

COMMISSION
OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

DIRECTORATE-GENERAL FOR ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

**PRICE AND COST
COMPETITIVENESS**

1st quarter 1993

TABLES AND CHARTS

PRICE AND COST COMPETITIVENESS

- Tables and charts containing indices of COMPETITIVENESS derived from indices of NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATES and PRICE AND COST PERFORMANCE -

Period coverage : 1974-1993/Q1
Base period : 1987 = 100

The EC12, the ERM* and 20 INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES are presented in the following order:

| | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| (1) EC12 | (7) Spain | <u>Non-EC Europe</u> | <u>Non-Europe</u> |
| (2) ERM | (8) France | (14) Austria | (19) Australia |
| <u>EC countries</u> | (9) Ireland | (15) Finland | (20) Canada |
| (3) BLEU | (10) Italy | (16) Norway | (21) Japan |
| (4) Denmark | (11) Netherlands | (17) Sweden | (22) USA |
| (5) Germany | (12) Portugal | (18) Switzerland | |
| (6) Greece | (13) United Kingdom | | |

Each country (or country bloc) is compared with (other)

- INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES
- EUROPEAN COMMUNITY COUNTRIES
- ERM COUNTRIES

National price and cost indices (in national currency and in USD) and bilateral USD exchange rates for all countries are given in tables on the last 6 pages of the dossier.

A brief technical annex is attached.

EC12 AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 101.5 | 105.9 | 94.7 | 100.6 | 87.4 | 135.6 | 74.8 | 78.0 | 69.8 | 74.2 | 64.5 |
| 75 | 106.6 | 112.6 | 101.3 | 105.3 | 89.5 | 137.5 | 77.5 | 81.9 | 73.7 | 75.1 | 64.9 |
| 76 | 99.0 | 102.4 | 92.9 | 96.8 | 86.5 | 124.5 | 79.5 | 82.2 | 74.6 | 77.8 | 69.5 |
| 77 | 100.9 | 103.3 | 94.6 | 99.6 | 90.2 | 123.3 | 81.9 | 83.7 | 76.7 | 80.8 | 73.2 |
| 78 | 103.4 | 105.2 | 97.4 | 102.1 | 93.2 | 124.0 | 83.4 | 84.9 | 78.6 | 82.4 | 75.1 |
| 79 | 113.1 | 115.3 | 107.8 | 109.2 | 97.9 | 132.1 | 85.6 | 87.3 | 81.6 | 82.7 | 74.1 |
| 80 | 118.7 | 122.7 | 113.8 | 110.3 | 101.6 | 134.2 | 88.5 | 91.4 | 84.8 | 82.2 | 75.7 |
| 81 | 100.9 | 105.1 | 96.8 | 95.0 | 88.8 | 112.6 | 89.6 | 93.3 | 85.9 | 84.3 | 78.8 |
| 82 | 96.6 | 98.5 | 91.1 | 92.2 | 86.9 | 104.7 | 92.2 | 94.0 | 87.0 | 88.1 | 83.0 |
| 83 | 91.0 | 92.8 | 85.7 | 87.5 | 84.3 | 95.8 | 95.0 | 96.8 | 89.4 | 91.3 | 87.9 |
| 84 | 83.8 | 85.4 | 80.2 | 82.2 | 79.6 | 86.9 | 96.4 | 98.2 | 92.3 | 94.6 | 91.6 |
| 85 | 83.6 | 85.1 | 80.6 | 83.2 | 82.4 | 85.3 | 98.0 | 99.8 | 94.5 | 97.5 | 96.6 |
| 86 | 93.0 | 93.3 | 89.4 | 93.2 | 92.3 | 93.5 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 95.6 | 99.7 | 98.7 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 98.8 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 100.4 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.7 |
| 89 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 97.4 | 95.4 | 100.6 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 102.1 |
| 90 | 107.5 | 106.0 | 108.7 | 106.2 | 108.6 | 106.4 | 101.0 | 99.6 | 102.1 | 99.8 | 102.1 |
| 91 | 105.1 | 103.2 | 106.6 | 103.7 | 106.5 | 102.9 | 102.2 | 100.3 | 103.7 | 100.9 | 103.5 |
| 92 | 109.7 | 107.9 | 110.7 | 107.6 | 109.7 | 105.4 | 104.1 | 102.5 | 105.0 | 102.1 | 104.1 |
| 921 | 107.5 | 105.6 | 108.5 | 106.0 | 108.0 | 104.0 | 103.5 | 101.6 | 104.3 | 102.0 | 103.8 |
| 922 | 109.3 | 107.5 | 110.1 | 107.5 | 109.3 | 105.2 | 104.0 | 102.2 | 104.7 | 102.3 | 103.9 |
| 923 | 114.8 | 115.0 | 115.7 | 112.4 | 114.5 | 110.0 | 104.4 | 102.8 | 105.2 | 102.2 | 104.1 |
| 924 | 107.3 | 105.8 | 108.5 | 104.6 | 107.2 | 102.5 | 104.7 | 103.2 | 105.8 | 102.1 | 104.6 |
| 931 | 103.7 | 102.2 | 105.2 | 100.9 | 104.0 | 98.8 | 105.0 | 103.5 | 106.5 | 102.1 | 105.2 |

ERM AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 100.1 | 104.7 | 96.0 | 99.7 | 86.7 | 128.3 | 78.0 | 81.7 | 74.9 | 77.7 | 67.6 |
| 75 | 105.5 | 111.7 | 102.9 | 102.8 | 88.9 | 130.6 | 80.8 | 85.5 | 78.8 | 78.7 | 68.1 |
| 76 | 97.9 | 101.5 | 94.0 | 96.5 | 86.2 | 118.5 | 82.6 | 85.6 | 79.3 | 81.4 | 72.8 |
| 77 | 99.9 | 102.2 | 95.5 | 99.3 | 90.0 | 117.7 | 84.9 | 86.9 | 81.1 | 84.4 | 76.5 |
| 78 | 102.6 | 104.4 | 98.3 | 101.9 | 93.2 | 118.7 | 86.4 | 87.9 | 82.9 | 85.9 | 78.5 |
| 79 | 112.0 | 114.2 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 97.9 | 126.7 | 88.4 | 90.1 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 77.3 |
| 80 | 117.7 | 121.9 | 114.7 | 110.1 | 101.2 | 129.4 | 91.0 | 94.2 | 88.6 | 85.1 | 78.2 |
| 81 | 100.4 | 104.4 | 97.6 | 95.0 | 88.7 | 109.3 | 91.9 | 95.5 | 89.3 | 86.9 | 81.1 |
| 82 | 96.1 | 97.8 | 91.4 | 92.4 | 86.9 | 102.2 | 94.0 | 95.7 | 89.4 | 90.4 | 85.0 |
| 83 | 90.9 | 92.4 | 86.1 | 87.8 | 84.5 | 94.3 | 96.3 | 98.0 | 91.3 | 93.1 | 89.5 |
| 84 | 84.0 | 85.4 | 80.8 | 82.8 | 80.1 | 86.2 | 97.4 | 99.1 | 93.7 | 96.0 | 92.9 |
| 85 | 84.2 | 85.5 | 81.5 | 84.0 | 83.1 | 85.3 | 98.7 | 100.2 | 95.5 | 98.5 | 97.4 |
| 86 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 90.0 | 93.4 | 92.8 | 93.6 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 99.7 | 99.1 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 98.3 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 98.9 | 98.2 | 100.1 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 100.7 |
| 89 | 95.6 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 95.6 | 97.3 | 95.5 | 100.1 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 100.1 | 101.9 |
| 90 | 106.8 | 105.1 | 107.1 | 105.9 | 108.4 | 106.6 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 100.5 | 99.3 | 101.6 |
| 91 | 104.3 | 102.5 | 105.4 | 103.4 | 106.1 | 103.4 | 100.9 | 99.2 | 102.0 | 100.1 | 102.6 |
| 92 | 108.9 | 107.3 | 109.4 | 107.3 | 109.2 | 106.2 | 102.6 | 101.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 102.8 |
| 921 | 106.7 | 105.0 | 107.2 | 105.6 | 107.5 | 104.6 | 102.0 | 100.3 | 102.5 | 101.0 | 102.7 |
| 922 | 108.5 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 107.3 | 108.8 | 106.0 | 102.4 | 100.9 | 102.8 | 101.2 | 102.7 |
| 923 | 113.8 | 112.2 | 114.2 | 112.0 | 113.8 | 110.8 | 102.8 | 101.3 | 103.1 | 101.1 | 102.8 |
| 924 | 106.7 | 105.3 | 107.3 | 104.4 | 106.8 | 103.6 | 103.0 | 101.7 | 103.6 | 100.8 | 103.1 |
| 931 | 103.1 | 101.8 | 104.2 | 100.7 | 103.6 | 99.9 | 103.2 | 101.9 | 104.2 | 100.7 | 103.7 |

BLEU AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 116.2 | 110.4 | 142.7 | 135.7 | 105.8 | 97.6 | 119.0 | 113.1 | 146.2 | 139.0 | 108.4 |
| 75 | 118.7 | 114.9 | 145.4 | 135.7 | 105.3 | 99.1 | 119.8 | 116.0 | 146.8 | 137.0 | 106.3 |
| 76 | 120.0 | 119.6 | 147.8 | 133.9 | 105.7 | 101.3 | 118.5 | 118.0 | 145.8 | 152.1 | 104.3 |
| 77 | 126.2 | 126.9 | 149.8 | 136.2 | 108.9 | 107.1 | 117.8 | 118.4 | 139.9 | 127.1 | 101.7 |
| 78 | 125.9 | 127.4 | 145.3 | 134.6 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 114.1 | 115.5 | 131.7 | 122.1 | 99.1 |
| 79 | 123.4 | 125.4 | 137.9 | 131.0 | 110.3 | 111.6 | 110.5 | 112.3 | 123.6 | 117.3 | 98.8 |
| 80 | 116.0 | 118.1 | 130.0 | 122.0 | 107.5 | 111.1 | 104.4 | 106.3 | 117.1 | 109.9 | 96.8 |
| 81 | 105.0 | 107.6 | 115.6 | 111.6 | 100.7 | 104.6 | 100.4 | 102.8 | 108.6 | 106.7 | 96.3 |
| 82 | 94.4 | 95.1 | 97.0 | 101.2 | 96.7 | 95.0 | 99.4 | 100.2 | 102.2 | 106.6 | 101.8 |
| 83 | 91.5 | 92.9 | 93.8 | 97.4 | 96.5 | 92.3 | 99.1 | 100.6 | 101.6 | 105.4 | 104.5 |
| 84 | 89.6 | 91.6 | 93.2 | 93.8 | 96.3 | 90.3 | 99.3 | 101.5 | 105.2 | 103.8 | 106.6 |
| 85 | 91.9 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 97.1 | 91.1 | 100.9 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 106.6 |
| 86 | 96.7 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.0 | 99.1 | 96.1 | 100.6 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.0 | 103.1 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.2 | 95.5 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 99.6 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 96.8 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 100.9 |
| 89 | 96.9 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 96.7 | 100.8 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 98.9 | 103.1 |
| 90 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 96.3 | 99.8 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 93.6 | 96.9 | 100.5 |
| 91 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 101.9 | 102.6 | 96.0 | 95.5 | 93.4 | 93.9 | 99.2 |
| 92 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 96.0 | 95.8 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 99.0 |
| 921 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 102.5 | 103.4 | 95.9 | 95.1 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 99.2 |
| 922 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 102.3 | 103.3 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 99.1 |
| 923 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 104.6 | 105.6 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 93.1 | 93.4 | 99.0 |
| 924 | 103.5 | 103.9 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 106.5 | 107.7 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 98.9 |
| 931 | 103.5 | 104.3 | 101.0 | 99.2 | 106.4 | 107.8 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 93.6 | 92.0 | 98.7 |

BLEU AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 115.4 | 108.5 | 144.5 | 135.5 | 109.0 | 91.3 | 126.5 | 118.9 | 158.4 | 148.5 | 119.5 |
| 75 | 116.7 | 111.3 | 145.0 | 134.8 | 108.1 | 92.3 | 126.4 | 120.6 | 157.1 | 146.1 | 117.1 |
| 76 | 120.0 | 118.4 | 150.5 | 135.0 | 109.3 | 96.5 | 124.3 | 122.6 | 155.9 | 139.8 | 113.2 |
| 77 | 125.4 | 125.3 | 151.7 | 136.2 | 111.4 | 102.1 | 122.8 | 122.7 | 148.6 | 133.4 | 109.1 |
| 78 | 124.1 | 125.0 | 145.7 | 133.6 | 110.8 | 104.7 | 118.5 | 119.3 | 139.2 | 127.6 | 105.9 |
| 79 | 119.2 | 120.5 | 135.2 | 128.1 | 110.6 | 104.4 | 114.1 | 115.4 | 129.5 | 122.7 | 105.9 |
| 80 | 110.7 | 111.7 | 125.8 | 119.0 | 107.0 | 103.5 | 107.0 | 108.0 | 121.5 | 115.0 | 103.4 |
| 81 | 104.5 | 105.9 | 114.5 | 113.0 | 103.7 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 104.0 | 112.4 | 111.0 | 101.9 |
| 82 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 99.3 | 103.2 | 100.1 | 94.0 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 105.6 | 109.8 | 106.5 |
| 83 | 93.5 | 94.4 | 97.5 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 93.4 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 104.4 | 107.7 | 107.9 |
| 84 | 93.8 | 95.4 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 102.2 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 109.0 |
| 85 | 96.3 | 97.2 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 102.1 | 95.0 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 104.0 | 103.3 | 107.5 |
| 86 | 98.5 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 99.8 | 101.2 | 97.8 | 100.7 | 102.9 | 104.2 | 102.0 | 103.4 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.4 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 99.8 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 96.9 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 100.8 |
| 89 | 98.0 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 97.7 | 101.5 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 98.8 | 102.7 |
| 90 | 98.8 | 99.8 | 94.5 | 98.3 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 97.5 | 98.5 | 93.2 | 97.1 | 100.2 |
| 91 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 94.5 | 95.5 | 100.4 | 101.9 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 92.7 | 93.8 | 98.5 |
| 92 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 95.4 | 96.3 | 101.6 | 103.5 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 92.2 | 93.0 | 98.2 |
| 921 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 94.5 | 95.0 | 100.7 | 102.3 | 95.3 | 94.9 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 98.4 |
| 922 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 100.2 | 101.9 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 92.2 | 93.3 | 98.3 |
| 923 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 101.1 | 103.0 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 92.1 | 93.0 | 98.2 |
| 924 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 98.5 | 99.5 | 104.7 | 106.9 | 95.1 | 95.9 | 92.2 | 93.0 | 97.9 |
| 931 | 102.5 | 103.6 | 99.6 | 98.8 | 105.3 | 107.9 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 92.3 | 91.6 | 97.6 |

BLEU AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 115.8 | 108.6 | 144.4 | 135.8 | 109.3 | 92.3 | 125.5 | 117.7 | 156.5 | 147.2 | 118.5 |
| 75 | 116.9 | 111.4 | 144.7 | 135.0 | 108.3 | 93.2 | 125.4 | 119.5 | 155.3 | 144.8 | 116.2 |
| 76 | 120.2 | 118.5 | 150.4 | 135.2 | 109.5 | 97.5 | 123.3 | 121.5 | 154.2 | 138.6 | 112.3 |
| 77 | 125.7 | 125.5 | 151.7 | 136.4 | 111.7 | 103.1 | 121.9 | 121.7 | 147.1 | 132.3 | 108.3 |
| 78 | 124.3 | 125.1 | 145.7 | 133.7 | 111.0 | 105.6 | 117.7 | 118.4 | 137.9 | 126.6 | 105.1 |
| 79 | 119.4 | 120.6 | 135.2 | 128.2 | 110.8 | 105.3 | 113.4 | 114.6 | 128.4 | 121.7 | 105.2 |
| 80 | 110.9 | 111.8 | 125.7 | 119.1 | 107.1 | 104.2 | 106.4 | 107.3 | 120.6 | 114.2 | 102.8 |
| 81 | 104.7 | 106.1 | 114.5 | 113.2 | 104.0 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 103.5 | 111.7 | 110.4 | 101.4 |
| 82 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 99.4 | 103.3 | 100.4 | 94.6 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 105.1 | 109.2 | 106.1 |
| 83 | 93.6 | 94.6 | 97.6 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 93.9 | 99.7 | 100.8 | 104.0 | 107.3 | 107.6 |
| 84 | 93.9 | 95.6 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 102.3 | 94.1 | 99.8 | 101.5 | 105.1 | 104.8 | 108.8 |
| 85 | 96.4 | 97.3 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 102.2 | 95.3 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 103.9 | 103.1 | 107.3 |
| 86 | 98.5 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 99.9 | 101.2 | 97.9 | 100.6 | 102.9 | 104.1 | 102.0 | 103.4 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.4 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 99.8 | 98.9 | 98.5 | 97.0 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 100.8 |
| 89 | 98.0 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 97.8 | 101.5 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 98.9 | 102.7 |
| 90 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 94.6 | 98.3 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 93.6 | 97.2 | 100.3 |
| 91 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 100.4 | 101.6 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 93.1 | 94.0 | 98.8 |
| 92 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 101.7 | 103.2 | 95.6 | 95.7 | 92.6 | 93.3 | 98.6 |
| 921 | 97.6 | 97.1 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 100.7 | 102.0 | 95.7 | 95.2 | 92.7 | 93.1 | 98.7 |
| 922 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 94.0 | 95.0 | 100.2 | 101.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 92.6 | 93.6 | 98.7 |
| 923 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 101.2 | 102.7 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 98.5 |
| 924 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 98.6 | 99.5 | 104.7 | 106.5 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 92.6 | 93.4 | 98.3 |
| 931 | 102.6 | 103.7 | 99.7 | 98.9 | 105.4 | 107.5 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 92.8 | 92.0 | 98.0 |

DENMARK AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS: (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 102.8 | 106.5 | 100.0 | 105.3 | 100.5 | 109.6 | 93.8 | 97.2 | 91.2 | 96.1 | 91.7 |
| 75 | 105.8 | 108.0 | 94.4 | 104.6 | 102.1 | 113.3 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 83.3 | 92.3 | 90.0 |
| 76 | 107.8 | 108.4 | 97.4 | 106.1 | 103.4 | 115.9 | 93.1 | 93.6 | 84.1 | 91.6 | 89.2 |
| 77 | 108.0 | 108.4 | 97.4 | 105.7 | 103.0 | 115.2 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 84.5 | 91.7 | 89.4 |
| 78 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 98.2 | 105.3 | 104.9 | 115.2 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 85.3 | 91.4 | 91.1 |
| 79 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 97.1 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 114.3 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 85.0 | 89.5 | 89.3 |
| 80 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 86.6 | 94.1 | 96.4 | 105.3 | 93.1 | 94.3 | 82.3 | 89.3 | 91.5 |
| 81 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 79.7 | 92.2 | 91.8 | 97.4 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 81.9 | 94.7 | 94.2 |
| 82 | 89.7 | 89.2 | 77.8 | 91.3 | 90.9 | 93.1 | 96.3 | 95.7 | 83.6 | 98.0 | 97.6 |
| 83 | 90.6 | 90.0 | 77.7 | 91.9 | 90.9 | 92.6 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 83.9 | 99.3 | 98.2 |
| 84 | 87.7 | 86.1 | 77.5 | 90.9 | 89.3 | 89.2 | 98.4 | 96.6 | 86.9 | 102.0 | 100.1 |
| 85 | 88.6 | 86.5 | 80.2 | 91.9 | 91.4 | 90.2 | 98.2 | 95.9 | 88.9 | 101.9 | 101.3 |
| 86 | 94.8 | 91.5 | 88.2 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 95.9 | 98.8 | 95.3 | 91.9 | 99.9 | 101.6 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 97.9 | 98.9 | 96.8 | 98.1 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 100.8 | 98.6 |
| 89 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 100.8 | 101.9 | 99.9 |
| 90 | 99.8 | 97.3 | 103.4 | 102.9 | 99.9 | 102.7 | 97.2 | 94.7 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 97.3 |
| 91 | 96.0 | 92.2 | 97.6 | 99.4 | 98.4 | 100.8 | 95.2 | 91.4 | 96.8 | 98.6 | 97.6 |
| 92 | 97.9 | 93.3 | 98.2 | 99.2 | 101.0 | 103.7 | 94.4 | 90.0 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 97.4 |
| 921 | 95.8 | 91.5 | 96.3 | 97.4 | 99.1 | 101.2 | 94.7 | 90.5 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 97.9 |
| 922 | 96.0 | 91.6 | 96.3 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 101.5 | 94.6 | 90.2 | 94.8 | 97.4 | 97.7 |
| 923 | 98.9 | 94.2 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 101.9 | 104.8 | 94.4 | 89.9 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 97.2 |
| 924 | 101.0 | 96.2 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 105.8 | 107.3 | 94.1 | 89.6 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 96.7 |
| 931 | 101.8 | 97.0 | 102.1 | 101.5 | 104.4 | 108.6 | 93.7 | 89.3 | 94.0 | 93.4 | 96.1 |

DENMARK AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 103.2 | 105.0 | 102.3 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 103.3 | 99.8 | 101.6 | 99.0 | 102.8 | 103.3 |
| 75 | 105.2 | 104.9 | 95.3 | 105.1 | 108.5 | 107.1 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 89.0 | 98.2 | 101.3 |
| 76 | 110.6 | 110.3 | 103.0 | 109.6 | 111.1 | 113.6 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 90.7 | 96.5 | 97.8 |
| 77 | 109.6 | 110.0 | 102.2 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 112.5 | 97.4 | 97.8 | 90.8 | 95.4 | 96.4 |
| 78 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 100.5 | 104.6 | 108.0 | 110.3 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 91.1 | 94.8 | 97.9 |
| 79 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 95.3 | 99.5 | 103.8 | 107.0 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 89.1 | 93.0 | 97.0 |
| 80 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 83.2 | 91.3 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 85.0 | 93.3 | 99.4 |
| 81 | 92.0 | 90.7 | 81.3 | 94.5 | 97.3 | 96.0 | 95.8 | 94.5 | 84.7 | 98.4 | 101.4 |
| 82 | 91.1 | 89.7 | 80.4 | 94.1 | 96.7 | 93.3 | 97.7 | 96.2 | 86.2 | 100.9 | 103.7 |
| 83 | 93.5 | 91.9 | 81.5 | 96.2 | 97.4 | 94.6 | 98.8 | 97.1 | 86.1 | 101.7 | 102.9 |
| 84 | 94.0 | 91.2 | 83.8 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 94.8 | 99.2 | 96.2 | 88.4 | 103.4 | 103.5 |
| 85 | 95.3 | 92.0 | 87.0 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 96.6 | 98.6 | 95.2 | 90.0 | 102.3 | 102.6 |
| 86 | 97.4 | 93.8 | 91.9 | 98.5 | 100.5 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 95.0 | 93.0 | 99.7 | 101.8 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.8 | 97.2 | 98.6 | 99.7 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 98.6 |
| 89 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 99.6 |
| 90 | 98.0 | 96.1 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 97.4 | 100.3 | 97.7 | 95.8 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 97.1 |
| 91 | 94.9 | 91.8 | 96.3 | 98.5 | 96.4 | 99.5 | 95.4 | 92.2 | 96.8 | 99.0 | 96.8 |
| 92 | 94.9 | 91.0 | 94.9 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 101.3 | 93.6 | 89.8 | 93.7 | 95.5 | 96.1 |
| 921 | 93.7 | 90.2 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 99.5 | 94.2 | 90.6 | 94.6 | 96.1 | 96.8 |
| 922 | 93.3 | 89.6 | 93.4 | 96.5 | 95.9 | 99.4 | 93.8 | 90.1 | 93.9 | 97.1 | 96.4 |
| 923 | 94.3 | 90.5 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 96.9 | 101.0 | 93.4 | 89.6 | 93.4 | 94.4 | 95.9 |
| 924 | 98.1 | 94.1 | 98.0 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 105.6 | 93.0 | 89.1 | 92.8 | 94.3 | 95.3 |
| 931 | 99.2 | 95.1 | 99.0 | 100.1 | 101.3 | 107.2 | 92.5 | 88.7 | 92.3 | 93.4 | 94.5 |

DENMARK AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 103.5 | 105.2 | 102.2 | 106.5 | 107.1 | 104.7 | 98.8 | 100.5 | 97.6 | 101.7 | 102.3 |
| 75 | 105.4 | 105.0 | 95.1 | 105.3 | 108.8 | 108.4 | 97.2 | 96.8 | 87.7 | 97.1 | 100.4 |
| 76 | 110.9 | 110.4 | 102.9 | 109.7 | 111.4 | 115.0 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 89.5 | 95.4 | 96.9 |
| 77 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 102.1 | 107.5 | 108.7 | 113.9 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 89.7 | 94.4 | 95.4 |
| 78 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 100.5 | 104.7 | 108.2 | 111.6 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 90.1 | 93.9 | 97.0 |
| 79 | 104.5 | 104.4 | 95.3 | 99.6 | 104.0 | 108.1 | 96.7 | 96.5 | 88.1 | 92.1 | 96.2 |
| 80 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 83.2 | 91.4 | 97.5 | 98.8 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 84.2 | 92.6 | 98.7 |
| 81 | 92.2 | 90.9 | 81.3 | 94.6 | 97.6 | 96.8 | 95.2 | 93.8 | 84.0 | 97.7 | 100.8 |
| 82 | 91.4 | 90.0 | 80.6 | 94.3 | 97.0 | 94.0 | 97.2 | 95.7 | 85.7 | 100.3 | 103.2 |
| 83 | 93.7 | 92.2 | 81.7 | 96.4 | 97.6 | 95.3 | 98.3 | 96.7 | 85.7 | 101.2 | 102.5 |
| 84 | 94.2 | 91.4 | 84.0 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 95.3 | 98.8 | 95.9 | 88.2 | 103.0 | 103.2 |
| 85 | 95.5 | 92.2 | 87.2 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 97.0 | 98.4 | 95.0 | 89.9 | 102.1 | 102.4 |
| 86 | 97.5 | 93.9 | 91.9 | 98.5 | 100.5 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 95.0 | 93.0 | 99.7 | 101.7 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.8 | 97.2 | 98.6 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 98.6 |
| 89 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 102.0 | 102.6 | 99.7 |
| 90 | 98.0 | 96.2 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 97.3 | 100.1 | 98.0 | 96.1 | 101.4 | 101.2 | 97.2 |
| 91 | 95.0 | 91.9 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 99.2 | 95.8 | 92.6 | 97.3 | 99.3 | 97.2 |
| 92 | 95.0 | 91.1 | 95.1 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 100.9 | 94.1 | 90.3 | 94.2 | 95.9 | 96.6 |
| 921 | 93.8 | 90.2 | 94.2 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 99.1 | 94.7 | 91.0 | 95.1 | 96.5 | 97.3 |
| 922 | 93.4 | 89.6 | 93.5 | 96.5 | 96.0 | 99.0 | 94.3 | 90.5 | 94.5 | 97.5 | 96.9 |
| 923 | 94.4 | 90.5 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 96.9 | 100.6 | 93.9 | 90.0 | 93.9 | 94.8 | 96.4 |
| 924 | 98.2 | 94.1 | 98.1 | 99.5 | 100.6 | 105.1 | 93.5 | 89.6 | 93.4 | 94.7 | 95.7 |
| 931 | 99.3 | 95.1 | 99.1 | 100.1 | 101.4 | 106.7 | 93.1 | 89.2 | 92.9 | 93.9 | 95.0 |

GERMANY AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 109.7 | 113.0 | 88.6 | 103.0 | 94.6 | 64.3 | 170.8 | 175.9 | 137.9 | 160.4 | 147.2 |
| 75 | 104.6 | 104.3 | 80.7 | 98.5 | 92.1 | 65.3 | 160.2 | 159.8 | 123.6 | 150.8 | 141.0 |
| 76 | 104.0 | 102.5 | 80.8 | 99.2 | 92.9 | 69.0 | 150.7 | 148.6 | 117.2 | 143.7 | 134.6 |
| 77 | 106.6 | 105.6 | 85.5 | 101.7 | 95.3 | 74.5 | 145.0 | 141.6 | 114.7 | 136.5 | 127.8 |
| 78 | 108.4 | 106.7 | 89.6 | 102.9 | 98.3 | 78.9 | 137.3 | 155.2 | 113.5 | 130.4 | 124.5 |
| 79 | 108.4 | 106.6 | 90.6 | 103.9 | 97.5 | 82.7 | 131.1 | 128.8 | 109.6 | 125.6 | 117.9 |
| 80 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 88.9 | 98.3 | 92.1 | 83.1 | 124.3 | 124.4 | 107.1 | 118.3 | 110.9 |
| 81 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 80.3 | 89.3 | 83.0 | 78.4 | 117.6 | 117.9 | 102.5 | 114.0 | 105.8 |
| 82 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 81.5 | 91.4 | 83.6 | 82.3 | 112.6 | 112.9 | 99.0 | 111.1 | 101.6 |
| 83 | 93.5 | 92.1 | 82.2 | 91.9 | 84.3 | 85.6 | 109.2 | 107.5 | 96.0 | 107.3 | 98.4 |
| 84 | 88.7 | 87.6 | 80.1 | 88.2 | 80.6 | 84.2 | 105.4 | 104.1 | 95.1 | 104.8 | 95.7 |
| 85 | 86.6 | 86.0 | 79.4 | 87.2 | 80.9 | 84.5 | 102.5 | 101.8 | 94.0 | 103.2 | 95.8 |
| 86 | 94.9 | 94.3 | 90.2 | 95.4 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 96.5 | 102.0 | 100.3 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 100.8 | 98.2 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 101.6 | 99.0 | 99.8 |
| 89 | 93.9 | 92.7 | 98.2 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 98.0 | 95.9 | 94.6 | 100.3 | 97.6 | 97.3 |
| 90 | 98.2 | 95.0 | 102.4 | 99.7 | 100.2 | 103.6 | 94.8 | 91.7 | 98.8 | 96.2 | 96.8 |
| 91 | 96.8 | 93.5 | 102.0 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 94.5 | 91.3 | 99.6 | 96.3 | 97.7 |
| 92 | 101.1 | 98.2 | 108.6 | 102.6 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 95.5 | 92.8 | 102.6 | 97.0 | 98.1 |
| 921 | 98.5 | 95.4 | 105.0 | 100.2 | 101.7 | 103.5 | 95.1 | 92.2 | 101.4 | 96.8 | 98.2 |
| 922 | 98.8 | 95.9 | 105.8 | 100.4 | 101.7 | 103.5 | 95.4 | 92.6 | 102.2 | 97.0 | 98.3 |
| 923 | 102.5 | 99.6 | 110.3 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 107.1 | 95.7 | 93.0 | 103.0 | 97.2 | 98.1 |
| 924 | 104.7 | 101.9 | 113.3 | 105.8 | 106.9 | 109.3 | 95.8 | 93.3 | 103.7 | 96.9 | 97.8 |
| 931 | 104.9 | 102.3 | 114.2 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 109.4 | 95.9 | 93.5 | 104.3 | 96.5 | 97.3 |

GERMANY AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 110.4 | 111.2 | 88.5 | 103.3 | 99.3 | 52.0 | 212.3 | 214.0 | 170.2 | 198.8 | 191.0 |
| 75 | 102.4 | 98.9 | 77.3 | 97.5 | 95.6 | 52.8 | 195.7 | 187.1 | 146.3 | 184.1 | 180.9 |
| 76 | 105.3 | 101.4 | 80.9 | 101.1 | 97.9 | 59.1 | 178.1 | 171.6 | 136.8 | 171.1 | 165.7 |
| 77 | 107.1 | 104.4 | 85.5 | 102.5 | 99.0 | 64.9 | 165.0 | 160.9 | 131.7 | 158.0 | 152.4 |
| 78 | 107.9 | 104.8 | 88.9 | 102.6 | 101.0 | 69.1 | 156.1 | 151.6 | 128.7 | 148.5 | 146.1 |
| 79 | 103.9 | 100.5 | 86.2 | 100.7 | 97.9 | 71.0 | 146.3 | 141.5 | 121.4 | 141.9 | 137.9 |
| 80 | 96.1 | 94.4 | 82.4 | 94.1 | 90.3 | 70.9 | 135.5 | 133.1 | 116.1 | 132.6 | 127.3 |
| 81 | 90.7 | 89.1 | 78.9 | 90.2 | 84.9 | 71.7 | 126.5 | 124.3 | 110.1 | 125.8 | 118.4 |
| 82 | 93.3 | 92.4 | 82.5 | 93.9 | 86.5 | 78.4 | 119.0 | 117.9 | 105.2 | 119.8 | 110.4 |
| 83 | 96.6 | 93.9 | 85.6 | 96.5 | 88.5 | 85.2 | 115.4 | 110.1 | 100.5 | 113.3 | 103.8 |
| 84 | 94.6 | 92.3 | 85.7 | 94.9 | 86.3 | 87.5 | 108.1 | 105.4 | 97.9 | 108.4 | 98.6 |
| 85 | 92.2 | 90.5 | 84.8 | 93.1 | 85.4 | 88.7 | 103.9 | 102.1 | 95.6 | 105.0 | 96.2 |
| 86 | 97.4 | 96.5 | 93.5 | 97.9 | 96.4 | 95.5 | 102.0 | 101.1 | 97.9 | 102.5 | 100.9 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 101.6 | 98.5 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 101.9 | 98.8 | 99.6 |
| 89 | 94.6 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 95.7 | 99.7 | 94.9 | 94.0 | 100.3 | 96.9 | 96.0 |
| 90 | 94.7 | 91.7 | 99.0 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 101.3 | 93.5 | 90.5 | 97.8 | 95.7 | 95.3 |
| 91 | 94.0 | 91.0 | 99.3 | 96.5 | 97.1 | 101.4 | 92.7 | 89.8 | 97.9 | 95.2 | 95.8 |
| 92 | 96.8 | 94.3 | 104.7 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 93.0 | 90.6 | 100.6 | 95.4 | 96.1 |
| 921 | 94.8 | 92.2 | 101.6 | 97.2 | 98.3 | 102.0 | 92.9 | 90.3 | 99.6 | 95.3 | 96.3 |
| 922 | 94.4 | 91.9 | 101.8 | 96.8 | 97.7 | 101.5 | 93.0 | 90.5 | 100.3 | 95.4 | 96.3 |
| 923 | 96.3 | 93.9 | 104.5 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 103.5 | 93.1 | 90.7 | 101.0 | 95.6 | 96.1 |
| 924 | 102.1 | 99.6 | 111.2 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 109.6 | 93.2 | 90.9 | 101.5 | 95.3 | 95.5 |
| 931 | 103.9 | 101.6 | 113.7 | 105.9 | 105.7 | 111.6 | 93.1 | 91.0 | 101.9 | 94.9 | 94.7 |

