.26334	.1732	*
*	*	1261	.11798	.2686	.2333	.22973	.25808	.16728	*
*	*	9999	.11671	.2477	.23531	.22572	.2548	.16224	*
*	*	9734	.11484	.2251	.24599	.2259	.2536	.5835	*
*	*	942	.11247	.1278	.25244	.2198	.24875	.15533	*
*	*	9232	.11113	.11844	.25727	.21891	.24541	.15404	*
*	*	9143	.1107	.1173	.26111	.21969	.26202	.15281	*
*	*	9450	.11931	.11553	.26487	.21848	.23817	.1591	*
*	*	8940	.11795	.11389	.26911	.21938	.23568	.14896	*
*	*	2268	.11660	.11195	.27178	.21901	.23977	.14666	*
*	*	8746	.11552	.1132	.27387	.21795	.24313	.1454	*
*	*	8613	.11566	.11864	.27567	.21836	.24452	.14298	*
*	*	1499	.11018	.11823	.27736	.2213	.24613	.1484	*
*	*	11581	.11682	.1189	.2834	.2286	.24789	.1393	*
*	*	8282	.11722	.11791	.29576	.2264	.24802	.13767	*
*	*	8263	.11731	.11983	.3332	.2295	.24712	.13627	*
*	*	5194	.11765	.11111	.3377	.2257	.24700	.13544	*
*	*	8143	.11766	.11282	.34822	.22258	.24619	.13442	*
*	*	5876	.11326	.11369	.3717	.22422	.24552	.13576	*
*	*	799	.11947	.11410	.3993	.22823	.24900	.13633	*
*	*	7932	.1147	.11431	.45778	.23546	.25118	.13721	*
*	*	7857	.1195	.11432	.51931	.24178	.25476	.13759	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.T.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 2-3)
 ENTREPRISES

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

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ANNEE 1 1948

	VARIABLE						
*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
*	CHIFFRE EFFECTIF	MASSE SALARIALE	BENEFICE NET	CASH FLOW	INVESTIS D'UTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	

* 43 *	.7768	.11200	.11412	.57333	.25000	.15778	.13743
* 44 *	.7698	.11334	.11452	*	.26181	.15947	.13833
* 45 *	.7637	.11413	.11493	*	.7785	.26240	.3863
* 46 *	.7582	.11444	.11529	*	.2946	.6467	.3873
* 47 *	.7511	.11496	.11531	*	.3447	.27188	.13912
* 48 *	.7431	.11556	.11529	*	*	.7396	.13913
* 49 *	.7380	.11691	.11496	*	*	.8533	.3889
* 50 *	.7316	.11817	.11513	*	*	.31305	.13877
* 51 *	.7317	.11919	.11578	*	*	.31722	.1391
* 52 *	.7293	.11956	.11647	*	*	.33181	.13918
* 53 *	.7291	.11994	.11802	*	*	.35753	.13936
* 54 *	.7271	.12147	.11919	*	*	.41145	.14111
* 55 *	.7285	.12111	.11931	*	*	*	.1478
* 56 *	.7278	.12162	.1236	*	*	*	.14152
* 57 *	.7284	.12223	.12175	*	*	*	.1421
* 58 *	.7274	.12387	.12356	*	*	*	.14492
* 59 *	.7253	.13003	.13173	*	*	*	.1523
* 60 *	-----	-----	-----	*	*	*	*
* 61 *	.7294	.3824	.3826	*	*	*	.15418
* 62 *	.7323	.14512	.1474	*	*	*	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3BIS *
*****TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURSES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (V.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES :

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ANNEE 8 1969

VAR TABL 2							
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	1	2	3	4	5	6
*	*	HTEFFE	EFFECTIF	V. SSE	BENEFICE	CASH	INVESTIS.
*	*	D'AFFAIRES	SALARIALE	NET	FLOW	OUTS	CAPITAUX
*	*						PROPRE
*	*	5596	.50600	.5427	.7554	.67751	.5418
*	*	9767	.33873	.36242	.7355	.3227	.33956
*	*	32773	.2773	.2889	.67599	.73675	.4988
*	*	5939	.2319	.23492	.5468	.69441	.62452
*	*	2248	.2922	.2543	.4957	.4988	.61796
*	*	2175	.2531	.2632	.49394	.6769	.5681
*	*	9334	.2617	.1968	.37796	.59292	.5392
*	*	7628	.9552	.1953	.3366	.54611	.44981
*	*	3735	.8296	.806	.3167	.3505	.4262
*	*	593	.1696	.7133	.2863	.4798	.4229
*	*	5233	.5773	.6238	.26973	.6388	.4339
*	*	14845	.5245	.5363	.25173	.41521	.4339
*	*	3965	.14919	.4769	.23691	.39581	.4582
*	*	13243	.4629	.4543	.22532	.17765	.45422
*	*	2854	.46478	.1616	.21491	.35777	.45753
*	*	2438	.1417	.3849	.22772	.33982	.4597
*	*	12445	.1391	.4263	.3383	.32283	.44216
*	*	11628	.1376	.1312	.24196	.31953	.43388
*	*	11185	.5459	.4259	.2653	.3139	.4238
*	*	11756	.13261	.15118	.2519	.29168	.41175
*	*	11393	.1329	.3885	.25575	.28995	.40306
*	*	11152	.1288	.3694	.25722	.28843	.39600
*	*	9873	.2665	.3445	.26342	.28781	.38872
*	*	9824	.2565	.13158	.2795	.28466	.38323
*	*	9593	.2392	.2849	.27838	.28017	.37989
*	*	9568	.2222	.1257	.28223	.27596	.37529
*	*	9417	.1217	.2275	.29959	.38551	.37621
*	*	9314	.11823	.1219	.29754	.28161	.37432
*	*	9181	.11628	.11763	.31377	.2814	.37148
*	*	9184	.11588	.11576	.31163	.27747	.3733
*	*	9125	.11535	.11583	.32652	.27421	.46844
*	*	9147	.11565	.11696	.33753	.27514	.46607
*	*	8943	.1152	.11725	.34475	.27521	.46586
*	*	8914	.11631	.11676	.37998	.27376	.46767
*	*	8847	.11668	.1181	.41466	.27823	.3712
*	*	8765	.11757	.1197	.5145	.2855	.37353
*	*	6681	.1194	.1228	.58371	.2873	.37519
*	*	8678	.12082	.2254	.	.9644	.3783
*	*	8523	.12197	.2316	.	.3519	.3846
*	*	8633	.2286	.2347	.	.31174	.7885
*	*	8353	.2318	.2371	.	.3238	.39390

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.T.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-8)
 ENTREPRISES

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

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ANNEE : 1949

VARIABLE

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF	MASSE SALARIALE	BENEFICE NET	CASH FLOW	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	*
*	43	,12299	,12396	,12355	,	,32937	,39680	,14948
*	44	,8223	,12448	,12338	,	,338,5	,39924	,14935
*	45	,18138	,12518	,1229	,	,3443	,41130	,1489
*	46	,12244	,12645	,12276	,	,36282	,40353	,1496
*	47	,7954	,12657	,12334	,	,3257	,41210	,14974
*	48	,7855	,12663	,12394	,	,41913	,1499	,
*	49	,7772	,12761	,12645	,	,43423	,15178	,
*	50	,7725	,1284	,12436	,	,43532	,15113	,
*	51	,7685	,1327	,12432	,	,45445	,1518	,
*	52	,7659	,13134	,12446	,	,46848	,15217	,
*	53	,7619	,13211	,12432	,	,48060	,15396	,
*	54	,7574	,13252	,12781	,	,5272	,15566	,
*	55	,7534	,13559	,13126	,	,	,1615	,
*	56	,7524	,14344	,13766	,	,	,6786	,
*	57	,7538	,14965	,14754	,	,	,7323	,
*	58	,7539	,15812	,15927	,	,	,1777	,

卷之三

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

中華人民共和國文化部 藝術司
印 著作權法 1980年3月1日
文化部

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-8)
ENTREPRISES

PAGE 30

ANNEE : 1970

V A R I A B L E									
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
PIFRE	EFFECTIF	4.556	BENEFICE	2.548	INVESTIS	CAPITAUX			
TAFFAIRE	SALARIALE	1.549	SALARIAL	1.504	SLOW	1.707	PROGRES		
5.573	5.802	5.2321	5.4354	8.8758	8.5552	1.33235			
6976	3.4332	3.3225	5.9872	8.5113	7.9773	8.479			
29.98	7.7648	2.694	5.7576	56.69	9.252	61.167			
24.262	2.2853	4.2455	4.936	5.7556	6.859	4.6870			
2.926	2.2967	2.213	4.5717	4.745	1.8576	4.1595			
2.445	2.2573	2.297	4.4463	5.859	5.378	3.53375			
8.886	2.2251	2.144	4.396	5.5194	4.4467	3.1639			
7.735	2.2151	1.981	4.2856	5.9779	4.2391	2.741			
16.18	4.573	7.878	3.5777	63.51	4.151	25.67			
11.	4.722	6.859	3.312	43.54	4.566	13.854			
12.	1.621	6.6365	3.1773	6.222	4.306	3.2538			
13.	3.553	5.624	5.921	2.989	3.9913	3.9215	2.1962		
14.	5.319	3.24	2.711	3.7563	3.7709	2.1177			
15.	2.673	4.673	2.5778	3.988	3.8259	2.1556			
16.	12.53	4.513	4.731	2.474	3.6557	3.7643	1.9733		
17.	7.099	4.941	4.6228	2.3626	3.394	3.6694	1.9369		
18.	1.134	4.693	4.366	2.2383	3.1997	3.7345	1.1280		
19.	11.37	4.4779	4.622	2.2331	3.1525	3.7356	1.1826		
1.611	4.339	4.328	2.2544	5.993	4.7423	1.7977			
246	14.68	4.255	2.2666	2.987	3.7125	1.7616			
22.	3.911	3.394	4.473	2.2573	2.947	1.6226	1.1714		
23.	9.653	3.3316	3.769	3.367	2.731	3.5362	1.6882		
24.	5.557	3.3936	4.347	2.3857	2.9223	3.5544	1.1637		
25.	9.425	2.615	4.313	2.4937	2.961	3.5183	1.6114		
26.	9.237	2.467	4.2811	2.5683	2.8734	2.4277	1.1672		
27.	19.81	4.228	4.2616	2.5573	2.987	3.6234	1.15819		
28.	6.956	4.238	4.2371	2.5745	2.985	3.3853	1.15585		
29.	8.822	11.83	4.2446	2.9323	2.8956	3.3287	1.15333		
30.	6.677	11.673	4.1919	3.1239	2.8878	3.2739	1.1535		
31.	4.013	11.694	4.1671	3.2872	2.8637	3.2123	1.14789		
32.	8.573	4.144	4.1674	3.4187	2.8882	3.1941	1.14325		
33.	3.555	4.146	4.1614	3.7358	2.8883	3.1738	1.14593		
34.	4.0496	4.1473	4.1627	3.9551	2.912	3.1012	1.14463		
35.	8.632	4.1536	4.1656	4.3777	2.9342	3.1836	1.14577		
36.	8.389	4.1539	4.1654	4.5647	2.9734	3.2177	1.14343		
37.	8.319	4.1526	4.1623	4.8637	2.9898	3.2546	1.14227		
38.	6.241	4.1553	4.1598	4.2994	3.2873	3.14138			
39.	6.172	4.1542	4.1384	4.30187	3.3083	3.13952			
40.	3.6086	4.1535	4.1616	4.30511	3.3217	3.13839			
41.	3.5991	4.1519	4.1624	4.30715	3.3233	3.13714			
42.	3.6099	4.1552	4.1773	4.30946	3.3146	3.13603			

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

* TABLEAU N° 39IS *

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ANNEE : 1970

VARIABLE

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07		
*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF SALARIALE	MASSE NET	BENEFICE CASH FLOW	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES			
*	43	17836	11726	11867	31517	33350	13518	*	*
*	44	17775	11926	11934	32158	33360	13493	*	*
*	45	17707	12094	12070	33123	33584	13431	*	*
*	46	17632	12235	12080	32171	33578	13332	*	*
*	47	17549	12412	12104	40833	33754	13357	*	*
*	48	17466	12569	12096	35664	33395	*	*	*
*	49	17382	12658	12082	35042	13561	*	*	*
*	50	17303	12772	12058	30169	13770	*	*	*
*	51	17222	12913	12026	37220	13971	*	*	*
*	52	17191	12993	12001	38101	14183	*	*	*
*	53	17194	13068	12306	40319	14320	*	*	*
*	54	17183	13159	12579	42311	14525	*	*	*
*	55	17183	13445	12852	51331	15132	*	*	*
*	56	17195	13901	13535	*	*	15605	*	*
*	57	17194	14510	14349	*	*	16231	*	*
*	58	17199	15456	15451	*	*	*	*	*

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ZV/A-3

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU N° 3813 *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

PAGE 32

ANNEXE 1 1971

VARIABLE							
*	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
*	CHIFFRE	EFFECTIF	MASSE	BENEFICE	CASH	INVESTIS.	CAPITAUX
*	D'AFFAIRES*	SALARIALE*	NET	FLOW	BRUTS	PROPS*	
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	2 *	.51512 *	.52347 *	.50250 *	.57568 *	1.20476 *	.60765 *
*							1.21162 *
*	3 *	.37486 *	.34976 *	.35262 *	.75134 *	.86084 *	.87320 *
*	4 *	.26197 *	.27368 *	.26771 *	.63588 *	.69692 *	1.00747 *
*							.55894 *
*	5 *	.125515 *	.22353 *	.21593 *	.57684 *	.56486 *	.87616 *
*	6 *	.21342 *	.22256 *	.20533 *	.49189 *	.46486 *	.76778 *
*	7 *	.19936 *	.23006 *	.21829 *	.43621 *	.50825 *	.66171 *
*	8 *	.19989 *	.22224 *	.21244 *	.38621 *	.35827 *	.62623 *
*	9 *	.17506 *	.20691 *	.19941 *	.35018 *	.32279 *	.57952 *
*	10 *	.70191 *	.19199 *	.18531 *	.32419 *	.31472 *	.53758 *
*	11 *	.15272 *	.17925 *	.17166 *	.30562 *	.29011 *	.39216 *
*	12 *	.14390 *	.16883 *	.15945 *	.28213 *	.29132 *	.66608 *
*	13 *	.13632 *	.16010 *	.14881 *	.26180 *	.27969 *	.43955 *
*	14 *	.15278 *	.15281 *	.14550 *	.24681 *	.26581 *	.61929 *
*	15 *	.172805 *	.14665 *	.14296 *	.23498 *	.25909 *	.40641 *
*	16 *	.142263 *	.16510 *	.16162 *	.22247 *	.24943 *	.39801 *
*	17 *	.111733 *	.14461 *	.14060 *	.21217 *	.24019 *	.40101 *
*							.17782 *
*	18 *	.11196 *	.14517 *	.13823 *	.21454 *	.23325 *	.39514 *
*	19 *	.10659 *	.15610 *	.13754 *	.21687 *	.22655 *	.39989 *
*	20 *	.10498 *	.15260 *	.13611 *	.21946 *	.22109 *	.39878 *
*	21 *	.101127 *	.14044 *	.13498 *	.21898 *	.22152 *	.39333 *
*	22 *	.10315 *	.13805 *	.13290 *	.21688 *	.21871 *	.38780 *
*	23 *	.10553 *	.13541 *	.13015 *	.21740 *	.21459 *	.38326 *
*	24 *	.109282 *	.14229 *	.12696 *	.22258 *	.20991 *	.38299 *
*	25 *	.108053 *	.14168 *	.12623 *	.23553 *	.2090 *	.38433 *
*	26 *	.108932 *	.13025 *	.12557 *	.24443 *	.20392 *	.38945 *
*	27 *	.108856 *	.12326 *	.12414 *	.25116 *	.20195 *	.38998 *
*							.16681 *
*	28 *	.108987 *	.142591 *	.12243 *	.26485 *	.20319 *	.38815 *
*	29 *	.109366 *	.142335 *	.12133 *	.27943 *	.20338 *	.38456 *
*	30 *	.108448 *	.12144 *	.12068 *	.29104 *	.20294 *	.38002 *
*	31 *	.108374 *	.11973 *	.11953 *	.30111 *	.20232 *	.37552 *
*	32 *	.105321 *	.11880 *	.11913 *	.32363 *	.20432 *	.36993 *
*	33 *	.106243 *	.11784 *	.11828 *	.34377 *	.20513 *	.36718 *
*							.13446 *
*	34 *	.103207 *	.11932 *	.11701 *	.37108 *	.20005 *	.30335 *
*							.13300 *
*	35 *	.108134 *	.12026 *	.11866 *	.39447 *	.20592 *	.35878 *
*	36 *	.100085 *	.12057 *	.11899 *	.42788 *	.20529 *	.35529 *
*	37 *	.108044 *	.12053 *	.11900 *	.46768 *	.20630 *	.35097 *
*							.13202 *
*	38 *	.097991 *	.12007 *	.11874 *	.50743 *	.20546 *	.35323 *
*	39 *	.097915 *	.11969 *	.11942 *	.56712 *	.21004 *	.35455 *
*	40 *	.097842 *	.11949 *	.12008 *	.63532 *	.21485 *	.35704 *
*	41 *	.097762 *	.12376 *	.12081 *	.78048 *	.22415 *	.35767 *
*							.13279 *
*	42 *	.097733 *	.12212 *	.12234 *	.25125 *	.35866 *	.13266 *