GERMANY AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 88.2 | 103.8 | 99.8 | 52.9 | 209.8 | 210.9 | 166.7 | 196.1 | 188.6 |
| 75 | 102.8 | 98.9 | 76.9 | 97.5 | 96.0 | 53.7 | 191.4 | 184.2 | 143.1 | 181.5 | 178.7 |
| 76 | 105.8 | 101.6 | 80.6 | 101.3 | 98.3 | 60.1 | 176.0 | 169.0 | 134.1 | 168.6 | 163.6 |
| 77 | 107.7 | 104.7 | 85.3 | 102.8 | 99.3 | 66.0 | 163.1 | 158.7 | 129.3 | 155.7 | 150.5 |
| 78 | 108.3 | 105.0 | 88.8 | 102.8 | 101.3 | 70.2 | 154.3 | 149.6 | 126.5 | 146.4 | 144.3 |
| 79 | 104.3 | 100.8 | 86.1 | 100.9 | 98.1 | 72.0 | 144.7 | 139.9 | 119.5 | 140.0 | 136.2 |
| 80 | 96.3 | 94.4 | 82.2 | 94.2 | 90.5 | 71.8 | 134.2 | 131.5 | 114.5 | 131.2 | 126.0 |
| 81 | 90.9 | 89.2 | 78.9 | 90.4 | 85.2 | 72.5 | 125.4 | 123.1 | 108.7 | 124.6 | 117.4 |
| 82 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 82.7 | 94.2 | 86.9 | 79.3 | 118.1 | 117.0 | 104.3 | 118.8 | 109.5 |
| 83 | 96.9 | 94.2 | 85.8 | 96.7 | 88.8 | 86.0 | 112.7 | 109.5 | 99.8 | 112.5 | 103.2 |
| 84 | 94.9 | 92.6 | 86.0 | 95.1 | 86.5 | 88.2 | 107.6 | 105.0 | 97.5 | 107.8 | 98.1 |
| 85 | 92.4 | 90.8 | 85.0 | 93.3 | 85.5 | 89.1 | 103.6 | 101.9 | 95.4 | 104.6 | 95.9 |
| 86 | 97.4 | 96.5 | 93.5 | 98.0 | 96.4 | 95.6 | 101.9 | 100.9 | 97.8 | 102.4 | 100.8 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 101.8 | 98.5 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 102.2 | 98.9 | 99.6 |
| 89 | 94.6 | 93.8 | 100.3 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 99.5 | 95.1 | 94.3 | 100.8 | 97.1 | 96.1 |
| 90 | 94.7 | 91.8 | 99.3 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 100.9 | 93.9 | 91.0 | 98.4 | 96.0 | 95.6 |
| 91 | 94.1 | 91.1 | 99.5 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 100.9 | 93.3 | 90.3 | 98.6 | 95.7 | 96.4 |
| 92 | 97.0 | 94.4 | 104.9 | 99.3 | 100.1 | 103.4 | 93.7 | 91.2 | 101.4 | 96.0 | 96.7 |
| 921 | 94.9 | 92.2 | 101.8 | 97.2 | 98.4 | 101.5 | 93.5 | 90.9 | 100.3 | 95.8 | 97.0 |
| 922 | 94.5 | 91.9 | 102.0 | 96.8 | 97.8 | 100.8 | 93.7 | 91.1 | 101.2 | 96.0 | 97.0 |
| 923 | 96.4 | 93.9 | 104.7 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 102.8 | 93.8 | 91.3 | 101.9 | 96.2 | 96.7 |
| 924 | 102.3 | 99.7 | 111.5 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 108.9 | 93.9 | 91.5 | 102.4 | 96.0 | 96.2 |
| 931 | 104.1 | 101.6 | 114.0 | 106.0 | 105.8 | 110.9 | 93.9 | 91.7 | 102.8 | 95.6 | 95.4 |

GREECE AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 147.9 | 125.8 | 88.5 | 132.7 | 139.2 | 469.9 | 31.5 | 26.8 | 18.8 | 28.2 | 29.6 |
| 75 | 134.8 | 113.5 | 80.0 | 119.6 | 131.2 | 423.9 | 31.8 | 26.8 | 18.9 | 28.2 | 31.0 |
| 76 | 135.2 | 116.0 | 87.8 | 116.1 | 126.6 | 400.8 | 33.7 | 28.9 | 21.9 | 29.0 | 31.6 |
| 77 | 137.1 | 124.6 | 97.3 | 118.2 | 127.5 | 389.1 | 35.2 | 32.0 | 25.0 | 30.4 | 32.8 |
| 78 | 130.5 | 122.7 | 99.5 | 112.6 | 120.7 | 353.6 | 36.9 | 34.7 | 28.1 | 31.8 | 34.1 |
| 79 | 135.4 | 128.9 | 103.5 | 117.0 | 118.7 | 333.8 | 40.6 | 38.6 | 31.0 | 35.1 | 35.6 |
| 80 | 125.6 | 116.4 | 102.5 | 117.1 | 123.4 | 288.9 | 43.5 | 40.3 | 33.5 | 40.5 | 42.7 |
| 81 | 124.0 | 122.2 | 107.2 | 119.6 | 127.0 | 259.5 | 47.8 | 47.1 | 41.3 | 46.1 | 48.9 |
| 82 | 132.4 | 132.0 | 123.3 | 120.8 | 132.2 | 238.8 | 55.4 | 55.3 | 51.6 | 50.6 | 55.4 |
| 83 | 121.5 | 126.0 | 118.7 | 114.4 | 124.1 | 195.6 | 62.1 | 64.4 | 60.7 | 58.5 | 63.4 |
| 84 | 118.9 | 122.8 | 124.1 | 110.6 | 116.4 | 167.5 | 71.0 | 73.3 | 74.1 | 66.0 | 69.5 |
| 85 | 112.7 | 120.4 | 119.3 | 107.8 | 111.7 | 140.9 | 80.0 | 85.5 | 84.7 | 76.5 | 79.3 |
| 86 | 100.1 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 105.1 | 102.4 | 110.9 | 90.3 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 94.7 | 92.3 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 103.6 | 105.3 | 111.4 | 100.1 | 97.7 | 92.8 | 111.7 | 113.6 | 120.1 | 107.9 | 105.4 |
| 89 | 103.7 | 108.4 | 119.6 | 99.5 | 95.4 | 85.8 | 120.9 | 126.3 | 139.5 | 116.0 | 111.2 |
| 90 | 110.2 | 114.7 | 127.5 | 99.6 | 97.5 | 78.9 | 139.6 | 145.4 | 161.6 | 126.3 | 123.3 |
| 91 | 111.6 | 107.6 | 118.5 | 100.1 | 106.1 | 69.8 | 159.8 | 154.1 | 169.8 | 143.4 | 152.0 |
| 92 | 114.8 | 105.8 | 118.2 | 102.2 | 108.6 | 64.4 | 178.2 | 164.3 | 183.5 | 158.7 | 168.6 |
| 921 | 114.7 | 106.9 | 118.3 | 102.5 | 109.6 | 66.8 | 171.6 | 159.9 | 177.0 | 153.3 | 164.0 |
| 922 | 114.4 | 105.8 | 117.7 | 101.6 | 108.3 | 64.9 | 176.2 | 162.9 | 181.3 | 156.5 | 166.9 |
| 923 | 115.5 | 106.2 | 118.9 | 101.7 | 108.7 | 64.0 | 180.5 | 166.0 | 185.9 | 159.0 | 170.0 |
| 924 | 114.5 | 104.8 | 118.1 | 103.1 | 107.6 | 62.0 | 184.7 | 169.0 | 190.4 | 166.3 | 173.6 |
| 931 | 114.0 | 103.8 | 117.7 | 103.7 | 107.3 | 60.4 | 188.8 | 171.8 | 194.9 | 171.8 | 177.7 |

GREECE AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 144.5 | 121.4 | 88.3 | 129.6 | 143.4 | 419.9 | 34.4 | 28.9 | 21.0 | 30.9 | 34.1 |
| 75 | 129.4 | 107.2 | 77.9 | 115.7 | 134.0 | 376.2 | 34.4 | 28.5 | 20.7 | 30.8 | 35.6 |
| 76 | 133.1 | 113.0 | 88.0 | 114.8 | 130.8 | 367.7 | 36.2 | 30.7 | 23.9 | 31.2 | 35.6 |
| 77 | 134.1 | 121.0 | 96.8 | 115.9 | 129.9 | 357.7 | 37.5 | 33.8 | 27.1 | 32.4 | 36.3 |
| 78 | 126.4 | 118.1 | 97.9 | 109.3 | 121.5 | 323.5 | 39.1 | 36.5 | 30.3 | 33.8 | 37.6 |
| 79 | 127.2 | 120.4 | 98.6 | 111.2 | 117.5 | 298.5 | 42.6 | 40.3 | 33.0 | 37.3 | 39.4 |
| 80 | 116.2 | 106.7 | 96.2 | 111.1 | 120.7 | 256.9 | 45.2 | 41.5 | 37.4 | 43.3 | 47.0 |
| 81 | 122.6 | 119.3 | 107.3 | 120.7 | 131.4 | 247.5 | 49.5 | 48.2 | 43.3 | 48.8 | 53.1 |
| 82 | 133.2 | 132.1 | 126.6 | 123.4 | 138.0 | 234.2 | 56.9 | 56.4 | 54.1 | 52.7 | 58.9 |
| 83 | 124.6 | 128.6 | 124.3 | 119.0 | 130.8 | 197.5 | 63.1 | 65.1 | 62.9 | 60.3 | 66.3 |
| 84 | 125.7 | 129.1 | 133.0 | 117.6 | 125.3 | 175.1 | 71.8 | 73.7 | 76.0 | 67.2 | 71.6 |
| 85 | 119.3 | 126.8 | 127.7 | 114.2 | 118.8 | 148.3 | 80.4 | 85.5 | 86.2 | 77.0 | 80.1 |
| 86 | 102.5 | 104.4 | 105.4 | 107.4 | 105.0 | 113.3 | 90.4 | 92.1 | 93.0 | 94.8 | 92.7 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 111.9 | 100.6 | 98.0 | 93.2 | 111.6 | 113.7 | 120.1 | 107.9 | 105.2 |
| 89 | 105.0 | 110.1 | 121.3 | 100.8 | 96.1 | 87.0 | 120.7 | 126.6 | 139.4 | 115.9 | 110.5 |
| 90 | 107.7 | 112.6 | 124.2 | 97.8 | 94.8 | 77.4 | 139.2 | 145.5 | 160.5 | 126.4 | 122.5 |
| 91 | 109.8 | 106.4 | 116.1 | 99.0 | 104.1 | 69.2 | 158.8 | 153.9 | 167.8 | 143.1 | 150.5 |
| 92 | 111.6 | 103.3 | 114.5 | 100.0 | 105.6 | 63.4 | 176.1 | 163.0 | 180.7 | 157.8 | 166.6 |
| 921 | 112.2 | 105.0 | 115.3 | 100.7 | 107.1 | 66.0 | 169.9 | 159.0 | 174.6 | 152.5 | 162.2 |
| 922 | 111.3 | 103.4 | 114.2 | 99.5 | 105.5 | 63.9 | 174.2 | 161.7 | 178.7 | 155.6 | 165.0 |
| 923 | 110.7 | 102.1 | 113.6 | 98.2 | 104.3 | 62.1 | 178.3 | 164.5 | 182.9 | 158.1 | 167.9 |
| 924 | 112.1 | 102.9 | 115.1 | 101.8 | 105.4 | 61.5 | 182.3 | 167.3 | 187.1 | 165.4 | 171.3 |
| 931 | 112.9 | 103.1 | 116.0 | 103.7 | 106.2 | 60.7 | 186.2 | 169.9 | 191.2 | 170.9 | 175.1 |

GREECE AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 144.5 | 121.4 | 88.3 | 129.6 | 143.4 | 419.9 | 34.4 | 28.9 | 21.0 | 30.9 | 34.1 |
| 75 | 129.4 | 107.2 | 77.9 | 115.7 | 134.0 | 376.2 | 34.4 | 28.5 | 20.7 | 30.8 | 35.6 |
| 76 | 133.1 | 113.0 | 88.0 | 114.8 | 130.8 | 367.7 | 36.2 | 30.7 | 23.9 | 31.2 | 35.6 |
| 77 | 134.1 | 121.0 | 96.8 | 115.9 | 129.9 | 357.7 | 37.5 | 33.8 | 27.1 | 32.4 | 36.3 |
| 78 | 126.4 | 118.1 | 97.9 | 109.3 | 121.5 | 323.5 | 39.1 | 36.5 | 30.3 | 33.8 | 37.6 |
| 79 | 127.2 | 120.4 | 98.6 | 111.2 | 117.5 | 298.5 | 42.6 | 40.3 | 33.0 | 37.3 | 39.4 |
| 80 | 116.2 | 106.7 | 96.2 | 111.1 | 120.7 | 256.9 | 45.2 | 41.5 | 37.4 | 43.3 | 47.0 |
| 81 | 122.6 | 119.3 | 107.3 | 120.7 | 131.4 | 247.5 | 49.5 | 48.2 | 43.3 | 48.8 | 53.1 |
| 82 | 133.2 | 132.1 | 126.6 | 123.4 | 138.0 | 234.2 | 56.9 | 56.4 | 54.1 | 52.7 | 58.9 |
| 83 | 124.6 | 128.6 | 124.3 | 119.0 | 130.8 | 197.5 | 63.1 | 65.1 | 62.9 | 60.3 | 66.3 |
| 84 | 125.7 | 129.1 | 133.0 | 117.6 | 125.3 | 175.1 | 71.8 | 73.7 | 76.0 | 67.2 | 71.6 |
| 85 | 119.3 | 126.8 | 127.7 | 114.2 | 118.8 | 148.3 | 80.4 | 85.5 | 86.2 | 77.0 | 80.1 |
| 86 | 102.5 | 104.4 | 105.4 | 107.4 | 105.0 | 113.3 | 90.4 | 92.1 | 93.0 | 94.8 | 92.7 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 111.9 | 100.6 | 98.0 | 93.2 | 111.6 | 113.7 | 120.1 | 107.9 | 105.2 |
| 89 | 105.0 | 110.1 | 121.3 | 100.8 | 96.1 | 87.0 | 120.7 | 126.6 | 139.4 | 115.9 | 110.5 |
| 90 | 107.7 | 112.6 | 124.2 | 97.8 | 94.8 | 77.4 | 139.2 | 145.5 | 160.5 | 126.4 | 122.5 |
| 91 | 109.8 | 106.4 | 116.1 | 99.0 | 104.1 | 69.2 | 158.8 | 153.9 | 167.8 | 143.1 | 150.5 |
| 92 | 111.6 | 103.3 | 114.5 | 100.0 | 105.6 | 63.4 | 176.1 | 163.0 | 180.7 | 157.8 | 166.6 |
| 921 | 112.2 | 105.0 | 115.3 | 100.7 | 107.1 | 66.0 | 169.9 | 159.0 | 174.6 | 152.5 | 162.2 |
| 922 | 111.3 | 103.4 | 114.2 | 99.5 | 105.5 | 63.9 | 174.2 | 161.7 | 178.7 | 155.6 | 165.0 |
| 923 | 110.7 | 102.1 | 113.6 | 98.2 | 104.3 | 62.1 | 178.3 | 164.5 | 182.9 | 158.1 | 167.9 |
| 924 | 112.1 | 102.9 | 115.1 | 101.8 | 105.4 | 61.5 | 182.3 | 167.3 | 187.1 | 165.4 | 171.3 |
| 931 | 112.9 | 103.1 | 116.0 | 103.7 | 106.2 | 60.7 | 186.2 | 169.9 | 191.2 | 170.9 | 175.1 |

SPAIN AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 98.7 | 106.3 | 95.5 | 112.2 | 96.1 | 209.6 | 47.1 | 50.7 | 45.6 | 53.5 | 45.8 |
| 75 | 100.5 | 108.5 | 109.3 | 107.7 | 95.7 | 204.3 | 49.2 | 53.1 | 53.5 | 52.7 | 46.8 |
| 76 | 98.7 | 109.2 | 111.5 | 103.4 | 95.1 | 187.7 | 52.6 | 58.2 | 59.4 | 55.1 | 50.7 |
| 77 | 98.1 | 108.2 | 109.4 | 101.4 | 93.2 | 164.3 | 59.7 | 65.9 | 66.6 | 61.7 | 56.8 |
| 78 | 99.0 | 110.2 | 110.9 | 102.0 | 93.6 | 148.5 | 66.6 | 74.2 | 74.7 | 68.7 | 63.0 |
| 79 | 116.8 | 130.6 | 132.1 | 116.8 | 101.2 | 162.3 | 72.0 | 80.4 | 81.4 | 71.9 | 62.3 |
| 80 | 112.4 | 122.5 | 123.6 | 109.8 | 100.3 | 151.1 | 74.4 | 81.1 | 81.8 | 72.6 | 66.3 |
| 81 | 104.0 | 113.8 | 113.7 | 101.4 | 97.2 | 136.6 | 76.1 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 74.2 | 71.1 |
| 82 | 102.7 | 110.2 | 109.9 | 100.2 | 97.0 | 128.4 | 80.0 | 85.8 | 85.6 | 78.0 | 75.5 |
| 83 | 89.3 | 96.8 | 95.5 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 106.2 | 84.1 | 91.1 | 89.9 | 84.5 | 84.6 |
| 84 | 91.8 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 94.4 | 93.2 | 103.7 | 88.5 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 91.0 | 89.9 |
| 85 | 93.0 | 95.5 | 97.7 | 96.3 | 94.9 | 101.4 | 91.8 | 94.2 | 96.4 | 95.0 | 93.6 |
| 86 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 99.2 | 96.8 | 99.8 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 99.4 | 97.0 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 105.0 | 105.5 | 107.5 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 103.1 | 101.9 | 102.3 | 104.3 | 100.6 | 100.8 |
| 89 | 112.1 | 111.7 | 117.0 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 107.4 | 104.4 | 104.1 | 109.0 | 100.5 | 100.3 |
| 90 | 121.0 | 119.2 | 130.4 | 112.1 | 114.0 | 112.8 | 107.3 | 105.6 | 115.6 | 99.3 | 101.0 |
| 91 | 123.3 | 120.2 | 129.6 | 110.7 | 114.9 | 112.4 | 109.6 | 106.9 | 115.2 | 98.4 | 102.2 |
| 92 | 124.0 | 121.1 | 130.9 | 108.7 | 116.0 | 110.4 | 112.4 | 109.7 | 118.6 | 98.5 | 105.1 |
| 921 | 125.4 | 122.2 | 131.3 | 110.9 | 116.8 | 112.5 | 111.4 | 108.5 | 116.7 | 98.6 | 103.8 |
| 922 | 126.6 | 123.5 | 133.2 | 111.1 | 118.2 | 112.9 | 112.1 | 109.4 | 118.0 | 98.4 | 104.7 |
| 923 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 134.1 | 110.7 | 118.7 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 110.2 | 119.3 | 98.4 | 105.6 |
| 924 | 117.6 | 115.2 | 125.1 | 102.3 | 110.6 | 105.9 | 113.2 | 110.9 | 120.4 | 98.5 | 106.4 |
| 931 | 118.1 | 115.9 | 126.1 | 102.7 | 111.5 | 104.0 | 113.6 | 111.4 | 121.3 | 98.8 | 107.2 |

SPAIN AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 97.6 | 103.9 | 97.2 | 110.7 | 100.4 | 187.5 | 52.1 | 55.5 | 51.9 | 59.0 | 53.6 |
| 75 | 97.2 | 103.0 | 107.8 | 105.0 | 99.1 | 181.2 | 53.6 | 56.8 | 59.5 | 58.0 | 54.7 |
| 76 | 98.3 | 107.5 | 113.7 | 103.5 | 99.9 | 173.1 | 56.8 | 62.1 | 65.7 | 59.8 | 57.7 |
| 77 | 96.9 | 106.1 | 110.6 | 100.4 | 96.3 | 151.7 | 63.9 | 70.0 | 72.9 | 66.2 | 63.5 |
| 78 | 96.3 | 106.6 | 110.3 | 99.6 | 95.1 | 135.7 | 70.9 | 78.5 | 81.3 | 73.4 | 70.1 |
| 79 | 110.2 | 122.5 | 127.1 | 111.7 | 101.0 | 144.9 | 76.0 | 84.5 | 87.7 | 77.1 | 69.7 |
| 80 | 104.2 | 112.4 | 116.6 | 104.6 | 98.8 | 133.9 | 77.8 | 84.0 | 87.1 | 78.1 | 73.8 |
| 81 | 103.2 | 111.4 | 114.8 | 103.0 | 101.4 | 130.2 | 79.2 | 85.6 | 88.2 | 79.1 | 77.9 |
| 82 | 103.8 | 110.7 | 113.9 | 103.0 | 102.2 | 126.1 | 82.3 | 87.9 | 90.3 | 81.7 | 81.1 |
| 83 | 92.4 | 99.7 | 101.3 | 94.3 | 95.9 | 108.0 | 85.6 | 92.3 | 93.8 | 87.3 | 88.8 |
| 84 | 98.3 | 102.2 | 104.9 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 109.7 | 89.6 | 93.2 | 95.6 | 92.8 | 92.9 |
| 85 | 99.8 | 101.9 | 106.4 | 103.5 | 102.4 | 108.1 | 92.4 | 94.2 | 98.4 | 95.7 | 94.7 |
| 86 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 102.2 | 101.9 | 99.9 | 102.5 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 97.4 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 105.3 | 106.1 | 108.0 | 104.2 | 104.2 | 103.5 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 104.4 | 100.6 | 100.6 |
| 89 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 119.2 | 109.7 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 109.1 | 100.4 | 99.5 |
| 90 | 118.1 | 116.8 | 126.9 | 109.9 | 110.8 | 110.5 | 106.9 | 105.7 | 114.9 | 99.5 | 100.3 |
| 91 | 121.3 | 118.8 | 126.8 | 109.3 | 112.5 | 111.4 | 108.9 | 106.7 | 113.9 | 98.2 | 101.0 |
| 92 | 120.2 | 117.9 | 126.4 | 106.0 | 112.4 | 108.3 | 110.9 | 108.8 | 116.6 | 97.9 | 103.7 |
| 921 | 122.4 | 119.8 | 127.7 | 108.8 | 113.8 | 111.1 | 110.2 | 107.9 | 115.0 | 98.0 | 102.5 |
| 922 | 122.9 | 120.5 | 128.9 | 108.5 | 114.7 | 111.0 | 110.7 | 108.5 | 116.2 | 97.7 | 103.4 |
| 923 | 120.8 | 118.5 | 127.4 | 106.3 | 113.2 | 108.6 | 111.2 | 109.1 | 117.2 | 97.8 | 104.2 |
| 924 | 114.8 | 112.8 | 121.6 | 100.7 | 107.9 | 102.9 | 111.5 | 109.6 | 118.1 | 97.9 | 104.9 |
| 931 | 116.8 | 115.0 | 124.1 | 102.6 | 110.2 | 104.5 | 111.8 | 110.1 | 118.8 | 98.2 | 105.5 |

SPAIN AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 98.0 | 104.2 | 97.0 | 111.0 | 100.8 | 190.1 | 51.6 | 54.8 | 51.0 | 58.4 | 53.0 |
| 75 | 97.5 | 103.0 | 107.4 | 105.2 | 99.4 | 183.5 | 53.1 | 56.1 | 58.5 | 57.3 | 54.2 |
| 76 | 98.6 | 107.7 | 113.5 | 103.7 | 100.1 | 175.2 | 56.3 | 61.4 | 64.8 | 59.2 | 57.1 |
| 77 | 97.2 | 106.3 | 110.6 | 100.6 | 96.5 | 153.5 | 63.3 | 69.3 | 72.0 | 65.5 | 62.9 |
| 78 | 96.5 | 106.8 | 110.3 | 99.7 | 95.3 | 137.2 | 70.3 | 77.8 | 80.4 | 72.7 | 69.4 |
| 79 | 110.4 | 122.7 | 127.1 | 111.8 | 101.2 | 146.3 | 75.5 | 83.8 | 86.8 | 76.4 | 69.1 |
| 80 | 104.3 | 112.5 | 116.6 | 104.7 | 98.9 | 135.0 | 77.3 | 83.3 | 86.3 | 77.5 | 73.3 |
| 81 | 103.3 | 111.6 | 114.9 | 103.1 | 101.7 | 131.2 | 78.8 | 85.0 | 87.6 | 78.6 | 77.5 |
| 82 | 104.0 | 111.0 | 114.1 | 103.2 | 102.5 | 127.0 | 81.9 | 87.4 | 89.9 | 81.3 | 80.7 |
| 83 | 92.6 | 99.9 | 101.5 | 94.4 | 96.2 | 108.6 | 85.2 | 92.0 | 93.4 | 87.0 | 88.5 |
| 84 | 98.5 | 102.5 | 105.2 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 110.2 | 89.4 | 93.0 | 95.4 | 92.5 | 92.7 |
| 85 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 106.6 | 103.6 | 102.5 | 108.5 | 92.2 | 94.1 | 98.3 | 95.5 | 94.5 |
| 86 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 99.9 | 102.6 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 97.4 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 108.1 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 103.4 | 101.9 | 102.6 | 104.5 | 100.7 | 100.7 |
| 89 | 113.9 | 114.0 | 119.4 | 109.7 | 108.7 | 109.1 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 109.4 | 100.5 | 99.6 |
| 90 | 118.2 | 117.0 | 127.2 | 109.9 | 110.7 | 110.2 | 107.3 | 106.1 | 115.4 | 99.7 | 100.5 |
| 91 | 121.4 | 118.9 | 127.0 | 109.3 | 112.5 | 111.0 | 109.4 | 107.1 | 114.4 | 98.5 | 101.4 |
| 92 | 120.3 | 117.9 | 126.5 | 106.0 | 112.5 | 107.9 | 111.5 | 109.3 | 117.3 | 98.3 | 104.2 |
| 921 | 122.5 | 119.9 | 127.9 | 108.8 | 113.9 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 108.4 | 115.6 | 98.4 | 103.0 |
| 922 | 123.0 | 120.5 | 129.1 | 108.5 | 114.8 | 110.5 | 111.3 | 109.0 | 116.8 | 98.1 | 103.9 |
| 923 | 120.9 | 118.6 | 127.5 | 106.2 | 113.2 | 108.2 | 111.8 | 109.6 | 117.9 | 98.2 | 104.7 |
| 924 | 114.9 | 112.9 | 121.7 | 100.7 | 108.0 | 102.4 | 112.2 | 110.2 | 118.8 | 98.3 | 105.4 |
| 931 | 117.0 | 115.1 | 124.3 | 102.6 | 110.2 | 104.0 | 112.5 | 110.7 | 119.5 | 98.7 | 106.0 |

FRANCE, AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 101.3 | 98.7 | 93.2 | 91.5 | 97.2 | 126.2 | 80.2 | 78.2 | 73.9 | 72.5 | 77.0 |
| 75 | 112.6 | 112.1 | 104.6 | 105.5 | 103.0 | 138.5 | 81.3 | 80.9 | 75.5 | 74.7 | 74.3 |
| 76 | 110.4 | 111.3 | 103.1 | 99.1 | 100.7 | 133.4 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 77.3 | 74.3 | 75.5 |
| 77 | 105.4 | 107.3 | 98.3 | 93.9 | 98.5 | 127.0 | 83.0 | 84.4 | 77.4 | 73.9 | 77.6 |
| 78 | 106.5 | 108.1 | 97.9 | 96.7 | 99.7 | 125.5 | 84.8 | 86.2 | 78.0 | 77.1 | 79.5 |
| 79 | 109.1 | 110.7 | 100.4 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 126.2 | 86.4 | 87.7 | 79.5 | 78.9 | 79.4 |
| 80 | 111.3 | 114.4 | 105.4 | 103.6 | 100.5 | 126.8 | 87.8 | 90.2 | 83.1 | 81.7 | 79.2 |
| 81 | 103.5 | 107.1 | 100.3 | 97.2 | 95.2 | 115.6 | 89.6 | 92.7 | 86.7 | 84.1 | 82.3 |
| 82 | 98.5 | 102.1 | 95.7 | 93.2 | 92.0 | 106.0 | 92.9 | 96.3 | 90.3 | 88.0 | 86.8 |
| 83 | 94.6 | 98.8 | 94.2 | 89.7 | 90.4 | 98.4 | 96.2 | 100.3 | 95.7 | 91.2 | 91.8 |
| 84 | 91.9 | 96.0 | 94.3 | 87.8 | 89.3 | 93.7 | 98.1 | 102.5 | 100.6 | 93.8 | 95.4 |
| 85 | 94.0 | 97.7 | 96.2 | 91.3 | 92.1 | 94.7 | 99.3 | 103.2 | 101.6 | 96.4 | 97.3 |
| 86 | 99.2 | 100.5 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 100.3 | 101.6 | 99.8 | 99.0 | 99.5 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.1 | 95.9 | 93.7 | 97.0 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 99.4 | 98.1 | 95.9 | 99.3 | 100.4 |
| 89 | 94.9 | 93.3 | 90.2 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 98.4 | 96.8 | 93.5 | 99.1 | 100.1 |
| 90 | 99.2 | 97.1 | 95.3 | 100.7 | 99.8 | 102.3 | 96.9 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 98.4 | 97.6 |
| 91 | 95.5 | 93.4 | 92.8 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 100.2 | 95.3 | 93.2 | 92.6 | 98.1 | 96.4 |
| 92 | 97.9 | 95.1 | 94.2 | 101.3 | 98.7 | 103.7 | 94.4 | 91.7 | 90.8 | 97.6 | 95.1 |
| 921 | 95.6 | 93.0 | 92.3 | 98.9 | 96.6 | 101.0 | 94.6 | 92.1 | 91.4 | 97.9 | 95.6 |
| 922 | 96.4 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 99.6 | 97.2 | 102.1 | 94.5 | 91.7 | 90.9 | 97.6 | 95.2 |
| 923 | 98.8 | 95.9 | 94.9 | 102.3 | 99.4 | 104.8 | 94.3 | 91.5 | 90.5 | 97.6 | 94.9 |
| 924 | 100.9 | 98.0 | 96.8 | 104.3 | 101.5 | 107.1 | 94.2 | 91.5 | 90.4 | 97.4 | 94.7 |
| 931 | 101.1 | 98.4 | 97.2 | 104.2 | 101.7 | 107.4 | 94.1 | 91.6 | 90.5 | 97.0 | 94.6 |

FRANCE AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 99.6 | 95.4 | 93.4 | 89.8 | 101.1 | 112.6 | 88.5 | 84.7 | 83.0 | 79.8 | 89.8 |
| 75 | 109.4 | 106.7 | 102.8 | 101.4 | 106.8 | 123.8 | 88.4 | 86.2 | 83.0 | 81.9 | 86.3 |
| 76 | 110.2 | 109.6 | 104.6 | 99.2 | 105.5 | 123.5 | 89.3 | 88.7 | 84.7 | 80.3 | 85.4 |
| 77 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 98.7 | 92.7 | 101.6 | 117.7 | 88.4 | 89.2 | 83.9 | 78.8 | 86.3 |
| 78 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 97.1 | 94.8 | 101.6 | 115.8 | 89.8 | 90.7 | 83.9 | 81.8 | 87.8 |
| 79 | 103.5 | 104.3 | 96.4 | 95.6 | 100.4 | 113.9 | 90.9 | 91.5 | 84.6 | 83.9 | 88.1 |
| 80 | 103.9 | 105.6 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 113.8 | 91.3 | 92.8 | 87.5 | 87.2 | 87.3 |
| 81 | 102.6 | 104.7 | 100.7 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 110.5 | 92.9 | 94.8 | 91.1 | 89.1 | 89.5 |
| 82 | 99.2 | 102.3 | 98.5 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 103.9 | 95.5 | 98.4 | 94.8 | 91.8 | 92.8 |
| 83 | 97.6 | 101.3 | 99.4 | 93.7 | 95.8 | 99.6 | 97.9 | 101.7 | 99.8 | 94.0 | 96.2 |
| 84 | 97.9 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 94.0 | 96.9 | 98.5 | 99.4 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 95.4 | 98.5 |
| 85 | 100.5 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 97.5 | 98.8 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 103.9 | 97.1 | 98.3 |
| 86 | 102.0 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 100.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 100.5 | 101.7 | 101.5 | 99.1 | 100.0 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.3 | 96.3 | 93.9 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 99.2 | 98.2 | 95.8 | 99.3 | 100.2 |
| 89 | 96.0 | 94.8 | 91.3 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 96.8 | 93.3 | 98.9 | 99.3 |
| 90 | 96.4 | 94.8 | 92.1 | 98.5 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 94.7 | 92.1 | 98.5 | 96.7 |
| 91 | 93.4 | 91.9 | 90.2 | 96.7 | 94.1 | 99.0 | 94.5 | 92.8 | 91.1 | 97.7 | 95.0 |
| 92 | 94.4 | 92.1 | 90.4 | 98.5 | 95.2 | 101.8 | 92.7 | 90.5 | 88.8 | 96.8 | 93.5 |
| 921 | 92.7 | 90.7 | 89.2 | 96.7 | 93.6 | 99.5 | 93.2 | 91.1 | 89.6 | 97.2 | 94.1 |
| 922 | 93.0 | 90.7 | 89.1 | 96.9 | 93.8 | 100.2 | 92.8 | 90.6 | 89.0 | 96.7 | 93.7 |
| 923 | 93.7 | 91.3 | 89.6 | 97.9 | 94.4 | 101.2 | 92.5 | 90.2 | 88.5 | 96.8 | 93.3 |
| 924 | 98.3 | 95.8 | 93.9 | 102.8 | 98.9 | 106.5 | 92.3 | 90.0 | 88.2 | 96.6 | 92.9 |
| 931 | 99.8 | 97.5 | 95.3 | 104.2 | 100.3 | 108.3 | 92.1 | 90.0 | 88.0 | 96.2 | 92.6 |

FRANCE AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 93.1 | 90.0 | 101.4 | 114.5 | 87.3 | 83.3 | 81.2 | 78.6 | 88.6 |
| 75 | 109.7 | 106.7 | 102.3 | 101.5 | 107.0 | 125.8 | 87.2 | 84.8 | 81.3 | 80.7 | 85.1 |
| 76 | 110.6 | 109.6 | 104.2 | 99.2 | 105.7 | 125.5 | 88.1 | 87.3 | 83.0 | 79.1 | 84.2 |
| 77 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 98.5 | 92.7 | 101.8 | 119.5 | 87.3 | 87.9 | 82.4 | 77.6 | 85.1 |
| 78 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 96.9 | 94.8 | 101.7 | 117.5 | 88.7 | 89.5 | 82.5 | 80.6 | 86.6 |
| 79 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 100.5 | 115.5 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 83.3 | 82.7 | 87.0 |
| 80 | 104.0 | 105.5 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 115.1 | 90.4 | 91.7 | 86.3 | 86.2 | 86.4 |
| 81 | 102.9 | 104.9 | 100.7 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 111.7 | 92.1 | 93.9 | 90.2 | 88.3 | 88.8 |
| 82 | 99.6 | 102.6 | 98.7 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 104.9 | 94.9 | 97.8 | 94.1 | 91.1 | 92.2 |
| 83 | 97.8 | 101.6 | 99.6 | 93.8 | 96.1 | 100.4 | 97.4 | 101.2 | 99.3 | 93.5 | 95.8 |
| 84 | 98.1 | 102.1 | 102.6 | 94.1 | 97.2 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 103.0 | 103.5 | 95.0 | 98.1 |
| 85 | 100.6 | 104.2 | 104.6 | 97.6 | 98.9 | 100.9 | 99.8 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 96.8 | 98.1 |
| 86 | 102.0 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 100.6 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 100.4 | 101.7 | 101.4 | 99.0 | 99.9 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.3 | 96.4 | 94.0 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 95.9 | 99.4 | 100.2 |
| 89 | 96.1 | 94.9 | 91.4 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 97.1 | 93.6 | 99.1 | 99.4 |
| 90 | 96.5 | 94.9 | 92.3 | 98.5 | 96.7 | 99.8 | 96.7 | 95.1 | 92.6 | 98.7 | 96.9 |
| 91 | 93.5 | 91.9 | 90.3 | 96.7 | 94.1 | 98.6 | 94.8 | 93.2 | 91.6 | 98.1 | 95.4 |
| 92 | 94.5 | 92.1 | 90.5 | 98.5 | 95.2 | 101.3 | 93.3 | 90.9 | 89.4 | 97.3 | 94.0 |
| 921 | 92.8 | 90.7 | 89.3 | 96.7 | 93.7 | 99.1 | 93.7 | 91.6 | 90.2 | 97.6 | 94.6 |
| 922 | 93.1 | 90.7 | 89.2 | 96.9 | 93.9 | 99.7 | 93.4 | 91.0 | 89.5 | 97.2 | 94.2 |
| 923 | 93.8 | 91.3 | 89.7 | 97.9 | 94.5 | 100.7 | 93.1 | 90.6 | 89.0 | 97.2 | 93.8 |
| 924 | 98.4 | 95.8 | 94.0 | 102.8 | 99.0 | 105.9 | 92.9 | 90.5 | 88.7 | 97.1 | 93.5 |
| 931 | 99.9 | 97.5 | 95.5 | 104.2 | 100.4 | 107.8 | 92.7 | 90.5 | 88.6 | 96.7 | 93.2 |

IRELAND AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS + REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 92.6 | 99.1 | 117.5 | 95.8 | 99.7 | 145.6 | 63.6 | 68.1 | 80.7 | 65.8 | 68.5 |
| 75 | 90.2 | 94.9 | 118.3 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 137.3 | 65.7 | 69.1 | 86.2 | 72.7 | 72.4 |
| 76 | 88.8 | 91.8 | 107.0 | 93.6 | 99.5 | 123.3 | 72.0 | 74.4 | 86.8 | 75.9 | 80.7 |
| 77 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 106.2 | 94.6 | 101.7 | 119.0 | 74.4 | 74.5 | 89.2 | 79.5 | 85.4 |
| 78 | 90.6 | 91.3 | 109.1 | 100.1 | 103.8 | 119.7 | 75.7 | 76.3 | 91.2 | 83.7 | 86.7 |
| 79 | 94.2 | 99.8 | 115.0 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 119.9 | 78.6 | 83.2 | 95.9 | 85.7 | 86.1 |
| 80 | 94.5 | 102.5 | 121.4 | 98.7 | 99.6 | 117.5 | 80.6 | 87.4 | 103.5 | 84.1 | 84.9 |
| 81 | 92.7 | 97.0 | 111.5 | 95.9 | 96.7 | 107.1 | 86.5 | 90.6 | 104.1 | 89.5 | 90.2 |
| 82 | 97.8 | 100.1 | 118.4 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 105.9 | 92.4 | 94.5 | 111.7 | 93.6 | 93.5 |
| 83 | 98.3 | 102.3 | 112.3 | 97.2 | 99.0 | 101.6 | 96.7 | 100.7 | 110.6 | 95.6 | 97.4 |
| 84 | 95.4 | 98.5 | 104.2 | 95.2 | 96.7 | 97.3 | 98.0 | 101.2 | 107.1 | 97.8 | 99.3 |
| 85 | 97.0 | 99.2 | 105.5 | 96.8 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 100.8 | 107.1 | 98.3 | 99.7 |
| 86 | 103.2 | 105.3 | 108.2 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 102.1 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 105.9 | 99.2 | 99.3 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 93.3 | 99.9 | 102.3 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 94.7 | 101.4 | 103.8 |
| 89 | 96.3 | 92.3 | 87.8 | 99.5 | 102.8 | 97.3 | 99.0 | 94.9 | 90.2 | 102.2 | 105.6 |
| 90 | 95.9 | 91.8 | 90.8 | 100.9 | 98.3 | 103.0 | 93.1 | 89.1 | 88.2 | 97.9 | 95.4 |
| 91 | 91.5 | 87.5 | 87.9 | 98.1 | 95.9 | 101.7 | 90.0 | 86.1 | 86.4 | 96.4 | 94.3 |
| 92 | 93.4 | 90.0 | 86.2 | 100.9 | 97.6 | 104.5 | 89.4 | 86.1 | 82.5 | 96.5 | 93.4 |
| 921 | 91.9 | 87.9 | 85.9 | 99.4 | 96.8 | 102.6 | 89.6 | 85.7 | 83.7 | 96.9 | 94.4 |
| 922 | 91.6 | 87.9 | 84.6 | 99.5 | 96.0 | 102.4 | 89.4 | 85.9 | 82.7 | 97.2 | 93.8 |
| 923 | 94.0 | 90.7 | 86.2 | 101.5 | 98.0 | 105.2 | 89.3 | 86.2 | 81.9 | 96.5 | 93.1 |
| 924 | 96.2 | 93.4 | 88.1 | 103.2 | 99.8 | 107.9 | 89.1 | 86.5 | 81.6 | 95.6 | 92.5 |
| 931 | 91.0 | 89.0 | 85.5 | 99.4 | 94.1 | 102.3 | 88.9 | 87.0 | 81.6 | 97.1 | 92.0 |

IRELAND AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 92.9 | 98.2 | 120.2 | 96.1 | 104.3 | 134.7 | 69.0 | 72.9 | 89.2 | 71.4 | 77.5 |
| 75 | 89.2 | 92.1 | 118.4 | 99.3 | 103.4 | 127.0 | 70.2 | 72.5 | 93.2 | 78.2 | 81.4 |
| 76 | 89.9 | 91.9 | 110.3 | 95.2 | 104.5 | 118.0 | 76.2 | 77.9 | 93.5 | 80.7 | 88.6 |
| 77 | 89.0 | 88.6 | 108.8 | 95.2 | 105.3 | 114.0 | 78.1 | 77.7 | 95.5 | 83.5 | 92.4 |
| 78 | 89.5 | 89.8 | 109.8 | 99.3 | 105.9 | 113.3 | 79.0 | 79.3 | 96.9 | 87.6 | 93.5 |
| 79 | 90.8 | 95.7 | 112.4 | 100.1 | 104.0 | 111.5 | 81.5 | 85.9 | 100.9 | 89.8 | 93.3 |
| 80 | 89.6 | 96.3 | 116.6 | 95.8 | 99.3 | 108.3 | 82.8 | 88.9 | 107.7 | 88.5 | 91.8 |
| 81 | 92.1 | 95.3 | 112.2 | 97.3 | 100.4 | 103.9 | 88.7 | 91.8 | 108.1 | 93.7 | 96.7 |
| 82 | 98.8 | 100.7 | 121.9 | 101.8 | 103.8 | 105.0 | 94.2 | 95.9 | 116.1 | 97.0 | 98.9 |
| 83 | 101.4 | 105.0 | 118.2 | 101.5 | 104.7 | 103.5 | 98.0 | 101.5 | 114.2 | 98.1 | 101.2 |
| 84 | 101.3 | 103.9 | 112.1 | 101.7 | 104.3 | 102.3 | 99.0 | 101.5 | 109.6 | 99.4 | 102.0 |
| 85 | 103.1 | 104.8 | 113.3 | 103.0 | 104.7 | 104.0 | 99.1 | 100.7 | 108.9 | 99.0 | 100.6 |
| 86 | 105.8 | 107.7 | 112.1 | 103.7 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 101.2 | 103.1 | 107.2 | 99.2 | 99.7 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 93.6 | 100.2 | 102.4 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 94.8 | 101.5 | 103.7 |
| 89 | 97.5 | 93.7 | 89.1 | 100.8 | 103.6 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 94.9 | 90.3 | 102.2 | 105.0 |
| 90 | 93.8 | 90.0 | 88.6 | 99.1 | 95.8 | 101.1 | 92.8 | 89.1 | 87.6 | 98.1 | 94.8 |
| 91 | 90.0 | 86.4 | 86.0 | 96.9 | 94.0 | 100.7 | 89.4 | 85.8 | 85.4 | 96.2 | 93.3 |
| 92 | 90.6 | 87.5 | 83.3 | 98.5 | 94.8 | 102.8 | 88.2 | 85.2 | 81.0 | 95.9 | 92.2 |
| 921 | 89.7 | 86.1 | 83.5 | 97.5 | 94.5 | 101.3 | 88.6 | 85.0 | 82.5 | 96.3 | 93.3 |
| 922 | 89.0 | 85.6 | 81.9 | 97.2 | 93.3 | 100.7 | 88.3 | 85.0 | 81.3 | 96.5 | 92.6 |
| 923 | 89.9 | 86.9 | 82.1 | 97.8 | 93.8 | 102.1 | 88.1 | 85.2 | 80.4 | 95.8 | 91.9 |
| 924 | 94.1 | 91.5 | 85.7 | 101.8 | 97.6 | 107.1 | 87.8 | 85.4 | 80.0 | 95.0 | 91.2 |
| 931 | 89.9 | 88.1 | 82.0 | 99.1 | 92.9 | 102.6 | 87.6 | 85.8 | 79.9 | 96.5 | 90.5 |

IRELAND AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 93.1 | 98.3 | 120.1 | 96.2 | 104.5 | 135.8 | 68.5 | 72.4 | 98.4 | 70.8 | 77.0 |
| 75 | 89.3 | 92.1 | 118.3 | 99.4 | 103.5 | 128.1 | 69.7 | 71.9 | 92.4 | 77.6 | 80.8 |
| 76 | 90.1 | 92.0 | 110.2 | 95.3 | 104.7 | 118.9 | 75.7 | 77.4 | 92.7 | 80.1 | 88.0 |
| 77 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 108.8 | 95.3 | 105.5 | 114.9 | 77.6 | 77.2 | 94.7 | 82.9 | 91.8 |
| 78 | 89.7 | 89.9 | 109.8 | 99.4 | 106.0 | 114.2 | 78.5 | 78.8 | 96.2 | 87.0 | 92.9 |
| 79 | 90.9 | 95.8 | 112.4 | 100.2 | 104.1 | 112.3 | 81.0 | 85.4 | 100.1 | 89.3 | 92.7 |
| 80 | 89.7 | 96.3 | 116.5 | 95.9 | 99.5 | 108.9 | 82.4 | 88.4 | 107.0 | 88.0 | 91.3 |
| 81 | 92.2 | 95.4 | 112.3 | 97.4 | 100.6 | 104.5 | 88.3 | 91.3 | 107.5 | 93.3 | 96.3 |
| 82 | 99.0 | 100.8 | 122.1 | 102.0 | 104.0 | 105.6 | 93.8 | 95.5 | 115.6 | 96.6 | 98.5 |
| 83 | 101.5 | 105.1 | 118.4 | 101.7 | 104.9 | 103.9 | 97.6 | 101.2 | 113.9 | 97.8 | 100.9 |
| 84 | 101.4 | 104.1 | 112.3 | 101.8 | 104.5 | 102.7 | 98.8 | 101.3 | 109.3 | 99.1 | 101.7 |
| 85 | 103.2 | 104.9 | 113.4 | 103.0 | 104.8 | 104.3 | 98.9 | 100.6 | 108.8 | 98.8 | 100.4 |
| 86 | 105.8 | 107.8 | 112.1 | 103.7 | 104.2 | 104.6 | 101.1 | 103.0 | 107.2 | 99.2 | 99.6 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 93.7 | 100.2 | 102.4 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 94.9 | 101.5 | 103.7 |
| 89 | 97.5 | 93.7 | 89.2 | 100.8 | 103.5 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 95.1 | 90.5 | 102.3 | 105.0 |
| 90 | 93.9 | 90.1 | 88.7 | 99.1 | 95.8 | 100.9 | 93.0 | 89.3 | 87.9 | 98.2 | 94.9 |
| 91 | 90.1 | 86.4 | 86.1 | 96.9 | 94.0 | 100.5 | 89.7 | 86.0 | 85.7 | 96.4 | 93.6 |
| 92 | 90.7 | 87.5 | 83.3 | 98.5 | 94.8 | 102.5 | 88.5 | 85.4 | 81.3 | 96.2 | 92.5 |
| 921 | 89.8 | 86.1 | 83.6 | 97.5 | 94.5 | 101.0 | 88.9 | 85.3 | 82.8 | 96.5 | 93.6 |
| 922 | 89.0 | 85.7 | 81.9 | 97.2 | 93.3 | 100.4 | 88.6 | 85.3 | 81.6 | 96.7 | 92.9 |
| 923 | 89.9 | 86.9 | 82.2 | 97.8 | 93.8 | 101.7 | 88.4 | 85.4 | 80.8 | 96.1 | 92.2 |
| 924 | 94.2 | 91.5 | 85.8 | 101.8 | 97.7 | 106.8 | 88.2 | 85.7 | 80.3 | 95.3 | 91.5 |
| 931 | 90.0 | 88.1 | 82.1 | 99.1 | 92.9 | 102.3 | 87.9 | 86.1 | 80.2 | 96.9 | 90.8 |

ITALY AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 85.4 | 84.4 | 111.3 | 100.0 | 86.2 | 212.9 | 40.1 | 39.6 | 52.3 | 47.0 | 40.5 |
| 75 | 86.1 | 89.0 | 121.4 | 95.8 | 87.2 | 204.0 | 42.2 | 43.6 | 59.5 | 47.0 | 42.8 |
| 76 | 78.2 | 79.4 | 104.9 | 91.3 | 83.6 | 169.1 | 46.3 | 46.9 | 62.0 | 54.0 | 49.4 |
| 77 | 79.5 | 80.5 | 104.8 | 92.8 | 84.4 | 155.6 | 51.1 | 51.7 | 67.3 | 59.6 | 54.2 |
| 78 | 79.2 | 79.9 | 99.6 | 89.8 | 83.3 | 146.0 | 54.3 | 54.7 | 68.2 | 61.5 | 57.1 |
| 79 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 100.5 | 92.7 | 85.9 | 141.1 | 58.2 | 58.7 | 71.2 | 65.7 | 60.9 |
| 80 | 87.4 | 86.2 | 97.8 | 96.9 | 92.6 | 136.1 | 64.2 | 63.4 | 71.9 | 71.2 | 68.1 |
| 81 | 84.2 | 85.1 | 94.2 | 91.3 | 89.4 | 119.2 | 70.6 | 71.4 | 79.0 | 74.6 | 75.0 |
| 82 | 85.5 | 86.1 | 94.8 | 90.4 | 91.5 | 111.0 | 77.1 | 77.6 | 85.4 | 81.4 | 82.5 |
| 83 | 89.8 | 92.3 | 100.1 | 93.1 | 92.4 | 106.8 | 84.1 | 86.4 | 93.8 | 87.1 | 84.5 |
| 84 | 90.1 | 92.0 | 96.8 | 92.6 | 90.5 | 100.5 | 89.7 | 91.6 | 96.3 | 92.1 | 90.0 |
| 85 | 89.3 | 91.5 | 95.1 | 91.9 | 91.4 | 95.3 | 93.7 | 96.0 | 99.7 | 96.3 | 95.9 |
| 86 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 98.9 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 98.1 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 98.7 | 96.5 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 102.0 | 101.0 | 102.3 |
| 89 | 102.1 | 102.6 | 103.7 | 99.5 | 101.7 | 96.9 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 107.1 | 102.7 | 105.0 |
| 90 | 109.2 | 110.8 | 110.3 | 104.5 | 108.0 | 100.5 | 108.7 | 110.2 | 109.7 | 104.0 | 107.5 |
| 91 | 110.2 | 112.0 | 109.6 | 103.7 | 108.1 | 98.5 | 111.9 | 113.6 | 111.2 | 105.3 | 109.7 |
| 92 | 108.8 | 109.7 | 105.5 | 101.7 | 106.8 | 95.8 | 113.6 | 114.5 | 110.2 | 106.1 | 111.5 |
| 921 | 111.7 | 113.0 | 109.3 | 104.8 | 109.2 | 98.8 | 113.1 | 114.3 | 110.6 | 106.0 | 110.5 |
| 922 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 108.6 | 104.3 | 109.3 | 98.5 | 113.4 | 114.4 | 110.2 | 105.8 | 111.0 |
| 923 | 112.5 | 113.3 | 108.7 | 104.8 | 110.5 | 98.9 | 113.8 | 114.6 | 109.9 | 106.0 | 111.7 |
| 924 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 96.2 | 93.4 | 98.8 | 87.5 | 114.1 | 114.8 | 109.9 | 106.7 | 112.8 |
| 931 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 88.7 | 87.0 | 92.1 | 80.7 | 114.5 | 115.1 | 110.0 | 107.8 | 114.2 |

ITALY AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 83.5 | 81.1 | 113.6 | 99.0 | 89.7 | 194.3 | 43.0 | 41.7 | 58.5 | 51.0 | 46.2 |
| 75 | 82.6 | 83.6 | 121.0 | 93.8 | 90.2 | 184.9 | 44.7 | 45.2 | 65.4 | 50.7 | 48.8 |
| 76 | 76.8 | 76.8 | 107.2 | 91.5 | 87.3 | 157.9 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 67.9 | 57.9 | 55.3 |
| 77 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 106.2 | 92.0 | 86.9 | 145.3 | 53.3 | 53.5 | 73.1 | 63.3 | 59.8 |
| 78 | 76.4 | 76.4 | 99.5 | 88.0 | 84.7 | 135.4 | 56.5 | 56.4 | 73.5 | 65.0 | 62.5 |
| 79 | 76.9 | 76.8 | 97.0 | 88.9 | 85.8 | 127.7 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 76.0 | 69.6 | 67.2 |
| 80 | 80.5 | 78.3 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 91.6 | 122.2 | 65.9 | 64.1 | 75.7 | 75.9 | 74.9 |
| 81 | 83.0 | 82.4 | 95.2 | 92.8 | 93.4 | 114.4 | 72.5 | 72.0 | 83.2 | 81.1 | 81.6 |
| 82 | 86.0 | 85.9 | 98.5 | 93.1 | 96.7 | 109.5 | 78.5 | 78.5 | 89.9 | 85.0 | 88.3 |
| 83 | 92.9 | 94.8 | 107.1 | 98.1 | 99.0 | 109.1 | 85.1 | 86.9 | 98.2 | 89.9 | 90.7 |
| 84 | 96.8 | 98.2 | 106.4 | 100.3 | 99.3 | 106.9 | 90.5 | 91.8 | 99.5 | 93.8 | 92.9 |
| 85 | 96.0 | 97.8 | 104.2 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 102.0 | 94.1 | 95.9 | 102.2 | 97.1 | 97.0 |
| 86 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 102.2 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 101.8 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 100.4 | 98.1 | 98.6 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 98.8 | 97.8 | 98.8 | 96.8 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 102.1 | 101.1 | 102.1 |
| 89 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 105.8 | 101.1 | 102.7 | 98.5 | 105.4 | 106.4 | 107.4 | 102.7 | 104.3 |
| 90 | 106.5 | 108.7 | 107.0 | 102.2 | 104.8 | 98.0 | 108.7 | 110.9 | 109.2 | 104.3 | 107.0 |
| 91 | 108.4 | 111.0 | 107.0 | 102.3 | 105.8 | 97.2 | 111.5 | 114.2 | 110.1 | 105.2 | 108.8 |
| 92 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 101.3 | 98.7 | 103.2 | 93.5 | 112.5 | 114.1 | 108.3 | 105.6 | 110.4 |
| 921 | 109.0 | 111.0 | 105.9 | 102.5 | 106.3 | 97.1 | 112.2 | 114.3 | 109.1 | 105.5 | 109.5 |
| 922 | 108.3 | 110.0 | 104.5 | 101.4 | 105.9 | 96.4 | 112.4 | 114.1 | 108.5 | 105.2 | 109.9 |
| 923 | 106.8 | 108.2 | 102.5 | 100.1 | 105.0 | 94.9 | 112.6 | 114.0 | 108.0 | 105.4 | 110.6 |
| 924 | 97.0 | 98.1 | 92.6 | 91.3 | 95.9 | 86.0 | 112.8 | 114.1 | 107.7 | 106.2 | 111.5 |
| 931 | 90.7 | 91.6 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 90.4 | 80.2 | 113.1 | 114.3 | 107.6 | 107.3 | 112.7 |

ITALY AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 84.0 | 81.2 | 113.2 | 99.5 | 90.3 | 200.1 | 42.0 | 40.6 | 56.6 | 49.7 | 45.1 |
| 75 | 82.9 | 83.6 | 120.4 | 94.0 | 90.6 | 190.0 | 43.6 | 44.0 | 63.4 | 49.5 | 47.7 |
| 76 | 77.1 | 76.9 | 106.9 | 91.6 | 87.7 | 162.1 | 47.6 | 47.4 | 65.9 | 56.5 | 54.1 |
| 77 | 77.8 | 77.8 | 106.1 | 92.2 | 87.2 | 149.0 | 52.2 | 52.2 | 71.2 | 61.9 | 58.6 |
| 78 | 76.6 | 76.5 | 99.3 | 88.1 | 84.9 | 138.5 | 55.3 | 55.2 | 71.7 | 63.6 | 61.3 |
| 79 | 77.1 | 76.9 | 96.9 | 89.0 | 86.0 | 130.4 | 59.1 | 59.0 | 74.3 | 68.2 | 65.9 |
| 80 | 80.6 | 78.3 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 91.8 | 124.5 | 64.8 | 62.9 | 74.2 | 74.6 | 73.8 |
| 81 | 83.2 | 82.6 | 95.2 | 93.1 | 93.8 | 116.5 | 71.4 | 70.9 | 81.8 | 79.9 | 80.6 |
| 82 | 86.4 | 86.3 | 98.8 | 93.4 | 97.2 | 111.3 | 77.6 | 77.5 | 88.8 | 83.9 | 87.4 |
| 83 | 93.2 | 95.2 | 107.5 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 110.5 | 84.4 | 86.2 | 97.3 | 89.0 | 90.0 |
| 84 | 97.2 | 98.6 | 106.9 | 100.6 | 99.7 | 108.0 | 89.9 | 91.3 | 99.0 | 93.1 | 92.3 |
| 85 | 96.3 | 98.2 | 104.7 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 102.7 | 93.8 | 95.6 | 101.9 | 96.7 | 96.6 |
| 86 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 102.3 | 99.9 | 100.4 | 102.0 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 100.3 | 98.0 | 98.4 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 99.0 | 97.8 | 98.8 | 96.7 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 102.4 | 101.2 | 102.2 |
| 89 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 106.1 | 101.2 | 102.7 | 98.3 | 105.7 | 106.9 | 108.0 | 103.0 | 104.5 |
| 90 | 106.7 | 108.9 | 107.4 | 102.2 | 104.7 | 97.6 | 109.3 | 111.6 | 110.1 | 104.8 | 107.4 |
| 91 | 108.6 | 111.2 | 107.3 | 102.3 | 105.8 | 96.6 | 112.4 | 115.1 | 111.0 | 105.8 | 109.5 |
| 92 | 105.4 | 106.8 | 101.5 | 98.7 | 103.3 | 92.8 | 113.6 | 115.1 | 109.4 | 106.4 | 111.3 |
| 921 | 109.2 | 111.1 | 106.2 | 102.5 | 106.4 | 96.4 | 113.3 | 115.2 | 110.2 | 106.3 | 110.3 |
| 922 | 108.5 | 110.1 | 104.8 | 101.4 | 106.0 | 95.6 | 113.5 | 115.1 | 109.6 | 106.0 | 110.9 |
| 923 | 107.0 | 108.3 | 102.7 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 94.1 | 113.7 | 115.0 | 109.1 | 106.3 | 111.6 |
| 924 | 97.2 | 98.2 | 92.8 | 91.3 | 96.0 | 85.3 | 114.0 | 115.1 | 108.9 | 107.1 | 112.6 |
| 931 | 90.8 | 91.7 | 86.5 | 86.1 | 90.4 | 79.5 | 114.3 | 115.3 | 108.8 | 108.3 | 113.8 |

NETHERLANDS AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 105.1 | 111.5 | 113.7 | 108.8 | 107.7 | 75.7 | 138.8 | 147.0 | 150.1 | 143.7 | 142.2 |
| 75 | 106.4 | 112.7 | 116.6 | 109.8 | 107.5 | 77.5 | 137.3 | 145.4 | 150.4 | 141.6 | 138.6 |
| 76 | 109.8 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 112.2 | 109.2 | 79.6 | 138.0 | 142.7 | 143.6 | 140.9 | 137.2 |
| 77 | 114.2 | 118.2 | 117.4 | 116.5 | 112.3 | 83.8 | 136.3 | 141.0 | 140.0 | 138.9 | 134.0 |
| 78 | 114.7 | 119.4 | 115.1 | 116.3 | 109.2 | 85.9 | 133.7 | 139.1 | 134.0 | 135.4 | 127.2 |
| 79 | 112.3 | 118.4 | 113.2 | 111.9 | 109.9 | 87.1 | 128.9 | 135.9 | 130.0 | 128.5 | 126.2 |
| 80 | 108.7 | 113.0 | 106.6 | 108.5 | 111.5 | 87.3 | 124.6 | 129.4 | 122.2 | 124.3 | 127.7 |
| 81 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 95.4 | 103.8 | 110.5 | 83.5 | 121.1 | 122.0 | 114.2 | 124.3 | 132.3 |
| 82 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 99.2 | 108.7 | 112.5 | 87.8 | 119.0 | 118.9 | 113.0 | 123.8 | 128.2 |
| 83 | 102.3 | 101.7 | 96.9 | 108.2 | 109.6 | 89.6 | 114.2 | 113.6 | 108.2 | 120.8 | 122.3 |
| 84 | 97.5 | 93.7 | 89.2 | 105.8 | 107.4 | 88.1 | 110.7 | 106.4 | 101.3 | 120.1 | 121.9 |
| 85 | 95.2 | 90.9 | 87.6 | 102.7 | 106.0 | 88.4 | 107.7 | 102.9 | 99.2 | 116.3 | 119.9 |
| 86 | 98.7 | 96.1 | 92.1 | 98.2 | 101.0 | 95.2 | 103.7 | 100.9 | 96.8 | 103.2 | 106.2 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 95.9 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 99.6 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 96.4 | 98.5 | 98.4 |
| 89 | 93.5 | 91.4 | 89.8 | 97.2 | 96.5 | 98.6 | 94.9 | 92.7 | 91.1 | 98.6 | 97.9 |
| 90 | 95.4 | 92.3 | 88.6 | 97.6 | 98.9 | 102.4 | 93.2 | 90.2 | 86.5 | 95.3 | 96.6 |
| 91 | 93.3 | 90.2 | 85.4 | 95.2 | 97.2 | 101.7 | 91.8 | 88.8 | 84.1 | 93.6 | 95.6 |
| 92 | 94.5 | 92.8 | 88.0 | 95.1 | 97.9 | 104.1 | 90.7 | 89.1 | 84.5 | 91.3 | 94.0 |
| 921 | 93.3 | 91.1 | 86.2 | 94.5 | 97.0 | 102.5 | 91.0 | 88.9 | 84.1 | 92.2 | 94.7 |
| 922 | 92.9 | 91.2 | 86.4 | 94.1 | 96.4 | 102.3 | 90.8 | 89.1 | 84.4 | 92.0 | 94.2 |
| 923 | 94.9 | 93.4 | 88.6 | 95.3 | 98.2 | 104.7 | 90.6 | 89.2 | 84.6 | 91.1 | 93.8 |
| 924 | 96.9 | 95.6 | 90.8 | 96.5 | 100.1 | 107.1 | 90.5 | 89.2 | 84.8 | 90.1 | 93.5 |
| 931 | 97.2 | 95.8 | 91.3 | 96.1 | 100.2 | 107.5 | 90.4 | 89.1 | 84.9 | 89.4 | 93.2 |

NETHERLANDS AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 104.4 | 109.6 | 114.9 | 108.3 | 111.1 | 71.0 | 147.2 | 154.4 | 161.9 | 152.7 | 156.6 |
| 75 | 104.7 | 109.6 | 116.3 | 108.8 | 110.5 | 72.5 | 144.4 | 151.1 | 160.4 | 150.1 | 152.4 |
| 76 | 110.0 | 113.0 | 116.5 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 76.2 | 144.4 | 148.3 | 152.9 | 148.4 | 148.5 |
| 77 | 115.7 | 117.2 | 118.9 | 116.5 | 115.1 | 80.2 | 141.8 | 146.0 | 148.2 | 145.2 | 143.5 |
| 78 | 113.3 | 117.5 | 115.5 | 115.4 | 110.9 | 81.8 | 138.5 | 143.7 | 141.2 | 141.1 | 135.6 |
| 79 | 108.7 | 114.3 | 111.1 | 109.4 | 110.4 | 81.8 | 132.9 | 139.7 | 135.9 | 133.8 | 135.0 |
| 80 | 104.4 | 107.6 | 103.5 | 106.0 | 111.4 | 81.7 | 127.7 | 131.7 | 126.6 | 129.7 | 136.3 |
| 81 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 96.2 | 105.2 | 114.1 | 81.4 | 124.0 | 123.6 | 118.2 | 129.2 | 140.2 |
| 82 | 105.4 | 104.8 | 101.6 | 111.0 | 116.9 | 87.1 | 121.1 | 120.4 | 116.7 | 127.5 | 134.3 |
| 83 | 104.7 | 103.6 | 100.7 | 111.8 | 114.5 | 90.6 | 115.5 | 114.3 | 111.1 | 123.5 | 126.4 |
| 84 | 102.0 | 97.5 | 94.2 | 111.3 | 114.0 | 91.4 | 111.7 | 106.7 | 103.1 | 121.8 | 124.7 |
| 85 | 99.6 | 94.7 | 92.5 | 107.7 | 111.5 | 92.0 | 108.3 | 102.9 | 100.5 | 117.1 | 121.2 |
| 86 | 100.5 | 97.7 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 105.1 | 96.8 | 103.9 | 100.9 | 97.7 | 103.3 | 106.5 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 96.3 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 99.9 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 96.4 | 98.4 | 98.2 |
| 89 | 94.5 | 92.6 | 90.9 | 98.2 | 97.1 | 99.7 | 94.8 | 92.9 | 91.1 | 98.5 | 97.4 |
| 90 | 93.8 | 91.1 | 86.8 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 100.9 | 93.0 | 90.3 | 86.1 | 95.5 | 96.2 |
| 91 | 92.2 | 89.6 | 84.1 | 94.3 | 95.7 | 100.9 | 91.4 | 88.8 | 83.3 | 93.5 | 94.8 |
| 92 | 92.4 | 91.0 | 85.7 | 93.4 | 95.7 | 102.8 | 89.9 | 88.6 | 83.4 | 90.9 | 93.1 |
| 921 | 91.7 | 89.9 | 84.4 | 93.1 | 95.2 | 101.5 | 90.3 | 88.6 | 83.2 | 91.8 | 93.8 |
| 922 | 90.9 | 89.6 | 84.2 | 92.4 | 94.3 | 101.0 | 90.0 | 88.6 | 83.4 | 91.5 | 93.4 |
| 923 | 91.7 | 90.6 | 85.4 | 92.6 | 95.0 | 102.2 | 89.7 | 88.6 | 83.5 | 90.6 | 92.9 |
| 924 | 95.2 | 94.2 | 88.8 | 95.3 | 98.3 | 106.3 | 89.5 | 88.6 | 83.5 | 89.6 | 92.5 |
| 931 | 96.1 | 95.0 | 89.8 | 95.7 | 99.0 | 107.5 | 89.4 | 88.4 | 83.5 | 89.0 | 92.1 |