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3BIS *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-8)
 ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE : 1971

N.	VARIABLE						
	01 * CHIFFRE * D'AFFAIRES*	02 * EFFECTIF	03 MASSE * SALARIALE	04 BENEFICE NET	05 CASH FLOW	06 INVESTIS BRUTS	07 CAPITAUX PROGRES*
43	.07707	.12278	.12291	*	.24115	.39872	.13313
44	.07656	.12553	.12393	*	.25701	.35857	.13328
45	.07610	.12745	.12506	*	.26997	.35882	.13320
46	.07546	.12878	.12561	*	.31561	.36327	.13277
47	.07470	.12969	.12595	*	.38384	.36553	.13239
48	.07387	.13070	.12622	*	*	.36799	.13176
49	.07314	.13248	.12627	*	*	.37082	.13145
50	.07243	.13391	.12609	*	*	.38151	.13085
51	.07189	.13488	.12575	*	*	*	-----
52	.07139	.13596	.12525	*	*	.39755	.13362
53	.07100	.13666	.12877	*	*	.41637	.13589
54	.07068	.13811	.13290	*	*	.48671	.13755
55	.07080	.14140	.13602	*	*	*	.14067
56	.07072	.14497	.13958	*	*	*	.14397
57	.07134	.15186	.14873	*	*	*	.14656
58	.07299	.16204	.16281	*	*	*	.15148
					*	*	.15526

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TASLEAU NO. 4

TABLEAU RECAPITULATIF DES INDICES L

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.T.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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VARIABLES	INDEXES										
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966						
1.1 INDEX LS	100	100	100	100	100						
1.2 INDEX ME	100	100	100	100	100						
1.3 INDEX VG	100	100	100	100	100						
1.4 INDEX VS	100	100	100	100	100						
1.5 INDEX HS	100	100	100	100	100						
1.6 INDEX INM	100	100	100	100	100						
1.7 INDEX LS	100	100	100	100	100						
2.1 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	55	77777	1384456	7321	13449511	7118	1338159	6765	12002561	71821	13195
2.2 EFFECTIF	38	11734	178838	11929	1806034	11355	1817835	11944	17597341	11657	1718
2.3 PASSE SALARIALE	46	1314	1856538	12711	192134	11386	186537	1094	16912361	11224	16761
2.4 BENEFAICE NET	3	19125	296718	16628	3246525	16561	2635431	171721	26552231	2033	34378
2.5 CASH FLOW	33	14161	27421435	13434	2477311	14393	23434	18886	27973401	16325	24785
2.6 INVESTIS RENTS	35	22649	3914938	14337	2419291	24591	19485332	161191	24633331	16226	25971
2.7 TAUX PROGRES	5	1564	2524345	13941	23564693	13554	22385411	122481	22283351	110401	23285

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU RECAPITULATIF DES INDICES L

★ TABLEAU NO 4 ★

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : ALIMENTATION (N.I.C.E. 20-83)
ENTREPRISES

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VARIABLES	ANNEE					
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
1 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	.36 .06961	.13 35*59	.7253	.1226*56	.7524	.12678*55
2 EFFECTIF	.35 .11976	.1644*31	.11552	.16774*34	.1152	.16792*33
3 MASSE SALARIALE	.35 .11456	.16536*35	.11791	.16788*31	.11576	.1769*39
4 BÉNÉFICE NET	.19 .21325	.35578*17	.21598	.3788*16	.21491	.40612*19
5 CASH FLOW	.33 .47234	.92459*31	.21796	.4227*35	.27376	.41894*31
6 INVESTIS R UTS	.4 .53869	.848 8*29	.73568	.45675*33	.36407	.44189*34
7 TAUX PROPRES	.4 .12433	.242 6*39	.3442	.26178*41	.14831	.27342*46

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

第六章 算法设计与分析

EVOLUTION DES DONNEES GLOBALES : TOTAL DU SECTEUR ET ECHANTILLON

☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆

* TABLEAU NO. 1 *

* 1962 - 1971 *

* * *

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
SOCIETE : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
U.A.E.

PAGE 36

* VARIABLE : 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES (EN MILLIONS DE LIRE)

所行者皆爲行者也。行者者，行者也。行者者，行者也。

VALLEJO, CALIFORNIA, APRIL 2, 1942, 1-10000

* 1962 * 1756 * 533,201 * 100 I 17 * 103,668 * 100 I 19.44

* 1967 * 1756 * 943.523 * 176 I 17 * 207.926 * 233 I 22.04

* * * * * ★ * * * * * 1057-435 * 198 H H 17 * 248.000 * 239 I 23.53

* * * * *

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

* VARIABLE 2 EFFECTIE

1254 12 550 100 1 15-62

* 1963 * 1756 * 80,826 ← 100 17 * 13,005 * 103 I 16,099

* 1965 * 1756 * 78,576 * 97 I 17 * 14,233 * 113 I 18,11

* 1956-7 * 1256 * 76-757 * 95 * 12 * 14-153 * 112 * 18-44

* 1958 * 1756 * 77,315 * 70 * 17 * 14,119 * 117 * 17,053

* 1756 * 79,340 * 98 17 * 14,997 * 119 1 18,90

卷之三

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (RICE EX 201/203/204)
U.E.F.

PAGE 37

* ANNEE * * * VALEUR (T) * 1962=100 * N* * VALEUR (E) * 1962=100 * E/T *

* 1962 ★ 1756 * 65-740 ★ 100 ■ 17 * 15-369 * 100 ■ 23-29
* 1963 ★ 1756 ★ 86-171 * 129 ■ 17 * 19-089 * 124 ■ 22-41

* 1964 ★ 1756 * 101-264 * 154 17 * 23,009 ★ 150 122.72

* 1965
★ 1966
★ 1966

* 1966 * 1750 * 1200 150 174 17 36 376 * 237 1 25.54
 ★ 1969 ★ 1756 ★ 424 455 * 216 17 ★ 36 376 * 237 1 25.54

* 1970 * 1756 * 177,152 * 269 17 * 51,024 * 271 23,43
 * 1971 * 1756 * 192,720 * 300 17 * 51,024 * 271 23,43

* VANTAGE : UU BÉNÉFICE NET (EN MILLIONS DE LIRES)

* 1963 * * * * * 14 * 2,236 * 150 X

* 1966-67 * 1967-68 * 1968-69 * 1969-70 * 1970-71 * 1971-72 * 1972-73 * 1973-74 * 1974-75 * 1975-76 * 1976-77 * 1977-78 * 1978-79 * 1979-80 * 1980-81 * 1981-82 * 1982-83 * 1983-84 * 1984-85 * 1985-86 * 1986-87 * 1987-88 * 1988-89 * 1989-90 * 1990-91 * 1991-92 * 1992-93 * 1993-94 * 1994-95 * 1995-96 * 1996-97 * 1997-98 * 1998-99 * 1999-2000 * 2000-2001 * 2001-2002 * 2002-2003 * 2003-2004 * 2004-2005 * 2005-2006 * 2006-2007 * 2007-2008 * 2008-2009 * 2009-2010 * 2010-2011 * 2011-2012 * 2012-2013 * 2013-2014 * 2014-2015 * 2015-2016 * 2016-2017 * 2017-2018 * 2018-2019 * 2019-2020 * 2020-2021 * 2021-2022 * 2022-2023 * 2023-2024

* 1968 * * * * * 11 * 164 * 212 *

* 1967 * * * * 12 * 3-362 * 220 1
* 1970 * * * * 13 * 3-664 * 265 1

* * * * *

EV/A-S

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

 * TABLEAU N° 9 *
 * 1962 - 1971 *

EVOLUTION DES DONNEES GLOBALES : TOTAL DU SECTEUR ET ECHANTILLON

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
 U.A.E.

PAGE 39

* VARIABLE : 07 CAPITAUX PROPRES (EN MILLIONS DE LIRES) *									
			TOTAL			ECHANTILLON			
ANNEE	N		VALEUR (T)	1962=100	N	VALEUR (E)	1962=100	E/T %	
1962	*	*	*	I 17 *	*	28,308 *	100	I	*
1963	*	*	*	I 17 *	*	33,838 *	119	I	*
1964	*	*	*	I 17 *	*	36,275 *	128	I	*
1965	*	*	*	I 17 *	*	42,774 *	151	I	*
1966	*	*	*	I 16 *	*	44,678 *	157	I	*
1967	*	*	*	I 17 *	*	47,643 *	168	I	*
1968	*	*	*	I 16 *	*	49,950 *	176	I	*
1969	*	*	*	I 17 *	*	55,900 *	197	I	*
1970	*	*	*	I 17 *	*	62,487 *	220	I	*
1971	*	*	*	I 17 *	*	73,135 *	258	I	*
*	*	*	*	I *	*	*	I	*	*
*	*	*	*	I *	*	*	I	*	*
*	*	*	*	I *	*	*	I	*	*
*	*	*	*	I *	*	*	I	*	*
*	*	*	*	I *	*	*	I	*	*

(二)

1 / 8 - 3

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★
* TABLEAU NO 2 *
★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

TOTAL DU SECTEUR:

PAGE 40

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
SENTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)

U.A.E.
VARIABLES : 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES 02 EFFECTIF 03 MASSE SALARIALE
04 BÉNÉFICE NET 05 CASH FLOW 06 INVESTIS BRUTS
07 CAISSE PROPRES 08 EXPORT. 09 IMPORT.

A Z N M U

VARIABLES

1963

६८६

1966

1965

ÉVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

TABLEAU NO 2

TOTAL DU SECTEUR

PAGE 41

FAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)

U.A.E.
VARIABLES : 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES 02 EFFECTIF 03 MASSE SALARIALE
04 BENEFICE NET 05 CASH FLOW 06 INVESTIS BRUTS
07 CAISSE AUT. PROGRES 08 EXPORT 09 IMPORT

ANNEXE

VARIABLES

1966

196

* 0.1 * 1756* .553.38550* .20515* 7.09659*-298.73845* 1756* .537*3.36178* .21176* 7.00544*-298.23647*

* 0.2 * 1756* .044*2.51250* .16506* 4.16440*-305.65704* 1756* .044*2.57175* .17556* 4.33593*-304.59723*

* 0.3 * 1756* .064*3.35849* .21737* 6.99285*-296.96771* 1756* .069*3.41368* .22858* 7.20568*-295.73294*

1968

196

* 0.1 * 1756* .573*3.47292* .22567* 7.43814*-296.08809I 1756* .602*3.44466* .22668* 7.32671*-296.26361*

* 0.2 * 1756* .044*2.64246* .18147* 4.54588*-303.74030I 1756* .044*2.63065* .18601* 4.5143*-303.35761*

* 0.3 * 1756* .073*3.41435* .23098* 7.20830*-295.45900I 1756* .081*3.58686* .24685* 7.89612*-293.05728*

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EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

★ TABLEAU NO 2 ★

TOTAL DU SECTEUR

PAGE 42

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIA
SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)

U.A.E.
VARIABLES : U1 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES U2 EFFECTIF
U4 BÉNÉFICE NET U5 CASH
U7 CAÉTAUX PROPRES U8 EXPORT.

03 MASSE SALARIALE
06 INVESTIS GRUTS
09 IMPORT.

13

A N N E M

*V A S T A B L E *

	1970						1971					
	N	V	G	H	E	I	N	M	V	G	H	E
0.1	* 1756*	,7.5*3.31466*	.215524	6.82629*-298.141241	1756*	.730*3.61156*	.22854*	7.99737*-295.86215*				
0.2	* 1756*	,045*2.47549*	.18013*	4.05925*-304.531751	1756*	.046*2.32008*	.16944*	3.63484*-306.20825*				
0.3	* 1756*	,101*3.17302*	.22565*	6.31293*-297.079301	1756*	.113*3.07265*	.21743*	5.94601*-298.42547*				

E V O L U T I O N D E LA CONCENTRATION

 * TABLEAU NO 3 *
 * 1962 - 1971 *

PAGE 43

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
U.A.E.

VARIABLE : 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES

* * INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N =

* E T * ECHANTILLON 1ER MAXIMUM : 2EM MAXIMUM : MINIMUM
 * R *
 * X *
 * 4 : 8 : 10 : 12 : 20 : 30 : 40 : N I : L NH : L : N : L : N : L
 * * 15.12 : 16.56 : 17.83 : .00 : .00 : .00 : * I N*; N* : H<; NH< ; H; NH : M; NM
 * * 1962 * L * .54950; .32795; .1837; .27174; .00000; .00000; .00000*1756I17; .26842*2; .66864; 2; .66864; 15; .26448
 * * CR *11.61; 15.12; 16.56; 17.83; .00; .00; .00; * I 19.44; * I ; ; ; ; ;
 * * 1963 * L * .56672; .36643; .30607; .26114; .00000; .00000; .00000*1756I17; .24437*2; .62833; 2; .62833; 13; .24091
 * * CR *10.32; 13.72; 15.04; 16.23; .00; .00; .00; * I 17.99; * I ; ; ; ; ;
 * * 1964 * L * .64903; .41089; .32557; .28321; .00000; .00000; .00000*1756I17; .24717*5; .71164; 3; .71164; 16; .24674
 * * CR *11.39; 14.68; 16.14; 17.30; .00; .00; .00; * I 19.19; * I ; ; ; ; ;
 * * 1965 * L * .69288; .43499; .34514; .31046; .00000; .00000; .00000*1756I17; .28013*3; .88051; 3; .88051; 15; .27534
 * * CR *13.31; 16.98; 18.64; 19.82; .00; .00; .00; * I 21.77; * I ; ; ; ; ;
 * * 1966 * L * .63423; .43269; .39482; .36261; .00000; .00000; .00000*1756I16; .32461*2; .90866; 2; .90866; 15; .32386
 * * CR *13.71; 17.77; 18.97; 19.93; .00; .00; .00; * I 21.33; * I ; ; ; ; ;
 * * 1967 * L * .63280; .42315; .37963; .34572; .00000; .00000; .00000*1756I17; .30028*2; .90089; 2; .90089; 16; .29821
 * * CR *13.61; 17.85; 19.14; 20.15; .00; .00; .00; * I 22.04; * I ; ; ; ; ;
 * * 1968 * L * .51001; .42451; .38830; .34933; .00000; .00000; .00000*1756I17; .29158*2; .92398; 2; .92398; 16; .28749
 * * CR *14.77; 19.01; 20.28; 21.35; .00; .00; .00; * I 23.42; * I ; ; ; ; ;
 * * 1969 * L * .56177; .42110; .37056; .32671; .00000; .00000; .00000*1756I17; .25629*2; .94549; 2; .94549; 17; .25629
 * * CR *14.35; 18.59; 19.95; 21.13; .00; .00; .00; * I 23.53; * I ; ; ; ; ;
 * * 1970 * L * .65292; .43608; .36157; .31227; .00000; .00000; .00000*1756I17; .24703*2; 1.01843; 2; 1.01843; 17; .24703
 * * CR *13.43; 17.34; 18.78; 20.04; .00; .00; .00; * I 22.42; * I ; ; ; ; ;
 * * 1971 * L * .72663; .45229; .36867; .30922; .00000; .00000; .00000*1756I17; .24095*2; 1.11970; 2; 1.11970; 17; .24095
 * * CR *14.09; 18.15; 19.70; 21.12; .00; .00; .00; * I 23.72; * I ; ; ; ; ;

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
 U.A.E.