NETHERLANDS AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 104.8 | 109.8 | 114.7 | 108.6 | 111.5 | 72.0 | 145.6 | 152.5 | 159.5 | 150.9 | 154.9 |
| 75 | 105.0 | 109.7 | 116.1 | 109.0 | 110.8 | 73.5 | 142.9 | 149.3 | 158.0 | 148.4 | 150.9 |
| 76 | 110.3 | 113.1 | 116.3 | 113.2 | 113.4 | 77.2 | 142.9 | 146.6 | 150.8 | 146.7 | 147.0 |
| 77 | 114.0 | 117.4 | 118.9 | 116.6 | 115.4 | 81.3 | 140.4 | 144.4 | 146.3 | 143.5 | 142.0 |
| 78 | 113.6 | 117.7 | 115.4 | 115.5 | 111.1 | 82.8 | 137.2 | 142.3 | 139.5 | 139.5 | 134.2 |
| 79 | 109.0 | 114.5 | 111.1 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 82.7 | 131.8 | 138.4 | 134.3 | 132.4 | 133.7 |
| 80 | 104.5 | 107.7 | 103.4 | 106.1 | 111.6 | 82.5 | 126.6 | 130.5 | 125.3 | 128.6 | 135.2 |
| 81 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 96.3 | 105.4 | 114.5 | 82.2 | 123.0 | 122.7 | 117.1 | 128.2 | 139.3 |
| 82 | 105.8 | 105.2 | 101.9 | 111.3 | 117.3 | 87.8 | 120.4 | 119.7 | 116.0 | 126.7 | 133.5 |
| 83 | 104.9 | 103.9 | 100.9 | 112.1 | 114.9 | 91.2 | 115.0 | 113.8 | 110.6 | 122.8 | 125.9 |
| 84 | 102.3 | 97.7 | 94.5 | 111.5 | 114.3 | 91.9 | 111.3 | 106.4 | 102.8 | 121.3 | 124.3 |
| 85 | 99.8 | 94.9 | 92.7 | 107.9 | 111.7 | 92.4 | 108.1 | 102.7 | 100.3 | 116.8 | 120.9 |
| 86 | 100.6 | 97.7 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 96.9 | 103.8 | 100.8 | 97.7 | 103.2 | 106.4 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 96.4 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 99.8 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 96.6 | 98.5 | 98.3 |
| 89 | 94.5 | 92.7 | 91.0 | 98.2 | 97.1 | 99.5 | 94.9 | 93.1 | 91.5 | 98.7 | 97.6 |
| 90 | 93.9 | 91.2 | 87.0 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 100.6 | 93.4 | 90.7 | 86.5 | 95.7 | 96.4 |
| 91 | 92.3 | 89.6 | 84.2 | 94.3 | 95.7 | 100.5 | 91.9 | 89.2 | 83.8 | 93.8 | 95.3 |
| 92 | 92.5 | 91.1 | 85.8 | 93.4 | 95.8 | 102.3 | 90.4 | 89.1 | 83.9 | 91.3 | 93.6 |
| 921 | 91.8 | 89.9 | 84.6 | 93.1 | 95.3 | 101.0 | 90.9 | 89.0 | 83.7 | 92.2 | 94.3 |
| 922 | 91.0 | 89.6 | 84.3 | 92.4 | 94.4 | 100.6 | 90.5 | 89.1 | 83.9 | 91.9 | 93.9 |
| 923 | 91.8 | 90.7 | 85.5 | 92.6 | 95.0 | 101.7 | 90.3 | 89.1 | 84.0 | 91.0 | 93.4 |
| 924 | 95.3 | 94.2 | 88.9 | 95.3 | 98.4 | 105.8 | 90.1 | 89.0 | 84.1 | 90.1 | 93.0 |
| 931 | 96.2 | 95.1 | 89.9 | 95.7 | 99.1 | 106.9 | 90.0 | 88.9 | 84.1 | 89.5 | 92.6 |

PORTUGAL AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 128.0 | 139.3 | 118.9 | 152.9 | 114.6 | 532.1 | 24.1 | 26.2 | 22.3 | 28.7 | 21.5 |
| 75 | 127.3 | 163.9 | 129.3 | 159.2 | 102.3 | 516.2 | 24.7 | 31.7 | 25.0 | 27.0 | 19.8 |
| 76 | 123.4 | 160.0 | 135.8 | 130.5 | 92.4 | 471.5 | 26.2 | 33.9 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 19.6 |
| 77 | 112.4 | 136.5 | 120.7 | 113.6 | 91.6 | 369.4 | 30.4 | 37.0 | 32.7 | 30.8 | 24.8 |
| 78 | 101.2 | 114.9 | 104.7 | 104.4 | 87.9 | 294.2 | 34.4 | 39.1 | 35.6 | 35.5 | 29.9 |
| 79 | 94.3 | 104.5 | 96.4 | 99.4 | 86.4 | 249.4 | 37.8 | 41.9 | 38.7 | 39.9 | 34.6 |
| 80 | 99.9 | 108.7 | 101.8 | 112.3 | 93.5 | 241.3 | 41.4 | 45.1 | 42.2 | 46.5 | 38.8 |
| 81 | 103.6 | 115.2 | 108.5 | 117.6 | 97.1 | 232.3 | 44.6 | 49.6 | 46.7 | 50.6 | 41.8 |
| 82 | 100.6 | 108.9 | 106.7 | 108.7 | 94.4 | 202.2 | 49.7 | 53.8 | 52.7 | 53.7 | 46.7 |
| 83 | 93.0 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 108.0 | 92.1 | 159.5 | 58.3 | 62.0 | 61.6 | 67.7 | 57.7 |
| 84 | 91.1 | 96.0 | 95.8 | 105.0 | 93.4 | 131.8 | 69.1 | 72.9 | 72.7 | 79.6 | 70.9 |
| 85 | 93.9 | 97.7 | 96.4 | 99.4 | 94.6 | 116.7 | 80.5 | 83.7 | 82.6 | 85.2 | 81.1 |
| 86 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 96.9 | 100.2 | 96.1 | 107.6 | 92.9 | 91.7 | 90.1 | 93.2 | 89.3 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 102.2 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 94.9 | 107.7 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.7 |
| 89 | 106.9 | 102.3 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 103.2 | 91.9 | 116.4 | 111.4 | 110.1 | 111.1 | 112.4 |
| 90 | 115.5 | 109.8 | 108.8 | 105.3 | 107.1 | 90.7 | 127.3 | 121.1 | 120.0 | 116.1 | 118.1 |
| 91 | 127.0 | 123.8 | 122.1 | 109.2 | 108.5 | 91.2 | 139.2 | 135.7 | 133.8 | 119.8 | 119.0 |
| 92 | 143.5 | 140.1 | 139.2 | 113.5 | 112.4 | 94.5 | 151.9 | 148.3 | 147.3 | 120.1 | 119.0 |
| 921 | 137.3 | 134.2 | 132.6 | 112.1 | 110.7 | 93.0 | 147.7 | 144.4 | 142.7 | 120.6 | 119.0 |
| 922 | 143.8 | 140.4 | 139.2 | 114.3 | 113.5 | 95.3 | 150.9 | 147.3 | 146.0 | 119.9 | 119.1 |
| 923 | 146.1 | 142.6 | 141.9 | 114.3 | 113.3 | 95.2 | 153.5 | 149.8 | 149.0 | 120.1 | 119.0 |
| 924 | 147.1 | 143.6 | 143.5 | 115.4 | 112.3 | 94.5 | 155.6 | 152.0 | 151.8 | 120.0 | 118.9 |
| 931 | 146.3 | 143.2 | 143.7 | 112.0 | 110.3 | 93.0 | 157.2 | 153.9 | 154.4 | 120.4 | 118.6 |

PORTUGAL AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 128.0 | 137.2 | 120.7 | 152.9 | 119.4 | 495.6 | 25.8 | 27.7 | 24.4 | 30.9 | 24.1 |
| 75 | 125.5 | 158.4 | 128.8 | 138.4 | 106.2 | 480.4 | 26.1 | 33.0 | 26.8 | 28.8 | 22.1 |
| 76 | 125.1 | 160.5 | 140.3 | 132.8 | 96.9 | 454.1 | 27.5 | 35.3 | 30.9 | 29.2 | 21.3 |
| 77 | 112.8 | 136.4 | 123.7 | 114.1 | 94.6 | 355.3 | 31.7 | 38.4 | 34.8 | 32.1 | 26.6 |
| 78 | 99.7 | 112.9 | 105.4 | 103.2 | 89.2 | 279.4 | 35.7 | 40.4 | 37.7 | 36.9 | 31.9 |
| 79 | 90.5 | 99.8 | 93.9 | 96.5 | 86.5 | 232.3 | 39.0 | 43.0 | 40.4 | 41.5 | 37.3 |
| 80 | 94.6 | 101.9 | 97.5 | 108.7 | 92.8 | 223.5 | 42.3 | 45.6 | 43.6 | 48.6 | 41.5 |
| 81 | 102.9 | 113.2 | 109.2 | 119.1 | 100.3 | 226.2 | 45.5 | 50.0 | 48.3 | 52.6 | 44.3 |
| 82 | 101.4 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 111.1 | 98.2 | 200.9 | 50.4 | 54.3 | 54.5 | 55.3 | 48.9 |
| 83 | 95.3 | 100.7 | 102.5 | 112.0 | 96.5 | 161.9 | 58.8 | 62.2 | 63.3 | 69.1 | 59.6 |
| 84 | 95.9 | 100.4 | 102.0 | 111.0 | 99.8 | 137.8 | 69.6 | 72.8 | 74.0 | 80.6 | 72.4 |
| 85 | 99.0 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 104.9 | 100.1 | 122.6 | 80.7 | 83.5 | 83.7 | 85.6 | 81.6 |
| 86 | 102.1 | 100.6 | 99.9 | 102.2 | 98.3 | 109.8 | 92.9 | 91.6 | 91.0 | 93.1 | 89.5 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 102.4 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 95.1 | 107.7 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.7 |
| 89 | 108.3 | 104.0 | 102.7 | 103.4 | 104.1 | 92.9 | 116.6 | 111.9 | 110.6 | 111.3 | 112.1 |
| 90 | 113.8 | 108.7 | 107.0 | 104.0 | 105.1 | 89.2 | 127.6 | 121.9 | 120.0 | 116.6 | 117.8 |
| 91 | 125.8 | 123.4 | 120.6 | 108.3 | 107.0 | 90.3 | 139.3 | 136.6 | 133.5 | 119.9 | 118.4 |
| 92 | 140.3 | 137.7 | 135.7 | 111.3 | 109.7 | 92.9 | 151.1 | 148.3 | 146.1 | 119.9 | 118.1 |
| 921 | 135.1 | 132.7 | 130.1 | 110.4 | 108.5 | 91.7 | 147.2 | 144.7 | 141.9 | 120.4 | 118.3 |
| 922 | 140.9 | 138.2 | 135.9 | 112.2 | 111.0 | 93.8 | 150.2 | 147.3 | 144.9 | 119.6 | 118.3 |
| 923 | 141.3 | 138.5 | 136.7 | 110.9 | 109.4 | 92.6 | 152.6 | 149.6 | 147.6 | 119.8 | 118.2 |
| 924 | 144.3 | 141.5 | 140.1 | 111.9 | 110.0 | 93.3 | 154.6 | 151.6 | 150.2 | 119.9 | 117.9 |
| 931 | 144.2 | 141.8 | 140.8 | 111.1 | 108.5 | 92.4 | 156.1 | 153.5 | 152.4 | 120.3 | 117.5 |

PORTUGAL AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 128.3 | 137.4 | 120.6 | 153.2 | 119.7 | 500.3 | 25.6 | 27.5 | 24.1 | 30.6 | 23.9 |
| 75 | 125.7 | 158.5 | 128.6 | 138.5 | 106.4 | 484.4 | 26.0 | 32.7 | 26.5 | 28.6 | 22.0 |
| 76 | 125.3 | 160.6 | 140.2 | 132.9 | 97.0 | 457.8 | 27.4 | 35.1 | 30.6 | 29.0 | 21.2 |
| 77 | 113.0 | 136.5 | 123.7 | 114.2 | 94.7 | 358.2 | 31.6 | 38.1 | 34.5 | 31.9 | 26.4 |
| 78 | 99.9 | 113.0 | 105.3 | 103.2 | 89.3 | 281.4 | 35.5 | 40.1 | 37.4 | 36.7 | 31.7 |
| 79 | 90.6 | 99.9 | 93.9 | 96.5 | 86.6 | 233.8 | 38.8 | 42.7 | 40.2 | 41.3 | 37.0 |
| 80 | 94.7 | 101.9 | 97.5 | 108.8 | 92.9 | 224.8 | 42.1 | 45.3 | 43.3 | 48.4 | 41.3 |
| 81 | 103.1 | 113.3 | 109.3 | 119.2 | 100.4 | 227.5 | 45.3 | 49.8 | 48.0 | 52.4 | 44.2 |
| 82 | 101.5 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 111.2 | 98.4 | 202.0 | 50.3 | 54.1 | 54.2 | 55.1 | 48.7 |
| 83 | 95.4 | 100.8 | 102.6 | 112.1 | 96.7 | 162.5 | 58.7 | 62.0 | 63.1 | 69.0 | 59.5 |
| 84 | 96.0 | 100.5 | 102.2 | 111.1 | 99.9 | 138.2 | 69.5 | 72.7 | 73.9 | 80.4 | 72.3 |
| 85 | 99.1 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 105.0 | 100.1 | 122.9 | 80.7 | 83.4 | 83.6 | 85.4 | 81.5 |
| 86 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 98.3 | 109.9 | 92.9 | 91.6 | 91.0 | 93.1 | 89.4 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 102.4 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 95.1 | 107.8 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 106.7 |
| 89 | 108.3 | 104.0 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 104.1 | 92.8 | 116.7 | 112.0 | 110.8 | 111.4 | 112.1 |
| 90 | 113.9 | 108.8 | 107.2 | 104.0 | 105.1 | 89.1 | 127.8 | 122.1 | 120.3 | 116.8 | 117.9 |
| 91 | 125.9 | 123.4 | 120.7 | 108.3 | 107.0 | 90.2 | 139.6 | 136.9 | 133.9 | 120.1 | 118.6 |
| 92 | 140.4 | 137.7 | 135.8 | 111.3 | 109.7 | 92.6 | 151.5 | 148.6 | 146.5 | 120.2 | 118.4 |
| 921 | 135.1 | 132.8 | 130.2 | 110.4 | 108.6 | 91.5 | 147.6 | 145.1 | 142.3 | 120.6 | 118.6 |
| 922 | 140.9 | 138.2 | 136.0 | 112.2 | 111.0 | 93.6 | 150.6 | 147.6 | 145.3 | 119.9 | 118.6 |
| 923 | 141.3 | 138.5 | 136.8 | 110.9 | 109.4 | 92.4 | 153.0 | 149.9 | 148.1 | 120.1 | 118.5 |
| 924 | 144.3 | 141.5 | 140.2 | 111.9 | 110.1 | 93.1 | 155.0 | 152.0 | 150.6 | 120.2 | 118.2 |
| 931 | 144.3 | 141.8 | 140.9 | 111.2 | 108.6 | 92.2 | 156.6 | 153.9 | 152.9 | 120.6 | 117.8 |

UNITED KINGDOM AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)
BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 91.1 | 96.9 | 88.9 | 85.0 | 89.7 | 146.4 | 62.2 | 66.2 | 60.7 | 58.1 | 61.3 |
| 75 | 96.2 | 104.1 | 97.3 | 88.8 | 92.4 | 134.7 | 71.4 | 77.3 | 72.2 | 65.9 | 68.6 |
| 76 | 87.3 | 91.4 | 87.9 | 82.4 | 88.9 | 115.5 | 75.8 | 79.3 | 76.2 | 71.5 | 77.1 |
| 77 | 87.9 | 87.6 | 86.5 | 87.1 | 92.8 | 109.9 | 80.0 | 79.7 | 78.7 | 79.2 | 84.4 |
| 78 | 91.2 | 90.4 | 92.7 | 91.6 | 96.6 | 110.1 | 82.8 | 82.0 | 84.2 | 83.2 | 87.7 |
| 79 | 102.9 | 101.6 | 108.6 | 98.9 | 103.7 | 116.8 | 88.1 | 87.0 | 92.9 | 84.6 | 88.8 |
| 80 | 124.2 | 124.4 | 132.8 | 110.2 | 116.8 | 128.5 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 103.3 | 85.7 | 90.8 |
| 81 | 127.4 | 127.4 | 135.5 | 110.4 | 115.6 | 128.8 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 105.2 | 85.7 | 89.8 |
| 82 | 121.4 | 118.3 | 125.1 | 106.8 | 111.0 | 123.1 | 98.6 | 96.0 | 101.6 | 86.8 | 90.1 |
| 83 | 112.2 | 109.1 | 112.2 | 100.8 | 107.4 | 114.5 | 97.9 | 95.2 | 98.0 | 88.0 | 93.8 |
| 84 | 106.4 | 106.2 | 107.7 | 97.0 | 104.5 | 109.1 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 98.7 | 88.9 | 95.8 |
| 85 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 109.3 | 99.2 | 107.7 | 109.0 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 100.3 | 91.0 | 98.8 |
| 86 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 98.2 | 96.9 | 101.0 | 98.1 | 99.0 | 100.7 | 97.3 | 95.9 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 109.1 | 110.3 | 106.0 | 107.7 | 104.2 | 105.7 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 100.3 | 101.9 | 98.5 |
| 89 | 108.5 | 113.3 | 105.2 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 102.1 | 106.3 | 111.0 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 103.1 |
| 90 | 110.0 | 117.7 | 111.9 | 107.7 | 108.5 | 101.4 | 108.5 | 116.1 | 110.4 | 106.2 | 107.0 |
| 91 | 113.3 | 122.0 | 116.0 | 112.5 | 109.2 | 101.7 | 111.3 | 120.0 | 114.1 | 110.6 | 107.4 |
| 92 | 110.6 | 119.6 | 112.0 | 111.7 | 105.7 | 98.1 | 112.7 | 121.9 | 114.1 | 113.8 | 107.7 |
| 921 | 113.1 | 122.4 | 115.0 | 113.7 | 107.5 | 100.5 | 112.5 | 121.8 | 114.4 | 113.2 | 106.9 |
| 922 | 115.4 | 125.0 | 117.1 | 116.4 | 109.8 | 102.4 | 112.7 | 122.1 | 114.3 | 113.6 | 107.2 |
| 923 | 114.3 | 123.6 | 115.5 | 115.6 | 109.3 | 101.3 | 112.8 | 122.0 | 114.1 | 114.1 | 107.9 |
| 924 | 100.3 | 108.1 | 101.0 | 101.7 | 96.9 | 88.8 | 115.0 | 121.7 | 113.7 | 114.5 | 109.8 |
| 931 | 98.6 | 105.6 | 98.8 | 100.9 | 96.5 | 87.2 | 113.0 | 121.1 | 113.3 | 115.7 | 110.6 |

UNITED KINGDOM AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)
BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 90.2 | 94.9 | 91.2 | 83.4 | 95.7 | 134.2 | 67.2 | 70.7 | 68.0 | 62.1 | 71.3 |
| 75 | 93.0 | 98.9 | 96.7 | 86.1 | 97.5 | 120.9 | 76.9 | 81.8 | 79.9 | 71.2 | 80.7 |
| 76 | 87.0 | 90.1 | 90.6 | 82.2 | 95.1 | 107.3 | 81.1 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 76.6 | 88.7 |
| 77 | 86.5 | 85.3 | 87.8 | 85.9 | 97.3 | 101.8 | 84.9 | 83.7 | 86.3 | 84.3 | 95.5 |
| 78 | 88.4 | 86.8 | 92.9 | 89.3 | 99.7 | 101.1 | 87.4 | 85.9 | 91.9 | 88.3 | 98.6 |
| 79 | 96.7 | 94.6 | 105.4 | 94.2 | 105.4 | 104.4 | 92.6 | 90.6 | 100.9 | 90.2 | 101.0 |
| 80 | 116.6 | 115.1 | 128.6 | 106.0 | 118.3 | 115.1 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 111.8 | 92.1 | 102.8 |
| 81 | 131.2 | 128.7 | 144.0 | 115.6 | 126.2 | 126.7 | 103.5 | 101.6 | 113.6 | 91.2 | 99.6 |
| 82 | 127.6 | 123.0 | 136.5 | 113.4 | 122.1 | 125.3 | 101.8 | 98.1 | 108.9 | 90.5 | 97.4 |
| 83 | 120.6 | 115.9 | 124.8 | 109.2 | 119.7 | 120.7 | 99.9 | 96.0 | 103.4 | 90.5 | 99.2 |
| 84 | 119.0 | 117.8 | 123.6 | 108.5 | 120.0 | 120.5 | 98.8 | 97.7 | 102.6 | 90.0 | 99.5 |
| 85 | 120.7 | 119.9 | 125.3 | 110.5 | 121.7 | 121.3 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 103.3 | 91.1 | 100.3 |
| 86 | 103.3 | 104.1 | 108.4 | 102.0 | 101.2 | 105.3 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 103.0 | 96.9 | 96.1 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 110.6 | 112.4 | 107.4 | 109.2 | 105.0 | 106.9 | 103.4 | 105.1 | 100.4 | 102.2 | 98.2 |
| 89 | 112.0 | 118.2 | 108.7 | 108.1 | 107.4 | 105.0 | 106.7 | 112.6 | 103.5 | 102.9 | 102.3 |
| 90 | 107.1 | 116.1 | 108.5 | 105.3 | 104.7 | 98.2 | 109.0 | 118.2 | 110.4 | 107.2 | 106.6 |
| 91 | 111.8 | 122.3 | 113.7 | 111.8 | 106.5 | 100.3 | 111.5 | 122.0 | 113.4 | 111.5 | 106.2 |
| 92 | 106.4 | 116.7 | 107.1 | 108.8 | 101.1 | 95.1 | 111.9 | 122.7 | 112.6 | 114.4 | 106.3 |
| 921 | 110.3 | 121.2 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 103.9 | 98.5 | 112.0 | 123.1 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 105.5 |
| 922 | 111.9 | 123.0 | 112.9 | 114.0 | 105.8 | 100.0 | 111.9 | 123.0 | 112.9 | 114.0 | 105.8 |
| 923 | 107.6 | 118.0 | 108.1 | 110.3 | 102.3 | 96.2 | 111.9 | 122.7 | 112.4 | 114.7 | 106.4 |
| 924 | 96.7 | 105.5 | 96.6 | 99.6 | 92.9 | 86.5 | 111.8 | 122.0 | 111.7 | 115.2 | 107.5 |
| 931 | 96.7 | 104.8 | 96.0 | 100.8 | 94.2 | 86.5 | 111.8 | 121.2 | 110.9 | 116.5 | 108.8 |

UNITED KINGDOM AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES
BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 90.5 | 95.1 | 91.1 | 83.6 | 96.0 | 136.1 | 66.5 | 69.9 | 66.9 | 61.4 | 70.6 |
| 75 | 93.2 | 98.9 | 96.4 | 86.2 | 97.8 | 122.5 | 76.1 | 80.8 | 78.7 | 70.4 | 79.9 |
| 76 | 87.2 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 82.3 | 95.4 | 108.7 | 80.3 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 75.7 | 87.8 |
| 77 | 86.7 | 85.4 | 87.8 | 86.0 | 97.5 | 103.1 | 84.1 | 82.8 | 85.2 | 83.4 | 94.6 |
| 78 | 88.6 | 86.9 | 92.8 | 89.4 | 99.8 | 102.2 | 86.7 | 85.0 | 90.8 | 87.4 | 97.7 |
| 79 | 96.9 | 94.7 | 105.3 | 94.3 | 105.6 | 105.5 | 91.9 | 89.8 | 99.8 | 89.4 | 100.1 |
| 80 | 116.8 | 115.1 | 128.6 | 106.1 | 118.5 | 116.1 | 100.6 | 99.2 | 110.7 | 91.4 | 102.1 |
| 81 | 131.5 | 129.0 | 144.1 | 115.8 | 126.6 | 127.8 | 102.9 | 100.9 | 112.7 | 90.6 | 99.0 |
| 82 | 128.0 | 123.3 | 136.9 | 113.6 | 122.5 | 126.4 | 101.3 | 97.6 | 108.3 | 89.9 | 97.0 |
| 83 | 120.8 | 116.2 | 125.1 | 109.4 | 120.0 | 121.5 | 99.4 | 95.6 | 102.9 | 90.0 | 98.8 |
| 84 | 119.3 | 118.1 | 124.0 | 108.7 | 120.2 | 121.1 | 98.5 | 97.5 | 102.4 | 89.7 | 99.2 |
| 85 | 120.9 | 120.2 | 125.7 | 110.7 | 121.9 | 121.8 | 99.3 | 98.7 | 103.2 | 90.9 | 100.1 |
| 86 | 103.3 | 104.2 | 108.5 | 102.1 | 101.2 | 105.4 | 98.0 | 98.9 | 103.0 | 96.9 | 96.0 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 110.6 | 112.4 | 107.5 | 109.3 | 104.9 | 106.8 | 103.6 | 105.2 | 100.6 | 102.3 | 98.2 |
| 89 | 112.1 | 118.3 | 108.9 | 108.1 | 107.4 | 104.9 | 106.9 | 112.8 | 103.8 | 103.1 | 102.4 |
| 90 | 107.1 | 116.2 | 108.7 | 105.3 | 104.6 | 98.0 | 109.3 | 118.6 | 110.9 | 107.4 | 106.8 |
| 91 | 111.9 | 122.4 | 113.9 | 111.8 | 106.6 | 100.0 | 112.0 | 122.5 | 114.0 | 111.9 | 106.6 |
| 92 | 106.6 | 116.8 | 107.2 | 108.8 | 101.2 | 94.7 | 112.5 | 123.3 | 113.2 | 114.9 | 106.8 |
| 921 | 110.4 | 121.3 | 111.7 | 111.9 | 104.0 | 98.1 | 112.6 | 123.7 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 106.0 |
| 922 | 112.1 | 123.1 | 113.1 | 114.0 | 105.8 | 99.6 | 112.5 | 123.6 | 113.6 | 114.5 | 106.3 |
| 923 | 107.7 | 118.0 | 108.2 | 110.3 | 102.4 | 95.7 | 112.5 | 123.2 | 113.1 | 115.2 | 106.9 |
| 924 | 96.8 | 105.5 | 96.7 | 99.6 | 93.0 | 86.1 | 112.5 | 122.6 | 112.4 | 115.7 | 108.0 |
| 931 | 96.9 | 104.9 | 96.1 | 100.9 | 94.2 | 86.1 | 112.5 | 121.8 | 111.6 | 117.1 | 109.4 |

AUSTRIA AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 92.1 | 79.3 | 96.0 | 102.5 | 95.4 | 71.0 | 129.6 | 111.7 | 135.1 | 144.3 | 134.4 |
| 75 | 91.3 | 81.4 | 99.8 | 107.0 | 96.0 | 73.6 | 124.1 | 110.6 | 135.5 | 145.4 | 130.4 |
| 76 | 92.2 | 82.2 | 100.4 | 107.8 | 94.3 | 76.5 | 120.6 | 107.5 | 131.3 | 141.0 | 123.3 |
| 77 | 95.4 | 85.5 | 104.2 | 108.1 | 98.8 | 81.3 | 117.3 | 105.2 | 128.2 | 133.0 | 121.5 |
| 78 | 96.0 | 89.8 | 104.0 | 106.6 | 99.4 | 83.1 | 115.5 | 108.0 | 125.1 | 128.2 | 119.6 |
| 79 | 95.5 | 88.1 | 99.5 | 102.2 | 97.7 | 85.4 | 111.8 | 103.1 | 116.5 | 119.6 | 114.3 |
| 80 | 94.7 | 85.8 | 98.4 | 101.8 | 96.0 | 88.0 | 107.6 | 97.5 | 111.8 | 115.7 | 109.1 |
| 81 | 89.6 | 83.0 | 94.0 | 97.6 | 89.2 | 85.1 | 105.4 | 97.5 | 110.5 | 114.7 | 104.9 |
| 82 | 91.5 | 86.8 | 92.9 | 98.3 | 89.9 | 88.2 | 103.8 | 98.5 | 105.4 | 111.5 | 102.0 |
| 83 | 92.0 | 87.1 | 93.0 | 97.7 | 89.6 | 90.4 | 101.8 | 96.3 | 102.9 | 108.1 | 99.1 |
| 84 | 90.8 | 88.2 | 91.4 | 95.4 | 87.4 | 89.3 | 101.7 | 98.8 | 102.4 | 106.8 | 97.9 |
| 85 | 90.2 | 88.1 | 91.1 | 95.1 | 88.3 | 89.7 | 100.5 | 98.2 | 101.6 | 106.0 | 98.4 |
| 86 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 96.7 | 98.5 | 96.5 | 95.7 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 103.0 | 100.9 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.7 | 96.6 | 94.2 | 96.7 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 97.2 | 94.8 | 97.4 | 100.2 |
| 89 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 91.4 | 93.5 | 96.5 | 98.5 | 97.1 | 96.0 | 92.8 | 95.0 | 98.0 |
| 90 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 93.0 | 97.5 | 100.4 | 102.5 | 95.6 | 93.7 | 90.7 | 95.1 | 98.0 |
| 91 | 96.1 | 95.4 | 89.5 | 95.2 | 99.3 | 101.6 | 94.6 | 93.9 | 88.1 | 93.7 | 97.7 |
| 92 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 91.0 | 96.4 | 101.7 | 104.2 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 87.3 | 92.5 | 97.6 |
| 921 | 97.2 | 96.8 | 89.5 | 95.6 | 100.1 | 102.5 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 87.3 | 93.3 | 97.7 |
| 922 | 97.6 | 97.2 | 89.5 | 95.5 | 100.2 | 102.6 | 95.2 | 94.7 | 87.3 | 93.1 | 97.7 |
| 923 | 100.2 | 99.8 | 91.6 | 96.4 | 102.4 | 104.9 | 95.5 | 95.1 | 87.3 | 91.9 | 97.6 |
| 924 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 93.5 | 98.1 | 104.1 | 107.0 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 87.4 | 91.6 | 97.3 |
| 931 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 94.1 | 98.3 | 104.1 | 107.5 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 87.5 | 91.4 | 96.9 |

AUSTRIA AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 89.9 | 76.5 | 95.0 | 100.9 | 97.7 | 64.1 | 140.3 | 119.4 | 148.2 | 157.4 | 152.5 |
| 75 | 88.3 | 77.5 | 97.3 | 104.7 | 98.1 | 66.4 | 133.0 | 116.7 | 146.6 | 157.8 | 147.7 |
| 76 | 91.4 | 80.9 | 101.1 | 107.7 | 97.3 | 71.2 | 128.4 | 113.6 | 142.0 | 151.3 | 136.7 |
| 77 | 93.6 | 83.6 | 104.0 | 106.8 | 100.4 | 75.7 | 123.8 | 110.4 | 137.4 | 141.2 | 132.8 |
| 78 | 93.9 | 87.5 | 103.2 | 104.9 | 100.4 | 77.5 | 121.2 | 112.9 | 133.2 | 135.4 | 129.5 |
| 79 | 91.1 | 83.7 | 96.1 | 98.7 | 97.3 | 78.3 | 116.4 | 107.0 | 122.8 | 126.2 | 124.4 |
| 80 | 89.3 | 80.2 | 93.6 | 98.1 | 94.8 | 80.3 | 111.2 | 99.8 | 116.6 | 122.2 | 118.1 |
| 81 | 88.8 | 81.3 | 94.0 | 98.3 | 91.8 | 81.8 | 108.6 | 99.4 | 115.0 | 120.2 | 112.2 |
| 82 | 91.8 | 86.6 | 94.7 | 99.8 | 93.0 | 86.5 | 106.2 | 100.2 | 109.5 | 115.5 | 107.5 |
| 83 | 93.8 | 88.4 | 96.5 | 100.7 | 93.4 | 90.8 | 103.3 | 97.3 | 106.2 | 110.8 | 102.8 |
| 84 | 95.0 | 91.8 | 96.8 | 100.2 | 92.9 | 92.4 | 102.8 | 99.4 | 104.8 | 108.4 | 100.5 |
| 85 | 94.4 | 91.8 | 96.4 | 99.6 | 92.8 | 95.4 | 101.1 | 98.3 | 103.2 | 106.6 | 99.3 |
| 86 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 98.5 | 97.4 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 102.3 | 103.1 | 101.1 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 98.3 | 97.4 | 95.0 | 97.4 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 97.5 | 95.0 | 97.4 | 100.0 |
| 89 | 96.8 | 96.2 | 92.9 | 94.8 | 97.4 | 99.8 | 97.1 | 96.5 | 93.1 | 95.0 | 97.6 |
| 90 | 96.3 | 94.9 | 91.3 | 96.0 | 98.3 | 100.7 | 95.6 | 94.2 | 90.7 | 95.3 | 97.6 |
| 91 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 88.6 | 94.4 | 97.7 | 100.8 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 87.9 | 93.6 | 96.9 |
| 92 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 88.8 | 94.3 | 99.1 | 102.5 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 86.7 | 92.1 | 96.7 |
| 921 | 95.3 | 95.6 | 87.9 | 94.0 | 98.0 | 101.2 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 86.9 | 92.9 | 96.8 |
| 922 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 87.5 | 93.4 | 97.7 | 100.9 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 86.7 | 92.6 | 96.8 |
| 923 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 88.4 | 93.3 | 98.7 | 102.1 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 86.6 | 91.4 | 96.7 |
| 924 | 100.3 | 100.7 | 91.6 | 96.6 | 102.0 | 105.9 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 86.5 | 91.3 | 96.3 |
| 931 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 92.7 | 97.6 | 102.7 | 107.2 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 86.5 | 91.1 | 95.7 |

AUSTRIA AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 90.2 | 76.6 | 94.7 | 101.1 | 98.1 | 65.1 | 138.7 | 117.7 | 145.6 | 155.4 | 150.7 |
| 75 | 88.5 | 77.5 | 96.9 | 104.9 | 98.3 | 67.3 | 131.5 | 115.1 | 144.0 | 155.8 | 146.1 |
| 76 | 91.6 | 80.9 | 100.8 | 107.8 | 97.6 | 72.2 | 127.0 | 112.1 | 139.7 | 149.4 | 135.2 |
| 77 | 93.9 | 83.7 | 103.8 | 107.0 | 100.7 | 76.7 | 122.5 | 109.1 | 135.4 | 139.5 | 131.3 |
| 78 | 94.1 | 87.6 | 103.1 | 104.9 | 100.5 | 78.4 | 119.9 | 111.7 | 131.5 | 133.8 | 128.2 |
| 79 | 91.3 | 83.8 | 96.0 | 98.8 | 97.4 | 79.1 | 115.4 | 105.9 | 121.3 | 124.9 | 123.1 |
| 80 | 89.4 | 80.2 | 93.5 | 98.1 | 95.0 | 81.0 | 110.2 | 98.9 | 115.3 | 121.1 | 117.2 |
| 81 | 89.0 | 81.4 | 94.0 | 98.5 | 92.0 | 82.5 | 107.8 | 98.7 | 114.0 | 119.4 | 111.5 |
| 82 | 92.0 | 86.9 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 93.3 | 87.2 | 105.6 | 99.6 | 108.8 | 114.7 | 107.0 |
| 83 | 94.0 | 88.5 | 96.7 | 100.8 | 93.6 | 91.4 | 102.8 | 96.9 | 105.8 | 110.3 | 102.4 |
| 84 | 95.2 | 92.0 | 97.0 | 100.3 | 93.1 | 92.9 | 102.5 | 99.1 | 104.5 | 108.0 | 100.2 |
| 85 | 94.6 | 92.0 | 96.6 | 99.7 | 92.9 | 93.7 | 100.9 | 98.2 | 103.0 | 106.4 | 99.1 |
| 86 | 98.1 | 97.8 | 99.7 | 100.4 | 98.5 | 97.5 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 101.0 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 98.3 | 97.5 | 95.1 | 97.4 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 97.6 | 95.2 | 97.5 | 100.0 |
| 89 | 96.9 | 96.3 | 93.0 | 94.8 | 97.4 | 99.6 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 93.4 | 95.1 | 97.7 |
| 90 | 96.3 | 95.0 | 91.5 | 95.9 | 98.3 | 100.5 | 95.9 | 94.5 | 91.0 | 95.5 | 97.8 |
| 91 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 88.7 | 94.4 | 97.7 | 100.5 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 88.3 | 93.9 | 97.2 |
| 92 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 88.9 | 94.4 | 99.1 | 102.1 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 87.1 | 92.4 | 97.1 |
| 921 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 88.0 | 94.1 | 98.0 | 100.8 | 94.6 | 94.9 | 87.3 | 93.3 | 97.2 |
| 922 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 87.6 | 93.4 | 97.7 | 100.5 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 87.1 | 92.9 | 97.2 |
| 923 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 88.5 | 93.3 | 98.7 | 101.7 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 87.0 | 91.8 | 97.1 |
| 924 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 91.7 | 96.7 | 102.0 | 105.5 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 87.0 | 91.6 | 96.7 |
| 931 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 92.8 | 97.7 | 102.7 | 106.8 | 95.4 | 96.0 | 87.0 | 91.5 | 96.2 |

FINLAND AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 96.8 | 93.7 | 107.2 | 95.0 | 97.3 | 116.9 | 82.8 | 80.1 | 91.7 | 81.2 | 83.2 |
| 75 | 98.0 | 99.4 | 115.6 | 104.8 | 103.0 | 116.4 | 84.1 | 85.3 | 99.3 | 90.0 | 88.5 |
| 76 | 102.9 | 107.1 | 125.7 | 109.3 | 103.2 | 118.8 | 86.6 | 90.1 | 105.8 | 92.0 | 86.9 |
| 77 | 98.8 | 100.1 | 118.4 | 106.1 | 99.5 | 112.3 | 88.0 | 89.1 | 105.5 | 94.5 | 88.6 |
| 78 | 88.5 | 85.9 | 99.9 | 96.4 | 91.3 | 100.4 | 88.2 | 85.6 | 99.5 | 96.0 | 91.0 |
| 79 | 89.3 | 85.5 | 98.7 | 95.6 | 93.4 | 100.9 | 88.5 | 84.8 | 97.8 | 94.7 | 92.5 |
| 80 | 92.0 | 88.7 | 99.7 | 101.8 | 96.4 | 104.5 | 88.0 | 84.9 | 95.5 | 97.4 | 92.2 |
| 81 | 94.7 | 92.9 | 102.0 | 105.5 | 96.2 | 104.9 | 90.3 | 88.6 | 97.2 | 100.6 | 91.7 |
| 82 | 95.9 | 93.3 | 103.3 | 108.0 | 95.9 | 105.3 | 91.1 | 88.6 | 98.1 | 102.6 | 91.1 |
| 83 | 92.2 | 90.2 | 99.1 | 100.1 | 91.9 | 98.7 | 93.4 | 91.4 | 100.4 | 101.4 | 93.0 |
| 84 | 96.6 | 94.9 | 102.5 | 102.0 | 94.9 | 99.6 | 96.9 | 95.3 | 102.9 | 102.4 | 95.3 |
| 85 | 97.5 | 98.4 | 103.3 | 103.2 | 95.8 | 99.9 | 97.6 | 98.4 | 103.4 | 103.3 | 95.9 |
| 86 | 96.7 | 97.9 | 99.9 | 99.0 | 96.2 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 99.3 | 101.4 | 100.5 | 97.6 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 104.2 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 104.0 | 101.1 | 103.2 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 102.9 |
| 89 | 110.1 | 108.0 | 108.7 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 104.4 | 105.4 | 103.5 | 104.2 | 102.8 | 103.5 |
| 90 | 113.7 | 113.6 | 114.9 | 108.9 | 109.8 | 106.9 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 107.5 | 101.9 | 102.7 |
| 91 | 106.3 | 111.6 | 111.7 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 104.0 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 99.5 | 100.4 |
| 92 | 91.4 | 94.1 | 84.3 | 90.0 | 95.8 | 89.2 | 102.5 | 105.5 | 94.5 | 100.9 | 107.4 |
| 921 | 94.5 | 98.6 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 95.6 | 91.9 | 102.8 | 107.3 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 104.0 |
| 922 | 94.4 | 97.5 | 88.1 | 92.6 | 97.9 | 92.0 | 102.6 | 105.9 | 95.7 | 100.6 | 106.4 |
| 923 | 93.0 | 95.2 | 85.7 | 91.8 | 98.7 | 90.9 | 102.4 | 104.8 | 92.1 | 101.1 | 108.7 |
| 924 | 84.1 | 85.6 | 74.0 | 83.8 | 90.9 | 82.3 | 102.3 | 104.0 | 90.0 | 101.9 | 110.5 |
| 931 | 77.0 | 78.1 | 67.2 | 77.3 | 84.3 | 75.4 | 102.2 | 103.6 | 89.1 | 102.6 | 111.9 |

FINLAND AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 95.7 | 91.3 | 108.5 | 94.8 | 102.3 | 108.0 | 88.7 | 84.6 | 100.5 | 87.8 | 94.7 |
| 75 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 115.7 | 103.8 | 108.2 | 107.5 | 89.3 | 88.9 | 107.6 | 96.6 | 100.7 |
| 76 | 103.7 | 107.4 | 130.9 | 111.0 | 109.5 | 113.4 | 91.5 | 94.7 | 115.5 | 97.9 | 96.6 |
| 77 | 98.7 | 100.3 | 122.5 | 106.2 | 103.5 | 106.9 | 92.3 | 93.8 | 114.6 | 99.4 | 96.8 |
| 78 | 86.8 | 84.6 | 101.3 | 94.7 | 93.1 | 94.2 | 92.1 | 89.8 | 107.5 | 100.5 | 98.8 |
| 79 | 85.0 | 81.4 | 96.0 | 92.0 | 94.2 | 92.6 | 91.8 | 87.9 | 103.7 | 99.4 | 101.8 |
| 80 | 86.5 | 82.7 | 95.3 | 97.9 | 96.5 | 95.3 | 90.8 | 86.8 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 101.2 |
| 81 | 95.1 | 92.3 | 104.1 | 107.6 | 101.7 | 102.3 | 92.9 | 90.2 | 101.8 | 105.2 | 99.3 |
| 82 | 97.0 | 93.9 | 106.7 | 110.6 | 101.4 | 104.4 | 92.9 | 89.9 | 102.2 | 105.9 | 97.1 |
| 83 | 94.9 | 92.3 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 97.9 | 100.3 | 94.6 | 92.0 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 97.6 |
| 84 | 103.3 | 100.7 | 110.9 | 109.6 | 103.9 | 105.5 | 97.9 | 95.4 | 105.2 | 103.9 | 98.5 |
| 85 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 111.8 | 110.3 | 103.3 | 106.4 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 105.0 | 103.7 | 97.1 |
| 86 | 99.4 | 100.6 | 104.3 | 101.7 | 99.1 | 101.3 | 98.2 | 99.3 | 103.0 | 100.4 | 97.8 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 105.3 | 104.1 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 104.8 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 101.9 | 102.7 |
| 89 | 112.8 | 111.5 | 112.0 | 110.1 | 109.9 | 106.7 | 105.7 | 104.5 | 104.9 | 103.1 | 102.9 |
| 90 | 111.2 | 112.2 | 112.1 | 106.9 | 106.6 | 104.2 | 106.7 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 102.5 | 102.3 |
| 91 | 105.4 | 111.6 | 110.3 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 104.2 | 110.4 | 109.1 | 99.8 | 99.4 |
| 92 | 89.1 | 92.6 | 82.3 | 88.1 | 92.5 | 87.6 | 101.6 | 105.6 | 94.0 | 100.6 | 105.5 |
| 921 | 93.0 | 98.0 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 93.1 | 90.9 | 102.3 | 107.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 102.4 |
| 922 | 92.2 | 96.2 | 86.3 | 90.8 | 94.8 | 90.6 | 101.8 | 106.2 | 95.3 | 100.1 | 104.6 |
| 923 | 89.2 | 92.2 | 80.5 | 88.5 | 93.9 | 88.0 | 101.4 | 104.8 | 91.5 | 100.6 | 106.7 |
| 924 | 82.3 | 84.5 | 72.5 | 82.6 | 88.2 | 81.4 | 101.1 | 103.9 | 89.1 | 101.5 | 108.4 |
| 931 | 75.6 | 77.4 | 66.0 | 76.8 | 82.1 | 74.9 | 100.9 | 103.3 | 88.1 | 102.5 | 109.6 |

FINLAND AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 96.1 | 91.4 | 108.2 | 95.0 | 102.6 | 109.6 | 87.7 | 83.5 | 98.8 | 86.7 | 93.6 |
| 75 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 115.3 | 103.9 | 108.5 | 109.0 | 88.3 | 87.7 | 105.8 | 95.4 | 99.6 |
| 76 | 104.0 | 107.4 | 130.6 | 111.1 | 109.8 | 114.9 | 90.5 | 93.5 | 113.7 | 96.7 | 95.6 |
| 77 | 99.0 | 100.4 | 122.4 | 106.4 | 103.7 | 108.3 | 91.4 | 92.7 | 113.0 | 98.2 | 95.8 |
| 78 | 87.0 | 84.7 | 101.3 | 94.8 | 93.3 | 95.4 | 91.2 | 88.8 | 106.2 | 99.4 | 97.8 |
| 79 | 85.1 | 81.5 | 95.9 | 92.1 | 94.3 | 93.6 | 91.0 | 87.1 | 102.5 | 98.4 | 100.8 |
| 80 | 86.6 | 82.7 | 95.2 | 98.0 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 90.0 | 86.0 | 99.0 | 101.9 | 100.5 |
| 81 | 95.3 | 92.4 | 104.2 | 107.8 | 101.9 | 103.3 | 92.3 | 89.5 | 100.9 | 104.4 | 98.7 |
| 82 | 97.3 | 94.1 | 106.9 | 110.8 | 101.7 | 105.3 | 92.4 | 89.4 | 101.6 | 105.3 | 96.6 |
| 83 | 95.1 | 92.5 | 104.3 | 104.5 | 98.2 | 100.9 | 94.2 | 91.6 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 97.3 |
| 84 | 103.5 | 100.9 | 111.2 | 109.7 | 104.1 | 106.0 | 97.6 | 95.2 | 104.9 | 103.5 | 98.2 |
| 85 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 112.0 | 110.5 | 103.5 | 106.8 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 104.9 | 103.4 | 96.9 |
| 86 | 99.4 | 100.6 | 104.3 | 101.8 | 99.1 | 101.4 | 98.1 | 99.3 | 102.9 | 100.3 | 97.8 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 105.4 | 104.2 | 104.3 | 103.9 | 104.8 | 102.0 | 103.3 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 101.9 | 102.8 |
| 89 | 112.9 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 110.1 | 109.8 | 106.6 | 105.9 | 104.7 | 105.2 | 103.3 | 103.0 |
| 90 | 111.3 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 104.0 | 107.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 102.7 | 102.4 |
| 91 | 105.5 | 111.7 | 110.5 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 104.6 | 110.8 | 109.6 | 100.1 | 99.7 |
| 92 | 89.1 | 92.6 | 82.4 | 88.1 | 92.5 | 87.3 | 102.1 | 106.1 | 94.5 | 101.0 | 106.0 |
| 921 | 93.1 | 98.1 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 93.1 | 90.6 | 102.8 | 108.3 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 102.8 |
| 922 | 92.3 | 96.2 | 86.4 | 90.8 | 94.9 | 90.3 | 102.3 | 106.6 | 95.7 | 100.5 | 105.1 |
| 923 | 89.3 | 92.2 | 80.6 | 88.5 | 93.9 | 87.6 | 101.9 | 105.3 | 92.0 | 101.0 | 107.2 |
| 924 | 82.3 | 84.5 | 72.6 | 82.6 | 88.2 | 81.0 | 101.6 | 104.3 | 89.6 | 102.0 | 108.9 |
| 931 | 75.7 | 77.4 | 66.1 | 76.8 | 82.1 | 74.6 | 101.5 | 103.8 | 88.6 | 103.0 | 110.1 |

NORWAY AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 117.2 | 119.3 | 90.3 | 115.3 | 128.1 | 116.5 | 100.6 | 102.4 | 77.5 | 99.0 | 110.0 |
| 75 | 117.4 | 120.6 | 95.9 | 118.4 | 120.8 | 120.7 | 97.3 | 99.9 | 79.5 | 98.1 | 100.1 |
| 76 | 119.4 | 124.1 | 104.3 | 122.0 | 116.9 | 125.7 | 95.0 | 98.8 | 83.0 | 97.1 | 93.0 |
| 77 | 120.6 | 126.9 | 111.3 | 121.2 | 116.2 | 128.2 | 94.1 | 98.9 | 86.8 | 94.5 | 90.6 |
| 78 | 110.2 | 114.9 | 104.2 | 110.8 | 109.1 | 119.6 | 92.1 | 96.0 | 87.1 | 92.6 | 91.1 |
| 79 | 105.0 | 102.3 | 93.2 | 105.6 | 113.5 | 116.5 | 90.1 | 87.8 | 80.0 | 90.7 | 97.4 |
| 80 | 107.9 | 97.5 | 90.9 | 105.9 | 127.3 | 116.5 | 92.6 | 85.7 | 78.1 | 91.0 | 109.3 |
| 81 | 113.7 | 100.8 | 94.4 | 107.6 | 134.7 | 117.5 | 96.8 | 85.8 | 80.3 | 91.6 | 114.7 |
| 82 | 116.7 | 105.4 | 95.8 | 106.9 | 133.6 | 117.5 | 99.3 | 89.7 | 81.5 | 90.9 | 113.7 |
| 83 | 113.5 | 101.5 | 96.9 | 104.7 | 127.8 | 113.8 | 99.7 | 89.1 | 85.1 | 91.9 | 112.3 |
| 84 | 113.8 | 99.7 | 96.4 | 104.8 | 128.1 | 112.4 | 101.3 | 88.7 | 85.8 | 93.2 | 114.0 |
| 85 | 112.1 | 98.9 | 97.2 | 103.5 | 125.7 | 110.2 | 101.7 | 89.7 | 88.2 | 93.9 | 114.0 |
| 86 | 100.1 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 99.6 | 101.8 | 103.8 | 96.4 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 95.9 | 98.1 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 105.9 | 102.3 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 103.2 | 106.5 | 102.8 | 99.2 |
| 89 | 101.5 | 99.7 | 102.9 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 99.7 | 101.8 | 99.9 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 104.3 |
| 90 | 101.2 | 95.7 | 100.2 | 103.9 | 106.1 | 99.5 | 101.7 | 96.2 | 100.8 | 104.5 | 106.7 |
| 91 | 96.4 | 90.8 | 94.7 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 97.5 | 98.9 | 93.2 | 97.2 | 104.4 | 104.9 |
| 92 | 94.9 | 90.0 | 93.0 | 102.2 | 96.5 | 98.7 | 96.2 | 91.2 | 94.3 | 103.5 | 97.7 |
| 921 | 95.0 | 89.8 | 93.1 | 101.8 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 96.9 | 91.6 | 94.9 | 103.8 | 100.1 |
| 922 | 94.5 | 89.5 | 92.6 | 101.7 | 96.2 | 98.1 | 96.3 | 91.2 | 94.4 | 103.7 | 98.1 |
| 923 | 95.8 | 90.9 | 93.9 | 103.3 | 96.5 | 99.8 | 95.9 | 91.1 | 94.0 | 103.4 | 96.7 |
| 924 | 94.6 | 89.9 | 92.7 | 102.0 | 95.0 | 98.8 | 95.7 | 91.0 | 93.9 | 103.3 | 96.1 |
| 931 | 92.5 | 88.1 | 90.7 | 99.2 | 93.0 | 96.6 | 95.7 | 91.1 | 93.8 | 102.7 | 96.3 |

NORWAY AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 118.9 | 119.2 | 93.9 | 117.0 | 134.3 | 112.4 | 105.8 | 106.0 | 83.6 | 104.1 | 119.5 |
| 75 | 118.1 | 118.9 | 98.5 | 119.7 | 127.1 | 116.5 | 101.4 | 102.1 | 84.6 | 102.8 | 109.1 |
| 76 | 123.4 | 127.3 | 111.2 | 126.1 | 124.3 | 125.2 | 98.6 | 101.7 | 88.8 | 100.8 | 99.3 |
| 77 | 123.5 | 129.7 | 117.5 | 123.6 | 121.4 | 127.3 | 97.0 | 101.9 | 92.3 | 97.1 | 95.4 |
| 78 | 110.7 | 115.3 | 107.6 | 111.0 | 111.7 | 116.9 | 94.7 | 98.6 | 92.0 | 95.0 | 95.5 |
| 79 | 102.8 | 100.1 | 93.2 | 104.2 | 115.0 | 111.7 | 92.0 | 89.5 | 83.4 | 93.2 | 102.9 |
| 80 | 104.3 | 93.7 | 89.4 | 104.3 | 127.7 | 111.1 | 93.9 | 84.4 | 80.5 | 93.9 | 115.0 |
| 81 | 114.4 | 100.8 | 96.8 | 109.9 | 139.8 | 116.8 | 98.0 | 86.3 | 82.9 | 94.1 | 119.7 |
| 82 | 118.1 | 106.4 | 99.1 | 109.7 | 139.0 | 118.1 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 83.9 | 92.9 | 117.7 |
| 83 | 116.3 | 103.6 | 101.3 | 108.7 | 133.7 | 116.0 | 100.2 | 89.3 | 87.3 | 93.6 | 115.2 |
| 84 | 119.8 | 104.5 | 103.0 | 111.1 | 136.5 | 117.7 | 101.7 | 88.7 | 87.4 | 94.3 | 115.9 |
| 85 | 118.3 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 109.6 | 132.8 | 116.0 | 101.9 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 94.4 | 114.4 |
| 86 | 102.3 | 99.7 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 104.2 | 106.1 | 96.5 | 94.0 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 98.2 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 100.4 | 103.3 | 106.5 | 102.7 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 103.5 | 106.8 | 103.0 | 99.3 |
| 89 | 103.1 | 101.8 | 105.0 | 106.0 | 105.2 | 101.1 | 102.0 | 100.6 | 103.9 | 104.8 | 104.0 |
| 90 | 99.8 | 95.0 | 98.6 | 102.5 | 103.9 | 97.7 | 102.1 | 97.2 | 101.0 | 105.0 | 106.3 |
| 91 | 95.8 | 90.9 | 94.0 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 96.5 | 99.2 | 94.2 | 97.3 | 104.6 | 104.3 |
| 92 | 92.9 | 88.7 | 90.9 | 100.1 | 94.0 | 97.0 | 95.8 | 91.5 | 93.8 | 103.3 | 97.0 |
| 921 | 93.7 | 89.2 | 91.7 | 100.2 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 92.2 | 94.8 | 103.6 | 99.4 |
| 922 | 92.7 | 88.5 | 90.8 | 99.8 | 94.0 | 96.6 | 96.0 | 91.6 | 94.0 | 103.3 | 97.3 |
| 923 | 92.6 | 88.5 | 90.6 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 97.0 | 95.5 | 91.2 | 93.4 | 103.1 | 95.9 |
| 924 | 92.8 | 88.8 | 90.7 | 100.5 | 92.9 | 97.5 | 95.2 | 91.1 | 93.1 | 103.1 | 95.3 |
| 931 | 90.8 | 87.1 | 88.7 | 98.1 | 91.1 | 95.5 | 95.1 | 91.2 | 92.9 | 102.7 | 95.3 |

NORWAY AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 93.8 | 117.2 | 134.7 | 113.4 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 82.7 | 103.4 | 118.8 |
| 75 | 118.2 | 118.9 | 98.2 | 119.8 | 127.3 | 117.3 | 100.8 | 101.3 | 83.7 | 102.1 | 108.5 |
| 76 | 123.5 | 127.3 | 111.0 | 126.2 | 124.5 | 126.1 | 98.0 | 101.0 | 88.0 | 100.1 | 98.7 |
| 77 | 123.7 | 129.8 | 117.4 | 123.7 | 121.6 | 128.2 | 96.5 | 101.3 | 91.6 | 96.5 | 94.9 |
| 78 | 110.8 | 115.4 | 107.6 | 111.1 | 111.8 | 117.6 | 94.2 | 98.1 | 91.5 | 94.4 | 95.0 |
| 79 | 102.9 | 100.1 | 93.1 | 104.2 | 115.0 | 112.3 | 91.6 | 89.1 | 82.9 | 92.7 | 102.4 |
| 80 | 104.3 | 93.7 | 89.4 | 104.3 | 127.8 | 111.5 | 93.5 | 84.0 | 80.1 | 93.5 | 114.5 |
| 81 | 114.5 | 100.8 | 96.8 | 110.0 | 139.9 | 117.2 | 97.6 | 86.0 | 82.5 | 93.8 | 119.3 |
| 82 | 118.2 | 106.5 | 99.2 | 109.8 | 139.2 | 118.5 | 99.8 | 89.9 | 83.7 | 92.6 | 117.4 |
| 83 | 116.4 | 103.7 | 101.4 | 108.7 | 133.9 | 116.4 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 87.1 | 93.4 | 115.0 |
| 84 | 119.9 | 104.6 | 103.1 | 111.1 | 136.6 | 118.0 | 101.6 | 88.6 | 87.3 | 94.2 | 115.8 |
| 85 | 118.3 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 109.6 | 132.9 | 116.2 | 101.8 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 94.3 | 114.3 |
| 86 | 102.3 | 99.7 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 104.2 | 106.1 | 96.4 | 94.0 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 98.2 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 100.4 | 103.3 | 106.6 | 102.7 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 100.7 | 103.6 | 106.9 | 103.0 | 99.3 |
| 89 | 103.2 | 101.8 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 105.1 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 104.0 | 104.9 | 104.0 |
| 90 | 99.8 | 95.0 | 98.7 | 102.5 | 103.8 | 97.6 | 102.3 | 97.4 | 101.2 | 105.1 | 106.4 |
| 91 | 95.8 | 90.9 | 94.0 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 96.4 | 99.4 | 94.3 | 97.6 | 104.7 | 104.5 |
| 92 | 93.0 | 88.7 | 91.0 | 100.1 | 94.0 | 96.8 | 96.1 | 91.7 | 94.0 | 103.5 | 97.2 |
| 921 | 93.7 | 89.2 | 91.8 | 100.2 | 96.2 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 92.4 | 95.0 | 103.8 | 99.6 |
| 922 | 92.8 | 88.5 | 90.8 | 99.8 | 94.0 | 96.4 | 96.2 | 91.8 | 94.2 | 103.5 | 97.6 |
| 923 | 92.6 | 88.5 | 90.7 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 96.8 | 95.7 | 91.4 | 93.7 | 103.3 | 96.1 |
| 924 | 92.8 | 88.8 | 90.8 | 100.5 | 92.9 | 97.3 | 95.4 | 91.3 | 93.3 | 103.3 | 95.5 |
| 931 | 90.9 | 87.1 | 88.8 | 98.1 | 91.1 | 95.3 | 95.4 | 91.4 | 93.2 | 103.0 | 95.6 |

SWEDEN AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G * S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G * S) |
| 74 | 112.0 | 110.8 | 114.3 | 111.0 | 102.9 | 140.5 | 79.7 | 78.8 | 81.3 | 79.0 | 73.2 |
| 75 | 119.0 | 116.7 | 121.5 | 112.1 | 111.7 | 146.3 | 81.4 | 79.7 | 83.0 | 76.6 | 76.3 |
| 76 | 124.6 | 129.2 | 135.7 | 115.0 | 112.9 | 149.3 | 83.5 | 86.5 | 90.9 | 77.0 | 75.6 |
| 77 | 121.8 | 151.4 | 133.4 | 111.0 | 108.1 | 143.4 | 85.0 | 91.7 | 93.1 | 77.4 | 75.4 |
| 78 | 112.2 | 122.2 | 124.9 | 102.4 | 100.3 | 130.1 | 86.3 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 78.7 | 77.1 |
| 79 | 112.2 | 120.7 | 118.0 | 104.4 | 103.6 | 130.3 | 86.1 | 92.7 | 90.6 | 80.1 | 79.5 |
| 80 | 114.5 | 121.0 | 116.6 | 105.1 | 103.7 | 130.9 | 87.5 | 92.4 | 89.1 | 80.3 | 79.2 |
| 81 | 112.1 | 118.2 | 116.5 | 103.1 | 100.7 | 127.9 | 87.7 | 92.5 | 91.1 | 80.6 | 78.8 |
| 82 | 100.9 | 103.4 | 101.1 | 97.0 | 94.4 | 114.7 | 87.9 | 90.1 | 88.1 | 84.6 | 82.3 |
| 83 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 89.1 | 92.9 | 90.4 | 101.4 | 91.5 | 91.9 | 87.9 | 91.6 | 89.1 |
| 84 | 96.2 | 95.7 | 92.0 | 96.8 | 92.7 | 102.7 | 93.7 | 93.3 | 89.6 | 94.3 | 90.3 |
| 85 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 96.8 | 98.6 | 94.1 | 102.1 | 95.7 | 95.8 | 94.8 | 96.5 | 92.1 |
| 86 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 97.3 | 99.4 | 97.4 | 100.8 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 96.5 | 98.6 | 96.7 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 105.7 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 103.6 | 105.7 | 102.8 | 103.1 |
| 89 | 106.5 | 110.3 | 112.0 | 105.9 | 104.8 | 100.4 | 106.1 | 110.0 | 111.6 | 105.5 | 104.4 |
| 90 | 110.3 | 116.8 | 114.4 | 106.4 | 104.3 | 99.2 | 111.2 | 117.8 | 115.3 | 107.3 | 105.1 |
| 91 | 114.1 | 120.2 | 120.8 | 105.9 | 104.9 | 98.7 | 115.7 | 121.9 | 122.5 | 107.4 | 106.3 |
| 92 | 113.0 | 119.9 | 121.1 | 105.6 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 113.0 | 119.9 | 121.1 | 105.6 | 103.2 |
| 921 | 114.9 | 121.2 | 122.9 | 106.6 | 104.5 | 100.4 | 114.4 | 120.7 | 122.4 | 106.2 | 104.0 |
| 922 | 114.4 | 121.1 | 122.6 | 106.4 | 104.0 | 101.0 | 113.3 | 120.0 | 121.4 | 105.4 | 103.0 |
| 923 | 115.9 | 123.3 | 124.3 | 108.2 | 105.9 | 103.1 | 112.4 | 119.6 | 120.6 | 105.0 | 102.7 |
| 924 | 107.1 | 114.4 | 115.0 | 101.2 | 98.6 | 95.6 | 112.0 | 119.6 | 120.2 | 105.8 | 103.1 |
| 931 | 93.2 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 91.3 | 86.8 | 83.3 | 111.9 | 120.0 | 120.3 | 109.6 | 104.2 |

SWEDEN AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 113.0 | 109.9 | 117.3 | 111.8 | 110.5 | 131.0 | 86.3 | 83.9 | 89.6 | 85.4 | 84.3 |
| 75 | 118.0 | 113.6 | 122.7 | 112.6 | 118.8 | 135.7 | 86.9 | 83.7 | 90.4 | 83.0 | 87.5 |
| 76 | 126.7 | 130.1 | 141.7 | 118.4 | 121.0 | 143.2 | 88.5 | 90.9 | 99.0 | 82.7 | 84.5 |
| 77 | 122.8 | 131.6 | 138.6 | 112.9 | 114.0 | 137.5 | 89.3 | 95.7 | 100.8 | 82.1 | 82.9 |
| 78 | 110.9 | 119.8 | 126.7 | 102.2 | 103.7 | 123.0 | 90.1 | 97.4 | 103.0 | 83.1 | 84.3 |
| 79 | 107.5 | 114.2 | 115.3 | 101.8 | 105.7 | 120.4 | 89.3 | 94.9 | 95.7 | 84.6 | 87.8 |
| 80 | 108.5 | 112.4 | 112.2 | 102.7 | 105.6 | 120.5 | 90.0 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 85.3 | 87.6 |
| 81 | 113.2 | 116.8 | 119.3 | 106.7 | 108.1 | 125.3 | 90.3 | 93.2 | 95.2 | 85.1 | 86.2 |
| 82 | 104.0 | 105.2 | 106.3 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 115.6 | 90.0 | 91.0 | 92.0 | 88.0 | 88.4 |
| 83 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 95.9 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 105.0 | 92.8 | 92.1 | 91.3 | 94.1 | 93.9 |
| 84 | 104.8 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 105.8 | 103.7 | 110.5 | 94.8 | 93.1 | 92.1 | 95.7 | 93.9 |
| 85 | 106.5 | 105.3 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 103.6 | 110.5 | 96.4 | 95.3 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 93.8 |
| 86 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 100.8 | 104.0 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 96.9 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 103.3 | 104.6 | 106.6 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 100.5 | 102.8 | 104.1 | 106.1 | 103.0 | 103.0 |
| 89 | 108.9 | 113.0 | 114.6 | 108.3 | 106.5 | 102.4 | 106.3 | 110.4 | 111.8 | 105.7 | 103.9 |
| 90 | 107.9 | 114.5 | 111.3 | 104.6 | 101.7 | 97.1 | 111.2 | 118.0 | 114.6 | 107.8 | 104.7 |
| 91 | 112.0 | 118.5 | 117.7 | 104.6 | 102.5 | 97.5 | 114.9 | 121.6 | 120.7 | 107.4 | 105.2 |
| 92 | 108.2 | 115.2 | 114.6 | 102.3 | 99.1 | 97.3 | 111.2 | 118.4 | 117.8 | 105.2 | 101.9 |
| 921 | 111.1 | 117.7 | 117.8 | 104.1 | 101.1 | 98.4 | 112.9 | 119.6 | 119.7 | 105.8 | 102.7 |
| 922 | 109.9 | 116.8 | 116.5 | 103.4 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 111.6 | 118.6 | 118.3 | 104.9 | 101.8 |
| 923 | 109.0 | 116.3 | 115.5 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 110.5 | 117.9 | 117.1 | 104.6 | 101.4 |
| 924 | 102.9 | 110.2 | 108.9 | 98.8 | 95.2 | 93.6 | 110.0 | 117.7 | 116.3 | 105.5 | 101.7 |
| 931 | 90.7 | 97.4 | 95.8 | 90.2 | 84.7 | 82.6 | 109.8 | 118.0 | 116.1 | 109.2 | 102.6 |

SWEDEN AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 113.3 | 110.0 | 117.1 | 112.0 | 110.8 | 132.4 | 85.6 | 83.1 | 88.5 | 84.6 | 83.7 |
| 75 | 118.2 | 113.5 | 122.3 | 112.7 | 119.0 | 137.0 | 86.2 | 82.9 | 89.3 | 82.3 | 86.9 |
| 76 | 127.0 | 130.1 | 141.5 | 118.4 | 121.3 | 144.5 | 87.9 | 90.1 | 98.0 | 82.0 | 83.9 |
| 77 | 123.0 | 131.8 | 138.5 | 113.0 | 114.2 | 138.7 | 88.7 | 95.0 | 99.9 | 81.5 | 82.3 |
| 78 | 111.1 | 119.9 | 126.6 | 102.3 | 103.8 | 124.0 | 89.5 | 96.7 | 102.1 | 82.5 | 83.7 |
| 79 | 107.7 | 114.4 | 115.2 | 101.9 | 105.8 | 121.3 | 88.8 | 94.3 | 95.0 | 84.0 | 87.3 |
| 80 | 108.6 | 112.4 | 112.1 | 102.8 | 105.7 | 121.3 | 89.5 | 92.7 | 92.4 | 84.8 | 87.2 |
| 81 | 113.4 | 116.9 | 119.3 | 106.8 | 108.3 | 126.1 | 89.9 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 84.7 | 85.9 |
| 82 | 104.2 | 105.4 | 106.5 | 101.8 | 102.4 | 116.2 | 89.6 | 90.7 | 91.6 | 87.6 | 88.1 |
| 83 | 97.6 | 96.8 | 96.1 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 105.5 | 92.5 | 91.8 | 91.0 | 93.8 | 93.6 |
| 84 | 104.9 | 103.0 | 101.9 | 105.9 | 103.8 | 110.9 | 94.6 | 92.9 | 92.0 | 95.5 | 93.7 |
| 85 | 106.6 | 105.5 | 106.9 | 107.3 | 103.7 | 110.8 | 96.3 | 95.2 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 93.7 |
| 86 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 100.8 | 104.1 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 96.9 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 103.3 | 104.6 | 106.7 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 100.4 | 102.9 | 104.2 | 106.2 | 103.1 | 103.0 |
| 89 | 108.9 | 113.1 | 114.7 | 108.3 | 106.5 | 102.4 | 106.4 | 110.5 | 112.1 | 105.8 | 104.0 |
| 90 | 107.9 | 114.6 | 111.4 | 104.6 | 101.6 | 96.9 | 111.4 | 118.2 | 115.0 | 107.9 | 104.9 |
| 91 | 112.0 | 118.6 | 117.8 | 104.6 | 102.6 | 97.3 | 115.2 | 121.9 | 121.1 | 107.6 | 105.4 |
| 92 | 108.3 | 115.2 | 114.7 | 102.3 | 99.1 | 97.0 | 111.6 | 118.8 | 118.3 | 105.5 | 102.2 |
| 921 | 111.2 | 117.8 | 117.9 | 104.1 | 101.1 | 98.1 | 113.3 | 120.0 | 120.1 | 106.1 | 103.0 |
| 922 | 110.0 | 116.8 | 116.6 | 103.4 | 100.3 | 98.3 | 111.9 | 118.9 | 118.7 | 105.2 | 102.1 |
| 923 | 109.1 | 116.3 | 115.6 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 110.9 | 118.2 | 117.5 | 104.9 | 101.7 |
| 924 | 103.0 | 110.2 | 109.0 | 98.8 | 95.2 | 93.3 | 110.4 | 118.1 | 116.8 | 105.8 | 102.0 |
| 931 | 90.7 | 97.4 | 95.9 | 90.2 | 84.7 | 82.3 | 110.2 | 118.4 | 116.5 | 109.6 | 102.9 |