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VARIABLE : 02 EFFECTIF

ANNEE L * INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N* =

ANNEE	L *	COURSES L									
		ECHANTILLON					1ER MAXIMUM		2EM MAXIMUM		MINIMUM
	* ET *										
	* CR *										
1962	* L *	.45170	.32145	.28319	.26021	.00000	.00000	.00000*1756117	.31470	* 2 ; .50109	.2 ; .50109;12 ; .26021
	* CR *	9.21	12.4	13.61	14.51	.00	.00	.00	15.62	* 1 ; 1	1 ; 1
1963	* L *	.37301	.33828	.31383	.28707	.00000	.00000	.00000*1756117	.31539	* 2 ; .53168	.2 ; .53168;16 ; .27011
	* CR *	9.91	13.04	14.03	14.89	.00	.00	.00	16.09	* 1 ; 1	1 ; 1
1964	* L *	.35870	.30163	.29207	.28064	.00000	.00000	.00000*1756117	.29386	* 2 ; .50988	.2 ; .50988;15 ; .26812
	* CR *	9.64	13.34	14.40	15.23	.00	.00	.00	16.49	* 1 ; 1	1 ; 1
1965	* L *	.41134	.31761	.28387	.26610	.00000	.00000	.00000*1756117	.28002	* 2 ; .60690	.2 ; .60690;12 ; .26610
	* CR *	10.46	14.48	15.79	16.79	.00	.00	.00	18.11	* 1 ; 1	1 ; 1
1966	* L *	.41416	.36552	.34046	.31966	.00000	.00000	.00000*1756116	.32324	* 2 ; .64908	.2 ; .64908;12 ; .31966
	* CR *	11.17	14.49	15.55	16.40	.00	.00	.00	17.34	* 1 ; 1	1 ; 1
1967	* L *	.48791	.33968	.31371	.28344	.00000	.00000	.00000*1756117	.28988	* 2 ; .77381	.2 ; .77381;13 ; .28241
	* CR *	10.95	14.84	16.09	17.10	.00	.00	.00	18.44	* 1 ; 1	1 ; 1
1968	* L *	.48475	.32791	.29756	.28787	.00000	.00000	.00000*1756117	.28581	* 2 ; .72917	.2 ; .72917;13 ; .28478
	* CR *	11.26	15.34	16.68	17.61	.00	.00	.00	19.03	* 1 ; 1	1 ; 1
1969	* L *	.47214	.3-598	.28262	.27219	.00000	.00000	.00000*1756117	.25954	* 2 ; .68038	.2 ; .68038;17 ; .25954
	* CR *	11.16	15.40	16.81	17.83	.00	.00	.00	19.48	* 1 ; 1	1 ; 1
1970	* L *	.47877	.29347	.26082	.25256	.00000	.00000	.00000*1756117	.23940	* 2 ; .52541	.2 ; .52541;15 ; .23322
	* CR *	10.37	14.65	16.11	17.14	.00	.00	.00	18.90	* 1 ; 1	1 ; 1
1971	* L *	.47177	.3-857	.25821	.25047	.00000	.00000	.00000*1756117	.22739	* 2 ; .55093	.2 ; .55093;15 ; .22340
	* CR *	9.79	13.60	15.08	16.04	.00	.00	.00	17.84	* 1 ; 1	1 ; 1

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
U.A.E.

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VARIABLE : 03 MASSE SALARIALE

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EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

 * TABLEAU NO 3 *
 * 1962 - 1971 *
 * *****

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
 U.A.E.

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VARIABLE : 04 DEFICIT NET

ANNEE	L	INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N =	I	COURSES L		
				ECHANTILLON	MAXIMUM	2EM MAXIMUM
1962	* L *	.5.756; .52833; .70573; .73788; .00000; .00000; .00003*	I14	.72389; 3; .58489; 12; .73788; 5; .46651	N	L
1963	* L *	.4.811; .53613; .89866; 1.07159; .00000; .00000; .00000*	I14	1.62805; 2; .70640; 14; 1.62805; 4; .40811	N*	L
1964	* L *	.6.996; .61584; .76554; 1.76596; .00000; .00000; .00000*	I12	1.76596; 2; .62165; 12; 1.76596; 5; .59244	N*	L
1965	* L *	.94.66; .59280; .73813; 1.02701; .00000; .00000; .00000*	I12	1.02701; 2; 1.50444; 2; 1.50444; 8; .59280	N*	L
1966	* L *	.1.4847; 2.29765; .00000; .00000; .00000; .00000; .00000*	I9	7.1058; 2; 1.53579; 9; 7.10581; 4; 1.14847	N*	L
1967	* L *	.82646; .72153; 1.66183; .00000; .00000; .00000; .00000*	I11	4.89466; 2; 1.50194; 11; 4.89468; 7; .69018	N*	L
1968	* L *	1.51.1; 1.34457; 2.16160; .00000; .00000; .00000; .00000*	I11	3.19071; 2; 1.27994; 11; 3.19071; 4; 1.05101	N*	L
1969	* L *	1.3992; 1.07734; 1.07312; 1.90690; .00000; .00000; .00000*	I12	1.90690; 2; 1.86328; 12; 1.90690; 9; 1.02866	N*	L
1970	* L *	.86273; 1.43327; 1.42828; 1.75101; .00000; .00000; .00000*	I13	4.03589; 2; 3.74438; 13; 4.03589; 6; 1.40657	N*	L
1971	* L *	.72687; 1.45166; 1.61946; 5.83510; .00000; .00000; .00000*	I12	5.83510; 2; 3.51754; 12; 5.83510; 8; 1.45166	N*	L

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

 * TABLEAU N° 3 *
 * 1962 - 1971 *
 * *****

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE Ex 201/203/204)
 U.A.E.

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ANNEE	L	INCICES L ET CR RELATIFS A Nw =	I	COURSES L	ECHANTILLON		1ER MAXIMUM	2EM MAXIMUM	MINIMUM						
					N	I	L	N*	S	L	Nw	E	I		
1962	*	* L *	4	8	10	12	20	30	40	115	52117	4	52476	10	.32693
1963	*	* L *	48461	34953	32542	33116	00000	00000	00000	116	43364	2	86421	2	.31304
1964	*	* L *	5505	49616	51206	49039	00000	00000	00000	113	56525	2	79376	7	.48684
1965	*	* L *	89456	6791	50160	53608	00000	00000	00000	113	53587	3	107643	10	.50160
1966	*	* L *	117122	11205	168736	172032	00000	00000	00000	114	509564	2	190652	14	.509564
1967	*	* L *	25951	93815	119894	176275	00000	00000	00000	112	176275	2	186730	2	.93815
1968	*	* L *	96949	79642	72992	117970	00000	00000	00000	112	117970	2	160102	2	.71170
1969	*	* L *	27578	96141	80705	70732	00000	00000	00000	114	68827	2	186783	13	.67302
1970	*	* L *	45454	114367	104734	90543	00000	00000	00000	113	85269	2	216853	2	.85209
1971	*	* L *	3245	76155	73451	70777	00000	00000	00000	114	87790	2	161591	13	.68125

(2)

IN/A-3

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

TABLEAU NO 3

1962 - 1971

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
 I.M.A.C.

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ANNEE	L	INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N=	I	COURSES L	
				ECHANTILLON	MESURE MAXIMUM : ZEM MAXIMUM
1962	L	.33143; .32279; .33239; .33568; .00000; +00000; +00000*	N	I ; L ; N* ; H<; N*H<; H; N*H ; M; N*H	145 ; .42209* 2 ; .60507; 2 ; .60507; 8 ; .32279
1963	L	.52534; .52719; .53242; .54519; .00000; +00000; +00000*	I	117 ; .64073* 2 ; .68476; 2 ; .68476; 6 ; .45823	
1964	L	.74017; .69273; .65253; .69766; .00000; +00000; +00000*	I	117 ; 1.00696* 2 ; .83614; 17 ; 1.00696; 3 ; .54405	
1965	L	.65122; .71573; .70245; .67969; .00000; .00000; .00000*	I	116 ; 3.31502* 2 ; 1.03555; 16 ; 3.31502; 5 ; .63742	
1966	L	.54683; .77550; .71454; .72647; .00000; +00000; +00000*	I	115 ; 2.70671* 2 ; .6338; 15 ; 2.70671; 3 ; .48991	
1967	L	.45.222; .85646; .85948; .91799; .00000; +00000; +00000*	I	114 ; 2.29819* 2 ; 2.40511; 2 ; 2.40511; 9 ; .83959	
1968	L	.24374; .51415; .48479; .57145; .00000; +00000; +00000*	I	115 ; .66890* 4 ; .84374; 4 ; .84374; 10 ; .48479	
1969	L	.73571; .45743; .40219; .44185; .00000; +00000; +00000*	I	116 ; .63960* 2 ; 1.49886; 2 ; 1.49886; 10 ; .40219	
1970	L	.670.4; .5.184; .4243; .47088; .00000; +00000; +00000*	I	116 ; .61215* 2 ; .91856; 2 ; .71856; 10 ; .42143	
1971	L	.23.50; .90.14; .75.69; .69113; .00000; +00000; +00000*	I	116 ; .71334* 2 ; .67018; 4 ; 1.2305n; 2 ; .67018	

E V O L U T I O N D E L A C O N C E N T R A T I O N

I N D I C E S L I N D A (L) E T R A T I O S D E C O N C E N T R A T I O N (C R)

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
U.A.E.

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VARIABLE : 07 CAPITAUX PROPRES

IV/A-3

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3AIS *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURSES LINDA

PAYS ITALIE
 INSTITUT S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR CONSERVES ALIMENT.
 U.A.E.

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ANNEE : 1962

VARIABLE

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07		
*	* CHIFFRE *	* EFFECTIF *	* MASSE *	* BENEFICE *	* CASH *	* INVESTIS *	* CAPITAUX *	*	*
*	* C'AFFAIRES*		* SALARIALE *	* NET *	* FLOW *	* BRUTS *	* PROPRES*	*	*
*									
*	2	.60864	.50709	.60229	.54058	.51921	.60507	2,62147	*
*		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	*
*	3	.64597	.38491	.44347	.58489	.48757	.44652	1,54428	*
*	4	.54950	.45171	.43316	.5756	.52476	.33113	1,04560	*
*	5	.52848	.44624	.42185	.46551	.49857	.36651	.17573	*
*	6	.48127	.40328	.37876	.54915	.39464	.74822	.63893	*
*	7	.43577	.35622	.33356	.53754	.34834	.33987	.54311	*
*	8	.38795	.32145	.30036	.52833	.34583	.32279	.47776	*
*	9	.34919	.29051	.27123	.66434	.32834	.33819	.47971	*
*	10	.31837	.28319	.29992	.70573	.32693	.33239	.46210	*
*	11	.29055	.27166	.30575	.73096	.33951	.33605	.45076	*
*	12	.27174	.26021	.30212	.73788	.40968	.33508	.45493	*
*		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	*
*	13	.27397	.26339	.29683	.72045	.45121	.38118	.46773	*
*	14	.27220	.26658	.28717	.72089	.49436	.41100	.46276	*
*	15	.26448	.26823	.29196	*	.52117	.42209	.45405	*
*		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	*
*	16	.26475	.26857	.30429	*	*	*	.48453	*
*	17	.26842	.31470	.34058	*	*	*	.55936	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SETIFUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
 U.A.E.

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ANNEE : 1963

VARIABLE

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07		
*	* CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	* EFFECTIF	* MASSE SALARIALE	* BENEFICE NET	* CASH FLOW	* INVESTIS BRUTS	* CAPITAUX PROPRES	*	*
*	.02833	.53168	.52534	.70640	.86421	.68476	3.27211	*	*
*	62067	.36841	.39392	.47867	.54330	.65343	1.74118	*	*
*	.50672	.37301	.33571	.48111	.48461	.52534	1.16369	*	*
*	.52666	.40676	.37326	.47339	.48507	.51350	.85085	*	*
*	.45632	.40460	.37426	.45926	.44929	.45823	.65757	*	*
*	.41277	.36866	.34244	.54369	.39781	.50747	.53473	*	*
*	.36643	.33828	.31527	.53618	.34953	.52719	.46640	*	*
*	.33365	.32353	.30230	.72387	.31304	.54501	.41916	*	*
*	.30607	.31363	.32839	.89866	.32542	.53242	.40037	*	*
*	.28183	.29719	.32984	1.01152	.32051	.51905	.40736	*	*
*	.26114	.28707	.32054	1.07159	.33116	.54519	.41618	*	*
*	.24091	.28435	.30603	1.30325	.36565	.56191	.41736	*	*
*	.24386	.28138	.29862	1.62805	.37637	.56473	.42829	*	*
*	.24619	.27763	.29844	*	.41323	.56166	.44004	*	*
*	.24341	.27011	.30456	*	.43664	.58026	.47586	*	*
*	.24437	.31539	.34250	*	*	.64073	.61303	*	*

 * TABLEAU NO 3RIS *

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
 U.A.E.

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ANNEE : 1964

VARIABLE

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07		*
*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF SALARIALE	MASSE NET	BENEFICE FLOW	CASH BRUTS	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	*	*
*	2 * .57526	* .50988	* .51279	* .62165	* .79376	* .83614	* 2.36606	*	*
*	3 * .73164	* .42708	* .42809	* .64509	* .68054	* .54405	* 1.51334	*	*
*	4 * .64933	* .35870	* .37229	* .61998	* .50505	* .74117	* 1.02086	*	*
*	5 * .60536	* .34485	* .34956	* .59244	* .53894	* .76108	* .75355	*	*
*	6 * .54108	* .34005	* .34171	* .65554	* .52853	* .71469	* .58279	*	*
*	7 * .46747	* .32369	* .32395	* .64008	* .48684	* .65449	* .49941	*	*
*	8 * .41089	* .30163	* .30119	* .61584	* .49616	* .69278	* .47305	*	*
*	9 * .36365	* .29681	* .29584	* .63750	* .52052	* .67885	* .43390	*	*
*	10 * .32557	* .29207	* .31946	* .76554	* .51206	* .65253	* .39420	*	*
*	11 * .30548	* .27814	* .31960	* .93888	* .49240	* .64121	* .40814	*	*
*	12 * .28321	* .28064	* .32223	* 1.76596	* .49039	* .69766	* .41945	*	*
*	13 * .27210	* .27863	* .31513	*	* .56525	* .74452	* .41369	*	*
*	14 * .20762	* .27204	* .31093	*	*	* .76122	* .41914	*	*
*	15 * .25796	* .26812	* .30661	*	*	* .78227	* .42353	*	*
*	16 * .24674	* .26821	* .30661	*	*	* .78527	* .44967	*	*
*	17 * .24717	* .29086	* .32234	*	*	* 1.00696	* .61241	*	*

* TABLEAU NO 3RIS *

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 381S *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
 U.A.E.

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ANNEE : 1965

VARIABLE

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07					
*	* CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	* EFFECTIF SALARIALE	* MASSE NET	* BENEFICE CASH FLOW	* CASH FLOW	* INVESTIS BRUTS	* CAPITAUX PROPRES	*	*	*	*	*
*	2	.80119	.60690	.59178	1.50444	1.04024	1.03555	1.31456	*	*	*	*
*	3	.68051	.50635	.45976	.90983	1.07643	.81835	.96801	*	*	*	*
*	4	.69288	.41134	.44966	.94068	.39106	.65722	.86017	*	*	*	*
*	5	.66764	.36702	.38296	.79779	.79606	.63742	.71050	*	*	*	*
*	6	.58123	.36674	.37736	.66813	.71682	.72450	.58886	*	*	*	*
*	7	.50376	.33530	.34286	.64928	.65908	.7524	.51502	*	*	*	*
*	8	.43499	.31761	.32351	.59280	.60791	.71573	.45776	*	*	*	*
*	9	.37807	.29741	.30220	.65979	.55007	.69580	.43030	*	*	*	*
*	10	.34514	.28387	.31163	.73813	.50160	.70245	.39932	*	*	*	*
*	11	.32693	.27692	.31735	.84792	.51004	.68360	.39801	*	*	*	*
*	12	.31046	.26610	.31312	1.02701	.53608	.67969	.39063	*	*	*	*
*	13	.29777	.26714	.30951	*	.53587	.73145	.37952	*	*	*	*
*	14	.28171	.27684	.30918	*	*	.88715	.37702	*	*	*	*
*	15	.27534	.28017	.31312	*	*	2.07657	.37893	*	*	*	*
*	16	.27789	.27782	.31359	*	*	3.31502	.38335	*	*	*	*
*	17	.28013	.28002	.30939	*	*	*	.38055	*	*	*	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
 U.A.E.