SWITZERLAND AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 78.2 | 71.3 | 64.4 | 89.2 | 75.3 | 49.9 | 156.8 | 142.9 | 129.1 | 178.8 | 151.1 |
| 75 | 84.2 | 77.3 | 68.5 | 93.0 | 80.0 | 55.9 | 150.6 | 138.3 | 122.5 | 166.4 | 143.0 |
| 76 | 87.9 | 80.9 | 73.4 | 94.3 | 81.5 | 62.0 | 141.8 | 130.6 | 118.5 | 152.1 | 131.5 |
| 77 | 83.1 | 76.6 | 69.8 | 89.8 | 80.3 | 63.6 | 130.8 | 120.5 | 109.8 | 141.2 | 126.2 |
| 78 | 98.2 | 92.1 | 84.1 | 103.8 | 91.1 | 78.3 | 125.5 | 117.6 | 107.4 | 132.6 | 116.4 |
| 79 | 94.5 | 89.7 | 82.8 | 99.0 | 86.8 | 79.9 | 118.3 | 112.3 | 103.7 | 123.9 | 108.6 |
| 80 | 87.3 | 82.5 | 76.0 | 90.4 | 81.6 | 78.9 | 110.6 | 104.5 | 96.3 | 114.5 | 103.4 |
| 81 | 85.5 | 81.0 | 75.4 | 87.0 | 78.3 | 78.8 | 108.5 | 102.8 | 95.7 | 110.4 | 99.4 |
| 82 | 91.4 | 88.1 | 82.8 | 91.1 | 81.8 | 84.9 | 107.6 | 103.7 | 97.4 | 107.3 | 96.3 |
| 83 | 92.5 | 90.9 | 87.8 | 92.2 | 83.7 | 88.5 | 104.5 | 102.7 | 99.1 | 104.1 | 94.5 |
| 84 | 88.3 | 87.7 | 86.1 | 88.5 | 81.7 | 86.4 | 102.2 | 101.5 | 99.7 | 102.4 | 94.6 |
| 85 | 86.4 | 85.9 | 85.0 | 86.8 | 80.8 | 85.7 | 100.9 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 101.4 | 94.3 |
| 86 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 93.0 | 96.0 | 93.7 | 94.4 | 100.6 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 101.7 | 99.3 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.6 | 99.4 | 102.0 | 98.1 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 100.8 | 103.5 | 99.4 | 100.4 |
| 89 | 92.1 | 93.9 | 97.6 | 92.4 | 95.9 | 93.0 | 99.0 | 100.9 | 104.9 | 99.3 | 103.1 |
| 90 | 100.1 | 102.2 | 107.4 | 99.3 | 103.0 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 102.4 | 107.6 | 99.5 | 103.2 |
| 91 | 99.8 | 102.9 | 108.1 | 96.7 | 102.3 | 97.8 | 102.0 | 105.2 | 110.6 | 98.9 | 104.6 |
| 92 | 98.0 | 101.9 | 107.6 | 94.8 | 101.9 | 96.5 | 101.6 | 105.6 | 111.5 | 98.3 | 105.6 |
| 921 | 96.5 | 100.2 | 105.4 | 93.2 | 100.1 | 94.7 | 101.9 | 105.8 | 111.2 | 98.4 | 105.7 |
| 922 | 94.5 | 98.3 | 103.6 | 91.3 | 98.3 | 93.0 | 101.6 | 105.7 | 111.4 | 98.1 | 105.8 |
| 923 | 100.3 | 104.3 | 110.2 | 97.0 | 104.4 | 98.8 | 101.5 | 105.6 | 111.5 | 98.2 | 105.7 |
| 924 | 100.9 | 105.0 | 111.3 | 97.9 | 104.9 | 99.5 | 101.4 | 105.5 | 111.8 | 98.3 | 105.4 |
| 931 | 97.8 | 101.7 | 108.1 | 94.5 | 101.2 | 96.4 | 101.4 | 105.5 | 112.1 | 98.0 | 104.9 |

SWITZERLAND AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 77.9 | 70.0 | 66.4 | 88.8 | 79.9 | 45.4 | 171.8 | 154.3 | 146.4 | 195.9 | 176.1 |
| 75 | 82.2 | 74.1 | 68.8 | 91.8 | 84.0 | 50.5 | 162.8 | 146.8 | 136.4 | 181.9 | 166.5 |
| 76 | 88.1 | 80.3 | 76.1 | 95.3 | 86.6 | 57.9 | 152.2 | 138.7 | 131.4 | 164.6 | 149.5 |
| 77 | 82.9 | 75.9 | 71.9 | 90.0 | 84.0 | 59.6 | 139.2 | 127.5 | 120.8 | 151.0 | 141.1 |
| 78 | 96.3 | 89.9 | 84.9 | 102.3 | 93.7 | 72.5 | 132.9 | 124.0 | 117.2 | 141.2 | 129.2 |
| 79 | 89.9 | 84.8 | 80.7 | 95.4 | 87.8 | 72.2 | 124.5 | 117.4 | 111.7 | 152.2 | 121.5 |
| 80 | 81.8 | 76.4 | 72.8 | 87.2 | 81.7 | 70.9 | 115.3 | 107.7 | 102.6 | 122.9 | 115.1 |
| 81 | 85.3 | 79.8 | 77.0 | 89.1 | 82.6 | 75.7 | 112.7 | 105.4 | 101.6 | 117.6 | 109.1 |
| 82 | 92.6 | 88.7 | 86.2 | 94.2 | 87.0 | 83.7 | 110.6 | 106.0 | 103.0 | 112.5 | 103.9 |
| 83 | 96.0 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 97.2 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 106.4 | 103.9 | 103.7 | 107.8 | 99.8 |
| 84 | 94.8 | 93.6 | 94.3 | 95.8 | 90.0 | 91.6 | 103.6 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 104.6 | 98.3 |
| 85 | 93.0 | 91.9 | 93.0 | 93.7 | 87.8 | 91.5 | 101.6 | 100.4 | 101.6 | 102.3 | 95.9 |
| 86 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 98.8 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 100.8 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 101.8 | 99.8 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 98.1 | 100.2 | 102.5 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 100.9 | 103.2 | 99.4 | 100.1 |
| 89 | 93.8 | 96.0 | 99.3 | 94.1 | 97.0 | 95.0 | 98.7 | 101.0 | 104.5 | 99.1 | 102.1 |
| 90 | 97.2 | 99.6 | 103.5 | 97.0 | 99.5 | 97.4 | 99.8 | 102.3 | 106.2 | 99.6 | 102.2 |
| 91 | 97.7 | 101.3 | 104.9 | 95.4 | 99.7 | 96.8 | 100.9 | 104.7 | 108.3 | 98.5 | 103.0 |
| 92 | 94.6 | 98.7 | 103.0 | 92.3 | 98.2 | 94.7 | 99.8 | 104.2 | 108.7 | 97.4 | 103.7 |
| 921 | 93.9 | 97.9 | 101.7 | 91.3 | 97.1 | 93.5 | 100.4 | 104.7 | 108.7 | 97.6 | 103.8 |
| 922 | 91.4 | 95.5 | 99.5 | 89.0 | 95.1 | 91.5 | 99.9 | 104.4 | 108.7 | 97.3 | 103.9 |
| 923 | 94.9 | 99.2 | 103.6 | 92.8 | 98.8 | 95.3 | 99.6 | 104.1 | 108.7 | 97.3 | 103.7 |
| 924 | 98.1 | 102.5 | 107.3 | 96.2 | 101.9 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 103.8 | 108.7 | 97.5 | 103.3 |
| 931 | 96.6 | 100.8 | 105.7 | 94.5 | 99.7 | 97.2 | 99.4 | 103.7 | 108.8 | 97.2 | 102.6 |

SWITZERLAND AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 78.2 | 70.1 | 66.3 | 89.0 | 80.1 | 46.0 | 170.1 | 152.5 | 144.2 | 193.7 | 174.4 |
| 75 | 82.3 | 74.1 | 68.6 | 91.9 | 84.2 | 51.1 | 161.2 | 145.1 | 134.3 | 180.0 | 165.0 |
| 76 | 88.3 | 80.4 | 75.9 | 95.4 | 86.7 | 58.6 | 150.7 | 137.1 | 129.6 | 162.9 | 148.1 |
| 77 | 83.1 | 76.0 | 71.9 | 90.1 | 84.2 | 60.3 | 137.9 | 126.2 | 119.3 | 149.5 | 139.7 |
| 78 | 96.5 | 90.0 | 84.9 | 102.4 | 93.8 | 73.3 | 131.7 | 122.8 | 115.8 | 139.8 | 128.0 |
| 79 | 90.0 | 84.9 | 80.6 | 95.5 | 87.9 | 72.9 | 123.5 | 116.4 | 110.5 | 131.0 | 120.5 |
| 80 | 81.9 | 76.4 | 72.7 | 87.2 | 81.8 | 71.5 | 114.4 | 106.8 | 101.7 | 121.9 | 114.3 |
| 81 | 85.5 | 79.9 | 77.0 | 89.2 | 82.8 | 76.3 | 112.0 | 104.7 | 100.8 | 116.9 | 108.5 |
| 82 | 92.9 | 88.9 | 86.4 | 94.4 | 87.2 | 84.4 | 110.1 | 105.4 | 102.4 | 111.8 | 103.4 |
| 83 | 96.2 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 97.3 | 90.2 | 90.7 | 106.0 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 107.3 | 99.4 |
| 84 | 95.0 | 93.8 | 94.6 | 95.9 | 90.2 | 92.0 | 103.3 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 104.3 | 98.0 |
| 85 | 93.2 | 92.1 | 93.2 | 93.8 | 87.9 | 91.8 | 101.5 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 102.1 | 95.7 |
| 86 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 98.9 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 100.7 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 101.8 | 99.8 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 98.2 | 100.2 | 102.6 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 101.0 | 103.4 | 99.5 | 100.1 |
| 89 | 93.8 | 96.1 | 99.4 | 94.1 | 97.0 | 94.9 | 98.9 | 101.2 | 104.8 | 99.2 | 102.2 |
| 90 | 97.3 | 99.7 | 103.6 | 97.0 | 99.5 | 97.2 | 100.1 | 102.6 | 106.6 | 99.8 | 102.5 |
| 91 | 97.8 | 101.4 | 105.0 | 95.4 | 99.7 | 96.5 | 101.3 | 105.0 | 108.8 | 98.8 | 103.3 |
| 92 | 94.6 | 98.8 | 103.1 | 92.3 | 98.2 | 94.4 | 100.3 | 104.6 | 109.2 | 97.8 | 104.1 |
| 921 | 94.0 | 98.0 | 101.8 | 91.3 | 97.2 | 93.2 | 100.8 | 105.1 | 109.2 | 97.9 | 104.2 |
| 922 | 91.5 | 95.5 | 99.6 | 89.0 | 95.1 | 91.2 | 100.4 | 104.8 | 109.2 | 97.6 | 104.3 |
| 923 | 95.0 | 99.2 | 103.7 | 92.7 | 98.9 | 94.9 | 100.1 | 104.5 | 109.2 | 97.7 | 104.2 |
| 924 | 98.2 | 102.5 | 107.4 | 96.3 | 102.0 | 98.3 | 99.9 | 104.3 | 109.3 | 97.9 | 103.7 |
| 931 | 96.7 | 100.8 | 105.9 | 94.5 | 99.8 | 96.8 | 99.9 | 104.1 | 109.3 | 97.6 | 103.1 |

AUSTRALIA AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)
BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 179.7 | 199.9 | 192.3 | 151.0 | 149.2 | 265.2 | 67.8 | 75.4 | 72.5 | 56.9 | 56.3 |
| 75 | 170.4 | 179.8 | 172.3 | 146.8 | 133.6 | 240.5 | 70.9 | 74.8 | 71.7 | 61.1 | 55.6 |
| 76 | 169.0 | 179.4 | 174.4 | 151.3 | 137.4 | 232.7 | 72.6 | 77.1 | 75.0 | 65.0 | 59.1 |
| 77 | 146.9 | 158.2 | 154.4 | 140.0 | 121.0 | 202.0 | 72.7 | 78.3 | 76.4 | 69.3 | 59.9 |
| 78 | 134.7 | 137.3 | 137.0 | 132.6 | 121.5 | 182.5 | 75.8 | 75.2 | 75.1 | 72.7 | 66.6 |
| 79 | 135.6 | 137.4 | 134.6 | 128.5 | 129.5 | 176.6 | 76.8 | 77.8 | 76.2 | 72.8 | 73.3 |
| 80 | 141.2 | 145.6 | 143.0 | 127.2 | 128.9 | 180.9 | 78.1 | 80.5 | 79.1 | 70.3 | 71.2 |
| 81 | 155.6 | 164.2 | 161.0 | 138.9 | 132.2 | 194.1 | 80.2 | 84.6 | 83.0 | 71.6 | 68.2 |
| 82 | 158.3 | 170.1 | 170.0 | 141.5 | 132.5 | 188.6 | 85.9 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 75.0 | 70.3 |
| 83 | 147.5 | 149.2 | 156.1 | 135.5 | 125.4 | 170.7 | 86.4 | 87.4 | 91.4 | 79.4 | 73.4 |
| 84 | 152.8 | 156.4 | 162.2 | 142.3 | 132.7 | 174.1 | 87.8 | 89.8 | 93.2 | 81.7 | 76.2 |
| 85 | 128.0 | 132.3 | 135.4 | 120.9 | 113.1 | 141.0 | 90.8 | 93.8 | 96.0 | 85.7 | 80.2 |
| 86 | 101.8 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 100.5 | 96.8 | 107.6 | 94.6 | 97.6 | 96.3 | 93.5 | 90.0 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 112.2 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 111.0 | 111.6 | 105.3 | 106.6 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 105.5 | 106.0 |
| 89 | 122.3 | 124.4 | 118.4 | 121.7 | 117.4 | 112.3 | 108.9 | 110.8 | 105.4 | 108.3 | 104.5 |
| 90 | 115.6 | 120.0 | 111.3 | 118.7 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 108.1 | 112.2 | 104.1 | 111.0 | 100.2 |
| 91 | 111.0 | 114.8 | 102.8 | 115.0 | 102.0 | 104.8 | 105.9 | 109.5 | 98.1 | 109.8 | 97.3 |
| 92 | 99.8 | 102.4 | 89.2 | 105.9 | 91.8 | 95.5 | 104.5 | 107.2 | 93.4 | 110.9 | 96.1 |
| 921 | 103.9 | 106.7 | 93.5 | 108.9 | 95.0 | 99.1 | 104.9 | 107.7 | 94.3 | 109.9 | 95.9 |
| 922 | 104.8 | 107.4 | 93.6 | 110.2 | 95.9 | 100.2 | 104.6 | 107.2 | 93.5 | 110.0 | 95.8 |
| 923 | 96.0 | 98.4 | 85.5 | 102.4 | 88.3 | 92.0 | 104.4 | 107.0 | 93.0 | 111.4 | 96.1 |
| 924 | 95.0 | 97.4 | 84.6 | 102.4 | 88.2 | 91.1 | 104.3 | 106.9 | 92.8 | 112.4 | 96.8 |
| 931 | 95.5 | 98.1 | 85.2 | 103.2 | 89.8 | 91.7 | 104.2 | 107.0 | 92.9 | 112.6 | 97.9 |

AUSTRALIA AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)
BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 165.6 | 181.1 | 190.9 | 143.9 | 163.8 | 183.8 | 90.1 | 98.5 | 103.9 | 78.3 | 89.1 |
| 75 | 148.0 | 153.2 | 159.1 | 133.0 | 141.3 | 163.0 | 90.8 | 94.0 | 97.6 | 81.6 | 86.7 |
| 76 | 156.0 | 164.5 | 169.5 | 143.9 | 148.8 | 170.6 | 91.4 | 96.4 | 99.4 | 84.4 | 87.2 |
| 77 | 137.1 | 148.0 | 151.8 | 132.3 | 127.5 | 152.8 | 89.7 | 96.9 | 99.4 | 86.6 | 83.5 |
| 78 | 127.6 | 130.3 | 134.9 | 125.9 | 126.6 | 142.4 | 89.6 | 91.5 | 94.7 | 88.4 | 88.9 |
| 79 | 117.1 | 118.8 | 119.6 | 113.9 | 127.0 | 129.0 | 90.8 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 88.3 | 98.5 |
| 80 | 115.5 | 117.8 | 119.2 | 111.6 | 121.8 | 129.0 | 89.6 | 91.4 | 92.4 | 86.6 | 94.5 |
| 81 | 145.6 | 151.1 | 153.5 | 137.4 | 140.6 | 161.4 | 90.2 | 93.6 | 95.1 | 85.1 | 87.1 |
| 82 | 149.6 | 160.2 | 165.7 | 140.1 | 141.1 | 163.5 | 91.5 | 98.0 | 101.3 | 85.7 | 86.3 |
| 83 | 148.8 | 150.6 | 164.2 | 142.1 | 137.8 | 162.4 | 91.6 | 92.7 | 101.1 | 87.5 | 84.8 |
| 84 | 164.6 | 168.1 | 180.2 | 156.5 | 152.2 | 179.5 | 91.7 | 93.6 | 100.4 | 87.2 | 84.8 |
| 85 | 138.8 | 142.3 | 150.0 | 132.2 | 126.9 | 148.9 | 93.3 | 95.6 | 100.8 | 88.8 | 85.3 |
| 86 | 106.8 | 110.0 | 112.4 | 105.5 | 102.5 | 111.4 | 95.8 | 98.7 | 100.9 | 94.7 | 91.9 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 114.3 | 114.0 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 112.9 | 108.5 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 104.0 |
| 89 | 125.5 | 128.6 | 121.4 | 125.3 | 119.0 | 117.5 | 106.8 | 109.4 | 103.3 | 106.6 | 101.2 |
| 90 | 106.1 | 110.7 | 101.0 | 110.3 | 98.1 | 101.0 | 105.0 | 109.6 | 100.0 | 109.2 | 97.1 |
| 91 | 105.0 | 109.1 | 96.3 | 110.9 | 95.7 | 103.3 | 101.6 | 105.6 | 93.2 | 107.3 | 92.7 |
| 92 | 92.7 | 95.5 | 84.0 | 100.4 | 85.6 | 93.7 | 98.9 | 102.0 | 89.7 | 107.2 | 91.3 |
| 921 | 97.8 | 101.0 | 88.7 | 104.5 | 89.5 | 98.1 | 99.7 | 102.9 | 90.4 | 106.5 | 91.2 |
| 922 | 97.2 | 100.2 | 88.1 | 104.2 | 89.4 | 98.1 | 99.1 | 102.2 | 89.9 | 106.3 | 91.2 |
| 923 | 85.8 | 88.4 | 77.8 | 93.6 | 79.5 | 87.0 | 98.7 | 101.6 | 89.4 | 107.6 | 91.3 |
| 924 | 90.5 | 93.2 | 81.9 | 99.9 | 84.4 | 92.1 | 98.3 | 101.2 | 89.0 | 108.4 | 91.6 |
| 931 | 95.0 | 97.9 | 85.7 | 105.0 | 89.2 | 96.9 | 98.0 | 101.0 | 88.5 | 108.4 | 92.0 |

AUSTRALIA AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES
BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 166.1 | 181.4 | 190.8 | 144.2 | 164.3 | 185.7 | 89.5 | 97.7 | 102.7 | 77.7 | 88.5 |
| 75 | 148.3 | 153.3 | 158.8 | 133.1 | 141.6 | 164.5 | 90.1 | 93.2 | 96.5 | 80.9 | 86.0 |
| 76 | 156.3 | 164.6 | 169.3 | 144.0 | 149.1 | 172.1 | 90.8 | 95.7 | 98.4 | 83.7 | 86.6 |
| 77 | 137.4 | 148.2 | 151.8 | 132.4 | 127.8 | 154.1 | 89.1 | 96.2 | 98.5 | 85.9 | 82.9 |
| 78 | 127.9 | 130.5 | 134.9 | 126.0 | 126.7 | 143.6 | 89.0 | 90.9 | 93.9 | 87.8 | 88.3 |
| 79 | 117.3 | 118.9 | 119.6 | 114.0 | 127.1 | 129.9 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 92.0 | 87.7 | 97.8 |
| 80 | 115.6 | 117.9 | 119.1 | 111.7 | 122.0 | 129.7 | 89.1 | 90.8 | 91.8 | 86.1 | 94.0 |
| 81 | 145.8 | 151.3 | 153.5 | 137.5 | 140.9 | 162.4 | 89.8 | 93.2 | 94.6 | 84.7 | 86.8 |
| 82 | 149.9 | 160.5 | 165.9 | 140.3 | 141.4 | 164.4 | 91.2 | 97.6 | 100.9 | 85.3 | 86.0 |
| 83 | 149.0 | 150.8 | 164.4 | 142.2 | 138.1 | 163.2 | 91.3 | 92.4 | 100.8 | 87.2 | 84.6 |
| 84 | 164.9 | 168.3 | 180.5 | 156.7 | 152.4 | 180.2 | 91.5 | 93.4 | 100.2 | 86.9 | 84.6 |
| 85 | 139.0 | 142.5 | 150.2 | 132.3 | 127.0 | 149.2 | 93.1 | 95.5 | 100.7 | 88.7 | 85.1 |
| 86 | 106.8 | 110.0 | 112.5 | 105.6 | 102.5 | 111.5 | 95.7 | 98.6 | 100.8 | 94.7 | 91.9 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 114.3 | 114.1 | 113.6 | 113.6 | 112.9 | 108.4 | 105.4 | 105.2 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.1 |
| 89 | 125.5 | 128.7 | 121.5 | 125.3 | 118.9 | 117.4 | 106.9 | 109.6 | 103.5 | 106.7 | 101.3 |
| 90 | 106.1 | 110.7 | 101.1 | 110.3 | 98.1 | 100.8 | 105.2 | 109.9 | 100.3 | 109.4 | 97.3 |
| 91 | 105.0 | 109.2 | 96.4 | 110.9 | 95.7 | 103.1 | 101.9 | 105.9 | 93.5 | 107.6 | 92.9 |
| 92 | 92.7 | 95.6 | 84.1 | 100.4 | 85.6 | 93.4 | 99.3 | 102.3 | 90.0 | 107.5 | 91.6 |
| 921 | 97.9 | 101.0 | 88.8 | 104.5 | 89.5 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 90.7 | 106.8 | 91.5 |
| 922 | 97.3 | 100.2 | 88.2 | 104.2 | 89.5 | 97.8 | 99.5 | 102.5 | 90.2 | 106.6 | 91.5 |
| 923 | 85.9 | 88.4 | 77.8 | 93.6 | 79.5 | 86.7 | 99.0 | 101.9 | 89.8 | 107.9 | 91.6 |
| 924 | 90.6 | 93.3 | 82.0 | 99.9 | 84.4 | 91.8 | 98.6 | 101.5 | 89.3 | 108.8 | 91.9 |
| 931 | 95.0 | 97.9 | 85.8 | 105.1 | 89.2 | 96.6 | 98.4 | 101.3 | 88.8 | 108.7 | 92.3 |

CANADA AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 135.4 | 133.4 | 105.7 | 122.6 | 121.7 | 140.9 | 96.1 | 94.7 | 75.0 | 87.0 | 86.4 |
| 75 | 128.8 | 131.2 | 106.9 | 117.7 | 117.2 | 134.9 | 95.5 | 97.2 | 79.3 | 87.2 | 86.8 |
| 76 | 137.9 | 141.7 | 116.5 | 122.2 | 121.0 | 142.7 | 96.6 | 99.3 | 81.7 | 85.6 | 84.7 |
| 77 | 125.2 | 130.3 | 105.9 | 112.8 | 112.6 | 130.9 | 95.6 | 99.5 | 80.9 | 86.2 | 86.0 |
| 78 | 109.4 | 112.3 | 93.3 | 103.1 | 100.2 | 116.2 | 94.1 | 96.7 | 80.2 | 88.7 | 86.2 |
| 79 | 107.2 | 107.8 | 91.0 | 102.6 | 100.7 | 111.9 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 81.4 | 91.7 | 90.1 |
| 80 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 94.2 | 99.3 | 103.4 | 112.0 | 97.0 | 96.8 | 84.1 | 88.7 | 92.4 |
| 81 | 112.2 | 113.4 | 97.9 | 101.7 | 102.8 | 114.1 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 85.8 | 89.2 | 90.2 |
| 82 | 116.5 | 118.8 | 108.5 | 105.9 | 103.2 | 115.8 | 100.6 | 102.6 | 93.7 | 91.5 | 89.1 |
| 83 | 119.3 | 119.9 | 110.5 | 109.4 | 105.0 | 118.0 | 101.1 | 101.6 | 93.7 | 92.7 | 89.0 |
| 84 | 114.6 | 114.9 | 104.3 | 108.0 | 102.6 | 114.7 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 90.9 | 94.1 | 89.4 |
| 85 | 108.4 | 109.1 | 101.0 | 104.7 | 100.9 | 109.7 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 92.1 | 95.4 | 92.0 |
| 86 | 97.9 | 98.9 | 95.5 | 99.7 | 95.9 | 99.6 | 98.3 | 99.3 | 95.9 | 100.1 | 96.3 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 106.9 | 106.2 | 110.0 | 106.9 | 103.4 | 105.7 | 101.1 | 100.5 | 104.1 | 101.1 | 97.9 |
| 89 | 113.9 | 114.4 | 121.1 | 111.6 | 108.4 | 112.1 | 101.7 | 102.1 | 108.1 | 99.6 | 96.7 |
| 90 | 112.6 | 115.5 | 123.2 | 107.4 | 105.9 | 111.7 | 100.8 | 103.4 | 110.2 | 96.1 | 94.8 |
| 91 | 113.0 | 117.4 | 118.4 | 106.1 | 103.1 | 113.4 | 99.6 | 103.5 | 104.4 | 93.6 | 91.0 |
| 92 | 104.0 | 109.9 | 107.5 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 106.2 | 97.9 | 103.4 | 101.2 | 93.4 | 93.3 |
| 921 | 107.9 | 113.3 | 111.4 | 101.9 | 100.7 | 109.6 | 98.5 | 103.4 | 101.6 | 93.0 | 91.9 |
| 922 | 105.9 | 111.7 | 109.4 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 108.0 | 98.0 | 103.4 | 101.2 | 92.9 | 92.9 |
| 923 | 103.0 | 109.0 | 106.5 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 105.5 | 97.7 | 103.4 | 101.0 | 93.5 | 93.9 |
| 924 | 99.5 | 105.6 | 102.9 | 96.2 | 96.6 | 102.0 | 97.5 | 103.5 | 100.8 | 94.3 | 94.7 |
| 931 | 100.5 | 106.8 | 103.8 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 103.1 | 97.5 | 103.5 | 100.6 | 94.7 | 95.2 |

CANADA AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 145.8 | 138.9 | 128.3 | 126.6 | 149.4 | 120.7 | 120.9 | 115.1 | 106.3 | 104.9 | 123.8 |
| 75 | 131.4 | 125.7 | 118.3 | 119.3 | 141.1 | 115.2 | 116.0 | 111.0 | 104.5 | 105.3 | 124.6 |
| 76 | 149.7 | 146.6 | 137.8 | 132.0 | 150.7 | 131.3 | 114.1 | 111.7 | 105.0 | 100.5 | 114.8 |
| 77 | 132.9 | 133.0 | 122.2 | 118.9 | 135.2 | 120.7 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 101.3 | 98.5 | 112.0 |
| 78 | 109.2 | 108.5 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 114.0 | 101.7 | 107.3 | 106.6 | 99.5 | 101.4 | 112.1 |
| 79 | 99.1 | 97.0 | 91.8 | 98.0 | 109.9 | 91.8 | 108.0 | 105.7 | 100.0 | 106.7 | 119.7 |
| 80 | 96.4 | 93.1 | 91.6 | 95.2 | 109.1 | 90.1 | 107.0 | 103.3 | 101.6 | 105.6 | 121.1 |
| 81 | 117.4 | 113.5 | 111.6 | 114.6 | 125.8 | 108.7 | 108.1 | 104.4 | 102.7 | 105.5 | 115.8 |
| 82 | 130.5 | 130.3 | 135.2 | 125.3 | 131.4 | 120.9 | 107.9 | 107.7 | 111.8 | 103.6 | 108.7 |
| 83 | 143.4 | 141.4 | 146.8 | 137.2 | 139.1 | 135.4 | 105.9 | 104.4 | 108.4 | 101.3 | 102.7 |
| 84 | 151.4 | 148.7 | 148.8 | 145.3 | 145.1 | 146.3 | 105.5 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 99.3 | 99.2 |
| 85 | 145.9 | 144.3 | 144.7 | 140.8 | 138.3 | 144.5 | 101.0 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 97.5 | 95.7 |
| 86 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 112.4 | 110.5 | 109.2 | 111.2 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 101.1 | 99.4 | 98.2 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 108.2 | 106.0 | 102.4 | 104.5 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 103.5 | 101.4 | 97.9 |
| 89 | 117.8 | 119.4 | 124.8 | 116.0 | 110.1 | 116.4 | 101.2 | 102.5 | 107.2 | 99.6 | 94.6 |
| 90 | 102.9 | 106.5 | 109.5 | 100.2 | 95.7 | 103.0 | 99.8 | 103.4 | 106.3 | 97.3 | 92.9 |
| 91 | 105.1 | 110.5 | 106.2 | 101.1 | 95.5 | 107.6 | 97.7 | 102.7 | 98.7 | 93.9 | 88.8 |
| 92 | 92.9 | 98.4 | 92.0 | 91.4 | 88.9 | 98.2 | 94.5 | 100.2 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 90.5 |
| 921 | 98.4 | 104.1 | 97.7 | 95.2 | 92.1 | 102.9 | 95.6 | 101.1 | 94.9 | 92.5 | 89.4 |
| 922 | 95.4 | 101.0 | 94.6 | 93.0 | 90.9 | 100.6 | 94.8 | 100.4 | 94.0 | 92.4 | 90.3 |
| 923 | 86.8 | 92.0 | 85.9 | 85.8 | 83.8 | 92.2 | 94.1 | 99.8 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 91.0 |
| 924 | 91.3 | 96.9 | 90.1 | 91.7 | 88.9 | 97.5 | 93.7 | 99.4 | 92.5 | 94.1 | 91.2 |
| 931 | 97.4 | 103.3 | 95.6 | 98.3 | 94.9 | 104.2 | 93.5 | 99.1 | 91.8 | 94.3 | 91.0 |

CANADA AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 146.2 | 139.0 | 128.1 | 126.8 | 149.7 | 121.8 | 120.0 | 114.1 | 105.1 | 104.1 | 122.9 |
| 75 | 131.5 | 125.7 | 118.0 | 119.3 | 141.3 | 114.2 | 115.2 | 110.0 | 103.3 | 104.5 | 123.7 |
| 76 | 150.0 | 146.7 | 137.6 | 132.1 | 150.9 | 132.4 | 113.3 | 110.8 | 103.9 | 99.7 | 114.0 |
| 77 | 133.2 | 133.1 | 122.1 | 119.0 | 135.4 | 121.7 | 109.4 | 109.3 | 100.4 | 97.8 | 111.2 |
| 78 | 109.4 | 108.6 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 114.1 | 102.5 | 106.7 | 105.9 | 98.7 | 100.7 | 111.3 |
| 79 | 99.3 | 97.1 | 91.7 | 98.0 | 110.0 | 92.5 | 107.4 | 105.0 | 99.2 | 106.0 | 119.0 |
| 80 | 96.4 | 93.0 | 91.5 | 95.2 | 109.2 | 90.7 | 106.4 | 102.6 | 100.9 | 105.0 | 120.5 |
| 81 | 117.5 | 113.5 | 111.6 | 114.7 | 126.0 | 109.3 | 107.5 | 103.9 | 102.1 | 105.0 | 115.3 |
| 82 | 130.7 | 130.5 | 135.3 | 125.4 | 131.7 | 121.6 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 111.3 | 103.2 | 108.3 |
| 83 | 143.6 | 141.6 | 146.9 | 137.3 | 139.3 | 136.0 | 105.6 | 104.1 | 108.0 | 101.0 | 102.5 |
| 84 | 151.6 | 148.9 | 149.1 | 145.4 | 145.3 | 146.8 | 103.3 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 99.1 | 99.0 |
| 85 | 146.0 | 144.5 | 144.9 | 140.9 | 138.4 | 144.8 | 100.8 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 97.3 | 95.6 |
| 86 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 112.4 | 110.6 | 109.3 | 111.3 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 101.0 | 99.3 | 98.2 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 108.3 | 106.0 | 102.3 | 104.5 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 103.7 | 101.5 | 98.0 |
| 89 | 117.8 | 119.4 | 125.0 | 116.0 | 110.1 | 116.4 | 101.3 | 102.7 | 107.4 | 99.7 | 94.6 |
| 90 | 102.9 | 106.6 | 109.6 | 100.2 | 95.7 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 106.6 | 97.4 | 93.0 |
| 91 | 105.1 | 110.5 | 106.3 | 101.1 | 95.6 | 107.4 | 97.9 | 102.9 | 99.0 | 94.1 | 89.0 |
| 92 | 92.9 | 98.4 | 92.0 | 91.4 | 88.9 | 98.0 | 94.8 | 100.5 | 94.0 | 93.3 | 90.7 |
| 921 | 98.4 | 104.1 | 97.8 | 95.2 | 92.1 | 102.7 | 95.9 | 101.4 | 95.2 | 92.7 | 89.7 |
| 922 | 95.4 | 101.1 | 94.7 | 93.0 | 90.9 | 100.4 | 95.1 | 100.7 | 94.3 | 92.6 | 90.6 |
| 923 | 86.8 | 92.0 | 86.0 | 85.8 | 83.9 | 91.9 | 94.4 | 100.1 | 93.5 | 93.4 | 91.2 |
| 924 | 91.4 | 96.9 | 90.2 | 91.7 | 88.9 | 97.2 | 94.0 | 99.7 | 92.8 | 94.4 | 91.5 |
| 931 | 97.5 | 103.3 | 95.7 | 98.3 | 94.9 | 103.9 | 93.8 | 99.4 | 92.1 | 94.6 | 91.3 |

JAPAN AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)
BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 72.1 | 73.9 | 76.3 | 85.1 | 95.7 | 45.4 | 158.7 | 162.7 | 168.0 | 187.3 | 210.6 |
| 75 | 67.3 | 71.8 | 72.3 | 76.1 | 89.0 | 44.1 | 152.5 | 162.8 | 163.9 | 172.4 | 201.7 |
| 76 | 70.3 | 75.4 | 72.4 | 77.4 | 89.3 | 46.4 | 151.6 | 162.6 | 156.2 | 166.9 | 192.4 |
| 77 | 76.8 | 82.7 | 79.3 | 80.8 | 89.6 | 51.4 | 149.4 | 160.8 | 154.3 | 157.2 | 174.3 |
| 78 | 90.9 | 97.0 | 90.5 | 91.0 | 96.7 | 62.6 | 145.2 | 154.9 | 144.5 | 145.3 | 154.5 |
| 79 | 79.4 | 83.8 | 76.4 | 80.7 | 86.7 | 58.0 | 137.0 | 144.5 | 131.8 | 139.1 | 149.4 |
| 80 | 72.3 | 74.6 | 66.9 | 78.1 | 82.0 | 55.7 | 130.0 | 134.1 | 120.2 | 140.3 | 147.3 |
| 81 | 77.6 | 80.2 | 72.3 | 80.9 | 87.4 | 63.2 | 122.7 | 126.9 | 114.3 | 127.9 | 138.3 |
| 82 | 69.5 | 71.3 | 64.0 | 73.4 | 81.2 | 60.1 | 115.8 | 118.8 | 106.5 | 122.3 | 135.2 |
| 83 | 74.1 | 77.0 | 71.4 | 77.8 | 83.1 | 66.6 | 111.2 | 115.7 | 107.3 | 116.8 | 124.7 |
| 84 | 76.4 | 78.8 | 74.3 | 79.2 | 83.9 | 70.5 | 108.4 | 111.7 | 105.4 | 112.4 | 119.0 |
| 85 | 76.6 | 76.9 | 73.9 | 78.9 | 83.7 | 72.6 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 101.7 | 108.7 | 115.3 |
| 86 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 98.0 | 97.3 | 96.6 | 92.4 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 106.0 | 105.4 | 104.6 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 106.5 | 105.7 | 105.8 | 106.9 | 104.0 | 110.4 | 96.4 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 96.8 | 94.2 |
| 89 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 105.6 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 93.1 | 94.7 | 93.9 |
| 90 | 87.1 | 86.3 | 86.5 | 88.2 | 89.1 | 94.8 | 91.9 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 93.0 | 93.9 |
| 91 | 92.5 | 91.0 | 94.4 | 95.7 | 92.9 | 103.0 | 89.8 | 88.3 | 91.6 | 92.9 | 90.2 |
| 92 | 95.9 | 95.4 | 106.8 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 108.2 | 88.7 | 88.2 | 98.7 | 91.0 | 90.2 |
| 921 | 95.6 | 94.7 | 103.7 | 98.8 | 96.8 | 107.4 | 89.0 | 88.1 | 96.5 | 92.0 | 90.1 |
| 922 | 95.8 | 93.2 | 104.2 | 96.2 | 95.5 | 105.6 | 88.8 | 88.3 | 98.6 | 91.1 | 90.4 |
| 923 | 94.2 | 93.9 | 106.1 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 106.3 | 88.6 | 88.3 | 99.8 | 90.7 | 90.4 |
| 924 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 113.4 | 102.1 | 101.9 | 113.4 | 88.4 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 89.8 |
| 931 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 118.2 | 106.7 | 105.9 | 119.2 | 88.1 | 87.9 | 99.1 | 89.5 | 88.8 |

JAPAN AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)
BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 79.2 | 79.1 | 89.5 | 89.8 | 112.5 | 44.2 | 179.4 | 179.1 | 202.7 | 203.3 | 254.6 |
| 75 | 71.2 | 72.6 | 79.8 | 79.4 | 103.1 | 42.3 | 168.6 | 171.7 | 188.9 | 187.9 | 243.9 |
| 76 | 78.0 | 80.7 | 84.5 | 84.7 | 106.1 | 47.4 | 164.6 | 170.5 | 178.4 | 178.8 | 223.9 |
| 77 | 82.7 | 86.6 | 89.8 | 86.1 | 102.9 | 51.8 | 159.5 | 167.0 | 173.3 | 166.1 | 198.6 |
| 78 | 92.4 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 92.5 | 106.3 | 60.0 | 154.1 | 160.3 | 161.4 | 154.3 | 177.4 |
| 79 | 77.1 | 79.5 | 78.1 | 79.8 | 93.3 | 53.3 | 144.7 | 149.2 | 146.7 | 149.8 | 175.2 |
| 80 | 68.6 | 69.0 | 67.2 | 77.2 | 86.5 | 50.6 | 135.6 | 136.4 | 132.9 | 152.7 | 171.0 |
| 81 | 82.6 | 82.7 | 81.3 | 89.7 | 101.8 | 64.4 | 128.3 | 128.4 | 126.3 | 139.3 | 158.1 |
| 82 | 78.2 | 79.1 | 77.6 | 84.9 | 97.7 | 65.3 | 119.7 | 121.1 | 118.8 | 130.0 | 149.5 |
| 83 | 86.9 | 88.9 | 89.7 | 93.3 | 102.3 | 76.6 | 113.6 | 116.1 | 117.1 | 121.8 | 133.6 |
| 84 | 95.6 | 96.9 | 97.8 | 99.9 | 108.3 | 86.9 | 110.0 | 111.5 | 112.5 | 114.9 | 124.5 |
| 85 | 96.1 | 95.4 | 96.7 | 98.7 | 104.9 | 90.4 | 106.3 | 105.5 | 107.0 | 109.1 | 116.0 |
| 86 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 109.4 | 104.6 | 105.4 | 100.2 | 103.4 | 103.3 | 109.2 | 104.4 | 105.1 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 105.2 | 106.6 | 103.6 | 109.4 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 96.2 | 97.5 | 94.7 |
| 89 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 102.0 | 103.8 | 101.3 | 108.9 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 93.7 | 95.3 | 93.0 |
| 90 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 81.8 | 85.5 | 84.2 | 90.6 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 90.2 | 94.4 | 92.9 |
| 91 | 89.3 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 93.4 | 88.7 | 99.8 | 89.4 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 93.6 | 88.9 |
| 92 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 95.6 | 93.0 | 90.3 | 102.0 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 93.8 | 91.2 | 88.5 |
| 921 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 91.0 | 102.7 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 92.5 | 92.1 | 88.7 |
| 922 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 94.3 | 91.6 | 89.3 | 100.4 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 93.9 | 91.2 | 88.9 |
| 923 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 91.2 | 87.8 | 85.6 | 96.5 | 87.1 | 87.3 | 94.5 | 91.0 | 88.7 |
| 924 | 94.3 | 94.4 | 102.4 | 98.3 | 95.5 | 108.7 | 86.7 | 86.9 | 94.2 | 90.5 | 87.9 |
| 931 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 109.9 | 106.2 | 102.3 | 118.1 | 86.4 | 86.5 | 93.1 | 89.9 | 86.6 |

JAPAN AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES
BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 79.5 | 79.2 | 89.2 | 90.0 | 112.9 | 44.8 | 177.4 | 176.7 | 199.2 | 200.9 | 252.0 |
| 75 | 71.4 | 72.5 | 79.5 | 79.5 | 103.4 | 42.8 | 166.8 | 169.4 | 185.6 | 185.7 | 241.4 |
| 76 | 78.2 | 80.8 | 84.3 | 84.8 | 106.3 | 48.0 | 163.0 | 168.3 | 175.6 | 176.7 | 221.6 |
| 77 | 82.9 | 86.7 | 89.7 | 86.2 | 103.2 | 52.5 | 158.0 | 165.2 | 171.0 | 164.2 | 196.6 |
| 78 | 92.6 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 92.6 | 106.5 | 60.6 | 152.7 | 158.7 | 159.5 | 152.7 | 175.7 |
| 79 | 77.2 | 79.6 | 78.0 | 79.8 | 93.4 | 53.8 | 143.5 | 147.9 | 145.1 | 148.4 | 173.7 |
| 80 | 68.6 | 69.0 | 67.1 | 77.3 | 86.6 | 51.0 | 134.6 | 135.2 | 131.7 | 151.6 | 169.8 |
| 81 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 81.3 | 89.8 | 102.0 | 64.9 | 127.4 | 127.5 | 125.3 | 138.4 | 157.2 |
| 82 | 78.4 | 79.3 | 77.7 | 85.1 | 97.9 | 65.8 | 119.1 | 120.5 | 118.1 | 129.3 | 148.8 |
| 83 | 87.1 | 89.1 | 89.8 | 93.4 | 102.5 | 77.0 | 113.1 | 115.7 | 116.6 | 121.3 | 133.2 |
| 84 | 95.8 | 97.1 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 108.4 | 87.3 | 109.7 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 114.5 | 124.2 |
| 85 | 96.2 | 95.5 | 96.9 | 98.8 | 105.0 | 90.7 | 106.1 | 105.3 | 106.8 | 108.9 | 115.8 |
| 86 | 103.7 | 103.6 | 109.4 | 104.6 | 105.4 | 100.3 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 109.1 | 104.3 | 105.1 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 105.3 | 106.6 | 103.5 | 109.3 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 97.5 | 94.7 |
| 89 | 102.8 | 103.8 | 102.2 | 103.8 | 101.2 | 108.8 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 93.9 | 95.4 | 93.0 |
| 90 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 81.9 | 85.5 | 84.1 | 90.4 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 90.6 | 94.6 | 93.0 |
| 91 | 89.3 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 93.4 | 88.8 | 99.6 | 89.7 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 93.8 | 89.1 |
| 92 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 95.7 | 93.0 | 90.3 | 101.6 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 94.2 | 91.5 | 88.9 |
| 921 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 91.1 | 102.3 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 92.9 | 92.3 | 89.0 |
| 922 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 94.4 | 91.6 | 89.3 | 100.1 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 94.3 | 91.5 | 89.2 |
| 923 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 91.3 | 87.8 | 85.6 | 96.2 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 94.9 | 91.3 | 89.0 |
| 924 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 102.5 | 98.4 | 95.6 | 108.3 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 94.6 | 90.8 | 88.2 |
| 931 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 110.1 | 106.2 | 102.3 | 117.7 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 93.5 | 90.3 | 87.0 |

UNITED STATES AS COMPARED WITH OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (IC)

BASE : 87

| YEAR | PRICE (COST) COMPETITIVENESS : REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN A COMMON CURRENCY) | | | | | NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE | PRICE (COST) PERFORMANCE (RELATIVE PRICE (COST) INDEX IN NATIONAL CURRENCY) | | | | |
|------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) | | GDP-DEFLATOR | UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOT. ECONOMY | UNIT LABOUR COST IN MAN INDUSTRY | PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACT. | DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (G + S) |
| 74 | 109.2 | 105.7 | 126.3 | 99.7 | 113.9 | 102.7 | 106.3 | 102.9 | 123.0 | 97.1 | 110.8 |
| 75 | 106.4 | 97.9 | 116.1 | 102.1 | 115.5 | 101.9 | 104.5 | 96.1 | 114.0 | 100.2 | 113.4 |
| 76 | 108.9 | 100.7 | 119.8 | 106.4 | 118.3 | 107.2 | 101.5 | 93.9 | 111.7 | 99.2 | 110.3 |
| 77 | 106.8 | 98.7 | 116.7 | 105.3 | 117.1 | 106.5 | 100.3 | 92.7 | 109.6 | 98.9 | 110.0 |
| 78 | 97.4 | 91.4 | 108.1 | 97.9 | 110.6 | 96.6 | 100.8 | 94.6 | 111.8 | 101.3 | 114.5 |
| 79 | 95.4 | 90.9 | 108.2 | 98.3 | 109.8 | 93.9 | 101.6 | 96.8 | 115.3 | 104.7 | 116.9 |
| 80 | 95.2 | 91.4 | 110.2 | 101.5 | 108.0 | 93.7 | 101.5 | 97.5 | 117.6 | 108.2 | 115.2 |
| 81 | 108.8 | 102.7 | 124.7 | 117.5 | 122.9 | 105.7 | 102.9 | 97.2 | 117.9 | 111.2 | 116.3 |
| 82 | 120.6 | 116.6 | 139.6 | 127.0 | 131.7 | 118.4 | 101.9 | 98.4 | 117.9 | 107.2 | 111.2 |
| 83 | 126.1 | 122.1 | 142.0 | 131.0 | 135.9 | 125.2 | 100.7 | 97.5 | 113.4 | 104.6 | 108.5 |
| 84 | 136.1 | 132.2 | 150.2 | 138.2 | 143.3 | 135.0 | 100.8 | 97.9 | 111.2 | 102.4 | 106.2 |
| 85 | 141.4 | 138.9 | 153.7 | 140.8 | 141.7 | 140.5 | 100.6 | 98.9 | 109.4 | 100.2 | 100.8 |
| 86 | 113.5 | 112.5 | 118.0 | 111.0 | 115.4 | 115.7 | 99.8 | 98.9 | 103.7 | 97.6 | 101.5 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 94.4 | 95.6 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 96.2 | 93.9 | 100.6 | 101.9 | 99.8 | 101.0 | 102.5 |
| 89 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 100.6 |
| 90 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 90.5 | 96.3 | 93.8 | 92.4 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 97.9 | 104.2 | 101.5 |
| 91 | 93.6 | 94.1 | 89.3 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 91.8 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 97.3 | 104.3 | 104.0 |
| 92 | 91.3 | 90.4 | 84.2 | 93.8 | 92.3 | 89.7 | 101.8 | 100.8 | 95.9 | 104.7 | 103.0 |
| 921 | 92.3 | 92.0 | 86.2 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 90.5 | 101.9 | 101.6 | 95.2 | 104.1 | 103.7 |
| 922 | 92.4 | 91.7 | 85.5 | 95.0 | 93.7 | 90.8 | 101.8 | 101.0 | 94.2 | 104.6 | 103.2 |
| 923 | 87.5 | 86.5 | 80.3 | 90.2 | 88.3 | 86.0 | 101.7 | 100.5 | 93.4 | 104.8 | 102.7 |
| 924 | 93.0 | 91.6 | 85.0 | 96.1 | 93.5 | 91.5 | 101.7 | 100.2 | 92.9 | 105.0 | 102.2 |
| 931 | 96.2 | 94.6 | 87.8 | 99.3 | 96.4 | 94.7 | 101.6 | 99.9 | 92.8 | 104.8 | 101.8 |

UNITED STATES AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) COMMUNITY COUNTRIES (EC12)

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 112.8 | 107.6 | 131.0 | 103.4 | 128.0 | 87.7 | 128.6 | 122.7 | 149.3 | 117.8 | 146.0 |
| 75 | 105.1 | 95.6 | 115.2 | 101.8 | 125.9 | 85.3 | 123.1 | 112.0 | 135.0 | 119.2 | 147.5 |
| 76 | 113.3 | 104.9 | 125.5 | 110.5 | 131.8 | 95.8 | 118.4 | 109.5 | 131.0 | 115.4 | 137.6 |
| 77 | 109.1 | 102.0 | 120.3 | 106.7 | 125.9 | 95.0 | 114.9 | 107.3 | 126.4 | 112.3 | 132.5 |
| 78 | 97.9 | 92.5 | 108.7 | 97.7 | 115.8 | 86.1 | 113.8 | 107.5 | 126.2 | 113.5 | 134.5 |
| 79 | 90.1 | 86.0 | 101.2 | 93.6 | 110.9 | 79.8 | 112.9 | 107.8 | 126.8 | 117.3 | 139.0 |
| 80 | 86.8 | 82.7 | 99.1 | 95.1 | 106.8 | 78.5 | 110.6 | 105.5 | 126.3 | 121.2 | 136.1 |
| 81 | 108.1 | 101.3 | 122.4 | 118.6 | 130.0 | 97.5 | 110.9 | 103.9 | 125.6 | 121.7 | 133.4 |
| 82 | 120.7 | 116.8 | 140.4 | 128.6 | 139.0 | 111.8 | 107.9 | 104.5 | 125.6 | 115.0 | 124.3 |
| 83 | 131.7 | 127.5 | 150.2 | 138.2 | 146.5 | 125.6 | 104.8 | 101.5 | 119.5 | 110.0 | 116.6 |
| 84 | 147.8 | 143.2 | 163.5 | 150.5 | 158.7 | 142.6 | 103.6 | 100.4 | 114.6 | 105.5 | 111.2 |
| 85 | 151.6 | 148.2 | 164.9 | 150.9 | 152.9 | 148.4 | 102.1 | 99.8 | 111.1 | 101.6 | 103.1 |
| 86 | 116.7 | 115.8 | 123.6 | 114.6 | 118.8 | 116.4 | 100.3 | 99.4 | 106.2 | 98.4 | 102.1 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.1 | 98.5 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.0 | 100.1 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 100.9 |
| 89 | 104.0 | 105.3 | 104.1 | 104.6 | 101.8 | 104.0 | 100.1 | 101.3 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 97.9 |
| 90 | 90.5 | 91.6 | 87.8 | 92.9 | 89.1 | 90.6 | 99.9 | 101.2 | 96.9 | 102.6 | 98.4 |
| 91 | 92.0 | 93.5 | 87.8 | 94.5 | 91.7 | 92.9 | 99.0 | 100.6 | 94.6 | 101.7 | 98.7 |
| 92 | 87.1 | 87.4 | 81.6 | 90.3 | 87.5 | 89.4 | 97.5 | 97.9 | 91.4 | 101.1 | 97.9 |
| 921 | 89.5 | 90.3 | 84.5 | 91.9 | 89.9 | 91.3 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 92.6 | 100.7 | 98.5 |
| 922 | 88.4 | 88.9 | 83.1 | 91.4 | 89.0 | 90.6 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 91.7 | 100.9 | 98.2 |
| 923 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 75.8 | 84.4 | 81.5 | 83.4 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 90.9 | 101.2 | 97.8 |
| 924 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 83.5 | 93.9 | 89.9 | 92.5 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 90.2 | 101.5 | 97.2 |
| 931 | 95.6 | 95.3 | 88.6 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 98.8 | 96.8 | 96.5 | 89.6 | 101.2 | 96.4 |

UNITED STATES AS COMPARED WITH (OTHER) ERM COUNTRIES

BASE : 87

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 113.1 | 107.7 | 130.8 | 103.6 | 128.4 | 88.6 | 127.7 | 121.6 | 147.6 | 116.9 | 144.9 |
| 75 | 105.2 | 95.6 | 114.9 | 101.9 | 126.1 | 86.1 | 122.2 | 111.0 | 133.4 | 118.3 | 146.5 |
| 76 | 113.6 | 104.9 | 125.3 | 110.6 | 132.0 | 96.6 | 117.6 | 108.6 | 129.7 | 114.5 | 136.7 |
| 77 | 109.4 | 102.1 | 120.2 | 106.8 | 126.1 | 95.8 | 114.1 | 106.5 | 125.4 | 111.5 | 131.6 |
| 78 | 98.1 | 92.6 | 108.6 | 97.8 | 115.9 | 86.7 | 113.1 | 106.8 | 125.2 | 112.7 | 133.6 |
| 79 | 90.2 | 86.1 | 101.2 | 93.7 | 111.0 | 80.4 | 112.3 | 107.2 | 125.9 | 116.6 | 138.1 |
| 80 | 86.8 | 82.7 | 99.0 | 95.1 | 106.9 | 78.9 | 110.1 | 104.9 | 125.5 | 120.6 | 135.5 |
| 81 | 108.2 | 101.4 | 122.4 | 118.8 | 130.2 | 98.0 | 110.4 | 103.4 | 124.9 | 121.2 | 132.9 |
| 82 | 120.9 | 117.0 | 140.6 | 128.8 | 139.2 | 112.4 | 107.5 | 104.1 | 125.1 | 114.6 | 123.9 |
| 83 | 131.8 | 127.6 | 150.3 | 138.3 | 146.7 | 126.1 | 104.5 | 101.2 | 119.2 | 109.6 | 116.3 |
| 84 | 148.0 | 143.4 | 163.8 | 150.7 | 158.8 | 143.1 | 103.4 | 100.2 | 114.4 | 105.3 | 111.0 |
| 85 | 151.7 | 148.3 | 165.1 | 151.0 | 153.1 | 148.7 | 102.0 | 99.7 | 111.0 | 101.5 | 102.9 |
| 86 | 116.7 | 115.8 | 123.6 | 114.6 | 118.9 | 116.5 | 100.2 | 99.4 | 106.1 | 98.4 | 102.0 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.1 | 98.5 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.0 | 100.1 | 101.6 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 100.9 |
| 89 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 104.2 | 104.6 | 101.8 | 103.9 | 100.2 | 101.4 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 98.0 |
| 90 | 90.5 | 91.7 | 87.9 | 92.9 | 89.1 | 90.5 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 97.1 | 102.7 | 98.5 |
| 91 | 92.0 | 93.5 | 87.9 | 94.4 | 91.7 | 92.7 | 99.3 | 100.9 | 94.8 | 101.9 | 98.9 |
| 92 | 87.1 | 87.4 | 81.7 | 90.3 | 87.5 | 89.1 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 91.7 | 101.3 | 98.2 |
| 921 | 89.5 | 90.3 | 84.6 | 91.9 | 89.9 | 91.1 | 98.3 | 99.2 | 92.9 | 100.9 | 98.7 |
| 922 | 88.4 | 88.9 | 83.1 | 91.4 | 89.0 | 90.3 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 92.0 | 101.1 | 98.5 |
| 923 | 81.1 | 81.3 | 75.8 | 84.3 | 81.6 | 83.2 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 91.2 | 101.4 | 98.1 |
| 924 | 89.8 | 89.7 | 83.5 | 93.9 | 89.9 | 92.3 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 90.5 | 101.8 | 97.5 |
| 931 | 95.7 | 95.4 | 88.6 | 100.1 | 95.3 | 98.5 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 90.0 | 101.5 | 96.7 |

DEFLATORS OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES EXPRESSED IN OWN CURRENCY

BASE : 87 = 100

| | BL | DK | D | GR | E | F | IRL | I | NL | P | UK | A | SF | N | S | CH | AUS | CDN | J | USA | EC12 | ERM |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 48.6 | 36.8 | 62.6 | 12.8 | 18.4 | 32.1 | 23.1 | 17.4 | 57.0 | 9.2 | 26.0 | 53.9 | 33.0 | 38.2 | 31.9 | 62.8 | 32.0 | 42.6 | 63.7 | 44.9 | 36.1 | 36.4 |
| 75 | 54.5 | 41.4 | 66.3 | 14.3 | 21.5 | 36.3 | 27.7 | 20.2 | 62.8 | 10.7 | 33.0 | 57.3 | 37.8 | 42.0 | 36.5 | 67.3 | 36.9 | 46.8 | 68.4 | 49.2 | 41.0 | 41.3 |
| 76 | 58.6 | 45.2 | 68.7 | 16.6 | 25.0 | 40.2 | 33.5 | 23.9 | 68.5 | 12.4 | 38.1 | 60.6 | 42.5 | 45.2 | 40.8 | 69.1 | 41.0 | 50.9 | 73.4 | 52.3 | 45.1 | 45.4 |
| 77 | 63.0 | 49.4 | 71.2 | 18.7 | 30.8 | 43.8 | 38.0 | 28.4 | 73.0 | 15.7 | 43.4 | 63.7 | 46.9 | 48.9 | 45.1 | 69.3 | 44.2 | 54.1 | 78.4 | 55.9 | 49.4 | 49.7 |
| 78 | 65.7 | 54.3 | 74.3 | 21.1 | 37.1 | 48.3 | 42.0 | 32.4 | 77.0 | 19.3 | 48.3 | 67.3 | 50.7 | 52.0 | 49.4 | 71.8 | 48.0 | 57.3 | 82.3 | 60.3 | 53.6 | 54.0 |
| 79 | 68.7 | 58.4 | 77.1 | 25.1 | 43.5 | 53.2 | 47.7 | 37.4 | 80.0 | 23.0 | 55.2 | 70.1 | 55.0 | 55.5 | 53.4 | 73.2 | 53.1 | 63.1 | 84.6 | 65.5 | 58.5 | 58.9 |
| 80 | 71.3 | 63.3 | 80.9 | 29.5 | 49.7 | 59.4 | 54.7 | 44.8 | 84.5 | 27.8 | 66.0 | 73.7 | 60.3 | 63.6 | 59.6 | 75.2 | 58.6 | 69.8 | 88.5 | 71.7 | 65.1 | 65.5 |
| 81 | 74.6 | 69.6 | 84.2 | 35.3 | 55.6 | 66.1 | 64.3 | 53.4 | 89.2 | 32.7 | 73.5 | 78.5 | 67.3 | 72.5 | 65.3 | 80.4 | 64.6 | 77.4 | 91.7 | 78.9 | 71.3 | 71.7 |
| 82 | 79.9 | 77.0 | 88.0 | 44.2 | 63.3 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 62.6 | 94.6 | 39.5 | 79.1 | 83.4 | 73.1 | 79.9 | 70.7 | 86.1 | 71.3 | 84.1 | 93.3 | 83.8 | 77.7 | 78.0 |
| 83 | 84.4 | 82.9 | 91.0 | 52.6 | 70.6 | 81.2 | 82.0 | 72.0 | 96.3 | 49.2 | 83.3 | 86.6 | 79.3 | 84.7 | 77.8 | 88.7 | 76.4 | 88.1 | 94.6 | 87.2 | 83.2 | 83.5 |
| 84 | 88.7 | 87.6 | 92.9 | 63.3 | 78.4 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 80.3 | 98.1 | 61.3 | 87.1 | 90.8 | 86.4 | 90.2 | 83.7 | 91.1 | 80.6 | 90.9 | 96.8 | 91.0 | 87.9 | 88.1 |
| 85 | 94.1 | 91.3 | 95.0 | 74.5 | 85.1 | 92.2 | 91.7 | 87.5 | 99.9 | 74.6 | 92.1 | 93.6 | 90.8 | 94.7 | 89.3 | 93.9 | 86.2 | 93.3 | 98.3 | 94.4 | 92.4 | 92.6 |
| 86 | 97.7 | 95.5 | 98.1 | 87.5 | 94.5 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 94.3 | 100.4 | 89.9 | 95.2 | 97.6 | 95.0 | 93.3 | 95.4 | 97.5 | 92.6 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 96.8 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 101.8 | 103.4 | 101.5 | 115.6 | 105.7 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 106.6 | 101.2 | 111.6 | 106.6 | 101.6 | 106.9 | 104.4 | 106.5 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 104.7 | 100.4 | 103.9 | 103.7 | 103.6 |
| 89 | 106.6 | 107.8 | 104.2 | 130.2 | 113.1 | 106.7 | 107.7 | 113.2 | 102.4 | 126.1 | 114.2 | 104.4 | 114.2 | 110.6 | 114.9 | 106.7 | 115.6 | 109.7 | 102.2 | 108.5 | 108.2 | 108.0 |
| 90 | 109.4 | 110.5 | 107.8 | 156.9 | 121.4 | 110.0 | 106.0 | 121.7 | 105.0 | 144.1 | 121.3 | 107.5 | 120.5 | 115.7 | 125.4 | 112.8 | 118.9 | 113.3 | 104.4 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 112.8 |
| 91 | 112.3 | 113.3 | 112.3 | 187.6 | 129.7 | 113.3 | 107.3 | 130.6 | 108.1 | 164.7 | 129.5 | 111.1 | 123.3 | 117.9 | 135.7 | 119.6 | 120.7 | 116.4 | 106.4 | 117.8 | 118.6 | 118.2 |
| 92 | 116.4 | 116.1 | 117.4 | 216.8 | 137.9 | 116.6 | 110.4 | 137.3 | 111.0 | 186.2 | 135.5 | 116.2 | 125.4 | 118.7 | 137.0 | 123.4 | 122.5 | 117.5 | 108.4 | 120.9 | 123.7 | 123.2 |
| 921 | 114.9 | 115.2 | 115.6 | 206.3 | 135.0 | 115.4 | 109.3 | 135.1 | 109.9 | 178.9 | 133.6 | 114.2 | 124.4 | 118.2 | 137.1 | 122.3 | 121.7 | 117.1 | 107.6 | 119.8 | 121.9 | 121.5 |
| 922 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 116.8 | 213.5 | 137.0 | 116.2 | 110.1 | 136.6 | 110.6 | 184.2 | 134.9 | 115.6 | 125.0 | 118.4 | 136.8 | 123.0 | 122.2 | 117.3 | 108.1 | 120.5 | 123.2 | 123.7 |
| 923 | 116.9 | 116.5 | 118.0 | 220.6 | 138.9 | 117.0 | 110.8 | 138.1 | 111.4 | 189.0 | 136.1 | 116.9 | 125.7 | 118.8 | 136.8 | 123.8 | 122.8 | 117.6 | 108.7 | 121.2 | 124.3 | 124.8 |
| 924 | 117.9 | 117.0 | 119.1 | 227.5 | 140.6 | 117.8 | 111.4 | 139.6 | 112.1 | 193.1 | 137.2 | 118.2 | 126.5 | 119.5 | 137.2 | 124.7 | 123.4 | 118.1 | 109.1 | 121.9 | 125.4 | 124.9 |
| 931 | 118.7 | 117.5 | 120.1 | 234.4 | 142.2 | 118.7 | 112.0 | 141.2 | 112.9 | 196.6 | 138.4 | 119.4 | 127.3 | 120.4 | 138.2 | 125.6 | 124.1 | 118.8 | 109.6 | 122.7 | 126.5 | 126.0 |

DEFLATORS OF GDP AT MP
DEFLATORS OF GDP AT MARKET PRICES EXPRESSED IN A FOREIGN CURRENCY

BASE : 87 = 100

| | BL | DK | D | GR | E | F | IRL | I | NL | P | UK | A | SF | N | S | CH | AUS | CDN | J | USA | EC12 | ERM |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| 74 | 46.6 | 41.3 | 43.5 | 57.6 | 39.3 | 40.1 | 36.3 | 34.6 | 42.9 | 51.1 | 37.1 | 36.4 | 38.4 | 46.4 | 45.5 | 31.4 | 65.7 | 57.8 | 31.5 | 44.9 | 39.8 | 39.7 |
| 75 | 55.3 | 49.3 | 48.4 | 60.3 | 46.1 | 50.9 | 41.3 | 40.2 | 50.3 | 59.1 | 44.7 | 41.6 | 45.2 | 54.2 | 55.7 | 38.8 | 69.0 | 61.0 | 33.3 | 49.2 | 46.7 | 46.7 |
| 76 | 56.6 | 51.1 | 49.0 | 61.4 | 46.1 | 50.6 | 40.6 | 37.3 | 52.4 | 58.1 | 41.9 | 42.7 | 48.3 | 54.2 | 59.4 | 41.2 | 71.7 | 68.4 | 35.9 | 52.3 | 46.2 | 46.1 |
| 77 | 65.5 | 56.3 | 55.1 | 68.7 | 50.2 | 53.6 | 44.6 | 41.7 | 60.2 | 58.1 | 46.3 | 48.7 | 51.1 | 61.9 | 63.9 | 43.0 | 69.9 | 67.4 | 42.2 | 55.9 | 51.2 | 51.1 |
| 78 | 77.9 | 67.4 | 66.4 | 77.8 | 59.8 | 64.3 | 54.1 | 49.5 | 72.1 | 61.8 | 56.6 | 58.6 | 54.1 | 66.9 | 69.4 | 60.0 | 78.3 | 66.7 | 56.8 | 60.3 | 61.6 | 61.5 |
| 79 | 87.4 | 75.9 | 75.6 | 91.6 | 79.9 | 75.1 | 65.7 | 58.2 | 80.7 | 66.3 | 71.5 | 66.2 | 62.2 | 73.8 | 78.9 | 65.6 | 84.8 | 71.5 | 55.8 | 65.5 | 72.4 | 72.3 |
| 80 | 91.1 | 76.8 | 80.0 | 93.8 | 85.5 | 84.5 | 75.7 | 67.9 | 86.2 | 78.4 | 93.8 | 72.1 | 71.2 | 86.7 | 89.3 | 66.9 | 95.2 | 79.2 | 56.5 | 71.7 | 81.7 | 81.6 |
| 81 | 75.2 | 66.9 | 67.1 | 86.5 | 74.5 | 73.3 | 69.7 | 61.0 | 72.5 | 75.0 | 90.7 | 62.4 | 68.7 | 85.2 | 82.0 | 61.1 | 105.9 | 85.6 | 60.2 | 78.9 | 71.9 | 71.8 |
| 82 | 65.4 | 63.2 | 65.2 | 89.8 | 71.2 | 67.9 | 70.7 | 60.0 | 71.7 | 70.2 | 84.5 | 61.8 | 66.8 | 83.6 | 71.7 | 63.3 | 103.4 | 90.4 | 54.2 | 83.8 | 68.5 | 68.3 |
| 83 | 61.7 | 62.0 | 64.1 | 81.2 | 60.8 | 64.1 | 68.6 | 61.5 | 68.4 | 62.9 | 77.1 | 61.0 | 62.6 | 74.5 | 64.3 | 62.9 | 98.3 | 94.9 | 57.5 | 87.2 | 65.7 | 65.6 |
| 84 | 57.4 | 57.9 | 58.7 | 76.3 | 60.1 | 60.0 | 63.6 | 59.4 | 62.0 | 58.9 | 71.0 | 57.4 | 63.3 | 74.5 | 64.2 | 57.9 | 101.1 | 93.1 | 58.9 | 91.0 | 61.1 | 61.0 |
| 85 | 59.4 | 59.1 | 58.2 | 73.0 | 61.7 | 61.9 | 65.5 | 59.5 | 61.2 | 61.4 | 72.5 | 57.4 | 64.5 | 74.3 | 65.9 | 57.2 | 86.1 | 90.6 | 59.7 | 94.4 | 61.7 | 61.6 |
| 86 | 81.8 | 80.8 | 81.3 | 84.7 | 83.2 | 84.3 | 88.1 | 82.1 | 83.1 | 84.7 | 85.3 | 81.0 | 82.3 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 81.0 | 88.5 | 91.1 | 86.0 | 96.9 | 82.8 | 82.8 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 103.4 | 105.1 | 104.0 | 110.4 | 112.0 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 106.3 | 103.7 | 109.4 | 116.0 | 104.1 | 112.4 | 108.0 | 110.2 | 104.4 | 122.1 | 112.8 | 113.2 | 103.9 | 106.6 | 106.5 |
| 89 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 99.6 | 108.6 | 117.8 | 100.5 | 102.7 | 107.0 | 97.8 | 112.9 | 114.2 | 99.8 | 117.0 | 107.8 | 113.0 | 97.2 | 130.6 | 122.9 | 107.1 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 103.8 |
| 90 | 122.3 | 122.2 | 119.9 | 134.1 | 147.0 | 121.0 | 118.0 | 131.8 | 116.9 | 142.6 | 132.0 | 119.5 | 138.5 | 124.6 | 134.4 | 121.1 | 132.5 | 128.7 | 104.4 | 113.2 | 124.8 | 124.7 |
| 91 | 122.9 | 121.2 | 121.7 | 139.6 | 154.1 | 120.9 | 116.3 | 136.6 | 117.2 | 160.8 | 139.7 | 120.4 | 134.0 | 122.5 | 142.4 | 124.4 | 134.1 | 134.7 | 114.2 | 117.8 | 127.5 | 127.4 |
| 92 | 135.2 | 131.6 | 135.1 | 154.0 | 166.3 | 132.4 | 126.3 | 144.7 | 127.9 | 194.6 | 145.6 | 133.7 | 123.1 | 128.7 | 149.4 | 130.9 | 128.4 | 129.0 | 123.6 | 120.9 | 138.5 | 138.3 |
| 921 | 128.6 | 125.4 | 128.2 | 149.3 | 163.0 | 125.8 | 121.1 | 143.7 | 122.1 | 180.6 | 144.6 | 126.7 | 123.8 | 125.3 | 147.8 | 125.2 | 130.7 | 132.0 | 120.9 | 119.8 | 133.5 | 133.4 |
| 922 | 130.2 | 127.0 | 130.0 | 164.0 | 166.6 | 128.4 | 124.4 | 145.4 | 123.6 | 191.6 | 148.9 | 128.5 | 124.9 | 126.3 | 148.7 | 124.0 | 132.2 | 130.9 | 125.8 | 120.5 | 135.8 | 135.8 |
| 923 | 144.7 | 140.9 | 144.9 | 164.5 | 179.9 | 141.7 | 135.0 | 157.9 | 136.7 | 210.9 | 158.1 | 143.4 | 132.7 | 138.1 | 162.1 | 141.5 | 128.0 | 129.2 | 129.6 | 121.2 | 149.1 | 149.0 |
| 924 | 137.9 | 133.6 | 138.0 | 152.1 | 156.5 | 134.5 | 127.4 | 132.9 | 130.1 | 196.5 | 132.2 | 138.9 | 111.9 | 125.7 | 139.9 | 133.7 | 122.9 | 124.2 | 128.1 | 121.9 | 136.0 | 135.9 |
| 931 | 131.5 | 127.6 | 131.9 | 144.3 | 150.3 | 128.5 | 115.1 | 118.5 | 124.2 | 185.8 | 124.8 | 131.1 | 97.3 | 116.5 | 116.6 | 124.3 | 121.7 | 124.9 | 130.9 | 122.7 | 128.4</ | |