PAGE 54

ANNEE : 1966

VARIABLE

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07		
	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF SALARIALE	MASSE NET	BENEFICE CASH FLOW	CASH BRUTS	INVESTIS PROPRE	CAPITAUX PROPRES		
1	90866	64908	63904	1.53579	1.98659	.63384	1.15727		
2									
3	84892	51938	47065	1.15436	1.47905	.48991	1.04390		
4	63423	41416	44654	1.14847	1.31022	.64683	.82755		
5	54768	46315	48226	1.35280	1.13598	.70910	.64616		
6	51505	43554	44783	1.34944	.95590	.69923	.55238		
7	47423	38808	39660	1.99065	.81103	.78957	.48615		
8	43289	36552	37207	2.29765	.71295	.77550	.47521		
9	41800	35068	38580	7.10581	.67917	.74855	.45468		
10									
11	39482	34046	38441		.68736	.71454	.46600		
12	37664	32189	37313		.73532	.57095	.46369		
13	36261	31965	35542		.75062	.72547	.45699		
14	35378	33225	34968		.62932	.86988	.44156		
15	33952	33454	34296		3.08364	.99414	.44596		
16	32386	32921	34092			2.70671	.44199		
17									
18	32461	32304	34179				.44686		

 * TABLEAU NO 3BIS *

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.C.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)

 * TABLEAU NO 3BIS *

PAGE 55

U.A.E.

ANNEE : 1967

VARIABLE

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07			
*	* CHIFFRE	* EFFECTIF	* MASSE	* BENEFICE	* CASH	* INVESTIS	* CAPITAUX	*	*	*
*	* D'AFFAIRES*		* SALARIALE	* NET	* FLOW	* BRUTS	* PROPRES*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	21 *	.90089	.77381	.71418	1.50194	1.86730	2.40511	1.01718	*	*
*	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	*	*
*	3 *	.78154	.49484	.48270	1.13939	1.25233	1.46569	.97133	*	*
*	4 *	.63281	.48791	.53824	.82646	1.25961	1.50022	.78482	*	*
*	5 *	.54372	.44288	.46452	.79018	1.22179	1.27643	.65599	*	*
*	6 *	.46487	.41030	.42394	.77770	1.11545	1.11866	.57314	*	*
*	7 *	.45849	.30146	.37085	.69016	.99599	.98121	.51760	*	*
*	*	*	*	---	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	8 *	.42345	.33968	.34693	.70153	.93815	.86646	.49315	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	---	*	*	*	*	*
*	9 *	.39417	.31564	.31881	1.07360	1.03116	.83959	.47298	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	---	*	*	*	*
*	10 *	.37963	.31371	.33141	1.66183	1.19504	.85240	.45779	*	*
*	11 *	.36521	.30024	.33098	4.89468	1.41120	.86563	.45321	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	***	*	*	*	*	*
*	12 *	.34572	.28344	.32109	*	1.76275	.91799	.44232	*	*
*	13 *	.32557	.28241	.30713	*	*	.98298	.42773	*	*
*	*	---	*	---	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	14 *	.30541	.29288	.30891	*	*	2.29819	.41228	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	---	*	*	*
*	15 *	.29837	.29238	.31634	*	*	*	.41715	*	*
*	16 *	.29821	.29322	.31973	*	*	*	.41277	*	*
*	*	---	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	17 *	.30028	.28988	.31648	*	*	*	.42697	*	*

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
 U.A.F.

ANNEE : 1968

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VARIABLE

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	
*	* CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	* EFFECTIF SALARIALE	* MASSE SALARIALE	* BENEFICE NET	* CASH FLOW	* INVESTIS BRUTS	* CAPITAUX PROPRES	*
*	.92398	.72917	.71164	.1.27994	.1.60102	.71789	.1.04565	*
*	55046	.50359	.49479	.1.21678	.1.07229	.82780	.7.26177	*
*	.51001	.48475	.48387	.1.05101	.96919	.84374	.1.01296	*
*	*
*	.49732	.45355	.47882	.1.34856	.99953	.73716	.81843	*
*	.45977	.40779	.42647	.1.38229	.89.54	.59904	.70028	*
*	.44153	.36440	.37465	.1.43284	.84279	.54281	.66436	*
*	.42451	.32791	.33457	.1.34457	.79642	.51415	.60398	*
*	.39944	.31279	.31576	.1.61560	.74639	.50931	.56969	*
*	.38830	.29756	.31804	.2.16150	.72192	.48479	.57106	*
*	.36605	.29630	.30779	.3.19071	.71170	.53783	.55429	*
*	*
*	.34933	.28787	.31066	.	.1.17970	.57145	.52533	*
*	.32857	.28478	.30562	.	.	.61504	.51338	*
*	*
*	.30793	.29197	.30545	.	.	.64382	.50542	*
*	*
*	.29625	.29156	.31263	.	.	.56890	.52314	*
*	.28749	.28736	.3151253257	*
*	*
*	.29158	.28584	.31119	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★★

* TABLEAU N° 361

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TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURSES LIVRA

中華書局影印
新編全蜀王集

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
U.A.E.

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ANNEE : 1949

VARIABLE									
01	02	03	04	05	06	07			
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF SALARIALE	MASSE NET	BENEFICE CASH FLOW	CASH BRUTS	INVESTIS PROPRES	CAPITAUX PROPRES			
2 .94549	.68038	.70923	1.86328	1.86783	1.49886	.89690			
3 .59797	.56018	.48555	1.40630	1.24641	1.04446	.95830			
4 .56177	.47214	.54763	1.39920	1.27578	.73571	.90167			
5 .52848	.43554	.46690	1.16402	1.15202	.60672	.76546			
6 .56777	.38640	.40368	1.15463	1.10176	.54053	.69395			
7 .43743	.34944	.36069	1.10260	1.05276	.49629	.61094			
8 .42110	.31598	.32393	1.07724	.96141	.46743	.58106			
9 .39467	.30411	.30423	1.02866	.88601	.43356	.55068			
10 .37056	.28262	.30690	1.07012	.86705	.40219	.51227			
11 .34574	.27679	.30570	1.08012	.74181	.42333	.50452			
12 .32671	.27219	.30144	1.90690	.70732	.44185	.49254			
13 .30672	.26619	.29480		.67302	.46347	.46994			
14 .28784	.26221	.28730		.68827	.54511	.44562			
15 .27158	.26236	.28085			.60657	.42640			
16 .26498	.26018	.27693			.63960	.40766			
17 .25629	.25954	.28761				.42635			

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
 INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
 SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)

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U.A.E.

ANNEE : 1970

VARIABLE

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07		
	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF	MASSE SALARIALE	BENEFICE NET	CASH FLOW	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES		
*	1.01843	.52541	.51002	3.74438	2.16853	.91856	.73431	*	*
*	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	*	*
*	.64949	.44892	.43811	2.38725	1.80742	.76391	.70254	*	*
*	.65292	.47877	.50318	1.86273	1.45454	.67004	.74771	*	*
*	.55036	.42161	.44089	1.45529	1.13075	.62206	.78985	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	=====	*
*	.51498	.35893	.40155	1.44657	1.13993	.61438	.72473	*	*
*	*	*	*	-----	*	*	*	*	*
*	.46391	.32738	.35304	1.44411	1.20404	.55955	.63858	*	*
*	.43608	.29347	.31025	1.43327	1.14367	.50184	.61587	*	*
*	.39706	.27955	.29173	1.41785	1.10863	.45531	.57187	*	*
*	.36157	.26082	.28382	1.42828	1.04734	.42143	.53446	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	-----	*	*	*	*
*	.32891	.25685	.27287	1.52891	.97321	.45181	.49731	*	*
*	.31227	.29256	.26715	1.75101	.90543	.47088	.47781	*	*
*	.29296	.24480	.26122	4.03589	.85209	.47991	.45666	*	*
*	*	*	*	=====	*	*	*	*	*
*	.27417	.23579	.25447	*	*	.51131	.43241	*	*
*	.26324	.23322	.24873	*	*	.57471	.41615	*	*
*	-----	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	.25452	.23981	.24520	*	*	.61215	.40091	*	*
*	*	-----	*	*	*	-----	*	*	*
*	.24703	.23940	.25488	*	*	*	.43190	*	*
*	-----	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

 * TABLEAU N° 3AIS *

T : f₂ = 3

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.T.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
U.A.E.

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ANNEE I 1971

VARIABLES

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
*	* CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES *	* EFFECTIF SALARIALE *	* MASSE SALARIALE *	* BENEFICE NET *	* CASH FLOW *	* INVESTIS BRUTS *	* CAPITAUX PROPRES *		
2	1.11972	.55093	.56428	3.51754	1.61591	.67918	.55523		
3	.82375	.45099	.47739	2.15419	1.04234	1.18881	.64681		
4	.72663	.47177	.48374	1.78687	1.03245	1.23250	.74849		
5	.62929	.42132	.46207	1.53547	.94552	1.16195	.82595		
6	.55672	.38119	.40657	1.64340	.84707	1.04755	.78697		
7	.48575	.33744	.37249	1.48657	.81020	.97061	.71192		
8	.45227	.30837	.34177	1.45186	.76155	.92014	.64156		
9	.40866	.28336	.30862	1.45911	.78973	.81875	.60817		
10	.39867	.25824	.29363	1.61946	.73431	.75069	.58064		
11	.33456	.25742	.28615	2.63131	.73240	.71392	.57298		
12	.31922	.25647	.27268	5.83511	.70777	.69113	.54812		
13	.29321	.24096	.26191		.68125	.69146	.51893		
14	.27698	.23111	.25251		.87790	.67742	.49091		
15	.26475	.22340	.24736			.68553	.46178		
16	.25287	.22826	.24100			.71334	.45141		
17	.24695	.22739	.24838				.46661		

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU RECAPITULATIF DES INDICES L

* * * * * TABLEAU NO - 4 *

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PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.I.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
U.A.E.

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU RECAPITULATIF DES INDICES L

* * * * * TABLEAU NO 4 *

PAYS : ITALIE
INSTITUT : S.O.R.T.S.-TURIN
SECTEUR : CONSERVES ALIMENT. (NICE EX 201/203/204)
U.A.E.

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VARIABLES	ANNEE				
	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	.29821	.46118*16	.28749	.43406*17	.25629
02 EFFECTIF	.28241	.40061*13	.28478	.39587*17	.25954
03 MASSE SALARIALE	.30713	.41256*14	.30545	.39750*16	.27693
04 BENEFICE NET	.69*16	.94431*4	1.05101	1.18258*9	1.02866
05 CASH FLO.	.93815	1.23580*11	.71170	.93508*13	.67302
06 INVESTIS BRUTS	.83959	1.30667*10	.48479	.63852*10	.40219
07 CAPITAUX PROPRES	.41228	.59073*14	.50542	.71897*16	.40766

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

EVOLUTION DES DONNEES GLOBALES : TOTAL DU SECTEUR ET ECHANTILLON

* TABLEAU NO 1 *
* 1967 - 1972 *
*

PAYS : BELGIQUE
INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-8)
ENTREPRISES

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* VARIABLE : 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES (1000 FB) *

* ANNEE	* N	* VALEUR (T)	TOTAL		ECHANTILLON		* E/T %
			1967=100	I	1967=100	I	
* 1967	* 1100	* 77780.450	* 100	I 30	* 37095.792	* 100	I 47.69 *
* 1968	* 1066	* 84807.300	* 109	I 30	* 42520.231	* 114	I 50.14 *
* 1969	* 1059	* 90236.150	* 116	I 30	* 44353.667	* 119	I 49.15 *
* 1970	* 984	* 94919.000	* 122	I 30	* 49284.350	* 132	I 51.92 *
* 1971	* 984	* 98455.350	* 126	I 30	* 55374.816	* 149	I 56.24 *
* 1972	* 984	* 103143.700	* 132	I 30	* 58036.822	* 156	I 56.27 *
*	*	*	*	I	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	I	*

* VARIABLE : 02 EFFECTIF *

* 1967	* 1100	* 47.377	* 100	I 30	* 20.640	* 100	I 43.57 *
* 1968	* 1066	* 45.932	* 96	I 30	* 21.080	* 102	I 45.89 *
* 1969	* 1059	* 46.410	* 97	I 30	* 22.755	* 110	I 49.03 *
* 1970	* 984	* 45.985	* 97	I 30	* 24.055	* 116	I 52.31 *
* 1971	* 984	* 46.687	* 98	I 30	* 25.710	* 124	I 55.07 *
* 1972	* 984	* 46.687	* 98	I 30	* 25.710	* 124	I 55.07 *
*	*	*	*	I	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	I	*
*	*	*	*	I	*	I	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

EVOLUTION DES DONNEES GLOBALES : TOTAL DU SECTEUR ET ECHANTILLON

★ TABLEAU NO 1 ★
★ 1967 - 1972 ★

PAYS : BELGIQUE
INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

★ TABLEAU NO 1 ★

EVOLUTION DES DONNEES GLOBALES A TOTAL DU SECTEUR ET ECHANTILLON

* 1967 - 1972 *

PAYS : BELGIQUE
INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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* VARIABLE : 05 CASH FLOW (1000 FB)

* * * TOTAL * * * ECHANTILLON *

* VALEUR (%) * 1967=100 I N * VALEUR (%) * 1967=100 I E/T

* 1967 * * * I 30 * 1238.653 * 100

* 1969 * * I 30 * 1335.196 * 107 I

* 1972 * * * * 30 * * 1533.089 * 123 *

* VARIABLE : 06 INVESTIS BRUTS (1000 FB)

* 1972 * * * * I 30 * 14670.510 * 148

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EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

* * * * * TABLEAU NO 2 *

TOTAL DU SECTEUR

PAGE 66

PAYS : BELGIQUE
INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-8)

VARIABLES : 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES 02 EFFECTIF 03 MASSE SALARIALE
 04 BÉNÉFICE NET 05 CASH FLOW 06 INVESTIS BRUTS
 07 CAPITAUX PROPRES 08 EXPORT. 09 IMPORT.

ANNE E

VARIABLE

1967

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* 0 1 * 1100* 70.709*4.38347* .45554* 13.37713*+250.87632* 1066* 79.557*+6.60328* .47972* 20.81531*+245.67269*
 * 0 2 * 1100* .043*3.41301* .41303* 11.51116*+260.04065* 1066* .043*3.49745* .43558* 12.41293*+255.89394*
 * 0 3 * 1100* 7.851*3.67364* .42927* 13.17783*+257.15304* 1066* 8.837*3.73214* .44115* 14.00459*+254.33221*

1969

197

0.1	1059*	85.209×4.23530 *	.46924*	$17.88270 \times -248.41793$ I	984*	96.462×4.1421 *	.49538*	$18.45228 \times -242.85764$ *
0.2	1059*	$.044 \times 3.74128$ *	.46746*	$14.16167 \times -250.35714$ I	984*	$.047 \times 3.95319$ *	.49908*	$16.89806 \times -242.73172$ *
0.3	1059*	9.792×3.86174 *	.46262*	$15.02651 \times -250.73880$ I	984*	11.065×4.03784 *	.49659*	$17.58551 \times -242.95819$ *

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EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

*TABLEAU NO 2 *

TOTAL DU SECTEUR

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PAYS : BELGIQUE
INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)

ENTREPRISES
VARIABLES : 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES 02 EFFECTIF 03 MASSE SALARIALE
04 BENEFICE NET 05 CASH FLOW 06 INVESTIS BRUTS
07 CAPITAUX PROPRES 08 EXPORT. 09 IMPORT.

1

A N N E S

VARIABLE

1971

1971

	H	M	V	G	H	E	I	N	M	V	G	H	E
0 1	984*	100.056*4.37312*	.53910*	20.45137*-235.81610I	984*	104.821*4.37405*	.53934*	20.45964*-235.77818*	*	*	*	*	*
0 2	984*	.047*4.30314*	.52693*	19.83433*-237.60714I	984*	.047*4.30314*	.52693*	19.83433*-237.60714*	*	*	*	*	
0 3	984*	12.248*4.26721*	.53028*	19.52141*-237.39535I	984*	12.831*4.26751*	.53043*	19.52407*-237.37598*	*	*	*	*	

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

PAYS : BELGIQUE
INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-8)
ENTREPRISES

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VARIABLE : 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES

* * * INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N° 3

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

A decorative horizontal line at the bottom of the page featuring twelve five-pointed star icons arranged in a row.

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

1967 - 1972 *

PAYS : BELGIQUE
INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-8)
ENTREPRISES

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VARIABLE I O2 EFFECTIVE

ANNEES L : INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N

* ET * ECHANTILLON 1ER MAXIMUM : 2EM MAXIMUM : MINIMUM
 * ER *
 * Z *
 * 6 8 10 12 20 30 40 * N I L *
 * * 6 8 10 12 20 30 40 * N I H * N H C * N H C * H I N H H * H I N H H * H I N H H *
 1967 * L * .55402; .28376; .24378; .21583; .13554; .10422; .00000*1100I30; .10422*3; .65221; 3; .65221; 30; .10422
 * CR *16.25 .23.75 .26.49 .28.77 .36.84 .43.57 .00 * I .43.57 * I * I * I * I * I *
 1968 * L * .55402; .28376; .23420; .20739; .13063; .10101; .00000*1066I30; .10101*3; .65221; 3; .65221; 30; .10101
 * CR *16.76 .24.49 .27.54 .30.04 .38.65 .45.89 .00 * I .45.89 * I * I * I * I *
 1969 * L * .38047; .28573; .26417; .21996; .14100; .10550; .00000*1059I30; .10550*2; .60000; 2; .60000; 30; .10550
 * CR *19.61 .27.36 .30.38 .32.86 .41.38 .49.03 .00 * I .49.03 * I * I * I *
 1970 * L * .37515; .30443; .26116; .23081; .14873; .10927; .00000*984I30; .10927*2; .50000; 2; .50000; 30; .10927
 * CR *21.96 .29.79 .32.84 .35.45 .44.26 .52.31 .00 * I .52.31 * I * I * I *
 1971 * L * .44805; .34457; .29265; .25670; .15867; .10823; .00000*984I30; .10823*2; .66667; 2; .66667; 30; .10823
 * CR *23.78 .31.49 .34.48 .37.06 .46.05 .55.07 .00 * I .55.07 * I * I * I *
 1972 * L * .44805; .34457; .29265; .25670; .15867; .10823; .00000*984I30; .10823*2; .66667; 2; .66667; 30; .10823
 * CR *23.78 .31.49 .34.48 .37.06 .46.05 .55.07 .00 * I .55.07 * I * I * I *

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EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

* TABLEAU NO 3 *
****** 1967 - 1972 *

PAYS : BELGIQUE
 INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
 SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-8)
 ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE	L	INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N=8	COURBES L			ECHANTILLON	1ER MAXIMUM	2EM MAXIMUM	MINIMUM
			N	I	S				
1967	L	.62282; .33992; .28073; .23113; .13785; .10117; .00000; 1100; 30	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CR	*17.56 ; 24.15 ; 26.71 ; 29.22 ; 37.79 ; 45.16 ; .00 ; 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1968	L	.63949; .34322; .27820; .23128; .13802; .10011; .00000; 1066; 30	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CR	*17.97 ; 24.69 ; 27.41 ; 29.96 ; 38.72 ; 46.42 ; .00 ; 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1969	L	.55448; .33005; .27643; .23669; .14561; .10124; .00000; 1059; 30	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CR	*19.23 ; 26.57 ; 29.34 ; 31.82 ; 40.38 ; 48.55 ; .00 ; 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1970	L	.52953; .35768; .28970; .24427; .15061; .10553; .00000; 984; 30	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CR	*21.60 ; 28.88 ; 31.83 ; 34.56 ; 43.52 ; 52.06 ; .00 ; 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1971	L	.50241; .35178; .29265; .24093; .14872; .10439; .00000; 984; 30	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CR	*23.07 ; 30.63 ; 33.59 ; 36.54 ; 46.25 ; 55.40 ; .00 ; 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1972	L	.50241; .35178; .29265; .24093; .14872; .10431; .00000; 984; 30	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CR	*23.07 ; 30.63 ; 33.59 ; 36.54 ; 46.25 ; 55.42 ; .00 ; 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

 * TABLEAU NO 3 *
 * 1967 - 1972 *
 * *****

PAYS : BELGIQUE
 INSTITUT : STUDIO-BRUXELLES
 SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

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VARIABLE : 04 BENEFICE NET

ANNEE	L	INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N=	I	COURBES L		
				ECHANTILLON	1ER MAXIMUM	2EM MAXIMUM
1967	L	.43913; -.31169; .26725; .23499; .17235; .17265; .00000*	I	N	I	N
	CR	4; 8; 10; 12; 20; 30; 40	I	N;	N;	H<; N>H<; H>; N>H; N>M
			I	I	I	I
			I	I	I	I
1968	L	.33888; .22743; .19587; .18617; .15754; .17232; .00000*	I	130	.17265* 2; .56415; 2; .56415; 28; .17144	I
	CR	8; 10; 12; 20; 30; 40	I	I	I	I
			I	I	I	I
1969	L	.31809; .21490; .18857; .16646; .14435; .17325; .00000*	I	130	.17232* 2; .52072; 2; .52072; 22; .14214	I
	CR	8; 10; 12; 20; 30; 40	I	I	I	I
			I	I	I	I
1970	L	.30800; .21646; .18289; .16017; .13079; .14803; .00000*	I	130	.14803* 2; .51173; 2; .51173; 23; .12698	I
	CR	8; 10; 12; 20; 30; 40	I	I	I	I
			I	I	I	I
1971	L	.32961; .21382; .18799; .16238; .12226; .12882; .00000*	I	130	.12882* 2; .53531; 2; .53531; 24; .11250	I
	CR	8; 10; 12; 20; 30; 40	I	I	I	I
			I	I	I	I
1972	L	.34957; .21877; .19113; .16391; .12284; .12775; .00000*	I	130	.12775* 2; .53531; 2; .53531; 24; .11211	I
	CR	8; 10; 12; 20; 30; 40	I	I	I	I
			I	I	I	I

(二)

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EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

* TABLEAU NO 3 *
* 1967 - 1972 *

PAYS : BELGIQUE
INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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VARIABLE : OS CASH FLO

ANNEE 1 INDICES 1 ET CR RELATIVES A N°

ANNÉE E INDICES ET CH RECUEILS A N° 2
 * ET *
 * CR *
 * Z *
 * 4 : 8 : 10 : 12 : 20 : 30 : 40 * N I : L : N+ I L : N+ : L : N+ I L
 * 4 : 8 : 10 : 12 : 20 : 30 : 40 * I N+ : N+ : H+ : N+H+ : H+ : N+H : H+ : N+H
 1967 * L * .30376; .21894; .20105; .16114; .14050; .15045; .00000* I30 : .15045* 2 : .53291; 2 : .53291; 21 : .13777
 * CR *
 * Z *
 * 4 : 8 : 10 : 12 : 20 : 30 : 40 * I : L : N+ I L : N+ : L : N+ I L
 1968 * L * .32245; .22810; .19414; .17431; .14065; .15151; .00000* I30 : .15151* 2 : .51599; 2 : .51599; 21 : .13861
 * CH *
 * Z *
 * 4 : 8 : 10 : 12 : 20 : 30 : 40 * I : L : N+ I L : N+ : L : N+ I L
 1969 * L * .33161; .24107; .22065; .20927; .14843; .17561; .00000* I30 : .17561* 2 : .60987; 2 : .60987; 20 : .14843
 * CR *
 * Z *
 * 4 : 8 : 10 : 12 : 20 : 30 : 40 * I : L : N+ I L : N+ : L : N+ I L
 1970 * L * .34585; .23342; .20389; .18692; .13976; .13514; .00000* I30 : .13514* 2 : .60494; 2 : .60494; 25 : .12331
 * CR *
 * Z *
 * 4 : 8 : 10 : 12 : 20 : 30 : 40 * I : L : N+ I L : N+ : L : N+ I L
 1971 * L * .34236; .23222; .19697; .16914; .12615; .11559; .00000* I30 : .11559* 2 : .52266; 2 : .52266; 29 : .11504
 * CR *
 * Z *
 * 4 : 8 : 10 : 12 : 20 : 30 : 40 * I : L : N+ I L : N+ : L : N+ I L
 1972 * L * .34067; .23503; .19718; .17268; .12757; .11835; .00000* I30 : .11835* 2 : .53908; 2 : .53908; 29 : .11723
 * CR *

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION
 INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

 * TABLEAU NO 3 *
 * *
 * 1967 - 1972 *
 * *

PAYS : BELGIQUE
 INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
 SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

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***** VARIABLE : 06 INVESTIS BRUTS *****

***** ANNEE : L ET CR RELATIFS A N = *****

ANNEE	L	COURBES L													
		ECHANTILLON			1ER MAXIMUM			2EM MAXIMUM			MINIMUM				
* ET *	* CR *	* X *	* N *	* L *	* N+L *	* N-L *	* N-H *	* H-L *	* H+H-C *	* H-C *	* N+H *	* H+H *	* N+H *	* N-H *	
1967	L : 1.06458	.42331	.35702	.31270	.21605	.16558	.00000	.130	.16558	2 : 2.84233	2 : 2.84233	.30	.16558		
1968	L : 1.00446	.40906	.35484	.31165	.20816	.15511	.00000	.130	.15511	2 : 2.54792	2 : 2.54792	.30	.15511		
1969	L : .84762	.37998	.30943	.27899	.20116	.15075	.00000	.130	.15075	2 : 1.34707	2 : 1.34707	.30	.15075		
1970	L : .73853	.37085	.31337	.28295	.19926	.14572	.00000	.130	.14572	2 : .98541	2 : .98541	.30	.14572		
1971	L : .79595	.36773	.31102	.27890	.18552	.13622	.00000	.130	.13622	2 : 1.82821	2 : 1.82821	.30	.13622		
1972	L : .79595	.36773	.31873	.28216	.18766	.13765	.00000	.130	.13763	2 : 1.82821	2 : 1.82821	.30	.13763		

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EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

* TABLEAU NO 3 *

* * * * *

* 1967 - 1972 *

* * * * *

PAYS : BELGIQUE
 INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
 SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

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VARIABLE : 07 CAPITAUX PROPRES

ANNEES L ET CR RELATIFS A N=*

ANNEE	L	CR	COURBES L												
			ECHANTILLON			1ER MAXIMUM			2EM MAXIMUM			MINIMUM			
1967	.39029	.25595	.22709	.20671	.15224	.11833	.00000	.130	.11833	.2	.73603	.2	.73603	.30	.11833
1968	.39055	.25724	.22579	.20204	.13890	.11203	.00000	.130	.11205	.2	.78930	.2	.78930	.30	.11205
1969	.37877	.26236	.22655	.20262	.13380	.10813	.00000	.130	.10513	.2	.66237	.2	.66237	.30	.10813
1970	.31667	.29541	.23088	.21627	.14415	.11456	.00000	.130	.11456	.2	.66894	.2	.66894	.30	.11456
1971	.31292	.29528	.23028	.21827	.14865	.11690	.00000	.130	.11690	.2	.62300	.2	.62300	.30	.11690
1972	.31292	.30261	.25503	.22010	.15202	.11732	.00000	.130	.11732	.2	.62300	.2	.62300	.30	.11732

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3AIS *
*****TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : BELGIQUE
 INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
 SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE : 1967

Y A R I A B L E									
No	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	CAPITAUX	PROPRES
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF SALARIALE	MASSE NET	BENEFICE FLOW	CASH BRUTS	INVESTIS	BRUTS	INVESTIS	PROPRE	
2	1.17014	.60000	.52912	.56415	.53291	2.84233	.73603	*	*
3	.85679	.65221	.73718	.46718	.39056	1.51530	.51544	*	*
4	.68200	.55402	.62282	.43913	.30576	1.06658	.39029	*	*
5	.61842	.44209	.52871	.37345	.25951	.78905	.33115	*	*
6	.52376	.37419	.43825	.36763	.22385	.61503	.29723	*	*
7	.44337	.32255	.37957	.33257	.21481	.49536	.26658	*	*
8	.40190	.28376	.33992	.31169	.21894	.42331	.25595	*	*
9	.36605	.25926	.31042	.29042	.21317	.37940	.24320	*	*
10	.32976	.24378	.28073	.26725	.20105	.35702	.22709	*	*
11	.29935	.22997	.25417	.24864	.18883	.33294	.21861	*	*
12	.27167	.21583	.23113	.23499	.18114	.31270	.20671	*	*
13	.24790	.20356	.21452	.22327	.17410	.29984	.19543	*	*
14	.22930	.19064	.19886	.21019	.16952	.28452	.18548	*	*
15	.21336	.17820	.18465	.19751	.16368	.27033	.17662	*	*
16	.19843	.16659	.17163	.18721	.15813	.25983	.16899	*	*
17	.18658	.15645	.16014	.17783	.15188	.24889	.16395	*	*
18	.17624	.14722	.15033	.17689	.14739	.23719	.15944	*	*
19	.16832	.14024	.14435	.17525	.14226	.22628	.15615	*	*
20	.16087	.13554	.13785	.17435	.14050	.21605	.15224	*	*
21	.15436	.13024	.13274	.17590	.13777	.20602	.14845	*	*
22	.14842	.12486	.12836	.17536	.14318	.19912	.14411	*	*
23	.14340	.12166	.12647	.17463	.14570	.19181	.13961	*	*
24	.13962	.12016	.12036	.17517	.14645	.18835	.13527	*	*
25	.13549	.11768	.11664	.17509	.14772	.18449	.13214	*	*
26	.13250	.11476	.11280	.17435	.14830	.18032	.12857	*	*
27	.13026	.11162	.10896	.17304	.14873	.17597	.12498	*	*
28	.12905	.10839	.10611	.17144	.14825	.17181	.12319	*	*
29	.12884	.10615	.10368	.17198	.14701	.16891	.12079	*	*
30	.13095	.10422	.10117	.17265	.15045	.16558	.11833	*	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : BELGIQUE
 INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
 SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

 * TABLEAU NO 3BIS *

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ANNEE : 1968

VARIABLE							
No	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
*	* CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	* EFFECTIF	* MASSE SALARIALE	* BENEFICE NET	* CASH FLOW	* INVESTIS BRUTS	* CAPITAUX PROPRES
1	.99464	.60000	.51758	.58344	.51599	2.54792	.78930
2
3	.83268	.65221	.79628	.45446	.37907	1.39406	.53588
4	.70120	.55402	.63949	.33888	.32245	1.00466	.39055
5	.63460	.44209	.53827	.27859	.27974	.76252	.31896
6	.53955	.37419	.46641	.25481	.25597	.59854	.29377
7	.48746	.32255	.38365	.23664	.24829	.48636	.27068
8	.43607	.28376	.34322	.22743	.22810	.40906	.25724
9	.39471	.25926	.30937	.21193	.20654	.38516	.26263
10	.35432	.23420	.27820	.19587	.19414	.35484	.22579
11	.32118	.21959	.25252	.19099	.18251	.33393	.21423
12	.29113	.20739	.23128	.18617	.17431	.31165	.20204
13	.26682	.19530	.21488	.18524	.17033	.29747	.19269
14	.24527	.18490	.19922	.17999	.16465	.28190	.18190
15	.222587	.17397	.18472	.17584	.16015	.26820	.17220
16	.21019	.16338	.17196	.17161	.15494	.25361	.16412
17	.19610	.15344	.16103	.16606	.15026	.23943	.15584
18	.18330	.14470	.15198	.16129	.14466	.22653	.14909
19	.17247	.13670	.14356	.15938	.14316	.21763	.14339
20	.16601	.13063	.13802	.15754	.14065	.20816	.13890
21	.15999	.12659	.13208	.15715	.13841	.19891	.13536
22	.15443	.12197	.12783	.15517	.14009	.19179	.13320
23	.14996	.11725	.12349	.15593	.14292	.18529	.13046
24	.14515	.11449	.11944	.15525	.14594	.17870	.12753
25	.14097	.11327	.11593	.15341	.14660	.17489	.12458
26	.13670	.11115	.11229	.15198	.14684	.17021	.12129
27	.13362	.10860	.10859	.16018	.14844	.16522	.11833
28	.13194	.10584	.10576	.16602	.14966	.16087	.11613
29	.13000	.10297	.10287	.16939	.14956	.15652	.11402
30	.12840	.10101	.10011	.17232	.15151	.15511	.11205