UNIT LABOUR COSTS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY EXPRESSED IN OWN CURRENCY

BASE : 87 = 100

IN OWN CURRENCY

| | BL | DK | D | GR | E | F | IRL | I | NL | P | UK | A | SF | N | S | CH | AUS | CDN | J | USA | EC12 | ERM |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 67.2 | 40.6 | 60.5 | 8.8 | 20.6 | 34.6 | 33.4 | 25.3 | 69.5 | 9.7 | 29.7 | 62.9 | 41.3 | 33.5 | 36.9 | 59.5 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 80.4 | 58.6 | 40.3 | 40.8 |
| 75 | 78.2 | 43.8 | 64.4 | 10.3 | 28.0 | 41.2 | 43.6 | 32.9 | 80.5 | 12.9 | 40.5 | 73.0 | 52.5 | 40.7 | 44.1 | 65.8 | 46.8 | 49.8 | 90.0 | 63.9 | 48.0 | 48.6 |
| 76 | 81.5 | 47.3 | 64.9 | 12.5 | 32.9 | 44.3 | 46.9 | 36.0 | 81.0 | 15.8 | 45.0 | 74.4 | 59.7 | 45.5 | 51.3 | 67.8 | 50.6 | 53.3 | 90.4 | 66.0 | 50.8 | 51.4 |
| 77 | 84.0 | 51.3 | 68.5 | 15.3 | 39.6 | 47.8 | 52.1 | 41.7 | 84.6 | 19.3 | 49.7 | 78.1 | 64.2 | 51.5 | 56.6 | 71.1 | 55.0 | 56.0 | 95.5 | 69.4 | 55.1 | 55.7 |
| 78 | 84.6 | 55.6 | 72.4 | 18.4 | 47.5 | 51.4 | 57.8 | 45.2 | 86.7 | 22.7 | 56.5 | 81.4 | 65.1 | 56.0 | 62.5 | 70.3 | 56.7 | 59.6 | 95.4 | 75.0 | 59.6 | 60.2 |
| 79 | 84.7 | 58.9 | 74.8 | 21.5 | 55.4 | 55.9 | 66.2 | 50.2 | 89.2 | 26.4 | 66.0 | 80.4 | 67.8 | 55.5 | 62.8 | 72.2 | 60.2 | 65.0 | 95.1 | 81.9 | 64.5 | 65.0 |
| 80 | 89.2 | 63.4 | 81.1 | 27.3 | 62.1 | 64.5 | 81.0 | 56.2 | 93.0 | 32.1 | 80.8 | 85.0 | 73.5 | 61.3 | 68.6 | 74.4 | 67.9 | 74.8 | 97.5 | 92.2 | 72.6 | 73.2 |
| 81 | 89.4 | 68.2 | 84.5 | 34.3 | 68.7 | 72.6 | 88.1 | 66.4 | 93.7 | 38.6 | 88.6 | 90.7 | 80.9 | 68.0 | 75.7 | 80.0 | 75.8 | 82.1 | 100.6 | 99.6 | 78.9 | 79.4 |
| 82 | 89.9 | 73.8 | 87.6 | 45.7 | 75.6 | 80.4 | 100.2 | 76.3 | 98.4 | 46.4 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 86.5 | 72.7 | 77.9 | 86.8 | 86.1 | 95.1 | 100.8 | 103.4 | 84.3 | 84.7 |
| 83 | 91.0 | 75.1 | 87.1 | 54.8 | 81.0 | 86.5 | 99.9 | 84.9 | 96.1 | 55.2 | 89.6 | 91.8 | 89.6 | 76.2 | 78.9 | 89.8 | 87.8 | 94.1 | 101.6 | 103.9 | 86.5 | 86.9 |
| 84 | 94.2 | 79.2 | 88.1 | 68.0 | 85.4 | 92.2 | 98.4 | 88.8 | 92.1 | 66.4 | 91.6 | 93.1 | 93.4 | 78.1 | 81.8 | 91.8 | 89.7 | 90.8 | 100.5 | 102.6 | 89.2 | 89.4 |
| 85 | 96.4 | 83.5 | 89.8 | 79.9 | 91.2 | 95.8 | 101.5 | 94.4 | 93.0 | 77.7 | 95.5 | 95.0 | 96.8 | 82.9 | 89.0 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 92.8 | 99.2 | 103.2 | 92.6 | 92.7 |
| 86 | 100.5 | 90.2 | 95.3 | 90.0 | 96.5 | 98.1 | 104.3 | 97.1 | 94.8 | 88.2 | 99.4 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 92.0 | 94.6 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 105.8 | 103.0 | 96.8 | 96.8 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 97.4 | 100.4 | 101.1 | 119.9 | 103.9 | 96.3 | 94.5 | 101.7 | 96.4 | 106.4 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 102.1 | 106.6 | 106.0 | 103.2 | 104.5 | 103.6 | 98.2 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| 89 | 96.8 | 103.7 | 102.0 | 141.9 | 110.7 | 96.2 | 92.1 | 108.5 | 93.1 | 112.4 | 104.5 | 95.2 | 107.0 | 105.8 | 113.9 | 106.6 | 105.3 | 109.6 | 95.6 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 101.8 |
| 90 | 98.5 | 108.2 | 104.9 | 171.0 | 122.3 | 100.0 | 94.5 | 115.7 | 92.2 | 128.2 | 115.7 | 96.9 | 115.2 | 108.4 | 122.5 | 113.7 | 107.2 | 114.4 | 96.9 | 103.8 | 107.2 | 106.8 |
| 91 | 103.2 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 188.7 | 128.3 | 104.6 | 97.6 | 123.0 | 94.4 | 150.3 | 124.7 | 99.2 | 123.3 | 110.4 | 136.0 | 122.5 | 105.5 | 112.3 | 101.1 | 107.0 | 113.2 | 112.8 |
| 92 | 105.8 | 109.8 | 116.4 | 209.5 | 135.5 | 105.7 | 95.4 | 125.2 | 97.6 | 169.5 | 127.8 | 101.3 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 136.9 | 127.0 | 104.6 | 110.0 | 109.8 | 106.5 | 116.8 | 116.3 |
| 921 | 105.1 | 109.9 | 114.7 | 200.8 | 132.6 | 105.6 | 96.4 | 124.9 | 96.6 | 163.3 | 127.4 | 100.5 | 115.7 | 110.1 | 137.9 | 125.9 | 104.7 | 110.5 | 107.5 | 107.2 | 115.8 | 115.4 |
| 922 | 105.5 | 109.9 | 116.0 | 206.7 | 134.7 | 105.6 | 95.5 | 125.1 | 97.4 | 167.7 | 127.8 | 101.0 | 110.9 | 109.8 | 136.1 | 126.3 | 104.7 | 110.1 | 109.8 | 106.7 | 116.5 | 116.4 |
| 923 | 106.0 | 109.8 | 117.1 | 212.7 | 136.6 | 105.7 | 94.9 | 125.3 | 98.0 | 171.7 | 127.9 | 101.5 | 107.1 | 109.7 | 137.4 | 127.3 | 104.7 | 109.8 | 111.0 | 106.3 | 117.1 | 116.6 |
| 924 | 106.5 | 109.7 | 118.1 | 218.6 | 138.2 | 105.8 | 94.8 | 125.6 | 98.6 | 175.4 | 127.9 | 102.0 | 104.8 | 109.7 | 136.1 | 128.0 | 104.6 | 109.4 | 111.2 | 106.0 | 117.7 | 117.2 |
| 931 | 107.2 | 109.6 | 118.9 | 224.3 | 139.6 | 106.2 | 95.0 | 126.1 | 99.0 | 178.9 | 127.6 | 102.4 | 104.0 | 109.9 | 136.3 | 128.6 | 104.4 | 109.0 | 110.3 | 105.7 | 118.2 | 117.7 |

UNIT LABOUR COSTS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY EXPRESSED IN A FOREIGN CURRENCY

05/05/93 DGII-D-4

IN USD

BASE : 87 = 100

| | BL | DK | D | GR | E | F | IRL | I | NL | P | UK | A | SF | N | S | CH | AUS | CDN | J | USA | EC12 | ERM |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 64.5 | 45.5 | 42.0 | 39.9 | 44.0 | 43.2 | 52.6 | 50.4 | 52.4 | 54.0 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 48.1 | 40.7 | 52.7 | 29.8 | 84.9 | 57.1 | 39.7 | 58.6 | 44.5 | 44.5 |
| 75 | 79.4 | 52.2 | 47.0 | 43.1 | 60.3 | 57.7 | 65.0 | 65.4 | 64.5 | 71.3 | 54.9 | 53.0 | 62.8 | 52.4 | 67.4 | 38.0 | 87.5 | 65.0 | 43.8 | 63.9 | 54.7 | 54.8 |
| 76 | 78.8 | 53.5 | 46.3 | 46.2 | 60.6 | 55.7 | 56.8 | 56.2 | 62.0 | 73.9 | 49.5 | 52.4 | 67.8 | 56.2 | 74.6 | 40.0 | 88.4 | 71.7 | 44.0 | 66.0 | 52.0 | 52.1 |
| 77 | 87.4 | 58.4 | 53.0 | 56.1 | 64.5 | 58.4 | 61.1 | 61.3 | 69.8 | 71.4 | 53.0 | 59.7 | 70.0 | 55.1 | 80.2 | 41.7 | 89.3 | 69.8 | 51.4 | 69.4 | 57.2 | 57.3 |
| 78 | 100.4 | 69.0 | 64.8 | 67.6 | 76.5 | 68.5 | 74.5 | 69.1 | 81.1 | 72.9 | 66.3 | 70.9 | 69.4 | 72.0 | 87.7 | 58.7 | 92.6 | 69.3 | 66.4 | 75.0 | 68.5 | 68.5 |
| 79 | 107.8 | 76.5 | 73.3 | 78.6 | 101.7 | 78.9 | 91.1 | 78.3 | 90.0 | 76.2 | 85.5 | 76.0 | 76.7 | 73.8 | 92.9 | 64.7 | 96.0 | 73.6 | 62.8 | 81.9 | 79.8 | 79.9 |
| 80 | 114.0 | 76.9 | 80.2 | 86.7 | 106.9 | 91.7 | 111.9 | 85.2 | 94.8 | 90.6 | 114.8 | 83.1 | 86.8 | 83.5 | 102.7 | 66.2 | 110.4 | 84.9 | 62.3 | 92.2 | 91.2 | 91.3 |
| 81 | 90.0 | 65.6 | 67.3 | 83.9 | 91.9 | 80.5 | 95.5 | 76.0 | 76.2 | 88.5 | 109.2 | 72.1 | 82.6 | 79.9 | 95.0 | 60.8 | 124.4 | 90.8 | 66.0 | 99.6 | 79.6 | 79.5 |
| 82 | 73.6 | 60.6 | 61.3 | 92.8 | 85.1 | 73.7 | 95.7 | 73.3 | 74.7 | 82.5 | 97.8 | 68.4 | 79.1 | 76.1 | 79.0 | 63.8 | 124.9 | 102.3 | 58.6 | 106.4 | 74.4 | 74.2 |
| 83 | 66.5 | 56.2 | 61.3 | 84.5 | 69.8 | 68.3 | 83.7 | 72.6 | 68.2 | 70.5 | 83.0 | 64.7 | 70.8 | 70.3 | 65.2 | 63.7 | 113.0 | 101.2 | 61.8 | 103.9 | 68.3 | 68.2 |
| 84 | 60.9 | 52.3 | 55.7 | 82.1 | 65.5 | 63.5 | 71.8 | 65.6 | 58.2 | 63.7 | 74.6 | 58.9 | 68.4 | 64.5 | 62.7 | 58.3 | 112.5 | 93.1 | 61.1 | 102.6 | 62.0 | 61.9 |
| 85 | 60.8 | 54.0 | 55.0 | 78.4 | 66.2 | 64.3 | 72.4 | 64.2 | 56.9 | 64.0 | 75.2 | 58.3 | 68.8 | 65.1 | 65.7 | 57.2 | 93.4 | 90.2 | 60.3 | 103.2 | 61.8 | 61.7 |
| 86 | 84.1 | 76.3 | 79.0 | 87.2 | 85.0 | 85.1 | 94.0 | 84.5 | 78.5 | 83.1 | 89.0 | 81.8 | 86.1 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 80.6 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 90.9 | 103.0 | 82.9 | 82.8 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 99.0 | 102.1 | 103.6 | 114.5 | 110.1 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 101.4 | 98.9 | 104.3 | 108.8 | 97.5 | 107.3 | 110.3 | 109.7 | 105.2 | 116.7 | 111.6 | 108.4 | 99.7 | 102.8 | 102.7 |
| 89 | 91.8 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 118.3 | 115.3 | 90.7 | 87.8 | 102.5 | 88.9 | 100.6 | 104.5 | 90.9 | 109.6 | 103.2 | 112.0 | 97.1 | 118.9 | 122.7 | 100.2 | 102.0 | 98.0 | 97.8 |
| 90 | 110.1 | 119.6 | 116.7 | 146.2 | 148.2 | 110.4 | 105.2 | 125.2 | 102.6 | 126.8 | 125.8 | 107.8 | 132.5 | 114.8 | 131.2 | 122.2 | 119.4 | 130.0 | 96.9 | 103.8 | 118.2 | 118.0 |
| 91 | 112.9 | 117.3 | 120.1 | 140.4 | 152.5 | 111.6 | 105.7 | 128.6 | 102.4 | 146.7 | 134.6 | 107.4 | 134.1 | 116.8 | 142.7 | 127.4 | 119.4 | 130.0 | 108.6 | 107.0 | 121.7 | 121.5 |
| 92 | 122.9 | 124.4 | 134.0 | 148.9 | 163.5 | 120.0 | 109.2 | 132.0 | 112.5 | 177.1 | 137.4 | 116.5 | 107.6 | 119.0 | 149.3 | 134.7 | 109.7 | 120.7 | 125.2 | 106.5 | 130.7 | 130.6 |
| 921 | 117.7 | 119.6 | 127.2 | 145.4 | 160.1 | 115.2 | 106.7 | 132.9 | 107.3 | 164.8 | 137.8 | 111.5 | 115.1 | 116.6 | 148.7 | 128.9 | 112.4 | 124.6 | 120.8 | 107.2 | 126.8 | 126.7 |
| 922 | 118.5 | 120.4 | 129.0 | 145.9 | 163.8 | 116.6 | 106.2 | 133.2 | 108.4 | 174.4 | 141.1 | 112.3 | 110.8 | 117.1 | 149.0 | 145.7 | 113.2 | 122.3 | 121.6 | 106.7 | 128.5 | 128.3 |
| 923 | 131.2 | 132.9 | 143.7 | 158.7 | 176.9 | 128.0 | 115.7 | 143.2 | 120.3 | 191.6 | 148.7 | 124.5 | 113.0 | 127.5 | 161.6 | 147.5 | 109.1 | 121.2 | 128.4 | 106.3 | 140.5 | 140.3 |
| 924 | 124.6 | 125.4 | 136.8 | 146.1 | 153.9 | 120.8 | 108.3 | 119.6 | 114.4 | 178.5 | 123.1 | 118.1 | 92.8 | 115.4 | 138.8 | 137.3 | 104.2 | 115.0 | 130.5 | 106.0 | 127.6 | 127.5 |
| 931 | 118.7 | 119.1 | 130.6 | 138.1 | 147.6 | 115.0 | 97.6 | 105.8 | 109.0 | 169.0 | 115.1 | 112.5 | 79.5 | 106.4 | 115.0 | 127.2 | 102.5 | 114.6 | 131.7 | 105.7 | 120.0 | 119.8 |

PRICE DEFLATORS OF EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES EXPRESSED IN OWN CURRENCY

BASE : 87 = 100

| | BL | DK | D | GR | E | F | IRL | I | NL | P | UK | A | SF | N | S | CH | AUS | CDN | J | USA | EC12 | ERM |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 55.1 | 45.5 | 69.6 | 15.2 | 22.7 | 38.9 | 31.4 | 22.1 | 71.5 | 10.3 | 32.8 | 69.3 | 42.2 | 52.3 | 37.4 | 76.7 | 38.1 | 52.4 | 108.5 | 61.3 | 43.3 | 43.6 |
| 75 | 58.1 | 49.0 | 72.5 | 17.1 | 25.1 | 40.8 | 37.1 | 25.0 | 75.1 | 10.4 | 39.6 | 72.7 | 49.0 | 52.3 | 42.3 | 78.8 | 40.6 | 57.9 | 113.9 | 67.9 | 47.1 | 47.5 |
| 76 | 61.5 | 52.5 | 75.1 | 18.8 | 29.2 | 44.7 | 45.6 | 30.8 | 80.0 | 11.2 | 47.4 | 74.0 | 51.8 | 53.3 | 45.0 | 79.7 | 45.4 | 59.5 | 116.3 | 70.6 | 52.1 | 52.3 |
| 77 | 63.7 | 56.0 | 76.5 | 20.7 | 34.9 | 48.9 | 52.4 | 35.6 | 82.9 | 15.1 | 54.7 | 77.2 | 56.0 | 55.9 | 47.8 | 79.7 | 47.2 | 63.2 | 112.0 | 74.0 | 56.4 | 56.8 |
| 78 | 64.5 | 59.5 | 77.7 | 22.4 | 40.4 | 52.0 | 55.8 | 38.8 | 81.9 | 19.0 | 58.8 | 78.5 | 59.9 | 59.0 | 50.9 | 76.6 | 52.7 | 66.5 | 105.0 | 79.0 | 59.2 | 59.8 |
| 79 | 70.3 | 64.3 | 81.5 | 25.6 | 44.1 | 57.1 | 61.2 | 45.2 | 88.6 | 24.3 | 65.6 | 82.1 | 67.2 | 69.5 | 58.0 | 78.6 | 63.9 | 77.7 | 113.5 | 89.4 | 64.7 | 65.1 |
| 80 | 76.8 | 73.7 | 86.5 | 34.4 | 52.7 | 63.9 | 67.8 | 55.8 | 99.6 | 30.4 | 74.7 | 87.2 | 74.9 | 87.1 | 66.9 | 83.6 | 68.9 | 88.2 | 124.5 | 98.6 | 72.6 | 73.0 |
| 81 | 84.1 | 83.1 | 91.5 | 43.1 | 62.1 | 72.9 | 78.9 | 67.0 | 112.9 | 36.0 | 81.0 | 91.9 | 81.4 | 99.6 | 70.8 | 88.1 | 70.5 | 93.5 | 127.8 | 107.4 | 80.7 | 81.1 |
| 82 | 95.2 | 91.9 | 94.9 | 52.1 | 70.7 | 82.2 | 87.4 | 78.3 | 117.6 | 43.2 | 86.6 | 95.4 | 86.2 | 105.3 | 78.7 | 91.3 | 75.9 | 95.4 | 131.3 | 109.1 | 87.7 | 88.1 |
| 83 | 102.1 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 62.1 | 82.5 | 90.3 | 95.3 | 85.4 | 117.7 | 56.1 | 93.4 | 96.4 | 91.8 | 109.1 | 88.6 | 93.2 | 79.5 | 95.9 | 125.0 | 109.2 | 93.4 | 93.6 |
| 84 | 110.3 | 104.0 | 99.9 | 71.9 | 92.9 | 99.0 | 103.1 | 93.6 | 124.2 | 73.1 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 99.1 | 117.4 | 94.9 | 98.4 | 85.1 | 99.3 | 124.9 | 111.9 | 100.1 | 100.4 |
| 85 | 113.5 | 107.7 | 102.6 | 84.1 | 99.2 | 103.5 | 106.3 | 101.7 | 126.0 | 85.9 | 105.7 | 103.8 | 102.1 | 120.9 | 99.0 | 100.4 | 89.5 | 100.3 | 121.7 | 108.4 | 104.8 | 104.9 |
| 86 | 104.0 | 102.0 | 101.1 | 93.1 | 97.5 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 106.7 | 89.8 | 97.1 | 101.6 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 97.3 | 100.1 | 92.1 | 98.3 | 105.3 | 102.2 | 100.2 | 100.3 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 102.9 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 107.5 | 103.0 | 102.5 | 105.6 | 104.2 | 100.5 | 108.9 | 100.7 | 102.3 | 104.8 | 101.1 | 105.1 | 102.3 | 106.3 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 103.1 | 102.2 | 102.2 |
| 89 | 110.1 | 107.2 | 104.8 | 119.0 | 107.7 | 107.3 | 113.4 | 111.8 | 105.0 | 120.6 | 110.0 | 104.8 | 110.8 | 112.0 | 111.9 | 109.9 | 109.1 | 102.0 | 100.2 | 105.7 | 107.7 | 107.6 |
| 90 | 108.3 | 105.7 | 105.2 | 133.1 | 109.5 | 106.0 | 103.9 | 115.4 | 104.5 | 127.8 | 114.6 | 105.8 | 111.1 | 115.9 | 113.8 | 111.0 | 105.8 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 107.2 | 108.8 | 108.6 |
| 91 | 107.8 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 165.5 | 111.6 | 105.8 | 103.5 | 118.7 | 104.4 | 129.9 | 115.6 | 106.5 | 109.3 | 114.9 | 115.6 | 113.4 | 102.2 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 108.9 | 110.2 | 109.9 |
| 92 | 108.0 | 106.9 | 107.9 | 184.6 | 115.3 | 105.2 | 102.9 | 121.2 | 103.4 | 130.6 | 116.5 | 107.2 | 117.0 | 107.6 | 112.7 | 115.1 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 98.5 | 108.8 | 111.1 | 110.7 |
| 921 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 107.6 | 178.8 | 113.4 | 105.3 | 103.5 | 119.7 | 103.7 | 130.1 | 115.3 | 106.8 | 113.0 | 109.7 | 113.2 | 114.7 | 100.9 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 108.8 | 110.5 | 110.1 |
| 922 | 107.8 | 106.9 | 107.7 | 182.1 | 114.5 | 105.0 | 102.9 | 120.3 | 103.3 | 130.3 | 115.6 | 107.0 | 115.6 | 107.6 | 112.2 | 115.0 | 100.9 | 100.2 | 98.5 | 108.7 | 110.7 | 110.3 |
| 923 | 108.0 | 106.8 | 107.9 | 186.2 | 115.8 | 105.1 | 102.6 | 121.5 | 103.2 | 130.7 | 116.7 | 107.2 | 118.4 | 106.5 | 112.4 | 115.2 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 98.7 | 108.7 | 111.1 | 110.7 |
| 924 | 108.5 | 106.9 | 108.3 | 191.3 | 117.5 | 105.6 | 102.7 | 123.3 | 103.5 | 131.4 | 118.5 | 107.6 | 121.1 | 106.6 | 113.4 | 115.6 | 102.7 | 102.4 | 98.7 | 108.9 | 112.0 | 111.6 |
| 931 | 109.2 | 107.2 | 108.8 | 197.6 | 119.4 | 106.4 | 103.2 | 125.7 | 104.1 | 132.4 | 121.0 | 108.0 | 123.7 | 107.8 | 115.6 | 116.1 | 104.2 | 103.4 | 98.3 | 109.2 | 113.2 | 112.8 |

DEFLATORS OF TOTAL EXPORTS
DEFLATORS OF EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES EXPRESSED IN A FOREIGN CURRENCY

BASE : 87 = 100

| | BL | DK | D | GR | E | F | IRL | I | NL | P | UK | A | SF | N | S | CH | AUS | CDN | J | USA | EC12 | ERM |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 74 | 52.8 | 51.1 | 48.3 | 68.5 | 48.4 | 48.6 | 49.3 | 43.9 | 53.8 | 57.2 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 49.1 | 63.6 | 53.4 | 38.4 | 78.0 | 71.1 | 53.7 | 61.3 | 47.7 | 47.6 |
| 75 | 59.0 | 58.4 | 53.0 | 72.0 | 53.9 | 57.2 | 55.3 | 49.7 | 60.2 | 57.5 | 53.6 | 52.8 | 58.5 | 67.8 | 64.6 | 45.5 | 75.9 | 75.6 | 55.4 | 67.9 | 53.7 | 53.6 |
| 76 | 63.4 | 59.3 | 53.6 | 69.9 | 56.8 | 56.3 | 55.3 | 48.0 | 61.3 | 52.1 | 52.1 | 52.1 | 58.9 | 65.8 | 65.5 | 46.5 | 79.3 | 80.0 | 56.5 | 70.6 | 53.4 | 53.3 |
| 77 | 66.4 | 63.7 | 59.2 | 76.1 | 56.8 | 59.8 | 61.4 | 52.3 | 68.4 | 55.8 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 61.1 | 70.7 | 67.7 | 49.5 | 74.7 | 78.9 | 60.3 | 74.0 | 58.5 | 58.4 |
| 78 | 76.4 | 73.7 | 69.5 | 82.5 | 65.0 | 69.2 | 72.0 | 59.3 | 76.6 | 61.1 | 69.0 | 68.4 | 63.9 | 75.8 | 71.5 | 64.0 | 86.1 | 77.3 | 72.4 | 79.0 | 68.0 | 67.9 |
| 79 | 89.4 | 83.6 | 79.8 | 93.7 | 81.1 | 80.6 | 84.2 | 70.4 | 89.4 | 70.0 | 84.9 | 77.6 | 76.0 | 92.4 | 85.7 | 70.4 | 101.9 | 88.0 | 74.9 | 89.4 | 80.1 | 80.0 |
| 80 | 98.1 | 89.5 | 85.6 | 109.3 | 90.6 | 91.0 | 93.7 | 84.6 | 101.5 | 85.7 | 106.2 | 85.2 | 88.5 | 118.8 | 97.2 | 74.4 | 112.0 | 100.1 | 79.6 | 98.6 | 91.2 | 91.1 |
| 81 | 84.7 | 79.9 | 72.9 | 105.7 | 83.1 | 80.9 | 85.6 | 76.6 | 91.8 | 82.7 | 99.9 | 73.0 | 83.1 | 117.1 | 88.8 | 66.9 | 115.6 | 103.4 | 83.8 | 107.4 | 81.2 | 81.2 |
| 82 | 77.9 | 75.5 | 68.0 | 105.8 | 79.5 | 75.3 | 83.5 | 75.1 | 89.2 | 76.8 | 92.5 | 70.7 | 78.9 | 110.2 | 79.8 | 67.1 | 110.1 | 102.5 | 76.3 | 109.1 | 77.4 | 77.2 |
| 83 | 74.6 | 72.3 | 68.0 | 95.9 | 71.1 | 71.4 | 79.8 | 73.0 | 83.5 | 71.7 | 86.5 | 67.9 | 72.5 | 100.7 | 73.3 | 66.1 | 102.3 | 103.2 | 76.0 | 109.2 | 73.7 | 73.5 |
| 84 | 71.4 | 68.7 | 63.1 | 86.7 | 71.3 | 68.2 | 75.2 | 69.2 | 78.4 | 70.1 | 81.9 | 63.6 | 72.6 | 97.0 | 72.8 | 62.5 | 106.7 | 101.7 | 76.0 | 111.9 | 69.6 | 69.5 |
| 85 | 71.6 | 69.7 | 62.9 | 82.5 | 72.0 | 69.5 | 75.9 | 69.2 | 77.1 | 70.7 | 83.2 | 63.6 | 72.6 | 94.9 | 73.1 | 61.1 | 89.4 | 97.4 | 74.0 | 108.4 | 69.9 | 69.9 |
| 86 | 87.0 | 86.3 | 83.8 | 90.1 | 85.9 | 87.1 | 89.8 | 86.2 | 88.3 | 84.6 | 86.9 | 84.2 | 85.1 | 89.6 | 86.6 | 83.1 | 88.1 | 93.8 | 90.5 | 102.2 | 85.8 | 85.8 |
| 87 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 88 | 104.5 | 102.4 | 104.4 | 102.8 | 109.2 | 103.5 | 108.3 | 103.9 | 103.1 | 106.7 | 109.5 | 104.7 | 110.1 | 104.5 | 108.7 | 104.3 | 118.7 | 107.8 | 109.0 | 103.1 | 105.1 | 105.1 |
| 89 | 104.4 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.2 | 112.1 | 101.1 | 108.1 | 105.7 | 100.3 | 108.0 | 110.0 | 100.1 | 113.5 | 109.2 | 110.0 | 100.1 | 123.2 | 114.3 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 103.4 | 103.4 |
| 90 | 121.0 | 116.9 | 117.0 | 113.8 | 132.6 | 117.0 | 115.7 | 124.9 | 116.3 | 126.4 | 124.7 | 117.6 | 127.7 | 124.7 | 121.0 | 119.3 | 117.8 | 115.1 | 105.1 | 107.2 | 120.0 | 120.0 |
| 91 | 117.9 | 114.3 | 115.9 | 123.1 | 132.6 | 112.8 | 112.7 | 124.2 | 113.2 | 126.9 | 124.7 | 115.4 | 118.9 | 119.5 | 121.3 | 118.0 | 113.5 | 113.6 | 105.4 | 108.9 | 118.5 | 118.4 |
| 92 | 125.5 | 121.2 | 124.2 | 131.1 | 139.1 | 119.5 | 117.8 | 127.7 | 119.2 | 136.4 | 125.3 | 123.3 | 114.9 | 116.6 | 123.0 | 122.1 | 106.3 | 110.6 | 112.3 | 108.8 | 124.3 | 124.3 |
| 921 | 120.7 | 116.6 | 119.3 | 129.4 | 136.9 | 114.8 | 114.6 | 127.4 | 115.1 | 131.3 | 124.7 | 118.5 | 112.4 | 116.3 | 122.0 | 117.4 | 108.3 | 111.6 | 110.3 | 108.8 | 121.0 | 120.9 |
| 922 | 131.0 | 117.1 | 119.8 | 128.5 | 139.2 | 116.0 | 114.4 | 128.1 | 115.0 | 135.5 | 127.6 | 119.0 | 115.5 | 114.8 | 122.0 | 115.9 | 109.9 | 111.2 | 109.2 | 108.7 | 122.0 | 121.9 |
| 923 | 133.6 | 129.2 | 132.5 | 138.9 | 150.0 | 127.3 | 125.1 | 138.9 | 126.7 | 145.9 | 137.6 | 131.6 | 124.9 | 123.8 | 132.9 | 131.7 | 105.9 | 111.9 | 114.2 | 108.7 | 133.3 | 133.2 |
| 924 | 126.9 | 122.1 | 125.5 | 127.9 | 130.8 | 120.5 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 120.2 | 133.7 | 114.1 | 124.6 | 107.2 | 112.1 | 115.6 | 124.0 | 102.3 | 107.7 | 115.8 | 108.9 | 121.4 | 121.4 |
| 931 | 121.0 | 116.5 | 119.5 | 121.6 | 126.2 | 115.3 | 106.0 | 105.5 | 114.6 | 125.1 | 109.2 | 118.6 | 94.5 | 104.4 | 97.5 | 114.8 | 102.3 | 108.7 | 117.3 | 109.2 | 114.9 | 114.8 |

05/05/93 DGII-D-4

TECHNICAL ANNEX

METHODS AND SOURCES

I. Indices of nominal effective exchange rates, price and cost performance and price and cost competitiveness

For each country the index of **NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATES** shows how much the nominal exchange rate of that country has moved in relation to a (geometrically weighted) average of its competitor's nominal exchange rates, i.e. whether the exchange rate of its currency has risen or fallen as against the currencies of its competitors.

The index of **PRICE AND COST PERFORMANCE** shows how a country's prices or costs, uncorrected for exchange rate changes, have moved against a (geometrically weighted) average of its competitor's prices or costs, also uncorrected for exchange rate changes i.e. whether a country has experienced more or less inflation than its competitors.

The index of **PRICE AND COST COMPETITIVENESS** shows how the country's price or costs, corrected for exchange rate changes, have moved against a (geometrically weighted) average of its competitor's prices or costs, also corrected for exchange rate changes - i.e. whether the country has become more or less price or cost competitive on international markets.

II. Price and cost indices

5 different measures of prices and costs have been used to construct the indices of price and cost performance and the corresponding competitiveness :

- DEFLATOR OF GDP
- UNIT LABOUR COST IN TOTAL ECONOMY
- UNIT LABOUR COST IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY
- PRODUCER PRICES OF MANUFACTURED GOODS (or best available proxy)
- DEFLATOR OF TOTAL EXPORTS (goods and services).

Except for producer prices the price and cost indicators are national account data, which have been completed, if necessary, for the most recent periods with the latest Commission DG II estimates. Quarterly values for these series in national currency terms have been produced by interpolation of yearly data.

Indices for producer prices are derived from monthly series whose titles and sources are given in Table 1 below.

III. Weights used to calculate the averages of a specific series (exchange rates, costs, prices) for the competitor country groups (IC, EC12, EMS)

In principle, weights are based on trade flows and vary over the years according to countries' importance to each other both as bilateral trading partners and as competitors in third markets. The most recent year for which weights have been calculated is 1986. Matrices of 1986 weights vis-à-vis industrial countries, EC12 and EMS can be found in Table 2 below.