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3BIS *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : BELGIQUE
 INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
 SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE : 1969

VARIABLE						
	01	02	03	04	05	06
*	* CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	* EFFECTIF SALARIALE	* MASSE NET	* BENEFICE FLOW	* CASH BRUTS	* INVESTIS PROPRES
*	* .95009	* .60000	* .51561	* .52072	* .60987	* 1.34707
*	* .82738	* .45139	* .65021	* .37773	* .44377	* 1.11715
*	* .62117	* .38067	* .55448	* .31809	* .33161	* .84762
*	* .59797	* .38406	* .47538	* .27438	* .29172	* .64577
*	* .51973	* .35523	* .40071	* .25883	* .28441	* .51110
*	* .44724	* .31340	* .36997	* .23846	* .26195	* .64094
*	* .38690	* .28573	* .33005	* .21490	* .24107	* .37998
*	* .34549	* .26676	* .30362	* .20117	* .23270	* .35966
*	* .31232	* .24417	* .27643	* .18857	* .22065	* .30943
*	* .28190	* .23126	* .25658	* .17613	* .21523	* .29460
*	* .26142	* .21996	* .23669	* .16646	* .20927	* .27899
*	* .24100	* .20816	* .22012	* .16667	* .19993	* .26827
*	* .22261	* .19780	* .20494	* .16220	* .18931	* .25618
*	* .20697	* .18660	* .19203	* .15691	* .17876	* .24595
*	* .19331	* .17559	* .17961	* .15332	* .16925	* .23772
*	* .18127	* .16515	* .16920	* .14971	* .16056	* .22802
*	* .16997	* .15592	* .16070	* .14654	* .15516	* .21785
*	* .15990	* .14743	* .15241	* .14616	* .15233	* .20862
*	* .15134	* .14100	* .14561	* .14435	* .14843	* .20116
*	* .14357	* .13448	* .13889	* .14294	* .15096	* .19506
*	* .13841	* .13023	* .13237	* .14214	* .15236	* .18820
*	* .13386	* .12552	* .12824	* .14586	* .15467	* .18161
*	* .12933	* .12073	* .12387	* .15139	* .15538	* .17556
*	* .12527	* .11792	* .11949	* .15476	* .16022	* .16984
*	* .12316	* .11458	* .11521	* .15990	* .16353	* .16468
*	* .12155	* .11303	* .11114	* .16384	* .16508	* .15967
*	* .12141	* .11079	* .10752	* .16742	* .16778	* .15741
*	* .12043	* .10823	* .10401	* .17092	* .17024	* .15429
*	* .11884	* .10550	* .10124	* .17325	* .17561	* .15075

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : BELGIQUE
 INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
 SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-8)
 ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE 3 1970

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07			
*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF	MASSE SALARIALE	BENEFICE NET	CASH FLOW	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	*	*	*
*	2	.80936	.50000	.50077	.51173	.60494	.98541	.66894	*	*
*	3	.79970	.38182	.48656	.37320	.40262	.98378	.43575	*	*
*	4	.60447	.37515	.52953	.30800	.34585	.73853	.31667	*	*
*	5	.52754	.39753	.47181	.25629	.33492	.60105	.30262	*	*
*	6	.46204	.37399	.41657	.22687	.29918	.50340	.30861	*	*
*	7	.40782	.33243	.39077	.22789	.26269	.42266	.31286	*	*
*	8	.36047	.30443	.35768	.21646	.23342	.37085	.29541	*	*
*	9	.32364	.28496	.32243	.19951	.20863	.34386	.27201	*	*
*	10	.29171	.26116	.28970	.18289	.20389	.31337	.25086	*	*
*	11	.26502	.24753	.26096	.16827	.19379	.29528	.23314	*	*
*	12	.24070	.23081	.24427	.16017	.18692	.28295	.21627	*	*
*	13	.22165	.21824	.22766	.15481	.17959	.27150	.20367	*	*
*	14	.20717	.20463	.21224	.14763	.17081	.25892	.19372	*	*
*	15	.19366	.19275	.19836	.14277	.16523	.24722	.18312	*	*
*	16	.18133	.18296	.18693	.13959	.15920	.23787	.17326	*	*
*	17	.16973	.17293	.17572	.13692	.15405	.22762	.16451	*	*
*	18	.15953	.16381	.16684	.13546	.14882	.21794	.15705	*	*
*	19	.15044	.15526	.15843	.13273	.14378	.20839	.15075	*	*
*	20	.14529	.14873	.15061	.13079	.13976	.19926	.14415	*	*
*	21	.14003	.14204	.14308	.12921	.13568	.19327	.14122	*	*
*	22	.13488	.13762	.13601	.12864	.13223	.18686	.13760	*	*
*	23	.13023	.13279	.12983	.12698	.12845	.18080	.13317	*	*
*	24	.12622	.12780	.12566	.12702	.12438	.17523	.12955	*	*
*	25	.12224	.12267	.12176	.12935	.12331	.16947	.12608	*	*
*	26	.11969	.11809	.11847	.12967	.12648	.16382	.12386	*	*
*	27	.11771	.11521	.11523	.13048	.12800	.15841	.12161	*	*
*	28	.11633	.11382	.11189	.13130	.13166	.15372	.11911	*	*
*	29	.11507	.11171	.10856	.13899	.13371	.14925	.11675	*	*
*	30	.11370	.10927	.10553	.14803	.13514	.14572	.11456	*	*

 * TABLEAU NO 3BIS *

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3EIS *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : BELGIQUE
 INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
 SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE : 1971

	VARIABLE										
*	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	*	*	*	*
*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF	MASSE SALARIALE	BENEFICE NET	CASH FLOW	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	*	*	*	*
*	2	.80936	.66667	.50077	.53531	.52266	1.82821	.62300	*	*	*
*	3	.70576	.47576	.39390	.41884	.40877	1.05504	.40190	*	*	*
*	4	.57319	.44805	.50241	.32961	.34236	.79595	.31292	*	*	*
*	5	.45288	.46225	.46624	.26463	.30933	.60309	.30651	*	*	*
*	6	.36624	.42933	.41931	.23943	.27815	.47547	.32729	*	*	*
*	7	.34805	.37878	.38272	.23250	.25332	.40335	.30910	*	*	*
*	8	.32460	.34457	.35178	.21382	.23222	.30773	.29528	*	*	*
*	9	.29727	.32063	.32228	.20233	.21344	.34115	.27269	*	*	*
*	10	.27434	.29265	.29265	.18799	.19697	.31102	.25028	*	*	*
*	11	.25510	.27616	.26529	.17500	.18060	.24509	.23393	*	*	*
*	12	.23527	.25670	.24093	.16238	.16914	.27890	.21827	*	*	*
*	13	.21717	.23930	.21969	.15200	.16224	.26188	.20285	*	*	*
*	14	.20225	.22469	.20554	.14194	.15677	.24553	.19517	*	*	*
*	15	.18879	.21012	.19305	.13765	.15054	.23357	.18619	*	*	*
*	16	.17864	.19764	.18153	.13177	.14352	.22267	.17752	*	*	*
*	17	.16887	.18742	.17101	.13066	.13834	.21270	.16943	*	*	*
*	18	.15986	.17717	.16285	.12816	.13440	.20344	.16161	*	*	*
*	19	.15160	.16739	.15576	.12534	.13057	.19444	.15514	*	*	*
*	20	.14367	.15867	.14872	.12226	.12615	.18552	.14865	*	*	*
*	21	.13643	.15061	.14186	.11929	.12430	.17819	.14313	*	*	*
*	22	.13226	.14358	.13567	.11587	.12154	.17201	.14076	*	*	*
*	23	.12803	.13756	.12957	.11466	.12008	.16563	.13742	*	*	*
*	24	.12447	.13162	.12388	.11250	.11877	.15992	.13369	*	*	*
*	25	.12129	.12677	.11851	.11577	.11804	.15486	.12998	*	*	*
*	26	.11801	.12273	.11547	.11694	.11708	.15001	.12765	*	*	*
*	27	.11600	.11853	.11235	.11858	.11569	.14513	.12523	*	*	*
*	28	.11642	.11436	.10973	.12077	.11536	.14113	.12239	*	*	*
*	29	.11566	.11088	.10712	.12336	.11504	.15791	.11948	*	*	*
*	30	.11674	.10823	.10439	.12882	.11559	.13622	.11690	*	*	*

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* * * * * TABLEAU NO 3BIS *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURSES LINDA

PAYS : BELGIQUE
INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE : 1972

N°	VARIABLE							
	01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	02 EFFECTIF	03 MASSE SALARIALE	04 BENEFICE NET	05 CASH FLOW	06 INVESTIS BRUTS	07 CAPITAUX PROPREST	
2	.80936	.66667	.50077	.53531	.53908	1.82821	.62300	*
3	.70576	.47576	.39390	.41884	.40893	1.05504	.40190	*
4	.57319	.44805	.50261	.34957	.34067	.79595	.31292	*
5	.45288	.46225	.46624	.28436	.30733	.60309	.31379	*
6	.36624	.42933	.41930	.26200	.27022	.47547	.33493	*
7	.34805	.37878	.38272	.24294	.25835	.40335	.32136	*
8	.32321	.34457	.35178	.21877	.23503	.36773	.30261	*
9	.29654	.32063	.32227	.20550	.21649	.34115	.27848	*
10	.27388	.29265	.29265	.19113	.19718	.31873	.25503	*
11	.25479	.27616	.26529	.17654	.18018	.29978	.23682	*
12	.23505	.25670	.24093	.16391	.17268	.28216	.22010	*
13	.21701	.23930	.21969	.15225	.16643	.26426	.20401	*
14	.20214	.22469	.20554	.14452	.16047	.24733	.19587	*
15	.18870	.21012	.19305	.13868	.15290	.23497	.18651	*
16	.17858	.19764	.18153	.13194	.14609	.22378	.17921	*
17	.16882	.18742	.17101	.13023	.14217	.21359	.17100	*
18	.15983	.17717	.16285	.12731	.13726	.20416	.16473	*
19	.15155	.16739	.15576	.12572	.13257	.19520	.15839	*
20	.14365	.15867	.14872	.12284	.12757	.18766	.15202	*
21	.13642	.15061	.14186	.11963	.12531	.18057	.14661	*
22	.13226	.14358	.13547	.11653	.12224	.17380	.14245	*
23	.12803	.13756	.12957	.11468	.12054	.16706	.13861	*
24	.12447	.13162	.12388	.11211	.12051	.16110	.13466	*
25	.12130	.12677	.11851	.11502	.11986	.15594	.13075	*
26	.11802	.12273	.11529	.11592	.11917	.15091	.12879	*
27	.11601	.11853	.11222	.11732	.11887	.14590	.12611	*
28	.11643	.11436	.10963	.12082	.11789	.14283	.12316	*
29	.11568	.11088	.10704	.12273	.11723	.13963	.12005	*
30	.11476	.10823	.10431	.12775	.11835	.13763	.11732	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU RECAPITULATIF DES INDICES L

PAYS : BELGIQUE
INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 4 *

TABLEAU RECAPITULATIF DES INDICES L

PAYS : BELGIQUE
INSTITUT : STUDIA-BRUXELLES
SECTEUR : INDUSTRIES ALIMENTAIRES (N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

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EVOLUTION DES DONNEES GLCBALES : TOTAL DU SECTEUR ET ECHANTILLON

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★
 ★ TABLEAU NO 1 ★

* 1969 - 1972 *

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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VARIABLE & 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES (1000 LIVRES STEBLING)

* * * TOTAL * * * CHANTILLO N *

* ANNEE * N * VALEUR (€) * 1969/100 I N * VALEUR (€) * 1969/100 I E/T %

* 1969 * 110 * 5817,308 * 100 I 60 * 5644,160 * 100 I 97,02
 * 1970 * 85 * 6167,842 * 106 I 60 * 6053,004 * 107 I 98,14
 * 1971 * 83 * 6800,711 * 110 I 60 * 6685,570 * 118 I 98,31

1972 72 8083.896 138 80 8033.918 142 99.38

A decorative horizontal border consisting of a continuous, repeating pattern of small black five-pointed stars arranged in a grid-like fashion.

* 1969 * 110 * 668,699 * 100 I 60 * 645,100 * 100 I 96.56
 * 1970 * 85 * 645,893 * 96 I 60 * 633,117 * 98 I 98.02
 * 1971 * 83 * 625,805 * 93 I 60 * 613,885 * 95 I 98.10
 * 1972 * 72 * 654,708 * 97 I 60 * 649,922 * 100 I 99.27

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

EVOLUTION DES DONNEES GLOBALES : TOTAL DU SECTEUR ET ECHANTILLON

* TABLEAU NO 1 *

* * * * *

* 1969 - 1972 *

* * * * *

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
 INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
 SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

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* VARIABLE I 05 CASH FLOW (1000 LIVRES STERLING) *

* * * T O T A L * * * E C H A N T I L L O N * * *

* * * * * *****

* ANNEE * N * VALEUR (T) * 1969=100 * N * VALEUR (E) * 1969=100 * E/T % *

* * * * * *****

* 1969 * 108 * 408,563 * 100 * 60 * 397,482 * 100 * 97,29 *

* 1970 * 83 * 401,263 * 98 * 60 * 394,387 * 99 * 98,29 *

* 1971 * 82 * 452,656 * 110 * 60 * 445,271 * 112 * 98,37 *

* 1972 * 72 * 596,560 * 146 * 60 * 592,221 * 148 * 99,27 *

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* * * * * *****

* VARIABLE I 06 INVESTIS ARUTS (1000 LIVRES STERLING) *

* 1969 * 107 * 190,103 * 100 * 60 * 185,975 * 100 * 97,83 *

* 1970 * 85 * 205,871 * 108 * 60 * 202,020 * 108 * 98,13 *

* 1971 * 78 * 182,859 * 96 * 60 * 181,142 * 97 * 99,06 *

* 1972 * 69 * 233,835 * 123 * 60 * 233,053 * 125 * 99,67 *

* * * * * *****

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IV/A-3

CONCENTRATION... INDUSTRIELLE

EVOLUTION DES DONNEES GLOBALES : TOTAL DU SECTEUR ET ECHANTILLONS

***** TABLEAU NO 1 *****

* 1969 - 1972 *

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

* * * * * TABLEAU NO 2 *

TOTAL DU SECTEUR

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PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
 INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
 SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-8)
 ENTREPRISE :
 VARIABLE(S) : 01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES 02
 04 BENEFICE NET 05
 07 PARTAUX RECAIS

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• 1886 •

1950

197

13

137

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IV/A-3

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION
*****INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

* TABLEAU NO 3 *
* 1969 - 1972 *

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
 INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
 SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE	L	INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N° =										COURBES L
		ECHANTILLON					1ER MAXIMUM	2EM MAXIMUM	MINIMUM			
1969	L	63054	32866	28732	25255	19853	19032	17870	110160	19028	2	.99660
	CR	41.05	58.33	64.01	68.97	81.51	88.96	93.21	*	97.02	*	2
1970	L	64955	32961	28901	25954	20536	19149	17647	85160	19346	2	1.10390
	CR	42.09	59.85	65.69	70.44	82.37	89.61	94.16	*	98.14	*	2
1971	L	60811	31582	27881	25520	19538	17352	16960	83160	18972	2	1.10783
	CR	40.91	58.69	64.46	68.96	81.45	89.81	94.40	*	98.31	*	2
1972	L	61704	28187	24466	22219	19060	17714	17780	72160	22309	2	1.05616
	CR	39.21	58.75	65.46	70.97	83.68	91.51	96.12	*	99.38	*	2

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

* TABLEAU NO 3 *
* 1969 - 1972 *

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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VARIABLE I 02 EFFECTIVE

ANNEE * L * INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N * x * COURBES L
 ET * ECHANTILLON 1ER MAXIMUM 2EM MAXIMUM MINIMUM
 CR * N I S L * N* E L * N* L * N* L
 * 4 : 8 : 10 : 12 : 20 : 30 : 40 * N* N* H< N*H< H N*H M N*M
 * 60.93 66.71 70.98 81.79 88.24 92.03 * I 96.56 *
 1969 * L * .46529 : .29607 : .26845 : .25420 : .21811 : .20745 : .19526 * 110260 : .17843 * 2 : .61018 : 2 : .61018 : 60 : .17843
 * CR * 62.75 : 60.93 : 66.71 : 70.98 : 81.79 : 88.24 : 92.03 * I 96.56 *
 1970 * L * .46061 : .29380 : .26761 : .25693 : .22867 : .20185 : .18812 * 85160 : .17770 * 2 : .62643 : 2 : .62643 : 60 : .17770
 * CR * 43.60 : 61.93 : 67.80 : 72.03 : 82.54 : 89.28 : 93.66 * I 98.02 *
 1971 * L * .43578 : .29068 : .26137 : .24578 : .19571 : .18391 : .17610 * 83160 : .16828 * 2 : .58767 : 2 : .58767 : 53 : .16534
 * CR * 41.93 : 59.37 : 65.20 : 69.59 : 81.78 : 89.03 : 93.35 * I 98.10 *
 1972 * L * .40638 : .23865 : .21677 : .21871 : .18683 : .18950 : .19067 * 72160 : .21487 * 2 : .54801 : 2 : .54801 : 22 : .18150
 * CR * 39.84 : 60.95 : 67.99 : 72.55 : 84.68 : 91.92 : 95.62 * I 99.27 *

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EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

* TABLEAU NO 3 *
* 1969 - 1972 *
* *****

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
 INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
 SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

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***** VARIABLE : 03 MASSE SALARIALE *****

ANNEE	L	INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N=8	COURBES L																
			ECHANTILLON				1ER MAXIMUM				2EM MAXIMUM				MINIMUM				
			*	I	N	L	*	N	I	L	*	N	I	L	*	N	I	L	
1969	L	.47376	.31059	.28740	.26580	.21059	.21817	.19684	.110160	.18809	.2	.97961	.2	.97961	.54	.18459			
	CR	*43.01	61.31	66.65	70.90	82.66	88.59	92.43	*	I	96.67	*	I	97.92	*	I	98.06	*	I
1970	L	.46227	.31041	.28479	.26313	.22044	.21237	.19181	.85160	.18552	.2	.99007	.2	.99007	.52	.18322			
	CR	*43.78	62.00	67.51	71.88	83.28	89.48	93.58	*	I	97.92	*	I	98.06	*	I	98.20	*	I
1971	L	.43530	.30367	.27812	.29184	.20173	.19438	.18008	.83160	.17690	.2	.95600	.2	.95600	.53	.17533			
	CR	*42.48	60.32	65.85	70.44	82.47	89.35	93.65	*	I	98.06	*	I	98.20	*	I	98.40	*	I
1972	L	.43381	.27301	.24180	.22900	.18530	.18622	.18942	.72160	.21442	.2	.90765	.2	.90765	.21	.18101			
	CR	*40.73	60.10	66.48	71.23	84.42	91.77	95.62	*	I	99.20	*	I	99.40	*	I	99.60	*	I

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E V O L U T I O N D E L A C O N C E N T R A T I O N

I N D I C E S L I N D A (L) E T R A T I O S D E C O N C E N T R A T I O N (C R)

* TABLEAU NO 3 *
* 1969 - 1972 *

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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VARIABLE : 04 BENEFICE NET

* * ANNEES L INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N° 5

ANNEE	L	COURBES L														
		ECHANTILLON			1ER MAXIMUM			2EM MAXIMUM			MINIMUM					
1969	L	63781	.37033	.32082	.27196	.21890	.22994	.23112	.107160	.22654	2	1.32779	2	1.32779	19	.21420
	CR	44.73	61.92	67.30	72.44	85.16	91.15	94.18	*	97.61	*	*	*	*	*	*
1970	L	68912	.40681	.35668	.32985	.27743	.25257	.23670	.83560	.22702	2	1.33006	2	1.33006	51	.21700
	CR	49.37	66.53	71.81	75.78	85.42	91.49	94.77	*	98.59	*	*	*	*	*	*
1971	L	61345	.36294	.31489	.27711	.23186	.20449	.19068	.82160	.21616	2	1.14418	2	1.14418	46	.18841
	CR	45.28	61.90	67.47	72.31	83.65	90.78	95.03	*	98.63	*	*	*	*	*	*
1972	L	67162	.37827	.31381	.27080	.21603	.21768	.22457	.71160	.25793	2	1.34310	2	1.34310	25	.20741
	CR	46.19	62.25	68.39	73.75	86.67	93.22	96.45	*	99.35	*	*	*	*	*	*

IV/A-3

E V O L U T I O N D E L A C O N C E N T R A T I O N

I N D I C E S L I N D A (L) E T R AT I C S D E C O N C E N T R A T I O N (C R)

* TABLEAU NO 3 *

* 1969 - 1972 *

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

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VARIABLE : 05 CASH FLOW

ANNEE L * INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N *

ANNEE	L	*	COURBES L														
			ECHANTILLON				1ER MAXIMUM				2EM MAXIMUM						
1969	L	*	4	8	10	12	20	30	40	50	N	I	L	N	L	N	L
	CR	*	.63006	.35608	.31669	.27180	.21881	.23002	.23473	.108160	.22910	2	.1.29825	.2	.1.29825	.25	.21023
		*	45.27	61.99	67.41	72.49	84.84	91.01	93.99	*	I	97.29	*	I	I	I	I
1970	L	*	.66758	.39000	.35451	.31808	.24805	.24830	.23554	.83160	.22371	2	.1.29582	.2	.1.29582	.54	.21631
	CR	*	43.90	65.58	70.52	74.77	85.55	91.25	94.52	*	I	98.29	*	I	I	I	I
1971	L	*	.61418	.36151	.31114	.28724	.22548	.20193	.19848	.82160	.21448	2	.1.19280	.2	.1.19280	.45	.19503
	CR	*	45.54	62.04	67.77	72.07	83.66	90.94	94.81	*	I	98.37	*	I	I	I	I
1972	L	*	.65481	.38032	.31001	.26514	.20776	.20592	.21971	.72160	.25677	2	.1.27772	.2	.1.27772	.22	.20242
	CR	*	45.69	61.33	67.58	72.95	86.13	93.15	96.39	*	I	99.27	*	I	I	I	I

IV/A-3

EVOLUTION DE LA CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

 * TABLEAU NO. 3 *
 * 1969 - 1972 *
 * *****

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
 INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
 SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

PAGE 93

***** VARIABLE : 06 INVESTIS BRUTS *****

ANNEE	L	INDICES L ET CR RELATIFS A N° 2										COURSES L
		ST	CR	ECHANTILLON					1ER MAXIMUM	2EM MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	
		X		4	8	10	12	20	30	40	N	I
1969	1.	.68002	.36173	.29370	.25491	.19382	.19378	.20022	.107160	.20939	2	1.21102
		CR	42.31	58.26	64.55	69.76	84.23	90.84	94.41	97.83	I	2
1970	1.	.64261	.33247	.28067	.24412	.20609	.20550	.19414	.85160	.19741	2	1.00424
		CR	42.38	59.68	66.01	71.45	83.63	90.52	94.31	98.13	I	2
1971	1.	.37699	.29000	.24810	.21193	.19774	.20388	.20700	.78160	.21368	2	.56079
		CR	42.41	60.52	66.96	72.98	85.38	92.01	95.29	99.06	I	2
1972	1.	.57180	.35339	.29561	.25575	.19465	.19863	.18527	.69360	.22520	2	.58294
		CR	46.19	60.77	66.69	71.86	85.45	92.08	96.31	99.67	I	2

TV/A-3

E V O L U T I O N C E L A C O N C E N T R A T I O N

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
RECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-82)
ENTREPRISES

PAGE 94

VARIABLE 1 07 CAPITAUX PROPRE

6 9 U S A M S L

28/A-3

EVOLUTION OF THE CONCENTRATION

INDICES LINDA (L) ET RATIOS DE CONCENTRATION (CR)

☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆☆
THE TABLEAU ROYAL

1969 - 1972

PAGE 92

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

VARIABLE : 08 EXPORT

ANNÉES I à N INDICES I ET CR RELATIFS A N

C O U R S E S

(5)

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3AIS *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAGE 96

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

ANNEE 1 1969

V A R I A B L E									
*	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	*
*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF SALARIALE	MAISSE NET	BENEFICE	CASH FL04	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	EXPORT.	*
*	2	.99660	.61018	.97901	1.32779	1.29325	1.21102	1.23339	17,67137
*	3	.53791	.47526	.57499	.89766	.87124	.87773	.74996	13,93212
*	4	.63056	.46529	.47376	.63781	.53005	.54032	.64461	9,58688
*	5	.49025	.40688	.61474	.50226	.53032	.52969	.52466	7,47788
*	6	.41537	.34572	.35025	.43609	.60430	.47955	.43515	5,94479
*	7	.36700	.31902	.31168	.38558	.40699	.41626	.36703	5,33914
*	8	.32866	.29607	.31059	.37033	.35068	.36173	.31891	4,97347
*	9	.33846	.27974	.29359	.44875	.33895	.32384	.28018	4,51528
*	10	.28732	.26845	.28740	.32082	.31609	.29370	.25161	4,08532
*	11	.26576	.25497	.27857	.29555	.29313	.27139	.24411	3,75903
*	12	.25255	.25420	.26580	.27196	.27180	.25491	.23123	3,44965
*	13	.23685	.25486	.25976	.25441	.25574	.23238	.22936	3,19125
*	14	.22822	.24888	.25169	.24265	.24843	.22215	.22544	2,95248
*	15	.22296	.24000	.24684	.23432	.23572	.22754	.22829	2,72859
*	16	.22035	.23054	.23088	.22531	.23389	.23148	.22493	2,55350
*	17	.21672	.22274	.22202	.22151	.22421	.19447	.21942	2,37943
*	18	.21863	.22409	.21549	.21739	.22439	.18931	.21323	2,22223
*	19	.20406	.22153	.21281	.21423	.21842	.19154	.21714	2,09781
*	20	.19853	.21811	.21059	.21890	.21681	.19382	.21659	2,01253
*	21	.19261	.21934	.21185	.22057	.21718	.19880	.21817	1,92442
*	22	.18754	.21735	.21355	.21929	.21741	.20469	.21947	1,88877
*	23	.18778	.21657	.21360	.21638	.21387	.20253	.22204	1,84637
*	24	.18960	.21375	.21247	.21465	.21531	.22285	.22212	1,80891
*	25	.18933	.21111	.21150	.21590	.21123	.20125	.22017	1,78455
*	26	.18792	.20971	.21610	.21985	.21380	.19689	.21765	1,74865
*	27	.16917	.20843	.21830	.22182	.22004	.19737	.21764	1,71481
*	28	.17032	.20917	.21968	.22654	.22507	.19712	.22054	1,70271
*	29	.19359	.20841	.21951	.22905	.22780	.19565	.22232	1,68269
*	30	.19332	.20745	.21817	.22994	.23002	.19376	.22452	1,65709
*	31	.18917	.20591	.21695	.23192	.23085	.19353	.22462	1,63305
*	32	.15721	.20454	.21475	.23032	.23051	.19365	.22503	1,60680
*	33	.18484	.20263	.21223	.23080	.22921	.19358	.22464	1,57894
*	34	.18310	.20121	.20951	.23082	.22782	.19487	.22580	1,54867
*	35	.16072	.20149	.20629	.23006	.22903	.19487	.22879	1,53150
*	36	.17914	.20061	.20484	.23199	.23045	.19655	.22992	1,51244
*	37	.17734	.19954	.20261	.23233	.23122	.19791	.23074	1,49712
*	38	.17799	.19847	.20075	.23175	.23080	.19875	.23038	1,48720
*	39	.17864	.19697	.19534	.23124	.23482	.19914	.22922	1,47830
*	40	.17870	.19520	.19684	.23112	.23473	.20222	.22832	1,47341
*	41	.16118	.19350	.19520	.23092	.23412	.2121	.22854	1,46695
*	42	.18238	.19210	.19571	.23011	.23345	.2148	.22634	1,45720

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 381S *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURSES LINDA

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISE-S

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ANNEE : 1969

V A R I A B L E

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	
	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF SALARIALE	MASSE SALARIALE	BENEFICE NET	CASH FLOW	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	EXPORT.	
43	18270	19028	19540	22885	23295	20338	22928	1.44648	*
44	18320	18812	19459	22884	23267	20501	23041	1.43394	*
45	18378	18755	19388	22809	23340	20631	23057	1.43656	*
46	18386	18697	19292	22676	23356	20734	23222	1.44158	*
47	18415	18600	19230	22541	23304	20785	23383	1.46762	*
48	18459	18465	19143	22417	23211	20836	23501	1.49782	*
49	18460	18306	19014	22332	23145	20844	23628	1.52126	*
50	18496	18181	18884	22256	23075	20859	23811	1.53907	*
51	18512	18112	18726	22329	23023	20832	23879	1.56059	*
52	18623	18039	18622	22374	22960	20936	23947	1.57852	*
53	18708	17943	18491	22370	22895	20962	23978	1.59140	*
54	18758	17933	18459	22352	22830	20952	23988	1.60358	*
55	18767	17885	18513	22286	22858	20919	24147	1.61358	*
56	18855	17894	18533	22224	22911	20979	24353	1.62672	*
57	18906	17889	18626	22378	22900	21003	24525	1.63994	*
58	18913	17884	18717	22460	22851	20995	24707	1.64848	*
59	18930	17876	18750	22584	22812	20964	24815	1.65290	*
60	19028	17843	18809	22654	22910	20939	24892	1.66377	*

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

★ TABLEAU N° 3813

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

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PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

ANNEE : 1970

V A R I A B L E										
*	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	*	*
*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF SALARIALE	MASSE NET	BENEFICE	CASH FLOW	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	EXPORT.	*	*
*	2	1.10390	52663	.99007	1.33006	1.29582	1.00424	1.28220	24.15926	*
*	3	85961	48033	.59392	.95262	.91293	.82426	.80203	16.68391	*
*	4	64955	46061	.48227	.68972	.66758	.64261	.66390	11.28028	*
*	5	50619	40836	.41445	.54455	.58280	.52536	.54266	8.40457	*
*	6	42916	35477	.36105	.47480	.49414	.43037	.45161	7.36895	*
*	7	38844	31617	.31385	.43405	.42434	.37242	.38602	6.88681	*
*	8	32961	29380	.31441	.40631	.39000	.33247	.33213	6.16464	*
*	9	30656	28012	.29289	.37566	.37722	.32144	.32074	5.46990	*
*	10	23901	26761	.28479	.35668	.35451	.28067	.30223	4.87182	*
*	11	27356	26517	.27600	.34199	.35373	.29778	.29305	4.34172	*
*	12	25954	25693	.26313	.32985	.31808	.24412	.28355	3.95284	*
*	13	25112	25727	.25618	.31495	.29905	.23795	.28446	3.61613	*
*	14	24474	25171	.24597	.30671	.29822	.23403	.27707	3.32706	*
*	15	23959	24306	.23545	.30066	.29193	.22654	.26839	3.06673	*
*	16	23379	23282	.23278	.29854	.28366	.21950	.25042	2.83286	*
*	17	22693	23116	.22646	.29129	.27444	.21360	.24647	2.62028	*
*	18	21356	22922	.22364	.28856	.26488	.21982	.24837	2.46291	*
*	19	21010	22744	.21976	.23441	.25441	.21452	.24515	2.32295	*
*	20	20536	22867	.22446	.27763	.24803	.20609	.26633	2.19008	*
*	21	20122	22625	.22488	.26755	.25092	.21443	.24549	2.09675	*
*	22	20164	22409	.22498	.26303	.25095	.20111	.24218	2.00917	*
*	23	20201	22269	.22278	.26347	.25165	.19733	.24066	1.97756	*
*	24	20235	22068	.22152	.26074	.24654	.19696	.23820	1.94457	*
*	25	20085	21820	.21861	.25615	.24486	.19493	.23410	1.91306	*
*	26	19831	21535	.21807	.25110	.24481	.19529	.23245	1.87784	*
*	27	19797	21195	.21782	.25030	.24019	.19988	.23029	1.84156	*
*	28	19538	20888	.21685	.25061	.24978	.23354	.22516	1.81718	*
*	29	19423	20494	.21505	.25289	.24950	.21500	.22554	1.79158	*
*	30	19149	20185	.21237	.25257	.24830	.21550	.22461	1.77325	*
*	31	18344	19822	.20978	.25209	.24583	.21535	.22277	1.75395	*
*	32	16652	19437	.20743	.25234	.24517	.21438	.22165	1.73196	*
*	33	15391	19439	.20591	.25154	.24372	.21295	.21493	1.70476	*
*	34	16117	19309	.20379	.24980	.24190	.20261	.22013	1.67688	*
*	35	17917	19217	.21108	.24739	.24136	.21125	.22072	1.64996	*
*	36	17738	19238	.19915	.24449	.23760	.19975	.22104	1.63406	*
*	37	17593	19212	.19693	.24116	.23392	.17784	.22145	1.61893	*
*	38	17674	19115	.19644	.23976	.23797	.19588	.22094	1.60444	*
*	39	17677	18971	.19323	.23862	.23662	.19413	.22197	1.60259	*
*	40	17547	18812	.19181	.23576	.23554	.19414	.22125	1.59769	*
*	41	17643	18612	.18932	.23428	.23431	.19368	.22084	1.59866	*
*	42	17522	18434	.18875	.23225	.23236	.19336	.22125	1.59697	*

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CONSENTIATION INDUSTRIELLE

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTANT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.S. 20-B)

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ANNEE 3 1970

VARIABLES

	01 CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	02 EFFECTIF SALARIALE	03 MASSE NET	04 BENEFICE FLOW	05 CASH FLOW	06 INVESTIS BRUTS	07 CAPITAUX PROPRE	08 EXPORT.
43	.17390	.18366	.18872	.22947	.23024	.19325	.22227	.1.59370
44	.17734	.18332	.18640	.22669	.22057	.19451	.22220	.1.62291
45	.17716	.18242	.18764	.22403	.22091	.19528	.22158	.1.67138
46	.17667	.18158	.18748	.22140	.22497	.19550	.22064	.1.70625
47	.17660	.18046	.18679	.21953	.22472	.19532	.22031	.1.73156
48	.17744	.17915	.18587	.21784	.22054	.19541	.22123	.1.75767
49	.17303	.17819	.18552	.21732	.21783	.19577	.22255	.1.78617
50	.17822	.17818	.18464	.21737	.21836	.19593	.22324	.1.81238
51	.18015	.17820	.18350	.21700	.21605	.19767	.22352	.1.88124
52	.18151	.17822	.18322	.21826	.21725	.19860	.22362	.1.93339
53	.18295	.17823	.18364	.22011	.21639	.19914	.22353	.2.04111
54	.18483	.17844	.18454	.22129	.21631	.19922	.22470	.2.15354
55	.18627	.17843	.18499	.22198	.21782	.19905	.22522	.2.29543
56	.18326	.17804	.18493	.22306	.21901	.19873	.22591	.2.46256
57	.18996	.17816	.18451	.22356	.22006	.19865	.22666	.2.66764
58	.19163	.17833	.18509	.22456	.22155	.19818	.22749	.2.86414
59	.19277	.17814	.18534	.22560	.22237	.19786	.22886	.3.05057
60	.19346	.17770	.18552	.22702	.22571	.19741	.22969	.3.28309

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CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3BIS *
*****TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
 INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
 SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(4.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

ANNEE : 1971

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VARIABLE									
*	*	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08
*	*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF	MASSE SALARIALE	BENEFICE NET	CASH FLOW	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	EXPORT.
*	*	2	1.1783	.58767	.75600	1.14418	1.19460	.56079	1.25494
*	*	3	.84695	.45203	.57265	.35619	.85591	.40297	.81041
*	*	4	.60811	.43578	.43530	.61345	.61416	.37699	.65763
*	*	5	.49266	.39725	.40828	.52482	.53431	.32114	.52577
*	*	6	.44152	.35259	.35394	.44489	.43752	.32181	.43789
*	*	7	.34672	.31002	.30864	.39678	.40194	.36506	.36654
*	*	8	.31582	.29053	.30367	.36294	.36151	.29000	.31981
*	*	9	.29784	.27461	.28358	.33820	.33761	.26637	.28083
*	*	10	.27881	.26137	.27812	.31489	.31114	.24810	.25071
*	*	11	.26886	.25542	.26450	.29063	.29839	.22878	.24332
*	*	12	.25522	.24578	.25184	.27711	.28724	.21193	.23061
*	*	13	.24427	.23733	.24548	.26348	.27217	.19650	.22732
*	*	14	.23656	.23369	.23569	.25513	.25089	.20487	.22055
*	*	15	.22733	.22581	.22504	.24451	.25336	.20484	.21813
*	*	16	.22224	.21702	.22242	.24100	.24742	.24548	.21360
*	*	17	.21583	.20736	.21635	.23568	.24591	.20234	.21162
*	*	18	.20934	.20075	.21200	.23659	.23735	.19823	.20893
*	*	19	.20221	.19754	.20583	.23393	.23260	.19620	.21059
*	*	20	.19538	.19571	.20173	.23188	.22540	.19774	.21119
*	*	21	.19097	.19623	.20275	.22823	.22004	.19670	.20902
*	*	22	.18582	.19409	.20399	.22423	.22224	.19797	.21344
*	*	23	.18130	.19442	.20268	.22004	.21784	.19917	.21710
*	*	24	.18034	.19398	.20195	.21552	.21404	.19896	.21770
*	*	25	.17793	.19214	.20059	.21481	.20996	.19714	.21628
*	*	26	.17702	.19091	.19813	.21251	.20792	.19508	.21379
*	*	27	.17613	.18872	.19524	.21006	.20729	.19356	.21441
*	*	28	.17552	.18753	.19554	.20932	.20593	.19942	.21394
*	*	29	.17502	.18553	.19557	.20718	.20367	.20245	.21242
*	*	30	.17352	.18391	.19438	.20449	.20193	.20386	.21354
*	*	31	.17156	.18198	.19228	.20128	.20110	.20473	.21326
*	*	32	.17075	.17987	.18992	.19894	.19991	.20787	.21543
*	*	33	.17103	.17768	.18780	.19717	.19831	.20972	.21998
*	*	34	.16891	.17686	.18557	.19568	.19869	.21108	.22203
*	*	35	.16718	.17639	.18408	.19405	.19772	.21057	.22355
*	*	36	.16745	.17597	.18222	.19290	.19627	.20996	.22421
*	*	37	.15793	.17593	.18157	.19120	.19003	.20915	.22465
*	*	38	.15904	.17544	.18165	.19068	.19762	.20877	.22413
*	*	39	.156925	.17623	.18094	.19108	.19785	.20790	.22357
*	*	40	.15696	.17610	.18008	.19268	.19048	.20700	.22254
*	*	41	.156942	.17533	.17900	.19015	.19833	.20555	.22329
*	*	42	.17037	.17418	.17814	.18922	.19704	.20460	.22309
*	*	43	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	44	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	45	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	46	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	47	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	48	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	49	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	50	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	51	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	52	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	53	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	54	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	55	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	56	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	57	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	58	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	59	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	60	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	61	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	62	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	63	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	64	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	65	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	66	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	67	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	68	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	69	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	70	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	71	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	72	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	73	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	74	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	75	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	76	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	77	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	78	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	79	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	80	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	81	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	82	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	83	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	84	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	85	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	86	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	87	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	88	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	89	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	90	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	91	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	92	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	93	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	94	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	95	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	96	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	97	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	98	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	99	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	100	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

IV/A-3

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3BIS *

TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
 INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
 SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

PAGE 101

ANNEE : 1971

	VARIABLE							
*	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08
*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF SALARIALE	MASSE NET	BENEFICE FLOW	CASH BRUTS	INVESTIS PROPRES	CAPITAUX	EXPORT.
*	43	.17090	.17280	.17840	.18918	.19698	.20207	.22424
*	44	.17133	.17217	.17816	.18890	.19013	.19997	.22524
*	45	.17162	.17104	.17883	.18855	.19503	.19855	.22533
*	46	.17192	.16983	.17886	.18841	.19737	.19899	.22488
*	47	.17299	.16852	.17840	.19005	.19934	.19976	.22634
*	48	.17336	.16738	.17759	.19121	.20034	.19984	.22736
*	49	.17393	.16614	.17688	.19485	.20120	.20021	.22793
*	50	.17473	.16634	.17619	.19741	.20161	.20029	.22903
*	51	.17566	.16617	.17623	.19922	.20456	.20001	.22965
*	52	.17820	.16589	.17600	.20181	.20032	.19940	.23006
*	53	.18086	.16534	.17533	.20384	.20838	.19900	.23005
*	54	.18290	.16588	.17587	.20549	.20977	.20063	.22957
*	55	.18478	.16631	.17607	.20692	.21092	.20277	.23023
*	56	.18599	.16660	.17669	.20918	.21175	.21413	.23170
*	57	.18747	.16686	.17686	.21181	.21286	.20494	.23248
*	58	.18847	.16728	.17702	.21365	.21355	.20547	.23415
*	59	.18916	.16781	.17689	.21516	.21413	.20963	.23515
*	60	.18972	.16822	.17690	.21616	.21448	.21368	.23691

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU NO 3BIS *
*****TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURSES LINDA

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
 INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
 SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

PAGE 102

ANNEE : 1972

VARIABLE									
*	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	*
*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF SALARIALE	MASSE NET	BENEFICE FLOW	CASH FLOW	INVESTIS BRUTS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	EXPORT.	*
*	2	1.05616	.54801	.90765	1.34310	1.27772	.58294	1.28047	15.91430
*	3	484021	.44694	.56592	.94273	.91275	.58190	.78415	13.51947
*	4	61704	.60638	.43381	.67162	.65481	.57180	.55437	9.41474
*	5	47898	.33389	.36541	.57581	.58640	.53748	.42983	7.18935
*	6	38564	.29158	.32933	.50413	.49437	.46034	.35972	6.11733
*	7	31946	.26418	.28823	.43111	.42275	.40168	.31786	5.23599
*	8	28187	.23865	.27301	.37827	.38032	.35339	.28488	4.52276
*	9	26351	.22482	.26047	.34496	.34104	.32482	.26274	4.14289
*	10	24466	.21677	.24180	.31381	.31001	.29361	.23997	3.73977
*	11	22537	.21777	.23763	.28478	.28743	.27403	.23512	3.47224
*	12	22219	.21871	.22930	.27080	.26514	.23575	.22521	3.22038
*	13	21722	.21379	.22092	.25908	.25397	.24492	.22517	3.00226
*	14	20865	.21655	.21148	.24620	.24664	.23367	.22073	2.79004
*	15	20087	.21476	.20355	.23358	.23149	.22363	.22577	2.59607
*	16	19888	.20919	.19608	.22177	.22207	.21305	.22416	2.61288
*	17	20026	.20214	.19645	.22156	.21752	.20475	.22039	2.24578
*	18	19775	.19745	.19288	.22138	.21484	.20007	.21699	2.09212
*	19	19662	.19222	.18945	.21875	.21222	.19778	.21483	1.97661
*	20	19040	.18683	.18530	.21603	.20776	.19465	.21720	1.87046
*	21	18555	.18155	.18101	.21830	.20517	.19752	.21957	1.78763
*	22	18084	.18150	.18372	.21704	.20442	.20251	.21867	1.71745
*	23	17831	.18227	.18525	.21419	.20515	.20399	.22107	1.65851
*	24	17537	.18457	.18554	.21107	.20502	.20388	.22038	1.60109
*	25	17290	.18706	.18453	.20741	.20424	.20289	.21941	1.57006
*	26	17417	.18936	.18561	.21358	.20448	.20194	.21809	1.54253
*	27	17655	.18967	.18593	.21666	.20405	.20053	.21635	1.53668
*	28	17772	.18873	.18733	.21769	.20448	.20003	.21558	1.52564
*	29	17755	.18996	.18735	.21739	.20397	.19957	.21364	1.50639
*	30	17714	.18950	.18622	.21768	.20592	.19863	.21422	1.49503
*	31	17664	.18825	.18451	.21847	.20630	.19755	.21478	1.48500
*	32	17490	.18870	.18363	.21896	.20599	.19586	.21515	1.48611
*	33	17373	.19015	.18382	.21945	.20653	.19419	.21480	1.47748
*	34	17383	.19128	.18361	.21999	.20597	.19192	.21806	1.46638
*	35	17284	.19213	.18389	.22012	.20597	.18923	.22173	1.46829
*	36	17152	.19262	.18370	.21916	.21206	.16698	.22501	1.46517
*	37	17246	.19251	.18574	.22008	.21556	.18614	.22678	1.45728
*	38	17440	.19187	.18728	.22013	.21802	.18502	.22818	1.46251
*	39	17601	.19114	.18793	.22314	.21937	.18550	.23001	1.46393
*	40	17780	.19067	.18942	.22457	.21971	.18527	.23110	1.47335
*	41	18050	.19059	.19003	.22487	.22120	.18494	.23179	1.47508
*	42	18208	.19020	.19060	.22495	.22161	.18634	.23231	1.47313

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* TABLEAU N° 3BIS *
*****TABLEAU STRUCTUREL DES COURBES LINDA

PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
 INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
 SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
 ENTREPRISES

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ANNEE : 1972

VARIABLE

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	
*	CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES	EFFECTIF SALARIALE	MASSE NET	BENEFICE FLCW	CASH BRUTS	INVESTIS PROPS	CAPITAUX PROPRES	EXPORT.	
*	43	.18307	.19018	.19036	.22494	.22125	.18815	.23226	1.46732
*	44	.18429	.18947	.18971	.22464	.22178	.18955	.23579	1.47089
*	45	.18545	.18933	.18977	.22477	.22459	.19101	.23929	1.48546
*	46	.18631	.18890	.18921	.22649	.22660	.19370	.24147	1.59451
*	47	.18694	.18860	.18827	.22846	.22016	.19639	.24337	1.68622
*	48	.18741	.18815	.18723	.22992	.22082	.19793	.24442	1.75882
*	49	.16832	.18890	.18650	.23405	.22899	.19876	.24617	1.83454
*	50	.19155	.18895	.18843	.23654	.23039	.20103	.24792	1.89546
*	51	.19454	.18906	.19078	.23835	.23175	.20296	.24805	1.95889
*	52	.19810	.19224	.19268	.23974	.23227	.20436	.24971	2.06694
*	53	.20149	.19506	.19536	.24160	.23241	.20521	.25080	2.17630
*	54	.20381	.19701	.19838	.24295	.23717	.20679	.25194	2.26139
*	55	.20548	.19895	.20168	.24440	.24158	.20849	.25452	2.33760
*	56	.20690	.20325	.20420	.24842	.24578	.21007	.25859	2.49913
*	57	.21116	.20659	.20704	.25133	.24891	.21217	.26196	2.66412
*	58	.21578	.20949	.20915	.25384	.25187	.21462	.26501	3.02217
*	59	.21985	.21252	.21205	.25609	.25450	.21847	.26782	
*	60	.22309	.21487	.21442	.25793	.25677	.22520	.26972	

CONCENTRATION INDUSTRIELLE

* * * * * TABLEAU NO 4 *

TABLEAU RECAPITULATIF DES INDICES L

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PAYS : UNITED KINGDOM
INSTITUT : DEVELOPMENT ANALYST LTD.
SECTEUR : FOOD INDUSTRY(N.I.C.E. 20-B)
ENTREPRISES

